

COLONEL MORRISON SENDS STIRRING DESCRIPTION OF FIRST ARTILLERY BRIGADE

How Infantry Regiment Gallantly Saved a Gun in Front of Trench.

Ottawa, July 21.—The thrilling adventures of the 1st Artillery Brigade in France are graphically told in a letter from the front received yesterday from Col. E. W. B. Morrison, in command of the brigade, by Mrs. Morrison. Part of the letter is as follows:—

Northern France, June 19, 1915.—This brigade is still in action, which seems to be a condition that has become chronic. Other corps go back for a rest, but we go on forever apparently. The latest novelty is that, from having this brigade almost constantly within rifle fire of the trenches, they have begun to use my artillery in lieu of machine guns.

TWO GUNS IN FRONT TRENCH. On the 15th two of my guns were put in the front trench with the infantry. Automobile tires were tied to the gun wheels and the harness was bound with rags to prevent the click of the chains being heard, and the guns were put in behind the foremost parapet, 90 yards from the German trenches. An officer was told off to each gun and the men were in rounds of ammunition. Fifteen minutes before the infantry assault the sandbags were torn down, unmasking my guns, and they opened an intense fire at point blank range. They smashed the enemy's parapet, blew three machine guns to pieces, and swept all the barbed-wire entanglements from the German trenches. Then our infantry assaulted.

GUNNERS KILLED. Subsequently our infantry had to return through our own fire, for they captured three successive trenches, but my guns were there unprotected by any parapet, a stark target for the enemy at close range. The guns had been specially armored with plates made of Gillette razor-steel, but a German shell struck one gun, blew part of the shield off it, wrecked the gun and killed two of the gunners, Lieut. Craig and Lieut. Kelly, and a gunner was wounded. One of the latter also was smothered. I never had expected to see any of them alive again, what was left was all to the good.

ONLY ONE-FIFTH RETURNED. Of the Canadian regiment which assaulted at that point only one officer and one-fifth of the men returned. Strong men cried and cursed at the sight. My poor friend, Lieut. Col. Becher of London, who distinguished himself so much Ypres, was killed. They were bombed from the flanks out of each trench they took, but they held on for an hour and twenty minutes, practically as long as any were left alive. Major Smith, who led his men to the farthest forward point and finally brought back the remnant, was killed as he climbed back over our own trench.

COURAGE AVOIDED NOT. The assault was along the front of three divisions, but everywhere the result was the same, except that on our front the regiment that led the assault hung on like bulldogs and were practically wiped out. The officers only made it by sheer human courage is of no avail against swarms of machine guns, an infinite supply of hand-bombs and high explosive shells of a power never before experienced in warfare. For instance, the special force made tool armor put on my forward guns resisted rifle bullets fired at point-blank range as if they were peas, but the smallest fragments of the German high-explosive shell went through them as if they were tissue paper.

WE COULD NOT EXTRICATE OUR TWO GUNS that night because of the glut of dead and wounded in the front trenches. At dawn I went forward to see what could be done. It was foggy. One gun was smashed beyond repair, but the other, "Old Jake," as the gunners affectionately call it, was standing up in full view of the Germans as the mist began to lift. If left there it was certain to be smashed to pieces as soon as the enemy's artillery could see it. I had to call on the infantry for a working party to drag it under cover of the parapet.

A HEROIC EFFORT. The poor fellows had been there all night without sleep amid the litter of dead and wounded, but they pulled themselves together and came out of the trench stiff and sore and heavy-eyed with strain and sleeplessness, but neither cowed nor disheartened. I explained what was to be done and how to take hold, because an infantryman regards a gun as if it was some strange wild animal. "It won't go off?" queried a sergeant anxiously. Assured on this point they rushed into the open air, raised on the gun. Immediately the Germans, who had evidently been watching the gun from the opposite trench, now in full view, opened a blast of rifle fire.

TASK SEEMINGLY HOPELESS. We got the gun on the move down the slope, when somebody let go the tail, which lifted up into the air, allowing the muzzle to dig into the ground, and there it stuck. Still they

(Continued on Page 5)

RUSS AND HUN WILL EXCHANGE

After Long Talk it Has Been Arranged, and They Will Go By Sweden.

Berlin, July 21.—The Overseas News Agency to-day gave out the following:— Negotiations between Germany and Russia for the exchange of incapacitated prisoners of war have finally been successful, after many fruitless efforts. "The plan of exchanging the prisoners on transports with escorts has been abandoned. The prisoners will be forwarded by railway through Sweden by way of Karungi. Exchange stations have been selected and the Swedish Government has undertaken to transport German and Russian prisoners to the frontier at the same time. "An agreement has been reached for the designation by Danish Red Cross of men to visit prisoners' camps in Russia and Germany for the purpose of determining conditions there. Three Danish officials will inspect the German camps and three others will go to Russia."

BATTLE IS RAGING IN MUSH REGION

Turkish and Armenian Forces of Russia are Clashing Together.

Petrograd, July 21, via London 12:30 p.m.—The following official communication has been received from the headquarters of the Russian army in the Caucasus:— "Our destroyer flotilla destroyed a fleet of 60 Turkish sailing vessels laden with flour. "A battle is raging in the direction of Mush (Asiatic Turkey) 83 miles southwest of Erzerum. We captured Nazyk in the course of the fighting."

FIFTY-NINE TURK SHIPS DESTROYED

London, July 21.—A fleet of fifty-nine Turkish sailing vessels, laden with war materials for the Turkish army of the Caucasus, has been destroyed by Russian torpedo boat destroyers, according to a Reuter despatch from Sebastopol.

THE SAILING VESSELS were on a voyage to Trebizond, a seaport of Asiatic Turkey, on the Black Sea. The crews of the Turkish ships were made prisoners by the destroyers.

NEXT PLEASE? Ottawa, July 21.—The war contract inquiry concluded here to-day. The commission will leave for Prince Edward Island on Tuesday, holding the first sitting in Charlottetown on Thursday. There will also be a sitting at Summerside, then New Brunswick will be visited, and a sitting held at Moncton. Afterwards it will proceed to Kentville, N.S., and Pictou on dates to be arranged later. The Maritime province inquiry relates exclusively to horse deals and will last about a month. A point brought out in the final sitting here to-day was that the military bicycles were painted not enamelled, thus lowering the cost of manufacture.

HEAVY ACTIONS FOUGHT

All Along Dniester River Near Bukovina, Galicia, Border.

Berlin, July 21 via London 11:45 a.m.—A despatch to the Lokal Anzeiger, from Gzernowitz, capital of Bukovina reports heavy fighting along the Dniester River near the Bukovina-Galicia border. The Russians brought up heavy reinforcements and made determined attempts to retake positions on the left bank of the river which had been captured by the Austrians. They were supported by heavy artillery, but the despatch says, their attacks gained them nothing.

Along the Bessarabian frontier also the Russians are on the offensive having made desperate attacks during the last four nights. They succeeded in breaking into the Austrian position in one place but the attacking forces, subsequently were captured, and here, as elsewhere, the Russians were unable to make gains. The battle on Monday night lasted six hours, during which time the Russians made eight assaults at many points. According to despatches reaching Berlin, all the official archives in Riga, the Russian Baltic port now threatened by the Germans together with the monies of state banks and court records, were taken to Petrograd, Monday. Government officials have been advised to be ready to depart. It is said more than 10,000 inhabitants of the city fled last week.

DEBACLE NEARING CLIMAX

Austro-Italian Armies Clash on Seventy-Five Miles of Frontage.

London, July 21.—A despatch to The Daily Chronicle from Turin says: The great battle on the most important sector of all in the Italo-Austrian war—that of the Isonzo River—appears to be nearing its culminating phase. A general assault is at this moment going forward all along a seventy-five mile front from Tarvis to the Adriatic shores.

In the northern district, from Malborghet to Caporetto, the giant task has been confined chiefly to the bigger artillery. There, as well as in the central tract down to Gorizia, the Premysl of Isonzo, greater progress has already been made than I am permitted to specify. At a number of points the Italians have cleared a way thoroughly for a rapid and decisive advance, but such partial and isolated forward movements are being wisely withheld, lest they should lead to the formation of insecure salients, which, without immediate support on either side, could not perhaps, be held fast and at a heavy sacrifice of life. The most pronounced Italian advance is lower down on the Carso plateau, east of Sagrado. Here the bloody onslaught lasted the whole day on Monday, during which there was co-ordinated movement between the advance of the corps masses of infantry yet employed and the continuous support of heavy guns and field pieces. It worked out to perfection. Before the sun sank below the horizon the Italians had carried row upon row of terraced trenches on rising ground thickly sown with barbed entanglements and studded with armored bomb-proof shelters. They bayoneted the defenders by the hundreds and captured 2,000 prisoners, among them 30 officers and 1,000 rifles, six quick firing guns and a good supply of ammunition.

ORANGEMEN TO GIVE A GUN. St. Thomas, July 21.—The Orangemen of Elgin county are subscribing to a fund for the purchase of a machine gun for one of the Canadian overseas battalions. Seven hundred dollars is the amount aimed at.

Another war credit was voted by the British House of Commons.

"Advance Might Grow as Adhesions to Our Cause Come Forward"

Significant Statement From Asquith's Speech on the War Credit, Which Must Indicate of Accession New Allies.

