



C O M M U N I Q U É

No. 016

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MAJORITY OF CANADIANS SUPPORT FREE TRADE AGREEMENT

Public opinion research conducted for the Department of External Affairs since agreement was reached on Free Trade with the United States in early October shows a majority of Canadians supported the pact after signing of the final text.

On behalf of the Department of External Affairs, Decima Research of Toronto conducted four national polls between October 7, 1987 and December 16, 1987.

The following table shows the national results of those polls:

<u>PERIOD</u>	<u>SUPPORT</u>	<u>OPPOSE</u>	<u>NO OPINION</u>
	%	%	%
Oct. 7 - 17	49	42	9
Nov. 12 - 19	46	46	8
Nov. 25 - Dec. 4	46	46	8
Dec. 8 - 16	51	42	8

The October poll of a proportional sample of 1998 adult Canadians is accurate within plus or minus 2.2 per cent 19 out of 20 times.

The November and December polls of weighted samples of 1524, 1503 and 1469 respectively are accurate to within plus or minus 3.4 per cent 19 out of 20 times.

Attached is a summary by Decima Research of public opinion trends, along with poll questions and results.

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Free Trade

Summary of Public Opinion Trends

Overall Support/Opposition

Levels of overall support for the free trade initiative have been remarkably consistent for quite some time. Approximately half of the adult Canadian population say they support the Free Trade Agreement, while a slightly smaller proportion consistently say they oppose the deal. Precise levels of support and opposition vary considerably from province to province, with residents of Alberta, British Columbia and Quebec generally more supportive and residents of Ontario more opposed. Attitudes in Atlantic Canada tend to reflect the national averages.

Economic Considerations

More than half (between 53% and 62%) of those surveyed consistently reported feeling that the free trade initiative would result in economic benefits at a national, provincial and personal level. During the first two weeks after the trade agreement was reached, this perception dipped noticeably, but has recovered since that time.

Most people seem uncertain about specifically how these economic benefits will materialize: They are uncertain about whether there will be a net increase in the number of jobs, tend to doubt that incomes will be higher, but are broadly convinced that consumer prices will be lower. Most people doubt that many U.S. "branch plants" will close.

To the extent that they will make predictions about the effect of free trade on specific industries, people generally assume that the oil and gas, wood and paper products, and fish and fish products industries will benefit, while agriculture, wine, autos, and films, books and magazines will be adversely affected. It should be strongly noted that the degree of consensus on any of these is very slight: Most people acknowledge their unfamiliarity with the contents of the Agreement and appear to have absorbed little information about sector-specific effects.

A consistent majority of Canadians have said that they will be basing their view of free trade on economic criteria, rather than those relating to Canada's degree of independence from the United States. Among this group, two of three say they anticipate economic gains rather than losses for Canada.

Other Issues

Questions about how free trade might affect Canada's ability to retain its independence from the U.S. have attracted a lot of public attention. Nevertheless, the number of people who say they consider this issue to be paramount and who feel that our independence will be weakened has not at any time exceeded 30% and may have been declining slightly through December.

At the same time, many more Canadians have continued to express some concerns in this area. While large majorities have consistently said they feel free trade will end up making Canada and the U.S. more similar in many ways, considerably fewer have felt that Canada will lose some ability to make its own decisions.

While people are generally confident that our unique social programs will remain intact, a majority feel that the agreement may weaken Canada's ability to play an independent role in world affairs. The clear and consistent implication from the data in this area is that most Canadians share an abiding desire to have a "close, but not too close" relationship with the U.S. Among those who support the free trade deal, a certain number share some fears in this area, but have decided that either the dangers are not too great, or that the benefits outweigh the downsides.

A consistent, but shrinking majority, believe that Canada "gave away too much" in the free trade negotiations, and similar numbers have expressed the view that the United States will benefit more than will Canada. Much of this seemed predicated on a going-in assumption that either Americans were innately better bargainers than Canadians, or that the U.S. was bargaining from a position of greater strength. In essence, people are saying that what they expected to happen, did happen. It is worth noting that, just as is the case on matters related to Canadian independence, people can hold concerns in this area and continue to say they support the Agreement in overall terms. Clearly, the fundamental criterion is how the deal will affect Canada, not how it might affect the U.S.

October 1987 Questionnaire

OCT.
1987

A. Are you 18 years of age or older and a resident of Canada? YES (CONTINUE).....A
NO (ASK TO SPEAK TO ELIGIBLE RESPONDENT, IF STILL "NO," THANK AND TERMINATE).....B

B. Have I reached you at your home phone number? YES (CONTINUE).....A
NO (ASK TO SPEAK TO ELIGIBLE RESPONDENT, IF STILL "NO," THANK AND TERMINATE).....B

C. Do you, or does anyone in your family or household work in the following kinds of business ...a market research firm, advertising agency, public relations firm, or the news media? YES (THANK AND TERMINATE -- RECORD INCIDENCE ON CALL RECORD SHEET).....A
NO (CONTINUE).....B

1. How closely would you say you have been following the discussions about free trade with the United States? Would you say you've been following these discussions...(READ LIST)?

NOT CLOSELY AT ALL.....1 (9%)
NOT VERY CLOSELY.....2 (35%)
CLOSELY.....3 (42%)
VERY CLOSELY.....4 (14%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....5 (0%)

Note 1: Responses may not sum to 100% due to rounding throughout the Technical Appendixes.

2: (*) denotes a percentage value greater than 0 but less than 0.5 throughout the Technical Appendixes.

2.A Have you heard or read anything recently about the outcome of the Canadian-American negotiations on free trade?

YES (GO TO Q2.B).....A
NO (SKIP TO Q4 PREAMBLE).....1* (36%)

IF "YES" TO Q2.A, ASK:

2.B And what have you heard or read?

FREE TRADE DEAL REACHED.....2 (42%)
OTHER.....3 (21%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED)....4 (1%)

3. Would you say you are very familiar, familiar, not too familiar, or not familiar at all with what is contained in the free trade agreement between Canada and the United States?

