

EXPENSE BOOK

OF

JOHN HALSTED,

Commissary under *BENEDICT ARNOLD*,

Before Quebec, 1776.

Printed from the original manuscript book in the possession of

THOS. O'LEARY, Asst. Librarian

CHATEAU DE RAMEZAY.



MONTRÉAL.

C. A. MARCHAND, PRINTER

40 Jacques Cartier Square.

1913

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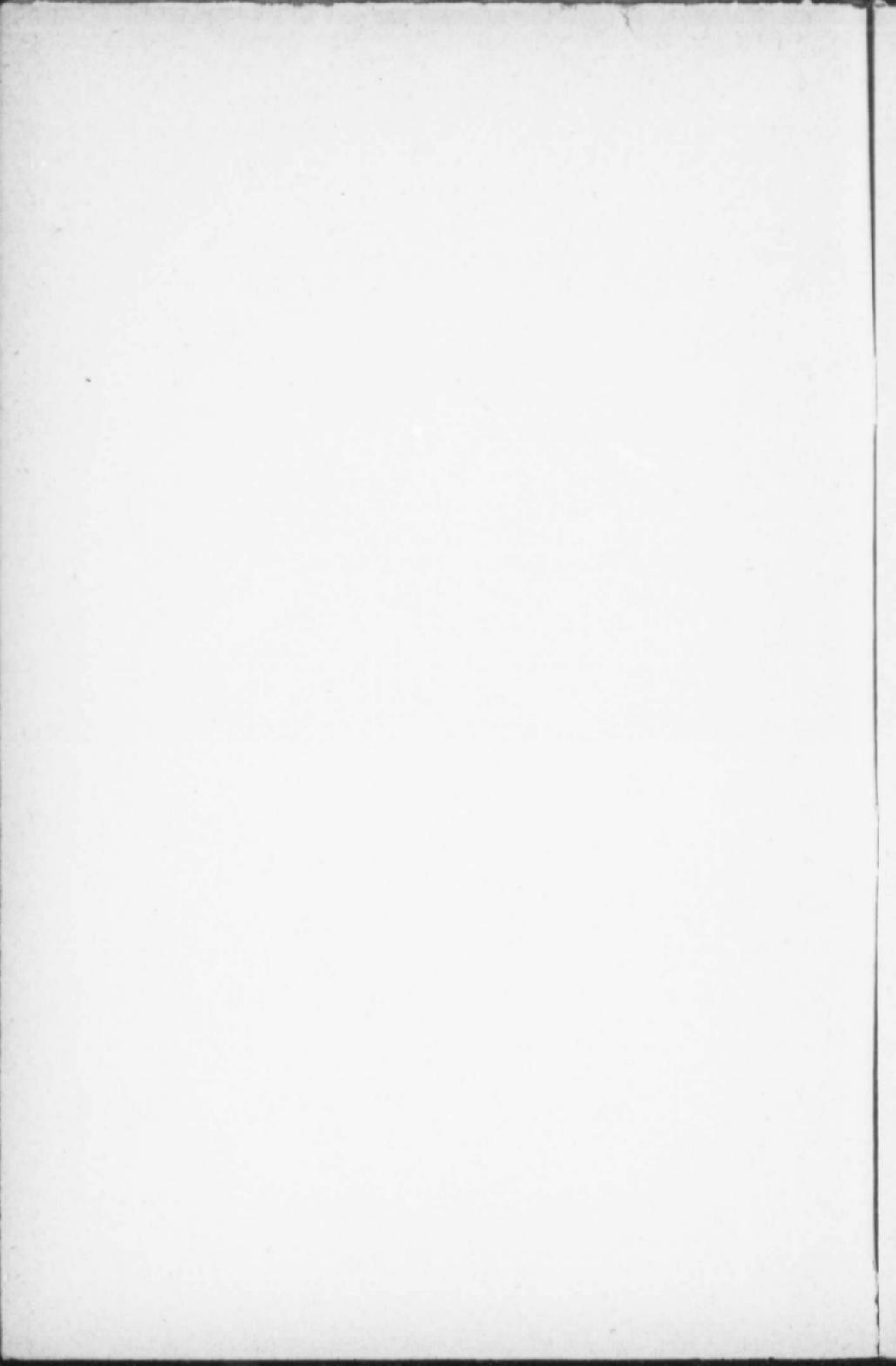


MONTREAL

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ARNOLD AT QUEBEC

A REMINISCENCE OF THE AMERICAN INVASION OF 1775.