London, July 21.—There was one very significant phrase, says The Daily News, in Premier Asquith's speech in the House of Commons yesterday on the subject of the vote of credit. Referring to the fact that the country's war expenditure was about \$15,000,000 a day, he said, it was possible that this amount would increase, and then he added that "advances to our allies might also grow as adhesions to our cause of those states which did not take part in the war in the early stages came forward."

The prime minister's careful use of words suggests a confidence as to the developments of the future which cannot be mistaken.

PEACE TO COME. "It would not be wise," says The Daily News, "to inquire too closely as to the nature of these developments, but certain facts are before us which seem to have a collective bearing on the future course of events. The return of ex-Premier Venizelos to Greece, though it has not yet become effective in a parliamentary sense,

Miners Cheer Lloyd George at Cardiff After the Settlement

Minister of Munitions Makes Stirring Appeal for Their Best Effort if Britain is to be Inviolate and Peace Fought For.

Cardiff, July 21.—Work in the mines will be resumed at once. Both sides have promised the government to exert every effort to make up for the week of idleness. David Lloyd-George, minister of munitions, to whose efforts the ending of the strike is largely due, appeared in the Conference Hall in Cardiff after the decision had been reached and received an enthusiastic reception. President Winstone of the Miners' Federation, declared that Mr. Lloyd-George and his colleagues had performed a great service for the miners of the empire, who now were prepared to do everything possible to bring the war to a speedy termination.

A WEEK LOST. Mr. Lloyd-George addressed the miners, expressing sincere joy that the men had decided to go back to work with him and his colleagues to fight the common enemy. He added: "A week of enormous value has been lost to this country. It is only gradually dawning on us how tremendous is the struggle in which we are engaged. Even now I am not sure that we fully realize what will be its effect on the whole course of human affairs."

TOE ONE OF CONTENT

German Press Now Feeling Confident and Satisfied.

London, July 21.—According to the Times, the tone of the German press is one of extreme confidence. Saturday's newspapers, The Times asserts were full of enthusiastic articles about the eastern campaign and a reckoning up in favorable terms of the results of the first year of the war. The Cologne Gazette in a long and semi-official article, according to The Times, calls the attention of the neutral countries to the unconquerable power in Europe of the central powers and Turkey, and advises them that Germany's industrial and trading progress will be resumed after the war precisely at the point it was interrupted, and that Germany's ability to deliver goods and Germany's buying power will recover more rapidly than in the case of her enemies. Consequently, it is asserted, that Germany and her allies will be able not only to throw strongest military friendship into the scales, but after the war will have most valuable economic friendships at their disposal.

The Toronto Recruiting League and a Woman's Auxiliary were formed at a great meeting in Massey Hall.

BULGARIA ACTIVE

"Not less important is the frank declaration by M. Radoslavoff, the Bulgarian prime minister, of the terms on which his country is prepared to throw in its lot with the allies. The disaffection of Bulgaria has throughout been the weak link in the Balkan chain. M. Venizelos, with that large grasp of the problem of statesmanship which he possesses, has been prepared to make large sacrifices to accomplish great ends, and we may rest assured that his influence will be at work to build up the breach in the Balkans which has been so fatal to the interests of all the states and so advantageous to the enemy. The cessation of Macedonia, which Bulgaria demands, is a large draft to be made on Serbia but Serbia would have abundant recompense in the reunion of the Serbian race which the ultimate absorption of Rostia and Dalmatia would involve."

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WELSHMEN PACIFIED

Strike Definitely at an End To-day and Men Will Work.

London, July 21.—The South Wales coal miners have accepted the terms agreed upon yesterday, and the strike is therefore definitely at an end. Throughout the coal fields there was an overwhelming majority in favor of the settlement.

TO MAX HORTON

London, July 21.—To Commander Max Horton falls the credit of having sunk the German battleship which was torpedoed in the Baltic on July 2 by a British submarine. Thomas Thomas MacNamara, financial secretary of the Admiralty, informed the House of Commons to-day that a communication to this effect had been received from the Russian Government. The German battleship which was sunk is believed to have been the Pommern. Commander Horton recently was in command of the submarine which sank a German destroyer off the mouth of the Ems last October.

RUMORS OF THE FALL OF WARSAW ARE COMMON IN LONDON TO-DAY

HUGE POLICE MUSTER AT THE PLANT

Standard Oil Works in Bayonne Have Little Army in Vicinity.

New York, July 21.—Seventy-five deputy sheriffs, 150 special policemen and a large squad of Bayonne police guarded to-day the plant of the Standard Oil Company in Bayonne, N.J. The plant was closed yesterday after a strike of several hundred employees followed by riots. Between 5,000 and 6,000 men are thrown out of work. The Bayonne commissioner of safety has ordered police chief to mount his men on duty about the buildings. The strikers issued a statement saying that they had gone out only to obtain better working conditions and to enable themselves to educate their children. The Standard Oil Company issued a circular addressed to its employees attributing the strike to professional agitators and declaring that the company will deal decisively with its employees only and will consider no ultimatum demanding an answer within 24 hours such as was presented by the men. It was said that oil could be pumped to the Bayonne Works and that the company import barrels from its works in Minneapolis while the strike continued.

STRIKE MAY BE FAILURE IS THOUGHT

Some Time To-day Will See a Decision For Wholesale Out Or In.

Bridgeport, Conn., July 21.—Whether the strike of machinists at the Remington Arms and Ammunition plant will develop according to the announced plans of the labor leaders, or whether the men will remain at work, will probably be determined definitely some time to-day. Although a strike call was issued yesterday only 175 men obeyed the summons, according to the labor estimates; but it is claimed that the reasons that all the machinists did not go out was because of a misunderstanding. To-day, it is asserted there will be no misunderstanding and the strike will go forward as planned. While the labor men claim 175 men struck the Bridgeport manufacturers association assert that only 28 employees actually laid down their tools. The labor men insist however that the strike is not a failure. STOPPED EIGHTY.

Bridgeport, Conn., July 21.—Labor leaders announced to-day that pickets stationed in front of the Remington Arms and Ammunition Company's main plant had stopped eighty skilled mechanics on the day shift from going to work. The pickets went to the plant soon after daybreak and remained there several hours. Every machinist that appeared ready for work was taken aside and talked to by the pickets. The labor men admitted that all of the men approached had stayed away from work.

EIGHT MEN FOR OVERSEAS FORCE

Eight men enlisted yesterday at the Armories. Six of these were from Paris, one from St. George and one from Mt. Pleasant. According to the lists, a curious coincidence is noted regarding their ages, all being 20 years old. None of them are married. Their names are as follows: PERCY GILL, Paris. ROBT. G. DAVIDSON, Paris. FRED WILLETT, St. George. WM. NUTHALL, Paris. G. WALKER, Paris. ALBERT J. BAKER, Paris. FRANK ROUSELL, Paris. P. GOOLD, Mt. Pleasant.

Russians Continue to Lose Ground, But Campaign Is Not Decided.

London, July 21.—Rumors of the fall of Warsaw are in circulation to-day, but the latest communications from both sides indicate the Austro-German push toward the Polish capital has slowed down. The Russians continue to lose ground, but apparently the campaign has not been brought to a decisive issue. The most important success now reported by the Germans has been won by General Von Woyrsch, south of Ivargrad. This seems to have been a surprise attack. The Russians, who had heavy reserves in the neighborhood delivered two counter-attacks, but failed to recover the lost ground. Windau in Courland on the Baltic, is definitely in the hands of the Germans, who are now within 35 miles of the important Russian seaport of Riga. Possession of Riga by the Germans would force the Russian armies near Shavli and Mitau to retreat, as the Baltic port is their chief point of supplies. The ambitious advance of the Germans in the Baltic provinces indicates they hope not only to capture Warsaw but to cut off the retreat of the Russians by placing forces between the retreating armies and Petrograd.

All these late advances place Grand Duke Nicholas, the Russian commander-in-chief in an embarrassing position. To risk obstinate resistance might imperil his retreat, but it is pointed out here that such an extended Austro-German line may counter-attack points against which a counter move might be made in the hope of saving the Polish capital. Military writers assert that the presence not only of Landwehr, but of Land-sturm troops in the German lines indicates the central powers are exerting every resource to crush the Russians. Mine warfare along the British front and isolated actions on the remainder of the western battle line are not of sufficient importance to attract public attention from the eastern campaign. The Italians are reported to have waged a fierce battle yesterday all along the Isonzo front with the success on Carso plateau.

DRAGOONS ARE NINETY-ONE STRONG NOW

Because it was so wet the Brant Dragoon recruits did not undergo any drill this morning, but remained in their tent on the market square. The men amused themselves by singing, playing games and various other artifices to while away a few dull hours. Last night five more men were added, bringing the total up to 91 men. Their names are: HAWLEY W. PRIEST, Paris, Canadian, single, age 21. WILBERT MILLION, 127 Spring street, age 20, Canadian, married. JOHN M. GREENE, Paris, age 35, Canadian, single. WM. MORRIS, Cainsville, age 29, Englishman, single. HERBERT BONNER, Mt. Pleasant, age 21, Englishman, single.

