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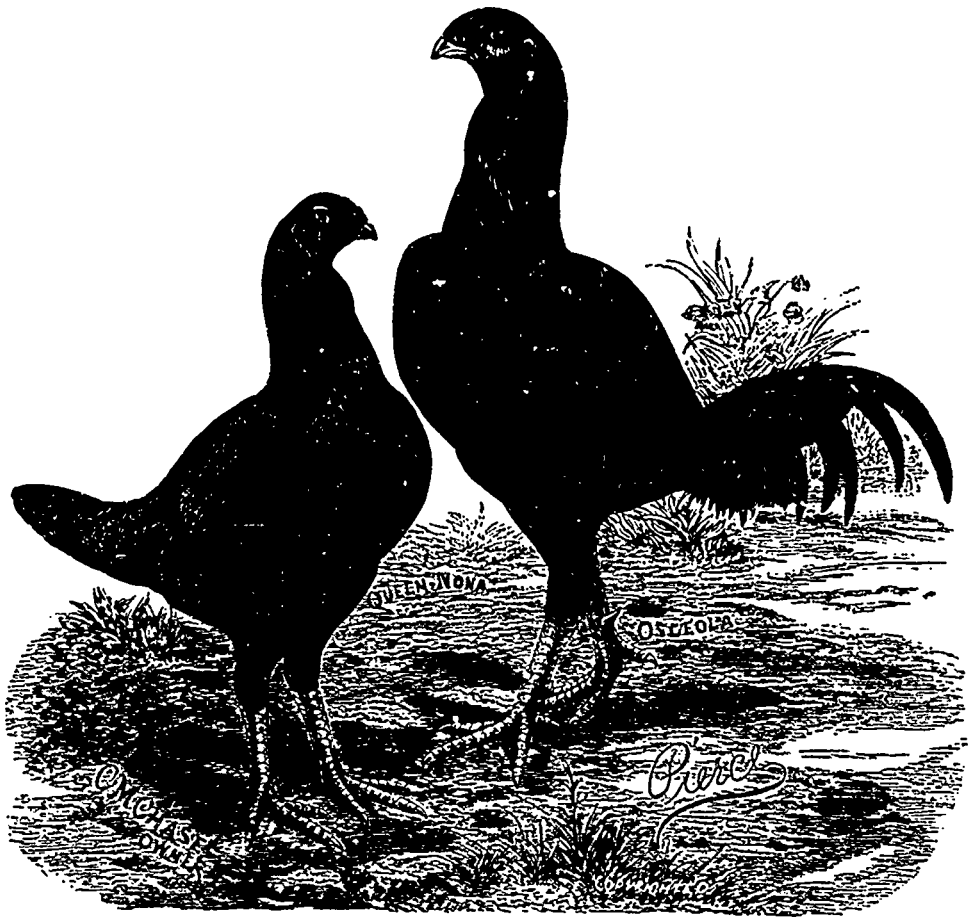
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PAIR INDIAN GAMES OWNED BY MR. CHAS. M. CHASE,
PORTSMOUTH, OHIO.

THE CANADIAN POULTRY REVIEW

DEVOTED TO THE POULTRY, IN ALL ITS BRANCHES

PUBLISHED BY H. B. DONOVAN.

VOL. XIV.

58½ VICTORIA STREET, TORONTO, NOVEMBER, 1891.

No. 11.

NOTES AND COMMENTS

THE FRONTIER POULTRY ASSOCIATION, INTERNATIONAL Bridge, Ont., had such a successful show last year that they have decided to hold another and have secured the services of Messrs. L. G. Jarvis and J. Y. Bicknell as Judges. The Secretary informs us that the value of the prizes will be greatly augmented.

MR. J. H. PATON, TORONTO, has been obliged through pressure of business to go to the North-West for some months. The last letter we had from him was headed Winnipeg.

THE AMERICAN LANGSHAN CLUB, has issued a large and attractive catalogue containing a list of members, illustrations, rules, etc.

HAMILTON POULTRY ASSOCIATION. An Association has been formed in Hamilton under the above name. A large number recently met at the Victoria Hotel and completed the work of the organization, the object of which is the improvement of fine breeding and the dissemination of knowledge concerning breeding and care of high class poultry. The following officers were elected: D. J. Peace, President; P.

H. Hamilton, Vice-President; T. J. Senior, Secretary; J. N. Briggs, Treasurer; and an Executive Committee composed of Messrs. H. Hazell, T. Cockburn, A. G. H. Luxton, J. Burns, A. Kerr, M. Richardson and W. H. Anderson. Committees were appointed to draft by-laws and secure a permanent place of meeting. All local fanciers will be invited to join.

THE SECRETARY OF THE LONDON ASSOCIATION

writes us:—"At the last regular meeting of the London Poultry and Pet Stock Association it was moved by Mr. Stockwell, and seconded by Mr. McCormick, that the Secretary be requested to write the Editor of REVIEW and ask that the name of the exhibitor who approached him with a bribe at the late Industrial Exhibition be made known, as two members of this Association have been accused of said dishonesty (which they deny) and in justice to all exhibitors at said Exhibition who were not guilty of the act, we ask that the name be made known. Carried.

R. OKE, Secretary.

London, Oct. 20th, 1891."

We regret that we cannot see our way clear to do as the Association suggests, it would in a way be a breach of journalistic etiquette. We can assure the London Association, however, that it was no one living in or near London. This should satisfy them. After this

exposure it is not likely such a thing will occur again.

THE POULTRY ASSOCIATION OF ONTARIO is offering an increased list this year with a reduced entrance fee, of which full particulars will be found in last issue. The Directors are now hard at work and a good list of specials will be given for which no entrance fee will be charged.

THE OWEN SOUND ASSOCIATION

is once more to the front. Mr. I. K. Felch will judge, so far as we now know the only time in Canada this season. This Association has always paid its premiums in full in the past and guarantees to do so again.

MR. W. H. REID, KINGSTON, has bought several prize winners in buff and black Cochins and black Javas from Mr. P. Hart, of Belleville. All are good birds.

"ARE THERE THIEVES AMONG POULTRY MEN?"

Under the above heading Mr. J. E. Meyer writes us on October 17th: "A young pair of S. L. Wyandottes that I exhibited at the Industrial by some means have been lost and up to the present time have not been heard of. Now somebody must have them and must know that they do not belong to

him. I ask that they be returned to my yards at Kossuth. Send them by express to Guelph. Surely there are no day thieves among poultry men in this fair land! I would far rather have never sent a bird to Toronto than have lost that pair of chicks." This kind of thing occurs each year at the Industrial and some stringent means should be taken to stop it. One year when exhibiting pigeons we had a similar case of "mistaken identity" (?), a pair of red Jacobins, winners of two 1sts being taken, together with the very prize cards and even the water tins. We thought after it was lucky we were not around or the kleptomaniac might have been in need of an attendant and have stolen us.

ST. MARY'S POULTRY, PIGEON AND PET STOCK ASSOCIATION.

One more new Association has been formed as above, and will probably hold a show next winter. The following officers have been elected:—Pres., W. C. Moscrip; Vice-Pres., W. Moyes; Treas., Jas Irvine; Sec'y., Fred Wilson.

MR. SHARP BUTTERFIELD, the well known Canadian judge is booked to officiate at Kalamazoo, Mich. Dec. 16th, 17th, 18th and 19th.

MANITOBA ASSOCIATION.

The annual meeting of this Association was recently held, and its affairs shown to be in a flourishing condition. Mr. L. Drury, Winnipeg, was elected President.

MUSKOKA.

A Poultry Association will probably be formed in this district. Mr. Hanna of Muskoka Falls is taking an active interest in its formation.

MR. BUTTERFIELD HONORED.

The following speaks for itself.

Winnipeg, Man., Oct. 2nd 1891.

MR. SHARP BUTTERFIELD,
Windsor, Ont.

DEAR SIR,—I have the honor to inform you that, at the annual meeting of The Manitoba Poultry Association, on Wednesday evening, September 30th, the following motion was unanimously adopted. "Moved by Samuel Ling, seconded by S. H. Maw, that this Association tender its thanks to Mr. Butterfield, the judge at the present Exhibition, for the capable and impartial manner in which he discharged his duties and that a copy of this resolution be forwarded to him." Carried unanimously.

J. W. BARTLETT,
Secretary.

CENTRAL FAIR, OTTAWA.

The dates for this show have already been announced for September 15th to 24th, 1892.

SILVER WYANDOTTES.

Some of our breeders may think we are unduly harsh in our remarks on this variety, but there is no use in hiding the fact that they are not progressing as they should. The *American Stock-Keeper* of Oct. 17 says:

It is a noticeable fact that the silver Wyandotte is dropping out of the exhibitions. Very few really good specimens have been shown and it seems too bad that the admirers of this breed have allowed it to lose its former prestige.

MR. IRVING CROCKER,

a well known U. S. breeder, also says in reporting Detroit show for the *Poultry Bulletin* "all other Wyandottes, silver and golden, with a very few exceptions, were decidedly poor" so that

it does not look as if Canada was alone in this matter.

MR. CROCKER,

by the way, writes highly of Canadian breeders in the same report, as follows:—

It was noticeable at this show, that when you found Canadian exhibits they were in every instance first-class. Now I hope this assertion will not excite the ire of any patriotic American who loves to perch with the American eagle and who can see no good either in imported men or fowls, especially when the former is a candidate for a position he is peculiarly qualified to fill, and the latter wins over the native born. But facts are facts, and whether we look at Mr. McNeil's twenty-two varieties or Mr. G. G. McCormick's buff Cochins or black Minorcas, we are forced to acknowledge that they show better breeding than is often found on this side the line.

A TELEGRAM FROM OTTAWA

says that Mr. John Sanders one, of the Dairy Commissioners who were sent to England last year, has signed a contract with Canadian steamship lines to ship sixty car loads of eggs to Liverpool within the next two months.

SHOW SECRETARIES

will be wise in keeping us thoroughly posted with their work in regard to exhibitions this season. We have enquiries continually and like to be in a position to answer intelligently. We should like to hear from Montreal, Brampton, Milton and other places before next issue.

MR. FRANK R. HALE,

the Sec'y of the American Game and Game Bantam Club, writes us that the club show will be held at Indianapolis, on January 19th to 24th, 1892, in connection with the Indiana State Poultry Association's Show. He is desirous of having as large an entry in these classes as possible.

POULTRY

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POULTRY BREEDING.

BY H. S. BABCOCK, PROVIDENCE, R. I.

No. II.

PERFECTING OLD BREEDS.

THE work of the majority of breeders is and ever will be, the perfecting of old breeds. By old breeds is meant those which are recognized as established, whether their origin dates back ten years or ten scores of years. In this sense the Wyandottes produced in our own day, are to be regarded as old breeds.

This is work that needs to be done, for no breed has yet reached the point where no further perfecting is possible. Not one of them is absolutely perfect. The comb, the body, the tail, the plumage in shade or in markings, some one, at least, of these various points is deficient, and perfection is lacking. And then, too, the internal, as well as the external, qualities are susceptible of improvement. The number, the size and the color of the eggs, the color, quality and amount of flesh, the hardness and unsusceptibility to disease, the readiness to fatten and the easiness of keeping, all these qualities are yet somewhat imperfect and offer a field for labor, not only inviting but profitable.

But improvement of the old breeds depends upon the principle of variation, discussed in the second article in this series of papers, for variation makes selection

possible, and selection is the key that unlocks improvement. A breeder who expects to improve an old breed must start first with a definite idea of what he wishes to accomplish. His ideal must be clearly defined, otherwise he cannot make selections of any value. If his ideal is vague and musty, if it changes from year to year, his course as a breeder will be uncertain and vacillating and his results unsatisfactory and valueless.

Again he must have a trained eye for form and color, quick to detect defects and discover excellencies, in order that his selections may be wisely made. But he must be able to see not only the characteristics of each fowl selected for a breeder—a not easy task—but also the characteristics which will result from the union of the fowls so selected—by far a more difficult matter. Such training means considerable experience, the only reliable teacher upon this theme. Breeders are both born and made, that is there are men born with a natural aptitude for successful breeding, but they require training before they really become successful breeders.

And yet again he must have a settled purpose to succeed. Failures must not discourage him, successes must not elate him beyond measure. Each failure and each success should be a stepping stone across the slough that lies between his start and the solid ground of his achievement. The man who does not learn alike from failures and successes will never make a great breeder, and who allows either to swerve him from his course is unworthy of his calling.

