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MONTREAL, FRIDAY, NUVEMBER, 221901. $\left\{\begin{array}{c}\text { M. S. FOLE } \\ \text { EDTITOR AND } \\ \text { Proprigron }\end{array}\right.$

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FOR SALE, in CANADA (ABOUT 5 Miles West of Niagara Falls) in the Garden of the Dominion, that First-Class Grain, Pasture and Fruit Farm known as "BEECHLANDS," situated immediately East of the town of Thorold, and $41 / 2$ miles from St. Catharines, in the Province of Ontario; about $1 / 2$ mile from P. O., Market, Railway Stations, Churches, Schools, \&c., containing about 90 acres fertile loam clay; Fishing Stream, Partridge Grove, Barns, Stables and other Outhouses, all for $\$ 7,500$. Contains large Stone House, Orchard, Grove and Lawn, Gothic Stone Lodge. Easy terms. Produces Wheat Oats, Barley, Hay, Clover, Apples, Grapes, Pears, Barley, Hay, Clover, Apples, Grapes, Pears,
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NOTICE is hereby given that a Dividend of Five CENT, upon the paid up Capital Stock of
 haif year, sid that the same will be PaYable at it Banking House in this City, and at its branches, on sind rfer MONDAY, the second DAY OF DEC EMBER next.
The Transfer Books will be closed from the 16th to the 30th of November next, both days in clusive.
By order of the Board,
E. S. CLOUSTON

General Manager
Montreal, 15th Octaber, 1901.

## The Bank of Toronto.

## DIVIDEND No 91

NOTICE 18 hereby given that a DIVIDEND OF FIVE PER CENT. 10 the current heif year, bein at the rate of TEN PER CiNT, per aunum, upon the Paid-up capital of the Bank, has this day been Bank and ite branches on and sfter Monday the Second day of December next.
The Transfer Bouks will be closed from the Sixteenth to the Thirtieth days of November, bot dsys included.

By order of the Board,
D, COULSON
General Manager.
The Bank of Toronto, Toronto, 23rd Oct, 1901.

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## THE BANK OF BRITISH NORTH AMERICA.

## Established in 1888.

Incorporated by Royal Charter in 1840. Paid-up Capital, - - $\& 1,000,000$ ete Reserve Fund, - $\quad$ Gondon Office, - Gracechurch St., E,C. 850,000 st
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Henry R. Farrer,
Head Office in Canida, Nt. Javies sureet
4. STIKEMAN, General Manager
J. ELMSLI, Inspector.

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## THE ONTARIO BANK.

NOTICE is hereby given that a dividend of Two and One-half per cent. for the current half-year, has heen declared upon the capital stock of this Bank and its Branches, on and after
Monday, the second day of Decem ber next.
The Transfer Books will be closed from the 16 th to the 30th November, both days inclusive.
By order of the Board,
C. MoGILL,

Toronto, 22nd October, 1901
Genezal Mansger.

## The Chartered Banks

## Bank of Hamilton.

NOTICE is hereby given that a dividend of five per cent. (s p.c.) on the capital stock of the bank for the half year ending 30 November next, has been declared, and that the same vill be payable at the Bank and its branches on 2nd December.

The tranefer books will be closed from 16th to 80th November, both days inclusive,

By order of the Board,
J. TURNBULL, General Manager.
Hamilton, 23rd Oct., 1901

## Eastern Townships Bank.

Capital $\Delta$ uthorized.......................... $\mathbf{s 2 , 0 0 0 , 0 0 0}$ Capital paid np.................................. 81,742,535 BOARD OF DIREOKOR:
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Irrael Wood, J, J. Galer, Nice-President. Nhomas G. Stevens, C. H. Kathan. H. B. Brown, K.G., HMAD OFPICE, SHERBROOKF, Que. Branches: Province of Quebec.-Montresl, Ws terloo, Cowansville. Rock Island, Coaticook, Richmond, Granby, Huntingaon, Bedford. Magog St. Hyacinthe, Ormetown. Province of B.C-Gran Forke, Phœenix
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## The Standard Bank of Canada.

NOTICE is hereby given that a Dividend of five per cent. for the current half-year, upon the pald-up clared, and that the same will be payable at the Bank and its Agencies on and after
Monday, the 2nd, Day of Dec. next. The transfer Books will be closed from the 16th to the 30th day of November next, both days inclusive.

By order of the Board,
GEORGE P. REID,
General Manager.

## The Bank of Ottawa.

TVIDEND No. 51
NOTICE ia herehy given that a dividend of Four and npe-half per cent. upon the paid-up capital Ptock of this Bas, and that the same will be the able at the Bank and tat brarchea, on and after Monday, the second day of Decemhar next
The transfar books will be riosed from the 16th to the 3nth Nnvember next, both dayp inclusive. The Annusl General Meeting of the Shareholders Will be held at the Banking Honse in this city, on chair to be taken at $30^{\circ}$ clock P.M.

By order of the Board,

## GEORGR BURN,

Ottawa, rgind October, 1901.

## UNION BANK OF CANADA.

DIVIDEND No. 70
NOTLCE is hereby given that a dividend at the rate of Six per cent, per annum on the pald up Capital Stock of this Institution has been declared for current haif year, and that the same will be payab
Monday, the second day of Decembernext
The Transfer Buoke will be closed from the 16 th to the 30th of November, both days inclusive.

By order of the Board.
E. E. WHBB,

General Manager.
Quebec, October 25th, 1901.

## QUEBEC BANK.

DIVIDEND No. 159.
Notice is hereby given that a Dividend of Three per reat. upon the paid-up Capital-Strck of this Institution has heen declared for the cnr rent half-year, and that the asme will be payable Branches on and after Mondey, the Sind at it necember next.
The Transfer Books will be closedsfrom the 16th to the s0th November, both days inclusive.
By order of the Board of Directors.
THOMAS MODOUGALL
General Manager
Quebec, 2ind October, 1901
HALIFAX BANKING CO

## Capital Paid-Up, Incorporated 1872.

## HRAD OFFICR, © HALIFAX, N.S.

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In New Brunswick-Campbellton, Chatham, Fredericton, Moncton, Newcastle, St. John, St Stephen, St. Andrews (sub, to St. Stephen), Sussex, Woodatock.
In P
In P.E. Island-Oharlottetown and Summerside, In Quebec-Montreal and Paspebiac. Toronto.
In Manitobs-Winntpeg.
In Newfonndland-St. John's and Harbor Grace. In West Indies-Kingston, Jamaica In United 8tates.- Boston, MasA.: Calais, Malne.

Imperial Bank of Canada.
DIVIDEND No. 53.

Notice is hereby given that a dividend of five per cent. for the half-year ending 30th of Nnvember 1961, upon the capital stock of this institution, has payable at this Bank and its Branches on and after Monday, the second dsy of December next.
The Tra iefer Books will be closed from the 16 th to:the 30th November both days inclusive.
By order of the Board.
D. R. WILKIE,

Toronto, October 22nd, 1901
General Manager.

## La Banque Nationale.

## HEAD OFFICF, QUEBRC

 Capital Paid-Up, Undivided Profits,$1,200,000.00$ 54,788. 91

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Commercial Summang．

Teserchants，Manufacturers and other business men should bear in mind that the ＂Journal of Commerce＂will not accept ad－ vertisements through any agents not specially in its employ．Its circulation－extending to all parts of the Dominion－renders it the best advertising medium in Canada－equal to all others combined，while its rates do no include heavy commissions．
－A new sawmill is to be built at Ot－ tawa with a capacity of $40,000,000$ or $50,000,000$ feet a year．
－Kingston，Ont．，advices state that the fire insurance companies have or－ dered an increase of 25 per cent．in rates on stocks and buildings in the business centres．
－The official receiver of the Leip－ ziger Bank，which failed some months ago，says a Berlin cable $e_{n}$ announces that the first dividend will probably be for 30 per cent．It is expected that it will be declared in January．

Ottawa advices state that returns to the Canals Department show that the freight carried through the Sou－ langes canal this season up to the close of October has been 287,915 tons，as against 299,200 during the same period last year．
－It is announced at Winnipeg that Mr J．W．Stewart nas been awarded an important contract by the C．P．R． It is to lower certain grades in the mountains at Field，B．C．，and the cost of the work will be over $\$ 1,000,000$ ．Men are leaving daily for the work．

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BELTING.

TEON" BeLT, unrivalumd for work in hbat Steam, Damp, Acids and out of Doors.
-Additional census returns from outlying districts increase the population of the Dominion by over 31,000 , to厄, 370,000 .

A Cape Town, S.A., despatch says that the Cape customs for the month of October amounted to over $£ 250,000$, a sum which has never been reached before.

Detroit wholesale hardware dealers have been asked to sell out to the National Hardware Combine, with $\$ 100$,e00,000 capital. Reed, Simpson, Thacher \& Barnum, of New York, are engineering the deal.
-The roting on the by-law to grant a bonus of $\$ 10,000$ to a foundry and machine shop, at Bowmanville, Ont., was carried by a vote of 421 for and 20 against. The buildings are erected, and will be equipped at once.
-The Department of Agriculture having been able to arrange better terms for ocean transportation from St. John, N.B., to South Africa, has advanced the price of oats con-

Telegrams : "MOTOR, LEYLAND," ENGLAND.

## HIIHEST AWARDS.

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Etc., Etc., Etc.

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tracted for from Alberta, N.W.T., by three cents per bushel. The price is now thirty cents f.o.b. at points between Edmonton and Calgary. It is reported deliveries at these points are very good in quantity and quality.
-At a meeting of makers recently in New York, an advance of 20 per cent. in the prices of leather belting was agreed upon by the Leather Belting Manufacturers' Association. The advance is due to higher prices for the

## Alfred Sykes,

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raw material. The new scale was arranged by a straight advance throughout the price list the discounts remaining unchanged.

Halifax, N.S., advices say that the steamer Drottning Sopiha is on her way from Norway to Sydney, to load 700 tons of coal for the Norwegian market. A local coal Bostony will ship two hundred thousand tons of coal to Boston this winter.

The fishing season in Ontario, says a Toronto letter, is drawing to a close and the department is making a calculation as to the probable revenue from the service. It is probable that the total will fall a few hundred dollars short of last year, when it reached about $\$ 35,000$. The shortage is due to the cutting off of the pound net licenses issued in certain districts of Georgian Bay.

[^0][^1]Ottawa advices state that the superintendent of the lukon Telegraph service, has returned, the line from Ashcroft to the Yukon capital having been completed. The task ahead of the construction men was most arduous. The operation of the line this winter will be considerable of an experiment, and until there has been a systematic clearing away of the trees along the level portions of the route, it is hardly to be expected that anything like a satisfactory service may be looked for.
-The low price of sugar does not seem to deter capitalisis from emparking. A Jacksonville, Fla., letter says that the Florida East Coast Commercial Company has been incorporated with a capital stock of $\$ 1,000,000$ for the purpose of erecting a sugar refinery on large, caneplanting properties secured by the company in Volusia Countyn Florida. The plant, which will cost about $\$ 500$, 000 , will be at Oak Hill. The company will manufacture standard granulated sugar. This is the initiative in what is believed will soon develop into one of the principal industries of Florida.
-The Department of Trade and Commerce, Ottawa, have received an interesting report from the High Commissioner's Office, giving the conclusions of a test of Canadian spruce wood for paving purposes made by the City Engineer of Westminster, London. A pavement of creosoted Canadian spruce was laid on Trafalgar Square London, in 1896, and on being taken up last September showed a wearing of but three-eighths of an inch. Mr Bradley, the engineer, is of the opinion that tamarac and white spruce from Canada are deserving of a thorough trial in English cities, but he points out to those interest ed that the success or otherwise of the trial will depend

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#### Abstract

to a very large extent on the care with which the deals are selected and sawn. -The managers of the German trans-Atlantic steamship lines, says a Berlin cable, are holding conferences to discuss means by which American trusts may be prevented from obtaining control of their lines. In consequence of the number of shares purchased by Americans during the recent depression the managers fear that the American shareholders will appoint American directors. The Bremen correspondent of the Lokal Anzeiger telegraphs that the directorate of the North German Lloyd Steamship Co. is of opinion that further precautions should be taken against the Americanizing of the great German Atlantic steamship companies, although they assert that their own line is guaranteed against this danger.


> A Joronto dispatch of recent date reads: Justice Street dismissed with costs, the action of the Star Life Assurance Company against the city of Toronto, involving the question of the right of the corporation to levy an income tax on securities invested in the province of Ontario ${ }_{n}$ outside of Toronto. The executive officers of the Assurance Company are situated in England, but the main agency for Ontario has been established in this city. The iipcome of the provincial agency in the year 1898 was $\$ 65$,000 , of which $\$ 25,812$ only was earned by capital invested in securities actually situated in this city.

-The steel steamer Minnetonka. probably the largest vessel ever built on fresh water for ocean trade, says a Cleveland dispatch, has practically been completed at the yard of the American Shipbuilding Company. She is 443 feet over all, with a breadth of beam of 43.7 feet, and
has quadruple expansion engines. The Minnetonka will be cut in two and towed in halves to Newport News, where she will be welded togethen again. The cutting in two process is necessary because the canal locks between Lake Erie and Lake Ontario are only large enough to accommodate a boat 250 feet long.

On the recommendation of the Board of Directors of the Pan-American Exposition Company, says a Buffalo dispatch, the creditors have named committees to act in conjunction with the Executive Committee. The creditors divided themselves into three separate classes, representing the second mortgage bondholders, those interested in construction claims, and claimants for operating expenses. This action is said to practically assure the settling of the affairs of the company without the appointment of a receiver. In the statement of total liabilities of the company amounting to $\$ 3324,114$, the capital stock was included. In the assets, however, the plant was not included. The total liabilities of the company, not including the capital stock, is $\$ 1,329,684.59$.
-A decision of interest to most all grocers was rendered at Toledo, Ohio, recently. A dispatch from that city states that Judge Pugsley in the Common Pleas Court handed down a decision in the now famous case in which a local grocer was arrested at the instance of the State Pure Food Commissioner on the ground that he was selling a certain brand of glazed coffee turned out by the Arbuckles Company the Commissioner claiming that the glazing was a violation of the pure food laws. In a lower court the Commissioner won, but Judge Pugsley reversed the decision and administered a rebuke to the lower courts. It was claimed by the Arbuckles that the Sugar

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## Lancashire, England.

Trust is back of the prosecution. Had the Arbuckles ${ }^{+\prime}$ lost. the prosecution would have been carried into other in the The Judge held that the coffee was clearly with-
-The commisioners, appointed for the purpose of making a selection of swamp lands in Manitoba to be granted to that Province has submitted a schedule comprising an area of 278,303 acres, of which 156,313 acres were reported as falling due to the province. By a comparison of the the Dedule furnished by the commissioners with the books of the Department of the Interior and agencies in Manitoba ed as found that of the total area of 156,313 acres selectfed as swamp lands an area of 28,264 was available for transince.

[^2]bia are now established on a firm basis, and that the conditions under which the licensees conduct their business are more favorable than across the line in Washington Territory. Such being the case, an order in Council has been passed rescinding the provision under which the rebate was granted.

