

# The Standard.

OR RAILWAY AND COMMERCIAL RECORD.

No 48] SAINT ANDREWS, N. B., WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 18, 1848. [Vol. 15

## SUMMARY OF NEWS.

**SHAME**—At least two, if not more, villains broke into the Horticultural Gardens last night, and cut down about 80 valuable ornamental trees, and a large number of Grape and Melon vines. A reward of £50 is offered for the detection of the perpetrators of this most wanton, barbarous offence.—*Hulifax Recorder*

**Brother against Brother**—Smith O'Brien, for whose arrest a reward of 500 pounds has been offered by the Lord Lieutenant of Ireland, has a brother, Sir Lucius O'Brien, in the House of Commons. The brother gave his vote in favour of the Bill for suspending the habeas corpus act, knowing that his brother would be one of its first victims. He spoke on the occasion, "At first I intended to vote against the bill, because it was likely my brother Smith would be one of its first victims. On second thought, however, the prevention of bloodshed has weighed down such a fraternal feeling. Smith O'Brien, my brother must take his chance, I must vote for the bill."

**SEVERE STORM**—We regret to learn that the heavy blow, which was experienced in this city on Friday night and Saturday morning last, has extended a long distance up the river, and has done very extensive injury to the cane and cotton crops. The advices are as high up as Milliken's Bend, and we learn that above Baton Rouge, the storm amounted almost to a hurricane, and has prostrated entire fields of cotton and cane, for a long distance on both sides of the river. We shall, probably, not know for some days, the full extent of the injury, which has been increased by the torrents of rain that fell at the same time.—*N. O. Bulletin*

**The Crops in Canada**—The Montreal Herald says that the weather has again become all that the husbandman could desire; but little injury has been done to the grain crops, which, if dry weather prevails for a few days longer, will be safely housed. The Herald states that the potatoes have suffered a great deal from the recent rains, and that the crop will be a very short one. We are glad to say, remarks the Quebec Morning Chronicle, that in as far as the district of Quebec is concerned, the weather during the present month has been all that could be desired for maturing and ripening the crops.

**Religious Refugees**—There arrived at New Haven, Conn., on Wednesday last, the schooner Golden Hunter, from Porto Rico, twenty-three passengers, Portuguese, who were forced to leave the island of Madeira, some two years since, in consequence of their religion being obnoxious to the laws of that country. It is stated they are of the Presbyterian denomination.

**Railroad Bridge**—Ground was broken on Monday last on the east side of the river for the abutment to the bridge of the Hartford and Providence Railroad Company across the Connecticut.—[Hartford Courant.]

**Later from Jamaica**—Mr. Adams, late consul to Bogota, has arrived at Baltimore, with dates from Jamaica to the 5th August, by which we learn that the rumor of an insurrection at that place, resulting in the death of 5000 blacks, is unfounded. Mr. Adams left the day of the reported insurrection, and all was then quiet. The strong military force was triumphant, but the internal affairs of the island were greatly disturbed. Many of the planters were fleeing, closing their stores, and preparing to abdicate.

**Catholic Church Burnt**—The Catholic Stone Church, Broadway South Boston, was destroyed by fire on the 7th instant. Supposed to be the work of an incendiary.

## European Intelligence.

From papers by the Steamship Hibernia.

**The Emigrating Highlanders**—On Wednesday afternoon the ship Lulan, for North America, left Glasgow, having on board the whole remaining portion of the Highlanders from South Uist, to whom reference has been made more than once in our columns. The vessel was cleared out by Lieut. Forrest, who saw the emigrants safely on board, to the number of 120—men, women, and children. They were all in good health and spirits, and seem to have suffered little from their detention in Glasgow for the last fortnight. In that time one death has occurred, that of an infant about six months; but as one of the females was delivered of a fine healthy child about a week ago, their numbers are again equal to what they were when they landed from South Uist.—[Glasgow Courier, Aug 19]

## IRELAND.

The accounts from all parts of Ireland respecting the potato crop fill us with the deepest alarm and apprehension. In the southern counties the disease has exhibited itself in the most unmistakable form in almost every locality. Ill-fated Scibbereen seems threatened with fresh calamities, the destruction in that quarter being most extensive. It is of course premature to assert that the crop of potatoes throughout Ireland is irrevocably lost; fine dry weather may retrieve an immense portion of the crop now in jeopardy. Nevertheless all the accounts which have reached us from Ireland, including not only the southern divisions of Munster, Leinster, and Connaught, but extending also into Ulster, as far as Monaghan, Armagh, and even to Antrim, attest the universality of the danger. It is generally admitted, however, that a greater breadth of potatoes has been planted this season than in any previous year, which may materially affect the result. Nevertheless, it is feared that the destruction will be of an extensive and alarming character.

**Government Retrenchment**—We understand that it is the intention of the Lords of the Treasury to place the business of the Stamps and Taxes under the Board of Excise, by which arrangement the salaries of a Chairman, Deputy-Chairman, and Commissioners, will be saved to the public purse.

**Papal Rescript**—A rescript by his Holiness the Pope has recently been received here, appointing the Right Rev. Dr. Walshe, the present bishop of the midland district, to be Archbishop of Westminster; and the Right Rev. Dr. Wiseman to be coadjutor Archbishop. In consequence of the advanced age of Dr. Walshe, the active duties of the district will devolve upon his right rev. coadjutor. The same document gives, we understand, the appointment of Bishop of Birmingham (a new creation) to the Right Rev. Dr. Ullathorne, lately officiating as bishop of the western district.