And, yet again he must be patient of details. Disraeli, the English Premier, once said that he was not a mustard-seed man, but a breeder's success depends upon having a mind that will look after the little details. Whether

a comb has five or six points is a very trivial thing in itself, and yet in a breed where five points are preferred it may make all the difference between success and failure. Little things often produce great results, a pebble at the source may change the course of a river, the loss of a horse-shoe nail may cause the loss of horse and rider. George Elliott, in that wonderful romance, ROMOLA, shows how a single deception wrought chains that were unbreakable about Tito Melema, and made a villain out of one who otherwise might have been a gentle and lovable character. Little things are not petty in character if they are capable of producing great results, and the mustard seed mind is the only one which can successfully manage the finances of a great nation, or produce the exquisite results which are the glory of a breeder.

If a man selects one of the established breeds, suitable to his locality, has a definite idea of what he wishes to accomplish, a natural aptitude for breeding which has been cultivated by experience, a settled purpose which nothing can swerve him from, and the necessary patience to deal with the many vexatious details that are inseparable from this pursuit, he will make a success of his undertaking, for he will summon to his aid the great principles which underlie breeding, and will, through the plastic quality of the stock, mould it to his will. Such a man will, in time, out of even ordinary specimens of a breed, produce fowls improved in every direction, in useful as well as ornamental qualities, and will make of them a delight to the practical poultryman, because of their profitable character, and to the fancier a "thing of beauty" and "a joy forever."

What shows will you visit this winter? Now is the time to get your birds in shape.

INDIAN GAMES.

BY CHAS. HUGHES, MONTREAL.

WILL you allow me to correct a statement made, that the Indian Game fowl now demanding such ridiculous prices by our American fanciers, and being advertised by them, is a new breed and variety of fowls for the first time known in America. Forty-five years now past I had the Indian Games which I procured from a school mate, the son of the late Hon. Matthew Bell of Three Rivers City, P.Q. The honorable gentleman imported them from England, and most beautiful birds they were, and for their game and pluck had no equals, they were in every way, shape, color, comb, &c., as advertised by Messrs. C. A. Sharp & Co., of Lockport, N.Y., and were the finest table fowls I ever knew or saw weighing, rooster, 10 pounds and hen about 8 pounds. The late honorable gentleman who had very extensive foundries and a magnificent farm in the environs of Three Rivers, was a most ardent amateur of the finest stock of Durham cattle, sheep and every variety of water-fowl, but exclusively only Indian Games which he distributed gratis and with a most liberal hand to the farmers in the district of Three Rivers and other localities, and in view of improving the farmers dunghill fowls, as they were termed in those days. I often saw and bought the half-breeds on our markets with typical shape and pea-combs, but various colors weighing from six to seven pounds, young stags of four months and pullets of four to five pounds. Strange to say you can still see traces of the half-breeds in some districts as I bought some in one of the parishes about 15 miles from Three Rivers City a few years since, with the resemblance in shape and pea-comb.

The Indian Game I am alluding to was, and is still supposed to be a cross of the great Malay with the English wild Pheasant.

In a future article I will give the description of another breed of extraordinary large fowls a Doctor Kimber had, they were the largest fowls I have ever seen, they were called the Duke of Leeds breed and were imported from a place called Wookham in England, I had hens which were good layers and the eggs weighed from 3½ to 4 ounces each with milk white shell.

[We should be happy to hear more frequently of our friend's ripe experience. When the Minorcas were first brought to America they were "boomed" as a new breed, but we proved conclusively from books and papers in our possession and from the personal experience of old breeders that the Minorca is a bird which was well known in England at least 50 to 60 years ago. Ed.]

EASTERN ONTARIO ASSOCIATION.

ANNUAL Meeting of the Eastern Ontario Poultry and Pet Stock Association was held in the City Hall, Ottawa, on Wednesday, Sept. 30th, at 8 o'clock. Present O. A. Rocque, President, in the chair. Messrs. Stewart, Auclair, Turcotte, Gill, Cooch, Murphy, Edwards, Devlin, Keyes, Benjamin, Geddes, and others.

Minutes read and approved.

Mr. A. L. Tourchot was elected a member.

The election of officers for the ensuing year was then proceeded with, with the following result:—Hon. President, O. A. Rocque, Orleans; President, Alex. Stewart, Hintonburg; Vice-Presidents, G. S. Oldreive, Kingston, and F. Auclair, Ottawa; Treasurer, John J. Gill, Ottawa; Secretary, Alfred Ged-

des, Ottawa; Committee, Geo. Higman, E. H. Benjamin, P. J. Devlin, Thos. Murphy, E. Edwards, E. Turcotte, Wm. Cooch, John Mason and G. C. Howison; Auditors, O. A. Rocque and E. H. Benjamin.

The President, P. G. Keyes, and the Secretary were appointed a committee to revise the prize list for the show which will be held the third week in January next.

A vote of thanks was tendered to the retiring President O. A. Rocque.

The meeting then adjourned.

ALFRED GEDDES,
Secretary.

FRONTIER POULTRY, PIGEON AND PET STOCK ASSOCIATION.

ANNUAL MEETING.

FRONTIER Poultry, Pigeon and Pet Stock Association of International Bridge held its annual meeting in the rear of C. S. Jackson's store, on the evening of Oct. 19th. President, P. E. Millar in the chair. After discussing many matters of interest to the poultry fanciers present, we then proceeded and elected the following officers for the ensuing year:—President, P. E. Millar, Amagari; Vice-President, Theo. W. Woodruff, Niagara Falls South; Secretary-Treasurer, C. W. Vahey, International Bridge; Superintendent, C. S. Jackson; Directors, Messrs. Emerick, Dunn, Nettle, G. T. Good, Blackmore and Dr. Hunter.

The Association decided to hold its second annual exhibition on Jan. 26th, 27th and 28th, 1892, and secure the services of Messrs. Jarvis, of Port Stanley and Bicknell, of Buffalo, as Judges. After a vote of thanks to the retiring officers, the meeting adjourned.

C. W. VAHEY,
Secretary.

TORONTO POULTRY, PIGEON AND
PET STOCK ASSOCIATION.

REGULAR meeting of the above Association was held in Richmond Hall, on Thursday, Oct. 8th. The President W. Barber in the chair. The minutes of the previous meeting were read and adopted. The Secretary being absent Mr. Bache was requested to act in his place.

Moved by Mr. Downs, seconded by Mr. Duff, that the report of the winter show be laid on the table for six months. Carried.

The Executive Committee was requested to arrange the prize list and specials for next year's meetings and report at our next meeting in November.

Mr. Miles reported on behalf of the delegates to the Industrial, saying everything passed off quietly.

Mr. Duff, delegate to the Western Fair, London, reported things were done in a very loose manner, that the judge was to judge according to the prize list on Tuesday but had judged the birds on Monday and consequently many birds were not passed upon.

Mr. Duff urged that we give a good special list for the Ontario Show, which brought out the following: Mr. Duff \$2, best Plymouth Rock hen; \$2, best partridge Cochin cock. Mr. Miles \$5, best bird in largest class. Mr. Bloye \$2, best white Minorca cock. Mr. Davies \$1, best white Minorca hen. Mr. Barber, \$2.50 best light Brahma cock; \$2.50 best dark Brahma cock. Mr. Bennett \$1, best black red Game cock. Mr. Downs \$1, best white Wyandotte cock. Mr. Doty \$2, best collection Carriers. Mr. Hobden \$1, best S. F. Almond cock. Mr. McKenzie best B. R. Game Bantam cock. Mr. Powell \$1, best B. B. R. G. Bantam hen. Mr. Durston \$1, white Leghorn cock; \$1 black Minorca cockerel. Mr. Dilworth \$4, Mr. Donovan \$3 to be

placed later on, the above to remain open till next meeting night.

Prizes were awarded on Canaries as follows: Norwich 1st and 2nd, Scotch fancies, 1st Mr. Powell. Pigeons, Owls, 1st 2nd and 3rd W. Fox. The meeting adjourned at 10 p.m.

JOHN GRAY, Secretary.

TORONTO AND MONTREAL SHOWS.

Editor Review:—

NOTICE your comments on Toronto show, and as I judged some of the classes you so ably criticised, I beg leave to differ with you in some of your honest criticisms. In light Brahma chicks my great objection to the fully developed cockerel was his size. He was an uncommonly small bird, and comb very slim in foundation, and when a bird is fully developed with two such bad defects he must give way to more promising young ones. And, Sir, I pledge my *knowledge* on the 2nd prize cockerel and first prize pullet, that they will score high up during the winter. The pullet you mentioned was 2nd prize pullet. She also was very small to be so fully developed. Regarding the combs of the light Brahma cocks, all the best birds had large poor combs, and the only way I know of to get rid of those bad combs is to breed from good combed hens.

Respecting Games, pyles, go as per your comments. In black-reds I beg to differ with you on 1st prize cock, his worst fault on that day was his hackle and saddle being dark in colour. 2nd cock is much the best color both in hackle and saddle, and excepting the bumble foot, ought to win first, for the tail on that bird was much the best tail on either cock or cockerel at Toronto show. So I still think I placed the awards right on cocks. On hens last winter you so kindly suggested to me that I needed my glasses; well, Mr.

Editor, allow me this time to suggest to you to put on your glasses, for the only real objection to the 2nd prize hen you do not even hint about, so I must conclude you did not see it. I think I score one this time; did you see her comb? I am glad you mention this, for no doubt a great many just looked at the hens, and I confess there is no comparison if equal in comb, whereas the 2nd prize hen was just about bad enough to disqualify, and in a great many breeds her fault would be a disqualification. In Pyle Game Bantam pullets the nice pullet you speak about had black feathers just in front of legs, I think that was her fault if my memory serves me right. Mr. Editor, I think that you will agree with me that we don't see many cinnamon Pekin Bants now. And Sir, the bird you mention was an easy first but for his being half cinnamon. Pekins were not as good as usual, still I have seen some very promising young ones in Japanese Bantams I wish to explain why the whites came in, the black-tailed cockerel had such an awfully bad twisted comb that I could not put him in first place, though taking New York show last year as a precedent, whites seemed to have the preference still I don't think they ought to. I think you are wrong again in golden Sebright cockerel, 1st prize cockerel is much sounder in colour than 2nd but not quite so far developed.

So much for Toronto show, and if I have committed anything particularly, I beg indulgence, for I have travelled so much this fall and seen so many good birds that it is no easy task to follow them minutely. Your criticisms on London leave me without any room to reply. I can agree with you as to Montreal, for Mr. Philpot deserves more than just a passing notice of praise, for if it had not been for his long patience and the

assistance of brothers Hall and Cayford, Montreal poultry would have had to go unjudged. When the pens had been arranged for fowls and chicks inexperienced exhibitors came along, tore the entry cards off the coops, threw the cards on the floor and put their own cards on the coops, and chicks and old birds were scattered all over the show, and it took me four times as long to judge as it would have done had the birds all been in their proper places, and some of the birds we did not see until Friday morning, and found they had never been judged at all. I do not admire the system of each exhibitor having a number, for it makes such a lot of confusion when a ticket gets lost. Now if it be such as Toronto or London, by finding a coop of birds and looking over the coops with tickets on the judge can invariably tell what number is wanting, and can so go along with the judging. Well, Montreal will soon be all right, for such men as Thos. Hall, J. H. Cayford and Mr. T. Costen, all old exhibitors, will soon get the new ones into line.

Montreal was a magnificent show, and seemed like a second Toronto and the visitors came in with such a rush that actually one would have believed he was judging in Toronto, only the poultry house was not so large, that made it almost impossible to do any judging when the doors were open for the public. I heard so much French spoken there that I am beginning to speak French, so I bid you *Bon soir*, and if the good birds I met in Montreal meet the Western exhibitors at Bowmanville this winter the prizes will be well divided between East and West.