The ordinary revenue of the Dominion for the four months ended October 31 was $\$ 18,506,490$, or $\$ 6,870,000$ in excess of the ordinary expenditure, which amounted to $\$ 11,635,373$. For the same period of last year the revenue was $\$ 17,329,353$, and the expenditure $\$ 10,148,234$. The capital expenditure for the four months was $\$ 4,456,070$, as against $\$ 3,742,801$ for the first four months of the fiscal year. The revenue in detail for the four months compared with 1900 is as follows:

-Live Insurance Decisions.-Where an insurance agent promised defendant that he would procure certain work for him if he would take a policy, which he did, giving a note in payment, it was error, in an action on the note, to submit the case to the jury on the theory that the sole consideration for the note was the securing of the work for defendant. Sebring vs. Hazard, 87 N . W. Rep. (Mich.) 257.-A provision in a life insurance policy as follows: "This policy shall not take effect until the first premium thereon shall have been paid to the company, or to some person authorized by the company to receive it, in accordance with the premium receipt accompanying the same, and while the insured is in good health. as evidenced by the health certificates properly executed and furnished to the company"-is a condition precedent, and, before recovery can be had, insured must show compliance therewith, or a waiver by the insurer. Anders vs. Life Ins. Clearing Co., 87 N.W. Rep. (Neb.) 331.


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#### Abstract

- Efforts at abolishing the 10 c per lb . tax on tea entering the U.S. are being tried. At a recent meeting of the New York Board of Trade Mr. G. Waldo Smith offered the following resolution, which was referred to the executive committee, with power to bring it before the National Board of Trade at the annual meeting in Washington: "Whereas, Congress as a war measure, and in order to raise money to carry on war with Spain placed a duty of 10 cents per pound on tea; and, "Whereas, The duty is equal to 100 per cent. on teas costing 10 c per pound and only 10 per cent. on teas costing $\$ 1.00$ per pound, thus placing the heaviest burden on the users of the cheaper teas; and, "Whereas, The sum of about $\$ 8$. 000,000 raised annually by this tax is no longer needed by the United States Government; therefore. be it "Resolved, That the New York Board of Trade and Transportation earnestly recommends Congress to repeal the law placing this tax upon tea and again place it on the free list."


-San Pedro, Cal., advices state that the Government will spend millions of dollars to make San Pedro a great seaport. A contract was let some time ago for a $\$ 3,-$ 000,000 breakwater which will be 8,500 feet long. Onesixth of the work is done and work upon the remainder is proceeding with comparative rapidity. It will be finished in about four years, though long before that time it will have fully accomplished the purpose in view, the creation of an outer harbor or roadstead at least one mile square in which the largest ships can anchor in safety. When the Government has spent $\$ 2,000,000$ on


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this inner harbor there will be 800 acres of twenty-four toot water and there will be nine miles of berthage for ships. With these dimensions it will compare favourably with some of the greatest shipping points in the world, say the Clyde, the Thames and others. The great 8,500 -foot breakwater now being built encircles the mouth

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[^3]
#### Abstract

of the inner harbor. It makes approach possible in all kinds of weather, and gives an outside anchorage which will add largely to the importance and value of the port.


## -From Pittsburg we learn that the rail business is

 booming and heavy orders are being entered by the mills afmost every week. The three rail mills owned by the United States Steel Corporation, consisting of the Edgar Thomson Steel Works, at Bessemer; the National Steel Company's works, at Youngstown, and the Federal Steel Works at Chicago, can turn out about $1,500,000$ tons of rails a year. It is said these three plants have all the rails they can make next year sold up. The Carner gie Steel Company has not yet got through extending their Homestead Steel Works, but will soon break ground for the building of very large structural works, which will be put up near the Howard Axle Works, at Homestead. This new works will roll angles from the smallust size up to the largest and will have a capacity of something like 150,000 tons a year. The armor plate works of the Carnegie Steel Company are to be rebuilt at a cost of several million dollars and the output of the plant increased to 500 or 600 tons a day. The recent visit of Charles M. Sewab to Washington was to talk over the matter of this enlargement of the armor plate plant with the navy officials.The Atlin, B.C., diggings is greatly excited over a fabulously rich strike of gold quartz. A mining camp on Pine Creek, according to a late Vancouver dispatch ${ }_{c}$ recently built a ditch at an expense of $\$ 120,000$ to carry water to their hydraulic claim from Upper Land. The mine owners lower down objected, and the Government ordered the quartz company to stop work, as they were flooding out the other mining claims. Though the company were getting 100 ounces of gold a day from their sluices. they were compelled to stop work and discharge 200 men. They then turned their attention to prospect-


Steel Rails of all sections. Steel Sleepers. Points and Crossings. Turn-tables. Fish Plates, Bolts and Spikes. Wagons for all purposes. Locomotives Cranes. Explosives Galvanized Buildings. Drilling Machines.
Steam and Water Pipes. Steel Wire Rope. Aerial Wire Rope-ways for up to 2 -ton loads. WIDNES, Lancashire, England.
Special prices to Canadians under the New Tariff

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SHUTTLES, Shuttle Pegs. Oak-tanned PickingBands. Buffalo and Leather Pickers Leather Bumpers, Strappings etc.

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Special Rates to Canadians under the New Preferential Tariff.
ing their hard pan, and in making a cut through it they truck a ledge of immensely rich quartz. It was said this quartz ran from $\$ 1,000$ to $\$ 5,000$ a ton. The company's report on five average returns on the plates of an old abandoned mill give $\$ 180$ a ton but a careful analysis of the tailings disclose the fact that only one-fifth of the gold has been saved on the plates. The walls of the ore body assay $\$ 60$ a ton, and although the tunnel along the vein has been driven 75 feet the same richness prevails. The vein may be traced a mile, but is yet to be proved how far the rich ore extends.
-The results of experiments in sugar-beet cultivation, conducted by the Ontario Government at thirteen points in the Province during the past season, have been made public by the Department of Agriculture. They are of a

## SASH WEIGHTS

Manufactured for the Canadian Market under the New Tariff, by
satisfactory character, showing a considerable gain in the quality of the beets, as compared with the experiments iast year. It should be remembered, however that the
$\qquad$
Telegrams:-"Install,"Middlesbrough.


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Warren Beatie \& Co eteortal power ENGINEERS,
Contractors for Complete Blectric Power and Lighting Installatiol s for Mines, Shipysrde, Iron and Steel Works, etc., etc.
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Highest Efficiency, Strength and Lightness

MADE ENTIRELY OF WROUGHT OR MALLEABLE IRON.

For Ventilating, Drying and all Cooling Purposes

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'RODGERS' PULLEYS'
(REGISTERED.)
WROUGHT IRON THROUGHOUT:-RIM, ARMS AND BOSS.
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Split or Solid.
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WTCHELL'S
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LEEDS, ENGLAND.
present year was exceptionally favorable for sugar beets, because of the dry autumn. which permitted the juice to develop without being drawn off into the soil by the moisture in the ground. At each point the experiments were undertaken by several farmers, ranging from 18 to 28 in number. Under the act passed by the Legislature last session the farmer will be paid $\$ 4$ a ton for all sugar beets delivered during the first year in which the bounty woill operate. On that basis his gross income at Whitby would be above $\$ 88$, from which the cost, when subtracted would leave in the neighborhood of $\$ 60$ clear to the mere. The lowest average yield reported in the experiments was at Cayuga, fourteen tons, 1,665 pounds to the to the Even on that yield the profit would be above $\$ 30$ the second. Furthermore, according to the act, during must pay and third years of the bounty the factories sar which $331-3$ cents per ton for every 1 per cent. of suexperimen the beets contain. On this basis the Peterboro farmermenters would receive $\$ 5.76$ per ton and the Berlin would rechose average of sugar was the lowest this year, would receive $\$ 4.86$ per ton, instead of $\$ 4$, which would siltsore the profits very materially. Following are results of the various experiments:

| Alvinston |  | Yield per acre. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Purity. | Tons. | Lbs. |
| Belleville... ... .... ... ... 15.19 | 86.1 | 21 | 876 |
| Clinton . .... ... ... ... ... 15.7 | 88.8 | 16 | 1,725 |
| Cayuga ... ... ... ... ... ... 14.8 | 86.7 | 16 | 662 |
| Dunnville ... ... ... ... ... 16.2 | 88.2 | 14 | 1,665 |
| Lindsay .... ... ... ... ...15.13 | 88.15 | 15 | 523 |
| London ... ... ... ... ... ... 16.4 | 83.7 | 15 | 131 |
| Mount Forest ... ... ... ... 15.6 | 88.1 | 17 | 59 |
| Port Perry . . . . ... ... 15.6 | 86.7 | 19 | 500 |
| Peterboro ........ ... ... 16.6 | 89.3 | 15 | 156 |
| Walkerton ... ... $\ldots$.. ... ... 17.3 | 90.6 | 16 | 180 |
| Whitby.. ... ... ... ... ... 15.4 | 88.0 | 18 | 1,701 |
| Berlin .... .. ... ... ... ... 15.8 | 89.1 | 22 | 83 |
| 14.6 | 85.8 | 18 | 1,398 |

Western in instance of how farming is conducted in the there can aces and as showing how speedily the farmers ditions of the modate their holdings to the changing conpondence: Mr. Wiket, we publish the following corresthe Jersey Mr. William, Watson, formerly the owner of ral Southwest Flour Mills, who moved his plant to Centthe following interes this year, is in the city and gives ditions in the interesting description of business conin that State as the result of the severe damage
tio the corn crop: Mr. Watson says that when he left corn was selling in his section at country railroad stations at 66 c , while wheat was only bringing 58 c at the same points and 67 e in Kansas City for No. 2 hard cash, as there is practically no corn there, or for that matter in the whole State, except what is brought in from the north, chiefly from lowa. Country flour mills are largely em ${ }^{*}$ ployed in cracking wheat, even of the best $64-\mathrm{lb}$. quality, as there is no poor wheat in Kansas this year, into feed and mixing it with their low-grade flours and selling it at their mills to the local farmers at a better profit than they could make by grinding it into flour and selling it as such. There is nothing else to mix with this wheat for feed as corn is too high and other feed stuffs too scarce. But farmers use it with their fodder crops, which were raised after the drouth, including sorghum cut when small with mowing machines, which makes a good rough feed in place of hay, which was also a short crop, though supplemented quite generally by alfalfa which commands so high prices that in cases this crop has paid for the land on which it was raised. Potatoes were $\$ 1.00$ per bushel, which precluded them for feed; but the rush of live stock to market was over with the end of the drouth, and farmers are buying young stock, chiefly calves, in Kansas City and through the West and feeding them this wheat feed and fodder, as it pays them better than to sell their wheat. As to the financial condition of the farmers of that State, Mr. Watson said they had the largest wheat and alfalfa crops ever raised, and they had cobtained 50 c to 60 c for wheat, while it costs them only $40 \mathrm{c}_{n}$ and this had made good their loss of the corn crop. Hence they will not be pinched, and business in that State will be good till another crop. With corn loss made good by wheat and shortage in hay crop by alfalfa and sorghum, the farmers of the State will be as well off as in average crop years. As Kansas suffered the worst of any of the States by drouth, these conditions are practically those prevailing in the grain States of of the Southwest.
-The Customs Department has issued a statement showing the foreign trade returns for the four months ending October 31. The imports for the four months were $\$ 66,964,478$, an increase of $\$ 3,670,427$ over the same time in 1900. The exports amounted to $\$ 81,280,999$, a gain of $\$ 3,566,868$. The largest increases took place in October. For that month there were increases over the same time last year, of $\$ 600,000$ in the exports of cattle; $\$ 660,000$ in the exports of butter; $\$ 660,000$ in the exports of cheese;

## The "Airedale" Exhaust Steam <br> Green's Patent. Pressure Feed Water Heater.

## JNITH SPIRAL DEFLECTORS. THE MOST EFFICIENT HEATER ON THE MARKET. WILL PAY FOR ITSELF IN TWELVE MONTHS.

By means of the SPIRAL DFFLECTORS, as fitted to this Heater, the efficiency of the apparatus is doubled, as compared with a similar Heater without Deflectors.

## JOHN BARRETT, fassturn Crosshills, <br> Tolograms: "BARRETT," Crosshills. <br> Engineering Telegraph Code. <br> KEIGHLEY, England.

$\$ 100,000$ in eggs; $\$ 2,000,000$ in wheat; $\$ 274,000$ in hay, and $\$ 1,500,000$ in the exports of British Columbia salmon. The increase in the duty collected for the four months was over $\$ 500,000$. The returns for the four months are as

The Liverpnol and Bankhall Chemical Company's


The best and most effectual remedy for

## Ticks, Lice, Maggots, Scab, FootRot, \&c.

at present in the market.
PREVENTS THE FLY STRIKING.
Stimulates the growth and improves the quality ${ }^{i}$ of the Wool, does not stain or discolour it and keeps the sheep in good healthy condition

It is also invaluable as a Wash for Cattle, Horses, Dogs, \&c., killing Farasites of all kinds, and curing Sores and Wounds. SOLE MAKERS:
The Liverpool \& Bankhall Seed Crushing \& Chemical Co., Limited,
Liverpool,
England.
follows, with comparative figures for 1900:
Imports.
Imports.
Dutiable goods
Free goods ...

Free goods

| Total ... . . . . . . . . . . . . $861,436,736$ | \$64,437,168 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Coin and bullion . . . . . . . . . . 1,857,315 | 2,527,310 |
| Total . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\$63,294,051 | \$66,964,478 |
| Duty collected ....... ... ... ... 9,976,650 | 10,543,224 |
| Exports- |  |
| Domestic produce ....... . . . . . $\$ 70,250,995$ | \$73,371,389 |
| Foreign produce . . . . . . . . . . . $7,463,136$ | 7,909,610 |
| Total . . . . . . . . . . . . ...\$77,714,131 | \$81,280,999 |
| By classes the exports of domestic produce | only have |
| een: |  |
| Minerals . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $\$ 16,552,888$ | \$15,546, 834 |
| Fish . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 3,517,632 | 4,634.372 |
| Produce of forest . . . . . . . . . . 15,158,853 | 15,532,919 |
| Animals and their produce . . . . . , 23,540,460 | 24,041,845 |
| Agriculture.. ... . ..... ... ... 6,437,211 | 7,890,171 |
| Manufactures ... ... ... ... ..... 4,866,154 | 5,713,462 |
| Miscellaneous ... ... ... ... ... 39,703 | 11,786 |

-The annual report of the Inland Revenue Department for the fiscal year ending June 30 last has been issued. The revenue for the year was $\$ 10,608,708$,as compared with with $\$ 10,039,076$ for the previous year ${ }^{\text {n }}$ an increase of $\$ 569$,632. The increase in excise for the past year over 1900 was $\$ 491,815$. During the year the quantity of proof spirits produced was 2,652,708 proof gallons, as compared with

Tel. Address, "Abbey," Accrington.
Established over 50 years.

## James Walmsley $\overline{\underline{\underline{w}}}$ Sons,



Accrington, Eng.
Leather Curriers, 8 trapping Manufacturers and Mill Furnishers.

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Any Width or Strength, made on our own Improved Principle, whereby Stretching is almost impossible.
Roller Skins, Picking Bands, Green and Cak Tanned; Leather Pickers, Laces, Buffalo Skips, Buffalo Pickers and all other kinds of Leather Goods used in the Spinning and Manufacturing of Cotton, Woollen, Silk or Jute,

# Telegrams: "MAGNETO," Bradford. <br> ROOLIING, APPIEBY \& FYMN, 



TRAFALGAR WORKS.

