

## THE WEEKLY ONTARIO

 England still has her calamity howlers who
And almost daily trest evidence that the Em -

 marines have sunk upwards of 2,250,000 tons of shipping are now sinking about 60,000 tons a
week with the regularity of clockwork," says the "Smallholder." This editor albo declares
that forelgn shppers will not te able en secure
tood supplies as hitherto "heeause Canada will jot plant as much wheat this year by 14.9 per cent, United States, 11.9 per cent. Ies.
 ${ }^{2,250,1,000}$ there rematns $17,760,000$. Liovidyst recently reported that a greater mercantite ton-
nage had been built during the war than
 mans diminish it at the rate of about 60,000 tons aweek, it will take more than six years to wipe
out the, mereantile marine of Great Britain, out the. mereantie marine of Great Britain,
even if the does not bull another ship. Further
When the about 60,000 tons a week with the Hhen the "about 60,000 tons a week with the
regularity of clockwork" is analyzed it is sim" ply not true. No British marcanzed ite tonnage
was destroed one week recently exceeptlis statemnt-the trawere King stexpent- Ther
rest of the submarine week's bas was a Norwegian steamer of 1840 tons and a Danish cratt
of 225 . of 225 . Sine the outbreak of the war 736 mer-
chant ships have been destroyed by submarines
 lour neeuratras have been destroyed. Norway, orr many ships as France and one-ifth as many
as Great Britain. Norway's losses have been heary, but she is being componsated in part by
the increased earnings of her mercantile fleet.
 severy reason to belleve that her sinipyards wwil e able to supply in part the deficiency. At the to estabilish a shipbuilding industry of her own

## german losses.

A statement issued in London, and based
upuoi the official German casualty lists, puta the enemy's total losises so cose end or or ararch at
$2,730,917$. This includes Prusians. Mavarians Saxons and Wurtembergers but doos not in
clude naval losses nor losses in Germany's colonial possessions. Britsh experts declare that
this total is
well
velow the truth. minimum is not less than $3,000,000$. Mr Bello ieclares that it was at teast $3,250,000$ on January
in whlen belief Mr. H. Warner Allen, officia Brtitsh observer at French Headquarters, con-
currs and declares that it now totals $4,000,000$ According to estimates in French papers Ger many on January 1 had only 800,000 men 1917 class of about 550,0000 . It has been alread he German official lists are not the whole truth and have been steriously. minimized for many ments of prisoners in the hands of the French In the cases of many regiments, declared the regiments in French hands, and offcially re ported. This fact lends strength to the accur
acy of the British and French estimates. Ger many is bleeding at every pore, and her losse
in men which cannot be replaced are stupendous
wobld's longest lake.
The press despatches recently announcea
that a German naval force was defeated by a British fieet on Lake Tanganyika in Centra
Atrica and thus calls attention to the longer Aresh water lake in the worrd; the existence of 1858 when it was discovered by the explorers
trunks of large tiake in dugouts made fro
Hhore. Trew upon the
horty-five e lake varies in breadth from thirty forty-five miles and the din deepeatht suoundings shows
350 fathoms. Itis 2,600 oeet aboure sea level

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It is the verdict of all the foreign corres
pondents that the Irish revolutionists were gen erally intelliectual. It would have been bette
for them if they were merely sensible. Hereafter the good-natured fat man will be
compelled to pay higher insurance rates. Frank compelled to pay higher insurance rates. Frank
lin Mead, the actuary, has figured it out that $h$
dies earlier in life than the skinny fellow. The Bookman uses twenty-five pages to e he writers by magazines and newspapers. could have been done just as well in two words. Corporal Cosgrave of Aghada, County Cork fine compliment to the Turks when he says
"they are an honorable foe, daycent min every divil of 'em
It now develops that the leader of the Iris
evolution was the son of an Englishman. A irst blush that seems rather strange, but to the
student of the revolutionary history of Trelen for eight centuries it will be plain enough. It
has occurred very often in the past. As early a the thirteenth century it was a common com-
plaint in England that the sons of Englishmen ade the most dangerous of all Irishmen so fa
s the safety of the crown was concerned. HER NEIGHBOR'S CHLLD. He's a terrible youngster!" "says Mrs. McBride,
While gazing at Micky O'Flynn; And the way that he swears is a sin. think that my Dinny will be a great nian Do ye mind the grand shape of his dom
Hed study and plan, the dear little nian, If Micky O'Flynn would stay home."
T'm proud of my Micky," says Mrs. O'Flynn, hat's him alongside of young Dinny McBride They're always together at play,
My Micky ain't wan of them wanderin' lads That's always a-plannin' to roam; If Dinny McBride wud stay home!,
-Whitam F. Kirí in Louisvile Heral