**Death of Sir Robert Chester**—We regret to have to record the decease of Sir Robert Chester, the late master of ceremonies to the Queen and the three preceding Sovereigns. He died on Saturday morning, at his residence, St. John's Wood after an illness of some months' duration, at the advanced age of eighty years. He was the eldest son of Mr. Robert Chester, and last survivor of the younger branch of the Chesters of Ropston and Cokenhatch, Herts. In 1815 he was promoted to the office of master of the ceremonies, when he received the honor of knighthood, and he continued to discharge the duties of that office up to the spring of last year, when he resigned, from his increasing years and consequent infirmities, and was succeeded by the Hon. Sir Edward Buxton.—*Globe*

**Squadron of Exercise**—The disturbances in Ireland being sufficiently quelled to admit

of the withdrawal of some of the ships upon the coast, the Admiralty have issued orders to Rear-Admiral Sir Charles Napier to take under his command the ships and vessels comprising the intended squadron of exercise placed under his orders prior to leaving Shiphead, and proceeded with them on a cruise to try their qualities of sailing manœuvring, &c.

**The "Esmeralda"**—The Steam Ship Europa, Capt. Lott, reached Coburg Dock, Liverpool at one o'clock, a. m., on Sunday, the 20th instant, having made the entire run from Boston, including her detention at Halifax, in ten days and eight hours, deducting the difference of time, being the shortest passage ever made across the Atlantic.

## BOMBARDMENT OF BOLOGNA.

The most important foreign intelligence received this morning is an account, brought by the Italian journals, of a conflict between the Austrian troops and the Bolognese, in which the former were repulsed; but they subsequently received reinforcements, and bombarded the city. The facts are said to be these. The Austrian General on the 8th inst., laid a heavy contribution upon Bologna, and to secure its payment required hostages. This demand gave great offence—the people resisted, and the tocsin was sounded. A dreadful conflict, we are told, ensued; but the details are not given. The Bolognese, however, captured 27 of the enemy's troops, and drove the main force out of the city. Shortly afterwards the Austrians returned, and commenced bombarding the town; two of the palaces were soon in flames, and the faubourg pillaged and burned. The Austrians lost 40 men killed and 50 prisoners; the Bolognese 15 killed and wounded.—[London Standard.]

**Special Commission**—It is generally reported, that there will be a special commission in this town on the 9th of Sept. for the trial of Messrs W. S. O'Brien, Meagher, &c.—*Temporary Free Press*

A Dublin paper says, that Mr. Whiteside, Q.C. has been retained for the defence of Mr. Smith O'Brien.

**Execution at Maryborough**—Patrick Price, who was only twenty years of age, was convicted at the late assizes held for the Queen's county, for the murder of John Mahon, at Loughleague in that county, on Sunday the 7th day of March 1847. At about half-past eleven o'clock on the 17th inst. a hundred of the constabulary, with the detachment of the 71st regiment quartered here, were drawn up in front of the jail. There were about a thousand persons collected to witness the execution. At twelve o'clock, the convict walked out on the drop with a firm step, and apparently self-possessed. He came to the front, and spoke in a distinct voice; he implored of the people to pray for him, and repeatedly exclaimed—"Lord have mercy on my soul!" He told them to, shun bad company, to pay attention to the advice of their pastors; if they did not, they would rue it. He also cautioned them against party business. In an instant he was launched into eternity, and died without any struggle.—*Dublin paper*

**Murder at Enniskean**—We have been informed, that on Saturday night, about eleven o'clock, a barbarous murder was committed on the person of a Mr. Leahy, an Irish school instructor, while returning from Enniskean fair, held on that day. He was struck on the head with a large stone, by some unknown person, and killed on the spot. Nine persons have been taken up on suspicion.—*Cork Reporter*

Mr. Brougham, a nephew of Lord Brougham's, has been appointed by the Lord Chancellor, Registrar to Mr. Sergeant Ludlow's Bankruptcy Court, vacant by the death of Charles Thompson, Esq.

## European Intelligence.

### IMPERIAL PARLIAMENT.

The proceedings in Parliament have not been of a very important character. The House has been chiefly occupied in passing the Miscellaneous Estimates. The grant of Vancouver's Island to the Hudson's Bay Company will not be completed until the Privy Council shall have sanctioned the proceedings of the Colonial Office.

**THE BUDGET.**—In the House of Commons on the 25th of August, the Chancellor of the Exchequer brought out his financial statement. The attention of the Government had been directed to a division of the financial expenditure, and they were fully impressed with the necessity of adopting a system of the strictest economy. At the commencement of the session there was a total reduction for the estimates for the navy, army, and ordnance, and on the year, at £866,200; but in consequence of the subsequent additions, this sum was reduced to £828,000. He estimated the expenditure for the current year for the consolidated fund at £21,280,000, which, with estimates for the navy, army, and ordnance, miscellaneous or miscellaneous estimates, pensioners, would make the total expenditure £22,422,335, and he estimated the receipts at £22,139,000, leaving a deficiency of £283,335, but to this was to be added a sum of £39,510 for emigration, and £1,738,921 for the Caffre war, making a total excess of the expenditure over the income of £2,031,000, or, in round numbers, £2,000,000, out five millions and a half which had been advanced for improvement in Ireland and Scotland. Only half a million has been expended, but there was a charge on the consolidated fund of £200,000 for the West Indies, emigration, and other purposes, the sums advanced for the improvement of land would of course be paid. He proposed to repay to the Treasury the £2,000,000 of deficiency, and he proposed to go to the money market and borrow that sum. He intended to raise the amount of the deficiency either by exchequer bills, or by the creation of stock, which was the course adopted by the right hon. gentleman, the member for Tamworth in 1841. The government deemed it undesirable to propose any permanent tax in order to meet a temporary deficiency; therefore he thought that the course he intended to pursue was the least objectionable that could be adopted.

