CIHM Microfiche Series (Monographs) ICMH
Collection de microfiches (monographies)



Canadian Institute for Historical Microreproductions / Institut canadian de microreproductions historiques

C) 1994

Technical and Bibliographic Notes / Notes techniques et bibliographiques

Additional comments:/ Conmentaires supplémentaires: This item is filmed at the reduction ratio checked below/ Ce document est filmé au taux de réduction indiqué ci-dessous. 10X 14X 18X 22X 26X 30X		
Conmentaires supplémentaires: This item is filmed at the reduction ratio checked below/ Ce document est filmé au taux de réduction indiqué ci-dessous.		
Conmentaires supplémentaires: This item is filmed at the reduction ratio checked below/ Ce document est filmé au taux de réduction indiqué ci-dessous.		
Conmentaires supplémentaires: This item is filmed at the reduction ratio checked below/		
Conmentaires supplémentaires:		
Additional comments:/		
Générique (périodiques) de la livraison		
Masthead/		
pas été filmées.		
mais, lorsque cela était possible, ces pages n'ont		
lors d'une restauration apparaissent dans le texte, Caption of issue/		
Il se peut que certaines pages blanches ajoutées		
been omitted from filming/ Page de titre de la livraison		
within the text. Whenever possible, these have Title page of issue/		
Le titre de l'en-tête provient: Blank leaves added during restoration may appear		
The of head token follow		
La reliure serrée peut causer de l'ombre ou de la distorsion le long de la marge intérieure Title on header taken from: /		
along interior margin/ Comprend un (des) index		
Tight binding may cause shadows or distortion Includes index(es)/		
Relié avec d'autres documents Pagination continue		
Bound with other material/ Continuous pagination/		
Qualité inegale de i impression		
Planches et/ou illustrations en couleur Quality of print varies/ Qualité inégale de l'impression		
Coloured plates and/or illustrations/		
Encre de couleur (i.e. autre que bleue ou noire)		
Coloured ink (i.e. other than blue or black)/ Showthrough/		
Cartes géographiques en couleur Pages détachées		
Coloured maps/	Pages detached/	
S.		
Le titre de couverture manque		
Cover title missing/ Pages discoloured, stained or foxed/		
Couverture restaurée et/ou pelliculées Pages restaurées et/ou pelliculées		
Covers restored and/or laminated/ Couverture restaurée et/ou pelliculée Pages restaurées et/ou pelliculée Pages restaurées et/ou pelliculée		
Course seatourd and/or laminosted/		
Couverture endommagées Pages endommagées		
Covers damaged/		
Couverture de couleur Pages de couleur		
Coloured covers/ Coloured pages/		
Ci-dessous.		
checked below. dans la méthode normale de filmage sont indiq ci-dessous.	ués	
significantly change the usual method of filming, are reproduite, ou qui peuvent exiger une modific		
of the images in the reproduction, or which may bibliographique, qui peuvent modifier une ima	ge	
may be bibliographically unique, which may alter any exemplaire qui sont peut-être uniques du poin		
copy available for filming. Features of this copy which Iui a été possible de se procurer. Les détails de		
The Institute has attempted to obtain the best original L'Institut a microfilmé le meilleur exemplaire		

oriques

The copy filmed here has been reproduced thanks to the generosity of:

New Brunswick Museum Saint John

The images appearing here are the best quality possible considering the condition and legibility of the original copy and in keeping with the filming contract specifications.

Original copies in printed paper covers are filmed beginning with the front cover and ending on the last page with a printed or illustrated impression, or the back cover when appropriate. All other original copies are filmed beginning on the first page with a printed or illustrated impression, and ending on the last page with a printed or illustrated impression.

The last recorded frame on each microfiche shall contain the symbol → (meaning "CONTINUED"), or the symbol ▼ (meaning "END"), whichever applies.

Maps, plates, charts, etc., may be filmed at different reduction ratios. Those too large to be entirely included in one exposure are filmed beginning in the upper left hand corner, left to right and top to bottom, as many frames as required. The following diagrams illustrate the method:

L'exemplaire filmé fut reproduit grâce à la générosité de:

New Brunswick Museum Saint John

Les images suivantes ont été raproduites avec le plus grand soin, compte tenu de la condition et de la netteté de l'exemplaire filmé, et en conformité avec les conditions du contrat de filmage.

Les exemplaires originaux dont la couverture en papier est imprimée sont filmés en commençant par le premier plat et en terminant soit par la dernière page qui comporte une empreinte d'impression ou d'illustration, soit par le second plat, selon le cas. Tous les autres exemplaires originaux sont filmés en commençant par la première page qui comporte une empreinte d'impression ou d'illustration et en terminant par la dernière page qui comporte une telle empreinte.

Un des symboles suivants apparaîtra sur la dernière image de chaque microfiche, selon le cas: le symbole → signifie "A SUIVRE", le symbole ▼ signifie "FIN".

Les cartes, planches, tableaux, etc., peuvent être filmés à des taux de réduction différents.

Lorsque le document est trop grand pour être reproduit en un seul cliché, il est filmé à partir de l'angle supérieur gauche, de gauche à droite, et de haut en bas, en prenant le nombre d'images nécessaire. Les diagrammes suivants illustrent la méthode.

1 2 3

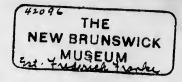
1
2
3

1	2	3
4	5	6









INTRODUCTION.

O give a stranger an intelligent idea of St. John, and the places of interest in the neighborhood of the city, requires neither a volume of history nor a book of statistics. It is only occasionally that one seeks to amuse himself with works of that kind when on a holiday trip, or even after he has returned from it. What he does want is to see what is worth viewing, in the way of the people, the houses they live in, the churches they attend, the walks and drives they take, and the public buildings where a few of them draw fat salaries. A selection of specimens of these various classes of objects of interest is given in the following pages, with a number of other views which are not included in the classifications already mentioned. From many possible subjects, a careful selection has been made, with the aim to illustrate St. John as a good place to live in, and a place which ought to be seen by those whose circumstances compel them to live somewhere else.

In some instances where a work is sold by subscription, its good qualities are more than explained in advance. It is believed that such a criticism can not be made in respect to this venture. The publishers have endeavored to make the fulfillment at least equal to the promise, and as they believe, something beyond it. With this hope, they leave the work to speak for itself.

ST. JOHN,

NEW BRUNSWICK.

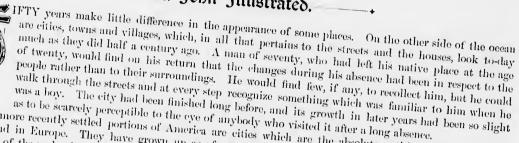
SKILLINGS & KNOWLES,

PUBLISHERS

Au. 8

4233

St. John Illustrated.



In the more recently settled portions of America are cities which are the absolute antitheses of some which are to be found in Europe. They have grown up as of yesterday, and every building tells on its face of haste for practical ends, of the rush of the crowd in the pursuit of business, of money-making for the sake of money, and of the pace that makes or breaks. There is the absence of that settled "home" feeling which is prized by all to whom life is something more than a mere day to day drudgery. There is the evidence of that servitude to which a man

The city of Saint John is characterized by neither of these two extremes. It is not an ancient city, nor is it of the modern mushroom growth. It is old enough to be eminently respectable, and modern enough to be in line with the march of progress at the latter end of the nineteenth century. It has not a new, unfinished look, nor is it likely to be a finished city in the sense of reaching a certain point and coming to a standstill. Each year sees an advance in its progress, and with the great and recognized possibilities the advance must be proportionally more rapid in the years to come. The trouble with some of its people, in the past, has been that they have expected too much and have been impatient at what seemed slow, but was undoubtedly sure, progress. They are more confident now, and with good reason, for the outlook is becoming brighter year by year. The city of Saint John has a future, but mean-

while it has a present. It is of this present, rather than of the past or future, that these pages have something to say. Everybody in St. John knows that the city was founded by the Loyalists who left New York after the close of the Revolution. They landed here on the 18th day of May, 1783, a date which will ever be held in honor, and which

side of the ocean uses, look to-day place at the age in respect to the un, but he could o him when he I been so slight

of some which ce of haste for money, and of y all to whom which a man

ty, nor is it of e in line with or is it likely es an advance rapid in the o much and ent now, and e, but meanhing to say. the close of , and which



CITY, FROM FORT HOWE.

was fittingly commemorated on the occasion of the one hundredth anniversary. They came from a land of plenty to east their lot on a wild and rocky peninsula. Strong of heart and full of faith, they worked amid many discouragements to lay deep and strong the foundations of a city. The later generations have profited not less by what those sturdy pioneers wrought than by the example of their courage, energy and perseverence. With good reason is it esteemed an honor to be a descendant of the Loyalists.

While the Loyalists were the founders of the city, St. John has a history that dates a long time prior to their arrival. The name "St. John" was given to the river by Champlain, who discovered it on St. John Baptist day, 24th of June, 1604, and in 1635 LaTour built his fort on the west side of the harbor. The story of LaTour, and of the French occupation is one of romantic interest, but to deal with it even briefly, would be outside of the scope of these pages. Between the time that the English became masters of the country, in 1758, and the time when the Loyalists arrived, several British subjects had grants at the mouth of the river and carried on a trading business. As early as

The original city consisted of what is now the South End and of Carleton. Portland was at first a parish, then a town, and finally an independent city. The cities were united in 1890, and one charter now governs all. The districts are the South, North and West Ends. The population is about 40,000. The last census was disappointing because it made the figures no greater, but everybody declares there must have been some mistake about the count.

The fire of 1877 has been a back number for several years past. It did not burn the whole city, but only about two hundred acres of it, and not more than 1,600 houses and stores were swept away. It is doubtful if the total loss exceeded twenty million dollars. A large portion of the city, outside of the principal centres of residence and business, was left untouched, and most of the buildings destroyed have been replaced by structures of a much more handsome and substantial character. No city of its size in Canada has a finer class of buildings and business blocks than can be found in St. John. In no city are there better streets and sidewalks, while the climate is universally admitted to be one of the finest in the world.

Viewed from a distance or close at hand, the city as a whole presents much that must please the eye. Without doubt, the most varied panorama is seen from Mount Pleasant, the beautifully wooded elevation to the north. On the summit of this commanding height is situated the convent of the Sacred Heart, from the roof of which is a really glorious view. One may look in every direction, and on every hand find something to charm the eye, not only of the artist, but of all who can appreciate the simple beauties of nature. Were an artist to seek a single

and of plenty many discourt less by what good reason is

prior to their otist day, 24th ir, and of the scope of these the Loyalists As early as

first a parish, rns all. The disappointing the count. ity, but only published if the of residence es of a much and business

ye. Without o north. On of which is a the eye, not seek a single

ate is univer-



PRINCE WILLIAM STREET, LOOKING SOUTH.

study, no one picture could pretend to do justice to the theme. There is an embarrassment of riches. In the kaleidoscope of land and marine scenery one has a choice of views from which it may be difficult to decide which is the most attractive. All are good. To the north and west are the green hills and valleys, with the St. John and Kennebecasis rivers flowing to the sea, to the east are other hills and vales, while to the south lie the city and the broad waters of the Bay of Fundy, with the coast line of Nova Scotia bounding the horizon, a clear fifty miles away.

Mount Pleasant is ascended by a road winding so gently from the valley, so well graded and cared for, that the mark the homes of business and professional men, who thus find the enjoyment of suburban life while still within

The convent in charge of the Religious of the Sacred Heart has already been referred to, but it is worthy of more than a passing notice. The building, formerly known as "Reed's Castle," was for many years one of the chief objects of interest to strangers visiting St. John. It was built by the late Robert Reed, a wealthy shipowner, who spent large sums of money, not only on the edifice itself, but on the extensive grounds by which it was surrounded. It was purchased by the nuns for the sum of \$40,000, and has been greatly enlarged and improved by the addition of institution, in which young ladies are instructed in all that may fit them to adorn society, in the way of useful alike included among the pupils.

Continuing to the eastward beyond the convent, a short walk brings one to a beautiful sheet of water known as Lily Lake. It nestles among the cedar-clad hills, high above the sea level, and has for generations past been a favorite resort of the citizens. In the early days of waterworks, it was the source of the city supply, and from it are annually harvested thousands of tons of the purest ice. Before the era of covered rinks, it was the one place where all classes and ages went to skate. In those times the approaches were primitive and rough, but the lands in the vicinity and have already done much to add to the attractiveness of the naturally beautiful

Supposing that one has visited Mount Pleasant, and is anxious to see the city and harbor from other points of view. One way to do this is to continue to the westward and along the rocky eminence known as Fort Howe. From

riches. In the kaleidoo decide which is the ith the St. John and th lie the city and the clear fifty miles away. and cared for, that the ch with floral beauty, ife while still within

to, but it is worthy of years one of the chief althy shipowner, who it was surrounded. ed by the addition of y known educational n the way of useful s and protestants are

eet of water known erations past been a supply, and from it ks, it was the one ive and rough, but park, have secured naturally beautiful

om other points of Fort Howe. From



KING SQUARE, ST. JOHN, N. B.







CANTILEVER AND SUSPENSION BRIDGES, OVER ST. JOHN RIVER.

this height may be had one of the best views of the harbor and of the city on the east and west sides. The panorama is a fine one at all times, but at early morn or shortly before sunset, on a calm summer day, it is simply superb.