## Special Sale

 in NewFootwearWe have just received a large assortment of Ladies' Bronze and Kid Button Boots regular $\$ 4.00$ and $\$ 5.00$ Shoes for $\$ 3.50$ See Our Windows

## Wermily \& 1

The Store of Quality and Serviec

## Try Our Fresh $\quad 1$ itWears Home Made Candies <br> 



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## THE MARKETS

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[^0]THE WEEKLY ONTARIO THURSDAY
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May 24th MONSTER CELEBRATION
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od $\$ 45.00, \$ 35.00, \$ 20.00$ Croon Race, Parse $\$ 80.00-$ Drvided $\$ 30.00, \$ 20.00, \$ 10.00$ CONCERT AT NICHT

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| Splendid Tribute to |
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| Heroes of St. Julien | The



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## 31 inches wide, and a usual 7 . 8 . $\$ 1.00$ value, special at



## The RITCHIE



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THE WEEKLY ONTARIO, THURSDAY, MAY 11, 1916.


THE WEEKLY ONTARIO. THURSDAY, MAY 11, 1916.

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THE WEEKLY ONTARIO
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## JUSTICE DEMANDED.

This uprising of the Sinn Feiners brought about by Sir Roger Casement with che aid of
Germany, was one of the most senseless and atrocious political crimes ever committed. Not only was it treason against the British Union, but it is aggravated high treason against Ireland,
To the British Union it can do little or no serious To the British Union it can do little or no serious
harm. It will neither unnerve nor weaken Britain's arm in the field. It can scarcely convey
mueh satisfaction or encouragement even to the mueh satisfaction or encouragement even to the
Kaiser. But it might tend to disturb, for a time at least, the cordial feelings of sympathy for the growing so steadily throughout the whole Brit ish world, promising such wholesome fruits might Minister of Justice Doherty exclaim a meeting of loyal and indignant Irishmen in tawa, "Go

But even in the heat of our just indignation no one should forget for a moment what the Sinn Feiners really are, or overlook the pitif
display of mad weakness which they have made display of mad weakness which they have made
They could only master a mob of a few hundred crazy individuals. They effected but the wrecktion of the Post Office building, in Dublin. addition, they caused the death of a few score
of their neighbors and fellow Irishmen. Then, they were glad to fay down their arms, and trust themselves to British clemency rather than attempt Turther to defend themselves in arms. Was brutal, irrational violen

Tore ignominious failure?
There was absolutely no
There was absolutely no prospect or proba
bility of success. The Sinn Feiners are the bility of success. The Sinn Feiners are the mere
scum of Irish politics. They are as lacking in sense as they are in conscience. They are in-
significant in numbers. Their aim, is the assersignificant in numbers. Their aim, is the asser-
tion of Irish independence and the establishment of an Irish Republic, that Republic to be,
course, of their own constituting and managing One of their first acts in Dublin, after they ha surprised and murdered a few officers of the law was to select a "President" whose one "official"
rformance was to announce the decease of rformance was to announce the decease
the "Republic" and advise its "citizens" "come in out of the rain." Most of them, with their German-subsidized ringleader, Casement,
are now in jail. The miserable mob which they are now in jail. The miserable mob which they
raised has been scattered, and all that remains in Ireland to mark its brief /eruption are reaved homes, and certain costly 'wreckage Dublin.