S. BUTTERFIELD.

[Mr. Butterfield always takes criticism so kindly and in the spirit in which it is uttered that we cannot fall out with him. Light Brahmas. We don't

say 3rd cockerel should have won and we notice his bad comb. We still think the pullet mentioned should have been 1st. Black-red hens. We did notice 2nd hens comb and to prove it can say what the fault was, which Mr. Butterfield does not mention; the defect was a twist in the base, which, we think, later on will straighten out, and which, we thought was due more to condition than anything else. We said she was shown in poor shape. Pekin Bantams. The second prize buff Cochin cock was very dark in color, why was he given 2nd if a Pekin same color was not good enough to win, though dark color was almost his only fault? Pekins are not holding their own in typical shape or feather for the simple reason that too much stress is being laid on color, which could be *gradually* remedied. Japanese Bantams. The 2nd cockerel has a comb *straight at the base*; when such is the case the comb as it grows backward and forward will gradually straighten out. If this bird lives and Mr. Butterfield sees him next winter, he will find such to be the case.

These discussions do good. Would we had more of them.—ED.]

FROM WINNIPEG.

Editor Review,—

I LEFT Montreal and took in one night and day at Ottawa, and heard the discussions on the majority report and minority report respecting Sir Hector Langevin. I then on Friday spent a few hours at the committee rooms hearing the examination of Mr. Chapleau on the printing bureau defalcations. I spent the evening of Friday until 12 o'clock in parliament and then proceeded to the station for Winnipeg. I landed at Winnipeg about 11 o'clock on Monday forenoon, and spent the afternoon in taking in

the sights. On Tuesday I reported but some of the birds had not arrived so I waited over and started to judge on Wednesday a.m. early. Our old friend, Mr. Bartlett took a great interest in the different departments, and with the assistance of Mr. McBroom from London, the books and show passed off just as systematically as any show we ever attended, and, Sir, Winnipeg with its able Secretary, Mr. Bell, can count on nothing being left short in future, for the system worked as well as any of our older shows. I finished judging Wednesday afternoon, and the exhibitors seemed all to think they had got all they ought to and everybody pleased. No grumbling and no Editor to criticise. I slept soundly that night, no fears of being criticised disturbed my slumbers. Wednesday was a fine September day and the people turned out *en masse*. Of course we can see the Manitoba exhibit at Toronto, Agricultural products, but Winnipeg easily out ranks it, and such a display of cereals it would be very difficult to find at any Agricultural show. In pigs, Berkshires could easily compare with the best in Toronto, and one of our Ontario horse judges declared that he could win with the horses shown at Winnipeg against the best shown in Toronto. In poultry they had a grand display, and especially were the light Brahmas well represented. In fact nearly every kind of bird had some excellent specimens and though such cold winters I never in this country met fewer frosted combs. To take it all round, in Turkeys, Geese and Ducks they would compare favorably with Toronto, and if James Main and Mr. Wallace had been there with Rouens and Bogue with his Aylesburys you could have concluded you were at some of our Ontario shows. Well, the C. P. R. trains ran about every half hour to the show grounds and it must have been quite a harvest for them, for about everybody was going to the show, and

on Thursday morning it began to rain early and rained steady all day but did not prevent the train running half hourly, and trainful after trainful all day long and rain did not seem to frighten the north-west people, they had come to the show and to the show they went, rain or no rain. They have got some grand permanent buildings, and I think the nicest half-mile track I ever saw, with large grand stands. On Thursday, as I said, it rained all day, and over 5000 paid admission, when in Ontario I don't think there would have been 500 in attendance on such a raw, wet day; the rain continued until Friday afternoon at 2 o'clock, and it did not seem to make any difference, for those that had come to the show were bound to take it in, and everybody seemed to think they had been well repaid, though it was very disagreeable under foot. Well, Sir, every person we talked to was very sanguine as to their prospects out there, and I am sure from what I saw of the leading men in connection with the show, its success is assured, and probably no Government ever made a grant that would do as much good to the many as the Provincial Government of Manitoba has done for its people.

Yours truly,
S. BUTTERFIELD.

WAS IT A BRIBE?

ROW that depends on circumstances. All the fraternity, this paper with the rest, inculcates the principle that it is necessary not only to breed good birds, but by advertising let the fact be known. This man in question had exhibited his stock, it is to be presumed the exhibit was creditable. The REVIEW sells advertising space. He was not expected to tell any lies, he was expected to bring the breeders name into

prominence and simply in comparison to the amount paid as for any other advertisement. This breeder, there is not a doubt, seeing the reporter writing the show up did not ask a gratuitous ad. but gave him a bit of money to pay. It is a practice the world over. See the places and ranches that are written up. Is it safe to say a majority written by the owners themselves under the head of Special Correspondence, for which special privilege they had paid all the way from \$10 to \$50 according to space. Were these means to bring before the public their names, a bribe? I fear the Editor of the REVIEW stretched a point. Now was the exhibit creditable and deserving of public mention, if so it was no bribe. If the exhibit was wanting in merit, then the reporter and Editor did well in returning the money and omitting to refer to the exhibit in any way whatever, but if at all to condemn as unworthy. But as the article does not say the exhibit was inferior, and in the very item above, refers with flattering emphasis to another breeder, was this exhibit in question good? The reference in the way printed was an injustice, for the inference is that the stock was inferior, and any incident appearing in press never remains a secret; the breeder in question becoming known in connection with it and is thereby injured. At least the paper now has a duty which should be to say, if the merit of the exhibit in question was, 1st class or not. We think the item a mistake. If you think not, never again cry out in favour of "Printer's Ink."

FELCH.

[Mr. Felch surely must have read the REVIEW and written the above while wearing smoked glasses. If we followed his advice, the show reports in REVIEW would become a mere series of paid advertisements, the bigger the pay, the larger and warmer the puff. Mr. Felch has a very poor opinion of the

press in his native land, perhaps he is correct, but he errs when he insinuates such of any of the publications with which we are connected. If we see a show report subscribed "Felch" we shall know exactly what value to place on its justness (?) and impartiality (?). Our advertising space is large and expansive and rates are low. We accept NO MONEY for any matter appearing in the reading pages of REVIEW and resent the offer of such as an insult to the justice and integrity of our reports.

As a matter of fact, the breeder's birds were good and we wrote highly of them.

Mr. Felch seems to know more of the business methods pursued by the Editor of the REVIEW than does its owner. He says, "the REVIEW sells advertising space," the plain inference being that space was for sale *anywhere* in it from cover to cover. We said plainly such was not the case, and presumably we ought to know.

"It" may be "a practice the world over," but it hasn't reached here yet.—
Ed.]

INDUSTRIAL EXHIBITION.

TORONTO.

New Hamburg, C. 3rd, 1891

Editor Review:—

NOTICE in the Prize List of the Industrial given in the REVIEW that Jackson gets credit for 1st prize for barred Rock cockerel which should be Peguegnat. Please rectify in next issue, Mr. J. did not get a prize in that variety.

Yours truly,
L. G. PEGUEGNAT.

Newcastle, Oct. 22nd, 1891.

Editor Review,—

We were winners of 2nd prize on barred Plymouth Rock hen at the Tor

onto Industrial Exhibition and not A. Hobbs as stated in October number; please make the correction.

ALLIN BROS

[We gave the awards as they appeared in the judge's *books*, since then, the judge has been written to by the Association and has put the matter straight.—ED.]

International Bridge, Oct. 19th, 1891.

Editor Review:—

Will you kindly correct mistake in last REVIEW at the Industrial in the "Any Other Variety" class. I won 1st on cock, 1st on cockerel and 1st on pullet with my Silkies.

Yours truly,

C. S. JACKSON.

In reporting white Minorcas at the Industrial we wrote "rather the reverse if anything," but the intelligent compositor made us say, "rather the reverse if possible," quite a different thing.

Mr. Paton informs us that owing to misplacement of the prize cards, the light Brahma cock we described as the 3rd prize winner was unnoticed. Both 3rds in chicks were won by Mr. Paton, and were not, owing to the same cause, the birds we described, but much younger ones. Mr. Paton won 1st and 3rd on cocks.

A SUBJECT OF INVESTIGATION.

Editor Review:—

ONE finds writers making conflicting statements in regard to a matter of less practical than theoretical importance, but one which we may as well settle if possible viz: Which end of the egg presents first when being expelled? Is it the small end, the large end or sometimes one and some-

times the other? I watched myself carefully in one case when a hen was egg-bound and was successfully relieved by the steaming process, and there was no doubt in this case that the large end came first. But upon mentioning this subject incidently the other day to my class of students when lecturing on the subject of reproduction, one of them was very positive that he had seen the small end come first.

I wish that the readers of the REVIEW would assist in settling this question, which can only be done by gathering a considerable number of actual observations (not guesses or "must be so" views) and sending them to the Editor of this journal, who will, after some time no doubt, kindly publish these reports in full so that we may all judge of their value.

Truly yours,

MOUNT ROYAL.

[We shall be most happy to do as "Mount Royal" suggests, and invite the active assistance of our readers. Ed.]

A PECULIAR AND INTERESTING CASE.

Editor Review:—

THE following case is so important that it seems to me to deserve a prominent place in the REVIEW.

The history is a model of clearness and is as complete as could be desired. It would serve no purpose to give name and address of owner. Suffice it to say that the birds were prize-winners and very valuable.

"I send a white Minorca pullet which died under somewhat peculiar circumstances, the cause of which I believe to be an overdose of salt meat.

The facts are as follows:—I have been in the habit of having my birds

fed with a quantity of meat twice a week. The butcher sent round to the house a piece of corned beef, and this was fed to the chickens without my knowledge at about nine o'clock on Thursday evening. When I went to the hen-house on Friday morning I found this pullet lying on the floor unable to stand on her legs. I took her up and felt this substance in her crop, and upon enquiry found what she had been fed. I at once gave her a small quantity of garlic, and in about an hour's time a small quantity of castor oil, laudanum and rhubarb mixed, but she died within a quarter of an hour after this. It then occurred to me that it was the salt beef, and I am further impressed with this idea as I have had two black Minorcas die this morning under precisely the same circumstances and in precisely the same manner. The bird seemed to have a desire to get her head as far back as possible, and gave convulsive shocks occasionally. Previous to this she had been fed the best of wheat that I could purchase.

I would esteem it as a great favor if you would write me a line stating precisely your view of the pullet's death, and at the same time let me know what remedy, if any, would have been successful if acted upon in time."

The owner's surmise that the birds died from the effects of eating the salt beef is no doubt correct.

I made a *post mortem* examination of the bird sent, and found the crop impacted with meat and grain. There was evidently acute indigestion and death resulted likely from the interference with the great vital nervous centres rather than from the absorption of the salt or from inflammation. This was a case for the rapid emptying of the crop and probably this could only have been done by cutting it open, removing all that was present and washing it out well with warm water, then

stitching up, being careful to do the (inner) mucous membrane with one thread first and the skin separately, afterwards. It might have been well to have given a dose of Epsom salts or castor oil but if relief did not soon follow, the cutting operation should not have been delayed.

Truly yours,

MOUNT ROYAL.

[This is indeed a most interesting account. Three cases of almost similar description have come under our own personal knowledge, and the symptoms were in all respects alike. The subjects were, however, pigeons not fowls, which had been deprived of salt for some time, varying from one to four months and were then liberally supplied with table salt, when of course as a natural consequence they devoured entirely too much. The symptoms were: a consuming thirst, partial loss of limb power, the pupil of the eye greatly dilated; the brain also appeared affected as the birds seemed to be unable to walk or fly straight. Death resulted in all cases. Ed.]

HAMILTON POULTRY ASSOCIATION.

SINCE writing the paragraph referring to this association the appended special report has reached us.

A meeting of the Poultry Fanciers of the City of Hamilton was held in the parlors of the Victoria Hotel on Thursday evening Oct 12th. for the purpose of organizing a Poultry Association, the object of which is the dissemination of knowledge pertaining to the breeding and care of fine poultry. The following officers were elected:—Geo. Roach, Honorary President; D J Pease, President; P. H. Hamilton, Vice-President; Alf. J. Kerr, Secretary; J. N. Briggs, Treasurer; and the following Executive Committee: Thos. Cockburn,

A. G. H. Luxton, W. H. Anderson, H. Hazel, J. Burns, M. Richardson. Committees were also appointed to draft By-Laws and secure a permanent place of meeting.

The name of this Association which starts under very favorable circumstances is the Hamilton Poultry, Pigeon and Pet Stock Association and its regular meetings will be held on the 1st and 3rd Thursdays of each month. It was also decided to have a different variety of fowl scored by competent judges once a month. Leghorns to be scored at next meeting to be held on November 5th. All communications addressed to the Secretary, at 615 Main St. East will receive a prompt reply



OTTAWA SHOW.