NOT FAMILIAR AT ALL.....1 (10%)
NOT TOO FAMILIAR.....2 (54%)
FAMILIAR.....3 (30%)
VERY FAMILIAR.....4 (5%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....5 (1%)

PREAMBLE

In fact, the Canada - United States free trade negotiations have resulted in a free trade agreement.

4. Generally speaking, do you strongly support, support, oppose, or strongly oppose the free trade agreement that was reached by Canada and the United States?

STRONGLY OPPOSE.....1 (10%)
OPPOSE.....2 (32%)
SUPPORT.....3 (44%)
STRONGLY SUPPORT.....4 (5%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....5 (9%)

5. Why is that? (PROBE...ANSWER MUST BE AT LEAST TEN WORDS)

You may recall that prior to the free trade agreement being reached, the negotiations were suspended for a little while. At the time, there were three main issues in dispute. For each of these, I'd like you to tell me whether you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied with the way it was handled in the agreement. The first one is...(READ AND ROTATE)

6. Finding a way to settle future trade disputes.

VERY DISSATISFIED.....1	(9%)
SOMEWHAT DISSATISFIED.....2	(33%)
SOMEWHAT SATISFIED.....3	(42%)
VERY SATISFIED.....4	(4%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....5	(13%)

7. Canada's regional development policies.

VERY DISSATISFIED.....1	(6%)
SOMEWHAT DISSATISFIED.....2	(31%)
SOMEWHAT SATISFIED.....3	(41%)
VERY SATISFIED.....4	(3%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....5	(20%)

8. Canada's cultural assistance policies.

VERY DISSATISFIED.....1	(8%)
SOMEWHAT DISSATISFIED.....2	(29%)
SOMEWHAT SATISFIED.....3	(41%)
VERY SATISFIED.....4	(4%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....5	(18%)

END OF ROTATION

9. If you had to guess, would you say that Canada got a better deal than the Americans, that the Americans got a better deal than Canada, or do you think that the free trade deal is fair and balanced for both countries?

CANADA GOT A BETTER DEAL THAN THE AMERICANS.....1	(7%)
THE AMERICANS GOT A BETTER DEAL THAN CANADA.....2	(62%)
THE FREE TRADE DEAL IS FAIR AND BALANCED.....3	(28%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....4	(2%)

I'd like you to tell me for each of the following whether you think the fact that a trade agreement is a very good, good, bad, or very bad thing. How about in terms of its effect on...(READ AND ROTATE ITEMS 10 TO 12)

10. The Canadian economy?	VERY BAD.....1	(7%)
	BAD.....2	(28%)
	GOOD.....3	(55%)
	VERY GOOD.....4	(7%)
	NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....5	(3%)

11. Your provincial economy?	VERY BAD.....1	(6%)
	BAD.....2	(31%)
	GOOD.....3	(51%)
	VERY GOOD.....4	(9%)
	NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....5	(4%)

12. Economic well-being of you and your family?	VERY BAD.....1	(5%)
	BAD.....2	(24%)
	GOOD.....3	(56%)
	VERY GOOD.....4	(6%)
	NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....5	(9%)

END OF ROTATION

13. Do you think that because a free trade agreement was reached, Canada's relations with the United States overall will be better, worse, or the same as they have been in the past?	THE SAME.....1	(43%)
	WORSE.....2	(15%)
	BETTER.....3	(41%)
	NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....4	(1%)

I am going to read you a list of statements various people have made about what might happen now that there is a free trade agreement between Canada and the United States. For each one, I'd like you to tell me whether you think it is very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely, that this will result? The first one is...(READ AND ROTATE STATEMENTS 14-28)

14. Overall, there will be more jobs gained than lost in Canada.

VERY UNLIKELY.....	1	(16%)
SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY.....	2	(32%)
SOMEWHAT LIKELY.....	3	(39%)
VERY LIKELY.....	4	(12%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....	5	(1%)

15. Prices of many goods imported from the United States into Canada will be lower.

VERY UNLIKELY.....	1	(8%)
SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY.....	2	(21%)
SOMEWHAT LIKELY.....	3	(50%)
VERY LIKELY.....	4	(20%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....	5	(1%)

16. Canadians will have less control over our energy resources.

VERY UNLIKELY.....	1	(--)
SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY.....	2	(--)
SOMEWHAT LIKELY.....	3	(--)
VERY LIKELY.....	4	(--)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....	5	(--)

17. We will be able to maintain current government programs such as unemployment insurance and health insurance.

VERY UNLIKELY.....	1	(7%)
SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY.....	2	(20%)
SOMEWHAT LIKELY.....	3	(48%)
VERY LIKELY.....	4	(24%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....	5	(2%)

18. Many American companies will close their plants in Canada.

VERY UNLIKELY.....1	(19%)
SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY.....2	(42%)
SOMEWHAT LIKELY.....3	(27%)
VERY LIKELY.....4	(12%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....5	(1%)

19. Our economy will become so closely tied to the American economy that we will gradually lose our ability to make our own economic decisions.