The only important question remaining how shall the rioters be punished. That is question which should be answered practically and unmistakably. It has long been the praetice of all Britons, and more particularly of Englishmen, to let their "cranks" consume themselves.
On the whole, it has been not only a cheap but On the whole, it has been not only a cheap but
a wise policy. To make a martyr out of an ora. wise policy. To make a martyr out of an or-
dinary "crank" by punishing or suppressing him, is usually to ensure a fresh crop of his species. Acting on this convictions to death in the British Empire. They have been allowed to perfect
themselves in all their words and works. But themselves in all their words and works. But
that has been in peace times, and with the underthat has been in peace times, and with the under
standing that they should keep within the limits standing that they should keep within the limit,
of the criminal law, or take the consequences, The criminal law, or take the consequen Feiners, have had, the full benefit
This of this easy-going British arrangement, not only before the war but since. They were allowed to
chatter, threaten, even to organize and drill in chatter, threaten, even to organize and drill in
perfect freedom. Now that they have openly. perfect freedom. Now that they have openly.
broken the rules of the game, and wentured on active, physical violence, the whole situation is changed. They can no longer be regarded as a changed. They have made themselves active crim-
joke. They
inals and outlaws. Any weakness or lack of Joke. They have made themseives activ crim-
Inasis and outlaws. Any weakness or lack of
severity in dealing with them at present would
arford dangerous encouragement to their likes
to follow the malignant example which they
 heartedness; and so would all the world. The time, therefore, has come for stern
neasures. The Sinn Feiners, a title of their own adoption, which it is said may be Englished as Ourselves Aloners," should be shown that they
ndeed stand "alone" before the bar of univera justice; and should have strict justice meted out
to them, from the highest to the lowest, if, inleed, there can be supposed to be any degrees or They have broken every ordinary human reguation, disregarded every decent human precept
of civilized behavior. Every one of them who
is worth hanging or shooting should be hanged is worth hanging or shooting should be hanged
or shot without delay. Those who are not worth or shot without delay. Those who are not wo
hanging should be got out of sight and heari orever, at the earis human-or ingum
The sooner this
is cleaned up and thoroughly disinfected by summary legal or military process the better will t be not only for humanity in general, but for
the British Empire in particular, but especially and above all, for in particular, but especially
Irelat . Should villainous traitors and dangerous "cranks" be able to de-
duce, from the treatment which the Sinn Feinuce, from the treatment which the Sinn Fein-
ers-who "surrendered" only to avoid being
illed at once-receive, that foreign hireling Hemestic otraitors and born fools have only to await the British Union's day of peril to take ides with its enemies, without serious fear of ondign punishment, our future outlook as a
people will not be cheering. Happily the Brit ish authorities are showing that they are pre-
pared to deal out stern justice and prompt punpared to deal out stern justice and prompt pun-
ishment to the despieable criminals and traitors. shment to the despie

DOING HER PART.
Mr. Frederick Palmer, the American corresover February, 1915. Channel steamers run
as usual. Passengers and freight go and repent. as usual. Passengers and Freight go and
come between England and France and America in spite of the submarine. After testifying that the British Navy goes Britain has kept faith with her partners in ho g the command

When she saw the fortunes of war
were going against her partners she prepared to fight by land; to put in millions of soldiers as well as her naval strength. never occurred to any Englishman or
or Irishman that the British would have an army half the size of that fighting there today on the Continent. As ingrain-
ed in the British is the idea of sea defence ed in the British is the idea of sea defence
as that of great distances and isolation in the American before this war. He thuyycht
of an army only as a means of policing the Empire. His green pastures and hedges an lanes were safe, thanks to the salt water. The regulars had done his fighting fo him, as they had for us. There came to our Civil War when North and South se untrained troops against untrained troops. A people proud as we were of the fact
they had escaped universal military servi when they found that Russia and Franc had not soldiers enough, were ready to give
their flesh and blood against not untrained their flesh and blood against not untrained
troops, but the best trained and best equipped of troops.
In two months the British had los
more killed and wounded than their origin more killed and wounded than their origin
al force; in six months, more than the tota of their standing army. They had lacked machine-guns and guns of heavy calibre; so had the French. The English had not only to train men who had never shoulder-
ed a rifle, but to equip them. Russia and ed a rifle, but to equip them. Russia and
France too, lacked sufficient uniforms at the outset of the war for all the soldiers they had. From the Belgian and the Serbian and the Russian army came the call to manufacturing England for arms and uni-
forms. England was the mint, the foundry the workship which must be a bottom
source of supply-while every demand o source of supply-while every demand of
Jellicoe's had to be met. She plodded on Jellicoe's had to be met. She plodded on
sturdily, if not brilliantly, criticising no one but herself.

## Though the British had supposed that their part was to command the sea

 daylight.' Not until I had known almost to Englishman for two months did I learn that he and high honors as an Oriental scholar. Why hould he tell anyone about it?" Has Britain done her part? Let Mr. Palmer tell: $\overline{\text { Lhe }}$ Let us take the evidence in the case.Britain is one of the set of partners fighting the Central Powers and Turkey and
Bulgaria. "What were the terms of that Bulgaria. "What were the terms of that
partnership?" is the first question any judge would ask. France and Russia were to take care of the Germans on land. All
the aid that they expected from the British was 120,000 troops a $a$ handful of men com-
pared to the multitudes of the Continental pared to
armies.