Descending by an easy grade to Main street, the central part of the North End is reached. Unless one wants to go to Indiantown, and thence to climb the heights of Pokiok, the ordinary course will be along Main street to Douglas avenue, thence to Lancaster Heights and Carleton. Main street has a splendid block pavement, which is found on the whole street route between Indiantown and Reed's Point, a distance of two miles. This was the original street railway route, but the electric railway, with a thoroughly equipped service, now extends over a very much larger area of the city. Turning into Douglas avenue, which is adorned with many fine private residences, the first object of interest to many will be St. Peter's church, situated on a private street on the church property. This church is in charge of the Redem₁ tionist Fathers. Proceeding along Douglas avenue, the famous falls of the river St. John are reached. They are unique, because the fall may be up river or down river, according to the flow or ebb of the tide, while at half tide, or slack water, the frailest boat may pass them without danger. The phenomenon is easily explained. The River St. John, flowing nearly 500 miles, and gathering from tributaries on the way, is forced to make its discharge into the harbor through a rocky chasm about 500 feet wide. At low water in the harbor, therefore, the river pouring through the gap creates a fall about fifteen feet high, while at high water the strong tides of the Bay of Fundy are forced into the river creating a reverse fall of equal height. At half tide there is an equilibrium, during the continuance of which navigation is made easy.

Across this gorge are two notable bridges. The first, a roadway suspension bridge, has a span of 640 feet, and is 70 feet above the highest tide. It was opened in 1853, and was the project of the late William K. Reynolds, by whose efforts it was carried to completion. It is now controlled by the provincial government.

The cantilever bridge connects the railway system of the east and west, and was opened in 1885. It has a main span of 447 feet and is a most substantial structure.

Crossing the suspension bridge, the provincial lunatic asylum is a conspicuous object. To the west of it is the thriving village of Fairville, and beyond it the "Mahogany" road, as people pronounce it, "Manawagonish" road as they spell it nowadays, and "Maogenes" road as it used to be spelled by those who tried to reduce the spoken words of the Indians to the English orthography. From this road, for several miles, is a clear and uninterrupted view of

To the east of the asylum are Lancaster Heights, with fine views of portions of the city and harbor, and from

The same of the last

t sides. The panorama is simply superb.

hed. Unless one wants be along Main street to book pavement, which is

This was the original ads over a very much ate residences, the first hurch property. This was falls of the river St. ag to the flow or ebb of the phenomenon is son the way, is forced w water in the harbor, water the strong tides tide there is an equi-

span of 640 feet, and lliam K. Reynolds, by

ned in 1885. It has a

o the west of it is the mawagonish" road as uce the spoken words uninterrupted view of

and harbor, and from



UNION STATION, ST. JOHN, N. B.

the many parts of Carleton, notably the hills near the Martello Tower, are as complete views as can be had. Just out of Carleton is the Bay Shore, a fine stretch of beach, which is every summer becoming more popular as a bathing

The harbor of St. John merits more than the necessarily brief mention which can be given in a general sketch of this character. Safe, commodious and easily accessible at all seasons, it is a feature in which St. John can fear no rival in competing cities on the Atlantic scaboard. It is the only harbor north of Cape Hatteras which never freezes in the winter. It can accommodate, and has accommodated, vessels of the largest size. The "Great Republic," the largest merchant sailing ship ever built, sailed up the bay and came to anchor in the harbor without a tug. St. John has indeed a just claim to be the winter port of Canada, and now that the Canadian Pacific railway has constructed a grain elevator, business in the way of shipments from the west to Europe may be expected to reach large proportions. There is no reason why it should not, since the port of St. John gives the shortest and best winter route

Despite the strong currents and the great rise and fall of the tides, the harbor is a safe one even for the modern fancy pleasure boats which, in their style of build, give no positive assurance of safety even on a mill-pond. Many of them, with very amateur oarsmen and ladies, are to be found afloat during the summer months, and the rare cases of accident have been such as would have happened in any harbor in the world.

The streets of St. John have been referred to as unsurpassed by those of other cities. When it is remembered that some of them have been made over rough, steep hills, and that in some cases they have actually been excavated from the solid rock, the amount of labor done on them from first to last can be partly realized. Of recent years very large sums have been expended to produce work of a permanent character, and the miles upon miles of asphalt sidewalk, as well as the excellent block pavements, show that the money has not been expended in vain. The streets are well looked after, summer and winter, by a very efficient department of public works.

King street, extending across the city from east to west, has a royal width worthy of its name. The western section has the leading hotels and some of the most important business houses. The eastern division, after passing the Old Burial Ground, is devoted to handsome private residences. Dividing the two sections is the King Square, once a cedar swamp, but now a really beautiful park, with well kept beds of flowers, which even the vagrant dogs are learning to respect. A conspicuous object in the equare is the monument to Fred Young, a lad who lost his life in trying to save another lad from drowning. Another monument is a memorial fountain erected to the memory of the Loyalist women. This is a second edition of that fountain. The first one was not to the popular taste.

rs as can be had. Just out more popular as a bathing

given in a general sketch hich St. John can fear no tteras which never freezes he "Great Republic," the without a tug. St. John railway has constructed d to reach large proporst and best winter route

one even for the modern on a mill-pond. Many onths, and the rare cases

When it is remembered actually been excavated d. Of recent years very upon miles of asphalt ed in vain. The streets

its name. The western n division, after passing ons is the King Square, en the vagrant dogs are lad who lost his life in d to the memory of the ılar taste.



The Queen Square, while less attractive, because of the scarcity of fine shade trees, is still worthy of note, and is splendidly situated to command a view of the entrance of the harbor. Some handsome dwellings are found at

The Market Square makes no claim to beauty, but it is a very important part of St. John, as well as an historic spot. Here the Loyalists landed, when they came to hew out homes for themselves and their children, beneath the flag they would not forsake. The Sears drinking fountain, the gift of a descendant of the Loyalists, is the only memorial so far erected here, but he who seeks for a monument of the founders of the city may look around and find it in what has been built on the foundations they laid so wisely and well.

The Market Square is a great and important centre of traffic. It may be called a heart from which lead the arteries, east, south and north, with all their volume of travel. It is at the junction of four of the busiest streets in St. John-King, Prince William, Water and Dock, the latter being the chief medium of communication with the railway depot and the North end. From the Square, too, one reaches the North and South wharves where a heavy wholesale trade is carried on, while the Market Slip, between these wharves, is the mooring place of the schooners from all

Prince William street, running south, is a thoroughly business thoroughfare, on which are located a number of public buildings and a large number of stores and offices. It begins at Union street and ends at Reed's Point, the landing place of the International Steamship Company. A good view of it is from Chipman's Hill, where, by the way, stood until recently, but very much out of repair, the oldest wooden house in St. John. The sawn lumber for it

Among the many imposing buildings on the street, the chief ones to attract attention are those of the Western Union Telegraph Company, at the foot of King street; the Bank of Montreal building, on the opposite corner, containing the offices of the Canadian Pacific Railway and Telegraph Company; the City Hall; the Post-office; Bank of New Brunswick; Bank of Nova Scotia and the Custom House. The latter is the latest and most complete of all the public buildings, having replaced the structure partially destroyed by fire in 1892. The present building is not only very handsomely finished, but is believed to be as far fire-proof as any structure can be made.

Chubb's Corner, near the post-office, city hall and banks, is a famous spot, the great resort of business men in the morning, and in point of fact an out-door merchants' exchange.

The wharves of the International Steamship Company, at Reed's Point, are known to travellers from all parts

s still worthy of note, and ne dwellings are found at

ohn, as well as an historic neir children, beneath the the Loyalists, is the only may look around and find

eart from which lead the f the busiest streets in St. nication with the railway where a heavy wholesale the schooners from all

ch are located a number nds at Reed's Point, the an's Hill, where, by the The sawn lumber for it

or those of the Western on the opposite corner, it the Post-office; Bank and most complete of all present building is not nade.

ort of business men in

avellers from all parts







W. C. PITFIELD & CO., WHOLESALE DRY GOODS, 30, 32, 34, 35, 38, 40, 42 and 44 Canterbury Street, st. John, N. B.

of the globe. The scenner service to Eastport, Portland and Boston, has been something on which the people have relied almost since steamhomts were invented. There was a steamer to Eastport as far back as 1825, and the International Company has been running its boats since 1861, keeping pace with the times, and giving a swift, safe and in all ways satisfactory service. The travel by this route combining to increase from year to year despite all the facilities which exist for travel by rail.

The Dominion Atlantic Ray way, "Land of Evangeline Route," give a splendid service neross the bay this season, by placing on the ronte between Saint John and Digby a splendid new Clyde-built steel side-wheel steamer, "Prince Rupert," the most perfect and the firstest passenger steamer on the eastern seaboard. The trip is one of the most delightful that can be taken in this country of attractive excursions, and the summer months see a constant stream of travel, by thousands who find a great deal of

Spenking of summer excursions, there is one so well known that it need be merely mentioned. The River St. John is sometimes called the Rhine of America, and when one wants to see some of the beauties of it, the steamers of the Star line

Sometimes the St. John is navigated in mid-winter, which shows that the climate is not so severe as some writers at a distance have led people to believe, in regard to this part of the world. On the 17th of January, 1892, the river was so

Travellers by rail to and from St. John are familiar with the Intercolonial depot, where trains of the Intercolonial and Canadian Pacific arrive and depart. It is a fine building, within and without, and is well worthy of the great railways by which

While on the subject of travel, it may be remarked that while St. John has no distinctively great hotel, it has several which in ever thing fort mammoth proportions are as good as need be desired. There are a number of excellent houses, with all modern improvements—any one of which the traveller will find comfort. But the four leading houses longest known to the public are the Royal and Victoria, on King Street, the Dufferin, on Charlotte and King Square, the Clifton, corner of Princess and

In addition to buildings of note already named, the stroller around town will find many others to interest him. The General Public Hospital, admirably located on a hill, is a conspicuous feature from many points of view. The exterior is plain, but the interior arrangements are in line with the advance of the times in medical and surgical science. The institution is well managed, and the training school for nurses has attracted and continues to enlist the services of some of the brightest young ladies in the province.

Beyond the hospital, to the eastward, is the favorite drive known as the Marsh road, with the Rural Cemetery as

he people have relied almost rational Company has been s satisfactory service. The el by rail.

e bay this season, by plucing Prince Rupert," the most al that can be taken in this s who find a great deal of

d. The River St. John is steamers of the Stur line

severe as some writers at y, 1892, the river was so

of the Intercolonial and e great railways by which

notel, it has several which houses, with all modern known to the public are corner of Princess and

s to interest him. The view. The exterior is science. The institution of some of the brightest

he Rural Cemetery as



MAGAGUADAVIC LAKE N. B.





one of the objects of interest. Continuing along this road, an easy level drive of nine miles, Rothesay is reached, and a beautiful stretch of the Kennebecasis river, seen at various points on the way, is here seen to the best advantage.

Rothesay is a very beautiful place, where prominent business and professional men have their homes, some for the summer season only and others for the entire year. The residences, fine specimens of suburban houses, have grounds in which nature and art have united to attract the eye and satisfy the artistic sense. The village is so easily reached by rail that one may have his home here and yet be as little inconvenienced by the distance as if he lived in the city. The placid water of the Kennebecasis affords not only pleasure to the spectator as part of the scenery, but is the haunt of all classes of fashionable pleasure craft, from the light canoe to the elaborately furnished house boat. A summer outing at Rothesay is one of the best appreciated pleasures of many well known citizens and their

Returning to the city and its buildings, the largest of all are those devoted to exhibition purposes, on the old military grounds. The exhibitions are held every year or two, but have not yet become an annual feature. Around the shore at this part of the harbor will, in due time, be a boulevard, finished as the wants of the public require. Even now, little as has been done to improve the place, it is one of the most desirable spots for an afternoon visit, when one wants to enjoy the summer sunshine and the ocean breeze without having to go too far for this having of

While in this part of the city three buildings prominently in view are the Protestant Orphan Asylum, the Wiggins Male Orphan Institution and the Marine Hospital building. The latter, an ornate structure, is no longer used for the reception of patients, the sailors being cared for at the General Public Hospital.

St. John has a number of fine school buildings, a good specimen of which is seen in the Victoria school, Sidney street. Other buildings in this class are the Centennial school, Brussels street, and the Winter street school.

The Masonic Temple, Germain street, is an imposing looking structure. The Free Public Library has its quarters on the first floor, while the second and third floors are used by the Masonic Fraternity. In addition to the main lodge room, the Knights Templar have a handsomely furnished armory, while the apartments of the Scottish Rite bodies on the upper floor have no equal this side of Hamilton, Ontario.

The Odd Fellows Hall, Union street, is another fine building, and in addition to the apartments occupied by the order, contains the St. John grammar school.

The Young Men's Christian Association has its building on Charlotte street, and is a very popular institution.

s, Rothesay is reached, and n to the best advantage. nave their homes, some for of suburban houses, have e. The village is so easily distance as if he lived in ns part of the scenery, but ely furnished house boat. known citizens and their

tion purposes, on the old annual feature. Around ts of the public require. ts for an afternoon visit, too far for this luxury of

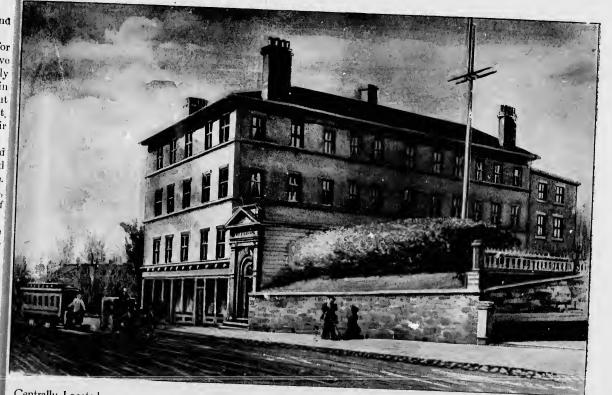
nt Orphan Asylum, the e structure, is no longer

e Victoria sehool, Sidney er street school.