Having, recently, acquired a most interesting historical item, which the Editors of the "Canadian Antiquarian" deem of sufficient interest to present to the readers of that Journal, I have made a transcription of it.

It consists of the manuscript Expense Book of the Commissary under Benedict Arnold when in command at Quebec, after the death of Montgomery. The book is a pocket memorandum, measuring three and one half, by four and one half inches.

The entries commence 8th Feb'y, 1776, and end May 17th, 1776.

They go to show that large sums of money were disbursed for the purchase of beef and other supplies, and that, to give the invader his due, he paid his way, to this extent at least, and did not live at the expense of the inhabitants, as it may possibly have been assumed.

This little book is in excellent condition, when it is remembered that it was with difficulty that

the American soldiers at Quebec, brought even their bodies back. The wonder is that this book should have survived the perils and dangers of that unfortunate expedition. But, more wonderful is the fact, that the book should have found its way back to the very locality, at Quebec, where it had been in 1775, whence I got it, and then to the Château de Ramezay, the Head Quarters of the Continental Army in 1775-76.

THOS. O'LEARY,
Assistant Librarian.

MICARTIE'S ACCT.

Jan. 7. 16 4 Loads from Mr. Bondfields
 1 do to . . . (?)
 1 do from Mr. Bondfields
 16.. 3 do from do

Washing Woman

Widow Giroux at Renauds

St Foix 8th Feb.y 1776

Recd from General Arnold

Three Hundred & Sixty pounds
 Lawfull money or £300 " "
 Hx. Cur.y

gave Mr. Jno. Taylor to Acct.
 50 pistoles @ 18|4 £45⁶16⁸

Sent Mr. Edward Walters at Point
 Levy 100 Pistoles @ 18|4 £91⁶13⁴
 Feb.7 8th 1776

paid Michael Amiell (Hamel) to Acct.
 to Buy Beef 40 dolls. or £10⁰0⁰
 one Do Loon 3⁶13⁴
 12th

paid Mr. Taylor to Acct. £18⁶6⁸
 paid— to 13th to Acct. 45⁶16⁸

64⁶3⁴

13th
 Sent Mr. Waters by Lambert
 50 pistoles @ 18|4 -- £45⁶16⁸

paid Carrie to Acct. for Crossing Beef
 & flour 12 pistoles @ 18|4 £11⁰0⁰
 14th

Recd. from General Arnold one
 Hundred & Twenty pistoles or one
 Hundred & Thirty two pounds Lawfull

Equal to £110⁰/₀ Hx.—

Feb.y 15th 1776

Sent Mr. Edward Waters by Lambert
Fifty Six pistoles @ 18¹/₄ Hx. £51⁶/₈

paid Mr. Taylor to Acct. £23.6.8
17th

paid Carie to Acct. for Crossing Beef
four pistoles @ 18¹/₄ Hx. £3¹³/₄

paid Mr. Taylor to Acct. £23⁶/₈
18th

Recd. of General Arnold Twenty
five pounds Hx. Cur.y £25⁰/₀

paid Edward Waters to Acct. Twenty
five pounds Hx. Cur.y—£25⁰/₀

Feb.y 22nd. 1776

Paid Isaac Gordon for going
round the Island of Orleans—
after provisions 7¹/₆ Hx. £0⁷/₆

23

paid Pierre Châlou to Acct.
Seven pounds 6¹/₈ Hx. £7⁶/₈
Recd. of Genl. Arnold to Acct. Fifty
pounds Lawfull or £41¹³/₄ Hx.—

paid Mr. Taylor to Acct. £41¹³/₄

————— 24th —————
 paid Michael Amiel a Ballance
 for Buyin 27 Cattle... £3¹⁷4^{1/2}

En: 15th. Decemr. 1775

Feb.y 26th 1776

Recd. of General Arnold Fifty
 pounds Lawfull or Hx. £41¹³4

—————
 paid Mr. Taylor to Acct. £41¹³4

Recd. of General Arnold one
 Hundred pounds Lawfull
 or Hx. £83⁶8

—————
 Sent Edward Waters by

Mr. Bondfield — £15¹³4

Sent do 27 by Mr Houston 30 “ “

————— 27 —————

Gave Michael Amiel to Acct.
 to Buy Beef as pr. Rect. £37⁰0
 March 1st. 1776

Recd. of Genl. Arnold Sixty —
 pounds Lawfull or Hx. £50.0.0

—————
 Hx.