THREE MORE FOR SECONDS

Men Are Coming in Slowly and Surely. The Second Dragoons go on their way still absorbing men, and last night three more were gathered in. Contrary to a report made public in the city by an afternoon daily, Lieut. R. T. Hall has not yet been confirmed in his appointment—but expects to be. The Dragoons need a corporal, so will some gallant ex-"swaddy" kindly roll up and say "quite fit, sir." The new men enrolled last night are: WILLIAM STEWART, single, Paris. ROBERT ROWLAND, 163 Rawdon St., single. JOHN WINDLE, 173 Bruce St., single.

DENIES SUCH STATEMENT. Berlin, July 21.—Via London 11:45 a.m.—The statement attributed to Emperor William, which has appeared in foreign newspapers, that the war would end in October, is stamped by The Tageblatt as a plain invention. The Tageblatt says it has learned that competent official circles know nothing of such a declaration.

THEATRE TRIO. D LEA. OTHERS. Popular. Life in. Friendship ALL. WED. 21. ORD. TON. LIVERY. T INN. KE IT. Crown. AFE. LIM YIP. Cafe. FEED. W. Coal. ES: ce St. sie St. e.

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Laid at Rest

Yesterday afternoon at 4 o'clock, the funeral of the late John Joseph Quinlan took place from his parents' residence. The funeral service was conducted by the Rev. Father Padden.

The funeral of the late P. Ryan took place yesterday from St. Basil's Church to St. Joseph's Cemetery. At the church the Rev. Father Gleason of Sarina (a cousin) sang mass, and at the cemetery Dean Brady, assisted by Fathers Gleason and Padden, officiated.

HE IS PATRIOT By Special Wire to the Courier. Paris, July 21.—Joseph Caillaux, former premier, who has been the target of several attacks since the beginning of the war, to-day made a statement in his own defense.

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BURFORD

Mr. and Mrs. R. Johnston of Cainsville are visiting Mrs. H. Blanchard. Mrs. Litchfield of Brantford is staying with Mrs. Thos. Robinson.

Mr. Thompson of Watford was calling on old friends in the village this week.

Mr. A. Henderson, who is in Simcoe at present, spent over Sabbath at home.

Mr. S. A. D. Muir visited in Paris last week. Mrs. Mary Connelly, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Unger, Mr. Thos. Creath, Mrs. A. Napier, Miss A. Halloran, Mr. and Mrs. Cook and Gertrude, Miss Essie Raynor, Miss Bishop, Mrs. Yule and Rose.

Miss E. McWebb of Peterboro is visiting at her parental home.

Mr. N. A. McCallum is installing an electric motor in his business. He has signed for 25 horse-power.

Mr. David McIntyre is on the sick list. Mr. Urah Oatley was a guest here on Monday.

Mr. Morgan was the guest of Mr. Delmer White on Monday.

Douglas Birdsall has been making some improvements to the school house.

Mrs. H. Harper of Brantford, is the guest of her parents this week.

Mr. Joseph Beal and family were in Port Dover on Sunday.

Mr. Isaac Hill entertained a number of friends on Sunday.

FRANCE'S SHARE From the New York Evening Sun

In the war France had several tasks to check the Germans in the west and save Europe; to keep them engaged and save Russia; to protect French territory; to regain her lost provinces on the Rhine.

It was characteristic of the French spirit that this last and least immediate task of all was the first undertaken.

The French were driven out of Alsace almost as soon as they entered it, in the first week of the war.

They have re-entered it since but postpone for the present that crusade of nationality on which their hearts are set.

Though an unimportant section of French territory lies in German hands it is but the present battle ground, and bids fair to be regained.

BREAKS ALL RECORDS. Britain's latest war loan is evidently a huge success, even though the interest rate offered is rather huge in the light of British habit.

Subscriptions of \$3,000,000 would not mean much if they included application for stock in substitution for old debt.

But when the Chancellor of the Exchequer says that this amount is all new money and exclusive of applications for conversion purposes, a record is established in public borrowing.

Ever before approached by any nation, England must at last be said to be fully awake to the size of the job it has in hand.

W. G. Brown 14 KING STREET Next to Colonial Theatre Phone: Bell, 1254; Machine, 436.

Dr. Crichton EXAMINES EYES —and— Supplies Necessary Glasses OPTICIAN and CHIROPRACTOR 45 1-2 Market Street, Brantford, upstairs. Phone 135. Hours: 10-5, and 7-8:30. No charge for Examination.

Stewart's Book Store Opposite Park For Stationary, Books and British Papers of all kinds. Picture Framing Phone 909

Social and Personal

The Courier is always pleased to use items of personal interest. Phone 276.

Mr. W. Bennett is on the sick list. Mrs. Marquis Woodley and family of Toronto, are visiting Mrs. Lyman Woodley, 166 Erie Ave.

Mr. D. J. and Miss N. Dowling are attending the K. C. picnic at Wabaso Park, Hamilton.

Little Misses Kathleen Parker and Eileen Stevenson are spending their holidays at Middleport.

Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Wisson and family have returned, having spent two weeks vacation in Toronto and Swansea.

Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Bonner and daughter were the guests of Mr. W. Armstrong, Wellington St. at the week-end.

Miss Virgie Lamb of Toledo, accompanied by her cousin, Miss Aileen Park, arrived in the city last evening to visit relatives and friends.

Mrs. Richard Banner and daughters Mrs. Whitelaw and Mrs. Rouse, of Greenville Mich., visited Mr. W. Armstrong, Wellington St.

Mrs. Gordon Smith, accompanied by her sister, Miss Morson of Toronto, left Waterloo on Friday. Mrs. Smith is on her way to a house party given by Miss Braby.

LONGEST RECORDED Toronto, July 20, 1915.—The longest aeroplane flight ever recorded in Canada is planned by W. A. Dean, the head of one of the Ontario aviation schools.

Mr. Dean is negotiating with the Canadian National Exhibition for a place on their programme and if engaged he will bring two machines from Montreal to the Fair, flying the distance in about 100 miles.

Mr. Dean formerly had a school in Toronto and one of his men made daily flights at the Fair a year ago.

INTERESTING RELICS The free exhibit of war trophies at the Canadian National Exhibition, Toronto, is expected to be one of the most popular features of the big Fair this year.

In addition to the guns and other armament captured on the field of battle and loaned by the British government there will be a large number of articles on view in private collections throughout Canada.

Made by citizens who have friends at the front and by officers and Government officials. Major Leonard, of St. Catharines, is one of the contributors.

His collection of souvenirs, Brigadier General Hodgins has many relics captured in past wars and the present conflict, and these too will be shown in this unique exhibit which will be located in the Government buildings.

WORLD'S PRESS—OR something else — ENVER PASHA DOMINATION From the New York Sun.

Turkey was launched upon her war venture by Enver Pasha and his colleagues of the dominant party of the Committee of Union and Progress.

Their ambition was to recover the lost Turkish provinces. The recapture of the Bulgarians of Adrianople and part of Thrace won them strength and opened the way for the development of the military resources of the Ottoman Empire.

From training and association, Enver was strongly in sympathy with the Germans. But his choice of war instead of neutrality, and of the Germans instead of the Allies was not favored by the entire country.

The war was especially unpopular in Asia Minor and Arabia, but there was no organized or strong capable leader in the opposition.

Children Cry FOR FLETCHER'S CASTORIA

A STROLL IN OLD LAMBETH

On the Thames Embankment I board a tram which for one halfpenny takes me over Westminster. Bridges and puts me down nearly opposite the Lambeth Palace road.

I stroll along the Lambeth Palace road, pausing for a moment to gaze at the house in which Neil Cream lived, a picturesque little park, with running waters and rustic bridges and seats in shady places, but the central grass is worn with many feet, which shows the extent of the children of Lambeth have appreciated their portion of the Primate's pleasure.

I have seen very little of the war note up to now. Khaki has been curiously absent from the gardens and the streets through which I pass until I come to a row of old-fashioned Georgian houses called Lambeth place, and then the military element leaps to my eyes at once.

Three or four of the houses have been given up entirely to the accommodation of soldiers. There are soldiers taking the air at the open windows, and the doors are open, and every door there is a Tommy devoting himself to tobacco, in front of one of the houses there are wooden forms, and these forms are filled with Tommies smoking and chatting and reading the afternoon newspapers.

As I gaze at the palace the old familiar phrase, "Bedlam broke loose," comes to my mind, and I find myself wondering what would happen if ever that fleet of forty German airships were to sail over London and incidentally drop a few bombs on Bedlam.

Upon one of the side walls of Bedlam there is a notice to the effect that all the ground to the extent of two feet eleven inches is the property of Bethlehem Hospital, and that any one encroaching on it will be prosecuted.

I gaze at the window of the apartment which this criminal, who murdered was a habit, occupied. The sun is shining, and in the window hangs a little canary which is hopping merrily about in his cage and singing a happy song.

I pass by St. Thomas's Hospital to the Albert Embankment and cross into the pleasant shade of the overhanging trees of the Palace gardens, with their wealth of leaves gloriously green under the bright blue sky, and so to the old-world gateway of the Palace itself.

THE ARCHBISHOP Neil Cream and the Archbishop of Canterbury were, as you see, almost next-door neighbors. Only the Palace garden and a few houses separated the primate and the poisoner.