He was happy to say that trade was increasing, and that there was reason to hope that it would continue to do so. He was also happy to say that the rumors which were in circulation of the failure of the potato crop in this country and in Ireland were exaggerated, and that the failure was by no means general. With respect to the harvest, he regretted to say that it had been considered injured in the north, in consequence of the weather, but the injury was not general; and even if the failure of the crop was as great as it was in 1846, there was abundance of food in the country. While he would not any longer hold out measures of relief to Ireland, still he thought it would be cruel and inhuman to refuse aid to those who were in utter destitution. The right hon. gentleman concluded, moving several votes.

As we intimated last week, the Government, having become fully apprised of an organized scheme amongst the Chartists and Irish Confederates in various parts of the country to disturb the public tranquillity, and to make a general attack upon life and property, have followed up their previous measures of repression by further extensive arrests. In Lancashire no fewer than 46 persons have been included in one indictment for conspiracy, and a true bill having been found at the Liverpool Assizes, almost the whole have been taken into custody and committed for trial. Various other arrests have taken place in our town. At Ashton, and in the immediate neighborhood of Manchester, the arming of the Chartists has proceeded to a great extent, but the most energetic measures will be taken to prevent any further disturbances.

### POLAND.

Report says another insurrection took place at Warsaw on the 13th. Part of the troops participated in it. The outbreak was put down after the town had been bombarded five hours.

(From the Liverpool Mail.)

M. Marrast has been chosen President of the National Assembly of France for the next month, by 611 votes out of 708. In consequence of disquieting rumours, an imposing military force was on Saturday evening drawn about the National Assembly. The prefect of police declared, however, that there was no ground for alarm. The arrival of Baro Andrian, Envoy of German Assembly sitting in Frankfurt, on his way to London, has caused some sensation in the French capital. It would appear that the Assembly has admitted the principle of the mediation proposed by the French and British Governments, but they differ from the projectors of the mediation respecting the territorial limits specified in their programme.

The second volume of the *peices justificatives* of the report of the committee of investigation has been distributed to the members of the Assembly. It contains the document relative to the affair at Belgium, the acts of the provisional government, *proces verbaux* of the sitting of the executive government, the extracts from the report of the police, and the depositions concerning M. Blane and Sobrier, which were sent on Friday to the committee of investigation by M. Bertrand, judge d'instruction. In the Assembly on Tuesday the debate was on the Debtor and Creditors Bill. An incident occurred which gave some animation to the debate. One of the members, M. Marie, having mentioned to a member in conversation that he objected to the bill, his words were quoted in the tribune as showing that the government were divided. This brought General Cavaignac to the tribune for the purpose of protesting against such a course. He said that no declaration ought to be deemed official until put forward as such, on the responsibility of the government; unless this maxim was adopted an unpleasant degree of restraint and reserve would be imposed on ministers in their familiar intercourse with friends. So far from the government being divided, he could assure the Assembly that never was an administration more perfectly united.

The Paris papers of Wednesday announce that on the preceding day the Marquis de Brignole presented to Gen. Cavaignac letters accrediting him as Minister of Sardinia to the French Republic.—Paris was perfectly tranquil, but the government was active in its pursuit of conspirators and disturbers of the peace. Eight arrests took place on Tuesday.

(From the St. John Courier, Sep. 9.)

**EMIGRATION FROM NEW-BRUNSWICK.**—For some weeks past we have observed with much regret, the departure for the United States, by every steamer, of numbers of young, active and enterprising persons, natives of this province, who go "to return no more" to this Colony. In each succeeding week the throng of those departing seems to increase, and it is painful to notice among them many—sometimes whole families—whom we should have supposed firmly rooted in our soil, and attached to it by numberless ties.

Of those who have left this port for the United States, a considerable proportion has been composed of Settlers from the River Saint John and its tributaries; even as far up as Woodstock; some from Miramichi and that part of the province, and others from the shores of the Bay of Fundy. Besides those engaged in the cultivation of the soil, many have gone who have been engaged in lumbering, as also tradesmen and mechanics of all descriptions. But the worst of the matter is, that this outpouring of our inhabitants—this wasting of the "bone and sinew" of the country—is not now to stop, but it is said will go on for months to come, and will increase the longer it continues. This is a most important subject, and is one which demands instant and serious consideration. We have heard many reasons assigned for the evil days which have fallen upon us, but we believe that a variety of causes have combined to produce the distress which at present exists. First, there is the decline of the Timber trade in all its branches;—then, the check to Ship-building; next, the failure of crops during the last three seasons, and the discouragement thereby given to agricultural pursuits. These causes, added to the great want of capital in this Province, and the absence of all public works, leave no opening for profitable employment of any kind, and, as matters now stand, no prospect of a change, or of any improvement, for a long time to come.

But will the existing state of things be allowed to continue? We do hope that there is yet energy enough left in the people and government of New-Brunswick to arouse from the torpor into which all seem to have fallen, and that a strong and powerful effort will be made to prevent this Province from going backwards. We cannot deny that to those among us who are spending their time idly and unprofitably, and without the prospect of a change, there are strong inducements and powerful temptations to shift their location to some other spot, where they may be actively and profitably employed. Yet to those who are really attached to their native land or the land of their adoption, and to British institutions, there should be the strongest desire to remain to aid in projecting and carrying out judicious measures for effecting improvements upon a large and liberal scale, which would open up the country and afford the means and the opportunity of rendering available the various elements of wealth now lying dormant and unproductive.