## Bradford,

 Yorkshire, England.2,658,577 proof gallons produced in the previous fiscal year. There were $33,, 265,288$ pounds of Indian corn, $3_{n}$ pounds pounds of malt, $7,572,749$ pounds of rye, 12,775 pounds of wheat, 399,130 pounds of oats ${ }_{6}$ and 37,380 pounds were 148,154 in producing this quantity of spirits. There were 148,154 gallons of spirits exported, as against 138,637 in the previous year. The tobacco manufactured during pounds was $11,948,805$ pounds, compared with $11,146,218$ pounds for 1900 , an increase of over 800,000 pounds. There Was exported 392,614 pounds, more than twice as much as amounted previous. The raw leaf taken for consumption greater to $9,848,804$ pounds, or over 500,000 pounds greater than in the previous year. while the total tobacco pounds for consumption reached $21,543,301$, or a million pounds more than for 1900 . There were over two milthe previons cigars manufactured during the year than in year was $141,096,889$, The number consumed during the while was $141,096,889$, over three millions of an increase, were more number manufactured was $141,430,450$. There than in the spirits, beer, and wine drunk during the year 1900 there were wious year, and more tobacco was used. In .085 wine gallons consumed per head .701 spirits, 4.364 beer, this was increns, and 2.300 pounds of tobacco. In 1901, 2.404 tobace inced to .765 spirits, 4.737 beer, .100 wine, and ever, were mad The calculations for the past year, howures for the from the census returns while the figfigures.

[^4]to Jamaica, as that trade had been established and built up by Halifax, and although St. John has now half of the cargo space on the steamers running to the West Indies she has not so far been able to fill more than 10 per cent. of the same. A resolution favoring the transfer of the Intercolonial to the C.P.R. was also presented.
-The noted financier Russell Sage is quoted as saying with regard to the recent great railway consolidation in the United States: "This combination of the six great railways of the Northwest is an experiment. It will be necessary that it be watched and watched very carefully. It may have to be modified very essentially to abate the enmity which it is certain to arouse. The danger lies in the effect it will have upon weaker lines. It will compel them to struggle harder than ever to get along, and one of the weapons in the possession of the weaker lines is an appeal to the State Legislatures. The roads in the combination run through nineteen different States and Territories, and the promoters of it have to look out for adverse legislation from any or all of nineteen State Governments. If this combination is not conducted conservatively the next thing will be great public excitement resulting in local legislation wiping out franchises possessed by the combination roads in various States. A combination of this sort throttles competition, and the people don't like it. The men at the head of it will have be most careful and conservative to avoid the dangers I have pointed out. It is very evident from the charter of the Northern Securities Companies that the control of the Board of Directors is to be absolute and complete. The stockholders are to have little or no voice in the direction of affairs, as witness from this clause: A board of directors from time to time shall determine whether and to what extent and at what time and place under what conditions and regulations the accounts and books of the corporations or any of them shall be open to the inspection of the stockholders. It is explained that this regulation is inserted as a guard against publicity.
-The annual report of U.S. Commissioner-General Powderly, of the U.S. Immigration Bureau, shows the total steerage arrivals in the United States during the year to have been 487,918, an increase over the preceding year of 39,346, or approximately 9 per cent. Of this increase 2.020 came through Canadian ports and the remainder through ports of the U. S. There were also 74.950 other alien passengers who came in the cabin, making a total for the year of 562,868 . The ratio of increase of Italian immigration as compared with those from the same country last year is approximately 36 per cent,

or more than threefold the ratio of increase from all Europe ${ }_{n}$ and the increases numerically from al other countries of Europe scarcely equal one-fourth of that from !1a!y. The total steerage immigration was distributed as to sex between 331,055 males and 156,863 females; as to age, between 62,562 under 14 years, 396,516 from 14 to 45 , and 28,840 of 45 and over. It is shown that 117,587 were unable to read or write, 3,058 could read but not write; that 294,860 brought each less than $\$ 30$, and that 56,312 had more than $\$ 30$ apiece. During the year 363 were returned to their respective countries, having becomie public charges within one year after landing. The number refused a landing was 3516 , as against 4,246 for last year. It is shown that the character of immigration was decidedly superior to that of last year, the rejections being 730 less, although the arrivals were 39,346 more. The principal countries from which the steerage passengers for the year came are given as follows: Italy, Sicily and Sardinia, 135,996; Austria-Hungary, 113,390; Russian Empire and Finland ${ }^{n}$ 85,257; Ireland, 30,561; Sweden, 23,331; German Empire, 21,651; Norway, 12,248; England, 12,214.
-Fraternal Ins. Decisions. - Plaintiff's deceased husband held a beneficiary certificate of $\$ 2,000$ in defendant lodge, $\$ 1,000$ of which was made payable at his death to his daughter, and $\$ 1,000$ to a friend. The certificate was procured, and the beneficiaries under it named, before marriage with the plaintiff. Subsequently the grand lodge provided that only members of the family of the assured, or persons dependent on him, could be named as beneficiaries; thus preventing payment to the friend, who belonged to neither of these classes. Held, that the widow was entitled to the portion of the fund not disposed of by the member in his lifetime. Roberts vs. Grand Lodge A. O. U. W., of New York et al., 68 N.Y. Supp. 949.Under Rev. St. 1879, c. 21, art. $10_{n}$ sec. 972 , forming part of the charter of the Knights of Honor, and authorizing benevolent socities to provide for the relief and aid of their deceased members' families, widows, orphans, or other dependents from the proceeds of assessments on the members of the society, one who was neither dependent on nor one of the family of a deceased member of the order could take nothing by the assignment of a threefourths interest in a benefit certificate of such society, stating that the benefit therein referred to was to be paid in accordance with the laws governing the order. Rose vs. Wilkins, 29 So. Rep. (Miss.) 397.
-Further returns received by the Census Burean bring the total population of the Dominion up to $5,370,000$, which is 31,117 more than stated in the first bulletin issued. The figures were given as $5,338,883$, but those were partially estimated in the absence of official returns from some districts. Returns still remain to be added from the Yukon, British Columbia, the Territories, and remote districts of Quebec. These when received, will perhaps swell the total population of the country to $5,390,000$. The total population of Ontario as now given, although it not yet
final, stands at $2,180,550$, which is 12,572 more than at first stated, and 66,229 in excess of the count of 1891. The gains are almost wholly in Nipissing and Algoman the former being 36,552 and the latter 63,609 . The total population for these two districts is therefore 100,221 , as against 55,540 ten years ago, or an increase in the decade of 44,681 . Returns received from Quebec advance the population of that province to $1,629,025$, or 8,051 more than was stated in the last bulletin, and 140,490 above the enumeration of 1891. The gain consists of returns from institutions which were not enumerated at the time of the former bulletin, and of figures from the northern parts of the province. It does not include the north shore of the St. Eawrence, the returns of which have just been received, nor portions of Gaspe. The population of Keewatin Territories, including that portion south of Churchill river, is 5,984 .

The heavy shortage in tomatoes throughout the U.S. has created a new market for Canadian canned tomatoes, despite the duty of 40 per cent. It will take a still higher duty to keep the superior Canadian tomato at home once its extra merits are recognized, so that in all probability, the U.S. canners of tomatoes will in future find opposition which, though limited, will be hard to combat. A prominent Ontario canner in a recent interview stated that the pack was well within the limit, and in the case of tomatoes only about 57 per cent. of last year's pack had been put up. Besides this, the tomato crop in the United States was a partial failure, especially in the West, and ten thousand cases of Canadian tomatoes have been shipped to St. Louis. Tomatoes usually sell at 65 to 75 cents per dozen in the United States, but now the best brands are quoted at $\$ 1.05$ to $\$ 1.15$. Fruits are practicalIv sold out, and it is predicted that wholesalers who had not laid in a supply will pay higher prices later on. The efforts to get apples was practically a failure this year, and in consequence canners were changing off to other products. One dealer, it was stated, had just sold a large lot of pumpkins to a wholesale house, and there is an unprecedented demand for this vegetable. This unusual demand is interpreted to mean that householders unable to get canned apples for pies are going to fall back on canned pumpkins.
-Letters of incorporation have been issued to the fol lowing companies by the Ontario Government: The Wallaceburg Cooperage Co., Limited, capital stock $\$ 50,000$, head office Wallaceburg.-The Norwich Gore Cemetery Co., capital stock $\$ 1,500$, head office Norwich. - The Owen Sound Dry Dock and Shipbuilding Co., Limited capital stock $\$ 40,000$, head office Owen Sound.-The R. A. McLel land Co., Limited, eapital stock $\$ 50,000$ head office Brockville, to carry on a real estate and brokerage business.The Ridean Lakes Navigation Co., Limited ,to operate a general navigation business and conduct summer resorts. -The New Ontario Land Corporation Co., Limited ${ }_{m}$ capital $\$ 200,000$, head office Toronto, to carry on a real estate

Economical, Reliable, Easily Managed and Safe.



## E'x+racts from T,etters Received.

"Slients, and bleased to show the 20 b . h. p. Oil Engine to any of your clients, and can thoronghly recommend ir."
"I have every pleasure in atating that the 4 b b. h . p. Oil Engine you suppatiofaction for Plectric-lighting purposes and for Pumping 1s giving satiofaction. It is doing its work most efficiently."
"You willbe glad to know that the S-Brake Oil Engine which I got sorie time ago is giving me entire satiefaction. It is ${ }^{\circ}$ running very stegdily - so much so that I am able to supply min Electric Light direct.
withont whithont the slightest waver in the light. it is very easily, started.


## R. Cundall \& Sons,

LIMITED.

SHIPLEY, YORKS ENGLAND.

business.-The Standard Furniture Co., Limited, capital $\$ 20,000$, head office Otterville.-The Seven Sutherland Sisters, incorporated under the laws of New York, is authorized to do business in Ontario in hair-growing preparations capital not to exceed $\$ 20,000$.-The Algoma Queen Mining Co... of South Dakota, is authorized to do business in Ontario, capital $\$ 300,000$.-The Shearer \& Brown Co., Limited, to carry on lumbering operations in the District of Nipissing-The Donnelly Salvage \& Wrecking Co., Limited, to carry on a general wrecking business.-The Cleve-land-Sarnia Sawmills Co., Limited, to carry on a general lumbering business.

Referring to the contract for bridges awarded to the British Patent Shaft \& Axle Company by the Ecuadorian Association, Limited, of New York, which concern is buildrica, Archeyaquil \& Quito Railway, Ecuador, South America, Archer Harman, managing director of the Association, said that there was an extreme likelihood of further contracts for bridges going to the other side in view of better deliveries and lower prices being offered by British
structural Harman, "thaterial manufacturers. "In fact," said Mr. Hritish "the order for the two bridges placed with the British Patent Shaft \& Axle Tree Company was originally cern to for on this side but the \&merican bridge concern to whom the order was allotted did not strictly live
up to the the English contract and we had to transfer the order to made a contrampany, as time was everything to us. We a complete det last May with an American company for side of six mivery of some 1,500 tons of bridge material such contract months from date of signing contract and if order to push not lived up to the letter we will have in place the orders forward the construction of our road to ty whatever get in Europe, where we can with no difficulfew weeks." get fulfillment of our contracts inside of a

[^5]twenty feet between Georgian Bay and Lake Nipissing will be $\$ 4,000,000$. The distance is 61 miles, and the chief engineering obstacle to overcome in making this route navigable exists at Five Miles Rapids. Discussing the question of a shorter outlet for the grain of the West recently, Mr. Tarte pointed out that the Georgian Bay and Lake Nipissing route would place grain vessels in touch with the Grand Trunk at Callender and the C.PR. at North Bay. "Before many years the export of grain from Manitoba and the Territories," said the Minister, "will amount to one hundred million bushels. We mpst take care that this is not diverted into American channels."

An engineer of the Public Works Department, who was sent out to British Columbia to test the new suction dredge being built at New Westminiser, has returned and reports to Mr. Tarte that the test is a complete success. The new dredge, J. Israel Tarte, under construction at the Polson Yards, Toronto, will be tested on the 19th inst., and the Minister of Public Works will be present.

The price of telephone service at Ottawa has been increased. The addition, we are informed, is $\$ 5$ a year on both office and residence 'phones, with a reduction of $\$ 5$ on the total lump sum to those who sign a three-year contract. Those using only one 'phone are not given any reduction on a contract for the longer period. Until the present the price for an office telephone has been $\$ 40$ per year, and for a residence telephone $\$ 25$ per year for a three-year contract, and $\$ 30$ for a residence for one year. Mr. J. E. MacPherson, the local manager of the company, says "the company is not breaking its agreement with the city in increasing the price, for in the contract it was stipulated that an increase of $\$ 5$ a year in both would be permitted if the company installed a metallic service. This has been done. Moreover, the city will get 5 per cent. on the increased charge by the company." The Mayor stated on being interviewed that "under the by-law the company is no doubt entitled to exact the pound of flesh,


## Shiphoilders, Engineers and Repairers,

## Thornaby Shipbullding Tard,

GRAVING DOCK
570 Ft . Long.

## Stockton-on-Tees, England.

Epeoial estimates to Canadians underthe New Tarift
which it is evidently about to do. Under the circumstances it is more than ever necessary for the Council of 1902 to take up the question of establishing a municipal telephone system."

A recent dispatch from Ottawa reads: Mr. J. T. Jones of the ship broking firm of J. H. Scammell \& Co., St. John, now in this city. states that the Canadian winter port will experience a boom this season. The winter steamers will all be running from St. John in a week or so, giving increased activity and business to the port. The Allan Line is to run weekly, and the Elder-Dempster Line fortnightly. The other lines running from St. John will be The Donaldson to Glasgow, the Manchester to Liverpool, the Furness to London, the Head to Dublin and Belfast, and the Franco Canadian to Antwerp. The last line will run boats from St. John for the first time this season. A great business is also being done in the export of hay to South Africa. This month six ships will sail and eight have been chartered for December, with an average capacity of 2,000 tons each. The timber trade, however, will be slack. There are only 6,000 standards of deals waiting shipment to England. Last year 18,000 stands were exported. The export of Canadian horses to South Africa from St. John will be another feature in that port's activity.
-At Renfrew, Ont., the poultry fattening station established by Professor Robertson is, it is stated, attracting

## The "SHAW" Patent Improved Valve..

Special advantages: Bronze Metal Renewable Seat, Interchangesble Concentric Valve, Self-Cen-
terlog under any variation in the wear terlog under any variation in the wear or strain of the apindle; Spectal Packing to Valve Spindle. Ma. terial and Workmanahip of the very beat.
The "SHAW" Patent Univerasal Union Joint

For Coupling pipes at an Angle, is the most Up-to-Date Coupling in the market. send for full part ticulare of this and other "Shaw" spectalities to . .

ALBERT HUDDERSFIELD, ENGLAND.
attention not only in the locality but among poultry-raisers in other parts of Canada. The experimental work of this station will show when completed the fattening qualities of every line of food, as well as the merits of different breeds of fowl and various methods of handling and fattening. The poultry selected are chiefly Plymonth Rock and White Wyandotte spring chickens, without black legs or feathered legs these qualities not being desired for the British market. About 150 of these are kept in small coops and fed regularly, their weight being carefully tested every week to determine the rate of improvement. The food now used consists of ground oats and skim-milk, the 150 fowl consuming ten bushels of oats and $1 \pi$ pounds of milk per week. At the end of the first week's feeding the total gain in weight was 77 pounds. The fattening process is expected to occupy five weeks. These experiments will enable poultry-raisers to make definite calculations as to outlays and returns after various methods have been put to the test.
-At a recent meeting of directors of the Kingston \& Pembroke Railway Company, says a Kingston letter, the road practically passed into the hands of the C.P.R. B. W. Folger, general manager since the road opened in 1871, resigned and Charles W. Spencer, Montreal general superintendent of the C.P.R., was elected in his stead of vicepresident. C. F. Gildersleeve, president since the inception of the road, resigned, and was succeeded by H. M. Folger, The two local directors James Swift and R. V. Rogers, and three outside directors, H. H. Porter, Chicago; F. S. Flower, Watertown, N.Y.; and H. Seagert, New

## TYME IRON SHIPBUILDING COMPaNY, LIMITED

## Steel and Iron Shipbuilders and Repairers.



Willington-Quay-on-Tyne,
ENGLAND.