The British part was to keep command of the sea. Britain was Navy in its lair or destroy it if it should give Navy in its lair or destroy it if it should give
battle and this single-handed. It is now
clear that the failure of the British Navy clear that the failure of the British Navy
would have meant the loss of the war. Her would have meant the loss of the war. Her
navy must be Britain's first thought; her army secondary. For hundreds of years
when an Englishman thought of home defence it was of defences by sea. .At all cost naval supremacy must be maintainied. Withand her Empire lost. An Englishman is willing that Parliament should play politics
with the army but he will not permit it with with the a
the navy.
No bulletins of trench fighting come
from the British Fleet. Its work is kept on volunteered to cross the Channel or go farther overseas and fight. That is a different thing from volunteering to fight
in your own country an invader. Mind, these three million did not have to be or will, carpenters, farmers, costermongers, doctors, lawyers, millionaires, and laborers, Cambridge and $\delta$ thr universities and great
public schools offering himself. History public schools offering himself. History
has offorded nothing finer than this outpourng, areciated by those who made it. Fo
more depres lack of guns the British in France had to
fight with flesh and blood against superior fight with flesh and blood against superior
artillery-flesh and blood against machine artillery-flesh and blood against machine
killing. France needed help; England gave all she had to give-the lives of her men. From India she brought her Indian troops Finally, Mr. Palmer win the war. Finally, Mr. Palmer observes: Let them win
war and they will still keep on complaining When the Welsh coal strike was on the Britis avy had a year's supply of coal in reserve, but
ou must not mention that. Then we heard tales must not mention that. Then we heard tales of labor unions which would refuse to obey-of
the promise of riots. But the riots did come, bethe promise of riots. But the riots did come, be-
case in that land where the majority rules 99
men out of a hundred were engaged in pointing men out of a hundred were engaged in pointing
the finger of scorn at the hundredth who they thought might not come up to the s more secret than that of any army. It will have only one battle, and that will last on
ly a few hours. Because we hear nothing of the navy's work the superficial may
think that it is doing nothing

During the twenty months of the war Eu-
ope has purchased $\$ 340,000,000$ worth of war
aiterials in the United States. No wonder Uncte materials in the Uni
Sam is prospering. think that it is doing nothing. A witness of its efficiency exists
every British merchant ship that sails. German sails the open sea unless in dis-
guise. Many more than a million British goldse. Many more than a million British
solid, and all their guns, and the food for both men and guns, have been transportetd safely oversea; and by sea the
wounded have been brought home. So far wounded have been brought home. So far as 1 know, not a soldier or gun has been
lost in the passage from France to England British sea-borne trade, including expur
increas Sam is prosperng.

 proft out of the agony and blood of
is 8 tito be classed with Casement.
countesis Markierciec, who shot dead the po

tised her evoiver which hhe had thus ueded be

ppiscopal Church in the United Sta Methodis pointed a committee to help in merging th Church, South and the Methodist Methodist
Church into onetan Church into one harmonious whole, to be know
as the Methodist Episcopal Church in pose it would be too much to expect a unite international Methodist Church.

MY LADY'S HAT
4 Iftle bunch of bent and battered felt
 Two roster reathers sturk up on the top
$A$ bunco of $\begin{aligned} & \text { arffecilal } \\ & \text { trapes between }\end{aligned}$

Raper rose or two pined on the side;
$A$ silver buckle, , valie ifteen cents;

The thing loiks ilke a aoup plate upitid down;
It hangs around her head, before and aft;

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nnd trim It tup and make


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things are nww made ter whet was ormerlymaste materal. This is the very essence or
thritt, and shoumuld and could be practiceed in everyMr. Armour said he considered the turning
point in his career the time he began to save the
money he earned in the gold feldssam,00.000 sumed in a yearwallem
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 socks that had been sent him for
distribution．A Aleter was read from
Major Watson who ts very grateful

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Mise Hurley，telephone，express
etc． Hodgson，Sumne Co．，
Balance on hand the following for donations，the
childiren or Miss Fleming＇s room，\＄5，
 District 5，6，and 7，$\$ 100$ ．
Mr．Warker reported for the Knit－
ting circles for Apri－ 402 pra socks，
F prs bed socks，and $\$ 19.01$ ． Mrs．＇Filyn，convener of camp
sipplies reported that 156 prs．
sock had been tiven to the Belle
vile boys in the 8oth Battalion，al
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## SINCLAIR'S <br> Girl's Wash Dresses 59e to $\$ 2.50$ Each

This week we make our first real showing of Cotton Wash Dresses for Girls of every age from tw of fourteen years, with styles specially designed to suit every size. These Dresses are made of Percale
Ginghams, Prints, Chambrays, Ducks, Drills, etc., and we sell them at every price, from 59 c to $\$ 2.50$ each.