VERY UNLIKELY.....1	(11%)
SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY.....2	(26%)
SOMEWHAT LIKELY.....3	(35%)
VERY LIKELY.....4	(27%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....5	(1%)

20. Canadians will have higher incomes than they do now.

VERY UNLIKELY.....1	(22%)
SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY.....2	(51%)
SOMEWHAT LIKELY.....3	(22%)
VERY LIKELY.....4	(5%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....5	(1%)

21. Differences in economic development among regions in Canada will gradually be reduced.

VERY UNLIKELY.....1	(12%)
SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY.....2	(40%)
SOMEWHAT LIKELY.....3	(37%)
VERY LIKELY.....4	(7%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....5	(3%)

22. American influence on our books, magazines, films and other parts of our culture will increase.

VERY UNLIKELY.....1	(6%)
SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY.....2	(23%)
SOMEWHAT LIKELY.....3	(43%)
VERY LIKELY.....4	(28%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....5	(1%)

23. Canada and the United States will become more similar in many ways.

VERY UNLIKELY.....1	(4%)
SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY.....2	(17%)
SOMEWHAT LIKELY.....3	(49%)
VERY LIKELY.....4	(29%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....5	(*)

24. The free trade agreement will benefit Canada and the United States equally.

VERY UNLIKELY.....1	(24%)
SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY.....2	(34%)
SOMEWHAT LIKELY.....3	(31%)
VERY LIKELY.....4	(10%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....5	(1%)

25. The United States will keep to the terms of the agreement.

VERY UNLIKELY.....1	(12%)
SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY.....2	(26%)
SOMEWHAT LIKELY.....3	(46%)
VERY LIKELY.....4	(14%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....5	(3%)

26. The Canadian wood and paper products industry will increase sales in the United States.

VERY UNLIKELY.....1	(7%)
SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY.....2	(20%)
SOMEWHAT LIKELY.....3	(54%)
VERY LIKELY.....4	(17%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....5	(3%)

27. The Canadian automobile industry will lose jobs to the United States.

VERY UNLIKELY.....1	(6%)
SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY.....2	(26%)
SOMEWHAT LIKELY.....3	(41%)
VERY LIKELY.....4	(25%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....5	(2%)

28. Governments will be restricted in how much help they are allowed to give to Canadian businesses in poorer regions of the country.

VERY UNLIKELY.....1	(8%)
SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY.....2	(30%)
SOMEWHAT LIKELY.....3	(39%)
VERY LIKELY.....4	(20%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....5	(3%)

28B. Based on what you have seen, read, or heard, would you say that, as far as energy is concerned, the free trade agreement is a very good, good, bad, or very bad deal for Canada?

VERY BAD DEAL.....1	(14%)
BAD DEAL.....2	(29%)
GOOD DEAL.....3	(48%)
VERY GOOD DEAL.....4	(9%)

END OF ROTATION

29. Some people say we should not have free trade because it will mean the end of some of those government measures which protect Canada's identity and make us different from the United States.

Other people say that we should be confident enough about the free trade agreement because Canada's identity is now strong enough that it no longer needs as much protection through government measures.

Thinking of these two points of view, which one best reflects your own?

SHOULD NOT HAVE FREE TRADE.....1	(44%)
SHOULD BE CONFIDENT.....2	(55%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....3	(1%)

30. Some people say that the jobs which may be created by increased American investment in Canada are not as important as limiting American influence in the Canadian economy.

Other people say that the jobs created by increased American investment in Canada are more important than limiting American influence in the Canadian economy.

Thinking of these two points of view, which one best reflects your own?

JOBS NOT AS IMPORTANT AS LIMITING INFLUENCE.....1	(39%)
JOBS MORE IMPORTANT THAN LIMITING INFLUENCE.....2	(59%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....3	(2%)

31. Some people say that the free trade agreement will strengthen Canada's economy and thus enable it to continue to play an independent role in the world.

Other people say that the free-trade agreement will tie Canada so closely to the United States that it will weaken our ability to play an independent role in the world.

Thinking of these two points of view, which one best reflects your own?

WILL STRENGTHEN ABILITY TO PLAY INDEPENDENT ROLE.....1	(43%)
WILL WEAKEN ABILITY TO PLAY INDEPENDENT ROLE.....2	(56%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....3	(1%)

32. Thinking about the various people whose opinions you respect on the free trade agreement, whose opinion are you relying on most in making up your mind about the free trade agreement since it was signed...economists and other specialists, business leaders, labour leaders, federal government leaders, your provincial government or the news media?

ECONOMISTS AND OTHER SPECIALISTS.....1	(25%)
BUSINESS LEADERS.....2	(15%)
LABOUR LEADERS.....3	(6%)
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT LEADERS.....4	(11%)
PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT.....5	(11%)
NEWS MEDIA.....6	(29%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....7	(3%)

Now, I'm going to read you a list of statements various people have made at one time or another. I'd like you to tell me how you personally feel about each statement by giving me a number between -5 and +5, where -5 means you totally disagree with the statement and +5 means you totally agree with the statement. Many people's opinions fall somewhere in between these two points depending on how they feel about the statement. The first statement is...(ROTATE STATEMENTS 33 - 38...READ FIRST STATEMENT...REPEAT SCALE INSTRUCTIONS IF REQUESTED) Where would you place yourself on this scale?

TOTALLY DISAGREE

DEPENDS

TOTALLY AGREE

-5 -4 -3 -2 -1 0 +1 +2 +3 +4 +5

MEAN
RATING

- | | | |
|-----|---|-------|
| 33. | From what I've heard or read, Canada gave away too much to the Americans in the free trade agreement. | 1.36 |
| 34. | The federal government has provided the Canadian people with enough information about the free trade agreement. | -1.86 |
| 35. | All the discussions about free trade may matter to <u>businesses</u> , but free trade won't make any difference to the average Canadian worker. | -0.79 |
| 36. | I'm concerned that free trade is only going to increase tensions among regions and groups in Canada. | 0.55 |
| 37. | I see the free trade deal with the Americans as part of a general effort by the government to improve Canada's trade situation with countries around the world. | 1.15 |
| 38. | I think the government has a good idea of how to deal with the changes the free trade agreement will bring in Canada. | 0.13 |

END OF ROTATION

39. Recently, there has been some talk among American Congressional and business leaders about increasing the tariffs and barriers placed on foreign goods and services coming into the United States, to protect American industry and jobs.

How likely do you feel it is that the American government might take this type of action...very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?

NOT AT ALL LIKELY.....01	(7%)
NOT TOO LIKELY.....02	(22%)
SOMEWHAT LIKELY.....03	(43%)
VERY LIKELY.....04	(28%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....05	(1%)

40. In your view, now that Canada and the U.S. have been able to reach an agreement on trade, how long do you think it will be before the effects will be felt in Canada...almost right away, two or three years, three to five years, five to 10 years, or more than 10 years?