## Agents wanted throughout Canada.

SPEOIAL TERMS UNDER NEW TARIFF.

York, resigned from the directorate, and were succeded by C. W. Spencer, Montreal; Henry P. Timmerman, Toronto, of the C.P.R. office; Thomas Tait, Montreal; A. R. Creelman, Montreal; and W. R. Baker, Montreal. The reorganized board now consists of: President, H. M. Folger, Kingston; Vice-President, and General Superintendent, C. W Spencer, Montreal; Directors, H. P. Timmerman, W. D. Matthews. Toronto; Thos. Tait, W. R. Baker, A. R. Creelman, Montreal; B. W. Folger, W. D. Hart, Kingston.
\& The report of the absorption of the Yarmouth Duck \& Yarn Company of Yarmouth, N.S., by the Imperial Cotton Company, of Hamilton, Ont., is confirmed by the directors of the mill in Yarmouth. A controlling interest in the Yarmouth Company, says a Halifax letter, has been recured by Charles T. Grantham, manager of the Imperial Cotton Company, the final arrangements having been completed on the 16th instant. Mr. Grantham becomes g'neral manager, with headquarters at Hamilton, and the staff of the Yarmouth mills will be retained, with a fow minor changes. Preparations will be at once made lerm increase the output, which has been sold for a lerm of years to the J. Spencer Turner Company of New in easterne Yarmouth mills are the only ones of the kind up eastern Canada. They were established and operated up to the present by local capitalists. It is said that the the par vals who sold out received $\$ 200$ per share, double the par value.
-Good crops out West are having good results. From Winnipeg we learn that Mesrs. William MacKenzie and Gew. Thompson despatched a local hydraulic engineer to New York to perfect plans for the installing of a plant

## VALVES! VALVES!! <br> ALLKINDS.

\section*{| TURNBULL'S |
| :--- |
| $\ldots$ PPATENT |
| 1 |}

## Awarded Gold, Silver and Bronze Medals.

ALEX. TURNBULL \& CO., Ltd.,<br>Bishop Briggs, Special Prices<br>Under New Tariff. GLASCMK, for generating electric power at the confluence of the Winnipeg and Whitemouth Rivers for the supply of electric power to be transmitted to Winnipeg. The conditiens existing at the junction of these two powerful rivers are reported to be very satisfactory for the economical development of a powerful generator of mechanical force, both as regards the adjacency of suitable material for building purposes, and as affording the nearest point of transmission possible to Winnipeg. Locations have already been surveyed for a dam, power-house head race, tail race, etc. The plans are prepared for the installation of 10,000 horse-power, to be delivered in Winnipeg. They are so drawn as to allow of this power being incieased and even doubled.

-On December 1st rext, according to a Halifax dis-

A GREAT BOON to Publicans and the Public generally.

## "BARTSIEYY"

## Patent NON.DRIP STONE

## CYLINDER BEER PUMPS.

## Prevent Beer Poisoning, Waste and Nauseous

 Taste in Morning.WILL REPAY COST IN 12 MONTHS
Can be fitted to any Machine.

Write for particulars.
BARDSLEY \& CO. son suon sram OLDHAM, ENG.
Cut will be inserted when recelved.

[^6]| Established 885 <br> KIRKER \& CO. |  |
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| Belfast. Ireland <br> Mantactaro <br> Ginger Ale, Lemon Squash, | Tieftichest $\square$ of <br> Soint Perfection |
|  | GEDRGEMORTON LTDUUNDEE |
| Cable Address: BOTTLERS, BELFAST, | Wholeale Whiaky to 31 Dock St., and TILLERSA BLENDERs, 26 to 39 North Lindsay St All communications should be addressed to Head Office, Dock St. |

AMAN WITH OFFICE EXPERI ence and having ten thousand dollars to invest in a Limited Company recently formed, will hear of a desirable opening by communicating in the first place with: Trustee, P.O. Box 576, Journal of Commerce, Montre al, Que.
The position in the office will be open to the Investor to whom an adequate salary will be given.
All correspondence strictly confidential.

## GOOD BUSINESS OPPORTUNITY.

Capable man with sufficient capital can secure important and active interest in a large long established and growing manufacturing business, recently incorporated and paying good dividend-Address, "Manufacturer," care P.O. Box 576, Montrual, Que.
patch, insurance rates in Sydney will be increased by 25 per cent., and a further increase is threatened if the fire appliances and organizations are not improved. The inerease will be confined to districts bounded by Debarres, George, and Townsend streets and the water front. Insurance Adjuster Jarvis stated that the increase is largely due to the fact that the town has failed to improve its fire apparatus, and the liability of the water service to fail in case of fire. An increase in rates has been announced by the Nova Scotia Telephone Company for Halifax. House 'phones have been jumped from $\$ 25$ to $\$ 35$
pen year The City Council will be asked to look into Rer year The City Council will be asked to look into the matter at the next meeting. A resolution will be offered to remove all telephones from the City Hall with the exception of the instrument now in the City Clerk's office. The city's fight will be vigorous.

Notice has been received by the Departmnt of Crown Lands that the Nipigon Pulp and Paper Company, who obtained a concession from the Legislature, in 1900 . have acquired several lots about twelve miles north of Nepigon station, on which they intend to prosecute the erection of a large pulp mill as expeditiously as possible. They have recently had an engineer on the ground looking over the location for the works. Negotiations were also recently completed with the department for the leasing of the water power at the point known as Cameron's Pool, on
the Nepigon River, adjacent to the proposed mill site. By the terms of the lease the company pay $\$ 50$ for the first year, which is increased gradually to $\$ 1,000$ a year for the first ten years, after which the company have the right to renew for twenty years more, if they have fulfilled the other conditions satisfactorily. They bind themselves to develop 3,000 horsepower within two years,
-Ranching continues to expand in the Far West. The secretary of the British Columbia Live Stock Association, in Ottawa recently placed with the Dominion Live Stock Commissioner, Mr. F. W. Hodson an order for the shipment of some eight or nine cars of stockers. These cattle are intended for the Asheroft district of British Columbia, where ranching operations are carried on with great success. The country suitable for ranching extends from Cariboo down to Penticton, taking in the Okanagon Valley. It is a dry country, but by means of irrigation large quantities of forage crops are raised. Three-year-old beef cattle are worth about $\$ 43$ a head, steers fetching $\$ 10$ a head more than they did four years ago. Most of the beef cattle from the British Columbia ranching districts are shipped to the coast, but Kootenay and the Yukon take a fair proportion. This year about 1,500 liead were sent to Dawson City.
-The Reichsanzeiger published recently the German

## THOMAS BRIERLEY

Mining and Ventilating Engineer, OLDHAM, ENGLAND.

## MANUFACTURER OF

## EXHAUSTING, VENTILATING and BLOWING

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## REDUCED PRICE LIST ON APPLICATION.

Export Orders a Specialty.
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## BROADHEATH, near MANCHESTER, ENGLAND.



FET Note. - Buy Emery Wheels in Great Britain under the new Canadian Preferential Trariff, $33 \frac{1}{3}$ p.c. in their favor

## "PERFECT" SCOTCH WHISKY.

 nearly a century. During that period it has not varied in oharacter. There sis nothing finer in the market. Made solely from home-grown barley, and sold perfectly matared when seven and ten years old.

Speclal price to Canadians under the new tariff.

## J. \& R. WILWMMSON,

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TAMO'SHANTER


## Lang Brothers, Ltu,

## Scotch; Whisky

 Distillers and Blenders, GLASGOW \& KILLEARN. Proprietors ofTan o' Shaiten Scotren Whisky
Gold Medal Bahana Rum. Distillery

GLENGOYNE, STIRLINGSHIRE, Offices and Bonded Warehouse:

10 to 20 Oswald Street, GLASGOW, SCOTLAND.


Tariff Bill as passed by the Bundesrath. Few changes are noticeable. All the essential features of the agricultural schedules have been retained. Hops have been increased from 40 to 60 marks per metric hundredweight. Hop meal has increased to 90 marks per metric hundredweight. square tric hundrede will now pay from 50 to 60 marks per meper metric height. Grease will pay from 6 to 10 marks starch will be medredweight. Rice for the manufacture of dredweight. lightest sh. Rough hickory handles from 8 to 3 , and per metric will be increased from 120 to 180 marks will pay hundredweight. Horses under 2 years of age marks per marks, and those over 2 years will pay 20 12 marks, and varnish weight.

Departmending to figures furnished by the Immigration Department, there is a considerable falling off in the numnerm

Bottled Beer abd etoat FOR EXPORT.


The "Compass" Brand
Bass \& Co.'s Pale and Light Bitter Ales; and Guinness's Extra Foreign Stout.

Also Exporters of Mineral Waters, Devonshire Cider and Specially Blended Scotch and Irish Whiskies, guaranteed Five Years old. Buy$i_{\text {ng Agents wanted- }}$ West Coast Africa, United States, Canada and Newfoundland.
W. E. JOHNSON \& CO., 67-69 Leeds St., LIVERPOOL, Eng.
ber of immigrants who arrived at Quebec and Point Levis during the season just closing, who were destined for the United States. Last year the total number which came in via the St. Lawrence and went through to the Republic was 14,556 , while this year, up to November 2nd, the number was $10,05 \%$. The total number of rejections

## Holloway Manufacturing Company,



High Grade Cycle Fittings, Motors and General Engineering.

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A. B, C. CODI.

## Vint's lrish Preserves.

The Best Old Country Jams to be had.
Made from Irish Grown Fruit. WARRANTED PURE.

No finer Jams in the world much cheaper than some...

## WM. VINT \& SONS,

BELFAST, IRELAND.
3PECIAL TERMS TO CANADIANS UNDER THE NEW TARIFF,
As supplied to His Majesty's Gofernment,
by the officers of the United States Government at Quelec during this season has been 147. In some cases the immigrants rejected have been sent back to Europe at the expense of the steamship companies; in others, they have remained in Canada. The big months of this yéar, July August and September, give a total of 5,105 immigrants, arrived at Quebec for the United States, as compared with 7.233 for the corresponding quarter last year.
-The town of Berlin, Ont.r has caried a by-law granting a bonus of $\$ 25,000$ to the Ontario Sugar Refining Co., Limited, toward the erection of a beet-sugar factory there, and on November 26th the Township of Waterloo will vote on a by-law to grant a bonus of $\$ 20_{n} 000$ toward the same purpose. That the Berlin by-law passed is due largely to the enterpriseof the live Board of Trade. The result of the vote in the township is doubtful, but the Board of Trade is extending its influence among the farmers and is confident that the by-law will pass. The Board not long ago organized an excursion, and about two hundred farmers went to Bay City, Mich., and visited the beet-sugar factories there and the surrounding sugar-

## J. \& J. T. Mortimer,

 Iron Founders. Castings of Every Description for Engineers' F. O. B. at Manchester.
## Wicken Tree Foundry, Strater, FAILSWORTH,

## Manchester, Fing.

Fify Special estimates to Canadisns under the new Canad'an Tariff
beet plantations This visit did much in the way of fav orably impressing the farmers of the benefits to be derived from sugar-beet culture.

From Winnipeg it is learned that according to figures compiled by the C.P.R., the amount of wheat in store at elevators at country points on Saturday last, was 7,414, 000 bushels, and that at Fort William and Port Arthur, $2,062,000$ bushels. These figures show a total of about ten and a half million bushels in store at the lake ports and interior elevators, which is to be moved this year and is expected will make the shipments for this fall amount to something over $20,000,000$ bushels of wheat. Winnipeg grain dealers have wired Mr. Sifton urging that the lake navigation regulations be modified for the balance of the year so that Amercan vessels may be used for carrying grain from Fort William to Georgian Bay points, owing to the shortage of Canadian vessels and congestion of Buffalo elevators.
-Port Townsend, Wash., advices report that the schooner Anaconda has arrived, 33 days out from Nome, bringing as passenger Captain A. F. Brouards, from Point Hope. Captain Brouards has spent the past five years in the Arc tic region on a prospecting and exploring expedition. He has visited all sections from Kotzebue Sound to the shores cf the Arctic Ocean, and has compiled a chart of the coast from Kotzebue Sound to Point Hope. According to the Captain, from the northern shore of Kotzebue Sound to the Arctic Ocean, a distance of 300 miles, is one inl mense bed of bituminous coal, and he says there is enough coal in sight to supply the world for many years. It is but little value for steaming purposes, but for household use it is all right.

Toronto advices state that the executive committee of the Canners' Association of Ontario, were in secret session in that city on the 19th instantr preparatory to the general meeting of the association. It is said that

#  

Inventors of

## SODA WATER, Dublin, IRELAND.

(.Establiahed 1799,)

important questions involving the organziation of the entire industry are under discussion. The officers of the company declined to commit themselves. The prices of eanned goods which have been climbing steadily all summer are not likely to come down again for some time. the scarcity of small fruits worked against the canners this year. Western Ontario suffered considerably, while in the eastern part of the province there was little to complain of. The annual talk of a trust is again heard.

[^7][^8]
## Our Oak Leather is Tanned and Curried in the good old way and made into Belting, with the accumulative experience of 43 years. <br> > "Extra" Brand. <br> <br> "Extra" Brand.

 <br> <br> "Extra" Brand.}The J. C. McLaren Belting Co,
MOITREAL. TOROMTO. VAMCOUVER.
poaching by American fishermen has largely increased this year, owing to the scarcity of fish in United States waters.
-One of the earliest bills received for the considerai.ion of the Railway Committee of the Ontario Legislature is that of the Hamilton and Toronto Electric Railway, which has been before the committee before in a slightly different form. The company asks powers to run between Toronto and Hamilton through the intervening townships, and the obstacle to its adoption in the past has been the failure to come to an agreement with the township municipalities.

## THE OELEBRATED

"Castil Brand" " "Casitlemne" Houshold Specialities

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Attractively packed in neat bottles and ting for retailing. } \\
& \text { Absolutely the finest and most popular goods now on } \\
& \text { the market. }
\end{aligned}
$$

In Small, Medium and Large Class Bottles.

## Black Lacquer,

Varnish Stain.
Straw Hat Polishes,

Furniture Cream Polish, "Castletyne" Brass Polishes, Universal Gum, Everbright for Cycles.
"Castletyne" Metal Polish, "Castletyne" Health Salt, Cycle Oils, Illuminating Liquid Paints, and Lubricating, Enamels (beautiful shades) "Ceebeeco" Baking Powder, Pale Oak Varnish, etc.

## IN MEDIUM and LARGE BOTTLES.

"Castletyne"Silver Cleaner, "Castletyne" Flavouring Jap Enamel Black for Essences. Cycles, Gold Paints,

Jap Lacquers for Metals.
SCREW CAPPED BOTTLES.
Boot Creams.

## COLLAPSIBLE TUBES.

"Castletyne" Liquid Glue.