## Velvet Cord Coats $\mathbf{\$ 1 0 . 0 0}$

we have just placed in tome very sman styles in Ladies' and Misses' Velvet Cord Coats, ex-

ceptional value we think at our price,, only $\$ 10$ each.

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 he Editor of The OntarioDear Str - Would you kindy per-
Dit me through the columns of you valuable paper to make an appeal on
hehail of our annual SELF, DENIAL
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## Yard Wide Silk

Fabrics $\$ 1.35$
This is one of our best values
in Dress and Suit Silk and being one of the season's most fashionable Silk Fabrics, we show this line in no less than sixteen colors -all one price, only $\$ 1.35$ yard.

## Beautiful Wash Fabrics

For Ladies' Summer Wash
Dresses, we are showing a won-
derful collection of all that is
new in Wash Fabrics, including
Plain and Fancy Printed Voiles,
Marquisettes, Silk Mulls, Wash Crepes, etc., to sell at every price
from 15 c to 90 c per yard.

Taffeta Suits $\$ 25$ to $\$ 45$.
It's because Taffeta Silk Suits are so fashionab hat we show a fuli range of sizes for Ladies and Mis
es in Black and Colors, to sell at $\$ 25.00, \$ 27.50, \$ 30$ $\$ 32.50, \$ 35.00, \$ 37.50, \$ 42.50$, and $\$ 45.00$.

## SINCLAIR'S

SINCLAIR'S



## Window Muslins

There is no time like the present in which to buy your Window Scrims and Curtain Muslins.
See the splendid values we selling in all the New Designs at $15 \mathrm{c}, 19 \mathrm{c}$, and 25 c yd .










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 Who was wounded at Ypres,
among the passengers.




 handle itself almost as well as a fou
legged colt.-Napanee Expross.




FOR WOMEN
 FOR CHILDREN

$\underset{\text { shot }}{\substack{\text { J. } \\ \text { Jouss }}}$ BELLEVILLE Napanee

Trenton
Smiths Falls
The Right Shoes The First Essential To a Smart Appearance
And here is a magnificent Style and Comfortin FOOTWEAR.
Better Shoes, Good Shoes, Shoes of all Leathers, with a full range of sizes and Midths for perfect fitting for at the price you wish to pay -From-

## $\$ 2.00$ to $\$ 5.00$

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## New Arrivals

## FROM

 New YorkLadies' Voile Blouses, nicely made, and trimmed, on
sale this week....................... .98 c

 old prices.
Ladies' and hildren's Hosiery form .... 10 c pair to $\$ 1.00 \mathrm{pr}$ silk Gloves, made in Canada kind, at 50 c and 75 c . they are beauties.
Children's Dresses, all sizes and kinds from 25c up. \& Ladies' House Dresses at popular prices.
Men's Summer Underwear form 25 c up. Shirts, Overalls, Pants, etc.
Great Values in Laundry and Toilet Soaps. MOUNTAINS OF GOOD VALUES HERE LOOK THEM OVER AND SAVE CASH.

Wm.MeIntosh\&Co
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## rtmary-

Clinton Rushnell, Eana Geen,
hur Brough, Lila, Rollina.

## Li.-Co. Adams and some of oficers were in Trenton attending seruiting rally last vear. Maj 

## To Save Money

The Event Men Look Forward-to milupros Alluma Clearalice Sile OF MEN'S ODD SUITS \$15.00 To \$18.00 Suits $\$ 12.75$
Men's Shirts Regular $\$ 1.50$ to $\$ 2.00$ Sale Price 98c
Regular \$1.00 to to \$1.25 Sale Price 89c
236. Front Street

THE WEEKLY ONTARIO LaE Paict onTafrio ef publuhed overy, atternoon


 Jos privina- The ontarlo Job print ing Departiond styllah Job Work.