ALMOST RIGHT AWAY.....1	(11%)
TWO TO THREE YEARS.....2	(41%)
THREE TO FIVE YEARS.....3	(29%)
FIVE TO 10 YEARS.....4	(15%)
MORE THAN 10 YEARS.....5	(4%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....6	(*)

41. As far as you are aware, will the federal government be providing help to those industries and individuals who may be negatively affected as a result of the Canada - U.S. free trade agreement?

YES.....1	(49%)
NO.....2	(48%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....3	(3%)

Now I'm going to list some Canadian businesses and I'd like you to tell me for each one whether you think the free trade agreement with the United States will mean the industry will be better off, or worse off as a result. How about...(READ AND ROTATE Q42 TO Q49)

42. Oil and gas industry?	WORSE OFF.....1	(32%)
	BETTER OFF.....2	(58%)
	NOT AFFECTED (VOLUNTEERED)....3	(8%)
	NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....4	(2%)
<hr/>		
43. Wine industry?	WORSE OFF.....1	(56%)
	BETTER OFF.....2	(28%)
	NOT AFFECTED (VOLUNTEERED)....3	(14%)
	NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....4	(2%)
<hr/>		
44. Wood and paper products?	WORSE OFF.....1	(32%)
	BETTER OFF.....2	(59%)
	NOT AFFECTED (VOLUNTEERED)....3	(8%)
	NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....4	(1%)
<hr/>		
45. Fish and fish products?	WORSE OFF.....1	(40%)
	BETTER OFF.....2	(43%)
	NOT AFFECTED (VOLUNTEERED)....3	(14%)
	NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....4	(3%)
<hr/>		
46. Agriculture and farming?	WORSE OFF.....1	(56%)
	BETTER OFF.....2	(32%)
	NOT AFFECTED (VOLUNTEERED)....3	(11%)
	NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....4	(1%)
<hr/>		
47. Cars and car parts?	WORSE OFF.....1	(57%)
	BETTER OFF.....2	(29%)
	NOT AFFECTED (VOLUNTEERED)....3	(13%)
	NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....4	(1%)
<hr/>		
48. Films, books, and magazines?	WORSE OFF.....1	(46%)
	BETTER OFF.....2	(36%)
	NOT AFFECTED (VOLUNTEERED)....3	(16%)
	NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....4	(2%)
<hr/>		
49. Beer industry?	WORSE OFF.....1	(38%)
	BETTER OFF.....2	(36%)
	NOT AFFECTED (VOLUNTEERED)....3	(25%)
	NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....4	(2%)

END OF ROTATION

50. As you may know, the Canada - U.S. free trade agreement is subject to discussions in Canada and in the U.S. Congress over the next few months before it is finalized. Do you think it is very likely, likely, unlikely, or very unlikely, that following these few months of discussion, the free trade agreement will be finally signed and approved in both countries?

VERY UNLIKELY.....1	(7%)
UNLIKELY.....2	(19%)
LIKELY (SKIP TO Q52).....3*	(52%)
VERY LIKELY (SKIP TO Q52).....4*	(21%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....5	(1%)

IF "UNLIKELY" OR "VERY UNLIKELY" TO Q50, ASK:

51. Which country's objections would you say are most likely to prevent the deal from being finalized -- those of Canada or those of the United States?

THOSE OF CANADA.....1	(47%)
THOSE OF UNITED STATES.....2	(48%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....3	(4%)

This survey is being conducted on behalf of the Department of External Affairs. So that we can use your responses we would like to ask you some questions that would be used for statistical purposes only. We want to assure you that your answers will be kept confidential in two ways: first, your name will not be given to the Department of External Affairs, and second, your answers will be combined with those of other participants in the survey before being given to the Department of External Affairs. This survey is registered under the Access to Information Act and the Privacy Act.

52. What is your age, please?	18-19 YEARS.....01	(3%)
(IF RESPONDENT REFUSES, OFFER	20-24 YEARS.....02	(9%)
TO READ CATEGORIES AND HAVE	25-29 YEARS.....03	(14%)
HIM/HER TELL YOU WHICH CATEGORY	30-34 YEARS.....04	(14%)
HE/SHE FALLS INTO)	35-39 YEARS.....05	(15%)
	40-44 YEARS.....06	(10%)
	45-49 YEARS.....07	(7%)
	50-54 YEARS.....08	(6%)
	55-59 YEARS.....09	(6%)
	60-64 YEARS.....10	(6%)
	65 YEARS OR OLDER.....11	(10%)

53. Which of the following income	LESS THAN \$ 5,000.....01	(3%)
groups includes your annual	\$ 5,000 - \$ 9,999.....02	(6%)
<u>household</u> income? (READ	\$10,000 - \$14,999.....03	(8%)
CHOICES)	\$15,000 - \$19,999.....04	(11%)
	\$20,000 - \$24,999.....05	(10%)
	\$25,000 - \$29,999.....06	(13%)
	\$30,000 - \$34,999.....07	(11%)
	\$35,000 - \$39,999.....08	(10%)
	\$40,000 - \$44,999.....09	(7%)
	\$45,000 - \$49,999.....10	(5%)
	\$50,000 AND OVER.....11	(17%)

54.A Are you currently attending school, college, or university as a full-time student?		
	YES (SKIP TO Q55).....5*	(7%)
	NO (GO TO Q54.B).....A	

IF "NO" TO Q54.A, ASK:

54.B What is the highest level of schooling that you have completed?