## IN PACKETS.

Glue Powder, Concentrated Size, Powder Wood Stains. STONEWARE BOTTLES.
Caustic Solution, Brunswick Black, Berlin Black, And many other good and readily saleable articles.
All high class Ironmongers, Chemists, Dry Goods Stores Paint and Color Merchants, etc., should write at once for illustrated catalogue (to the sole Manufacturers:)

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Iavented Funds,
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Loans advanced on mortgages and Debentures purchased.
D. M. MCGOUN, Manager.
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To be recognized as Canada's Leading Company,

INSURANCE COMPANIESplacing orders for Printing should make it a point to get our figures before closing their Fall contracts, We have facilities for handling Insurance work to the best advantage and are thus enabled to give our customers the benefit. If you are interested in any way write, or come and see us,

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171 St. James street, MONTREAL.

# NORTHERN 

ASSURANCE CO'Y. INCOME AND FUND (1892)


Capital and Accumulated Funds,
\$38,355,000
Annual Revenue from Fire Premiums.
Annusl Revenue from Life Premiams..........................
Annal Revenue from Interest upon Invested Funds........ policy-holders .................................................

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Branch Office for Canada, Montreal, 1730 Notre Dame St.
Manager for Canada,-ROBERT W. TYRE.

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Established in 170s. Camadian Dranch Ifstablished in 1004.
N.. 164 st. James 8t. MONTREAL, P. M. $^{\text {M }}$
PATERSON \& SON, Agente for the Dominion Oity Agents :
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 financial agent.Government, Manicipal and Railway securities bought and sold. First olass securities suiltable for Trust Funds always on hand. Trust Estates managed.

Standard Life Chamberg,
I5I ST. James Street, montreal.

THE

## Trust \& Loan Company of Canada

(Incorporated A. D. 1845 by Royal Chartere)
Capital Subscribed
$\$ 7,500,000.00$
Paid Up Capital
1,581,666.00
Cash Reserve Fund
870,375.00
Negotiate Loans on City Property and improved
Farms at low rates and on very desirable terms.
Address, THE COITIISSIONER,

## THE TRUST AND LOAN COMPANY OF CANADA,

26 St. James St., MONTREAL, QUE.

## THE CANADIAN

Journal of $\mathbb{C o m m e r c e}$.

Montreal, Friday, November 22nd, 1901.

## A VOICE FROM OTTAWA ON RECIPROCITY

The correspondent of the London Economist in his last letter discusses the question of reciprocity between the United States and Canada. He is by no means sanguine as to the prospect of such an arrangement, and takes the identical ground of this journal when he declares, "There is no great desire in Canada just now for closer trade relations with the United States."
He points out that every effort made by Canada to secure easier entrance into the United States has been "turned down," until now this country has-become largely independent of the American market. One obstacle to reciprocity with the States is the preferential tariff, which would have to be abrogated were reciprocity es-

## THE MANCHESTER FIRE ASSURANCE

Established 1824.
Head Office,
MANCHESTER,
RNG.
OAPITAL, - - \$10,000,000 Canadian Branch Head Ofice, TORONTO. R. P. Thicpuaron, Absietant-Manager
C. R. G. JOHNSON, Resident Agent, MONTREAL.

1723 Notre Dame St.

## IMPERIAL LIFE

## UNEXCELLED EFCCURITY

1. CAPITAL-One Million Dollars.
2. GOVERNMENT DEPOSIT. - The Government Deposit of The 1mperal Life is Larger than that of any other canadian life
3. RESERYKS. Th Imp
serves of any Cansdian ife Inenris relatively the strongest re
4. ASSETS.-For every $\$ 100$ of liabilities to Policy-holders The Imperial Life holdes $\$ 18$, of securely tivested aseets.
E. S. MILLER, Provincial Manager,

Montreal, Que.

FIRE.
LIFE.
MARINE.

## G. ROSS ROBERTSO \& SONS, General Insurance Agents and Brokers

 ESTABLISHEDD 1865.* 11 HOBPITAL 8TREET, * MONTREAL.

[^9]tablished, or American goods given the same concession as British. That would never do, for it would stultify Canada's imperial policy and expose this country to the just censures of the British people. The opening of the

# Mutual Reserve Fund Life Association <br> fREDERICK A. BURNHAM, PRESIDENT. 

EIGHTY.ONE THOUSAND POLICY-HOLDERS. Total Assets, $\$ 12,264,838.21$.

THE TWENTIETH ANNUAL STATEMENT shows that the 1900 Business Brought

## An Increase in Assets. An Increase in Income An Increase in Surplus .aND. <br> An Increase in Insurance in Force.

Net Surplus, - \$1,187,617.68.
Total Leath Claims Paid since Organization, over FURTY-EIGHT MILLION DULLARS.

Towa

 eneral or Special Agente in the U.S., Canada, Great Britain or Earope.
Home Office, Mutual Reserve Building,
NEW YORK CITY
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La Presse Building.
T. W. P. PATYRHRSON, Gen. Man

## UNION ASSURANCE SOCIETY OF LONDON.

(Imathution in this rition of Quetic Aman, A. D. 1714,)

## Capital and cecumanated Fands oxceed, - - $\$ 16,000,000$

ONE OP THE OLDEST AND STRONGEST OF FIRE OFFICES.
Carada Braycu:
Cor. bt. James and MeGill Streots, - MONTREAL.
T. L. MORBISEY. Nanfapt

American market for the natural product of Canada would not be the boon the Ottawa correspondent imagines. It would be restricted to border districts and those living therein would be subject to the competition of Americans near also to the boundary.

The Ottawa writer points out what is the fact that American manufacturers sell to Canadian merchants at lower prices than they charge to buyers at home. This is the American exporteris way of overcoming the discrimination against them caused by the preferential tariff of Canada. He points out that, "the Canadian retailer and wholesaler are quite satisfied that the preferential tarifif reduces the cost of British goods, and compels the American manufacturer to sell in Canada at a reduced rate, in order to head off British competition."

We commend the above to the especial attention of British manufacturers. They have to pay one-third less duty on goods entering Canada than Americans are charged. The advantage is troubling American exporters, as they are finding British competition hard to meet, indeed impossible to meet except by sacrificing profits made in the home market. Our British friends should presis home the advantage they have been acforded; they must as the saying is. "fight the devil with fire," and by pursuing the same policy as the Americans they have a splendid opportunity of capturing the markets of Canada.

[^10]
## HARBOUR MATTERS

It is much to be regretted that in addition to the other mistakes made in connection with the harbour: works in Montreal, there should have arisen a conflict of opinion between some of the Harbour Commissioners and the Minister of Public Works, and this not only in respect of matters affecting the interests of the port and the trade of the country. It has degenerated to the level of personal abuse, even to the attribution of the principles of grab games by some of the participants.

The best interests of this port should not be used to bolster up the private interests, or the political aspirations of any individual, however prominent he may be -or however strong he may fancy himself to be-in his hold on the municipal affairs of the city. The personal turn that the matter has taken is unfortunate, and how the recent outbreak was precipitated is still surrounded with mystery.

It has long been known that political jealousy existed between the present Mayor of the eity", Mr. R. Prefontaine, and the present Minister of Public Works, the Hion. J. I. Tarte, both active Liberals. The antagonism was, however, kept pretty much out of public view for party reasons until the sudden and unexpected explosion a few weeks ago, in connection with the Jamieson tender for the grain elevator in the harbour. The real cause for that explosion has not yet been cleared up by agreement among those present at the private meeting at which it occurred.
It has been stated that at that meeting the Minister of Public Works said he had been told that if the plan proposed for his approval by the Harbour Board was adopted there might be some $\$ 20,000$ to be divided amongst the members. The precise nature of the words are not known, and probably never will be, but something was said, undoubtedly, that was felt to be in some way a reflection on their integrity, but it fell to the lot of Mayor Prefontaine-accidentally or other-wise-to take the matter up persomally, as if the cap fitted, and he now contends that that incident, with others that have been held from publicity, are sufficient to warrant his claim to a third term of the Mayoralty.
There has been much misrepresentation about the action of the Minister of Public Works in connection with that elevator question, and much has been said about it that would have been better unsaid. To the unbiassed ohserver it would appear that after the tenders for that work were opened and the lowest was recommended to the Board by their engineer, subject to the verification of the strength of the building, after scientific calculations of which the engineer evidently had some doubts, or he would not have raised the ques-tion-the proper course obviously was to instruct their engineer to rerify those calculations before sending the plans to Ottawa for the approval of the Minister, as required by statute. That course was so elementary that the surprise is it was not adopted.

The onus of ensuring safety was thus thrown on the Minister and, as he says himself, he is not an engineer, he took what he considered the best advice at his disposal, which satisfied him; and he felt bound to withhold his official sanction of the plan, in the publie interest. The result, as we know, has been a continned interchange of hard werds and recriminations that are neither edifying nor profitable.
The Harbon. Engineer, under instructions, prepared, after it was to 1, te: a remort which technically went
to prove that the structure proposed would be all right in every respect. In that report the three engineers who had advised the Minister of Public Works were rasped rather severely from a professional etiquette point of view, and still more so by some of the partisan newspapers opposed to Mr. Tarte when dilating on it.

The end, evidently is not here yet. Another report from the three advising engineers has been asked by the Minister, and is now given out to the public. That report is entirely too long for reproduction in these columns, and like the report of the Harbour Engineer, which it criticises and denounces in no measured terms, it abounds in technical phrases, and it is at times difficult for the ordinary layman to follow it intelligently. Stripped from all techmicalities, the result arrived at in the last report is that the Harbour Engineer's report is based on wrong conclusions, drawn from the highest authorities on the strength of material uaed in all engineering works, distortions of words and, in some instances, of misrepresentation of facts-and, strange to say,-in one important feature, that with regard to the possibility of extras, Mr. Jamieson is brought into eorroborate the position of the three Government engineers on this point, which was raised by the Harbour Engineer himself.

This is a most unfortunate position for the harbour to be in. No good can come of a continuation of this lamentable controversy. It is the old story over again. Doctors will differ and it is well known that engineers will also. A further report on the last one will surely be followed by another in the opposite sense, and if the controversy is not stopped by the intervention of common sense, it may go on "ad infinitum" till doomsday. In the meantime the best interests of the port will suffer from the distraction of attention from other matters of even more importance to the future welfare of the port.

It is time that all this wrangling and bickering in the Harbour Board should cease. That office is no place for settling personal troubles. Mayor Prefontaine say, that he wants another term as Mayor so that he may the better be able to squelch the Minister of Public Works, and drive him out of the Liberal party and pub. lic life. It is undoubtedly important to the professional engineers that their standing should be mado clear to the public, but a controversy such as that now being waged, is likely to become wearisome, and will certainly not help to establish the object they are all aiming at.

It will be the part of wisdom now for the Harbour Board to start on fresh lines, drop all recriminations, let bygones be bygones, and set to seriously to work to prepare aeceptable plans for an elevator, even if the ite has to be changed. At the same time they should frmulate a complete system of the promised facilitics hat will draw more traffic to the port, how they will be used, and how the new arrangements, for the increased business is to be worked.

There is sufficient to be done in these directions to occupy the earnest attention of the controlling members of the Board. It is for these purposes the Board was created, and if their deliberations are to result in wise decisions this contentious spirit and working at cross purposes, now rampant, will have to disappear.

[^11]
## UNFORM INSOLVEACY LEGISLATION.

While the preferential tariff has evidently greatly stimulated our trade, with the Mother Country, it is obvious that as yet we have not succeeded in establishing that confidence in the British exporter which is necessary to bring out its full effects. The price lists sent to our merchants and manufacturers still contain clauses that "foreign" orders must be accompanied by a remittance, or arrangements must be made with an English bank or firm of satisfactory standing to pay on presentation of bill of lading or invoice. In fact, there is an element of distrus: breathed all through these efforts to push trade. And as a consequence of the irritation caused thereby many an order goes across the border that would otherwise have been placed with an English firm.

No doubt the lack of a uniform insolvency law, binding over the whole Dominion, has had much to do with fostering this feeling of distrust. The lack of any regular and certain method of winding up insolvent estates, and the existence of provincial laws framed to permit of the local creditors obtaining an adyantage over those at a distance, have rendered British firms reluctant to do business in Canada except on terms which are so opposed to our methods of doing business that they often render transactions impossible. The English manufacturer sees our laws only in their effects. And although the insolvency law in this province is a just and equitable one, there are other provinces where local creditors can obtain preferences. that practically throw the whole burden of the failure upon the distant ones. Thus, before we can command the confidence of the British exporter it will be necessary to bring our commercial legislation into harmony with the most approved systems in the business world.
This is one of the reasons why so large a portion of our trade still goes to American exporters. They are accustomed, across the line, to precisely the same trade conditions that prevail here, and sometimes in an aggravated form. As our provincial laws vary in procedure, so do their state laws. They have to confront contradictory, retaliatory, and home-favouring laws, in nearly every State in the Union. Yet so elastic is their system of credit, and to such an exact science have they reduced it, that no friction is ever felt and the wheels of commerce glide as smoothly as they would under the homogeneous laws of Britain. To the American exporter, therefore, the condition of the Canadian insolvency laws presents no discouraging features. They are more favourable to him than those under which he operates at home. As a consequence his methods vary but little from our own; and a spirit of mutual confidence is readily introduced. This gives him an inestimable advantage over his British competitor, and it is one of the principal reasons why the effect of the preferential tariff in favor of British goods has not been more marked. It is one of the results of the advantages of propinquity, which permit the American seller to see his customer personally, or through his travellers, and thus size up his character, surroundings, and standing. The British exporter has not the same opportunity. And thus he is compelled to use more caution. This is why uniform inonlvency legislation is necessary if we are to purchase largely in Britain and partly why the United States is able to retain a grip on our markets in spite of the $331-3$ per cent. discrimination in favour of British goods. Our legislators will please take notice.

# FEREANTI 

\author{

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}

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At the same time we may draw attention to the fact that never has the list of failures in this country been so gratifyingly small as it has been during the past three months. And what few insolvencies have taken place vere attributable to causes which were certain to induce failure even under the most favourable circumstances. Seldom has the business of the country been on so sound a looting as it is at the moment. There are no signs of "boom" or inflation. But the substantial prosperity of the country is plainly indicated by the remarkably small percentage of mercantile failures.

## CONCENTRATION IN INSURANCE.

The officers and managers of fire insurance companies are manifesting a lively interest in the consolidations of agencies which are taking place in many large cities across the border, and which are equally important in many respects with the recent consolidations of companies; the latest of which--a prospective one between the Alliance and Imperial-has just been writers outhoritatively from England. Most underwriters accept them as evidence that the era of concentration has arrived in fire insurance, as it has already arrived in other important industries. They believe that the drift in fire insurance is toward a reduction in expenses by a degree of consolidation and elimination of competition which has never heretofore manifested itself in the business. It is considered only a question of time when this concentration, which has already attacked the capital employed in the business, and is now showing itsef among the agencies in the larger cities, will be followed by similar changes in all sections of the country. The feeling is expressed that not only has
there been too much capital employed in the business, but that the number of men engaged in its prosecution is larger than the economic needs of fire insurance demand. \$n fact, it is pointed out that one of the chief objects of the agency movement, which has recently become such an important factor, is to restrict, in a measure, competition and decrease the number of men engaged in the business.

A most striking instance of these modern tendencies in the agency field has just been brought to public attention in the city of Boston, where five of the leading agencies, controlling more than one-half of the premiums written in that city, have effected a "community of interest" agreement which probably foretells developments which may revolutionize local practices. The agreement has been in operation long enough to test its practicability and its success seems, therefore, assured. Its prime object of course is to reduce expenses, but it is expected that the firms in the agreement will also be able to secure new business on account of the additional facilities afforded by this "community of interest" plan.