ms on a o. . mentris -
thursday, may 11, 1916
cheese and tourivg cars.
nany directions. This is particularly true of th
mice of cheese which on Tuesday at Stirling mehed the hitherto unheard-of price of twenty his a pound, lacking one sixteenthr. of a cen -as paid for April fodder cheese, which as every ee knows is the poorest excuse for real cheese me for green cheese means about thirty cent apound retail for the poor consumer when h ant cheese is about equivalent to forty-five cent - have regard to the retail price. cheese is selling at twenty cents a pound, live mork at $\$ 11.40$ per cwt. and beer at a price tha ypa any longer wonder that the honest farme ening-car bee itfisly palses by th cheaper makes and fixes his attention on the cars the
We were tota that the aggregate value of the iffty ars in the procession was seventy-six thousan Srity were sold to the rural capitalists who had obtain possession.
The farmer is in a better position than most dit dweller buys a car it is usually with the two de purpose of advertising his prosperity y and ou in his business. With the farmer it is general tuifierent. He utilizes it for purposes of pleas - make trips to the market town when he need nepairs for his machinery, when he has butte tosido ery and is a trained mechanic. He rarely need mend his car
Nevertheless the auto-craze is the wors aing possible for general business. It is co
entrating to much of the capital of the count
what is for the most part a huge piece of e travagance. The money that used to go to
nay sew dresses, new sults, new furniture, and axamnit the tradesmen in other ines are suff trand the tradesmen in other inesue. It it useless to talk against car-lunacis. It
sit isme respects an evidence of an age that in mprecedentedily progressive. In other respects it ntac Buit the motor vehicles are here and they aver Bitit the motor vehicles are here and the hive to adjust memselves to the disturbance att is occasioned by the arrival writing these ob
enenememers. We are not wrons by way of complaint, but are merely veng aiatention to facts.
Exey man will have to be his own fudge Thether he can afford to buy and maintain cominelledel to play is worth the candle.

## : : preakish weather

FREAKM
 att verying to the e rainfall an nirky state of the soil, It is now extremely
hete even if the best of conditions prevailed, for teeding. But yesterday's heavy rains makes an other postponement of senother complication
Fhe delay causes and that Ehe sowing of grain and thrown in togethe Wuth the prevailing scarcity
rop in her history. Conditions for seeding

## cilved the refreshing showors Whenever the were needed. At the end, Just when the grea

 crop was fellowing for the hatrest, Nature, in a capricious mood, seemed determined to undo utterly the record harrest: But the drying days anally came and the trouble' was not so serlou as many pessimists predicted. The loss was af-ter all only a very small percentage of the total er all only a very small percentage of the total ed for by the abundant pasturage and other posit ed for by the
tive gains.
nis season the menace is more serious fo unless there is sowing there can be no reapin
The amount jom There is one redeeming feature about $t$ situation, the meadows and the fall grain ar
looking fine and are enjoying the showers to the looking gine and are enjoying the showers the
full. Last year the meadows were poor. The ng start, and with the present price of dair razing is not to be exaggerated
Perhaps this year, like. last year, our
oubbes will not be so serious when they are roulised.
that never at never happen.

## be of good courage:

Be strong and of good courage! The sur roops came as a shock and a great disappoin ment. Coming after the Gallipoli evacuation, it pinion will severerely condemn these isolated ad ventures. There is, however, another view
which is held by some competent observers, that iad it been possible to foresee the conclusion of ach adventure, as we now know it, could be aluable work tha
This is the explanation of this seeming paradox: Each expedition involved the employ
nent of enemy forces probably five times as $n u$ ment of enemy forces probably five times as
merous as those employed by Britain or even reater numbers when one considers the length the lines of supply, especialiy to the Iurkish Our supply services being wholly water borne were infinitely more economical, in spite of any
and every loss, and even now the effect of these and every loss, and even now the eruect or cies
raids still demobilises immense numbers from the Turkish ammies. Does any one suppose that
tinee Galipoli has been evacuated any great oroportion of the Turkish troops has been with drawn or that the surrender or General Tow hend's force will permit the withdrawal
arge Turkish forces from Mesopotamia?