PUBLIC/SOME HIGH SCHOOL (GRADE 1-8).....1	(28%)
GRADUATED HIGH SCHOOL (GRADE 12 OR 13).....2	(27%)
VOCATIONAL/TECHNICAL/COLLEGE/CEGEP.....3	(16%)
SOME/GRADUATED UNIVERSITY.....4	(23%)

55. Are you currently employed outside the home?	NO (SKIP TO Q58).....1*(36%)
	YES (GO TO Q56).....2 (64%)
	NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....3 (*)

IF "YES" TO Q55 ASK:

56. Are you working full-time or part-time?

FULL-TIME.....1	(81%)
PART-TIME.....2	(19%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED)....3	(1%)

57. What is your occupation, that is, what are your main job responsibilities? What type of company do you work for?

PROFESSIONAL.....	01	(7%)
AGRICULTURE.....	02	(3%)
CIVIL SERVANT.....	03	(1%)
OWNER/SELF EMPLOYED.....	04	(2%)
MANAGEMENT/EXECUTIVE.....	05	(8%)
CULTURAL.....	06	(1%)
TEACHER.....	07	(8%)
MEDIUM-LEVEL SERVICE.....	08	(8%)
LOW-LEVEL SERVICES.....	09	(12%)
MEDIUM-LEVEL OFFICE WORKER.....	10	(9%)
LOW-LEVEL OFFICE WORKER.....	11	(11%)
MEDIUM-LEVEL PRODUCTION WORKER.....	12	(17%)
LOW-LEVEL PRODUCTION WORKER.....	13	(9%)
HOUSEWIFE.....	14	(0%)
STUDENT.....	15	(0%)
RETIRED.....	16	(0%)
ARMY.....	17	(1%)
UNEMPLOYED.....	18	(0%)
SCIENTIFICAL/TECHNICAL.....	19	(5%)

58. Do you, or does any other member of your family belong to a labour union?

RESPONDENT.....	1	(14%)
OTHER MEMBER OF FAMILY.....	2	(16%)
BOTH (VOLUNTEERED).....	3	(4%)
NONE (VOLUNTEERED).....	4	(66%)

59. Sex. (BY OBSERVATION)

MALE.....	1	(50%)
FEMALE.....	2	(50%)

60. Language of questionnaire.

ENGLISH.....	1	(76%)
FRENCH.....	2	(24%)

November/December
1987

A. Are you 18 years of age or older and a resident of Canada? YES (CONTINUE).....A
NO (ASK TO SPEAK TO ELIGIBLE RESPONDENT, IF STILL "NO," THANK AND TERMINATE).....B

B. Have I reached you at your home phone number? YES (CONTINUE).....A
NO (ASK TO SPEAK TO ELIGIBLE RESPONDENT, IF STILL "NO," THANK AND TERMINATE).....B

C. Do you, or does anyone in your family or household work in the following kinds of business ...a market research firm, advertising agency, public relations firm, or the news media? YES (THANK AND TERMINATE -- RECORD INCIDENCE ON CALL RECORD SHEET).....A
NO (CONTINUE).....B

1. Would you say you are very familiar, familiar, not too familiar, or not familiar at all with what is contained in the free trade agreement between Canada and the United States?

NOT FAMILIAR AT ALL.....1	(12%)	(14%)	(14%)
NOT TOO FAMILIAR.....2	(53%)	(55%)	(55%)
FAMILIAR.....3	(31%)	(28%)	(28%)
VERY FAMILIAR.....4	(4%)	(3%)	(3%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....5	(*)	(0%)	(*)

KEY

- I = WAVE I -- NOVEMBER 12 - NOVEMBER 19, 1987
- II = WAVE II -- NOVEMBER 25 - DECEMBER 4, 1987
- III = WAVE III -- DECEMBER 8 - DECEMBER 16, 1987

Note 1: Responses may not sum to 100% due to rounding throughout the Technical Appendixes.

2: (*) denotes a percentage value greater than 0 but less than 0.5 throughout the Technical Appendixes.

As you probably know, the Canada - United States free trade negotiations have resulted in a free trade agreement.

2. Generally speaking, do you strongly support, support, oppose, or strongly oppose the free trade agreement that was reached by Canada and the United States?

STRONGLY OPPOSE.....	1	(11%)	(10%)	(9%)
OPPOSE.....	2	(35%)	(36%)	(33%)
SUPPORT.....	3	(41%)	(41%)	(46%)
STRONGLY SUPPORT.....	4	(5%)	(5%)	(5%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....	5	(8%)	(8%)	(8%)

I'd like you to tell me for each of the following whether you think the Canada -- United States free trade agreement is a very good, good, bad, or very bad thing. How about in terms of its effect on...(READ AND ROTATE ITEMS 3 TO 5)

3. The Canadian economy?

VERY BAD.....	1	(7%)	(7%)	(6%)
BAD.....	2	(36%)	(33%)	(34%)
GOOD.....	3	(47%)	(49%)	(51%)
VERY GOOD.....	4	(6%)	(7%)	(7%)
NO OPINION.....	5	(4%)	(4%)	(3%)

4. Your provincial economy?

VERY BAD.....	1	(7%)	(8%)	(6%)
BAD.....	2	(36%)	(32%)	(32%)
GOOD.....	3	(46%)	(47%)	(50%)
VERY GOOD.....	4	(7%)	(8%)	(7%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....	5	(4%)	(6%)	(5%)

5. Economic well-being of you and your family?

VERY BAD.....	1	(3%)	(6%)	(6%)
BAD.....	2	(30%)	(28%)	(26%)
GOOD.....	3	(50%)	(50%)	(53%)
VERY GOOD.....	4	(6%)	(5%)	(6%)
NO OPONION (VOLUNTEERED).....	5	(11%)	(12%)	(10%)

END OF ROTATION

I am going to read you a list of statements various people have made about what might happen now that there is a free trade agreement between Canada and the United States. For each one, I'd like you to tell me whether you think it is very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely, that this will result? The first one is...(READ AND ROTATE STATEMENTS 6-17)