(Judge's Report.)

THE entries I am informed, were much in advance, as regards numbers, of former years, and the building proved too small, for the turkeys, geese and ducks were placed so low down that it was very difficult to see them properly.

Mr. Turcotte assisted in keeping back the crowd with suitable barriers when the judging was in progress, and attended well to the wants of the stock. I am greatly indebted to Mr. Auclair, who acted as my clerk in an obliging and efficient manner, saving me any unnecessary delay and trouble.

The Committee very kindly provided at my request a large coop (divided into two compartments) which was found most useful, as it became desirable to place a good many birds together for comparison in it where the best of light could be thrown on a pair directly

besides those that seemed close competitors.

Such a plan consumes time but it gives the judge a chance to satisfy himself and should assure the exhibitors that he has at least done his best to place the awards correctly. I regret that birds are shown in pairs. It is in every way unsatisfactory and will I trust be altered in the near future. Everything passed off smoothly and my only regret is that I was obliged to leave Ottawa immediately after the judging was finished so that my notes must be from memory only, and therefore rather meagre; however, I have found no one willing to undertake this task for me, and readers must try and be content with the best I can do under the circumstance, especially as judges rarely favor the REVIEW with any sort of report at all.

DARK BRAHMAS, neither numerous nor good; 1st prize withheld; this breed seems to be going back in Canada.

LIGHT BRAHMAS.—Not numerous; winners good, especially in old birds.

BUFF COCHINS — Not numerous; winners good in both shape and color.

PARTRIDGE COCHINS—Fair in quality; some were too light in color.

WHITE COCHINS were not bad so far as they went; but one gets the impression that there is much to be attained in all the Cochin classes.

LANGSHANS were not as large classes as I expected, but were of fair quality, necessitating no disqualifications.

DORKINGS—Only one bird to be found. How is it this class fills so badly at our shows?

HOUDANS.—One bird disqualified for wrong color in plumage. Some good birds present and more even in plumage than sometimes.

SILVER WYANDOTTES, as usual poor in plumage with few exceptions. Some promising young birds if they do not spoil later. However the winners were better than at many shows.

GOLDEN WYANDOTTES were scarcely equal to the silver, at all events the winners.

BARRED PLYMOUTH ROCKS — Old birds were far fewer than one desires. The young stock was very promising and it required some work to place the winners.

WHITE PLYMOUTH ROCKS.—I do not remember well, but think they were few in numbers and fair in quality.

HAMBURGS were not as numerous as I would like to see, for they are among our most attractive breeds. Blacks were few and of moderate quality, and I remember that in the other varieties there were good and indifferent though none positively bad, but with the winners of first generally much better than the others.

BLACK SPANISH.—Most of them with objectionable puffy faces, and at least one cock was disqualified.

ANDALUSIANS were a good collection. I was pleasantly surprised.

MINORCAS were decidedly poor—most of them had white in face to some extent.

WHITE LEGHORNS—Many of the old birds bad in face and ear lobes, though of course the season was against all the old birds. The young ones were pretty good. There were one or two pairs of good black Leghorns.

BROWN LEGHORNS made one of the best classes in the show, and I found it well to resort to my comparison coop a good deal, but I hope the birds were eventually placed right.

WHITE-CRESTED BLACK POLISH.—Only a couple of pairs of old birds and they illustrated well how unsatisfactory judging pairs proves to be. A capital cock was mated with a wretched hen, and in another case just the reverse. To give a prize at all under such circumstances is to countenance what one never wants to see together for breeding or other purposes.

SILVER AND GOLDEN POLISH were about up to a fair average in quality.

RED CAPS were represented by a few good ones.

The show of GAMES was, it seemed to me, unusually good; perhaps equal to the Industrial in some classes.

BLACK REDS were good; one pair put back for a near approach to duck-foot in the cock.

In Games again the hen and cock were often far from equal. One pair of black-reds (?) were so wanting in feathers that I could not place them at all. Moulting! They were naked!

The 1st prize winners in both old and young bird were excellent in shape, style and reach; 2nd not too far behind; females generally not equal to the males in shape and station especially.

BROWN-REDS.—Some capital birds as they go with us. One could wish for more such as these.

DUCKWINGS too were good in spite of the red feathers where we like to see a lighter color; but there is plenty to strive for in this variety yet.

LYLES.—The winners in old and young capital. I was very full of admiration of a pyle cockerel such as we rarely see. A beautiful variety when good but when poor an abomination.

INDIAN GAME.—One fairly typical pair.

GAME BANTS were also good on the whole.

In dealing with the Game classes my comparison coop again proved of great service in enabling me to satisfy my own judgment.

PEKIN BANTS.—Several too large and some of the cocks of that deep chestnut that is not what the Standard calls for, as I understand it. We would not tolerate that color in a full sized buff Cochin, then why do so in a buff (Pekin) Bantam? The mealy plumage is to be avoided also of course, but if buff is called for let us have buff or nothing in show birds.

SEBRIGHTS, ROSE-COMB BLACK AND JAPANESE were a good average in quality.

TURKEYS.—The 1st and 2nd prize winners in bronze were good birds. Whites were not equal though there were one or two pairs of rather good ones in nice clean condition.

GEESE made a numerous collection and it was back-breaking, neck-straining work to judge them with any care placed so low down as they were. Toulouse and Embden were numerous and rather good; Chinese fewer.

PEKIN DUCKS were well represented but some were not right in body shape, while others were coarse in head and neck.

AYLESBURYS.—Some that were so called were not of this variety, though the class was not lacking in worthy representatives.

ROUEN.—Some were first-rate, others small and not dark enough (the ducks) in plumage.

ANY OTHER VARIETY.—Apparently some people think this is the class into which to crowd any sort of cross-bred specimens; but such did not win prizes on this occasion. There were one or two pairs of fair Cayugas.

The most magnificent collection of pheasants and rare varieties of Guinea fowl that I have ever seen at our shows was on exhibition here. The specimens were imported, I understand, by an enthusiastic French gentleman and I hope the Association dealt liberally with him, for the collection must have afforded visitors one of the rarest treats in their experience.

An incubator, a brooder and additional apparatus of an interesting character were in active operation.

WESLEY MILLS, M.D.

PRIZE LIST.

FOWLS.—Pair dark Brahmas, 2nd W Cooh, Ottawa; light Brahmas, 1st and 2nd J Penny, Owen Sound, 3rd C Jackson, International Bridge. Buff Cochins, 1st C Jackson, 2nd E Cornel, Ottawa; partridge Coch-

ins, 1st C Jackson, 2nd C J Daniels, Toronto; white Cochins, 2nd E A Connell. Langshans, 1st W Cooch, Ottawa. Houdans, 2nd A W Garret, Brockville, 3rd W H Thomas, Carleton Place. Silver Wyandottes, 2nd C J Daniels, 3rd J Armstrong, Aylmer. Barred Plymouth Rocks, 2nd Alex Stewart, Hintonburg, 3rd J Woody, Rockland; white Plymouth Rocks, 1st B Munroe, Almonte, 2nd A Thompson, Allen's Corners. Black-red Games, 1st James Main, Milton, 2nd U Bonneville, Danville, 3rd Jas Main; brown-red Games, 1st Jas Armstrong, Duckwing Games, 1st E Edwards, Ottawa, 2nd Jas Armstrong, 3rd Geo Kelly, Mechanicsville; pyle, 1st Jas Armstrong; Indian Games, 1st C J Daniels, 2nd W Cooch, Ottawa. Black Hamburgs, 1st W M & J C Smith, Fairfield Plains; golden spangled Hamburgs, 1st W M & J C Smith; silver spangled, 1st W S Odell, Ottawa. Black Javas, 1st C J Daniels. Black Spanish, 2nd W H Thomas, 3rd A W Garret. Andalusians, 1st W H Dustan, Bowmanville. Black Minorcas, 1st E Barker Winchester, 3rd J Woody. White Leghorns, 1st Alex Stewart, 2nd E Barker, 3rd F Taylor, Carleton Place; brown Leghorns, 1st F Donald, Carleton Place, 2nd J R Morrison, Carleton Place, 3rd Geo Kelly; black Leghorns, 2nd A W Garret. W crested black Polands, 1st W M & J C Smith, 2nd J Bedlow, Brockville; silver Polands, 1st A W Garret, 2nd W H Thomas; golden Polands, 2nd W M & J C Smith. Red Caps, 1st C J Daniels. Any Other Variety, 1st C Jackson, 2nd A W Garret, 3rd W M & J C Smith. BANTAMS.—Pair black-red Games, 1st Oldrieve & Nichol, Kingston, 2nd do; brown-red Games, 1st Clara & Delaney, Ottawa, 2nd W Cooch, 3rd F Chambers, Ottawa; Duckwing Games, 1st U Bonneville, 2nd Oldrieve & Nichol, 3rd W M & J C Smith. Rose comb black, 1st C F Murphy, Ottawa, 2nd and 3rd Oldrieve & Nichol; golden sebright, 1st W M & J C Smith, 2nd and 3rd Oldrieve & Nichol; silver sebright, 1st W M & J C Smith; Pekin, 1st J J Gill, Ottawa, 2nd F Auclair, 3rd W Cooch. Any other standard variety, 1st C J Daniels, 2nd Oldrieve & Nichol, 3rd D Campbell, Ottawa. TURKEYS.—Old, pair bronze, 1st A Thompson, 2nd J Main, 3rd Robt. Rud, Hintonburg. Any other standard variety, 1st and 2nd W M & J C Smith, 3rd A Thompson. GRESE.—Pair Toulouse, old, 1st J Bedlow, 2nd U E Brown, Ottawa, 3rd D Cumming-Russel; pair Chinese, 1st A Thompson, 2nd W M & C Smith; pair Embden, 1st and 2nd A Thompson, 3rd U Cumming. DUCKS.—Old, pair Pekin, 1st J Adams, Hurdman's

Bridge, 2nd W S Odell, 3rd A Thompson; pair Rouen, 1st A Thompson, 2nd J Main, 3rd J Penny; pair any other variey, 1st A Thompson, 2nd W M & J C Smith. CHICKS.—Pair dark Brahmias, 1st C Jackson, 2nd C J Daniels, 3rd W Cooch; light Brahmias, 1st C Jackson, 2nd and 3rd W Cooch. Buff Cochins, 1st E A Connell; partridge Cochins, 1st C J Daniels. Langshans, 1st and 2nd F Auclair, 3rd G Radner, Aylmer. Houdans, 1st A W Garret. Silver Wyandottes, 1st DrWesley Mills, (?? Ed) Montreal, 3d C Reymond; white Wyandottes, 1st and 3rd K Walters, 2nd G Highman; golden Wyandottes, 1st and 3rd R Walters, 2nd J Bedlow. Barred Plymouth Rocks, 1st C Jackson, 2nd W Fraser, 3rd C J & M Devlin; white Plymouth Rocks, 1st B Munro, 2nd A Thompson. Black-red Games, 1st U Bonneville, 2nd J Main, 3rd W G Gray, Ottawa; brown-red Games, 1st and 2nd Oldrieve & Nichol; duckwing Games, 1st and 3rd Oldrieve & Nichol, 2nd J Mahon, Archville; Pile Games, 1st Oldrieve & Nichol; Indian Games, 1st G Radum, 2nd C J Daniels; any other standard variety, Games, 1st and 2nd W Cooch. Black Hamburgs, 1st W M & J C Smith; golden spangled Hamburgs, 1st W M & J C Smith; silver spangled Hamburgs, 1st W Odell. Black Spanish, 1st E Baker, Winchester. Andalusians, 1st Stethem Skuds Mills, 2nd and 3rd W H Dustan. Black Minorcas, 2nd J Woody, Rocklands. Pair white Leghorns 1st W Richards, Ottawa, 2nd E Baker, 3 F Taylor; brown Leghorns, 1st and 2nd, F Donald, 3rd J R Morrison, crested black Polands, 1st J Bedlow; silver Polands, 1st A W Garret, 2nd W M & J C Smith; golden Polands, 1st W M & J C Smith, 2nd A W Garret. Red Caps, 1st J Bedlow, 2nd O T Tourchot. Any other standard variety chicks, 1st C J Jackson, 2nd J Patterson, Ottawa, 3rd R A Walters. BANTAM CHICKS.—Black-red Games, 1st and 3rd Oldrieve & Nichol, 2nd W Cooch; brown-red Games, 1st Clara & Delaney, 2nd W Cooch; duckwing Games, 1st and 2nd Oldrieve, 3rd U Bonneville; pile Games, 1st Oldrieve & Nichol; rose-comb black, 1st Oldrieve & Nichol, 2nd and 3rd E F Murphy. Golden Sebright, 1st & 2nd Oldrieve & Nichol. Pekins, 1st W Cooch, 2nd and 3rd J J Gill, Ottawa. Any other standard variety, 1st C J Daniels, 2nd Cambri, Ottawa. Bronze Turkeys, young, 1st D Cumming, 2nd do, 3rd A Thompson. Any other standard variety Turkeys, young, 1st W M & J C Smith, 2nd and 3rd W J Rudd, Eden Mills. Toulouse Geese, young, 1st W M & J C Smith, 2nd D Cumming, 3rd W

E Brown. Chinese Geese, young, 1st A Thompson, 3rd D Cumming. Pekin Ducks, young, 1st A Thompson, 2nd W Odell, 3rd J Adams. Young ducks, Rouen, 1st J Main 2nd and 3rd Oldrieve & Nichol. Aylesbury ducks, young 1st J Penny, 2nd A Thompson, 3rd J Armstrong. Any other standard variety ducks, young, 1st and 3rd W M & J C Smith, 2nd A Thompson.