Public Library has its nity. In addition to the artments of the Scottish

apartments occupied by

ery popular institution.

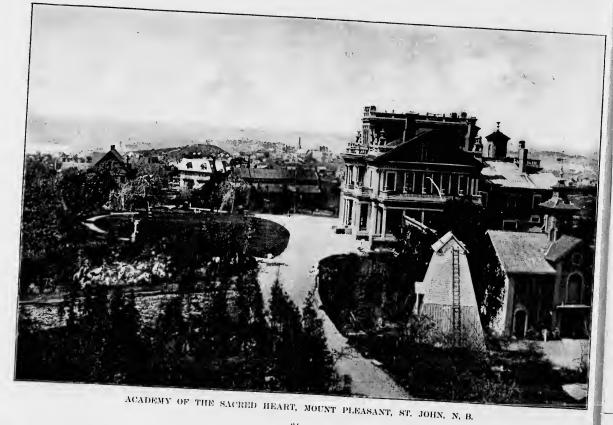


Centrally Located....

First-Class in all its Appointments....

"DUFFERIN," E. Le Roi Willis, Prop.

...King Square, St. John, N. B







Great advantages are offered in the way of classes in various branches of useful knowledge, and there is a gymnasium with every facility for physical training. Large and well lighted reading-rooms, parlors, etc., are at the service of the members, and the conveniences in the way of baths are of a very superior character.

The Union Club House, Germain street, has a very graceful exterior, and within is furnished with all that can contribute to the comfort of its members, among whom are many leading citizens.

The Opera House, Union street, is well arranged for all classes of dramatic and musical performances, and some very excellent companies and individual artists have appeared there in recent years.

A grey and rather grim looking building is the county Court House, which faces King Square, and is "on" King street in a literal sense of the term, since it encroaches some distance on the roadway. When it was built, in 1828, nobody thought the street in that rather remote part of the town would suffer by having a little infringement on its lines, and so the inistake was committed for posterity to regret. The Court House, until comparatively recent times had a portico and stairs at its entrance, which were consistent with the style of architecture. They encroached on the sidewalk of Carmarthen street, however, so they were taken away and the appearance of the building marred

Beyond the Court House, on the King street side, are the registry office, jail and police building, none of them calling for special remark, except the police office, which is as awkward looking as they make buildings any-

Facing all these, is the old burial ground, the resting place of many of the Loyalists, but not used for interments since 1848. It is well kept and the flower beds add much to its attractiveness in the summer.

The churches of St. John are so numerous as to need a book by themselves. There are nearly half a hundred of them and many of them are fine specimens of architecture without and within. Taking them in the order of their establishment, though not of age as regards the existing structures, the oldest is Trinity church, the lot of which extends from Germain to Charlotte streets. Old Trinity was opened in 1791, but the present buildings were put up after the fire of 1877. Trinity has a commanding site, is of fine proportions, and is built of stone, as is also the school building at the rear. It is a very handsome church inside. The town clock and a chime of bells bring it prominently to the minds of thousands who do not worship there. The oldest Anglican church edifice is that of St. George's, Carleton, built in 1822, and the next is the Stone church, on Carleton street, built in 1824. Other churches of this denomination are St. Pauls, St. Lukes, Mission, St. Mary's and St. James.

is a gymnasium e service of the

ith all that can

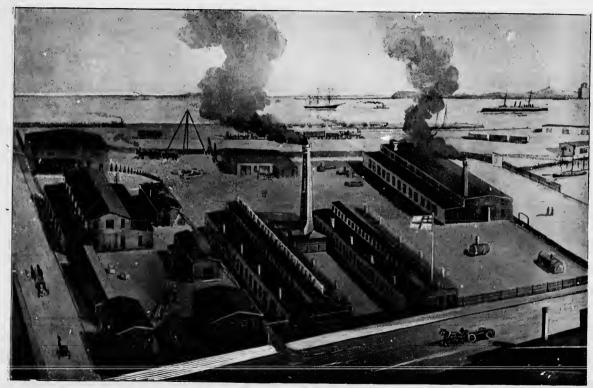
formances, and

e, and is "on" t was built, in infringement atively recent ey encroached ilding marred

ding, none of ouildings any-

sed for inter-

If a hundred order of their lot of which were put up s is also the ells bring it is that of St. ier churches.

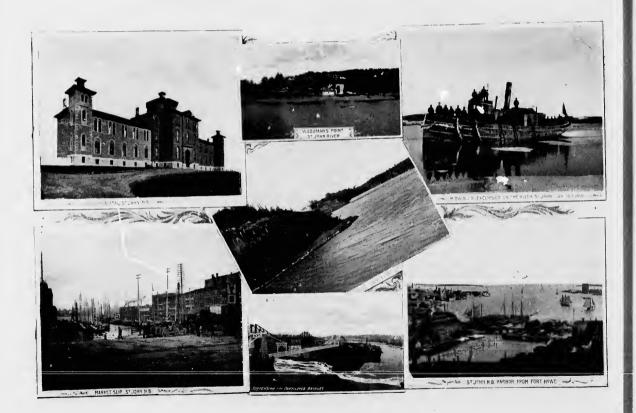


Stationary Engines. Correspondent Marine and Mill Machinery, Iron and Brass Castings.

Correspondence Solicited.

Waring, White & Co., Engineers,

Deep Water Terminus of the Intercolonial Raliway, Lower Cove, St. 30011, 1A. 1B.







ROYAL

HOTEL,

...KING STREET... SAINT JOHN, N. B.

Electric Elevator and all Modern Improvements. H- H-ON

RAYMOND & DOHERTY, PROPRIETORS.

The Methodists are next in order of time. The Germain street church was built in 1808, but the site was abandoned after the fire, and the congregation is now found at the Queen Square church, which has a very fine site. The Centenary, a stately structure, is the finest specimen of the churches of this body. Other churches are the

Exmouth street, Carmarthen street, Zion, Portland and Carleton.

St. Malachi's chapel, built in 1815, was the first Catholic church in St. John. The site is now occupied by St. Malachi's Hall. There are now five churches, including the Cathedral, and some beautiful buildings, such as the Bishop's palace, Monastery of the Good Shepherd, the Convent and the House of the Sisters of Charity, Misericordia Hospital, Orphan Asylum, etc. The Cathedral of the Immaculate Conception is a noble structure, and a notable feature of its exterior is a marble representation of the Last Supper. The tower has a very sweet chime of bells. The other Catholic churches are St. John the Baptist, Holy Trinity, St. Peters and the Church of the Assumption, Carleton.

The Presbyterians opened St. Andrews kirk in 1817, and the St. Andrews church of to-day is a noticeably handsome building. St. David's, Sidney street, is also a structure of fine dimensions and attractive appearance.

Other Presbyterian churches are St. Stephen's, St. John, Calvin, Carleton, and the Reformed Presbyterian.

The Germain street Baptist church, the first of that denomination in St. John, was built in 1818. structure now bearing the name is a handsome edifice, with a large congregation, and continues to enjoy a large measure of prosperity. There are quite a number of other churches of Baptist, Free Baptist, Disciples, Reformed Baptist, etc., but the principal edifices are those of Brussels street, Leinster street, Coburg street and Carleton.

Then there is a Congregational church, a Unitarian church, and a variety of others, including the African Methodist Episcopal. Altogether, St. John has no lack of places of worship, and it may be added the people as a

rule, are church goers.

Each year St. John is becoming better known to the outside world as a summer resort, and strangers who visit it once go away with the wish and the hope that they may come again. The climate offers so many attractions, as being just right for the average idea of comfort, that few places can enter into competition with the city in that respect. The old and erroneous belief of strangers, that fog was prevalent most of the time, has been dissipated by the actual experience of thousands who have remained for weeks and departed without having seen one foggy day during their stay. Some have been less lucky, but anybody who has given the climate a fair trial has never had cause to say aught than praise for it. It is the ideal city for the tourist in search of health and pleasure, within the least distance of the great business centres of New England and the Middle States.

8, but the site was as a very fine site.
churches are the

ow occupied by St. dings, such as the narity, Misericordia are, and a notable hime of bells. The supoption, Carletoulay is a noticeably ractive appearance, byterian.

ailt in 1818. The es to enjoy a large Disciples, Reformed ad Carleton.

luding the African led the people as a

strangers who visit many attractions, as the the city in that cen dissipated by the one foggy day during ever had cause to say in the least distance



McKeever's falls, rothesay, N. B.

The Davenport School

The Davenport School, as may be seen by the views on the opposite page, is delightfully situated in one of the most picturesque suburbs of the City of Saint John. It was founded by its present Warden in 1891, a few months before he was called away to the Rectorship of S. Clements, Philadelphia. His aim was to supply as far as practicable, what the Woodard Schools afford so successfully to boys in England. It appeared to him that, however capable the teachers of the free schools might prove themselves to be, they were debarred from giving definite religious instruction to those under their care, and by the excessive number of their pupils they could not give the necessary personal instruction which so many boys require. Being convinced, "also, that true education involves much more than mere intellectual training, he determined, if possible to open a school for boys in which "Religion, Morals and Manners" should secure special attention. After some search for a suitable sight and building, he decided to adapt to his purpose the Gilbert Manor Honse on the outskirts of St. John. This building he transformed into a boarding and day school by fitting up the central pile with suitable and airy dormitories, bathrooms, lavatories, and all modern improvements, sanitary and otherwise, and by converting the two side buildings into School and Class rooms, Gymnasium and Playroom. The whole of these buildings he lighted with incandescent electric lamps.

The school premises consist of nearly one hundred neres, a part of which is reserved for games, while by special arrangement the grounds of the St. John Amateur Athletic Club are used for Cricket, Lawn Tennis, Football and Lacrosse.

The Headmaster, who with his family reside in the house, is the Rev. Percy Owen-Jones. He is assisted by an excellent staff of resident masters who prepare the boys for college or Business life as their parents may desire. The boys are drilled by a resident instructor, and the gymnasium is in constant use by those who are fond of its exercises.

The Visitor of the school is the Right Reverend the Lord Bishop of Fredericton, and the Warden the Rev. John M. Davenport, M. A., Oxford.

The fees are as low as it is possible to make them, viz.: \$200.00 per annum for boarders, and \$45.00 for day boys. For prospectuses and information, address Rev. P. Owen-Jones, Davenport School, St. John, N. B.

in one of the most before he was called the Woodard Schools schools might prove and by the excessive deing convinced, "also, a school for boys in ght and building, he are transformed into a bries, and all modern ons, Gymnasium and

de by special arrangecrosse.

isted by an excellent boys are drilled by a

len the Rev. John M.

for day boys.



DAVENPORT SCHOOL, ST. JOHN, N. B.—A COLLEGIATE SCHOOL FOR BOYS,

-Dominion **Atlantic** Railway

The "Land of Evangeline" Route.

Magnificent improved accelerated service to and from Sr. John, Halifax and Boston. The superb and unrivaled traveling attractions of the Evangeline Route are being further enhanced and perfected this season by the placing on the route between St. John and Dight of a splendid new Clyde-built steel side-wheel steamer, with palatial saloons, ladies' boudoir, state drawing rooms, dining halls, bath rooms, smoking room, extensive promenade deek and complete installation of electric lighting. The Royal Mail Steamship "Prince Rupert," of 3,000 horse power will be admitted by the experienced traveler to be the most perfect and the fastest passenger steamer on the Eastern seaboard. Under the most severe trials her tested speed has proved to be 18½ knots an hour. The eye will be charmed with the exquisiteness of the decorate work, the artistic ensemble of the furnishings and upholstery, and the thousand and one evidences of refined forethought to secure luxury and comfort, demanded by the tourist of to-day. In the construction money has been lavishly expended to attain the ideal of cosiness, speed and safety. The drawing-rooms are furnished after the style of Pullman Sleeping-car Berths, and with every convenience to be found on the gilt-edged expresses on the premier railways of Canada and the United States. The "Prince Rupert" is unsinkable, the hull being composed of numerous water-tight compartments, each girt in by steel bulk heads. This steamer has passed every test and examination of Lloyd's and the Imperial Board of Trade, the passenger certificate granted by which authority allows her to carry 850 passengers. The "Prince Rupert" will run in sharp connection with the Express Trains and The Flying Buerose made up of Pullman, Palace, Drawing Room Cars and Saloon Coaches, the perfection of comfort, cosiness and convenience.

W. R. CAMPBELL, General Manager.

P. GIFKINS, General Passenger Agent.

K. SUTHERLAND, Superintendent.

J. CARROLL. General Freight Agent.

_Rallway Offices, Kentville, Nova Scotla.

LEADING AGENTS :_

A. D. HEWAT, 126 Hollis Street, Helifax.

J. F. MASTERS, 228 Washington Street, Boston.

GEORGE STERLING. 114 Prince William Street. St. John, N. B.

unrivaled traveling on the route between state drawing rooms, g. The Royal Mail most perfect and the l to be 18\(\frac{3}{4}\) knots an the furnishings and ded by the tourist of fety. The drawing-ind on the gilt-edged hull being composed and examination of earry 850 passengers, made up of Pullman,

rintendent.

at.

ntville, Nova Scotla.

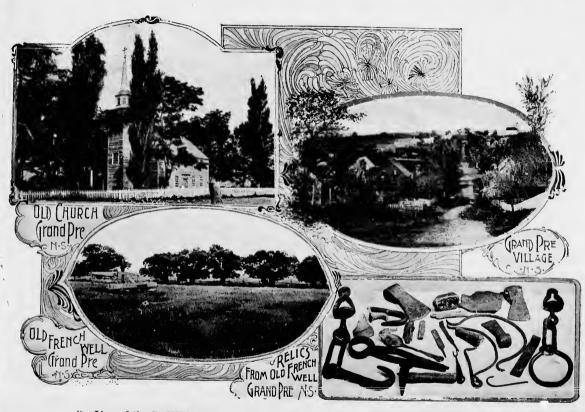
illiam Street. St. John, N. B.