6. Overall, there will be more jobs gained than lost in Canada.

VERY UNLIKELY.....	1	(18%)	(19%)	(16%)
SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY.....	2	(33%)	(29%)	(32%)
SOMEWHAT LIKELY.....	3	(34%)	(35%)	(37%)
VERY LIKELY.....	4	(13%)	(15%)	(14%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....	5	(2%)	(2%)	(2%)

7. Prices of many goods imported from the United States into Canada will be lower.

VERY UNLIKELY.....	1	(10%)	(9%)	(9%)
SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY.....	2	(22%)	(21%)	(20%)
SOMEWHAT LIKELY.....	3	(45%)	(45%)	(49%)
VERY LIKELY.....	4	(21%)	(24%)	(22%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....	5	(1%)	(1%)	(1%)

8. We will be able to maintain current government programs such as unemployment insurance and health insurance.

VERY UNLIKELY.....	1	(11%)	(10%)	(10%)
SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY.....	2	(18%)	(20%)	(16%)
SOMEWHAT LIKELY.....	3	(45%)	(41%)	(45%)
VERY LIKELY.....	4	(24%)	(26%)	(26%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....	5	(2%)	(3%)	(3%)

9. Many American companies will close their plants in Canada.

VERY UNLIKELY.....	1	(18%)	(19%)	(19%)
SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY.....	2	(39%)	(39%)	(39%)
SOMEWHAT LIKELY.....	3	(25%)	(25%)	(27%)
VERY LIKELY.....	4	(16%)	(16%)	(13%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....	5	(2%)	(2%)	(2%)

10. Our economy will become so closely tied to the American economy that we will gradually lose our ability to make our own economic decisions.

VERY UNLIKELY.....	1	(13%)	(14%)	(16%)
SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY.....	2	(22%)	(22%)	(25%)
SOMEWHAT LIKELY.....	3	(31%)	(30%)	(30%)
VERY LIKELY.....	4	(33%)	(33%)	(29%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....	5	(1%)	(1%)	(1%)

11. Canadians will have higher incomes than they do now.

VERY UNLIKELY.....	1	(29%)	(25%)	(29%)
SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY.....	2	(46%)	(46%)	(46%)
SOMEWHAT LIKELY.....	3	(19%)	(21%)	(19%)
VERY LIKELY.....	4	(4%)	(6%)	(5%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....	5	(1%)	(2%)	(1%)

12. Differences in economic development among regions in Canada will gradually be reduced.

VERY UNLIKELY.....	1	(15%)	(15%)	(15%)
SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY.....	2	(35%)	(33%)	(38%)
SOMEWHAT LIKELY.....	3	(36%)	(35%)	(35%)
VERY LIKELY.....	4	(10%)	(12%)	(10%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....	5	(4%)	(4%)	(3%)

13. American influence on our books, magazines, films and other parts of our culture will increase.

VERY UNLIKELY.....	1	(8%)	(9%)	(8%)
SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY.....	2	(24%)	(20%)	(22%)
SOMEWHAT LIKELY.....	3	(36%)	(40%)	(40%)
VERY LIKELY.....	4	(32%)	(31%)	(28%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....	5	(1%)	(1%)	(1%)

14. Canada and the United States will become more similar in many ways.

VERY UNLIKELY.....	1	(6%)	(7%)	(6%)
SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY.....	2	(16%)	(15%)	(14%)
SOMEWHAT LIKELY.....	3	(42%)	(43%)	(47%)
VERY LIKELY.....	4	(35%)	(35%)	(33%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....	5	(1%)	(1%)	(1%)

15. The United States will keep to the terms of the agreement.

VERY UNLIKELY.....	1	(18%)	(18%)	(14%)
SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY.....	2	(29%)	(26%)	(26%)
SOMEWHAT LIKELY.....	3	(40%)	(39%)	(42%)
VERY LIKELY.....	4	(12%)	(14%)	(16%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....	5	(2%)	(3%)	(2%)

16. The Canadian automobile industry will lose jobs to the United States.

VERY UNLIKELY.....	1	(6%)	(8%)	(10%)
SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY.....	2	(24%)	(24%)	(26%)
SOMEWHAT LIKELY.....	3	(37%)	(36%)	(36%)
VERY LIKELY.....	4	(31%)	(30%)	(24%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....	5	(2%)	(2%)	(3%)

17. Governments will be restricted in how much help they are allowed to give to Canadian businesses in poorer regions of the country.

VERY UNLIKELY.....	1	(9%)	(11%)	(12%)
SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY.....	2	(27%)	(27%)	(27%)
SOMEWHAT LIKELY.....	3	(38%)	(36%)	(36%)
VERY LIKELY.....	4	(24%)	(23%)	(20%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....	5	(3%)	(3%)	(5%)

END OF ROTATION

18. Some people say that the jobs which may be created by Free Trade with the U.S. are not as important as limiting American influence in Canada.

Other people say that the jobs which may be created by freer Canada-U.S. trade are more important than limiting American influence in the Canadian economy.

Thinking of these two points of view, which one best reflects your own ?

JOB NOT AS IMPORTANT AS LIMITING INFLUENCE.....	1	(38%)	(35%)	(35%)
JOB MORE IMPORTANT THAN LIMITING INFLUENCE.....	2	(58%)	(62%)	(62%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....	3	(4%)	(3%)	(3%)

19. Some people say that the free trade agreement will strengthen Canada's economy and thus enable it to continue to play an independent role in the world.

Other people say that the free trade agreement will tie Canada so closely to the United States that it will weaken our ability to play an independent role in the world.

Thinking of these two points of view, which one best reflects your own?