Amid the lights and shadows of the London of to-day, I have come to historic ground haunted by the light and shadows of a London of long ago.

St. Mary's Church lies a little way back, just by the forbidding, almost prison-like entrance gates of the Archbishop's official residence, and it was in this grey old church that Mary of Modena, the wife of James the Second, once took refuge, hugging her bosom to the altar to protect it from the bitter night winds that blew across the river.

It was a wet and dismal night in December, 1688, when Mary of Modena, having crossed the river in a boat, was crossing with her infant son in her arms, waiting until this faithful companion in her flight could find a coach which would convey her to Gravesend, there to take ship for France.

It is to-day, standing in the porch, we look a little way down the river, we can see the spot, just opposite Lambeth, at which King James, her husband, flung the Great Seal of England into the Thames. James knew that it was his last act and had suddenly decided to fly.

He had a little revenge of the paltry particularism order.

KING IN DISGUISE At three a.m. on Tuesday, Dec. 11, 1688, the King, disguised in the plain clothes of a country gentleman, wearing a black wig, and with a patch of black plaster on his face, further to disguise his features, crept out of the Palace and was driven to the Embankment in a hackney coach.

There he hired a wheelbarrow and was being rowed by Lambeth he leant over the side of the boat and dropped the Great Seal of England into the river.

There had been seals in the river before, but the Great Seal was a decided novelty.

In the porch of St. Mary's Church there is a tablet to the memory of Mr. William Bacon, who was killed by lightning and lightning while standing at his window on the morning of 1787, and in the church itself is the quaint stained glass window representing a pedlar and his dog.

This old pedlar, with his pack on his back and his dog by his side had made money by his peddling, and had by his will left a piece of land in Lambeth to the Church on condition that his portrait and that of his faithful dog should be placed on a strip of land was called after the donor, "Pedlar's Acre."

In 1905 the annual value was two shillings and sixpence. At the present time it brings about £100 a year.

If Hannah Lightfoot really married the Prince who was afterwards George III, it was in this church that the marriage ceremony took place.

There is a collection of old-fashioned Quakeres, whose father was a linen-draper, was really married to the Prince, but that is a matter about which values have been written, and which I do not propose to discuss.

TO AFRICA FOR AN APRICOT In the old churchyard itself you can see the weird tomb of John Tradescant, with crocodiles and creeping things about it, and read in forgotten letters all about the famous naturalist and antiquarian who, long before the days of Cromwell, went to Africa to get a new apricot.

And you can note the tablet in the wall close to the churchyard gate, which records that Bryan Turberville, Esq., left a hundred pounds to the parish for ever on the understanding that with the interest of the same two poor Lambeth boys were to be apprenticed every year, but the money was left with the strict condition that the boys were not to be apprenticed to chimney sweeps, watermen or fishermen.

Close to Lambeth Palace the Bishop of Rochester once had a house. It has disappeared. If it had been there now it would have reminded me of the way in which a poisoner was dealt with in the good old days.

In this house a cook named Robert Rowe was suspected of having poisoned a few people. There was no time wasted on Bow street with more to follow at the Old Bailey in those days. The culprit, being considered guilty, was cooked alive in boiling oil. He was tied to a pole and slowly lowered into the boiling fluid.

I believe this is one of the few authentic records in this country of something with boiling oil in it, of which we have heard so much since the days of the 'Mikado.'

Along the Lambeth road I turn into the narrow passage between two high brick walls and find myself in Archbishop's Park. It is a portion of the grounds of the Palace which have been given to the public. It is a picturesque little park, with running waters and rustic bridges and seats in shady places, but the central grass is worn with many feet, which shows the extent of the children of Lambeth have appreciated their portion of the Primate's pleasure.

I have seen very little of the war note up to now. Khaki has been curiously absent from the gardens and the streets through which I pass until I come to a row of old-fashioned Georgian houses called Lambeth place, and then the military element leaps to my eyes at once.

Three or four of the houses have been given up entirely to the accommodation of soldiers. There are soldiers taking the air at the open windows, and the doors are open, and every door there is a Tommy devoting himself to tobacco, in front of one of the houses there are wooden forms, and these forms are filled with Tommies smoking and chatting and reading the afternoon newspapers.

As I gaze at the palace the old familiar phrase, "Bedlam broke loose," comes to my mind, and I find myself wondering what would happen if ever that fleet of forty German airships were to sail over London and incidentally drop a few bombs on Bedlam.

Upon one of the side walls of Bedlam there is a notice to the effect that all the ground to the extent of two feet eleven inches is the property of Bethlehem Hospital, and that any one encroaching on it will be prosecuted.

As the space between the wall of the adjacent house is only a narrow strip, it seems a little difficult for the pedestrian unfurnished with a three-foot rule to obey the injunction.

It is utterly disregarded by three small boys who are playing wicket ball a foot of the wall. They are pretending, for some reason best known to themselves—probably the air of Bedlam is infectious—to be convicts, and their dark-colored jackets and snickers are liberally adorned with broad arrows which they have rather artistically chalked with some blue substance upon their clothing wherever there is room, back or front, for a broad arrow to be placed.

There is an uncanny fascination about the sight of this enormous building with its lofty central cupola and its far-fetching wings when you know that it contains a huge population, every member of which, with the exception of the officers, is insane.

From Bedlam I make my way to St. George's circus, where all the tram lines of the capital seem to converge and cross each other, and as I proceed to Waterloo Station I pass the Victoria Palace, where plays and operas at popular prices are now being performed in an excellent and artistic manner.

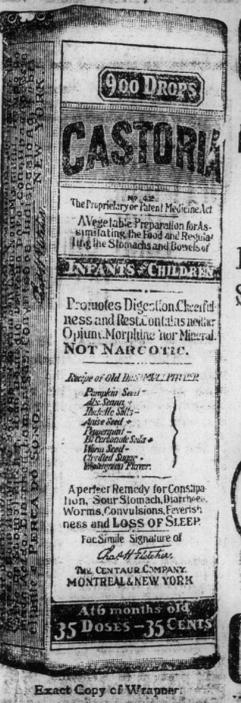
Outside the Palace there are posters announcing "Julius Caesar," and this cult of Shakespearean tragedy in the neighborhood of the New Cut brings to my memory the fact that before it was re-christened the Victoria and known variously as "The Vic," "The Old Vic," and "Queen Victoria's Own Theatre," it was known as the Cobourg.

At the Cobourg, in the nineteenth century, many of the great tragedians and comedians were in the bills. Edmund Kean received a hundred pounds for playing there two nights. Grimaldi starred there. Listen played there, also T. P. Cooke, and so did Gustavus Vaughan Brooke, the tragedian who made such a noble final exit when the steamship London went down while on a voyage to Australia.

J. M. Young & Co. "QUALITY FIRST" Store Closes 1 p.m., Wednesdays. List of To-morrow's Bargains. White Wash Skirts 85c. Ladies' White Wash Skirts, made of rep., all lengths, good styles. 85c. Kimonas \$1.25. 2 doz. Kimonas, long length, made of kimona cloth and crepe \$1.25. Bathing Suits \$2.50. Ladies' and Misses Bathing Suits in navy, red and brown, neatly trimmed, made of lustre and serge. \$2.50. House Dresses 75c. Ladies' Print House Dresses, light and dark colors, all sizes. 75c. Silk Crepe-de-Chine Chin Chin Ties 25c. 6 dozen silk crepe de chene Ties, assorted colors, On sale 25c. Ladies' Gloves, in colors, only two dome fasteners, all sizes and styles. Sale 25c. Ladies' Fancy Collars, 25c. many styles, etc. Sale 25c. Raw Silk 49c. 5 pieces natural color Raw Silk, 32 inches wide, regular 75c., Sale Price 49c. Colored Corduroy 59c. 27 in. colored Corduroy Velvets, in all shades, except cream regular 75c., Sale Price 59c. Tokio Silk 29c. Another lot Tokio colored silk in spot effects; will make a nice cool summer dress, on sale at 29c. Millinery to Clear All untrimmed colored shapes worth up to \$3.50, Sale price 50c. \$2 Flouncing Embroidery 75c. 10 dress lengths of Flouncing Embroidery, beautiful designs, 44 in. wide, worth \$2. Special 75c.

J. M. YOUNG & CO.

THE OLD VIC In the first year of the old Cobourg's change of name to the Victoria, Faganini performed there, and made his first appearance in England. In the last days of the old Vic, when its Vicar was provincial, my old friend Joe Cave, who died quite recently, a poor brother of the Charterhouse, was the manager, and many a full-blooded transpontine melodrama have I witnessed there at his invitation. A great friend of Cave's was Henry S. Leigh, the Caroller of Cockayne, and for a good many years my confidante on "Fun." I remember some lines of his from "A Villainous Ambition": In Lambeth, at the Dragon tap, Upon a day it came to pass I met as affable a chap As ever took a friendly glass. We drank—a very little while Dissolved one shilling and a kick; And then he told me with a smile He played the villain at the 'Vic' When I reach Waterloo Station it is sham with the traffic of peace and the traffic of war, for the familiar khaki is everywhere. But one little group stands out in the swift-moving human panorama. A young woman and an elderly woman, evidently mother and daughter, are in deep mourning. With them is a little boy of six. He is dressed in the complete uniform of a soldier on war service, even to the white cord from shoulder to the pocket. But on his arm he wears a broad crape band. The little fellow is a fatherless orphan, and to-day, walking between his widowed mother and his granny, he is wearing a uniform similar to that in which his brave father fell upon the field of battle.