THE BAY FUNDY HOUSE, Culloden, Digby, N. S. J. O'Connor, Proprietor.

This New and Elegant Hotel is only 6; miles from Digby, and runs Elegant Free Buckboard in connection with Hotel to and from all Boats and Trains. All Modern Conveniences. Best of Fishing, Shooting, Bathing and all the comforts of home. Send for Folder. Terms Reasonable.



On Line of the DOMINION ATLANTIC RAILWAY,-"LAND OF EVANGELINE" ROUTE.

Proprietor.
from all Boats and Trains.



VICTORIA HOTEL___

ST. JOHN, N. B.

Centrally Located on KING STREET, near Post, Telegraph, and Express Offices. Electric Cars pass the Hotel every five minutes to all parts of the City.

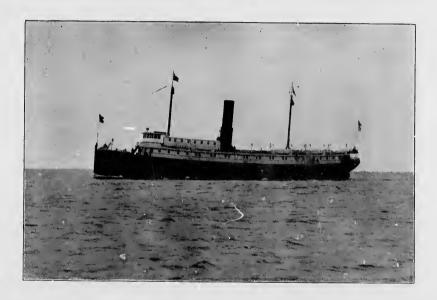
CUISINE ___ UNEXCELLED.

ELECTRIC PASSENGER ELEVATOR and all Modern Conveniences.

D. W. McCormick,

Proprietor.

STEAMER "ST. CROIX" OF THE INTERNATIONAL S. S. CO.



One of the Palace Line of Steamers plying between ST. JOHN, EASTPORT, PORTLAND and BOSTON.

... Speed, Safety and Comfort!

J. B. COYLE, Manager, Portland, Me.

, N. B.

Post, Telegraph, s the Hotel City.

nveniences.

MICK,

E. A. WALDRON, Gen'l Agent, Boston.

C. E. LAECHLER, Agent, St. John, N. B.



...THE LARGEST...
HARDWARE ESTABLISHMENT

In The Maritime Provinces.

W. H. THORNE & CO.

...LIMITED...

DEALERS IN____

Agents for Columbia Bicycles.

FINE FISHING TACKLE Busi

GUNS, RIFLES, REVOLVERS, HAZARD'S GUNPOWDER, HAMMOCKS, SKATES, SNOW-SHOES, ETC.

...Market Square...
SAINT JOHN, N. B.

& CO.

ING

KLE

ERS,

Business Premises Of

MANCHESTER,
RODE

ROBERTSON &

ALLISON.

Largest Establishment in the

Maritime Provinces.

ST. JOHN, N. B.















GENERAL DRY GOODS STOCK, 27 & 29 King Street.

CARPETS, OILCLOTHS, LINOLEUMS, CURTAINS, and UPHOLSTERY GOODS, 39 and 41 Germain Street.



FURNITURE WAREHOUSE, 13 & 15 Market Square.

WHOLE PACKAGE WAREHOUSE, RESERVE STOCK, 33 and 35 Prince William Street.

—The Kiver St. John.——

OME have called it "The Rhine of America." Nearly everybody who has anything to say about it uses that phrase with the idea that it is at once clear, complimentary and comprehensive. It is possible, even probable, that the first man to whom this comparison came as a happy thought had seen the Rhine, or at least was well acquainted with somebody who had seen it, but as much cannot be said for the majority of those who use the expression nowadays. Few, very few, of those who admire the beauties

of the River St. John know any more about the Rhine than they do about the great wall of China.

So far as can be learned, the Rhine and the St. John have little in common, save that both enjoy the possession of beautiful scenery. Yet the scenery of the one is not the scenery of the other. The one is a rather dirty river, flowing with Teutonic apathy through an old and settled country where the cities were finished centuries ago, and where the villages stopped growing about the same time; the other is a noble stream of clear water, flowing in majesty to the sea through a new and glorious country of which the possibilities are yet to be determined. Year by year its cities increase in size and commercial importance, while the flourishing settlements along its banks grow apace as the wonderful wealth of the fertile lands is more fully developed. The St. John has a character of its own, and needs not to build a reputation on the fame of the rivers of other lands. It can well afford to rest on what is distinctively its own.

It is a wonderful river. Taking its rise among the hills of Maine, for nearly five hundred miles it flows through forest and settled country, past cities, towns and prosperous villages, at times pent in and thundering in the mighty waterfall or rushing in swift rapids. At times, again, it broadens, its surface measured by the mile, as smooth and mirror-like as a sheltered lake. The most frail of crafts, the birch canoe, may safely make the journey of this great water-way, interrupted only at the upper portion of the river by an occasional portage, and ladies are among

those who have enjoyed the delights of such an outing.

This mighty river, with its tributaries, drains two million acres in Quebec, six million in Maine, and nine million in New Brunswick. In the ordinary course of nature such a river would have a wide outlet to the sea, but in this respect the St. John differs from all the famous rivers of the world. This great body of water, flowing for

to say about it ensive. It is y thought had much cannot re the beauties

by the possesa rather dirty centuries ago, ter, flowing in ned. Year by ts banks grow ter of its own, est on what is

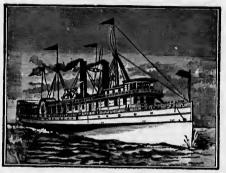
miles it flows ndering in the nile, as smooth ourney of this dies are among

aine, and nine to the sea, but er, flowing for



Drawn and Engraved by F. C. Wesley Co., St. John, N. B.

SHEFFIELD, ON THE RIVER ST. JOHN.



STAR LINE STEAMSHIP CO.,

RIVER SAINT JOHN,

St. John, Fredericton and Woodstock.

SUMMER ARRANGEMENT

EASTERN STANDARD TIME.

One of the splendid Mail, Steamers "David Weston" and "Ollvette" will leave St. John (North End) for Fredericton, Gibson and Intermediate Landings every morning, (Sunday excepted) at 9.00 o'clock, and will leave Fredericton for St. John and Intermediate Landings every morning, (Sundays excepted) at 7.00 o'clock, due at St. John at 2.30 p. m.

##Connections with trains of the Canadian Pacific Railway for Woodstock, Aroostook, Grand Falls, Edmundston, Etc.; with Northern and Western Railway for Doaktown, Chatham, Etc. Connection made with Electric Cars of St. John City Railway which run to and from Steamboat Landing. Fare only five cents to any point in St. John or Portland on their route.

Excursion Tickets from St. John to Fredericton and Intermediate Points, also from Fredericton to St. John, Etc., issued on Saturday at One Fure, good to return free on Monday following, but no return ticket less than forty cents.

On and after June 20th the Steamers of this line will leave their wharf at Indiantown every evening (Sunday excepted) at 5.00 o'clock for Hampstead and Intermediate Landings. Returning, will leave Hampstead each morning, (Sunday excepted) arriving at Indiantown at 8.30.

FREDERICTON to WOODSTOCK.—While water is high, Steamer "Aberdeeu" will leave Fredericton every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 5.30 a. m., and returning, leave Woodstock on alternate days at 7.30 a. m., due at Fredericton at 1.00 p. m.

BELLEISLE ROUTE.—Steamer "Springfield" leaves Indiantown every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 11.30 a. m. for Springfield, Kings Co., returning alternate days, arriving at 1.00 p. m.

HEAD OFFICE AT STAR LINE WHARF, INDIANTOWN, ST. JOHN, N. B.

GEORGE F. BAIRD, MANAGER.

CO.

ODSTOCK.

lericton, Gibson and iate Landings every

; with Northern and and from Steamboat saed on Saturday at

l) at 5,00 o'clock for town at 8,30,

sday, Thursday and

. m. for Springfield,

MANAGER.



"THE CEDARS," W. B. GANONG, MANAGER, ON THE RIVER ST. JOHN.

such a distance, and gathering volume with every mile of its course, has its outlet through a rocky gorge less than five hundred feet wide. Across this gorge are stretched the St. John bridges at a dizzy height above the flood. Reaching this outlet, the waters rush through it with terrific force and form the most remarkable falls. When the tide is low in the harbor, the outflowing river has a fall of fifteen feet; but when the tide is high, the sea flowing back into the river reverses this fall. At such times no craft could live in this swirling cauldron. It is only at half-tide, or slack water, that navigation is possible, and then even an ordinary row boat may pass in safety.

When or how this rocky pass was formed can be only a matter of vain conjecture. There is a theory, which seems reasonable enough, that the course of the river was once through the valley now traversed by the Intercolonial Railway from St. John to the Kennebeeasis, and that the outlet was at Courtenay Bay, to the northeast of the city. By some mighty convulsion of nature the rock at the falls was rent asunder and the course of the river changed. "Split Rock," in its appearance, bears out this idea. The whole face of the cliffs on both sides is suggestive of a

violent disruption,

The ascent of the river is usually made with Indiantown as the starting point. The Star Line Steamship Company gives an excellent daily service throughout the season, to Fredericton and all intermediate points. Two fine steamers are engaged in this service, connecting with the railway lines at the capital and with a steamer for Woodstock and other points up the river. The same company also has a tri-weekly service on the Belleisle route to Springfield, Kings County, as well as a Saturday and Monday service to and from Long Island. There is also a tri-weekly service to Cole's Island, Washademoak Lake. The steamer wharf is reached by the electric cars from all parts of St. John, so that the facilities for cheap and convenient travel cannot well be surpassed. The fare by steamer from St. John to Fredericton is only one dollar, and the rates are proportioned to the distance for the various stopping places between the two cities.

There is no lack of these. In this distance of 84 miles the stopping places are no less than forty in number. This does not mean that the through trip is delayed by a stop at each of these places, but that stops are made only when there are passengers or freight to be put ashore or taken aboard. This work is expedited by boats putting off from the shore, while the steamer's headway is stopped just long enough to permit the transfers to be made. The

scenes on such occasions are, of themselves, of no small interest to strangers.

After leaving Indiantown, the lower portion of the river is bordered by a series of hills, some of which are singularly bold in their contour. Passing through a narrow part of the river between these hills, and leaving the

SENI

AND

ky gorgo less than t above the flood, falls. When the e sea flowing back only at half-tide, or

s a theory, which the Intercolonial rtheast of the city. he river changed. s is suggestive of a

ar Line Steamship liate points. Two vith a steamer for Belleisle route to

There is also a ectric cars from all he fare by steamer e various stopping

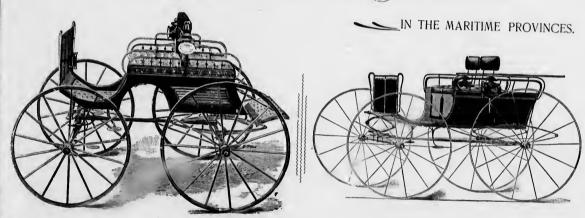
n forty in number.
ps are made only
y boats putting off
to be made. The

ome of which are s, and leaving the

JOHN EDGECOMBE & SONS,

...The Largest Manufacturers of...

FINE CARRIAGES AND SLEIGHS.



SEND FOR CATALOGUE AND PRICE LIST, Fredericton, N. B.

picturesque promontory of Boar's Head in the rear, the steamer emerges into the broad and beautiful sheet of water known as Grand Bay, South Bay, the seat of lumber industries, being passed on the left. The Kennebecasis, a river of no mean importance in itself, unites with the St. John a few miles above the city, and in this vicinity are as fine yachting waters as can be found in this part of the world.

Ten miles up is Westfield, a charming place, much in favor with St. John families as a summer resort. Its proximity to the city and the case with which it is reached, both by railway and steamer, have done much to increase its popularity in recent years. It is also much in favor as a pienic ground. The hotel accommodation is excellent.

The Nerepis, on the east side of the river is another tributary of the St. John. Passing this, the steamer enters the Long Reach, a body of water sixteen miles long and with a width of from one to three miles. At Porter's Landing, 18 miles from the city, is a new summer hotel and grounds, known as "The Cedars." The location is admirable, both as regards the view and the surroundings, and as the hotel has been run in first-class style, the patronage has been very large. Since the first season nuch has been done to improve the grounds, and there can be no doubt of the continued popularity of "The Cedars" in the future.

The Devil's Back is the striking name of a spur of the minor Alleghany mountain chain which is seen in this vicinity. The title is in striking contrast to that of the Minister's Face, which is to be found on the Kennebe-

casis river, not far from Rothesay.

Passing Oak Point, an old settled and still popular place for summer excursions, the steamer reaches Vanwart's, 30 miles from the city, where a good dinner and other requisite accommodation can always be had by the traveller. Between this and Oak Point are at least two objects of interest. One of these is Grassy Island, famed for the richness and abundance of its hay, and the other is a curious blind channel known as The Mistake.

Just above The Mistake, on the west side of the river, is the almost hidden entrance to Belleisle Bay. This is a fine body of water, nearly fourteen miles long, with a width of one mile for the entire distance. It affords ample room and safe navigation for all kinds of craft, and its surroundings of tree-clad hills form some very attractive bits of scenery. Kingston, an old but very quiet village, is located on a small stream which empties into the Belleisle.

Spoon Island, between Vanwart's and Hampstead, has a reputation on account of the superior quality of grey granite which has been quarried there. This quarry was originally opened in 1851, to supply the material for the towers of the St. John suspension bridge.

Hampstead is a fair and flourishing place, with good accommodations for visitors, and it is in the midst of a

DR.

ful sheet of water nnebecasis, a river cinity are as fine

mmer resort. Its much to increase ion is excellent. the steamer enters iles. At Porter's The location is st-class style, the and there can be

which is seen in on the Kennebe-

eaches Vanwart's, by the traveller. d for the richness

sle Bay. This is It affords ample ery attractive bits the Belleisle. r quality of grey e material for the

n the midst of a



THE BOSTON DENTAL PARLORS, 527 MAIN STREET, ST. JOHN, N. B.—THE HOME OF PAINLESS DENTISTRY.