## THE NEW "OCTOPUS."

> The formation of the Northern Securities Company -the new consolidation which is to own the Great Northern and Northern Pacific railroads, the two arallel transcontinental lines whose competition has hitierto ensured moderate freight rates in the Northwestern States has naturally caused alarm among Western shippers who fear that the formation of the big combine meana the immediate advance of rates to any figure the new octopus may fix. It may not, and pro-

# The St. Helens Cable Co., Ltd., WARRINGTON, ENG. <br> \section*{Laying DIA's Impregnable Paper Cables on} 



WESTMINSTER BRIDGE, LONDON, Eng. NOTE-Buy British Cables, under the New Canadian Preferential Tariff, $33 \frac{1}{3}$ in favour of English Goods.
bably will not, be satisfied with simply the ownership of the two roads it has already secured. Its present capital of $\$ 400,000,000$ can be increased to any extent under its charter. It may draw into its net the St. Paul, North-West, Chicago Great Western and sen the Union Pacific, which would bring under ne ortrol nearly 50,000 miles of rail transportation, with a capital of $\$ 2,000,000,000$ of stocks and bonds and thus enable it to dominate the traffic of the West. No wonder the people of the territory served by the threatened systems look upon it with alarm. It is a nost noteworthy aggregation of railroad capital and interest and would have been considered one of startling magnitude in the days before Mr. J. Pierpont Morgan accustomed us to $\$ 1,400,000,000$ aggregations of capital under a single control.
In all these consolidations there is much inflation of capital and much capitalization of unfulfilled expectations. And the present case is no exception to the rule. The old stock of the Great Northern of the face value of $\$ 125,000,000$, is taken at 180 , which puts 're new stock at $\$ 225,000,000$, and the stock of the Nort'. . ern Pacific, $\$ 155,000,000$, at 115 , or $\$ 178,000,000$, ma iing in all a jump from $\$ 280,000,000$ of old stock io $\$ 403,250,000$ of new. Contrasted with the United States Steel Corporation this is a very mild inflation. But the chief characteristic of all modern consolitations is present in the shape of the effort to capitalize in an enduring form the best earning results of the hest times in business with such additional profits as consul:dation and absence of competition may bring, is
long as the present prosperity of this continent :ontinues these inflated ventures mayhold their own. Dit tinues these inflated ventures may hold their own. But their ability to live up to their extravagant commitments in hard times is a matter upon which some disquietude is felt.

However, it puts an end to the three-cornered struggle between the Union Pacific and the Northern Pacific $n$ ? the Great Northern, for the control of the Burlington. When the war of rival interests came to a head it was found that the Union Pacific-Harriman pool held a majority of all Northern Pacific stock. But their holdings were composed chiefly of preferred shares which could be retired by "the company"-which the MorganHill syndicate claimed to be-at par on any 1st of January. Thus the Harriman-Union Pacific were still in danger of being beaten, and long and costly litigation was threatened. At this point the compromise was made, and it is evident from the terms that the Union. Pacific has got decidedly the best of the settlement. The Northern Pacific preferred stock holdings are to be retired. But in place of them the Únion Pacific vill receive nearly as much common stock, as well as a cash bonus of $\$ 15,000,000$ to compensate it. for the fancy prices it had to pay during the scramble for stock. Next, bv exchanging this stock for that of the Northern Securities Company, it secures a large minority representation in the new octopus equivalent to $\$ 77,000,000$ of par holdings, out of a capital of $\$ 400,000,000$. Finally, the Tnion Pacific is to be evenly represented in the management of the Burlington, for whose control ihe

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contest way commenced. Thus the Union Paciic (which already owns the Southern Pacific), is to be a large owner in the company owning its two Northecn ivais and to have sufficent say in the managemen: of the Burlington to prevent that road being used exclusively as a feeder for the Hill-Morgan roads, while the Hil? Morgan roads have no say in the Unisii Pacific affais. Obriously, the Harriman-Union Pacilic syndicate lave won, and the Morgan-Hill group ? ? 1 st ac

## gracefully as possible.

The deal is of much interest in this Dominion, owing to the fact that the stock of both the Great Northern and Northern Pacific roads are largely held in Canada. The Royal Victoria Hospital in this city holds 9,000 Shares of Great Northern, donated to it by Lord Strathcona and Lord Mount-Stephen, and it is also said these two noblemen have a combined holding of $\$ 30,000,000$ in the same road, and that many other of the Canadian Pacific magnates are interested for large amounts. Esbecially in the West is the stock held in varying quantities, and thus the progress of the deal has been of as much importance in this country as across the border.

## BANKING AND THE FARMER

The suggestion that there is a lack of banking facilities for the poorer farmer is one that has been made much of by politicians catering to the agricultural vote. country grievance is more apparent than real. In this country it is practically non-existent, since our system of branch banks covers every section of the Dominion where bank aid can be legitimately demanded. But there are localities where a bank could not live, where the farmers have become dependent upon the storekeeper for supplies, and where failure of crops or improvidence have placed them in his power. In this case
the difficulty is often mutual. The merchant has furnished large quantities of supplies and made many bad debts. His only protection is to make still further advances and take mortgages on future crops.

When a community gets into such a condition no amount of financial ingenuity would be of much assistance. Either there must be bankruptey for all, and a new start on a better system, or the debts must be gradually paid and a surplus accumulated by industry and cconomy. It is only when the potential income from land is sufficient to pay the cost of working and produce a surplus that the land becomes of any value as security. Many places become dependent upon time and chance, the increase of population, the development of newly discovered resources, the building of railroads, in order that they may be lifted out of the rut.
The idea that the Government can inaugurate any scheme whereby a locality with no natural resources, and with an unenterprising population, can be placed on a level with more fortunately situated sections, is a fallacy. Of course, a government can borrow money and lend it, but without prospect of repayment this is only faxing one part of the people for the benefit of the other. There are, it is true, intances where judicious advances of money to sections of country that have suffered extraordinary misfortune from earthquakes, floods or other unusual catastrophes, have restored the people to former prosperity; but this has seldom succeeded where there was not good evidence of the energy and enterprise of the population and of the resources in existence which might be developed by this enterprise: The reliance, even in such cases, was not on the loan but on the ultimate productive capability. As a rule, where the section shows industrial energy either devoted to agriculture or otherwise, there are plenty of capitalists ready to participate in the sure results. The bank with its facilities follows ana a natural thing the

improvement of the resources of any locality and helps to make the best use of capital as it accumulates.
en In a new country, like our own, where large sections are still undeveloped, capital borrowed before the industrial power of the population has proved itself becomes a drawback rather than a help. It tends to suppress and deaden productive energy rather than to encourage it. Agricultural banks for the purpose of loaning on land, started by governmental authority, have not very often proved a success. Those who borrow money on land with the expectation of paying do not need any special assistance, and those whose failure to obtain capital from the usual sources has compelled government assistance seldom use the loan as a loan but seem to regard it as a gift. Agricultural banks conspicuously failed to place the land-poor nobility of Russia on their feet, and in France such success as they attained was from business other than they were organized to undertake. The fact is that in Canada and the United States the agriculturist who possesses remunerative land has no difficulty in procuring from banks the money he may require for carrying on his operations, either on personal security or on the land itself. There are always capitalists who loan on land according to its value. The rates of interest in some parts of the country are no doubt higher than they are in others, but usually farmers can borrow at the same rate as those engaged in other business in the same Incality.

In fact, the Canadian agriculturist has no reason to complain upon this score. The chartered banks are as ready to come to his aid as to that of the merchant, when once he has shown himself worthy of it. In the Wnited States conditions are somewhat different, owing to the inelasticity of their banking system. But even there the farmer has no ground to complain of discrimination agninst his interests.

[^12]
## THE TARIFF ISSUE.

A war of tariffs seems imminent all over the commercial world, and in every one of the larger nations steps are being taken to either increase the measure of protection to home industries or to break down the barriers erected by their neighbouts. The suggeation voiced in our last issue that the Canadian tariff should he lifted on all articles we produce to the level of the McKinley tariff, with a rebate of 50 per cent. to those nations who will admit our natural products free, bids fair to crystallize into actual fact in the case of Austria and Italy, towards whom Germany is displaying the same selfish policy that has brought about so much commercial friction between this country and the United States. In fact, Germany has made the tariff issue an acute one with Austro-Hungary, Russia, Italy, France, and even to a limited extent with England. The drastic nature of the proposed increases in the German duties could have no other effect. The Premier of Austria recently said: "If we were offered a bearable peace we would accept it. But if we are asked for nothing but sacrifices we must decline to play the part of the patient lamb." Even the Manchester Guardian, speaking of the manner in which the duties upon English goods going into Germany are to be doubled, remarks: "We in England have been dealing commercially with Germany in far too magnanimous a spirit." Italy's Premier is even more bitter. He is endeavouring to arouse his countrymen to a defence of their interests by using the weapon of the Triple Alliance to force decent treatment for Italy from Germany. And AustriaHungary seeks to gain time by securing a postponement of the abrogation of the present commercial treaties between the central European powers. But it is evident that the German cabinet is unable to aid them. Both the agrarians and manufacturing interests insist on a prohibitive tariff. And against such a combination of nowerful interests no cabinet could stand. And the latest nation to adopt a high protective tariff is the Commonwealth of Australia.

When one realises the universality of the tariff issue all over the world it is impossible to avoid the conclusion that apon the solutions of the tariff question de-

pend the future relations of the nations. The poasibilities of increased irritation of international prejudices and animosities arising out of these trade wars are too evident to be denied. The present tension between the Germans and the British, which displays itself in the rampant pro-Boerism of the German press, can be traced to the intense commercial warfare between the t.wo countries during the past twenty-five years. And ruch of the ill-feeling on the Continent towards the United states is due to the invasion of European marLets by American goods, while the McKinley tariff practically forbids the entrance of European goods into the United States. Fair competition no one can object to. But trade rivalries based upon inequality of competition, and an utter denial of the principle of mutual concession and reciprocal trade, are the breeders of national hates. And when they cut deeply into a nation's industrial well-being they are often the underlying causes of actual war.

Yet most of the nations seem determined to cling to the iron-bound policy of almost prohibitive protection. It is recognized that the United States will never grant this country even the slightest concession in the shape of reciprocity. Germany seems determined to raise her tariff to a prohibitive point. And naturally, the other nations, like ourselves, show signs of a retaliatory spirit. Even England is commencing to abandon her free trade ideas as she sees market after market closed against her while her own are open to the surplus of the world. Never has been commercial rivalry so bitter. And its result has been a steady increase in racial animosities which would long since have culminated in an appeal to arms were it not for the enormous sacrifices that are entailed by modern varfare.
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## COURTESY AND LACK OF IT IN PUBLIC OFFICES.

In this, as in other cities, there is a striking difference in the manners of officials on duty in public offices and other places, whose duties bring them into daily contact with the public. As a general rule, the retail
stores are served by counter clerks of both sexes who are politely attentive, patient, and agreeable to do business with. But there are exceptions. The tedium of waiting all day upon customers whose ways are often irritating, at times offensive, but more frequently trying to the patience because they do not know, or cannot clearly state what article they wish, tends to create indifference, which, in some natures, develops into discourtesy, unintentional may be, but none the less is $\$ 0$ regarded by customers. To expose a large variety of goods of the kind a supposed buyer is understood to be desirous of inspecting, then to be told that there is nothing to the taste of the expected purchaser, would try the patience of any ordinary mortal. No wonder that now and again the store clerk exhibits impatience and resentment. At the same time sucli a display of temper is a breach of duty, for the selling clerk is bound to repress his private feelings when their display is liable to injure his, or her employer's buisiness. Customers resent any lack of patient courtesy in a store-clerk and are very apt to transfer their patronage to an establishment where the examination of goods is made attractive by the pleasant manners of the server. Courtesy behind the counter is a standing advertisement, it draws buyers as honey attracts flies, while impatience, inäifference, irritability repel customers and injure business.

There is one public office in this city to which many citizens are compelled to resort to pay accounts monthly. They have, as a rule, no favour to ask, they merely require prompt attention, civil answers to any que tion, with the ordinary courtesy due from an official whose duty is to receive money from customers. Yet complaints are rife that these officials treat those who visit the office to pay accounts, as though an unwarranted liberty were taken when their attention is required to the duty they are engaged to discharge. These haughty persons stare at a customer with a half insolent expression when spoken to, and to show their mightiness, they play the "Jack in office" by delaying attending to a person waiting until their chat with a fellow Nabob is concluded. If such customer does not feel humiliated by the arrogance of the clerk, the intended effect has not been produced, for the young official

manifestly has tried to take the patron of his employers "down a peg." Such lack of courtesy in the office alluded to prove that the officials are inflated with gas -the gas composed of a mixture of ignorance, bad breeding, and native stupidity.

As a contrast to that office, compare the demeanour of "The Telephone firl." Miss Hello is the pink of politeness; the very model of courteous patience under very trying conditions. She has to keep calm when some boisterous person shouts into the receiver as though bound to make the telephonist hear him, even though a mile away. If, when utterly unintelligible, owing to bis roaring like a modern Bull of Bashan, he is gently asked to repeat the number he requires calling, he raises his voice to a higher pitch until the wires shake at the concussion, but the operator remains placid and cool as ice cream. Then another comes who woos the 'phone softly as a "sucking dove." His whisper is "simply that and nothing more," it has no definition, yet the operator keeps calm waiting for an intelligible méssage. Blustering noises, angry calls, arcastic reproaches, violent demands for instant attention, lightning-like changes from number to number are kept up perpetually for hours, yet these telephone operators retain their serenity, their anxiety to please, their conscientious regard for duty under conditions that are enough to irritate the saintliest temper. The manager, Mr. Sise, is worthy of the highest praise for organizing such a staff, and training them to such a pitch of skill and of courtesy.

A word of commendation is due also to the officials of the Street Cars. A conductor's lot is not a happy one, his trials are severe and constant, yet how agreeably they fulfil their duties! It is a marvel how these men retain their tempers, and pleasant it is to notice their unfailing politeness to ladies and their gentleness to children. Mr. Wanklyn has trained his staff to follow his example of good manners, and attention to the conveniences and needs of the public.

There is another public office where courtesy ought to be above par, for it is quite scarce. We should possibly give an electric shock were we to name the company whose staff needs a few lessons in the art of doing business with the public so as to avoid irritation.

As a rule, the bank officers in this city are free from reproach as regards manners when on duty. There are a few, however, who would be ashamed to display in private life the temper they exhibit when on duty. In such case the polite address shown in the private sphere is mere veneer, it is superficial polish, it is not the outcome of good breeding, for that goes to the very core of a man's nature, and his courtesy therefore is permanent.

Courtesy in officials adds to their value as it attracts business and helps to retain it, while a disagreeable manner in officials is a distinct injury to those whom they serve.