The time has arrived when vigorous measures have become absolutely necessary for the welfare of this Province. All party and personal feeling must be laid aside for the consideration of measures for the public good; and all who love their country and their allegiance, should devote some portion of their time, their talents and their substance, to endeavour to bring about a new order of things, and the advancement of the country upon a permanent basis. To this subject we shall recur again, as one, at this moment, of the greatest public importance.

### THE STANDARD.

IS PUBLISHED ON WEDNESDAY AND SATURDAY MORNING BY J. W. SMITH.

## THE STANDARD.

ST. ANDREWS, WEDNESDAY SEP. 13, 1848

**THE ENGLISH MAIL.**—In our Saturday's edition we gave a few items of the news by the Steamship *Hibernia*,—and in this day's impression we have given further extracts from our English files to the 26th August.—We observe that the reports of the failure of the Potato crop have been exaggerated; the grain crops in England have suffered slightly but there is no cause for alarm. The Chancellor of the Exchequer states, "that even if the injury to the crop (grain) was as great as it was in 1846, there was abundance of food in the country."

The news is not so favorable as was expected.—Flour had advanced 2s per bbl. in consequence of the fears entertained with respect to the harvest.

All departments of trade and commerce (says the *European Times*.) have been in a very unsatisfactory position during the week.

The *London Times* of the 25th ult., states that Lord John Russell was to start for Dublin in a day or two, "not to supersede, nor to control, nor to direct Lord Clarendon; but to observe the state of that distracted island, to see its real grievances, to examine their causes, and to confer upon their remedies."

**A CONTRAST.**—We copy the following from the *New Brunswick*.—Value of British manufactured Goods shipped from London, between the 16th and 21st Aug., to the under-mentioned places:

To Boston,	£1940	Stg.
To Halifax, N. S.,	3801	"
To Montreal,	7184	"
To Newfoundland,	2560	"
To New York,	4705	"
To Quebec,	1450	"
To St. John, N. B.,	15270	"

**THE HARVEST.**—The United States papers state, that the harvest throughout the Union, will be a most abundant one. There will be

sufficient raised says only our own people; of Europe likewise, surplus of provisions, butter, &c."

We beg leave to persons who intend search of employment Card, in our advertisement formerly resided in maintained the character. Persons applying at a trifling fee, may obtain

**THE OVERLAND MAIL.**—The dates are 1st July, and 1st July.—Our military seems well secured. Moulton, as regards strict officers in the most satisfactory under Lieutenant Edwards' advice to nearly 60. The body is secure, and has managed all the means of past stream. It is said to continue to join the but that the Patrons aloof; while, on the Corland's district, the most satisfactory under Edwards' command. No less than 1000 Gentry, Mahars in the Punjab, had accounts, were properly arranged of been secured, and have been drowned.

On the 9th inst, by Charles Kennedy, of this Town.

On the 19th inst. Foster, of Machias, son of St. Andrews for a liberal slice of At St. John, on 1. Stuchlik, Mr. He to Ann, eldest daughter of St. John.

**SHIP.**

### PORT OF

Sep. 11, Sloop H. Meal, 12, Bge. Envo Ballast

ARRIVED.—From Aug. 18, Southampton from St. Stephen's, Cork, from St. George's, Jan. 19th, 6. SAILED.—For St. Kenzie, Aug. 24, Stephen, 24, Liverpool, 24, The Leadianah York, put back to cargo shifted &c.

### SEPTEMBER

**WHEREAS**—The Licences, owing to the Session are presented, and the char. etc. and Therefore, On persons applying their application Peace, on, or before the Term, and a canis to be given information they Licence be issued Session.

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p. 13, 1848

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sufficient raised says one journal, "to feed not only our own people, but all the inhabitants of Europe likewise. There is also at large surplus of provisions—such as beef, pork, butter, &c."

We beg leave to direct the attention of persons who intend removing to Boston, in search of employment, to Mr. T. Crowley's Card, in our advertising columns. Mr. C. formerly resided in this Town, where he maintained the character of an honest man. Persons applying at his office, by paying a trifling fee, may obtain employment.

THE OVERLAND MAIL FROM INDIA AND CHINA.—The dates are from Calcutta and Bombay to 1st of July, and Madras to the 9th of July. Our military position in the Punjab seems well secured. The intelligence from Moultan, as regards the operations of the district officers in the field, continues to be of the most satisfactory character. The force under Lieutenant Edwards amounts by these advices to nearly 6000 men, Mahomedans. The body is secure along the line of the Indus, and has managed to gain possession of all the means of passage in that part of the stream. It is said that the Bunnoo Sikhs continue to join the standard of the Dewan, but that the Patans and Beloochees stand aloof; while, on the other hand, Colonel Corland's district force had been strengthened by Belooch enlistments, and Lieutenant Edwards counted a strong body of Patans.—No less than 600 follower of the insurgent Gooroo Mahraj Singh, who took arms in the Punjab, had surrendered, and by late accounts, were prisoners at Shing. The property and arms of the fanatic Gooroo had been secured, and he himself is reported to have been drowned.

#### MARRIED.

On the 9th inst, by the Rev. Dr. Alley, Mr. Charles Kennedy, to Miss Jane Watson, both of this Town.

On the 19th inst, by the same, Mr. George Foster, of Machias, to Mrs. Caroline Robinson of St. Andrews.—[Our thanks are due for a liberal slice of the "bridal loaf."]