CASTORIA For Infants and Children. Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria Always Bears the Signature of J. C. Ayer & Co. In Use For Over Thirty Years CASTORIA

WEDNESDAY The Ro 38-40 Christopher Chas. B. F. A. J. A. K. And 3 per 4 per 4 1/2 per 5 per Est Econom Admin Many estates less than their hands of an individual executor. tered by this constant care of tives, and the fee as for an individual on Wills gives Write for it. The Trusts and Company, HEAD OFFICE: JAMES J. WARREN, President. BRANTFORD W. H. MILLER 114 Dalhousie BOI Insur There are n owning property who might be heavy losses from dynamite outbur have occurred in dian cities. We will be make a propos Jno. S. Dow Brantford D-1 The Pick Coal F There's a differ We're selling o the best—a coo an even, lastin burns clean to LEIGH V ANTHRA The Coal Tha We are prepa prompt deliver in your order D. McDO 100 ALBIO Phone Canon Vrencken, S dinal Mercier, was been arrested by the A preliminary rep ed operations of Ge in Ontario reached W

# Financial, Commercial and Real Estate

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 4 1/2 per cent. on two-year Debentures.  
 5 per cent. on five-year Debentures.

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Many estates have realized far less than their true value in the hands of an inexperienced individual executor. Estates administered by this company receive the constant care of trained executives, and the fee is as moderate as for an individual. Our booklet on Wills gives full particulars. Write for it.

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## BOMB Insurance

There are many people owning property in this city who might be subjected to heavy losses from bomb and dynamite outrages, such as have occurred in other Canadian cities.  
 We will be pleased to make a proposal to you.

**Jno. S. Dowling & Co. LIMITED**  
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 There's a difference in coal. We're selling our customers the best—a coal that gives an even, lasting heat, and burns clean to the last pound.

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 We are prepared to make prompt deliveries. Phone in your order now.  
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 Phone 432

Canon Vrencken, Secretary to Cardinal Mercier, was reported to have been arrested by the Germans.  
 A preliminary report on the alleged operations of German dynamite in Ontario reached Washington.

## MARKETS

### BRANTFORD MARKETS.

#### FRUIT.

Red Currants, 4 boxes	1.25 to 1.50
White Currants, basket	1.00 to 1.25
Black Currants, basket	0.80 to 1.00
Red cherries, basket	0.50 to 0.75
Red cherries, basket	0.85 to 1.00
Gooseberries, 4 boxes	0.25 to 0.30
Apples, basket	0.25 to 0.30
Strawberries, 2 boxes	0.25 to 0.30
Raspberries, 2 boxes	0.25 to 0.30

#### VEGETABLES.

Asparagus, two bunches	0.15 to 0.20
Lettuce, bunch	0.08 to 0.10
Beets, basket	0.20 to 0.25
Radishes, basket	0.15 to 0.20
Turnips, bunch	0.05 to 0.08
Green Beans, 2 quarts	0.15 to 0.20
Cabbage, each	0.08 to 0.10
Celery, bunch	0.10 to 0.15
Carrots, basket	0.20 to 0.25
New potatoes, peck	0.35 to 0.40
Apples, basket	0.25 to 0.30
Pumpkin, bushel	0.30 to 0.40
Hubbards, 2 bunches	0.35 to 0.40
Farsley, bushel	0.15 to 0.20

#### DAIRY PRODUCTS.

Butter, per lb.	0.27 to 0.28
Do., creamery, lb.	0.25 to 0.26
Eggs, dozen	0.18 to 0.20
Cheese, new, lb.	0.15 to 0.18
Do., old, lb.	0.12 to 0.15
Honey, section, lb.	0.12 to 0.15

#### MEATS.

Beef, roasts	0.15 to 0.18
Do., steaks	0.10 to 0.12
Do., boiling	0.10 to 0.12
Steak, round, lb.	0.18 to 0.20
Do., side, lb.	0.10 to 0.12
Hologna, lb.	0.10 to 0.12
Ham, smoked, lb.	0.20 to 0.25
Do., boiled, lb.	0.20 to 0.25
Lamb, hindquarter	2.00 to 2.50
Do., hind leg	2.00 to 2.50
Chop, lb.	0.25 to 0.30
Veal, lb.	0.12 to 0.15
Butter, lb.	0.25 to 0.30
Beef hearts, each	0.25 to 0.30
Kidneys, lb.	0.12 to 0.15
Pork, fresh, lb.	0.15 to 0.20
Pork chops, lb.	0.20 to 0.25
Dry salt pork, lb.	0.20 to 0.25
Pancake ribs, lb.	0.15 to 0.20
Chicken, pair	0.85 to 1.00
Sausage, lb.	0.12 to 0.15
Ducks, each	0.90 to 1.00

#### FISH.

Fresh Herring, bushel	0.10 to 0.12
Smelts, lb.	0.15 to 0.20
Perch, lb.	0.10 to 0.12
Clupea, lb.	0.15 to 0.20
Fillets of Haddock, lb.	0.15 to 0.20
Whitefish, lb.	0.15 to 0.20
Salmon, lb.	0.15 to 0.20
Haddies, lb.	0.10 to 0.12
Herrings, large, each	0.25 to 0.30
Do., small, doz.	0.25 to 0.30
Yellow perch, lb.	0.15 to 0.20
Silver bass, lb.	0.15 to 0.20

#### GRAIN.

Barley, bushel	0.05 to 0.06
Oats, bushel	0.10 to 0.12
Buckwheat, bush.	0.60 to 0.65
Wheat, old, bushel	1.40 to 1.50
Hay, per ton	10.00 to 11.00
Rye, bushel	0.70 to 0.80

### MONTREAL MARKETS.

By Special Wire to the Courier.  
 Montreal, July 21.—Trade at the East End Cattle Market was dull without material change in the prices of cattle there being no choice beef on the market. Hogs were decidedly lower.  
 A few of the best cattle sold at about 8 cents and from that down to 6 cents for medium animals, while the common sold from 4 1/2 to 5 1/4 cents; cows \$4 to \$8 each; calves 5 to 8 1/2-c; sheep, 5 to 6c; lambs 4 to 5 1/2-c; hogs, 9 1/4-c; roughs and heavy, 7 to 8c.

### CHICAGO LIVE STOCK.

By Special Wire to the Courier.  
 Chicago, July 21.—Cattle, receipts 1,000; market weak; native beef \$6.40 to \$10.30; Western steers \$7.00 to \$8.25; cows and heifers \$3.25 to \$9.13; calves \$7.00 to \$10.50; hogs, receipts, 26,000; market slow; light \$7.35 to \$7.80; mixed \$6.80 to \$7.80; heavy, \$6.65 to \$7.35; rough, \$6.50 to \$6.70; pigs, \$7.00 to \$7.80; bulk of sales, \$6.80 to \$7.35; sheep, receipts, 15,000; market steady; native sheep \$4.90 to \$6.75; lambs native \$6.00 to \$8.15.

### EAST BUFFALO MARKETS.

By Special Wire to the Courier.  
 East Buffalo, N. Y., July 21.—Cattle—Receipts 125 head; slow. Veals, receipts 100 head; active and strong; \$4.50 to \$10.25. Hogs—Receipts 4,000 head; active, 15 to 25 cents lower; heavy, \$7.50 to \$7.75; mixed \$8.00 to \$8.10; porkers \$8.50 to \$8.20; pigs, \$8.20 to \$8.25; roughs, \$6.40 to \$6.90; stags 5.00 to \$5.50. Sheep and lambs—Receipts 400 head; active and unchanged.

### TORONTO CATTLE MARKET

By Special Wire to the Courier.  
 Toronto, July 21.—There was only a small run of cattle at the Union Stock Yards this morning and the quality was not very good. Trading was fair with prices steady at Monday's values and practically all offerings were cleared up. Trade in lambs was stronger and very active. Light sheep were scarce and in demand, but calves developed a weaker tendency. Hogs held steady. Receipts, 368 cattle, 130 calves, 2,003 hogs, 960 sheep. Butcher cattle, choice, \$7.75 to \$8.25; medium \$6.50 to \$7.25; common \$6.00 to \$7.25; medium \$5.25 to \$5.75; canners \$3.50 to \$4.25; bulls \$6.50 to \$7.50; feeding steers \$6.00 to \$7.50; stockers, choice \$6.25 to \$6.75; light, \$4.50 to \$6.00; milkers, choice, each \$60.00 to \$90.00; springers \$60.00 to \$90.00; sheep, ewes \$6.25 to \$6.75; bucks and culls \$4.00 to \$5.00; lambs \$10.00 to \$10.50; hogs offers \$3.00 to \$3.40; calves \$4.50 to \$10.00.

### RECONSTRUCTION COMPLETE.

By Special Wire to the Courier.  
 Udine, Italy, July 21.—The engineer corps of the Italian army has completed the reconstruction of the railroad bridge over the Isonzo River between Cervignano and Monfalcone, which was destroyed by the Austrians at the outbreak of hostilities. The first train passed over the structure yesterday. Reconstruction of the bridge in so short a time is regarded as an engineering feat.