DR. J. D. MAHER.

DR. W. A. BURNS.

DR. W. I. GOODWIN.

DR. R. J. FITZSIMMONS.

LADY IN ATTENDANCE.

very fertile part of the country. As the ascent of the river is continued, the land becomes more and more level, and wide stretches of rich farming district meet the eye. Long Island, with a length of about five miles, makes a fine appearance with its rich meadows dotted with graceful elms and other trees. To the east of it is the mouth of the Washademoak and the entrance to Washademoak Lake. The latter is a wide part of the Washademoak river, continuing for about thirty miles, and varying in its width from half a mile in some parts to two miles in other parts.

Fifty miles from St. John is the Jemseg, an historic spot, where the French erected and garrisoned a fort, more than 250 years ago. At one time, in 1692, this was the capital of Acadia. The Jemseg is the outlet of Grand Lake,

which has a length of thirty miles, and a width of from three to nine miles.

Gagetown is a place of considerable importance, being the shiretown of Queens county, and the centre of a rich agricultural district. The scenery at this part of the river, and thence to Fredericton is of low lands in a high state of cultivation, which give abundant evidence of an industrious, prosperous and contented people. Though devoid of the striking effects to be found in the hilly and timbered country, the landscape has many charms, and a very pretty picture is presented by the green fields and the white houses of the villages along the banks on either side. Especially is this noticeable at Sheffield, an old settlement where the New England congregationalists were the early settlers, and from which place have come some of the men who have been most prominent in the political and other affairs of the province. This part of the river has been called the Garden of New Brunswick, for nowhere else is

DO

Maugerville, 71 miles from St. John, is the oldest English settlement on the river, having been settled in 1763, twenty years before the landing of the Loyalists. No less than one hundred families were located there at the breaking out of the American Revolution, and the local historian can find an abundance of material in the records of this old and interesting settlement. Oromocto, on the opposite shore, was once a great Indian village, and many traces of the Red Man's occupation have been unearthed in recent years. It must be admitted that in making their abode at such places as Oromocto and the Jemseg, the Indians showed a keen appreciation of the beautiful in nature, for they chose as fair spots as mortal man need desire for a restful life, where all around breathed the spirit of peace

and plenty.

Beyond Fredericton and the Nashwaak is the Upper St. John. Owing to the shoals in some portions of it, the trip to Woodstock is made in steamers of light draught, built in what some have termed the "wheelbarrow" style, which will be familiar to those who have made the journey of the Mississippi. In this pattern of boat, there are no

and more level, and miles, makes a fine is the mouth of the Vashademoak river, miles in other parts. risoned a fort, more let of Grand Lake,

the centre of a rich ands in a high state e. Though devoid charms, and a very aks on either side. dists were the early political and other or nowhere else is

een settled in 1763, eated there at the rial in the records village, and many in making their eautiful in nature, the spirit of peace

portions of it, the neelbarrow" style, boat, there are no

D. W. HOEGG & CO.,

FREDERICTON, N. B.,

-Packers of

DOMINION and STERLING ...BRANDS of...

CANNED GOODS

Dominion Brand.

SUGAR CORN, BAKED BEANS, TOMATOES, GREEN PEAS, STRING BEANS, BLUEBERRIES, PUMPKIN, SQUASH, APPLES, JELLIES, PICKLES, ETC.



LOBSTERS, SALMON, FINNAN HADDIES, and MACKEREL.

FACTORIES

NEW BRUNSWICK

Fredericton, New Mills, Charlo, Miznett, Jacquet River, Campobello.



~QUEBEC_

Bonaventure, Hopetown, Port Daniel, LaBarb, Belle Anse. paddle wheels at the sides, but the propulsion is by a wheel at the stern. The greater portion of such wheels is out of the water, and presents a curious sight to one who has never seen such a device. By means of it, however, navigation is easily accomplished in parts of the river where a side wheel steamer would be speedily brought to a standstill.

The traveller will be well rewarded by taking one of these steamers to Woodstock. The scenery of the upper part of the river is somewhat different from that of the lower part, but, in some respects, even more attractive. The broad stream flows very rapidly in places, and the hills along the shore rise boldly, the dark green of the waving forests contrasting sharply with the clear summer sky. Here and there are seen low islands, covered with luxuriant grasses, margined with thick shrubbery and vines, over which tower the tall and graceful elms and maples. The waterways between the islands are, for the most part, narrow and intricate passes, demanding a high degree of skill and attention on the part of those to whom the navigation of the steamer is entrusted. Accidents do not happen, however, and even should they, the passenger has nothing to fear except the delay, though the grounding or running ashore might mean much more to the owners of the steamer.

The islands in question are rich and fertile, not by the labor of the husbandman, but by nature's bounty. No weary toil is required in order to make them yield their crops, season after season, and as with the intervale lands all along the river, the waters themselves, in freshet times, leave their fertilizing deposit, and thus renew the properties

of the soil from year to year. The owners of such lands have a rich and never failing heritage.

These islands are by no means common to this part of the river. Long stretches of clear water occur which afford fine views of the surrounding country. Neat farmhouses dot the landscape, with orchards, gardens and well tilled fields. Everywhere is the evidence of comfort and content. This is not a part of the country from which the young men are prone to emigrate to other lands, and if, in occasional instances, they do so, they are apt to quickly realize the mistake they have made.

The trip from Fredericton to Woodstock, a distance of a little more than 60 miles, occupies about ten hours. This slow rate of progress is due to the fact that, for the greater part of the journey, the steamer has to contend against a strong current, which rushes so fiercely in places that portions of the stream are dignified by the name of falls. The return journey, with the current in the steamer's favor, is made much more rapidly. On either journey the traveller will find more than enough enjoyment to repay him for his time and trouble. For a trifling expense, and almost within a day, the seeker for pleasure can enjoy on the St. John what would require a weary journey and heavy outlay in many other lands.

such wheels is out t, however, navigaught to a standstill. enery of the upper re attractive. The reen of the waving red with luxuriant and maples. The tigh degree of skill ts do not happen, unding or running

cure's bounty. No intervale lands all new the properties

water occur which, gardens and well ry from which the are apt to quickly

about ten hours. or has to contend d by the name of On either journey a trifling expense, yeary journey and

ACTUAL BUSINESS FROM START TO FINISH



...IF YOU WANT A...

GENUINE COMMERCIAL EDUCATION

Enter our Actual Business School and learn Business by doing it.

SEND FOR CATALOGUE

Berryman's ...Hall... CURRIE BUSINESS UNIVERSITY,

Cor. Princess and Charlotte Sts.

____SAINT JOHN, N. B.



Drawn and Engraved by F. C. Wesley Co., St. John, N. B.

-Fredericton and Vicinity.-



REDERICTON has been described by an American guide book as "probably the quietest place of its size north of the Potomae river." It is evident that whoever wrote this misleading description was either tinctured by envy of the fair capital, or had come fresh from the mad excitement of some such place as Eastport, or perchance from some such centre of mad activity as Marblehead. Fredericton is, indeed, a city where the visitor may find rest and peace, but so far as business industry is concerned, so far as relates to the gayety of social life, it has naught of which to be ashamed. At certain seasons, as during the session of the legislature, few places of its size can surpass it for the bustle of business and the display of energy. For months it is the centre which claims the attention of all classes in all parts of the province, and for more than a hundred years it has been the seat from which have emanated

the laws which affect the most immediate interests of the people.

Fredericton has long borne the affectionate title of the Celestial City. The stranger who visits it in the summer season, beholds its beauties and enjoys its peace, will not wonder at the title. It is a fair spot on one of the most beautiful rivers of America, and one which no traveller can afford to pass by under the impression that there is nothing to see or to be learned. It is not only a beautiful city, but an historic one as well, and it stands to the front to-day in more than one aspect of primary importance.

Not only is Fredericton the capital of New Brunswick, the residence of the governor, the seat of the legislature and of the law courts, but it is the eathedral city of the Church of England in this province and the see of the bishop. The late Bishop of Fredericton, the Right Reverend John Medley, was also the Mctropolitan of all Canada. He died at a ripe old age, a few years ago, a patriarch among the bishops of his communion the world over, honored and revered by all classes and creeds of the thousands who knew of his well spent life.

Then, too, Fredericton is a university town. The University of New Brunswick, established as King's College, has reached the age of nearly three score years and ten, and its history is written in the lives of some of the most

notable of the sons of the province.

The city is, in a sense, a military centre as well, for here is located the Royal School of Infantry, the only body

etest place of its description was ent of some such

Fredericton is, try is concerned, ted. At certain for the bustle of attention of all thave emanated

ts it in the sumone of the most on that there is nds to the front

of the legislature se of the bishop, nada. He died sr, honored and

King's College, ne of the most

, the only body



QUEEN STREET, FREDERICTON, N. B.

in the province on permanent garrison duty. There are many other respects in which Fredericton is notable, which will be referred to from time to time in the following pages.

Nearly three hundred years ago, in 1604, the French explorer, De Monts, visited the site of the city, and later, in 1690, the Chevelier de Villebon, Governor of Acadia, crossed the Bay of Fundy from Port Royal, and ascended the River St. John to this point. On the easterly bank of the river he built Fort Nashwaak, and later, a French village was founded at Point St. Anne, on the westerly bank. This was the beginning of Fredericton, which for some years after the French had gone and the English were masters, retained the record of the ancient possession, under the name of St. Ann's. It has been the capital of New Brunswick since 1785.

The choice of a capital was grounded on sound, practical reasons. At that time, when railways had not begun to exist even in dreams, and the river and the highway were the sole modes of communication, the location was central in respect to all parts of the province. It is equally central to-day, though the toilsome journeys are of the past. Two lines of railway, the Canadian Pacific and the Canada Eastern, with their connecting lines, now give swift and easy access from the most remote points. The former of these roads gives direct connection with St. John and the up river counties, while the latter, running eastwardly across the country to Miramichi, taps the Intercolonial system. Apart from the beautiful voyage by the river, Fredericton is an easy place to reach, and a place worth seeing when one does reach it.

The first point with a traveller arriving in a city is to make sure of good accommodation. There are excellent hotels here. The leading houses are the Barker and the Queen, both of which have a wide reputation, and are fully equipped to cater to every want of the traveller. Other good hotels, but on a smaller scale, are the Lorne, Royal, City Hotel and Commercial House. The traveller can take his choice and be well served at all.

What to see after reaching the city is easily answered. One has only to look around and find attractive sights

everywhere. It is a matter of taste where the tour of inspection should begin,

The parliament building may be first taken. It has no savor of antiquity about it, having been built to replace the structure destroyed by fire in 1879. It is of a very different style of architecture from the old building, or collection of buildings, constructed of wood in a severely simple style. The present abode of the legislature is of freestone, with a handsome front in the Corinthian style. It has two stories and a mansard, and a splendid view is to be had from the cupola. Within the building, in addition to the legislative chambers, which are of interest to most visitors, are some old paintings by master hands, including one of George the Third, by Sir Joshua Reynolds.

ble, which

, and later, cended the ach village some years r the name

not begun ocation was are of the , now give h St. John Intercoloplace worth

e excellent d are fully rne, Royal,

ctive sights

en built to d building, lature is of lendid view interest to Reynolds.



Drawn and Engraved by F. C. Wesley Co , St. John, N. B.

PARLIAMENT BUILDING, FREDERICTON, N. B.

In the library is one of the rarest of famous works, Audobon's Birds, originally prepared by that famous naturalist for Louis Phillips of France.

Christ Church cathedral is a beautiful and enduring monument of the zeal, perseverence and good taste of the late Bishop Medley. He was the first Anglican bishop of this diocese, coming here in 1844 and laboring until he "fell on sleep," full of years and honors, in 1892. The building is a fine specimen of English Gothic architecture, with a spire 178 feet high. Situated as the edifice is in a grove of beautiful trees, the exterior view is most attractive to the eye, while the interior is finished in admirable taste. The stained glass chancel window is especially worthy of note. The tower has a chime of eight bells. Bishop Medley is buried on the grounds, near the building, the special having been selected by himself some years before his death.

The University of New Brunswick, standing out boldly against the sky on College Hill, at the rear of the city, is one of the first objects to attract the eye. The building is of freestone and has an old-time look of solidity about it. The college dates back to 1828, when it was established by royal charter. For many years only those who subscribed to the articles of the Church of England could avail themselves of the privileges of this institution, but it was finally thrown open to all denominations. From the hill on which the college stands is one of the finest possible views of Fredericton and vicinity and of the river above and below the city.

The old Government House, though now only so in name, is another object of interest. Like the university, it is one of those old-time stone structures which look as though they were built less for ornate effect than to withstand the ravages of time. It is a year or two older than the college building, having been erected by Sir Howard Douglas, who was governor of the province from 1824 to 1828. It is situated at the west end of the city, and is surrounded by spacious and attractive grounds. It was the official residence of the governors under Imperial rule, and of all but England's history, and even greater than they have been among its guests. The most notable of the latter was the Prince of Wales, when he visited the province in 1860. The room he then occupied as a sleeping apartment is preserved as it was when he left it. The expenses of Government House were borne by the province, and a few years ago it was decided that such an expenditure was unnecessary, whereupon the historic official residence was closed.