Best Incubator, hatching Eggs during exhibition week, 1st and 2nd A L Tourchot.

Golden Pheasants, 1st and 2nd A L Tourchot; silver Pheasants, 1st and 2nd A L Tourchot, ring neck Pheasants, 1st and 2nd A L Tourchot.

BARRIE EXHIBITION.



WE had a grand show and it was all on account of there being single entries.

There were about 500 birds on exhibition so you may judge for yourself that we were crowded in that little building of ours. C. H. Hall & Co. of King, Ont., had the largest number of entries, and W. & A. Wright of Richmond Hill, came next. Both these fanciers had a fine class of birds. Mr. P. Love was the winner of the silver cup on a beautiful breeding pen of single comb brown Leghorns.

Mr. H. N. Hughes bought from Mr. C. H. Hall, his 1st and 2nd white Wyandotte pullets.

Mr. Barrand bought 1st cockerel of W. Wyandottes, from Hall & Co.

W. L. MITCHELL,

Sec.

PRIZE LISTS.

BRAHMAS—Dark, cock, 1st C H Hall & Co, 2nd W & A Wright; hen, 1st Wright, 2nd Hall. Light, cock—1st P F Ewan, 2nd C Lane; hen, 1st Mrs A Waddell, 2nd G H Carley. COCHINS—Buff, cock 1st Wright, 2nd Hall; hen, 1st Wright, 2nd Hall; Partridge, cock—1st Hall, 2nd Wright; hen, 1st Wright 2nd Hall; White, cock—1st Hall; hen, 1st Hall, 2nd Thos Barrett. DORKINGS—White, cock, 1st W C Wilson; hen, 1st do; Colored, cock—1st Hall; hen, 1st do; Silver Grey, cock—1st Hall, 2nd Barrett; hen, 1st Hall, 2nd Barrett. GAMES—B B Red cock, 1st Hall,

2nd Ewan; hen, 1st Hall 2nd Ewan; Duckwing, cock, 1st Hall; hen, do; Pyle, cock, 1st Ewan, 2nd Hall; hen, 1st Ewan, 2nd Hall. LANGSHANS—cock, 1st J M Bothwell, 2nd Barrett; hen, 1st and 2nd Barrett. LEGHORNS—White, cock, 1st Hall, 2nd Wright; hen, 1st Wright, 2nd Hall; R C, cock, 1st W Patterson; hen, 1st and 2nd Patterson; Black, cock, 1st Hall, 2nd Mitchell; hen, 1st and 2nd Mitchell; Bro r S C, cock, 1st Hall, 2nd H N Hughes; hen, 1st and 2nd Hall; Brown cock, 1st Mrs A Waddell; hen, 1st do. JAVAS—hen 1st and 2nd Bothwell. MINORCAS—cock, 1st Goode, 2nd Hall; hen, 1st J C Lyall, 2nd Goode. HOUDANS—Cock, 1st Wright; hen, 1st do. HAMBURGS—Black, cock, 1st Wright, 2nd Hall, hen, 1st Wright, 2nd Hall; Silver, cock 1st Hall, 2nd Wilson; hen, 1st Wilson, 2nd Hall; Golden, cock, 1st Alex Brown; hen, 1st do. BLACK SPANISH—Cock, 1st Wright; hen, 1st do, 2nd Fred Adams. PLYMOUTH ROCKS—Cock, 1st Wright, 2nd Mitchell; hen, 1st Wright, 2nd Hall; White, cock, 1st Wm Calvery, 2nd Goode; hen, 1st and 2nd Goode. POLANDS—Silver, cock, 1st Wilson; hen, 1st Wilson; Golden, cock, 1st Wright, 2nd Wilson; hen, 1st and 2nd Wright. WYANDOTTES—Cock 1st Bothwell, 2nd Wilson; hen, 1st Bothwell, 2nd Hughes; White, cock, 1st Barrand; hen, 1st do; Black, cock, 1st do; hen, 1st do. BANTAMS—B B Red, cock 1st Adams, 2nd Hall; hen, 1st Hall, 2nd Adams; Duckwing, cock, 1st Hall; hen, 1st do; Pyle, cock, 1st Greenwood, 2nd Hall; hen, 1st Greenwood, 2nd Hall; Pekin, cock, 1st Patterson, 2nd Geo Lane; hen, 1st Patterson, 2nd Geo Carley; African, cock, 1st Bothwell; hen, 1st and 2nd G Carley. TURKEY—Bronze, male 1st and 2nd G Sneath; female, 1st Sneath, 2nd E C Drury. GEESSE—Toulouse, males, 1st Wright; females, 1st do; China, male, 1st D C Campbell, 2nd John Bowman; female, 1st Campbell, 2nd C M Hickling. DUCKS—Aylesbury, female; 1st Hughes; Rouen, male, 1st do; female, 1st do; Pekin, male, 1st Mrs Robertson, 2nd Barrett; female, 1st Robertson, 2nd Drury. PAIR GUINEA FOWL.—1st Hickling.

CHICKENS.

BRAHMA—Dark, cockerel, 1st and 2nd Wright; dark pullet, 1st and 2nd do; Light, cockerel, 1st Hall, 2nd Wright; pullet, 1st and 2nd Ewan. COCHIN—Buff, cockerel, 1st Wright, 2nd Hall; pullet, 1st Hall, 2nd Wright; Partridge, cockerel, 1st and 2nd Wright; pullet, 1st Hall, 2nd Wright; White, cockerel 1st Hall; pullet, 1st Wright, 2nd Hall. DORKINGS—Colored, cockerel, 1st Wright, 2nd Hall; pullet, 1st Hall 2nd Wright; Silver Grey, cockerel, 1st Wright, 2nd Hall; White,

cockerel 1st Wilson; pullet, 1st do. GAME—B B Red cockerel, 1st and 2nd Ewan; pullet, 1st and 2nd do; Pyle, cockerel, 1st Ewan; pullet, 1st do. LANGSHAN—Cockerel, 1st Bothwell, 2nd Little; pullet, 1st Bothwell, 2nd Little. LEGHORN—White S C, cockerel, 1st Wilson, 2nd Wright; pullet, 1st Wright, 2nd Wilson; White R C, cockerel, 1st and 2nd Patterson; pullet, 1st and 2nd do; Black, cockerel 1st Hall, 2nd Mitchell; pullet, 1st Hall, 2nd Mitchell, Brown S C, 1st and 2nd P Love; Brown R C, 1st and 2nd Waddell. JAVAS—Cockerel, 1st Bothwell, 2nd Hall & Co; pullet 1st Hall & Co, 2nd Bothwell. MINORCAS—Cockerel Hall & Co, 2nd Lyall; pullet, 1st Hall & Co, 2nd Lyall. HOUDANS—Cockerel, 1st and 2nd Wright; pullet, 1st do. HAMBURGS—Black, cockerel, 1st and 2nd Patterson; pullet, 1st and 2nd do; Silver, pullet, 1st Wilson; Golden, 1st Brown. SPANISH—Black, cockerel, 1st Wright, 2nd Hall & Co; pullet, 1st Wright. PLYMOUTH ROCKS—Cockerel, 1st Wright, 2nd Little; pullet, 1st Hall & Co, 2nd Wright; White, cockerel, 1st Hall & Co, 2nd Hughes; pullet, 1st and 2nd Hall & Co. POLAND—Silver, cockerel 1st Wilson; Golden, 1st and 2nd Wright. WYANDOTTES—1st Bothwell, 2nd Lyall; White, cockerel 1st Hall & Co, 2nd Barrand; pullet, 1st and 2nd Hall & Co; Black, 1st Barrand. BANTAM—B B Red, 1st and 2nd Hall & Co; Duckwing, cockerel, 1st Hall & Co; Pyle, cockerel, 1st Hall & Co, 2nd Greenwood; pullet, 1st Greenwood, 2nd Hall & Co; Pekin, 1st Patterson; African, cockerel, 1st Bothwell. LEGHORNS—Single Comb, Love, Diploma. Sweepstake Breeding Pen—Love, silver cup. Heaviest Cock or Hen on exhibition—1st Hall & Co. Best Leghorn Cock on exhibition—1st Hall & Co; Best pair of Leghorns—1st Love. Best Model of Foultry House—1st Love, Diploma. Best Model of Coop—1st Love, Diploma.

GREAT NORTHERN EXHIBITION,
COLLINGWOOD.

WE had this year one of the largest exhibitions of poultry ever held here. All the birds being of the very best in the country. Although we stand about third in Ontario for numbers we are equal in quality. Mr. L. G. Jarvis, Port Stanley, officiated as judge.

H. F.

POULTRY.

DORKINGS—Pair silver-grey, C H Hall 1st; colored, Hall 1st, J Bucknell 2nd. POLANDS—white crested black, R E Bingham 1st, F Foreman 2nd; golden or silver, J Bricknell 1st and 2nd. PLYMOUTH ROCKS—barred, Foreman 1st and 2nd. BRAHMAS—dark, Hall 1st; light, Hall 1st, Foreman 2nd. COCHINS—buff, Hall 1st, J Ghent 2nd; white, Hall 1st; black, Hall 1st; partridge, Hall 1st. WYANDOTTES—black, Hall 1st; white, Hall 1st. LANGSHANS—black, Duncan 1st. SPANISH—white-faced black, Ghent 1st, Bricknell 2nd. HOUDANS—Bingham 1st and 2nd. GAMES—red-pyle, Hall 1st, Foreman 2nd; duckwing, Foreman 1st, Hall 2nd; black-breasted red, Foreman 1st, Hall 2nd. LEGHORNS—white, single comb, Hall 1st, McDonald 2nd; brown, single comb, McDonald 1st and 2nd; white, rose-comb, Hall 1st; any other kind, Hall 1st and 2nd. HAMBURGS—golden or silver, pencilled A Ransier 1st and 2nd; golden or silver spangled, Hall 1st and 2nd; black, Hall 1st. BANTAMS—black breasted red Game, Hall 1st, R S Dey 2nd; pyle, Hall 1st and 2nd; duckwing, Hall 1st and 2nd; any other kind, Hall 1st. TURKEYS—bronze, D A Sinclair 2nd; any other kind, A Shannon 1st, L Currie 2nd. GEESSE—Bremen, Ransier 1st; Toulouse, Richmond & Co 1st McDonald 2nd; English grey, Curry 1st; any other kind, R Demot 2nd. DUCKS—Muscovy, Mrs R [Castor 1st; Aylesbury, McDonald 2nd; Rouen, Foreman 1st and 2nd; Pekin, McDonald 1st and 2nd. GUINEA FOWL—W S Bolt 1st, Richmond & Co 2nd. PEA FOWL—Geo Glover 1st. Any other kind of fowls not included in these sections, Hall 1st. Breeding pen (one cock and three hens), Foreman 1st and 2nd.

CHICKS.