At St. John, on the 4th inst by the Rev. I. Sutcliffe, Mr. Henry D. Frost, of Halifax, to Anna, eldest daughter of Aaron Eaton, Esq. of St. John.

#### SHIPPING JOURNAL

##### PORT OF ST. ANDREWS

###### ARRIVED.

Sep. 11, Sloop Hornet, DeWolfe, Eastport, Mead, &c.

12, Bge. Envoy, Patten, Londonderry, Ballast, H. Frye & Co.

###### CLEARED.

Sep. 11, Sloop Matilda, McMaster, Eastport, Ballast.

ARRIVED.—From St. Andrews—Nuna, Aug. 18, Southampton; Kent, 25, Liverpool—from St. Stephen—Edward Bilton, 17, Cork—from St. George—Deborah, 23, Liverpool; Ida, 19th, Grimsby.

SAILED.—For St. Andrews—Sophia McKenzie, Aug. 24, Deal.—for St. Stephen—Stephen, 21, Liverpool—for New York, Isabella Stewart, 24, Liverpool.

The Lodiannah from Liverpool for New York, put back to Cork on the 23d ult., with cargo shifted &c.

##### SEPTEMBER SESSIONS, 1847.

WHEREAS great irregularity has existed in the issuing of Tavern & Retail Licences, owing to improper persons applying to the Sessions when only a few Justices are present, and often unacquainted with the character and abilities of the applicants.

Therefore, ORDERED—That in future all persons applying for a Licence must file in their applications with the Clerk of the Peace, on, or before Tuesday the first day of the Term, and a copy of such lists of applicants to be given to the Grand Jury, to enable them to furnish the Court with any information they may possess, and that no Licence be issued until the last day of the Session.

By order of the Sessions.

#### A CARD.

Merchants, Storekeepers, Mechanics, Farmers and Families, are respectfully informed that

#### MR. CROWLEY'S AMERICAN AND PROTESTANT Intelligence Office,

Removed from No 395 Washington Street, to No 75 Chambers Street, Boston.  
Suitable Assistants of both sexes supplied to such as favor him with their patronage.  
COPYING executed with despatch.

#### Meeting of Courts.

NOTICE is hereby Given, that the Courts of Common Pleas and General Sessions of the Peace, for the County of Charlotte, will be held at the Court House in St. Andrews, on Tuesday the 19th day of September, instant, at 12 o'clock, noon.

All Justices of the Peace, Clerks, and Constables within my Bailwick, are hereby notified and required to be then and there present, and in attendance, with their Records, Indictments, and other Memorandums, to do those things which to their offices appertain, in that behalf to be done.—All persons bound over to prosecute at this Court, are hereby required to take notice hereof, and govern themselves accordingly.

THOS. JONES,

Sheriff's Office, Sep. 5, 1848. High Sheriff.

#### NOTICE.

ALL Persons having any demands against the Estate of James Spence, late of the Parish of St. James deceased, are requested to present the same duly attested within three months; and all persons indebted to said Estate are requested to make immediate payment to

ROBERT SPENCE, Administrators.  
JOHN SPENCE,  
St. James, Sep 4, 1848.

COAL.—To arrive per Barque Ivy Green, from Gloucester.

200 Chaldrons best House Coal.  
Apply to J. W. STREET.  
August 26, 1848.

#### For Sale.

A commodious TWO STORY HOUSE situate in Queen Street, at present in the occupation of Mr. Dennis Bradley.

##### ALSO TO LET.

And possession given on 1st September, the House at the top of Queen-street, owned by Mr. Thomas Crowley, at present occupied by J. Garby, Esq.

Aug. 26] Apply to J. W. STREET.

#### NOTICE.

ALL Persons trespassing on lands belonging to Robert William Crookshank, Jun., in the Parish of St. Patrick, namely, 300 Acres deeded by the late Colin Campbell and Wife, to R. W. Crookshank, Jun., 28th September, 1826, and also the North-Eastern part of Lot No. 3, in grant to Samuel Gardner, adjoining the above on the great road leading from St. Andrews to Fredericton, and containing 100 Acres, will be prosecuted to the utmost rigour of the law.

WM. KER,

Agent for the above Proprietor.

August 26, 1848.

#### FARM BY AUCTION.

ON SATURDAY, the 1st day of JULY next, will be offered at Public Auction,

THE Farm together with the Dwelling House, Barns and out-houses, formerly occupied by the late Thomas Greenlaw, in the Parish of St. Andrews, containing 50 Acres more or less. The said Farm is very pleasantly situated on the old road leading from St. Andrews to St. Stephen, near and adjoining the residence of Capt. A. McCurdy, there is said to be indications of coal on this farm.

TERMS OF SALE.—One third cash down, one third in 6 months; and one third in 12 months—approved security.

ALSO—the right under Mortgage of a Lot of Land containing 20 acres, now in possession of Elias Greenlaw, on the western side of the said road, and adjoining the above farm.

The sale of the above Property is postponed until Friday the 1st of September, then to be sold in the Market Square, unless previously disposed of at private sale.

Apply to

JOHN WILSON  
St. Andrews June 21, 1848.

#### AT INVOICE !!

Western Dried Apples & Beans.

2500 pounds Dried Apples,  
40 bushels White Beans,  
Just landed and for sale at invoice and commission at  
Robbinston July 22, 1848.  
C. NOWELL.