The Military Grounds, between Queen street and the river, in the heart of the city, tell of the glories of the days when the Imperial troops were quartered here, and the gay searlet uniform met the eye at every step. Some of the best blood of England has run in the veins of officers stationed here, and some famous regiments have marched

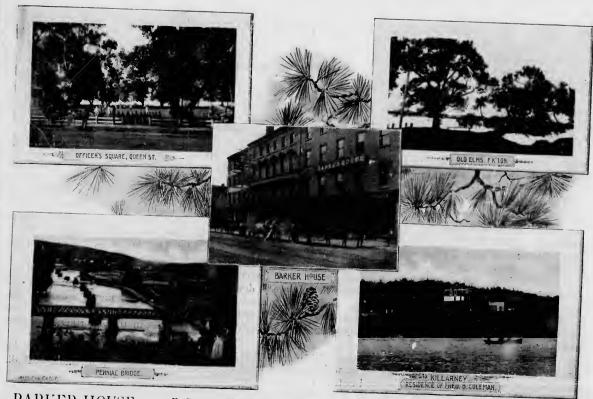
nous naturalist

ood taste of the poring until heic architecture, most attractive ially worthy of ilding, the spea

car of the city, solidity about only those who titution, but it finest possible

e university, it a to withstand ward Douglas, is surrounded and of all but sting place in latter was the apartment is ad a few years as closed.

glories of the ep. Some of ave marched



BARKER HOUSE,

F. B. COLEMAN,

Centrally Located on QUEEN STREET, Commanding a Beautiful View of the River St. John.

FREDERICTON, N. B.

on the parade ground. The barrack buildings have accommodations for more than a thousand men. The Royal Infantry School now has charge of the grounds and buildings. This body is composed of men from all sections of the maritime provinces, with a permanent strength of about one hundred, and is in charge of veteran instructors.

Queen street is the chief thoroughfare of Fredericton, and on it are situated the leading hotels, places of business, etc. A delightful street it is, near enough to the river and level from one end to the other. The whole city is so level, in fact, that one who has been accustomed to the hills of St. John rather misses the climbing process. In the same way, a resident of Fredericton is apt to be tired after a busy day spent on foot around the streets of St. John. It is true that in Fredericton one may climb if he choses to do so—there is a hill at the rear of the city—but in the ordinary course of business it is quite unnecessary to do anything of the kind.

Strolling along these level streets, one sees on every hand the evidence of enterprise and good taste, whether in public or semi-public buildings or in private residences and grounds. The people seem to enjoy life in a healthful way, and the air is so pure and invigorating that it is almost a surprise to find a hospital close to the old Government House grounds. Fredericton managed to do without such an institution for a century after it became the capital, but as in a population of 8,000 people or so, siekness must come and accidents will happen, the Victoria Hospital was opened in 1888. It owes its origin to the efforts of Lady Tilley, wife of Sir Leonard Tilley, who was then licentenant governor. Liberal donations to the cause were made by the churches and private individuals, and the local government and city lent their aid in the way of annual grants. The building is a neat structure, which might be mistaken for a private residence, and it has excellent facilities for the treatment of medical and surgical cases, as well as for the

Of handsome private residences, well kept grounds and gardens luxuriant with floral beauty, Fredericton has an abundance. Bleak though the north wind may be as it sweeps down the broad river in the months of winter, the summer brings more than ample compensation. Eighty odd miles from the sea, Fredericton knows nothing of the chilling air which retards vegetation along the coast, and fruit and flowers may here be brought to the highest makes life a luxury.

To attempt to enumerate even the leading private residences worthy of notice would be a task beyond the scope of these pages. One tasteful specimen, of which an illustration is given, is the residence of Mr. James S. Neill, and there are many others in which the good taste of the owners is apparent at a glance.

n. The Royal all sections of instructors, otels, places of The whole city g process. In

ets of St. John. ty—but in the

ite, whether in in a healthful d Government he capital, but Hospital was ien libutenant b local govern-

t be mistaken well as for the

redericton has
of winter, the
othing of the
othe highest
ern latitudes

beyond the mes S. Neill,





JOHN J. WEDDALL'S Mammoth Dry Goods Establishment, Fredericton, N. B.



eton, N. B.



RESIDENCE OF JAMES S. NEILL, FREDERICTON, N. B.

In one thing Fredericton is pleasantly conspicuous—the large number of deciduous trees, found alike on public and private grounds and lining the residential streets. The men of the past seem to have had a just appreciation of the value of these accessories, and their example is followed by their descendants. Thus one finds not only all kinds of foliage which can flourish in this climate, but trees of all ages as well. There are the stately monarchs whose great girth and huge forked limbs tell of a truly green old age, and from them in a descending scale to the carefully tended shoot planted when the season was last at hand. To gain an idea of this wealth of foliage, one must view the city from the hill in the rear, and having done so, he will understand that practical arboriculture is a subject on which the citizens need no instruction.

In the midst of the city, at one side of its busiest thoroughfare, is one of the most attractive of places. It is the Officers' Square, a part of the military grounds of which mention has already been made. The fine old trees which skirt its borders make the broad and level sward doubly attractive, while one has only to cross this sward to leave the stir of business behind and find the contentment of solitude in the contemplation of the broad and peaceful river.

Outside of the precincts of the city are walks and drives of a nature to satisfy the most exacting tastes among those who can appreciate the beauties of rural scenery. To the north, especially, is much to reward the eye. The country is a rich farming land and the evidences of this are found everywhere as one proceeds. The land over which the road runs is more elevated than in the city, and thus there is revealed a glorious panorama of river and country scenery. A more beautiful drive on a summer day would be hard to find in any part of the province. The artist's pencil need not be idle on such a trip. There is much on the landscape to claim its attention.

Springhill, a few miles above Fredericton, has a wide reputation by reason of the quality and quantity of apples and other fruit grown there. Some very remarkable results have been obtained by those engaged in the industry, proving that this is in truth a fruit growing country.

An excellent house of entertainment is found at Springhill, much in favor with driving parties and individual pleasure seekers.

One mile from Fredericton is the Hermitage, a place of great natural beauty, which is not decreased by the ruin which time has wrought to the structures which were in their glory there more than three score years ago. The grounds are now the property of the Catholic church, and are used for picnic purposes. In their early days they were owned by Hon. Thos. Bailey, who spent large sums of money in building a residence and laying out the grounds in a most artistic manner. It was the scene of old-time lavish hospitality, where cost was the least of the consider-

ound alike on t just appreciafinds not only ately monarchs ing scale to the liage, one must oriculture is a

aces. It is the old trees which sward to leave peaceful river. g tastes among the eye. The nd over which r and country e. The artist's

nd quantity of ngaged in the

and individual

creased by the ears ago. The arly days they ut the grounds? the consider-



QUEEN HOTEL,

FREDERICTON, N. B.

This Hotel is finely situated on Queen Street overlooking the River St. John, in close proximity to the Parliament Buildings and the Anglican Cathedral.

It is equipped to accommodate many guests, and the

CUISINE IS EXCELLENT.

the tourist. There are large Stables attached, and neat teams can be had by those who wish to enjoy the beauties of the surrounding country. There is everything in connection to contribute to the enjoyment of the tourist.

J. A. EDWARDS, PROPRIETOR.

ations, and princely entertainment was given there to the wealth and culture of the capital. The buildings have long

been in ruins, but the place is full of interest for those who like to link the past with the present.

What is to be one of the great attractions of Fredericton, and is already in such form as to give some idea of its beauty, is the Wilmot Park at the upper end of the city. It is the gift of a generous and public spirited citizen, Mr. Edward H. Wilmot, and the plans have been carried out under the direction of Mr. George E. Fenety. In May, 1894, Mr. Wilmot purchased from the O'Dell estate some twenty acres of land, in part beautifully wooded and in part grassland, for the purposes of a park to be given to the people. Since then a vast amount of work has been done in the way of clearing up the land, laying out walks, planting young trees and arranging for a fountain. More than 500 young elms have been set out along the carriage drives, and a few years hence—for the elm grows rapidly—the avenues will be most attractive. Mr. Wilmot spent over \$10,000 within the first year after acquiring the property, and has since donated \$10,000 more to the city corporation, in order that the people may have a park well worthy of the name and without its peer in the province.

Across the river from Fredericton are the towns of Marysville and Gibson, the scenes of the Gibson industries in lumber and cotton. They are reached by a highway bridge for the general public, and a splendid steel bridge

carries the traffic of the Canada Eastern railway. To deal with these towns would require a book of itself.

Times have changed as regards the facilities of communication with Fredericton, even within the memory of those who are comparatively young. Before the days of the railroad, the great highway, save in the winter, was the river. Rival lines of steamers ran between the capital and St. John, and the arrivals and departures of the boats were the events in which everybody was interested. The river is now chiefly sought by the pleasure seeker, while the busy man hastens by train. There may not be as much poetry in travel now, but there is a great deal of the spirit of the nineteenth century.

Few scenes are more tranquil than that presented by Fredericton and its environs on a calm evening in summer. The day has been bright and warm, but as the sun drops behind the western hills a softening haze fills the air, while a gentle breeze is borne upon the broad waters of the placid river. Hundreds are abroad, on the bridge and by the riverside, quietly enjoying the spirit of rest which has fallen upon the place. Through the still air at intervals come the sweet voices of the cathedral chimes, or it may be that the bugle call floats upon the evening breeze. All is very peaceful; it seems well nigh a pastoral peace; and yet it is only because of eventide in a busy city, the capital of New Brunswick.

ngs have long

some idea of pirited citizen, ety. In May, ed and in part been done in More than 500 rapidly—the the property, well worthy of

on industries l steel bridge elf.

te memory of inter, was the he boats were hile the busy spirit of the

n evening in haze fills the ne bridge and r at intervals breeze. All y, the capital

BARKER HOUSE,

Best in the City and Second to none in the Maritime Provinces,

Centrally Located on Queen Street, and Commanding a Beautiful View of the Saint John River.

TABLE NOTED FOR VARIETY AND EXCELLENCY.

HEADQUARTERS FOR TOURISTS and COMMERCIAL TRAVELLERS.

FREDERICTON, N. B.

Immediately in front of the Parlors are the spacious Tenuis Courts of the Military, where the Band discourses sweet music.

F. B. COLEMAN,

G M M +

Proprietor.

JAMES S. NEILL, 111

...Importer and Dealer in...

Headquarters for the celebrated CRAWFORD BICYCLES.

HARDWARE,

SPORTING GOODS, ETC.

OPPOSITE COUNTY COURT HOUSE, FREDERICTON, N. B.

St. Stephen, New Brunswick.

St. Stephen is one of the towns which impress the stranger by the go-ahead spirit of its people. Situated on the boundary river between Canada and the United States, it seems to have imbibed all the best business qualities characteristic of each country. United with the careful and solid methods of the one is the never craving enterprise of the other, and thus it is that, gin many important respects, St. Stephen is far ahead of any place of its size in this part of the world.

A notable instance of this is found in the case of the St. Croix Soap Manufacturing Company. Every reader of the newspapers all over the land is familiar with the name of "Surprise" Soap, and a very large proportion of the housewives know of its virtues by practical experience. The works of this Company are of large extent, and give employment to many hands. They are prominent among the industries of St. Stephen, while their products are shipped not only to all points in Capada, but to parts of the world thousands of miles away. It is nothing remarkable for the Company to get foreign orders, though once and awhile one

comes from such a distant and out of the way country that the wonder is what heathen land will be the next to be on the list. Another leading industry which has circulated its preducts far and wide, is the Confectionery Establishment of Ganong Brothers. In travelling through the smaller towns of the previnces years ago, the lover of candy who sought to have a treat, found as a rule, goods of a very inferior quality, forced upon the market by upper province concerns. The enterprise of Ganong Brothers has made a revolution in this respect, for they have shown now strictly first-class confectionery can be manufactured and sold at a price regreater than that formerly demanded for inferior goods, and in some cases the G. B. products are marketed at rates which have driven the inferior candy out of the marker.

There are many other industries in St. Stephen worthy or special mention, but the two already named are good specimens of the success which waits on merit. The whole town has an air of business, and the people walk and talk as though they were in

earnest in whatever they undertake, whether it be business or pleasure.

One special evidence of progress observed in the town is a first-class hotel—the Windsor—conducted by A. L. Drake, who prior to taking charge of it a few years ago, had a long and valuable experience in one of the leading hotels of St. John. The Windsor was built by a joint-stock company of the citizens, less with the idea of making money than because they realized that such a house was needed in the interests of their town. They wanted a place where the yearly increasing number of visitors would find the accommodation they desired, and the Windsor has fully supplied the want. The number of summer visitors increases each season, and they come from all points. A visit to St. Stephen is now a part of the programme of the wealthy tourists who come to St. Andrews as a summer resort, and who never regret the time spent on this part of the St. Croix.

Fully in line with the times, St. Stephen has a thoroughly equipped electric railway, which is a gennine boon in enabling the visitor to reach distant points in the district with equal speed and comfort. To see all that is to be seen, however, horses and carriages are necessary, and these may be found of a class to suit even exacting tastes. This is a part of the world where horses

are so well appreciated that good ones are always to be found.

Two lines of railway connect St. Stephen with other parts of the province and the world beyond. The town is at the head of navigation on the St. Croix, and has excellent steamboat connection with St. Andrews and Eastport, as well as with the islands of the Bay of Fundy. A trip on the river by steamer, yacht, or sail boat, is an excursion to be enjoyed and remembered. It is a beautiful stream, and the scenery along the shores is of a character to convey the idea of prosperity and content amid nature's beautiful surroundings.

the boundary each country, hat, gin many

r of the newss know of its ds. They are it to parts of ad awhile one i be list.

nt of Ganong have a treat, se of Ganong utactured and marketed at

l specimens of they were in

Drake, who John. The realized that visitors would increases each who come to

n in enabling er, horses and where horses

s at the head th the islands ered. It is a imid nature's



SAINT STEPHEN, NEW BRUNSWICK.