DORKINGS—silver-grey, Hall 1st and 2nd; colored, Hall 1st and 2nd. PLYMOUTH ROCKS—barred, Foreman 1st, Hall 2nd; white, Hall 1st; BRAHMAS light, Hall 1st; dark, Hall 1st. COCHINS—buff, Hall 1st and 2nd; white Hall 1st and 2nd; partridge, Hall 1st. LANGSHANS—Duncan 1st and 2nd, WYANDOTTES—black, Hall 1st, White, Hall 1st. SPANISH—white-faced black, Foreman 1st and 2nd. HOUDANS—Rev J Trollope 1st and 2nd. GAMES—red-pyle, Foreman 1st and 2nd; duckwing, Foreman, 1st and 2nd; black breasted red, Foreman 1st, Bingham 2nd; any other kind, Foreman 1st and 2nd. LEGHORNS—white, single-comb, Hall 1st, McDonald 2nd; brown, single comb, Trollope 1st, Hall 2nd; white, rose-comb, Hall 1st, McDonald 2nd. Any other kind, Hall 1st,

McDonald 2nd. Golden or silver pencilled, Ransier 1st and 2nd. Black, Hall 1st and 2nd. **BANTAMS**—Black breasted red game, Hall 1st and 2nd. Pile, Hall 1st. Duckwing, Hall 1st. **TURKEYS**—Bronze, Mrs D A Sinclair 1st. Any other kind, Currie 1st, W R Copeland 2nd. **GEESE**—Bremen, Richmond & Co 1st. Toulouse, Mrs Sinclair 1st. English grey, Currie 1st, Copeland 2nd; any other kind, Currie 1st, R Dermott 2nd. **DUCKS**—Pekin, McDonald 1st, Richmond & Co. 2nd; any other kind, Ransier 1st; any other kind of chicks not included in these sections, Hall 1st Trollope 2nd.

GUELPH FALL SHOW.

COCHIN—Buff, J S Moffatt, Webber Bros; Partridge, Readwin Bros, W J Robertson. **BRAHMAS**—Light, J E Norrish, J Anderson; Dark, Readwin Bros. **LANGSHANS**—C J Eisele. **BLACK SPANISH**—Wm Smith. **MINORCAS**—Webber Bros. **LEGHORNS**—White, W B Cockburn, J B Collins; Brown, Collins, A Macdonald. **GAME**—Black Red, H Swallows; Pyle, G H Chamberlaine 1st and 2nd. **JAVAS**—Black, Robertson 1st and 2nd. **HAMBURGS**—Silver, P Spragge, West Henry. **PLYMOUTH ROCKS**—Barred, J Colson, Cockburn. **WYANDOTTE**—White, J A Lamprey, J Heatherington; Silver, J E Meyer, Kossuth, 1st and 2nd. **BANTAMS**—Game, Sallows, Anderson; other than game, Thos Gowdy, Hall. **DUCKS**—Pekin, Colson, Anders n. **GEESE**—Anderson, D Barbaee. **TURKEY**—Anderson, J Fairburn.

CHICKS OF 1891.

COCHINS—Buff, Moffatt 1st and 2nd; Partridge, Readwin Bros 1st and 2nd. **BRAHMAS**—Light, R T Knight, Anderson. **LANGSHANS**—Eisele 1st and 2nd. **MINORCAS**—Webber Bros, Wm Coon. **LEGHORNS**—White, Cockburn, Collins; Brown, Thos Hewer, Readwin Bros. **GAMES**—Black Red, J & A Tyson 1st and 2nd; Pyle, Chamberlain 1st and 2nd. **JAVAS**—Black, Readwin Bros., 1st and 2nd. **HAMBURGS**—Silver, Sallows. **PLYMOUTH ROCKS**—Barred, Colson 1st and 2nd; White Colson 1st and 2nd. **WYANDOTTES**—White, Lamprey, Heatherington; Silver, Meyer 1st and 2nd. **BANTAMS**—Game, Sallows 1st and 2nd; other than game, Hall 1st and 2nd. Any other variety not mentioned, Robertson 1st and 2nd. **DUCKS**—Rouen, Cockburn 1st and 2nd; Pekin, Anderson, Colson. **GEESE**—Smith, Eramosa; cock, Cook, Eramosa. **TURKEYS**—Anderson. Pair fowls, turkeys, ducks and geese, bred by a farmer in the County of Wellington, 1st by D & O Sorby, cash; 2nd by George Richardson, pair carvers, Jas Anderson. Collection of Brahmas, J E Norrish. Collection Leghorns, J B Collins. Collection Plymouth Rocks, J Colson. Poultry of 1891, H Gunner, Daily Herald for one year, J Anderson.

VICTORIA B. C. SHOW.

A VERY successful show was held in Victoria in connection with the local exhibition. We give below a

LIST OF THE WINNERS.

BRAHMA—Light, cock, Dr Milne, 2 J T Wilkinson; hen, F Sturdy, 1 and 2; cockerel; Milne, 2 Sturdy; pullet, Milne, 2 Sturdy. Dark, cock, Milne, 2 Sturdy; cockerel, Flett Bros; pullet, Sturdy, 2 J B Carmichael. **COCHIN**—Buff, cock, Milne 1 and 2; hen, Milne 1 and 2; pullet, J W Henry, 2 Carmichael. Partridge, cock Milne, 2 Sturdy; hen, Milne, 2 Sturdy; cockerel, Carmichael 1 and 2; pullet, Milne, 2 Sturdy. Black, hen, Carmichael. White, cock, Milne; hen, Milne, 1 and 2; pullet, Milne- LANGSHANS—Cock, Milne, 2 Carmichael; hen, Milne, 2 Carmichael; pullet, Milne 1st and 2nd. **HOUDAN**—Cock, Wilkinson; hen, Wilkinson, WYANDOTTES—Laced, cock, Milnes 2nd Flett Bros; hen, Milne, 2nd Flett Bros; pullet, Flett Bros, 1st and 2nd. White, cock, Milne; hen, Milne, PLYMOUTH ROCKS—Barred, cock, Milne; hen, Milne 1st and 2nd; cockerel, Milne 1st and 2nd; pullet, Milne 1st and 2nd. White, cock, J W Pittock, 2nd Flett Bros; hen, Pittock, 2nd Flett Bros; cockerel, Flett Bros, 2nd Pittock; pullet, Flett Bros, 2nd Pittock. **DORKINGS**—Colored, cock, Sturdy; hen, do; cockerel, Sturdy 1st and 2nd; pullet, Sturdy Silver Grey, cock, Sturdy; hen, Sturdy 1st, and 2nd; cockerel, Sturdy 1st and 2nd; pullet, Sturdy 1st and 2nd. **MINORCAS**—Black, cock, Wilkinson, 2nd Milne; hen, Milne, 2nd Sturdy; cockerel, Milne; pullet, Milne 1st and 2nd. **BLACK SPANISH**—Cock, Wilkinson; hen, Sturdy 1st and 2nd; pullet Sturdy. **LEGHORNS**—brown, cock, Milne 1st and 2nd; hen Milne, 2nd Flett Bros; cockerel, Flett Bros 1st and 2nd; pullet, Sturdy, 2nd Flett Bros. White, cock, Milne, 2nd Flett Bros. hen, Flett Bros, 2nd Milne; cockerel, Flett Bros, 2nd W G Luker; pullet, Luker, 2nd Milne. **HAMBURGS**—Silver spangled—Cock, Sturdy 1st and 2nd; hen, Sturdy 1st and 2nd; black cock, Sturdy; hen, Sturdy; cockerel, Sturdy; pullet, Sturdy. **GAME**—Black-breasted R cock, Mrs T Black; hen, Black 1st and 2nd; cockerel, Black 1st and 2nd; pullet, Black 1st and 2nd; Pyle, hen, Black; cockerel, Black 1st and 2nd; pullet, Carter & Tolmie; Duckwing, cock, Carter & Tolmie 1st, Black 2nd; hen, G A Perrin 1st, Carter & Tolmie 2nd; cockerel, Carter & Tolmie 1st, Sir Joseph Trutch 2nd; pullet, Carter & Tolmie 1st, Trutch 2nd. Any other variety, cock,

Carter & Tolmie; hen Carter & Tolmie; cockerel, Carter & Tolmie, pullet, Carter & Tolmie; Invincible cock, Carter & Tolmie; hen, Carter & Tolmie; cockerel, Carter & Tolmie; Pullet, Carter & Tolmie; Duckwing cock, Carter & Tolmie; hen, Carter & Tolmie; cockerel, Carter & Tolmie; pullet, Carter & Tolmie. Pyle cockerel, Carter & Tolmie; pullet, Carter & Tolmie. Any other variety cock, do; hen, Carter & Tolmie; cockerel, Carter & Tolmie; pullet, Carter & Tolmie. Any other variety not mentioned, cock, Carter & Tolmie; hen, Carter & Tolmie; cockerel, Carter & Tolmie; pullet, Carter & Tolmie. Sebright Bantam cock, Miss S Hiscocks; hen, Hiscocks; cockerel, Hiscocks; pullet, Hiscocks. Pekin cockerel, R P McLennan, Breeding Pen light Brahmas (2 entries) Sturdy. Dark, Sturdy. Partridge cochin (4 entries) Sturdy, 2nd Carmichael. Plymouth Rock, Flett Bros. Silver Grey Dorkings, Sturdy. Brown Leghorns, Flett Bros. White, Flett Bros. Golden Spangled Hamburgs, Sturdy. Silver, (2 entries) Sturdy, 2nd Frank Campbell. Golden Polands, Frank Campbell. Exhibition black-red game, Campbell, 2nd Mr. Thos. Black. Black-red Bantams, Campbell. Turkeys, bronze, male (4 entries), Milne, 2nd Sturdy; female (3 entries) Milne, 2nd Sturdy. Ducks, Rouen, (5 entries) Sturdy 1st and 2nd. Aylesbury (2 entries) Carmichael 1st and 2nd. Pekin, (7 entries) Carmichael, 1st and 2nd.

NEW BRUNSWICK EXHIBITION.

FREDERICTON. 6TH., 7TH. AND 8TH. OCT.

THE exhibit of Plymouth Rocks and Game and variety Bantams was very fair. Bronze turkeys made a good showing and there were some fine large birds of this variety.

LIST OF PRIZE-WINNERS.

Partridge Cochins—1st C F Roberts. Brown Leghorns—John Reid, 1st and 2nd, Plymouth Rocks—1st John II Reid, 2nd A D Thomas. Silver spangled Hamburgs—1st Mr. Tibbitis. Common Bantams—1st Mr. Lockhart. Brown-red game Bantams—1st and 2nd, A D Thomas. Common Turkeys—1st Luther Goodspeed. Bronze Turkeys—1st John H Reid, 2nd Luther Goodspeed. Common Geese—1st, Luther Goodspeed. China Geese—1st Chas E Murray. Toulouse Geese

--1st John H Reid, 2nd Alouzo Staples. Common Ducks—1st Chas. E Murray, 2nd Luther Goodspeed. Pekin Ducks—1st B D Sewell, 2nd Luther Goodspeed. There were no entries in Light and Dark Brahmans, Cochins, Langshans, Dorkings, Houdans, White Crested Polands, Silver Polands, Sebright Bantams, Wild or Bremen Geese, and Rouen or Cayuga Ducks

MONTREAL SHOW.

PRIZE LIST.