#### FLOUR.

Ex "NELSON" from Boston  
23 Bbls. Genesee Sup. fine Flour, (fresh ground)  
Aug. 26, 1848. J. W. STREET

#### Molasses & Sugar.

Ex "Paradise" from St. John  
12 Bbls. first quality Muscovado Molasses,  
5 Bbls. Porto Rico Sugar,  
For Sale by  
Aug. 13th, 1848. J. W. STREET

#### Mill Privilege &c for Sale

FOR SALE 200 Acres of WOODLAND with a valuable Mill Privilege thereon, known as the "Little Falls," on the River St. Croix. This property is situated in a central part of the Parish of St. James, and is so well known as not to require further description. Title indisputable. Terms—One third cash down, one third in three months, and one third in 6 months.  
Apply to Wm. Campbell Esq., St. Stephen, or at the standard Office, St. Andrews.  
August 4, 1848.

#### LOAF AND CRUSHED SUGAR, &c.

Ex "Charles Hamilton" from Liverpool.  
REFINED Loaf SUGAR, in 6lb and 12lb boxes.  
Refined crushed Sugar, suitable for preserving fruit.  
Pearl and Pot Barley, Split Pease.

—ALSO—  
In Store, and constantly on Hand.

S. F. Flour, Corn Meal, Navy and Pilot Bread; Beans, Rice, Pork, Boston Hams, Molasses, Brown sugar, Souchong and Hyson Tea, Coffee, Pollock and Cod Fish, Turpoise, Seal, and Fish Oil Soap, Room Paper, Preserved Ginger.

A good assortment of Mens, Womens, Boys, Misses and Childrens Shoes, &c. &c.

July 12, W. WHITLOCK  
Auctioneer and Commission business attended to as usual. W. W.

#### NOTICE.

ALL Persons having any demands against the Estate of Daniel Malloch, late of the Parish of St. Andrews, deceased, are requested to present them duly attested within three months from this date; and all persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment to

WM. HALLOCH, Executors.  
W. H. MOWAT,  
St. Andrews, July 8, 1848.

#### NATIONAL LOAN FUND, LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY OF LONDON.

A Savings Bank for the Widow and the Orphan, EMPLOYED BY ACT OF PARLIAMENT.

CAPITAL, 500,000, Sterling;  
Exclusive of a Reserved Fund (Surplus Premiums) of £37 000, Sterling.

ADVANTAGES OFFERED BY THE SOCIETY.  
Perfect security, arising from a large Capital, totally independent of the Premium Fund.

Loans—Two thirds of the Annual Premiums paid, or half the Premiums for the first five years; which half may remain on interest, to be deducted from the amount of the policy at the death of the assured.

Low rates of Premium.—The rates of Premium are low as any Society of equal standing.

Division of Profits.—The Bonus's in this Society are declared ANNUALLY, and each year the Assured has the option of receiving the profits in CASH, in reduction of premium or in addition to the sum insured, the Bonus are PERMANENT.

Premiums may be paid annually, half yearly, or quarterly.

Insurance may be effected for one year, five years, or for life, with or without participation in the profits of the Society.

A liberal allowance for the surrender of all policies.

Every information as to the Society's Rate of Premium, mode of Insurance, and blank forms of application may be had at the office of the Subscribers, who have Pamphlets for gratuitous distribution, and all documents required for effecting Insurance.

#### Local Directors at St. John.

EDWARD L. JARVIS, Esq., Chairman,  
Edward Allison, Esq. Robt. F. Hazen, Esq.

Wm. Wright, Esq. John H. Gray, Esq.

WILLIAM J. STARR, Managers  
FREDERICK R. STARR, & Agents.

Medical Examiner at St. Andrews, Dr. Gove.  
M GEO. D. STREET, Sub-Agent at Saint Andrews.

A CAMPBELL, Sub Agent, St. Stephen.

**MARINE AND FIRE INSURANCE.**  
 Protection Insurance Company of N. J.  
**CAPITAL, \$200,000.**  
 Camden Insurance Company of N. J.  
**CAPITAL, \$100,000.**  
 WITH A SURPLUS OF OVER \$30,000  
**HARTFORD FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY**  
**OF CONNECTICUT.**  
**CAPITAL, \$150,000.**

THE Subscriber, having received the Agency for the above-named Insurance Companies for Calais and vicinity, will receive applications and issue Policies on Vessels, Carcasses, and Freight, and Vessels upon the Stocks, Buildings, Furniture, and Goods, at the current rates, to the amount of \$100,000 on Marine risks, and \$30,000 on Fire risks. All losses promptly adjusted and paid, or, in case of differences, the Courts of this State will be recognised.  
 E. D. GREEN, Agent.  
 Calais, June 1, 1848.  
 Refer to Wm. K. E. Esq., Agent, St. Andrews, N.B.

**NEW SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS.**

THE Subscriber has received per Cambria from London, and Wanderer from Liverpool via St. John, A Splendid Assortment of FANCY AND DOMESTIC GOODS, IN WOOLLENS, LINENS, SILK & COTTONS, which are now open for inspection, of Purchasers, and will be sold extremely low for Cash, as they have been purchased in some of the best Houses in England, and at Second Price asked. Purchasers will find it worth their notice to call and examine the present Stock, as it will be found large for this market, and well assorted, and at above mentioned extremely low prices for Cash.  
 D. BRADLEY, Original Cheap Store, next door to Mr. Bedford's Temperance House, St. Andrews May 30, 1848.