## TRANSPORTING THE CROPS.

The Winnipeg Commercial points out that considering the very heavy traffic, complaints of scarcity of cars have not been as prevalent in Manitoba this season as might have been expected. There have been some complaints, it is true, but it would be unreasonable to expect the railway companies to be able to meet every demand at a time like this without some delays. There are some complaints from farmers that they cannot secure cars to load direct and that the railways are favouring the elevators. It is quite natural to look for complaints of this nature. A farmer may order one car and an elevator at the same place may ask for twenty or more cars. If the farmer does not secure his one car before the elevator secures some portion of the twenty or more cars ordered, he will at once conclude that he is being discriminated against. The elevator will load a whole train of cars in much less time than the farmer will load the single car. The farmer is allowed twenty-four hours to load a car. What would be the effect on the trade of the country, if a large number of farmers were to desire to load their grain direct to cars, and the railways were compelled to give them the preference in supplying cars. It is easy to be seen that the entire traffic of the country would be blocked. Not only the grain trade, but the traffic of all kinds would be delayed. In fact trade of all kinds would be paralyzed, and an intolerable situation would be speedily created. It is only by the greatest expedition in

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handling grain at interior and terminal points, that the traffic can be moved at alll. The crop of the present season could not be handled in twelve months, if a large portion had to be loaded direct to cars. This shows the great value to the country of our present elevator system, without which we could not produce and handle grain to anything like the present extent

## THE SHORTAGE IN THE CROPS.

The fact which stands out most prominently in the recent report of the Agricultural Bureau at Washington on the crops of the year is that the agricultural outturn in every branch except wheat has proved decidedly poor. And this view is corroborated from outside sources which are unanimous in stating that the production in all the leading crops, except wheat, has been very seriously curtailed. The shortage in corn, which, awing to its importance as an item of traffic to Western roads, has been the principal object of interest in financial circles, has been duplicated in all the chief grain and food crops. The yield of potatoes is only an average of 59.9 bushels this year as against 80.8 bushels in 1900 , and a ten year average of 78.7 bushels. In fact, it is the lowest yield per acre since 1890 . In oats, too, the unusual weather conditions prevailing have re-
sulted in a lare per acre. large falling off in the estimated production per acre. The yield is now put at 25.1 buishels, as against 29.6 last year, and a ten year average of 27.2
bushelg. bushele.
The most serious falling off is in corn in which the contraction is over falling off is in corn in which the
cent. cent. The estimated yield is only 16.4 bushels per acre, as compared with 25.3 bushels for the two preced-
ing years and a ten-year average of 24.4 bushels. This is the lowest general average ever recorded for this cereal; being 2.2 bushels per acre below the yield of 1881 which, for twnty years, has stood as the lowest on record. In Kansas, which suffered the most from drought, the yield was only 7.8 bushels, and in Missouri, which fared only a little better, it is placed at 10.1 bushels per acre.

These figures point to an aggregate crop of about 1,360,000,000 bushels, as against $2,105,000,000$ in 1900 , and $2,078,000,000$ bushels in 1899. This means a reduction of over one-third in the yield, a fact that must materially affect the earnings of the corn-hauling railroads. The crop of oats, also, shows a falling off of nearly $150,000,000$ bushels, being estimated at 661,000 ,000 bushels, against $809,000,000$ bushels in 1900. The one bright spot is the abundant crop of wheat. This crop is known to have been greatly in excess of that of either last year or the year previous and is believed to

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be the largest on record. Probably $700,000,000$ bushels is not an extreme estimate. And this is to be compared with yields of $522,000,000$ bushels in 1900 and $547,000,000$ bushels in 1899. Putting all these figures in tabulated form we find that the summary of the harvest separated into it five principal factors and combined, figures out as follows:

| Total | Production | $1901 .$ | 1900. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Corn |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Bushels. } \\ & 1,359,626,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Bushels. } \\ 2,105,102,516 \end{gathered}$ | Bushels. 2,078, 143,933 |
| Wheat | .. | 700,000,000 | 522,229,505 | 547,303,846 |
| Oats |  | 660,756,000 | 809,125,989 | 796,177,713 |
| Barley |  | 70,631,000 | 58,925,833 | 73,381,563 |
| Rye |  | 23,573,000 | 23,995,927 | 23,961,741 |
| Total. | .. .. | ,000 | 3,519,37 | 3,518,968,796 |

Thus, even with the improvement in wheat the aggregate yield for 1901 of these five crops falls 700 million bushels below the aggregation of 1900 and 1899. A portion of this will be made up to the farmer by the higher prices ruling. But the railways have no such compensation. And thus a shortage in the crop means a corresponding diminution in their earnings from hauling it to market.
it $\qquad$ जnat
$1-$
-The dry goods stock of M. J. Crottie, Toronto, who recently assigned, amounting to about $\$ 16,000$, will be sold en bloc at a rate in the dollare on Friday, Nov. 29,

## NOT GUILTY.

On Wednesday last the second trial of Mr. O'Hara Baynes on the charge of being implicated in a conspiracy to defraud A. Laporte, a farmer of the proceeds of a $\$ 1,500$ cheque resulted in the jury returning a unanimous verdict of "Not Guilty." Among those who testified in Mr. Baynes' favour were Messrs. J. Dunlop, Matthew Hutchinson, K.C., W. P. Lighthall, J. P. Isaacson, B. Beaudry, R. C. Smith, T. F. Howe, J. Coutlee, Theodore Doucet, R. Greenshields G. Lighthall, Hon. T. C. Casgrain, Leslie Dowker, P. J. Coyle, F. D. Monk, M.P., George Foster and E. Guerin, all of whom highly spoke of his business character. The jury evidently held with his friends that Mr. Baynes' connection with the cheque was purely a commercial one, as they only took ten minutes in arriving at a verdict.

## THE PROVINCIAL BANK DIRECTORATE.

Mr. Samuel Carsley joined the Board of Directors of the Provincial Bank of Canada on Wednesday last, to whom his long experience in mercantile matters cannot fail to render him a valuable acquisition. The Bank now enjoys the advantages of a mixed Board, Messrs. Burland and Carsley representing the English element, and Messrs. Laporte, Beaubien, Ducharme, and Bienvenu ${ }_{n}$ the French uationality.
-Seven million dollars' worth of gold was shipped from New York to Europe on the 19th instant, the largest shipment ever made.

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## AN ERROR IN MAKE-UP

Owing to a misplacement in the "make-up" the concluding paragraphs of the editorial on "Taxation of Franchises" in our last issue were inadvertently added to the article on "Heat and Light" appearing on the same page. The close of the latter editorial is the 10 th line from the upper left hand corner of Page 2011. The succeeding paragraphs belong to the editorial on "Taxation of Fran-

## BUSINESS TROUBLES

Mr. Gaspard Rochette, who has been for the thirty ing bust prominent in the boot and shoe manufacturit: is saidess at Quebec, has made an assignment owing. he went, to a dispute with one of his bankers to whom which was seurity for $\$ 20,000$, their interest in an estate, is stated to be paid at the rate of $\$ 500$ per mpnth. He however, by owe his principal bankers $\$ 130,000$, secured, assets of $\$ 190$ rtgages and life insurance. But he claims out whether he and it depends upon how these turn has been in tie wil be able to pull through or not. He ways been tight places, financially, before, and has al, ther he will be to adjust matters satisfactorily. Wheseen,
J. H. A. Blais

Bellevue, A. Blais, plumber of this city and St. Anne de Bellevue, has assigned owing some $\$ 7,000$. He started
originally at St . Anne's and did well there. But he became ambitious to try his fortune in Montreal and not having the necessary capital he has not been successful. He was burnt out on St. Antoine street, some time ago and his principal assets are contsted claims for $\$ 9,000$ insurance money, against the Rimouski, Temiscouata and Kamouraska Mutual Fire Insurance Co., the Canada Fire and Ottawa Fire Insurance Companies, stock and fixtures in the store in Montreal, pipes and stock at Ste. Anne de Bellevue, two properties situated at Ste. Anne de Bellevue, book debts, and other small assets. The principal cerditors are Canada Hrdware Company \$2,081; Mrs. Plamondon, obligation, $\$ 1,000$. Taking contracts at too low a figure and trying to do a larger business thn his capital warranted may be put down as the cause of his troubles.

## A GOOD MOVE.

Worn and mutilated silver coins are receiving the attention of the Board of Trade of St. John, N.B. Notice has been given of a motion proposing that the Departmient of Trade and Commerce be memorialized by all the Boards of Trade in the country to introduce legislation providing for the retirement of all punched or clipped coins, and its redemption at such a discount as would profect the Government from loss. There is a law already on the statute book to eheck the damaging of coins and the circulation of any that are mutilated. Let everybody support that law by refusing to accept the impaired

# Single Plated Built Rudder 

Manufactured in 8 Days
....By....
THE


# Fownes Forge and Engineering Company, 

LITNITED.

## ST. BEDE WORKS, TYNE DOCK, South Shields, Eng.

money. So far as protecting the Government from loss is concerned, seigniorage is ample for that. On every silver coin issued the Government makes a profit of nearly a hundred per cent.

## ONTARIO'S CROPS.

The final estimates of the crops in Ontario this year based on actual threshing results, are contained in the November crop report, issued by the Ontario Bureau of Industries. The results are as follows: Fall wheat, 16,017,029 bushels, or 17.4 per acre; spring wheat, $5,498,751$ bushels, or 15.4 per acre; barley, $16,761,076$ bushels, or 26.3 per acre; oats, $78,334,490$ bushels, or 32.5 per acre; rye, $2,547,313$ bushels, or 16.1 per acre; peas, $10,089,173$ bushels, or 16.7 per acre; buckwheat, $1,757,071$ bushels, or 19.9 per acre; beans, 824,122 bushels, or 15.4 per acre; potatoes, $18,116,637$ bushels, or 118 per acre; corn, for husking, in the ear, $24,838,105$ bushels, or 77 per acre; corn for silo and fodder, green, $2,359,514$ tons, or 11.93 per acre; hay and clover, $4,032,317$ tons, or 1.31 per acre.

## LAKE NAVIGATION.

An effort will be made to keep Fort William open as late as possible this year, in order to facilitate the exportation of our big crop. One difficulty there is that the harbor sometimes closes before navigation on the lake has ceased thus preventing boats from getting in or out with cargoes. Lighthouses on the lakes will be operated as late as possible. A stronger ice breaking boat is needed at Fort William. The Winnipeg board of trade and the grain exchange have taken the matter up.

## THE WEATHER IN THE WEST.

The Winnipeg Commercial says: Another week of fine weather, with moderate temperature, has been experienced throughout the West, and threshing has been continued actively. In Manitoba threshing has been about finished in many districts. In some northern districts of the province, where there were not enough machines, there is considerable crop to thresh yet. The general situation, however. is, that notwithstanding the delay caused by rains earlier in the season, the great crop of 1901 has now been practically saved, and is either stored in farmers' granaries or public elevators, or has been shipped. In the Territories threshing is much more backward than in

Manitoba, owing to scarcity of machines, but some threshers who have finished their work in Manitoba, are moving theiroutfits westward to the Territories, so that with a continuance of the present fine weather for a short time, the Territorial crop will soon be as safe as that of Manitoba now is.

## THE IRON OUTPUT.

Blast furnaces were producing at the rate of $16,650,000$ tons a year on the first of this month, according to the table published in the Iron Age, an increase of about 1,100,000 tons a year since September 1. In spite of this great increase in the rate of production the furnace stocks have been reduced more than 100,000 tons in the two months. The average capacity of furnaces in blast was greater November 1 than on September 1. This is noteworthy, because when there has been a rapid increase of production it has generally been due to the blowing in of small furnaces which are not profitably operated at ordinary times, and which are blown out again when the demand slackens. In this case the increase of production has been accomplished by an increase in the number of larger furnaces at work. The rate of production now is nearly 50 per cent. greater than it was a year ago. From that time there was an increase till June, followed by some falling off during the summer. and an increase this fall that has exceeded all records. The furnace stocks have been steadily decreasing since June 1.

## THE CHEMICAL TRADE.

Messrs. Sacre \& Co., of Manchester, review the chemical trade for the month as follows: We rather fear that, judged broadly, the trade of the month has not been so satisfactory as we were justified in expecting, seeing the promise is inherited. The range of enquiry has not been maintained, orders have been scarcer, and what seemed to be progress has received a check. The slight tendency to some degree of animation which marked the closing of last month did not develop; uneasiness and uncertainty has been felt in all markets, and the unrest which has prevailed in commerce generally, has found active sympathy in chemical business. Yet the position is not artificial: it is thoroughly healthy, and verv little bona fide increase of demand would create a decided improvement all round.

# Lytham Shipbuilding * Engineering Co. LYTHAM, ENGLAND. 



Builders of Light Draft Twin-Screw Steel River Passenger Steamers as supplied for H. M. Indian Government

steam launches under construction for sale. sterl steam barges. twin \& single screw STEAM TUG BOATS. Telegraphic Address: Sternwheel; Lytham.

## RAILROAD EARNINGS.

As had ben anticipated the gross earnings of the railroads of this continent make a strikingly favorable excontinue results being noteworthy even in this era of the 105 us improvement in transportation receipts. On the 105 roads that have contributed returns the aggregate increase is $\$ 8,232,194$. The statement covers considerably over one hundred thousand miles of road, the exact figures for 1901 being 106,399 , and yet this represents little more than one-half the railroad mileage, it being impossible to secure returns for the other half so soon after the close of the month. The import of this remark lies in the fact that it indicates that for the entire mileage the increase for this one month would :roratio the in the neighbourhood of 15 million dollars. In ratio the $\$ 8,232,194$ increase is not far from 12 per cent. It is repeating a familiar fact to say that this improvefering only thesent year follows similar improvement, difbeen then in degree, in the years preceding. That has ception to therd month after month, and October is no ex$\$ 2,807,275$, or rule. The aggregate increase in 1900 was losses on the 5.03 per cent., and was made in face of heavy wheat short spring wheat roads by reason of the spring in itself follage. The increase referred to, moreover, crease in followed $\$ 6,094,486$ increase in $1899, \$ 2,628,854$ intop of all this and $\$ 4,602,179$ increase in 1897. It is on or 11.87 per this that the further improvement of $\$ 8,23219+$. or 11.87 per cent. in 1901 comes.

## Telegraphlc Address: "Standard Wire, Sowerby Bridee," <br> The STAMOAPD WME COWPANY, Linited

## Manufacturerstof <br> Patent Plough Steel Rope Wire.

 Patent Mild Plough Steel Rope Wire Patent Steel Rope Wire.Galvanised Hawser Wire to Lloyds' Tests
Galvanised Cable Wire, Bright and Annealed Wire.
Bright and Annealed Core Wire,
Galvanised Mild Steel Rigging Wire,
Soft Steel Screw Wire, Tinned Mattress Wire. dardington.

## THE ANNUAL FIRE LOSS.

To the man who looks at the annual fire loss from an economic standpoint there is an encouraging feature in the gradual, but very evident, change of policy shown at the various gatherings of fire insurance bodies which bave occurred during the present year. At every meeting the sentiments expressed and the recommendations proposea have been along the line of fire reduction for its own sake rather than th discussion of means to reconcile the rate to the risk, no matter what that risk may be. This endeavor to decrease the risk is, of course, the line to work on, for the reason that it makes for economy. All questions of policy, no matter where they appear, nor in what form, must, sooner or later, abide the answer of the question: "Do they make for the welfare of the community?" The question is often deferred and a long stretch of seem. ing prosperity enjoyed betimes, but the answer must in the end be made. The plain and manifest duty of every man and association of men connected with the fire insurance interests is to bend every effort to the reduction of the fire hazard. The realization of this obligation is be-

## Prestons Liverpool Distillery COmpany. Limited.

Fruits, Grains, Spirits,


Distillery : bankhall. sandhills. 4 India Buildings, Water Street, LIVERPOOL, Eng,

coming more general each day, and steady additions are being made to the ranks of men who regard the risks in their territories as a physician regards his patients-objects of thought and study that the best welfare of each may be considered. We trust the day is close at hand when this principle of large economy will actuate every man in the fire insurance fraternity; but be it early or be it late, the day will come and with it we shall see a saving of the people's property.