BRAHMAS, light—Breeding Pen 1st—1st and 3rd cock, 1st and 3rd hen, 1st, 2nd and 3rd cockerel, 2nd and 3rd pullet, Thomas Hall, Outremont. Breeding Pen 2nd—2nd cock, 2nd hen, 1st pullet, J. Penny, Owen Sound. Dark—2nd cock, 3rd hen, R. Shyles, Lorraine, 1st cockerel, 2nd pullet, C. J. Daniels, Toronto. **COCHINS**, buff—1st and 2nd cock, 1st and 2nd hen, J. B. Broward, Laprairie. Part-ridge—1st cock, 1st hen, 1st cockerel, 1st pullet, C J Daniels; 2nd cock, 2nd hen, J B A Sylvestre, Laprairie. White—Breeding Pen 1st—1st cock, 1st hen, 1st and 2nd cockerel, 1st and 2nd pullet, Thomas Costen, Montreal. Black—1st cock, W. M. & J. C. Smith, 1st, 2nd and 3rd pullet, Thos. Costen. **LANGSHANS**—Breeding Pen 1st—1st and 2nd cock, 1st hen, C. French, Montreal. **DORKINGS**, colored—Breeding Pen 1st—1st cock, 1st, 2nd and 3rd hen, T W Kermode, Montreal, 2nd cock, 2nd cockerel, 2nd pullet, Thos. Irving, Montreal. Silver Grey—1st cock, 2nd hen, Thomas Irving; 1st hen, J. Main, Milton: 1st cockerel, 1st and 2nd pullet, Thomas Hall. White—1st and 3rd hen, J R Lowden, Montreal; 2nd hen, A. W. Garrett, Brockville. **HOUDANS**—Breeding Pen 1st and 2nd—1st and 3rd cock, 1st and 3rd hen, 1st and 2nd cockerel, 1st 2nd and 3rd pullet, J R Lowden; 2nd cock, 2nd hen, 3rd cockerel, A W Garrett. **LA FLECHE**—1st cock, 1st hen, 1st 2nd and 3rd cockerel, 2nd and 3rd pullet, W M & J C Smith, Fairfield Plains. **CREVE COEURS**—1st cock, 1st hen, 1st cockerel, 1st pullet, W M & J C Smith. **WYANDOTTES**, golden laced—1st cock, 1st and 2nd hen, A Jennings: 2nd cock, 3rd hen, C J Daniels; 1st cockerel, 1st pullet, J Bedlow. Silver laced—1st and 2nd cockerel, 1st pullet, W H Olley, Montreal; 3rd cockerel, 2nd and 3rd pullet, N Miller. **PLYMOUTH ROCKS**—Breeding Pen 1st—3rd cock, 2nd hen, 1st and 3rd cockerel, 1st and 2nd pullet, Hon. L. Beaubien. White—1st and 2nd cock, 1st hen, H H Wallace, Woodstock, 3rd cock, 2nd and 3rd hen, G C Howison, Brockville, 1st cockerel, 1st pullet, A

Thompson, Allan's Corners. **GAMES**, black-red—1st and 2nd cock, 1st and 3rd hen, 1st and 3rd cockerel, 2nd and 3rd pullet, James Main. Breeding Pen 1st—3rd cock, A Paquette, Danville; 2nd hen, U Bonneville, Danville; 2nd cockerel, 1st pullet, Oldrieve & Nichol, Kingston. Brown-red—1st cock, 1st hen, 1st and 2nd cockerel, 1st and 3rd pullet, Oldrieve & Nichol; 3rd cock, 2nd hen, C. Gauvreau. Duckwing—1st cock, 1st hen, 1st and 2nd cockerel, 1st and 2nd pullet, Oldrieve & Nichol, 2nd cock, 3rd cockerel, 3rd pullet, U Bonneville; 3rd cock, 3rd hen, Dr. T W Mills; 2nd pullet, C C Paine, South Randolph, Vt. Pyle—1st cock, 1st hen, 1st cockerel, 1st and 2nd pullet, Oldrieve & Nichol; 2nd cock, 3rd hen, W Cox & Co., Montreal; 2nd hen, C C Paine. Any other variety—1st cock, 1st hen, 1st cockerel, 1st pullet, C J Daniels; 2nd cock, 2nd hen, C C Paine; 2nd cockerel, 2nd pullet, R. Valliere, Montreal. **HAMBURGS**, black—1st cock, 2nd hen, 1st pullet, C C Paine; 2nd cock, 1st hen, 2nd cockerel, 2nd pullet, W M & J C Smith. Golden pencilled—1st and 2nd cock, 1st and 2nd hen, L Beauden; 3rd hen, C C Paine. Silver—Breeding Pen 2nd—1st and 2nd hen, 2nd cockerel, 1st pullet, Hugh Paton, Montreal; 1st cockerel, 2nd pullet, W. M. & J. C. Smith. Golden spangled—1st cock, 1st hen, 1st cockerel, 1st pullet, W M & J C Smith, 2nd hen, C C Paine. Silver—1st cock, 1st hen, L Beauden. Breeding Pen 1st—2nd cock, 2nd and 3rd hen, A. Joyce; 3rd cock, 2nd cockerel, 2nd pullet, C C Paine; 1st cockerel, 1st pullet, A Thompson. **REDCAPS**—1st cock, 1st hen, C J Daniels; 1st cockerel, 1st pullet, J Bedlow; **JAVAS**, Black—1st cock, 1st hen, C J Daniels. Any other variety—Breeding Pen 1st—1st cock, 1st hen, A Joyce. **LEGHORNS**, white—1st and 2nd cock, 1st and 2nd hen, G C Howison, 3rd cock, 3rd hen, 1st pullet, W Grier. Breeding Pen 2nd—1st cockerel, 3rd pullet, T Costen; 2nd cockerel, 2nd pullet, U Bonneville. Brown—1st cock, 2nd hen, 3rd cockerel, 1st pullet, J. Bedlow. Breeding Pen 1st—3rd cock, 1st and 3rd hen, 1st cockerel, 2nd pullet, Hugh Paton, 2nd cockerel, 3rd pullet, W Osborne. Rose-comb brown, 2nd cock, 2nd and 3rd hen, 2nd cockerel, 2nd pullet, J Bedlow; 1st hen, 1st cockerel, 1st pullet, C C Paine. White rose-comb—1st cock, 2nd hen, C C Paine. Black—1st cock, 1st hen, 3rd cockerel, 3rd pullet, A W Garrett; 3rd cock, 3rd hen, 1st and 2nd cockerel, 1st and 2nd pullet, A F Dawes. **BLACK SPANISH**—1st cock, 2nd hen, A W Garrett; 2nd cock, 1st hen, J Bedlow. **ANDALUSIANS**—Breeding Pen 1st—1st cock, 1st

and 2nd hen, 1st and 2nd cockerel, 1st and 2nd pullet, W H Dutton jr., Bowmanville; 2nd cock, 3rd hen, W M Osborne. **MINORCAS**, black—Breeding Pen 1st—1st and 2nd cock, 1st and 2nd hen, 3rd cockerel, W Cox & Co; 3rd cock, 1st cockerel, 3rd pullet, A Pepler; 3rd hen, 1st pullet, A. Thompson. Breeding Pen 2nd—2nd cockerel, 2nd pullet, J R Lowden. White—2nd and 3rd pullet, W Cox & Co. **POLANDS**, white crested black—1st cock, Fred A Taylor; 2nd cock, 1st cockerel, 1st pullet, J. Bedlow; 3rd cock, 1st hen, W M & J C Smith. Breeding Pen 2nd—3rd hen, 2nd cockerel, 2nd pullet, T. Gale, Quebec; 3rd hen, C C Paine. White—1st cock, 2nd hen, 1st cockerel, 1st pullet, A W Garrett; 2nd cock, 1st hen, C C Paine. Silver—1st cock, 1st hen, 2nd cockerel, 1st pullet, A W Garrett; 2nd cock, C C Paine; 2nd cockerel, 2nd pullet, W M & J C Smith. Golden—1st cock, 1st hen, Ruby Taylor; 2nd cock, 2nd hen, C C Paine; 1st cockerel, 1st pullet, W M & J C Smith; 2nd cockerel, 2nd and 3rd pullet, Lumsden & Smith. Buff Laced—1st and 2nd hen, Ruby Taylor; 1st cockerel, Lumsden & Smith. Breeding Pen 1st—2nd and 3rd cockerel, 1st, 2nd and 3rd pullet, Fred A Taylor. Any color unbarbeared except white—1st cock, 1st hen, Ruby Taylor; 2nd cock, 2nd hen, W M & J C Smith. Any other variety—3rd cock, Wm. Grier. **BANTAMS**, game, black red—1st and 2nd cock, 1st and 2nd hen, 1st and 2nd cockerel, 1st and 2nd pullet, Oldrieve & Nichol; 3rd cock, 3rd hen, 3rd cockerel, 3rd pullet, W Cox & Co. Brown red—1st hen, Oldrieve & Nichol; 2nd and 3rd hen, Dr. T. W. Mills. Duckwing—1st and 2nd cock, 1st and 2nd hen, 1st and 3rd cockerel, 2nd and 3rd pullet, Oldrieve & Nichol; 3rd cock, 3rd hen, 1st pullet, U. Bonneville; 2nd cockerel, W Cox & Co. Pile—1st and 3rd cock, 3rd hen, 2nd cockerel, 1st pullet, Oldrieve & Nichol 2nd cock, 1st and 2nd hen, 1st cockerel, 2nd and 3rd pullet, A F Beavor. Rose-comb—1st and 3rd cock, 1st and 2nd hen, 2nd pullet, E F Murphy, Ottawa; 2nd cock, 3rd hen, 1st pullet, Oldrieve & Nichol. Golden Sebright Bantams—1st cock, 3rd hen, W M & J C Smith; 2nd and 3rd cock, 1st and 2nd hen, 1st and 2nd pullet, Oldrieve & Nichol. Breeding Pen 1st—3rd pullet, H J Eddy. Silver Sebright—1st cock, 1st hen, W. M. & J. C. Smith; 1st and 2nd cockerel, Oldrieve & Nichol; 3rd cockerel, H J Eddy. Japanese—1st 2nd and 3rd cock, 1st 2nd and 3rd hen, 1st 2nd and 3rd cockerel, 1st 2nd and 3rd pullet, M F Keatinge. Pekin—1st cock, M F Keatinge. Breeding Pen 2nd—2nd and 3rd cock, 2nd and 3rd hen, T Gale; 1st hen, Hugh

Paton. Any other variety—1st cock, 2nd hen, C J Daniels; 2nd cock, 1st hen, Oldrieve & Nichol; 3rd cock, 3rd hen, W Cox & Co. TURKEYS, bronze—1st male, 3rd female, A Thompson; male 2nd, female 2nd, James Main, 3rd male, Julien Sauville, S Therese; 1st female, U Bonneville. Any other variety—1st and 2nd male, W M & J C Smith, 3rd male, 1st and 2nd female, A Thompson; 3rd female, Wilfrid Ouimet, S Rose. GESE, Bremen or Embden—1st male, James Main; 2nd male, 1st and 3rd female, A Thompson; 3rd male, W M & J C Smith; 2nd female, Thos. Irving. Toulouse—1st and 3rd male, 1st and 2nd female, W M & J C Smith; 2nd male, 3rd female, J. Bedlow. China—1st and 3rd male, 1st female, A Thompson; 2nd male, 2nd female, Hugh Paton; 3rd female, W M & J C Smith. Any other variety—1st male, A. Thompson, 2nd male, 2nd female, E. Ouimet, S. Francois de Salles; 3rd male, 1st female, Wilfrid Ouimet. DUCKS, Rouen—1st male, 1st female, James Main; 2nd male, 2nd female, H H Wallace; male 3rd, James Penny; female 3rd, A Thompson. Aylesbury—1st and 2nd male, 1st female, H H Wallace; 3rd male, James Penny; 2nd female, C C Paine. Pekin—1st male, 1st female, H H Wallace; 2nd male, 2nd female, A Thompson; 3rd male, H Paton. Cayuga—1st male, 1st female, W M and J C Smith; 2nd male, 2nd female, C C Paine. Any other variety—1st male, 1st female, A Thompson; 2nd male, W M & J C Smith; 3rd male, 2nd female, A Brodie, Montreal. TURKEYS, GESE AND DUCKS OF 1891—TURKEYS, Bronze—1st male, 1st female, James Main; 2nd male, 2nd and 3rd female, A Thompson. Any other variety—1st and 2nd male, 2nd female, W M & J C Smith; 3rd male, 1st female, W J Rudd, Eden Mills. GESE, Bremen and Embden—1st male, 1st female, Thomas Irving; 2nd male, 3rd female, W M & J C Smith; 3rd male, 2nd female, A Thompson; 1st male, W M & J C Smith. Any other variety—1st male, 2nd female, D Deslaurier, Lachine; 1st female, W M & J C Smith. DUCKS, Rouen—1st male, 1st female, James Main; 2nd and 3rd male, 1st and 3rd female, Oldrieve & Nicol. Aylesbury—1st male, 1st female, H H Wallace; 2nd male, 2nd female, James Penny; 3rd male, 3rd female, A Thompson. Pekin—1st male, 2nd female, H H Wallace; 2nd male, 1st female, A Thompson; 3rd male, 3rd female, H Paton. Cayuga—1st male, 1st female, W M & J C Smith; 2nd male, 2nd female, A Thompson; 3rd male, 3rd female, C C Paine. Any other variety—1st and 2nd male, 2nd and

3rd female, C C Paine; 1st female, A Thompson. POULTRY APPLIANCES—For best model poultry yard, T Hern 1st, T Costen 2nd. For the best incubator in full working order, Thos Costen 1st and 2nd. For the best brooder in full working order, Thos Costen 1st and 2nd.