WILL STRENGTHEN ABILITY TO PLAY INDEPENDENT ROLE.....	1	(38%)	(40%)	(42%)
WILL WEAKEN ABILITY TO PLAY INDEPENDENT ROLE.....	2	(61%)	(59%)	(58%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....	3	(1%)	(2%)	(1%)

20. Thinking about the various people whose opinions you respect on the free trade agreement, whose opinion are you relying on most in making up your mind about the free trade agreement since it was signed...economists and other specialists, business leaders, labour leaders, federal government leaders, your provincial government or the news media? (ACCEPT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

ECONOMISTS AND OTHER SPECIALISTS.....	1	(23%)	(22%)	(21%)
BUSINESS LEADERS.....	2	(14%)	(13%)	(15%)
LABOUR LEADERS.....	3	(6%)	(6%)	(6%)
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT LEADERS.....	4	(9%)	(10%)	(12%)
PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT.....	5	(11%)	(12%)	(11%)
NEWS MEDIA.....	6	(32%)	(30%)	(32%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....	7	(5%)	(5%)	(4%)

Now I'm going to list some Canadian businesses and I'd like you to tell me for each one whether you think the free trade agreement with the United States will mean the industry will be better off, or worse off as a result. How about...(READ AND ROTATE Q26 TO Q32)

26. Oil and gas industry?	WORSE OFF.....	1	(35%)	(34%)	(33%)
	BETTER OFF.....	2	(56%)	(55%)	(57%)
	NOT AFFECTED (VOLUNTEERED)....	3	(7%)	(9%)	(8%)
	NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....	4	(2%)	(2%)	(2%)
27. Wine industry?	WORSE OFF.....	1	(58%)	(58%)	(56%)
	BETTER OFF.....	2	(29%)	(26%)	(31%)
	NOT AFFECTED (VOLUNTEERED)....	3	(11%)	(13%)	(11%)
	NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....	4	(2%)	(3%)	(2%)
28. Wood and paper products?	WORSE OFF.....	1	(45%)	(44%)	(41%)
	BETTER OFF.....	2	(48%)	(47%)	(51%)
	NOT AFFECTED (VOLUNTEERED)....	3	(5%)	(7%)	(7%)
	NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....	4	(2%)	(2%)	(1%)
29. Fish and fish products?	WORSE OFF.....	1	(47%)	(44%)	(44%)
	BETTER OFF.....	2	(41%)	(42%)	(43%)
	NOT AFFECTED (VOLUNTEERED)....	3	(10%)	(11%)	(11%)
	NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....	4	(3%)	(3%)	(2%)
30. Agriculture and farming?	WORSE OFF.....	1	(57%)	(53%)	(55%)
	BETTER OFF.....	2	(33%)	(36%)	(35%)
	NOT AFFECTED (VOLUNTEERED)....	3	(8%)	(10%)	(9%)
	NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....	4	(1%)	(1%)	(1%)
31. Cars and car parts?	WORSE OFF.....	1	(59%)	(56%)	(50%)
	BETTER OFF.....	2	(31%)	(30%)	(36%)
	NOT AFFECTED (VOLUNTEERED)....	3	(9%)	(11%)	(12%)
	NO OPINION (VOLUNTERED).....	4	(1%)	(3%)	(2%)
32. Films, books, and magazines?	WORSE OFF.....	1	(47%)	(48%)	(42%)
	BETTER OFF.....	2	(37%)	(35%)	(41%)
	NOT AFFECTED (VOLUNTEERED)....	3	(14%)	(15%)	(15%)
	NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....	4	(2%)	(3%)	(2%)

END OF ROTATION

33. Based on what you may have seen, read, or heard, would you say that, as far as energy is concerned, the free trade agreement is a very good, good, bad, or very bad deal for Canada?

VERY BAD DEAL.....	1	(13%)	(12%)	(11%)
BAD DEAL.....	2	(30%)	(29%)	(26%)
GOOD DEAL.....	3	(45%)	(46%)	(52%)
VERY GOOD DEAL.....	4	(8%)	(9%)	(8%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....	5	(4%)	(4%)	(3%)

34. Some people say guaranteeing access to U.S. markets for Canadian energy resources will create development, jobs and energy security in Canada.

Others say it would be better not to encourage sales of Canadian energy to the United States, because this would weaken Canada's control over its energy resources.

Which one of these two views is closer to your own?

GUARANTEEING ACCESS TO U.S. FOR ENERGY RESOURCES

WILL CREATE DEVELOPMENT, JOBS, ENERGY SECURITY.....	1	(41%)	(43%)	(48%)
WOULD BE BETTER NOT TO ENCOURAGE SALES OF CANADIAN ENERGY TO THE UNITED STATES.....	2	(57%)	(55%)	(51%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....	3	(2%)	(2%)	(1%)

35. Based on what you have heard or read, are most U.S. Members of Congress in favour of, or opposed to the free trade agreement with Canada?

OPPOSED TO FREE TRADE.....	1	(39%)	(38%)	(33%)
IN FAVOUR OF FREE TRADE.....	2	(52%)	(51%)	(58%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....	3	(9%)	(11%)	(9%)

36. Does knowing this make you more likely or less likely to support the agreement yourself, or does it not affect your view at all?

MORE LIKELY TO SUPPORT TRADE AGREEMENT.....	1	(10%)	(10%)	(13%)
LESS LIKELY TO SUPPORT TRADE AGREEMENT.....	2	(23%)	(23%)	(23%)
DOES NOT AFFECT YOUR VIEW.....	3	(64%)	(62%)	(61%)
NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....	4	(3%)	(4%)	(4%)

This survey is being conducted on behalf of the Department of External Affairs. So that we can use your responses we would like to ask you some questions that would be used for statistical purposes only. We want to assure you that your answers will be kept confidential in two ways: first, your name will not be given to the Department of External Affairs, and second, your answers will be combined with those of other participants in the survey before being given to the Department of External Affairs. This survey is registered under the Access to Information Act and the Privacy Act.