**Bar Iron, Hardware, &c.**  
 Ex Charles Hamerton from Liverpool. The subscriber has received his usual assortment of Hardware, among which are the following: 12 doz. N. E. Patent Scythes 38 and 40 inch. 70 Bags Nails & Spikes assorted. 2 Rolls 1lb and 1lb sheet Lead. 1 Coffer Key Vices. 12 Boxes Lin Plates 1C and 1X. 106 Bars "T. Banks" best iron. 11 Bundles Plow plate 1 3/4 inch wide. 12 doz. Thimble Iron, 2 X 1-8. 353 Bars Common iron assorted. 24 Bags Shot assorted &c. &c.  
**JAMES W. STREET.**

**It is just the Time**  
 To buy **NEW GOODS** at C. NOWELL'S, Variety Store, Robbinston. He has just received a fresh stock of **W. I. Goods, Groceries, Boots and Shoes** of the best quality, and at low prices. **TOWNSEND'S SASSAPARILLA** and other valuable Patent Medicines. **SCHOOL BOOKS**, and books suitable for Gifts and Keepsakes—Also the Lives of Generals Taylor and Scott, illustrated with numerous Engravings. It is literally a **Variety Store**, will you call and see. Robbinston, July 22, 1848. rw

**BREAD! BREAD!**  
**300 BARRELS** different qualities and prices. Barrels **CRACKERS**, do do and prices. **Bakes Soda, Butter, Sugar and Dyspepsia BISCUIT**. Also—a few barrels do.  
**EXTRA FAMILY FLOUR,** Southern and Western **WHEAT MEAL!** For sale at a small profit at **BRADISH & CO'S BAKERY,** Corner of Dana and Water-streets, by 1848. **EASTPORT.**

**AT INVOICE!!**  
**Western Dried Apples & Beans.** 2500 pounds Dried Apples, 40 bushels White Beans, Just landed and for sale at invoice and commission at **C. NOWELL'S.** Robbinston, July 22, 1848.

**JUST Received—6 Superior center Draft PLOUGHS**  
**W. WHITLOCK.**

**SHERIFF'S SALES.**

The following Sale will take place at the COURT HOUSE IN ST. ANDREWS.  
 Real Estate of John Marks January 2 Do J. S. & R. Jarvis March 10  
 To be sold by Public Auction on Saturday the 20th day of January, 1849, between the hours of 12 a. m. and 5 p. m., at the COURT HOUSE in St. Andrews, ALL the right, title, interest, claim and demand of John Marks of in and to all that certain tract or lot of land, containing 120 acres, more or less, situated in the parish of St. Stephens, and lying between lands owned by Mrs B Porter and the Widow Lindsay, being part of the Grant to Nehemiah Marks, Esquire, deceased, and now in the possession of John Marks, with the Dwelling House occupied by him and J. G. Stevens, Esq., and with the other buildings also fronting on the main road leading from St. Stephens to Milltown occupied by Messrs Ryder, Rogers, Todd and others.

**ALSO.**  
 All that certain Farm lot situated in the Parish of St. Stephen, and lying between lands owned by John Dinsmore and Abraham H. Marks, now in the possession of John Marks, with the Barn and other buildings thereon and containing 150 Acres more or less.  
 To satisfy executions issued out of the Supreme Court at the suit of the President Directors and Company of the St. Stephens and Calais Banks, endorsed to levy respectively £722 1 5 with interest from the 16th day of June 1847, and £370 15 2, besides Sheriff's fees &c.

**THOS. JONES,**  
 Sheriff of Charlotte.  
 Sheriff's Office, St. Andrews, July 8, 1848.

To be sold at Public Auction, on Saturday, the 10th day of MARCH 1849, between the hours of 12 & 5 o'clock, at the COURT HOUSE, in St. Andrews, ALL the right, title, interest, claim and demand of JOHN S. JARVIS and ROBERT JARVIS of in and to the following Lots of Land situated in the Town Plat of St. Andrews, viz:—  
 Half of Town Lot No. 6, block letter T Morris's Division.  
 Town Lot Nos. 7 and 8, block letter J, Morris's Division.  
 Town Lot No 5, block letter A, Morris's Division.

To satisfy Executions issued out of the Supreme Court, at the suits of the President Directors and Company, of the Charlotte County Bank, and John Townshend and Robert Townshend, endorsed to levy respectively £1050 and £293 16s &c. besides Sheriff's fees, &c.

**THOS. JONES,**  
 Sheriff of Charlotte.  
 Sheriff's Office, Sept'r. 2, 1848.

**TEA, SOAP, CRUSHED SUGAR, &c.**  
 Ex Charles Hamerton just arrived from Liverpool  
**22 C**hests Congou Tea, 4 Tierces moist crushed Sugar, 70 Boxes Steel & sons Yellow Soap, 20 do Crown do 80lb. each, 5 Bags Black Pepper, 10 Cwt. best White Paint, 3 Casks Whiting, 1 do Glue, 3 Pipes 2 best Cognac Brandy, "Martell" and 6 Hhds. Otarda brands, 6 Hhds. finest Pale Hollands, &c. &c.  
 July 5, 1848. **J. W. STREET.**

**NOTICE.**  
 ALL persons having any legal demands against the Estate of John Mowat deceased (late of the Parish of St. George,) are hereby requested to present the same duly attested, within three months from this date, and all persons indebted to said Estate, are requested to make immediate payment to **HARRIET MOWAT, Admx.** **W. H. MOWAT, Admr.**

**NEW-BRUNSWICK BENEFIT BUILDING SOCIETY AND SAVINGS' FUND.**

Established under Act of Assembly 16th Victoria, Chap 63, at a public Meeting, held at the Hall of the Mechanics' Institute, Saint John, September, 1847.

Shares, £120. Monthly Subscriptions: 12s. per Share; Management Fee 7s. per share; present Entrance Fee, 5s.  
 The monthly Subscriptions are payable in Saint John on the first Monday in every month, and at the Branch Office, or Agencies, on the Thursday previous.  
 The first Subscription is due on the third day of January, 1848.