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { In all these combined operations or, as it it } \\
& \text { alled amphibious wartare, the immense powe }
\end{aligned}
$$ ftroops seaborme should be recognized by all In this, history repeats itself and in this we

ee again Pitt's system that won the Seven Years War against veastlys superior cont seneven
orces. Pitt employed this amphtions wantare y attacking at Belle Isle,.st Malo. Cherbiburg Cilure, Geryerals and Adminalse quarrelled.). Wa
and Councils were held that deeided nothing traops were not landed and even surrendered through absolute lack of harmony or mismanaigement;
yet every expedition withdrew forces fronz op
oosing Frederick the Great, awd these sorry tail osing Frederick the Great, and these sorry wain ring the war than any other operation. The numbers of French troopd thus demobilised by mere threat it is difificult to estimate but it mat of the In-mannaged and sometimes ilizated ex peditions.
Let
is, therecone, take hert that ture thir
and rreath in criticisase remember Edith Cawell an the little children, on board the Lusitania
no doubt as to the finat victory cami aribet

## heroic enderance: <br> Kuthe surrender of General Townshend at

 piece of news. Hee helif the position in the face of the gravest dififculites since his capture of last September, and his subsequent forced retirement to that fortress where he was immediately

 strongly entrenched asd the nature of the cil.
mate and country was exceedingly difficult. In the last official despaten the Turkish positions a hey were in september last, and no doubt are
broad outtine, pretty much the same today,
ere described as tolows the defences extended or five miles south-wards along some mounds
which commanded an extensive field of fre. The civer was blocked by a boom composed of barge
nd wire cables, commanded at close range and wire cabies, comes. On the lett bank the en
guns and fre trent
trenchments extended for seven miles, linking up th gaps between the river and three marshe
which stretched away to the north. The de

elaborately constructed with a thoroughness that
missed no detail. In front of the trenches the bere the the anopheles mosquito and
in 1906 , out of every thousand of canal employes nissed no detail. In front of the trenches were nd mines. Behind were miles of communica-
on trenches connecting the various works and roviding covered outlets to the river, where
renting and ramps and landing stages had been made to fa-
ilitate the transfer of troops to or from ships hile pumping engines and water channels cared water from the river to the trenches."
In addition, the difficulties of approach for e reliéeing force apparently were too great to overcome. Kut-el-Amara is situated in an angle of the Tigris, and the marshlands which border
he river are not only extensive but exceedingly the river are not only extensive but exceedingly
cormidable at all times; atthis time of the year formidable at all times; atthis time of the year
when the snows are melting on the hills, the igris region is flooded in all directions, some times for miles on elther side or the river. The
only approaehes are the dirt roads on each side
of the river, and, the gains made from time to of the river, and, the gains made from time to
tme by the relieving force were dificult to con time by the relieving force were di
solidate on account of the lloods.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { The immediate surreinder of General Towr } \\
& \text { hend was no doubt precipitated by the failure t }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { shend was no doubt precipitated by the failure } \\
& \text { reach the beleaguered garrizan of the steame } \\
& \text { which ren achore on the Tigris the pther day }
\end{aligned}
$$ reach the beleaguered garrizan of the steamer We may be sure that only the direst necessity

would foree General Townshend to give up th pousition so hardly won. Kut-el-Amara has been held with heroic endurance and all the Empir ill honor General Townshend for
tand against insuperable difficulties.

## WHEN WITCHCRAFT WAS PRACTICED.

 Some three hundred or more years ago the inding out of witches was an established busi gho were called upon to go from place to placeeeking out those who had dealings with the eeking out those who had dealings with the
evil. The early settlers in the United States elieved in witches and used to burn them.
There are records which shoy that in 16 e magistratae of Newcastle, England, sent to cotland for an expeit witch finder. This gifted persom showed his skill by quickly discovering
ifteen witches and securing their conviction ne Matthew Hopkin

## der of that period

It was easy to discover witches when you weepprand thenindetected by the well known fac hose a witch could shed only three tears and with pinis to discoper the spot insensible to pain That women were far more likely to dabli n witchicraft than men was conceded. The rea son wass satistaictorily explained by a famou German textbook on witches published in the
ifteenth centary. It was simply that women fifteenth century, It was simply
were inherentay wicked, whereas clined to goodness.

## Cariously enougni the Cork rebels were bo

 The flowers that bloom in the spring, tra-le corideanafithe herght of futility is defendinkespeare from George Bernard Shaw. espeare from. George Bernard Shaw. If 400 Idishmexs could hold the front pages
the worldtspress for a week, what could 200 , 000 of theme do if: well armed?
Billy Sunday has given an ultimatum to sin Billy Sunday has given an ultimatum to $\sin$
sati Kansasceltyythat they must get right wit ners at Kansas City that they must right with
Goad and do it mighty: quick. That's the way to Gadiand do it
talli to them.