WINDSOR HOTEL

A. L. DRAKE, Proprietor.



This First Class Hotel under the able management of A. L. Drake, for many years Chief Clerk at the Hotel Dufferin, St. John, is better prepared to accommodate the Travelling Public than ever.

Headquarters for TOURISTS ...AND...

TRAVELLERS.







This House is centrally located on Water Street, near Telegraph, Post and Express Offices; with all comforts of Home.

and

been

duct

prese

since

eighte

FIRST CLASS SAMPLE ROOMS

Carriages to and from all Trains and Boats.



WATER STREET, ST. STEPHEN, N. B.

CLIFTON HOUSE



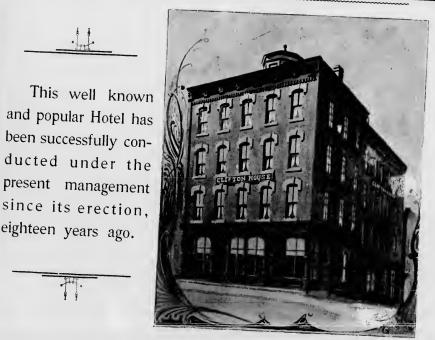
House is cen-ocated on Water near Telegraph, and Express ; with all com-'Home,

ST CLASS PLE ROOMS

iages to and all Trains nd Boats.



eighteen years ago.





A. N. PETERS, PROPRIETOR.

6:5:0

74 Princess Street,

141 and 143 Germain Street,

ST. JOHN, N. B.



A. E. CLARKE.



And Supplies,

Dealer in all kinds of

Photographs of Views, Paintings, Local Scenery, etc.

> PREMO CAMERA, VIEW CAMERA. POCKET KODAKS,

The Folding Premo Camera

is the Latest and Best on the market....

Free Dark Room.

Free Instruction.

32 King Street, - - Saint John, N. B.

MERRITT BROS. & CO.,

WHOLESALE GROCERS, COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

CHINA TEAS

WEST INDIA GOODS.

Saint John, N. B., Canada.

PRICE & SHAW,

FINE CARRIAGE and SLEIGH BUILDERS,

222 to 228 MAIN STREET, - SAINT JOHN, N. B.

For 40 years we have been making Carriages and Sleighs.

We have e perience, mechanics and a Properly Equipped Factory, and can Give Better Value than any other builder in New Brunswick. C().,

OODS.

OHN, N. B.

and Sleighs.

WOUR LEADING WHEELS ROYAL ENFIELD AND DAYTON.



THE ROYAL ENFIELD

Is the best English Wheel ever imported to Canada.

UP TO DATE IN EVERY PARTICULAR

NO WEAK POINTS

SEE THE WHEEL AND BE CONVINCED.



is a letter graceful and bright.

A dorning the head of a wheel that's just right;

ou will make no mietake and you cannot do better,

han to purchase the wheel that is marked with that letter

On no other wheel can you get such a gait on:

No other is in it this year with the DAYTON.

BICYCLE SUNDRIES OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS.

CATALOGUE FREE ...

F. H. TIPPET & CO., 34 DOCK STREET ST. JOHN, N. B.

McINTYRE & TOWNSEND,

FOREIGN WINE AND SPIRIT AGENTS.

SOLE AGENTS IN CANADA FOR

Gonzalez Bynss & Co., Ltd Oporto Port Wines. A. Kleinschmidt Lisbon
Pedro Verez HermanosJerezSherry Wines,
Sociedad Vinicola
L. NorregaardReusRed Wines.
Barkhaussen & Co Bordeaux . Clarets and Sauternes.
Boulee Freres
Bouchard Aine & Fils Beaune Red and White Burgundies.
Herman Henekil & Sohn, Coblenz, Rhine Wines,
Robertson & Co Jamaica Rums

T. & J. Bernard Imperial Invalid's Stont	Edinburg Dublin	. Scotch	Ale.
Pattison, Elder Co	Leith	Scotch	Whiskies
Andrew McNab & Co	66	- 66	66
Burt & Co	Belfast	Irish W	Thickey
Tricoche Bonniot & Co	Cognae	Brandie	u instruction
P. Hademakers	Delftsbaver	Hollan	1 (1)
M. B. Foster & Son, Ltd	London	Raca'u	Vo.
Machen & Co	. Liverpool	Guinoss	a Stont

SOLE AGENTS IN MARITIME PROVINCES FOR

OUR LEADING BRANDS

Gonzalez Invalid's Port, Tricoche's Invalid's Brandy, Pattison's Royal Gordon Scotch Whiskey, McNab's Galley Brand Scotch Whiskey, Foster's Bugle Brand Bass's Ale, Machen's Pelican Brand Guiness's Stout, Seagram's Old Times Rye Whiskies, Haskin's Fine Native Wines, Imperial Invalids' Stout, Scotch Stone Ale.

THE WHOLESALE TRADE ONLY SUPPLIED.

Canadian Office: 36 Nelson Street, ST. JOHN, N. B. 66 Fenchurch Street, LONDON, ENGLAND.

56 Hope Street, GLASGOW, SCOTLAND.

MA

is mater

....wi

men wash Established A. D. 1848.

J. T. LOGAN.

Established A. D. 1848.

MAGNET SOAP

....will suit your trade, it is made from the purest material by competent workmen and is guaranteed to wash out dirt.

Porters.

LAND.



VENUS SOAP

wegetable oils and is guaranteed rabsolutely pure. Being pure every particle can be consumed. As a bath soap it has no equal.

20 GERMAIN STREET, ST. JOHN, N. B.





W. TREMAINE GARD, Coldsmith, Jeweler,

SOUVENIR SPOONS

Mementoes of City Specialties.

Watches, Jewelry and Eyeglasses repaired promptly on premises.

Eyes Fitled in Most Approved Manner.

WATCHES, CLOCKS, JEWELRY, SILVERWARE,

OPTICAL GOODS....

48 South Side

KING STREET, St. John, N. B.

ROOFING

...HEADQUARTERS FOR...

ROOFING MATERIALS, SHEATHING PAPERS, Etc.

G. S. FISHER & CO.,

Manufacturers, Roofers, and Asphalt Layers.

->

SOUTH SIDE OF KING SQUARE, Saint John, N. B.

WHITE'S

SODA,

ICE CREAM

Are made from the best stock obtainable and are acknowledged to be the best in the city.

and CONFECTIONERY

81 KING STREET.

Saint John, N. B.

E. LEONARD & SONS,

Engines, Boilers, Wood Working and General . . Machinery. . . .

George H. Evans,

...REPRESENTATIVE...

ST. JOHN, N. B.

RY

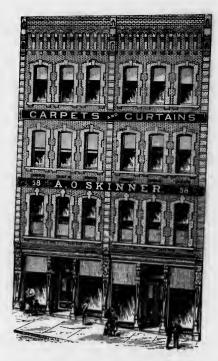
and is

NS.

I, N. B.



NATIVES OF NEW BRUNSWICK, ONE DAY'S CATCH.



A. O. SKINNER.

SKINNER'S CARPET ... WAREROOMS...

THE NEW ASTRAL AXMINSTER

....is the Latest Carpet for Drawing Rooms, Dining Rooms and Halls. It is produced in all the Leading Designs and Colors, the price is very low for the quality, costing about the same as Brussels. I control it for St. John.

My Stock for this season will be better than ever, great care having been taken in selecting. Having added two large rooms to my establishment, my facilities for serving customers are perfect.

AN IMMENSE STOCK OF.

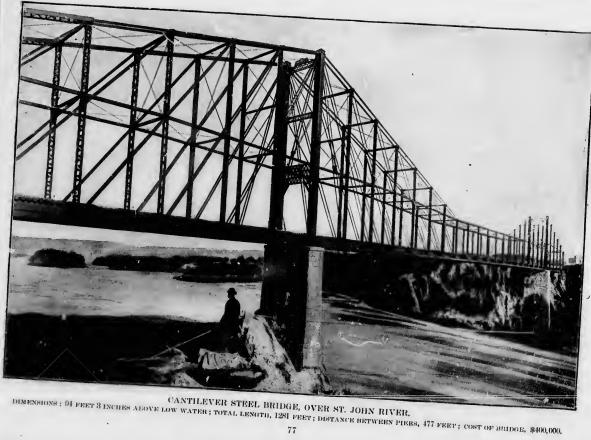
STRAW MATTINGS,
BRUSSELS CARPETS,
TAPESTRY CARPETS,

With Borders to match at very low prices.

58 KING STREET, SAINT JOHN, N. B.

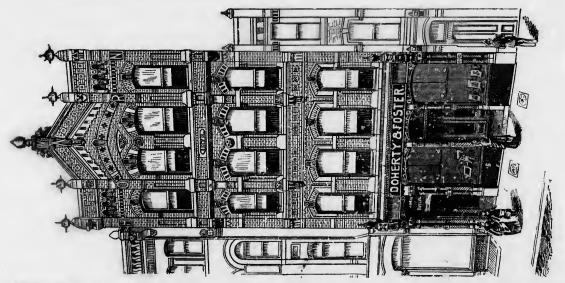
talls. It is ery low for r St. John. are having establish-

B.



DOHERTY & FOSTER,

MERCHANT TAILORS____



A full line of all the Latest up to date patterns in ENGLISH, SCOTCH AND FRENCH CLOTHS,

≤Stylish Garments and a Perfect Fit Guranteed.∠

71 PRINCE WILLIAM STREET,



SAINT JOHN, N. B.

J. A



Patent Clip

ST. JO.

J. A. Whelpley & Co., | C. & E. EVERETT,

... Manufacturers of ...



Patent Improved Club Skates, Patent Clippers, Hockey, Genuine Long Reach Speed, Crystal Racing, Victoria Club and other styles.

ST. JOHN AND GREENWICH, N. B. ...CANADA...

OTHS.

N. B.

Manufacturers of all Kinds of

FINE FURS,

FOR LADIES' AND GENTS' WEAR.

LADIES' ALASKA SEAL GARMENTS,

> GENTS' FUR-LINED COATS, SPECIALTIES.

----AND-----

... II King Street...

__SAINT JOHN, N. B.



James Pender & Co., Ltd

MANUFACTURERS OF

Bright, Tinman's,
Annealed and Annealed WIRE, WIRE NAILS

... FOR ALL PURPOSES ...

POINTED AND FINISHED

Swedes Iron Horse Nails,

COMMON AND CLINCHING POINT BRASS AND STEEL SHOE RIVETS.

BEST ANNEALED

STEEL WIRE FOR HAY BALE TIES,

IN BUNDLES OR STRAIGHTENED AND CUT TO LENGTH.

Office and Works:--CHARLOTTE STREET EXTENSION, SAINT JOHN, N. B.

SCHO



SCHOFIELD BROS., Wholesele Daalers, Foreign Important and Market Square, ST. John, N. B.

SCHOFIELD BROS., Wholesele Daalers, Foreign Important and Market Square, ST. John, N. B.

Gagetown, Grand Lake, Salmon River and all regular stopping Places.

THE PEOPLE'S FAVORITE STEAMER

"MAY QUEEN"

C. W. BRANNEN, Master.

.....will leave her wharf, Indiantown, (North End) for the above named places,

Every Wednesday and Saturday Mornings,

Returning following days

----EXCURSIONS-----

On or about the first of July this old favorite Excursion Steamer will commence her weekly excursions. Tourists as well as others say they are most delightful.

EXCELLENT DINNER SERVED ON BOARD.

On these excursions disagreeable transfers from one Steamer to another are avoided, as you go and return by the same Steamer. Parties going by this boat have from one to two hours longer time ashore than by any other line.

C. W. BRANNEN, MANAGER,

STEAMER

"HAMPSTEAD"

1

RIVER SAINT JOHN.

* * * *

Leaves Hampstead at 6 a. m. Leaves Indiantown at 4 p. m.

* * * *

Hampstead is a picturesque locality on the beautiful River Saint John, with first-class accommodations for permanent or transient visitors, and all who wish to pass a few hours in this charming place should take the steamer "HAMPSTEAD."

A. C. MABEE,

...Manager...

)"

. m.

. m.

eautiful or perss a few steamer



DOORS, SASHES, MOULDINGS and EVERY VARIETY OF HOUSE FINISH.

F. C. WESLEY CO.,

DESIGNERS,

SPECITIENS of our Hati-Tone work are to be found in the illustrations in this bonk. Estimates cheerfully given on application.

ENGRAVERS,

Isili beads, Letter beads, Portraits, Art Posters, Illustrations for Ads. and Bagazines In Line and Balf-Cone.

ILLUSTRATORS.

OFFICE AND PLANT 71 DOCK STREET,

ST. JOHN; N. B.

J. MORGAN & Co.,__

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

DRY GOODS

WMILLINERY.

629 to 633 Main Street, North End,

ST. JOHN, N. B.



JOHN HANNAH.

lanulactures and David

Woven Wire Mattresses,

FOLDING BEDSTEADS,

Combination Iron Bedsteads, Cots, Cribs and TOP MATTRESSES.

Our customers say, "We make the best Wire Mattress in Canada."

No. 257 CITY ROAD,

ST. JOHN, N. B.

TH

WE ha

trade wi

the princ as well as Austria, S

complete a

support of time Provide

We wand Pharma

THE GA

THE CANADIAN DRUG COMPANY, LIMITED.

Wholesale Druggists,

ds. osters.

asines

AH.

sses.

teads.

ke the

, N. B.

WE have pleasure in announcing that we are in a position to supply the trade with all requirements.

Our goods have arrived from all the principal centres of the continent as well as from England, France, Germany, Austria, Spain and Italy. We carry a complete and carefully selected stock in all lines and trust to have the hearty support of the retail trade in the Maritime Provinces.