**TRUSTEES**—(with a Seat at the Board)—  
 Wm. Wright, R. F. Hazen, and H. Chubb, Esqs. **DIRECTORS**  
 Charles Drury, George Wheeler, Charles E. Raymond, James Paynter, William C. Dunham, John C. Littlehale, John H. Gray, Samuel Huyghue, James Agnew.

**BANKERS**—Bank of New Brunswick.  
**SECRETARY & TREASURER**—Mr. C. L. Street.  
 George D. Street, Esq. Agent, St. Andrews.  
 Alexander Campbell, Esq., Agent, St. Stephens.

**THIS SOCIETY** is established on a mutual simplified system—the most approved in England; and founded on a basis so sound as to give the most effectual security to its members. **THE OBJECTS OF THIS SOCIETY** are—  
 First—To enable persons to become their own Landlords, and purchase Freehold or Leasehold Property, by advances made by the Society. (£300 positively advanced for £236 a year for eleven and a half years, which sum pays back principal and interest. Other sums in proportion.)  
 Secondly—To provide a safe and profitable Fund for Savings, or Investments for small or large sums of money. (This Society offers opportunities in this respect which no other Institution in this Province can do.—Savings Banks only pay 5 per cent, whereas this Society pays 6 per cent. Compound Interest.)

**OTHER IMPORTANT ADVANTAGES ARE—**  
 1st—No money is lent but on security on Real Property.  
 2d—New Members are admitted up to the time the Society will end, with equal proportionate advantages.  
 3d—Any Member may withdraw the amount of his Shares at any time after the first year, with the compound interest thereon. Shares may be transferred at any time.  
 4th—Members may invest their Money in PAID UP SHARES which will necessarily be doubled £100 at the commencement being worth £120 at the conclusion.

5th—Mortgages can be repaid at any time with proper notice.  
 6th—The Accounts and Bank Book are open for the inspection of members at every monthly meeting.

7th—Securities given by all Officers of Trust. The Board of Directors in St. John have the GENERAL MANAGEMENT of the Society—but for the purpose of accommodating persons resident in other parts of the Province, BRANCH OFFICES, or AGENCIES, are formed—where Shares can be obtained, and all the payments made, in the various districts; and Local Boards of Management will be established so soon as the number of Shares taken in any district render it advisable.

The Funds are procured from the Monthly Subscription of the Members, and also from Monies invested in Paid up Shares, which will always ensure ample means for meeting the advances required.

The Profits are certain, because the amount paid by the borrower, for an advance, must necessarily form the fund for paying the lender.

The Expenses of the Society are small, as the Officers act gratuitously, with the exception of the Secretary and Treasurer.

The Free and Fixed term a Contingent Fund out of which the expenses are paid, and the balance, which will be very considerable, will go into the general Fund, which will lessen the duration of the Society.

Every information, with copies of Prospectus, Rules, &c., can be obtained on application at the Office of the Society, or at the Offices of the Agents. By order of the Board,  
**CHARLES L. STREET,**  
 Secretary & Treasurer.  
 Private William street, St. John, N. B.  
 December 25, 1847.

**NOTICE.**  
 A Meeting of the Stockholders of the Charlotte County Bank, will take place at their Banking House on Monday the 1st proximo at noon, to elect Directors and take into consideration such matters as may be laid before them.  
**J. RODGER, Cashier.**  
 C. C. Bank, 3d. April, 1848.

**E. LAYARD, M. D.,**  
 Graduate of the University of Edinburgh, Intends practising his Profession in St. Andrews and its vicinity.  
 Dr. E. B. may be found at his rooms, in Mrs Coldwell's Boarding House, King-street.

**The Times**  
**No 49**  
**SAIN**

**SUMMARY OF**

**Great Storm on the Coast of Scotland.**—On the 21st of the east coast of Scotland severe gale from the south great destruction of property.

On Friday night say about a thousand boats, fishermen, left the various coast of Scotland, betwixt Fraserburg, for the herri at the offing, at about an ten miles, and the nets do had continued during the south-west, suddenly changed with rain. About twelve gale, the rain falling in to was so dark that none of be seen. As soon as the fishermen began to the sea ran so high, that to run for the shore to save burgh, the boats being le lead, which forms the e Frith, were less exposed southward, and manage without loss of life. Be is the easternmost point together exposed to an e out of the four hundred ing there are missing, a reason to fear that most, wrecked or sunk. At a morning, the sea that the shore between the E and the entrance to the the most appalling desce coast for a mile and a h wrecks and the dead bo Twenty-three corpses w tyhead before nine o'clock the latest accounts left e stantly thrown ashore e sands or the rocks, wrecked within the circ so sudden and awful w no means of succouring sed and perishing fisher ed. How many boats sea or going to pieces cliffs of Buchan po one One thing appears cert timate of the loss of p ceeds that produced by hitherto recorded in t coast of Scotland. At the coast not fewer tha been lost.

**IRELAND**—TREASON folly of Smith O'Brien parent than in his manner, of reasonable plicating many person designs. A large por ence was kept in a tr left at Castlet, and in the Bridewell of T his correspondent at ( the correspondence in stroyed. Of course t hands of the authority thus arrived at are m O'Brien's person was Chas. Gavin Duffy, to insurrectionary quarters assistance e in consequence of thi for felony will not be will be prosecuted for says that many of the O'Brien's portmantea countenance and help tial priests and layme such letters exist the denial of their auther a purpose.

**RUSSIA**—The cho ing on all sides. F Russia are at presen the number of de July and the 2d of A