37. What is your age, please? (IF RESPONDENT REFUSES, OFFER TO READ CATEGORIES AND HAVE HIM/HER TELL YOU WHICH CATEGORY HE/SHE FALLS INTO)	18-19 YEARS.....01 20-24 YEARS.....02 25-29 YEARS.....03 30-34 YEARS.....04 35-39 YEARS.....05 40-44 YEARS.....06 45-49 YEARS.....07 50-54 YEARS.....08 55-59 YEARS.....09 60-64 YEARS.....10 65 YEARS OR OLDER.....11	(4%) (5%) (3%) (11%) (9%) (10%) (12%) (13%) (16%) (14%) (14%) (13%) (15%) (13%) (14%) (11%) (12%) (9%) (8%) (7%) (7%) (5%) (7%) (7%) (6%) (5%) (6%) (6%) (7%) (5%) (9%) (9%) (9%)
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38. Which of the following income groups includes your annual household income? (READ CHOICES)	LESS THAN \$ 5,000.....01 \$ 5,000 - \$ 9,999.....02 \$10,000 - \$14,999.....03 \$15,000 - \$19,999.....04 \$20,000 - \$24,999.....05 \$25,000 - \$29,999.....06 \$30,000 - \$34,999.....07 \$35,000 - \$39,999.....08 \$40,000 - \$44,999.....09 \$45,000 - \$49,999.....10 \$50,000 AND OVER.....11	(2%) (3%) (3%) (6%) (5%) (7%) (9%) (10%) (8%) (12%) (11%) (12%) (12%) (12%) (10%) (12%) (12%) (12%) (9%) (11%) (13%) (9%) (7%) (9%) (9%) (7%) (6%) (5%) (5%) (4%) (16%) (17%) (16%)
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39.A Are you currently attending school, college, or university as a full-time student?	YES (SKIP TO Q42).....6*(6%) (6%) (7%) NO (GO TO Q39B).....A
--	---

 IF "NO" TO Q39A, ASK:

39.B What is the highest level of schooling that you have completed?

PUBLIC/ELEMENTARY SCHOOL (GRADE 1-8).....1	(8%) (8%) (9%)
SOME HIGH SCHOOL.....2	(19%) (21%) (19%)
GRADUATED HIGH SCHOOL (GRADE 12 OR 13).....3	(30%) (28%) (27%)
VOCATIONAL/TECHNICAL/COLLEGE/CEGEP.....4	(14%) (15%) (19%)
SOME UNIVERSITY.....5	(7%) (6%) (6%)
GRADUATED UNIVERSITY.....7	(16%) (16%) (14%)

40. Are you currently employed outside the home?	NO (SKIP TO Q42).....1*	(33%) (33%) (33%)
	YES (GO TO Q41).....2	(66%) (64%) (67%)
	NO OPINION (VOLUNTEERED).....3	(1%) (2%) (1%)

 IF "YES" TO Q40 ASK:

41. What type of company or business do you work in? (READ ALL CHOICES ROTATING ORDER)? (ACCEPT ONLY ONE REPNSE)

AGRICULTURE.....01	(3%) (3%) (3%)
FORESTRY.....02	(2%) (4%) (3%)
FISHING.....03	(1%) (1%) (1%)
MINING.....04	(1%) (1%) (1%)
OIL AND GAS.....05	(2%) (2%) (2%)
CONSTRUCTUION.....06	(7%) (6%) (7%)
TRANSPORTATION.....07	(5%) (4%) (4%)
COMMUNICATIONS.....08	(3%) (2%) (4%)
PUBLIC UTILITIES.....09	(6%) (5%) (6%)
PUBLIC SECTOR/GOVERNMENT.....10	(13%) (16%) (16%)
ARMED FORCES.....11	(1%) (*) (*)
FINANCE/INSURANCE/REAL ESTATE.....12	(8%) (5%) (5%)
MANUFACTURING.....13	(10%) (13%) (10%)
WHOLESALE.....14	(2%) (3%) (2%)
RETAIL.....15	(6%) (7%) (6%)
SERVICE.....16	(14%) (12%) (14%)
EDUCATION.....17	(9%) (8%) (8%)
SELF EMPLOYED.....18	(7%) (10%) (9%)

42. Do you, or does any other member of your family belong to a labour union?

RESPONDENT.....	1	(14%)	(14%)	(14%)
OTHER MEMBER OF FAMILY.....	2	(15%)	(15%)	(17%)
BOTH (VOLUNTEERED).....	3	(4%)	(3%)	(4%)
NONE (VOLUNTEERED).....	4	(68%)	(69%)	(66%)

43. Sex. (BY OBSERVATION)

MALE.....	1	(50%)	(50%)	(50%)
FEMALE.....	2	(50%)	(50%)	(51%)

44. Language of questionnaire.

ENGLISH.....	1	(75%)	(77%)	(73%)
FRENCH.....	2	(25%)	(23%)	(27%)

45. Date.

DAY 1 -- NOVEMBER 12.....	1	(24%)	(0%)	(0%)
DAY 2 -- NOVEMBER 13.....	2	(20%)	(0%)	(0%)
DAY 3 -- NOVEMBER 14.....	3	(6%)	(0%)	(0%)
DAY 4 -- NOVEMBER 17.....	4	(37%)	(0%)	(0%)
DAY 5 -- NOVEMBER 18.....	5	(14%)	(0%)	(0%)
DAY 6 -- NOVEMBER 19.....	6	(*)	(0%)	(0%)
DAY 7 -- NOVEMBER 25.....	7	(0%)	(35%)	(0%)
DAY 8 -- NOVEMBER 26.....	8	(0%)	(18%)	(0%)
DAY 9 -- DECEMBER 2.....	9	(0%)	(42%)	(0%)
DAY 10 -- DECEMBER 3.....	10	(0%)	(6%)	(0%)
DAY 11 -- DECEMBER 8.....	11	(0%)	(0%)	(11%)
DAY 12 -- DECEMBER 9.....	12	(0%)	(0%)	(40%)
DAY 13 -- DECEMBER 14.....	13	(0%)	(0%)	(36%)
DAY 14 -- DECEMBER 15.....	14	(0%)	(0%)	(7%)
DAY 15 -- DECEMBER 16.....	15	(0%)	(0%)	(6%)