Gave Mr. John Taylor to Acct. £22.0.0

Recd. from Point Levy 4 pecies
 Iron wt. 89 lb.....

————— 2 —

Gave Mr. Taylor to Acct. £7¹³/₉

————— 4th —————

Recd. of Genl. Arnold One Thousand
 Dollars in paper money.....

Or Hx. — £250 “ “ “

paid Mr. John Taylor to Acct.
 five Hundred & Twelve dollars
 in paper Currency Hx. £128 “ “

March 5th 1776

Sent Mr. Edward Waters four
 Hundred & Eighty four dollars
 in papers Cur.y — Hx. £121.0.0

Recd. of Genl. Arnold three
 Hundred dollars in Silver
 £90⁰/₀—Lawfull or Hx. £75⁰/₀

————— 6th —————

Gave Noel Belau on Acct. to—
 buy Beef at Isle Orleans fifty
 dollars in Silver Hx. £12.10.0

————— 9th —————

paid a Cariole & Expences to
 St. Jochain 10s. Hx.
 after Beef &c.

13th

paid to man going to St. Jochain
by Genl. Arnolds Order after Wheat
7|6 Entd. 15th.

————— 14th —————

Recd. from Genl. Arnold one Hundred
& Eighty three pounds four Shills.
Lawfull or Hx. ——— £152^o13.4

Mr. Taylor Dr. To Cash from the
Above sum Hx.—£4^o13.4

paid Mr. Fregith Arnolds Expenses
to Point Levy 5|- Enterd 15th.

————— 15th —————

Gave Dubore at Bertie to Buy
Beef &c Thirty Dollars to Acct.
£7^o10^o0

17th. March

Examined the Farm at River
de Loup & found—————
4 pair Oxen property of Major Cadwell
2 pair Dt. property of John ———
Maglauglin the Farmer —————
in good Order but not Fat —————

15th. March 1776

Gave Mr. Lebrun to buy Beef &c
for the Army Ninety Six pounds

thirteen Shills. & 4d Hx. to Acct.
£96.13.4

17 paid Ferie to Acct. 46|8 for Carriage
of Provision

19th

paid Joseph Jean Guay for —
going to River de Soud after —
flour in Decemr. Last Hx. 15|—
Enterd to date

paid Pierre Jeaque Guay for
going to St. Egan to Buy Beef
&c for the Army 39 Livers or £1“12“6
End. to date—

20th

paid Noel Belau going round
the Island of Orleans after Beef
&c 30 Livers or Hx. — £1“5“0
Entd. to date—

20th. March 1776

paid Cariole from point Levy to
River de Loup & back again
being 80 Leagues @ 1|— £4.0.0
Expences on the Road 7 days - 1“1“6

Entd. to Acct.

Hx. £5“1.6

Gave E. Waters to Acct. Hx. £43.0.0

Recd. from Genl. Arnold viz

Lawfull

14th. by Mr. Taylor £250-Hx. £300.0.0

do. by do. 85 - - 102 - -

19— by do. 166“13.0 or 200 - -

20— by do. 25 - - 30 - -

23. Mr. Bondfield for E. Waters

Twenty five pounds Hx. or 30 “ “

27th. by J. Halsted 80 “ “ or 96. “ “

27 & 30 by Mr. Taylor 12.0“10—14.9.0

27th. March 1776

Sent E. Waters by Mr. Bondfield

10 half Jos.....£20.0.0

7 do. Loons @ £3.13.4 25.13.4

160 dollars in paper — 40.0.0

Hx. £85.13.4

30

paid Capt. Esperance as pr. Rect.