Praerfient Willsomis:growing optimistic. the opening of the, Naren Service School Washington yesterday he phitod the flag typhenated citizens rallying round
"A Dandy Adin" man sends an Edinhurgh aper the following, which he assures it, heake-
ually overheard: Seene, the trenches; "dpummingsup" time. First Tommy, emerging frow "Hi, Jock, ma fire's gan oot; hae ye a spmap o' paper ye can gie us?" Second Tommyp "Re, Ren a bally treatyy?"

Los Angeles business men are disenssing high way to the top of Mount Whitney, the high ast peak in the United States. The mountain
4,502 feet in the clouds, or about 400 feet hi er than Pike's Peak in Colorade. The Los An geles Chamber of Commerce has recommended of building an automobile read to the top of the peak is estimated at approximataely $\$ 300,0$,
Surveys show that a maximum grade of ten pe cent. may be used in building the road. The view from the top is pronounced magnificent.

Major-General Gorgas and his asslstants of e sanitary corps of the U.S. army have achieve science in the Panama Canal zone. Malaria,
once one of the curses of the Isthmus, Is largely
n 1906 , out of every thousand of canal employes
26 were at one time or another nalaria. The sanitary corps went energetically
fter the fter the cause and in one year the number o patients was cut nearly fifty per cent. Since
that time there has been a steady annual derease until last year the malaria sick rate per housand of employes was 45.18. In the last dmitted to sick report because of malaria. The is an object lesson to the country and to the world.
A pathetic scene was witnessed at Liverpool passengers arriving by the Allan linerg Pretorian were about 300 women and young people, most
of whom were the wives and childfen of Canadiof whom were the wives and children of Canadi
an soldiers at the front, thiugh there were among them some widows of men killed in ac
ion. The idea of the women in making the
possible and in numerous cases this has be endered easier because the voyagers were origi nally emigrants from this country, as were so
many of the men who enlisted in Canada. They have relatives in Great Britain to look afte uv be able to earn their livings here during thi time of want of labor, and probably afterward Some of them showed a keen desire to enter mu
nition works at once. Patrick Harmon, of San Francisco, who Yort, passed through Washington thie other day Harmon is steering his way by means of a mir
or at the end of an iron rod. He is walking o a wager of $\$ 5,000$, and if he backs into New York
before June 15 th he will win. He left San cisco on August 5th last and is accompanied by journey. Harmon is a Democrat and plans
beat the schedule to New York in beat the schedule to New York in time to attend
the Democratic convention in St, Louis. M. Stephen Pichon, writing in the Pet
Journai says: "Little by little the old-time nis Journal says: "Little by hittle the old-time mis
understandings which have caused so much pain between Great Britain and France are complete ly disappearing. Little by little the alliance be
wween the two countries is being frmly establish ween the two countries is being frmly establish
d. It is a military necessity in wartime and a ious this necessity becomes the The more nb
is felt the need of immediate concerted action with all the sacrifices it involves. This will soon
become an obligation, a duty, a law, and its con sequences in the future will make it one of th
most important results of the war which Ger most important, results of the war which Ger
many provoked, with quite a different object." THE CRITIC
Dad reads about the weddin's and he snorts like alligit out;
He creads the social doin's with a most derisive shiout.
says they make the papers for the wimmin folks alone; Helll read about the parties and he'll fume an
fret and groan.
He says of information it does not contain crumb;
ant you ought to hear him holler when the pape
doesn't come.
Hest al ways first
cleani thirough,
He says, "Thiey don't know what we want them durn newspaper guys,
put'em wise.
and iblind and dumb.

## MOTHER MMMOTAE.

he said, when I left her: protection, For the world 1 was longing to lea I shall always \&wait your return!"
How oft in my dreams I'm returning Through the long weary miles and the
and my fawl fils with tafite yearning As my moul fils with thanite yearning, becomes moist with her teanst
nce again in your arms you enfoldime. And I see your sweet care-furrowed fac In again, mother darling, you hold me ntle mother, your face is beside $m$ And before me, wherever I roam,
nd I know that, whatever betide me You'll be waiting for me to come home.

That ditherward side of the portal shall wait fon you, Mother Immorta Till the Angel of Death lets me in,
$\quad$-Charles Bi Briscoll


[^0]:    cobotre IS Hit mard．
    
    
    hen wort was reeilveco of the ded
    did Doheny and Ganner Fenry Trey．
    Ster Mocallum，Alt three were born
    Very walk or ilfe．The news of the
    eatit of theee promisisig $y$ young $m$at they gat theif Heop sis ithe caus． da triende．－Sentinel Star．
    
    
     Montreal in connoction with the varre and the 34th Battory C．F．A．at it has had experenect to warant