We will supply drugs, chemicals and Pharmaceuticals of the best quality



Saint John, N. B.

and highest standard. Our stock of Patent Medicines and Proprietary articles includes everything in demand in the provinces and our assortment of Druggist's Sundries, Perfumes, Toilet Articles, etc., [is large and varied. Our endeavor will be to cater for all branches of the trade.

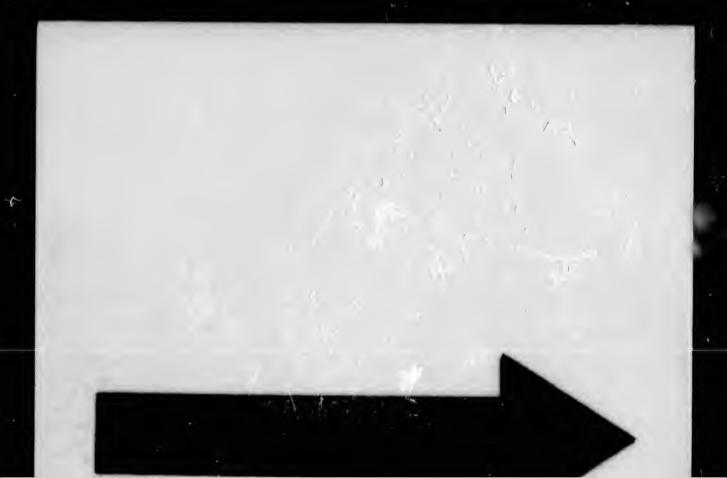
We solicit the support and encouragement of the trade and will make every effort to merit patronage.

Sole Proprietors of HIGGINS' BRITISH LINIMENT.

THE CANADIAN DRUG CO., LIMITED.

60 and 62 Prince William Street,

ST. JOHN, N. B.



WHITE'S EXPRESS CO.,



FURNITURE MOVING Baggage Transferring

All Kinds of Trucking

PIANO and ORGAN MOVING A SPECIALTY.

TELEPHONE 522.

5 Mill Street, Saint John, N. B.

H. STEVENS,

MERCHANT ...TAILOR...

City Building, MAIN STREET, NORTH END,

SAINT JOHN, N. B.

James McAllister

Dyeing, Scouring and French Cleaning

Done at Shortest Notice at Reasonable Rates.

All work forwarded or left at any of my Agencies throughout the Maritime Provinces receive prompt attention.

GILBERT'S LANE DYE WORKS, Saint John, >< New Brunswick.

JAS. CLERKE & SON.

Saint John, + New Brunswick.

There

HA.

There a

The HAMP

Re

Pric

On SAT 5.00 a. m.

BOA

THE LOVELY KENNEBECASIS.

ster

leaning

/ Agencies attention.

wick.

viek.

KS,

There is no more delightful excursion from St. John than ...that by the...

STEAMER_ "CLIFTON

HAMPTON AND RETURN.

There are TUESDAY and TWO EXCURSIONS week, on THURSDAY.

The Steamer leaves Indiantown at 8.30 a. m. for HAMPTON and INTERMEDIATE POINTS

Returning will leave Hampton at 3.00 p. m.

Price for Return Ticket, 50 Cents.

On SATURDAY the Steamer will leave Hampton at 5.00 a. m. Returning will leave Indiantown at 3.30 p. m.

BOAT RUNS BY EASTERN STANDARD TIME.

R. S. EARLE, Manager.

W. H. Hayward,

Fancy China, Glassware, Etc.



85, 87, 89, 91, 93, Princess Street, St. John, N. B.

THIS Beautiful Book was Printed and Bound by___

BARNES & Co.,

PRINTERS, PUBLISHERS AND GENERAL STATIONERS,

If you have any Printing you want done in the highest and best style, then have it done at the above place.

84 Prince William Street, St. John, N. B.

RUBBER_

HEADQUARTERS.

Agents for the Leading

Charlotte Street, ST. JOHN, N. B.

OPPOSITE KIN'S SQUARE,



SCENE IN THE VICINITY OF WESTFIELD.

JOE

inform

w G 207

The Cheap

№PH01

Druggi

Popular Medic

Infants' Foods, 2

100 King

JOE DALZELL,

AVING 30 years experience as an Angler and Rod and Fly maker, the two requisites for the production of a good rod, Sportsmen can rely upon getting a first-class Salmon or Trout Rod, hand-made, by myself personally, from

information as to the Dest Fishing and Flies for same. Salmon fishing to Rent

57 GERMAIN STREET, ST. JOHN, N. B.

□GORBELL ART STORE □

207 UNION STREET, SAINT JOHN, N. B.

The Cheapest and Best House to get Pictures Framed.

PHOTOS ENLARGED TO LIFE SIZE AT LOW RATES.

WC. P. CLARKE,≝

Druggist po Dispensing Chemist.

ALWAYS ON HAND, A FULL STOCK CF Popular Medicines, Perfumery, Hair Brushes, Gombs, Sponges, Soaps,

* AND OTHER TOILET ARTICLES. * Infants' Foods, Atomizers, Rubber Syringes, Water Bottles, Homeopathic Medicines, Walking Sticks, Trusses, etc., etc.

100 King Street, - - Saint John, N. B.

REID BROTHERS.

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in



WALL CANADIAN, **ENGLISH** <u>PAPER</u> AND AMERICAN.

MADE TO ORDER

<u>WINDOW</u> STORES,

SHADES CHURCHES

DWELLINGS.

Laces and Fringes to Match.

CURTAIN

BRASS AND

POLES

WOOD TRIMMINGS.

56 KING STREET,

ST. JOHN, N. B.



sented without smoke, while all other Chimneys with same amount of flame will smoke as illustrated. It is made of PURE LEAD GLASS, will not break by heat, and is sure to give satis-

WALTER E. MAYO, Patentee.

H. G. TAYLOR, Agent for and Wholesale Dealer in "MAGICAL" SMCKELESS CHIMNEYS, Made by The "M/GICAL" LAMP CHIMNEY CO.

No. 8 Nelson Street, St. John, N. b. P. O. Box, 371. TELEPHONE 432.



TEAMER

ON THE BEAUTIFUL WASHADEMOAK.

THERE is no more delightful trip than by the Steamer "STAR." No Tourist visiting St. John can afford to leave a trip up and down the WASHADEMOAK out of his itinerary.

LEAVES INDIANTOWN Tuesdays & Thursdays, at 10 a.m. Arrives at Indiantown at 1 p.m.

Leaves Indiantown at 2 p. m., Saturdays, from May 15 to Sept. 1. CAPT. J. E. PORTER, Manager.

THE "MAGIC" LAMP CHIMNEY. | UNGAR'S STEAM LAUNDRY

WDYE WORKS,

28 to 34 Waterloo Street, - - St. John, N. B.



FIRST-CLASS WORK A SPECIALTY.

PROMPT DELIVERY.

MAX UNGAR. PROPRIETOR. HALIFAX Laundry and Dye Works. 66 to 70 Barrington St.

MILL,

NDRY

n, N. B.

TOR.

THOS. L. BOURKE,

IMPORTER

Wholesale Wine

Spirit Merchant.

25 and 27 WATER STREET,

ST. JOHN, N. B.

J. S. CURRIE,

MILL, STEAMBOAT and RAILWAY SUPPLIES.

Iron Pipe and Fittings, Packing, Hose, Etc., Etc.

Robb Engineering Go., Ltd. Engines, Boilers, Mill Machinery, Etc.

57 WATER STREET, ST. JOHN, N. B.



- USE

Something Delicious

FISH BALLS, FISH and CREAM

NO SOAKING, NO BOILING, NO ODOR, Fish Balls in Five Minutes. Sold by all First-Class Dealers. TRY IT AND BE CONVINCED.

..CAMPOBELLO, N. B...

Wilson & Sellen,

NEW BRUNSWICK

COFFIN and CASKET FACTORY,

... Always on Hand A Full Stock of ...

COFFINS and CASKETS

IN BURL, WALNUT and ROSEWOOD.

Undertaking in all its Bronches Corelully Attended to. All Orders will receive prompt ettention.

...105... CITY ROAD,

ST. JOHN, N. B.

A. GILMOUR,

72 Germain Street, St. John, N. B.

MERCHANT TAILOR.

"QUALITY FIRST, THEN PRICE."

The lowest price is not always the cheapest, but my prices are popular, and the qualities of my fatrics are good.

My stock of cloths is large and adapted to the requirements of every customer, and is imported direct by myself from leading houses in England and Scotland.

THE PRICES RANGE LIKE THIS:

Black Worsted Cloth Cutaway Suits, \$20 to \$38. Business Suits of Serge, Cheviot or Tweed, \$15 to \$30. Light Overcoats, \$14 to \$35. Trousers, \$4.25 to \$9.50.

Business Suits at \$15 and \$18 of Blue Serge or Fancy Tweed are specially good value and very serviceable.

For \$15 we make a Cutaway coat and vest of Black Diagonal that is simply matchless. Quality of trimmings and workmanship strictly the best in every grade.

PL<u>AI</u>

TELEPH

1

FIFTH AV

All w

MEF

TELEPHONE 405 B

HAMM BROTHERS,

... Manufacturers of ...

BISCUIT,

ORDERS BY MAIL PROMPTLY FILLED.

Steam Biscuit Works, 301 Main Street,

SAINT JOHN, N. B.



...LATE OF NEW YORK...

FIFTH AVENUE WORKMANSHIP AT ST. JOHN PRICES.

LADIES' TAILOR AND COSTUMER,

RIDING HABITS, JACKETS and CAPES, HOUSE and FVENING DRESSES.

All work done by me receives personal supervision, while my long experience in fine trade in N. w York City enables me to give patrons

LATEST VIENNA, PARIS and NEW YORK STYLES.

MERRITT D. KEEFE, 48 KING STREET, S.T. JOHN, N. B.



WHOLESALE

RETAIL.

BEST OF SERVICE GUARANTEED.

SPECIAL ATTENTION PAID TO STEAMERS AND VESSELS.

MRS. R. WHETSEL,

TELEPHONE 414.

18 LEINSTER STREET.

F. C. WESLEY COMPANY, Designers,



Illustrators.

Saint John, N. B.

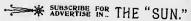
THE DAILY SUN

-AND-

WTHE WEEKLY SUN,

Published by THE SUN PRINTING COMPRNY, Lt'd, are the two leading papers in New Brunawiek.

The Sun, having more paid correspondents than any other Maritime Province newspaper, is in a position to give the news sharitime Frovince newspaper, is in a position to give the news from all points more promptly than other papers. Also, having the only Merganthaler Type-casting Machines east of Montreal, the Sux being printed from new type every day, has a bright and fresh appearance not seen in papers printed from common type.



MRS. W. H. JONES, SFLORIST,

18 Germain Street,

ST. JOHN, N. B.

TELEPHONES:

RESIDENCE, No. 84c. STORE, No. 113.

CONSERVATORIES.

TORRYBURN, N. B.

CUT FLOWERS and FLORAL DESIGNS A SPECIALTY.

TRead____

FOR ALL THE SOCIETY NEWS.

For Sale by all Newsdealers.



J. J. McGaffigan,

A Specialty.

INDIAN and **CEYLON TEAS** IN STOCK. Our Special Blends are "R0BIN"&"CUCK()()"

Office and Warehouse: 49 DOCK STREET. SAINT JOHN, N. B.

Damas Dyed a

G. F

IN, N. B.

ALTY.

gan,

lty.

is are

K00"

N. B.

F. L. Ham,

Merchant Tailor,

St. Stephen, N. B.

St. John Dye Works, 86 PRINCESS STREET,

OF WEARING APPAREL.

Damask and Rep Curtains, Table and Piano Covers, Shawls, etc. Dyed and heautifully pressed. Kid Gloves Cleaned and Dyed at Short Notice. Feathers Dyed in all Shades.

C. E. BRACKETT, - - - Proprietor.

The Bell Gigar Factory 77 & 79 Union Street,

And 169 Main Street, CALAIS, MAINE.

WE ARE THE MANUFACTURERS OF

The Bell Spanish Doubloon

Value for your Money every time.

ABERDASHER.

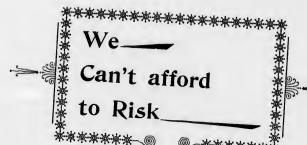
Witchave the best equipped Custom Shirt Department in Eastern Canada, We carry in Stock a full stock of White Cottons and Linens for White Shirts. Also, English Printed Cottons, and Oxford and Neglige Shirtings. Perfect lits guaranteed.

MODERATE PRICES, --

The Haberdasher and Custom Shirt Makers

63 CHARLOTTE STREET, ST. JOHN, N. B.







W. G. SCOVIL.

the favor of our customers by giving anything but the best, however low the price may be, and we don't. There's a perfect grade of garments here, at all prices. We claim, and guarantee, and stand prepared to demonstrate to all who call, that our clothing is well made, none but good honest material enters into its consumptions and the standard prices.

tion, and this is true, no matter what price you pay.

Nothing is to be lost by giving our clothing a

thorough examination, and courteous treatment awaits the locker as well as the buyer. We have suits at all prices, low, medium and high, and every one is worth the price we ask for it. If you don't want a ready-to-wear suit or overcoat, we can make either one to your order. Our custom department is already

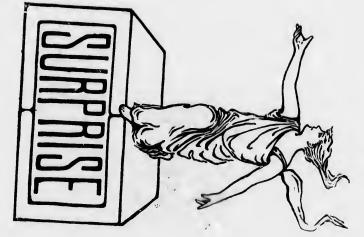
famous for the excellent work done there. Your money back if goods are not what you think they ought to be.

SCOVIL BROS. & CO.,

SAINT JOHN.

OAK HALL, King Street, Corner Germain,











OHN.

as well as at all and every or it. If suit or to your already money t to be.