NOTES.

THE New Hamburg Association did nobly last year and will hold another show this winter. The prize list we learn, will be extended. We hope to have further particulars later.

The Guelph Association also is again in the field. A nice complete little show was held there last year, being remarkable for the quality of the birds on exhibition.

At the recent Dairy show in England, one of the leading exhibitions, Messrs. Abbott Bros. sold a silver Wyandotte pullet for \$75.00. A Plymouth Rock pullet sold for \$65.00, and an Orpington cockerel for \$50.00. Several other good sales were made, but those mentioned take the lead.

At the same show in the pullet classes, Langshans made 59, Minorcas 47 and Plymouth Rocks 45 in numbers. These are grand classes indeed.

Mr. Wilson of Seaforth has been to England in connection with his immense egg business, and while there informed the press that his firm last year handled no fewer than 33,600,000 eggs. Say hens on the average lay 100 eggs per annum, this means that it took 366,000 hens an entire year to lay this immense number, and this is but the out-put of one firm.

Mr. R. H. Trollope, Singhampton, has bought the second prize buff Cochin pullet at the Industrial from Messrs. C. H. Hall & Co.



We will renew your own subscription for one year and send REVIEW for one year to any one you desire and whose name is not now on our books, for \$1.50, only 75c each.

From now till the end of the year we will give as a premium one insertion in the "For Sale or Exchange" column FREE to all those who renew their subscription to REVIEW before December 31st. This offer will not hold good after January 1st, 1892. The advertisement can be used any time during 1892.

WHAT PAPERS DO YOU TAKE?

We have made arrangements to club the following standard publications with the REVIEW and can offer the rates below.

	Regular Price	Our Price For Both.
REVIEW and Canadian Sportsman	5 00	4 00
" " Canadian Live Stock Journal and Household Companion	2 00	1 60
" " Nor' West Farmer	2 00	1 80
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" " Am'y'c'n Agriculturist	2 50	2 10
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" " Northwest Farmer and Breeder	1 50	1 35
" " Rural New Yorker	3 00	2 60
" " Green Fruit Groves	1 50	1 35
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" " Texas Siftings	3 50	3 10
" " Arkansas Traveller	3 00	2 60
" " Harpers' Magazine	5 00	4 20
" " " Weekly	5 00	4 40
" " " Bazaar	5 00	4 40
" " " Young People	3 00	2 70
" " Youth's Companion	2 75	2 45
" " Judge	6 00	5 25
" " Frank Leslie's Illustrated Newspaper	5 00	3 50
" " Judge's Library	2 00	1 85
" " Lippincott's Magazine	4 00	3 25

If Canadian Kennel Gazette is wanted, add 50c. to above, and for Pigeons and Pets 25c., both 75c. Address H. B. DONOHAN, Publisher, Toronto.

AN EASY WAY TO GET FELCH'S GREAT BOOK.

To any one sending us five new subscribers with \$5 we will send a copy of "Poultry Culture" by I. K. Felch, value \$1.50, a book no fancier should be without. We have lots of these, books so don't be afraid the supply will run out.

Mr. J. H. Cayford, Box 1,168, Montreal is our Agent and Correspondent for the Province of Quebec. Any correspondence relating to subscriptions or advertising may be addressed to him.

U. S. OFFICE.

We have established a branch office at Boston, Mass., U. S. Readers will receive prompt attention to their enquiries when addressed to P.O. Box 1379 Boston.

ON 40 DAYS' TRIAL

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This Pad closes Hernia as if your extended hand was drawn together, closing the aperture. Truss is held positively without friction day and night, and healed like a broken leg. **There is no duty to any** which many Canadians found more expensive than the truss. The easiest, most durable, and

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The Canadian Poultry Review

- - Is Published at - -

AT

TORONTO, ONTARIO, CANADA

BY H. B. DONOVAN,

TERMS:—\$1.00 per year, payable in advance.

ADVERTISING RATES.

Advertisements will be inserted at the rate of 10 cent per line each insertion, 1 inch being about 10 lines.

Advertisements for longer periods as follows, payable quarterly in advance:—

	3 Mons.	6 Mons.	12 Mons.
One page.....	\$30 00	\$50 00	\$75 00
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Back and front cover pages a matter of special correspondence.

Breeder's Directory, 1-5 col. card, 1 year, \$8; half year \$5.

These are our only rates for advertising, and will be strictly adhered to. Payments must be made invariable in advance. Yearly advertisements, paid quarterly in advance, changed every three months without extra charge.

All communications and advertisements must be in our hands by the 10th to insure insertion in issue of same month. Address,

H. B. DONOVAN,
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BREEDERS' ADDRESS CARDS.

W. M. SMITH, FAIRFIELD PLAINS, ONT.
Breeder of all varieties of Land and Water Fowls.

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Breeder of W. & B. Leghorns, B Javas and S. S. Bants. Eggs \$2.00 per sitting or \$3.00 for 26.

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE.

Advertisements of 27 words, including address, received for the above objects, at 25 cents for each and every insertion, and 1 cent for each additional word. Payment strictly in advance. No advertisement will be inserted unless fully prepaid.

This Coupon is good for one advertisement of 30 words in the "For Sale and Exchange" or "Stock Transfers" columns.

Canadian Poultry Review, Toronto, Ont.

To meet the wants of advertisers who are continually using this column, and who find it a great trouble to be constantly remitting small amounts, we have adopted the plan of issuing Coupons (as above) good for 30 words each, 4 for \$1. Any one buying these Coupons can use them at any time in lieu of money, when sending in an advertisement. Not less than four Coupons sold.

For Sale or Exchange—Double-barrelled shotgun, white bull dog 18 months old, grand watch-dog, kind to children, Mexican Terrier bitch pup, few fine white Rocks, 10-comb brown Leghorn chicks. Wm. Hall, Napanee, Ont.

Golden Wyandottes—Some fine cockerels for sale cheap, including the first prize bird at the Industrial, Toronto, also silver Wyandottes, cockerels and pullets, and a few white Leghorns. A. W. Graham, St. Thomas, Ont.

Roller Pigeons—Young birds from my long and short rollers for sale cheap, got too many, strain mostly Boddys of Wolverhampton, England. W. Stevens, 59 Grange Ave., Toronto.

Golden Rule Poultry Yards, Singhampton, Ont. Two "snaps" for two dollars, two dandy S C R Leghorn cockerel for \$1 each. Here is another snap, one good black Minorca cockerel for \$1. Robert H. Trollope.

For Sale—Prize-winning black Spanish, one cock one year old, and a number of cockerels, pullets to mate if wan ed. W. H. Locke, Campbellford, Ont.

I have them—Imported Indian Games, buff Leghorns. All varieties fine bred poultry, Pigeons, Rabbits, Ferrets, Guinea Pigs, Shetland Ponies, Maltese Cats, fine Dogs, Circular tree. Address Col. Jos. Lefell, Springfield, Ohio. 272.

Exhibition Games—A few pair of choice Black Red Chicks, Heaton, Matthews and other good strains for disposal at a moderate price. Address N S Laing, Brantford, Ont.

For Sale—One Barred Plymouth Rock Cockerel, one year old and one cockerel brother of second prize winner at Toronto Industrial. J. Bennett, 139 Bathurst St., Toronto.

For Sale or Exchange—We were just awarded 7 1sts and 12nd prize on our Black, Golden S, Silver S Hamburgs. All for sale or exchange young or old, \$1 per pair and upwards. Apply Gibson Bros., Ingersoll.

For Sale or Exchange—The following 1st class prize winners, for high class (full size) Duckwing, Black Red or Pyle hens or pullets; Trio Brown Red Bants, pair Black Red Bants, Pyle Bant hen. Address P O Box 215, Cote St., Antioch, Montreal.

For Sale—Grist Mill and 50 a res. good buildings for stock and poultry, also B. P. Rocks cheap, before winter sets in. W. B. Scott, Milford, Ont.

Bruce Richardson, Box 156, Chatham, Ont., breeder of B. B. R. Game Bantams. Can now spare a few choice birds. Also eggs in season. 292

For Sale—Two pairs Black Java chicks, Two pairs Black Cochins Chicks, also Two Black Cochins Pullets. Large. Toe feathering good. All A 1 birds. J D Robertson, Box 164, Guelph, Ont.

Standard-Bred Black African Bantams for sale, including famous pair of prize winners. Each scores 96½. Cock won first at Bowmanville 1891. E. F. Murphy, Ottawa, Ont.

Now or Never—Having had placed in our hands several incubators to sell for parties who have gone out of the business, they are now put into the market at a great reduction. We have thoroughly tested them, and put in all of our latest improvements which makes them equal to our new ones. Remember all of these machines have great records. Two 200 egg capacity \$25 each, one 175 egg capacity \$20, two 100 egg capacity \$20 each. For further particulars apply The Gered Incubator Co., 90 De Grassi St., Toronto. P. S.—See large ad. Send 3 cent stamp for reply.

Red Pyle Game for sale, cock that took second at Industrial, Toronto, also cockerel that took second at same show, and 25 others cheap. Address Box 22 Chamberlain Bros., Guelph, Ont.

For Sale or Exchange—100 Pekin Ducks, 50 Barred Plymouth Rock cockerels, bred from prize winners, also Safety Bicycle, for P. Rock, B. Minorca pullets, B. Minorca cockerels or offers. W. C. Rothwell, Collins' Bay, Ont. 1191

Partridge Cochins—50 chickens, also Wyandottes and Black Minorcas, cheap to clear out, write for bargains. J. C. McKay, Georgetown, Ont. 10-11

How to Keep a Dog in the City, by "Mount Royal," (Professor T. Wesley Mills). For sale now, price 25 cents, post paid. If you keep a dog you can't do without it. H. B. Donovan, Publisher, Toronto.

For Sale—The pair of Silver grey colored and white Dorking chicks that won first at Elmira, Albany, Syracuse, Rochester in Sept. 1891. \$10 per pair. Burn & Hansler, Tilsonburg, Ont.

For Sale—The pair of buff Cochins chicks that won first at Elmira and Syracuse, \$10, also the pair white face black Spanish that won first at Albany, Elmira, Syracuse, Rochester. Burn & Hansler, Tilsonburg.

For Sale—The pair of Red Pyle fowls that won first at Albany, Elmira, Syracuse and Rochester, \$10, also pair black Spanish, \$10, won first at same places. Burn & Hansler, Tilsonburg.

For Sale—The buff Cochins cock that won first at Elmira, Syracuse, Albany \$15, score 94½. Silver penciled Hamburg cockerel \$5, won first at same places. Burn & Hansler, Tilsonburg.

Golden Rule Poultry Yards, Singhampton, Ont. We have a few beautiful Houdan cockerel and pullets for sale. Ask us about them. No fancy prices. R. H. Trollope.

For Sale—The pair of Red Pyle Game Bants that won first at Albany, Elmira, Syracuse, Rochester, \$10, also the pair of silver grey Dorking fowls that won first at same places, \$12. Burn and Hansler, Tilsonburg.

Notice—We purchased all the silver grey and colored Dorkings owned by J. L. Corcoran, Stratford, the well-known Dorking man. Burn & Hansler, Tilsonburg.

Black Langshans—Exhibition and breeding birds from my noted stock, single pairs, trios or pens, extra good very cheap. C. J. Eisele, Guelph, Ont. 192.

For Sale—At dirt cheap prices, 3 Light Brahma cocks, \$2 and \$3 each; 10 Light Brahma hens, \$1.50 and \$1 each; 1 Silver Wyandotte cock \$2, took 2nd in breeding pen, a very fine breeder. Pekin Ducks that always took first in strong competitions at every show shown, \$1.50 pair, \$2 trio. My stock took sweepstakes wherever exhibited. Chickens for sale at reasonable prices after 15th October. Chicks L. B., S. L. Wyandottes, only a few. Gold N Wyandottes, to cockerels. Send for prizes awarded and circular free. La Française Poultry Yards, J. R. Roy, Prop., and breeder of thoroughbred Poultry. Contook, P. Que. Canada. Satisfaction guaranteed. 1191