11“3“14 Nt. flour @ 10|- £5.18.9

— 15 Bus Pease @ 5|- 3“15.0

Entd to date — £9“13“9

 31st

Recd. of Mr. Lebrun forty Guineas
and Twenty dolls. is Hx. £51^{13.4}

Recd. of Mr. Le Brune four pair
womans shoes one pair mans
Shoes five Quires paper & 1000
Shingle Nails. ———

1st. April 1776

paid Joseph Roy at Beaumont
319 lb Beef a 1³/₄d £2^{6.4}
185 lb pork . —@ 3d 2^{6.3}

as per Rect. ——— £4^{12.7}

20 ct. flour ...@ 10|- 10. " "

 2nd

paid Cariole to Cape St. Ignace
after provisions 28 Leagues @ 1|-£1^{8.0}
Expences three days 7.6

Entd. to date ——— £1^{15.6}

paid E. Waters to Acct.
Thirty Six Guineas ... £42^{0.0}
Twenty dollars 5. - -

£47^{0.0}

	5th	
paid John Duca to Acct.		
for Genl. Arnold 20 -		£1 ⁰ .0
paid Cariole to & from Jacartie 0 ⁰		18.6
paidExpences to do		4.6
		£1 ³ .0
Entd. to date		

St Pierre April 1st.
 Michael Blau 300 Bus Wheat
 Louis Fountain 50 do.
 5th. April 1776
 Recd. of Larose or Guillott—
 1546 Bus. Wheat
 from Marlett 396 Bus. do.
 for Acct. of Messr. Price & Haywood
 8th—
 paid Capt. Esperance . ———
 for 6⁰.0. Nt. flour @ 10|- £3.0.0
 Enterd
 12th. ———
 Recd. of Michael Hamiell one
 Hundred & twelve dolls. £28⁰.0.
 20th. ———
 paid Mr. Taylor to Acct. 20|-
 20th. ———
 paid 8 Cords Wood for the Bake
 House at Mr. Bondfields brought

from Point Levy @ 5|6 £2⁴.0
 Enterd to date

17th. April 1776

Recd. of Mr. James Hanna Ten
 pounds Hx. to be returned £10. - -
 Returnd 6 May

26th.

Bot. of Mr. Faillon Priest at Cape
 Santie 550 Bus. Wheat @ 4 Livres

paid Carriages to & from Cape
 Santie 20 League @ 1|- £1⁰.0
 paid Expences 6.0

after Wheat & flour £1⁶.0

26th.

paid Saml. Graham 30 days —
 as a Baker at Silery 18|9 Hx.
 Enterd

paid Jeaque Marceau for
 18 Bus Wheat @ 3|4 Hx. & 3⁰.0
 Entd. to date

April 26

Mr. Taylor paid for Baking
 13th. Feb. 7

To Francis Brittain £18⁶.8

To John Frichett — 14¹³.4

18th. March
 To Francis Brittain 34“ “ “

paid Serjant Guion to pay for
 Wood for Bake House at Siley
 Three pounds 13 $\frac{1}{4}$ Hx. £3“13.4
 14th. April

May 3rd 1776
 Recd. of Genl. Wooster two Hundred
 pounds Hx. to Acct. £200.0.0

May 4th. 1776
 Recd. of Mr. John Winslow assist. pay
 Mast. one thousand dols. in paper
 by Virtue of a Warant from Genl.
 Wooster Hx. £250.0.0

gave Michael Hamel to pay
 for Wheat bot. at Jeaque Cartie
 & Cape Santie one Hundred —
 pounds Hx. — — £100..0.0

paid Mr. John Taylor Thirty Six
 pounds to Acct. ————— £36..0.0

paid Edward Waters one Hundred
 pounds by Carrie — £100.0.0

May 4th. 1776

paid Francis Brittain to Acct.
Twenty four pounds £24.0.0

paid John Frechett to Acct.
Twenty pounds ——— £20.0.0

17th. —————

paid James Glenny on Genl. Woosters
Order Twelve half Jos. £24⁰.0

The following note is written at the end of the entries by a W. Paterson, into whose possession the book, no doubt, subsequently came:

“The foregoing entries would seem to have been made by some person who was connected with the military operations in Canada 1775-76, perhaps in the Commissary department, possibly John Halsted. There is no mem. to indicate the name.”

W. PATERSON Sept 24|29