### OVER 500 SAVED.

By Special Wire to the Courier.  
 Bari, Italy, July 21.—More than 500 members of the crew of the Italian Cruiser Giuseppe Garibaldi, sunk Monday by an Austrian submarine, were saved. This leaves only about 50 who are missing and who probably were drowned. Survivors say the Giuseppe Garibaldi was attacked by three submarines which came from the direction of Ragusa and Spalatico, Dalmatia. The Italian warship opened fire on the submarines, one of which is believed to have been sunk.

## GREAT FIGHT LEAVES ITALIANS ALL VICTORIOUS

Milan, July 21.—Fourteen hundred refugees arrived here to-day from Gorizia. They report the city as almost completely evacuated.  
 Continued progress is being made against Goritz by the Italian army. To-day's official bulletin announced a very brilliant achievement in this zone, which is the most difficult from a military standpoint of the Carso Hills.  
 Several days ago I had information that a very severe battle was being fought, with steady progress in favor of the Italian army. This battle reached its greatest intensity on July 18. The enemy was vigorously pursued, his forces badly cut up, and his entire camp captured, together with important positions and large quantities of ammunition. In the general rout the Austrians became entirely disorganized, and 2,500 of their men were compelled to surrender. The total Austrian casualties are estimated at 10,000 men.  
 The vast number of shells hurled by the Italian batteries in many places completely demolished the trenches, and the losses of the Austrians in dead and wounded between July 16 and 19 are enormous.  
**MORE DEFENCES DESTROYED**  
 Simultaneously a violent attack is in progress at other points along the Isonzo front. Many of these actions are extremely violent and though progress is slow, the enemy is being steadily driven back and is suffering especially from the fire of the Italian heavy guns.  
 Part of the defences of Fort Hermann, northeast of Plezzo, have been destroyed. In the region of Falzarego continued progress is being made.

## BECKER DOES NOT ASK ANY FAVORS TO-DAY

Just Justice—His Death is Still Scheduled for July 28th.  
 New York, May 21.—Counsel for Charles Becker awaited to-day the result of Becker's appeal to Governor Whitman to forbid his execution on July 28 for the murder of Herman Rosenthal. Becker's plea sent to the governor at Albany last night included a long statement of his version of the facts leading up to the murder. In this statement Becker denied complicity in the murder and said that State Senator Timothy D. Sullivan, now dead, had told Becker that he had \$12,500 invested in Rosenthal's gambling house and that when Rosenthal began to make public statements about the raids on his place Sullivan exacted a promise from Becker to keep Sullivan's name out of it. Becker said that he had kept his promise up to the time of the making of his plea for executive clemency.  
 Becker's statement made no disclosures of police graft, but gave an account of his movements on the night of the murder. Martin T. Manton, of Becker's counsel, has announced that proceedings will be started in a day or two in application for a new trial for Becker on the grounds of newly discovered evidence. The nature of the evidence was not disclosed. It was reported that friends of Sullivan have offered to make affidavits substantiating in part the story which Becker told.  
 W. Bourke Cockran, one of Becker's attorneys, who prepared a portion of the statement sent to the governor said it had been decided to take this action in order to avoid a delay in appealing to a supreme court justice for trial. "Becker is ready to die. He does not ask favors of anyone, but he wants to prove his innocence," Mr. Cochran said.

### TWO MORE BODIES

By Special Wire to the Courier.  
 London, July 21.—A despatch to the Central News from Queenstown says that two more bodies of victims of the Lusitania disaster have been washed ashore on the County Clare coast. One of them is that of a stewardess and the other of a man. The latter's clothing contained a pocketbook, inscribed with a name which apparently is "West."

### PERMANENT MUSCULAR STRENGTH

Permanent Muscular Strength cannot exist where there is not blood strength. Young men giving attention to muscular development should bear this in mind. Hood's Sarsaparilla gives blood strength and builds up the whole system.

## FOR SALE

**TERRACE HILL STREET.**  
 Brick, 2 storey house, 2 parlors, dining room, kitchen, three bedrooms, etc., bath complete, city and soft water; gas; lot 32 1/2 x 105. Price \$2,250. No. 5897.

**KING STREET.**  
 Large brick residence on King street, containing, four bedrooms, two parlors, parlor, dining room, kitchen, sewing room, hot air furnace, 3-piece bath, gas, soft water, etc. \$4,650. No. 58873.

**ABERDEEN AVENUE.**  
 Brick cottage containing three bedrooms, parlor, dining room, kitchen; drive well; cistern, fruit. Lot 38 1/2 x 115. Would exchange for 10 or 15 acres.

**DARLING STREET.**  
 Lot 78 x 132 feet, situate on Market street, with several houses erected thereon. Price, \$19,000. No. 5907.

**MOHAWK STREET.**  
 89 Mohawk street, red brick 1 1/2 storey, 4 bedrooms, parlor, dining room, kitchen, frame barn, fruit, about half acre of ground. Possession of buildings at once. Price \$3,000. Or will rent at a very moderate figure.

**GEORGE STREET.**  
 175 George street, frame house, 2 bedrooms, parlor, dining room, kitchen. Lot 31 x 83. Price \$1,150, payable \$160 down, balance \$10 per month.

## S. G. READ & SON, Limited

Real Estate & Insurance Agents, Brokers & Auctioneers  
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## FOR SALE

One of the best farms in Brantford Township, 150 acres of clay loam; large bank barn, drive barn, pig pen, hen house, 17 acres bush, small orchard, two wells, ten room house with slate roof.  
 Red brick house in North Ward with complete bath, electric lights and gas, cellar under whole house, verandah. This house can be bought at a bargain.

**S. P. Pitcher & Son**  
 Auctioneers and Real Estate Brokers—Issuers of Marriage Licenses.  
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## A Bargain

New 1-2 storey brick, 3 bedrooms, 2 clothes closets, hall, parlor, dining room, kitchen and summer kitchen, bath room, large stoop, ready for verandah, Lot 40 x 172, with small barn. Must be sold at once. Price \$950.  
 New up-to-date Bake shop and dwelling and store at a snap price. Ask to see this.

## L. Braund

136 Dalhousie Street  
 Phones: Office 1533, Residence 1309  
 Open Wednesday and Saturday Evenings

## WAR ON RENTS

We have a number of houses to rent in East Ward, Eagle Place and North Ward at low figures; some at \$6.00.  
 Also four residences for sale at prices you will accept.  
 Have first choice.

## JOHN FAIR

Surveyor and Civil Engineer  
 Solicitor for Patents  
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## H. B. Beckett

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 158 DALHOUSIE ST.  
 First-Class Equipment and Prompt Service at Moderate Prices  
 Both Phones: Bell 23, Auto. 23

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WE don't demand you to buy, but it's up to you to get the BEST. Your grocer sells it.  
 Ice Cream in any style or quantity.  
**Cooper's Creamery**  
 Both Phones

10c  
 8 1/2c  
 15c  
 22 1/2c  
 7 1/2c  
 25c  
 \$1.98  
 \$1.50  
 \$3.50  
 75c  
 75c  
 O.  
 DORIA  
 Children  
 How That  
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 In Use  
 Over  
 Years  
 DORIA



LOCAL NEWS ITEMS

SUCCESSFUL WELL

Under the able leadership of Mr. J. F. Schofield, the Brant (C) Band is getting a number of engagements as follows: 27th July, Kelvin garden party; 29th July, St. Mary's church; 1st August, Odd Fellows parade; August 9th, Odd Fellows, Mohawk Park, and others pending, dates not fixed.

THANKS FOR GIFTS

The officers and men of the 25th Brant Dragoons wish to acknowledge with thanks the following gifts accorded the recruits for overseas service: Mr. Edwards, 13 Gordon street, accordion; Mr. McCubbin, soft ball and bat; Pickle's Bookstore, magazines Ayliffe's, papers and magazines; Stedman's, checkers and cards.

HOME NIGHT

Home night, last night, at the Dufferin Bowling Club was a big success. The last round of the progressive series was played, section No. 10 being the winners. A very pleasant feature of the evening was the presence of a few ladies who served refreshments. The music of a Victrola added much to the enjoyment of the evening. At the close Mr. Jno. Dowling, president of the club, thanked the ladies for their presence and the dainty refreshments which they served. The prizes will be awarded to the winners next Tuesday night at the club.

PUBLIC RECEPTION

The congregation of Trinity Methodist Church, New Hamburg, gave a public reception to their new pastor, Rev. A. I. Snyder and his sister, Mrs. Cuthler, on the parsonage lawn on Monday evening. The lawn was beautifully decorated with flags, bunting and flowers. Refreshments were served. Principal Smith of the High School staff, who is Recording Steward of the church, presided and gave the address of welcome, which was followed by addresses from one of the merchants and ministers of other churches in town. All the speakers were enthusiastic regarding the future of the church under Mr. Snyder's pastorate.



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—YOU WILL NEED A—

Trunk, Suit Case or Club Bag

From our large stock you are sure to find just what you want — and at prices to suit your purse.

Everything in Travelling Goods —Trunk and Suit Case Department—Second Floor.

Neill Shoe Co.

Finality is Expressed in Yankee Note

Washington, July 21.—Any further loss of American lives through the policy of German submarine warfare, in contravention of the principles of international law, will be regarded as an unfriendly act. The discussion of principles is virtually ended. The American Government will now warn Germany of the interpretation it will place on future transgressions of American rights.

In the new note the United States assumes that Germany already has admitted the principle that passengers must be removed to a place of safety before destroying an unresisting merchantman as a prize.

Taking the position, therefore, that the two governments are agreed in principle, the United States is now incumbent upon Germany to make her submarine practice conform with the accepted principles of international law. Any deviation in actual practice resulting in the loss of American lives, it is then pointed out will be viewed as an unfriendly act.

Officials generally were secretive concerning the treatment of the Lusitania case in the new note, but it was believed the request for reparation would be renewed and this issue kept before the two governments as a subject of first importance in their future relations.

CARNIVAL ATTRACTS LARGE CROWDS OF SPECTATORS

The H. T. Pierson's summer carnival, which opened Monday night on splendid grounds off Erie Avenue in the Eagle Place, presents an all round lot of clean amusement.

As might be expected of anything brought here under the auspices of the Loyal Order of Moose No. 1475, composed of representative citizens, there is nothing of an objectionable nature in the presentations, and the management legitimately pride themselves on presenting attractions which can appeal to the tastes of all without offense.

The motor dome furnishes all of the thrilling elements which anyone can desire. Two experts race round and round the saucer-like enclosure with a speed and nerve which arouses the intense interest of the onlookers.

The circus side show includes many novel features, and the Thelmas carnet show, presents very much that is diverting.

The athletic show, the Wild West show, midge show and other features all attract their crowds.

Who doesn't like a merry-go-round? Everybody from the little tot to those of three score years and ten, and the one with this show is the best ever seen here, or anywhere else for that matter.

Large crowds have been in attendance, and no doubt will be for the balance of the week.

To-day two more attractions have been added—Loughland and Deep Sea Divers.

SERGT. JAY MOTT TRIES FLYING IN ENGLAND

The following news item of interest concerns a Brantford soldier, Sergt. Jay Mott, who left with the Royal Army Medical Corps, third contingent. He, it is evident, has been taking aviation lessons, and also wished to transfer to that branch, but the general order issued prohibiting such a practice, nipped his ambitions in the bud.

A special despatch to the Hamilton Herald says in part: "Only a short time ago another member of the 5th field ambulance had a similar experience. He is Staff. Sergt. J. E. Mott of Brantford. His flights, of which he had three, were made at an aviation school in London, whence he had gone to arrange for a complete course. When all arrangements for his discharge had practically been made, a general order was issued prohibiting members of the Canadian expeditionary force from transferring to the Imperial service to accept commissions, consequently the idea had to be given up. Naturally Sergt. Mott was disappointed."

NOTHING TO ADD

By Special Wire to the Courier. London, July 21.—A request by Sir William Byles, Liberal in the House of Commons this afternoon that Premier Asquith restate more definitely the essential objects for which the nation was fighting in the hope that peaceful influences might result in those objects being attained by other means than warfare, left the premier cold.

I stated these objects with as much definiteness as I am capable of, at the beginning of the war and at the Guild Hall," the premier said, "and I am unable to add anything to those statements."

Pressed to take under consideration the peace movement of the terms, Socialists, Premier Asquith reiterated: "I have nothing to add to the statements I have already made."

Children Cry FOR FLETCHER'S CASTORIA

DAUGHTER OF VEN. ARCHDEACON MACKENZIE KILLED

Gave Her Life to Save Her Little Daughter From Death.

The entire community will join in an expression of deep and heartfelt sympathy to the Ven. Archdeacon Mackenzie, Mrs. Mackenzie and family, and the sorely-bereaved husband, Rev. Canon C. W. Hedley, in the sad death of Frances, a dearly-beloved wife and daughter.

The sad details are contained in the following despatch: "Port Arthur, Ont., July 20.—Mrs. Hedley, wife of Rev. Canon C. W. Hedley, rector of St. John's Anglican Church, was killed by a C.P.R. train when she ran to a bridge at Current River Park to save her daughter Helen, aged 12 years, yesterday afternoon. The girl lost a portion of her left foot and was otherwise severely injured."

The deceased, who was the only daughter, was born and brought up in this city, where, even as a child, she became a general favorite, and as she attained womanhood her straightforward and sunny disposition made her universally popular. In church and other circles she was a prominent figure.

One of her characteristic acts was the establishment of night school, and many lads, under her beneficent teaching, were taught the true and the manly way of life. Among her other accomplishments she was also clever in a literary sense.

Her marriage to Rev. Mr. Hedley, who had formerly been a curate of Grace Church, took place on Nov. 19th, 1903, and a family of five little ones are left—four daughters and one son. Four babies are: Prof. M. Mackenzie, Toronto University; Hugh B. Mackenzie, general manager of the Bank of British North America, Montreal; Rev. Alec Mackenzie, principal of the Lakefield School; George Mackenzie, of the Department of Mines, Ottawa; and Norman Mackenzie, manager of the Merchants Bank at Chilliwick, B.C.

The Archdeacon and Mrs. Mackenzie were visiting with their son Alec Hedley and Mrs. Hedley, who returned to the city to-morrow.

Mrs. Hedley spent some weeks here at the parental home last Christmas and New Year's, and her countless orders and requests, which she renewed their associations with one so deservedly beloved by all. Hers was indeed a beautiful character.

She gave her life for her child! What more can be said of her great and divine mother-love, which gave greater exemplification could there be of a loyal and true nature? The tenderly-stricken ones are in the very tender thoughts of Brantfordites during these days of grief, and yet they mourn not as those without hope, for the beloved one was in every sense of the highest type of true Christian womanhood.

Story of Accident

(Special to the Courier) Port Arthur, Ont., July 21.—Giving her life to save her child, Mrs. Ven. Archdeacon Mackenzie, of Brantford, saved the life of her child, but died within a few minutes after, yesterday at 12:15 a.m. Little Helen is making a good recovery, but has lost three toes of her left foot and other injuries which were insignificant. She has not yet been told of the death of her mother, and lies in the Railway, General and Marine Hospital here.

An inquest on the death of Mrs. Hedley opened last night and adjourned until Tuesday that other evidence might be procured. There were no witnesses of the accident beyond the train crew, but two of the members of the 46th Lake Superior regiment on guard duty at the Western drydock heard the grinding of the brakes, as the train was pulled up and rushed over to find Mrs. Hedley lying on the Current River bridge between the side of the bridge and the tracks. They rendered first aid to both Mrs. Hedley and her daughter, Helen. She was struck on the back of the head, it is thought, as she bent down to snatch her daughter from the oncoming train. She never recovered consciousness, but died within a few minutes of being removed to city ambulance, which was summoned by the train crew.

Canon Hedley was out of the city at Amethyst Harbor, a summer resort about 18 miles from the city, to which place he had proceeded in the morning.

Immediately the accident was reported Mr. James Whalen of this city sent out one of his tugs to bring him back. The news was broken to him on his arrival, nearly six hours after the accident happened, by Rev. Pierce Goulding of Port William. He is bearing his loss bravely.

Resolutions expressing the sympathies of the entire community have been passed to-day by the City Council, the Board of Trade and other centres of civil service, as well as by the various societies belonging to St. John's Church.

The funeral of the late Mrs. Hedley will be at Brantford. Canon Hedley and the members of his family, with the exception of Helen, will go east with the body to-morrow.

The accident was caused by an extra westbound freight train, and the spot where it occurred is a dangerous one, where the trains approach on a heavy down grade through a rock cut almost silently. The spot is east of the yards, and is therefore on the Schreiber division of the line, to which place it was reported by the train crew.

Advertisement for E. B. Crompton & Co. Limited, featuring 'New Cretonne Collars and Belts', 'SUMMER FROCKS', and 'Special Offering in MILLINERY'. Includes illustrations of dresses and a list of prices.

Advertisement for COLONEL MORRISON, including a 'SYMPATHETIC OFFER' and 'FINAL RUSH SUCCEEDS'. Contains detailed text about military actions and a 'SERIOUS BULLETIN'.

Advertisement for FORD STARTER \$20.00, featuring 'SAFETY FIRST' slogan and 'CANADIANS GRIM COURAGE'.

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Steamers leave Toronto (Yonge Street Wharf), week days, at 7.30 a.m., 9 a.m., 11 a.m., 2 p.m., 3.45 p.m., 5.05 p.m.; Sundays at 8.15 a.m., 11 a.m., 2 p.m., 5.05 p.m.

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## SPORTING NEWS

### Soft Ball

The Beavers and Marlborough St. Church teams played to a tie of 7-7 at Recreation Park last night. The Church got away to a good start scoring six runs in two innings, and after that could do nothing with Simmons' offerings. The features of the game was a home run by Adams and Simmons' three-base hit that drove in two runs and tied the score. Simmons struck out 9 and Crowley 4. Score: Beavers.....0002010—7 13 2 Church.....20001000—7 9 4 The game was called in the ninth on account of darkness. The batteries were: Beavers, Simmons and Stuart; Church, Crawley and Sears. Umpire, Rutherford.

### Football

P.S.A. PRACTICE. The P. S. A. Football club will practice at Agriculture Park to-night and will select the team to meet the Thistles on Saturday in the final of The Courier Cup at the meeting on Thursday night at the Congregational church.

### COMPETITION FOR COCKSHUTT CUP, RESULTS

The Cockshutt Cup resulted in a most excellent competition which will be at once a satisfaction to those who competed, and to the generous donor of the trophy—Mr. W. F. Cockshutt. On Saturday, Mr. D. S. Large and Mr. G. Ellis, who, through consistent playing, has reached the finals, played a very strenuous match, resulting in a tie. This tie was played off yesterday, and Mr. Large proved the victor, after a good match. We not only congratulate the winner, who thus returns to his former position as one of Brantford's most sterling players, and a gold medalist recipient, but also congratulate Mr. G. Ellis, who has slowly forged his way to the front ranks, and the future will doubtless see his name among prize winners. Mr. Frank Leeming and Mrs. W. B. Preston yesterday defeated Dr. Chapin and Miss Schell in the semi-finals for the Sheppard Shield, while Mr. G. Caudwell and Miss Wallace beat Mr. R. Scarfe and Miss D. Wilkes. The two victorious pairs will play off the final seat on Wednesday. On Saturday there will be a qualifying round for the cup presented by Mr. H. R. Yates, eight lowest scores to qualify. Present holder, Mr. Geo. Miller.

**THE WESTERN FAIR**  
London's Popular Exhibition. The management of the Western Fair of London, Ontario, is very busy arranging for the big Exhibition which takes place this year September 10th to 18th. On account of the military authorities using the grounds and buildings during the winter, a large amount of work is necessary to be done, but the board of directors were only too glad to be able to help in any way in these war times. The new steel grand stand is in course of erection, and will be completed in good time. It is 340 feet long by 80 feet wide and will seat 5,000 people every sitting being a good one. It is of steel construction on cement footings, and absolute safety to the public was the first thing considered in its erection. There will be three 20 foot entrances through the grand stand to the paddock in front. A certain number of the sittings will be in the reserved section at 50c, and the balance will be the same price as other years, 25c. There will be an extensive programme of attractions. Prize lists, entry forms and all information supplied by writing the Secretary, A. M. Hunt, London, Ontario.

### NEWPORT

Rev. Mr. Edmunds of the Grand River Mission will take charge of the service on next Sabbath evening. Miss Josie Chambers who has been teaching at Bridgeburg, is spending a few days with her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. W. Crandell. Miss Edna Phillips spent a few days in the city. Rev. Mr. and Mrs. Pyley and little daughters, were guests of Mr. and Mrs. F. Emmott on Wednesday. Miss Maud and Erma Smith were the guests of Miss Marion Phillips on Wednesday. Miss Margaret Sutherland, city, has been the guest of her aunt, Mrs. F. Emmott. Mr. F. Chapin spent a few days visiting friends in Flint Mich. Miss Annie Bilger and Master Clifford Wheeler, visited at Courland for a few days. Master Earl Wheeler spent a few days in the city. The Toronto Ministerial Association will take a machine gun to Canada's fighters.

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The Great English Remedy. Cures Croup, Whooping Cough, Sore Throat, Bronchitis, Asthma, Hay Fever, and all other ailments of the Throat and Lungs. It is a safe and reliable remedy for all ages. Price 25c per bottle. Sold by all druggists. Prepared by Wm. Wood & Co., London, England.

### LANGORD

Mr. and Mrs. Ferguson of Alberton, spent Sunday at the home of Mr. Pickard. Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Rutherford, and the Misses Ina and Olive Rutherford, and Mr. Davidson of Walsh, spent the week-end at Mr. Henry Tyson's. Mrs. Albert Reid, Hamilton, spent over Sunday at Mr. Anthony Westbrook's. Mr. and Mrs. Harold Watson of Toronto, spent Sunday at Mr. Henry Tyson's. Mr. and Mrs. Will Haviland of Boston, motored to Henry Cornels for Sunday and proceeded on to Burlington.

Miss Lillian Lamkin of Ann Arbor, Mich., is visiting her aunt, Mrs. M. E. Vanderlip. Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Cambell, Brantford, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. John Hunter. Mr. and Mrs. Herb. Clarke and family, Cainsville, Sundayed with Mr. J. Westbrook. Mr. and Mrs. David Westbrooke and Miss Mandy Shaver, dined with Sheriff Westbrooke and mother, Sunday.

Miss Dolly Westbrooke, nurse in training at Brantford Hospital, is holidaying at the home of her father and mother, Mr and Mrs. J. W. Westbrooke. Mr. and Mrs. David Stuart are attending the funeral of Mr. Stuart's sister, in Michigan. Mr. and Mrs. Madison Wilson were in Ancaster on Sunday, at home of Mr. Geo. Kendrick.

Mrs. M. Dick of Brantford was renewing old acquaintances here last week. Misses Dolly and Daisy Westbrooke entertained a company of friends from Brantford on Sunday last. The Tennis court and croquet grounds on the lawn of Mr. H. M. Vanderlip, affords pleasant pastime for visiting friends these summer afternoons and evenings. Mr. and Mrs. J. R. Vanderlip of Brantford, were visitors at the home of Mr. E. Vanderlip, recent Miss Eastman of Brantford, was staying at the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. Maloney the past week. Miss E. Ireland has returned to Brantford after a short stay at the home of her parents here.

Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Graydon of Picton are visiting at the home of Mrs. Graydon's mother, Mrs. M. E. Vanderlip.

### MOUNT ZION

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Read and Mrs. Bonney were guests of friends near Princeton on Sunday last. Mrs. Butler and daughter of Brantford spent over Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Fred Johnson here. Mrs. Reta Baird of Brantford spent over Sunday here with Miss Gladys Trocus. Mrs. Carl Terryberry and children of Salem were Sunday guests of her parents Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Coakley. Mr. Charles Fowler of Brantford was calling on friends in this neighborhood on Saturday ast. Master Wilmer Hanson of Northfield spent Sunday with his uncle Amos Hanson. Miss Nettie Butler has returned to her home in Brantford after a months visit with friends here. Mr. Roy and Miss Grace Brooks intend taking in the excursion to Ft. Stanley on Wednesday the 21st. Quite a number from here intend going to the Harley Garden Party on the 20th.

### CANNING

Mrs. Capstick and Mrs. Holland of Toronto, are spending the summer here. Mr. and Mrs. Robison and family left the village on Wednesday. Mrs. Chesney had a very pleasant visit at the Sparks' Farm on Thursday. Mr. Martin, who has reached the age of ninety-two years, took a trip to Stratford accompanied by his grand-daughter, Miss Rehdar, last week. Mrs. Ross and son are spending a few weeks at Whitchurch. Mr. and Mrs. Critton visited in the village last week. Master John Anderson is receiving congratulations for passing his examinations at the Central school, at Uxeter. Mr. Pernel is getting better. Mr. Fred Parson of Paris was calling on relatives in the village last week. Mr. and Mrs. Tedman of Toronto are visiting here on Wednesday. Mrs. Given and her sister, Mrs. Reader, spent Tuesday afternoon in Paris. Mrs. Dickie and son, attended divine worship at Ayr on Sunday. There have been some good crops of strawberries and raspberries here. We expect cherries will be plentiful. Grapes and other small fruits, which were touched with the frost, will be scarce. Mr. John Elms and Master Leo were in the village on Friday evening.

### SHORTAGE OF FARM LABOR.

According to C.P.R. advices there is likely to be a shortage of farm labor in the west in the fall. There are already over 1,000,000 of our Canadian young men under arms, and the war may demand more. Immigration is, of course, at a standstill, it will be impossible to get men from the east, where men are scarce, and in any case the west does not want men who, after the harvest, would be a burden on the people. The question is, where will the men come from? The press is advising the farmers to hire men now and to hire them for a year in advance. There is, indeed, talk of a famine of unskilled labor in the fall. Many thousands of men, not merely from Canada, but the States have left for

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Europe, since the war started. Where will the men come from, and particularly in view of the added acreage, which will mean more labor, as there is fully 30 per cent. of increase under cultivation? The States expects the largest crop in its history; and experts in the west insist that our crop, if the favorable conditions are maintained, will be the largest that we have produced. It is now the question of labor that is agitating the minds of the farmers. Several towns and municipalities have suspended their programme of public work in order that all the laborers possible should be on the land for the harvest

### THE IDEAL VACATION ROUTE

The Canadian Pacific conveniently reaches Point Au Baril, French and Pickering Rivers, Severn River, Muskoka Lakes, Kawartha Lakes, Rideau Lakes, Lake Ontario Resorts, etc. If you contemplate a trip of any nature consult Canadian Pacific Ticket Agents or write M. G. Murphy, District Passenger Agent, Toronto.

### LEGALITY QUESTIONED

Paris, July 21.—The legality of the action taken by the military and civil authorities in a certain military district in prohibiting the sale of spirits in the area under their jurisdiction has been questioned with the result that Minister of the Interior Malvy has introduced in the chamber of deputies a bill which would empower prefects during the war, to restrict or prohibit altogether the sale and consumption of alcoholic beverages other than natural wine, beer and cider when ever it is considered advisable in the interest of national defence.

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