## FIRE LOSSES

Winnipeg, Nov. 15.-Some 100 tons of coal, owned by the C.P.R., at Maple Creek, burned, with building.-St. John,

Established 1861.
. Boole Juite Factory Co.. Limited, SPINNERS
AND
MANUFACTURERS


DUNDEE WORKS,
BOOTIF,
Telegrams, "JUTE, Liverpool."
A.B.C. Code, 4th Edition.
N.B., 15.-The residence, barns and outbuildings of Hon. Hion. A. D. Richardson, and the residence of James McNaughton at Dorchester, burned. The buildings were partially insured.-Carleton Place ${ }_{n}$ Ont., 14.-Dwelling and barns of Alex. McLean, with entire contents, destroyed. two lives were lost.-Welland Ont., 14.-Residence of Mr.

## Cable Address : EILLS, Liverpool.

## EILLS \& COMPANY,

## LIVERPOOL, Eng.

Hams and Bacon Packed for all climates at the Lowest Possible Prices for Best Quality.

Confectionery, Crystallized Fruits, Dried Apples, Pears, Peaches, Apricots, Plums, Currants, Raisins, Figs, \&c. A trial order will convince buyers of the Superiority of our Goods.

SPECIAL AGENTE FOR
Danish and Irish Butter IN TINS.
WRITE FOR OUR EXPORT PRICE LIST.
Buyers should specify EILLS \& COMPANY'S Goods on all Indents.

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Contractors to H. M. GOVERNMENT.
Tellegrams: "CONVEYOR, ACCRINGTON."

## CONEEYO and <br> LOWER BRIDGE WORKS, ACCRINGTON, Lancashire, Eng.



Spiral Conveyors, Coal Conveyors, Chain Conveyors, Band Conveyors, Grain Conveyors, Tray Conveyors, Stokehold Conveyors, Grain Elevators, Coal Elevators, Chain Elevators. Belt Elevators, Bale Elevators, Barge Elevators, Ship Elevators 9508, Compound Floating Grain Elevators.

## A. Kinghorn \& Co.,

Phœnix Ironworks, Millwood, TODMORDEN, ENGLAND.


Single Action Power Squaring Shears.
Canadians have $331 / 3$ per cent. in their favor by purchasing these Machines, under the New Canadian Tariff.

Weston, and owned by Miss Bell burned. Latter had $\$ 250$ insurance in British North American Company. Montreal, 18.-Pine Bluff, summer residence of Mr. R. B. Angus, at Senneville Lake of Two Mountains, wholly destroyed by fire. Loss estimated at $\$ 50,000$, of which about half was covered by insurance - $\$ 20,000$ on buildings and $\$ 7.000$ on contents. The origin of the conflagration is not definitely known.-Clinton, 17.-Fire in one of the large buildings of the Doherty Organ Company, resulted in a serious loss. The building contained the machine, case, key and finishing departments, and with the exception of a few machines, all is a total loss. Some six or eight hundred organs in the course of construction were destroyed. The company carried heavy insurance, but the interruption of trade and the loss to the employees and the town cannot be estimated. The company will lose no time in repairing the damage. -Picton, Ont., 16. -A brick dwelling owned by Mrs. Faughnan and occupied by Mrs. Hepburn, badly damaged. Loss on building about $\$ 400$, and on contents about $\$ 500$. The building was insured in the North British and Mercantile. No insurance on contents. Cause said to be defective furnace.St. Mary's, Ont. 17.-The oatmeal mill of Mr. J. D. Moore,

# GEORGE NEWTON, LTD. 

## GAS METER MANUFACTURERS,

OLDHAM, ENGI_AND.

Special quotations under the new Canadian Preferential Tariff.

[^13]

AGENT FOR CANADA
CHAS. GYDE,
20-22 St. Francois-Xavier Street, MONTREAL.
two miles south, destroyed. The cause is not known. The loss is about $\$ 6,000$; insured for $\$ 2,000$ in Perth Mu tual.

## DATRY PRODUCE.

A private London circular, date 8 th instant treating of the dairy produce situation, says: Butter.-The past week has seen a complete change in the weather. From bright sunny days to gloomy fog is a trying ordeal to everyone, and the special injury to all retail trades, which the universal fogs of the past week have caused, is exceedingly trying to the retailer as the amount of over-counter business must have been much less than in the previous week. The wholesale trade has also suffered from the weather, and the heavy fall in Danish values at Manchester on Tuesday is attributed by Manchester agents as largely due to the foggy weather which prevented buyers attending. There is only a moderate demand for Australian butter as the cargo of the Himalaya has only this morning reached the consignees, and therefore prices have been somewhat nominal. Choicest brands have been sold at 112 s to 116 s , and finest at 106 s to 110 s .
Canadian butter remains firm with an increased demand, owing to light arrivals during the past fortnight holders are in a strong position. Choicest brands are making 112 s to 114 s whilst finest bring 106 s to 110 s . The Copenhagen Official Quotation has been reduced another three kroner, and now stands at 104 kroner against 102 kroner for the corresponding week last year. The market at Manchester on Tuesday instead of recovering itself as was expected, developed a further weakness, and prices fell about 6s per cwt. for choicest Danish, and finest about an equal amount. Cheese. The market for Canadian continues dull, but there is no fall in values to record this week.-Quotations are: Choicest Canadian, 45 s to 46 s ; finest do., 43 s to 44 s ; corresponding week last year choicest fetched 54 s to 55 s and finest 52 s to 53 s .
-From Toronto we learn that Mr. James Ruddin, a prominent commission merchant of Liverpool, in the city recently looking after his Canadian interests, wrote Mr. W. R. Graham, of the Agricultural College, Guelph, congratulating him upon the fact that a recent shipment of chickens from the provincial farm was of excellent quality. Mr. Ruddin stated that he would like to get the names of 500 or 1,000 people who could supply him with birds of the samle grade. He expects to do an enormous business in Canada next year.
-Extensive discoveries of iron have recently been made at Steep Rock Lake, a station on the Canadian Northern Railway between Port Arthur and Fort Frances. The deposits are believed to be a continuation of the Atik-

Okan iron range, and extend for a distance of eight or ten miles in the direction of the Seine River, where the surface showing is gold, already developed to some extent. The Crown Lands Department report that several thousand acres of iron-bearing land have recently been applied for in the Steep Rock region.
-Our correspondent at Port Elgin, Ont., writes: The Misses Lipsett of Port Elgin, dress makers and milliners, have assigned to J. A. Chapman. Stock valued at about $\$ 400$; book debts at about $\$ 100$. Liabilities at about $\$ 800$. -The crops of all kinds in this section have been good and well harvested. Farm hands and mechanies are reprorted scarce. Upwards of 4,000 barrels of apples have been exported from this station.
-A London, Ont., letter refers to the absorption of the London Tobacco Company by the Leamington concern as a serious loss to London. Previous to the fire which ciamaged the company's premises several weeks ago 30 hands were employed, and the concern had more orders than it could fill. The plant is now dismantled and is being shipped to Leamington, to be re-erected there.
-A prominent Montreal merchant and well-known citizen passed away on the 16 th instant, in the person of Mr. William Farrell. The deceased was, at the time of his death, a member of the Montreal Harbor Board. In the wine and spirit business, to which Mr. Farrell devoted nearly half a century, he had been eminently successful. Mr . Farrell was a member of the City Council for sixteen years.

- An amalgamation has, it is stated, been completed among the ice companies of Winnipeg, whereby the Arctic, the Northern, and the Winnipeg Ice companies will be run under one managemient, and the rate next season will he advanced ten per cent. to consumers.
-Winnipeg advices state that the Canadian Northern line has been completed between Beaver and Gladstone. Henceforth that company will run over its own lines, and will not traverse those of any other company.
-The large paper company of Orr \& Co., Troy, N.Y., is, it is stated, in the hands of a receiver. The liabilities are $\$ 401,000$, and the assets $\$ 821,425.94$. Internal dissensions are the cause of the failure.

[^14]
## BRHY' "SPRCOIII" GIS BIRIRRRS.

## Highest Efficlency: Suitable for all Pressures

For inside fittings as shown in woodcuts. High Pressure, 15 -roths to 25 -roths. Low Pressure, 5 -10ths to $15-1$ ths or 18 -10ths, which please specify when ordering.


## Geo. Bray \& Co., Gas Burner Manufacturers, Bagby Works, Leeds, Englana.

-We learn from Halifax that a local coal company has closed a large contract with the Quebec Central Railway for its winter's supply of coal. From twenty to thirty car loads will be shipped daily until the contract is filled.
-The Ottawa lumbermen who are to erect a new mill in that section have purchasen 60 acres of ground at Deschenes, six miles above the city, for a mill site and piling grounds. There is a splendid water power available.

## FINANCLAL.

Montreal, Thursday Ev'g, 21st Nov., 1901.
The continued shipments of gold from New York to London and Paris is exciting much interest and comment, the latter not always intelligent. Gold is a merchantable commodity as much as wheat, where it is wanted it will be sent, if the price is right. The country that sends it does so either to pay its debts, or to make latter is what it has a surplus. The latter is the present situation, though fere has been a liquidation going on in Lobligations incurred by the States in London some months ago, as is not of gold. The dispatch of 7 millions of gold by one steamer on 19th inst., is certainly a notable event. but, as the stock of gold in the States is estimated at over 800 million dollars, insignifortations will cause a really insignificant reduction. Such movemants excite the imagination more etary they practically affect the monetary conditions. Since 1st January millions, exports have amounted to 40 meriod which is less than in same period last year. The New York 15 millions mouse banks hold some 10 to and the reserve gold than last year, cess of the lege is considerably in exsent to Paris amount. The gold London. Railrill soon be found in cipal U.S. lines earnings of princreases. It is continue to show instockholders It is significant that the \& Pittsburg of the Buffalo, Rochester retiring directo. have authorized the est on outstanding reduce the interure bonds from 5 tang $\$ 1,000,000$ debentre bouds from 5 to 4 per cent. pro-
vided they be made convertible into common stock of the company at par. The proposed transfer of the control of the Great Northern and Northern Pacific systems to the new Northern Securities Company is a huge deal, the meaning of which is not, we judge, yet publicly known. It will meet with opposition from some western States U.S. foreign trade keeps up, though prices being lower lessens the total value as compared with the volume. New Zealand wants to borrow $\$ 7,500$, 000 , for which London will be asked shortly. The local stock market is dull, but prices firm. Pacific has sold freely in good sized batches at from 115 to $1151 / 4$, at which prices sales have been made to-day. Traffic is heavy no doubt but was not this discounted a month ago? Heat \& Power have been bought at $955 / 8$ to 96 but sales not largè. Dominion Cotton, $483 / 4$ to 49 Twin City, 106, to-day a sale at 105. Montreal St., 274 to $2743 / 40$ latest sale at 273 . Toronto St. 116 to $1161 / 4$. Dominion Coal, 48 to $481 / 4$; preferred, 119. Iron and Steel bonds to a considerable ampunt are quoted as sold at 82 to $821 / 2$. It would be interesting to hear the buyers' names. A few bank stocks have been sold this week. Toronto, xd, at 228; Montreal, xd, 256; Molsons, 2061/4; Prices to-day: Commerce, xd, $1571 / 2$; Hochelaga, xd, 145; Ontario xd , 120; Merchants, 155. Consols, 91 11-16, with an upward tendency. Berlin, exchange on London, $20 \mathrm{~m} .441 / 2$ pf.; Paris, 25 ff . 17c. New York, call money, 4 to $43 / 4$; good paper, $41 / 2$ to 5 . Local foreign exchange, 60 's, $91 / 4$ to $93 / 8$; demand, $97 / 8$ to 10 . Money rates, as for some time past.

The following is a comparative table of stocks for week ending Nov. 21st, supplied by Chas. Meredith \& Co., Stock Brokers, Montreal:

| Banks. Shares.sold. Highst. |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Montreal . . . . 5261 | 256258 |
| Molsons . . . . 105 2061/4 | $2061 / 4191$ |
| Toronto xd. . . 39229 | $228 \quad 230$ |
| Merchants . . . $151541 / 2$ | $151 \quad 156$ |
| Hochelaga xd . . 10143 | 143 |
| Miscellaneous. |  |
| Can. Pac. Ry. . 6177 1151/2 | 114 873/4 |
| Montreal St. . . 425 2751/2 2 | $273 \quad 273$ |
| Toronto St. . . . 612117 | 1153/4 1071/2 |
| Halifax St. . . . $501001 / 4$ | 10095 |
| Twin City . . . . $65061071 / 2$ | $1013 / 4 \quad 651 / 2$ |
| Montreal Power. 2104 961/4 | 94 |
| Rich \& Ont. . . . 300 1143/4 | 114 1061/2 |
| Com. Cable . . . $2381811 / 2$ | $1811 / 2171$ |
| Montreal Tel. . 521731 | 173165 |
| Bell Tel. . . . . 78172 | $1711 / 4168$ |
| Montreal Cot. .. 59121 | $1201 / 2135$ |
| Dom. Cotton . . 680 491/8 | $48 \quad 91$ |
| Merchants Cot. . 24096 | $\begin{array}{ll}90 & 127\end{array}$ |
| Payne . . . . 400014 | 1483 |
| Virtue . . . . 891424 | $20.341 / 2$ |
| Dom. Coal, com..3105 485/8 | 463/4 42 |
| Do. pref. . . . 981191 | $1183 / 41131 / 2$ |
| Dom. I. \& S., com 10027 | 27 ..... |
| Do. pref. . . . 326 811/2 | 80 |
| Can. Col. Cot. bd2400 99 | $99 \quad 98$ |
| Dom. I. \& S. bdi13000 83 | 82 |

For week ending Nov. 19th, 1901.


#  

All Ground Peppers Guaranteed absolutely Pure. Peppercorns, Shells and Broken, and every description for Export.

## - G IR I IN ID In IR

## Charles Johnson \& Co., $\begin{gathered}\text { victoria } \\ \text { MiLLs, }\end{gathered} \quad$ Liverpool, England,

- Specilif fices to Canadians under the New Taif

MONTREAL WHOLESALE
MARKETS.
Thursday. Nov. 21, 1901. Sufficient appearance of winter has continued after the heavy snow of a week ago to favor the buying rather than the hesitating side in cold weather requirements. While sleighing is somewhat interefered with in portions of the city, but few wagons are seen and the merry jingle of bells is attended with the first furs of the season, which together have opened the glorious winter season for which Montreal is famed. In values but few changes have taken place. Hardware continues active with an advance in machinery steel and kindred sorts. Sisal rope is also higher. Dry goods reflect the healthy situation which has been a feature of the earlier season and importers are assured of-the year closing with the light proportion of failures which has characterized the trade during the past ten months. In dairy products, both
butter and cheese are quiet and inclined to be a fraction lower. In groceries the activity always displayed at the approach of the holidays is fully on, the comparatively low price of dried fruit, sugars etc., being incentives to larger purchasing. Leather is inactive. Oils and chemicals are quiet and unchanged in price. The cold weather has greatly assisted the sale of dressed poultry and game in which an active and profitable trade is being done. Coarse feed of all kinds is dearer and steadily advancing. BUTTER.
The market appeared somewhat dull all through the week and considerable less busines has been passing. Prices are showing an easier tendency all round, with sales of choicest creamery at 20 e to $201 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ and under grades at 18 c to $191 / 2 \mathrm{c}$. In dairy butter these is more doing and the demand is equal to the supply. Prices hold steady with a good sharp demand for fresh qualities. Townships 18 e to 19 e ; Weat ${ }^{-\cdots n}$.

# El Padre Needles 10 Cents. Varsity, 

5 Cents.
The Best

- CIGARS
that money, skill, and nearly halfa century's experience can produce.

Fade and Guaranteed by
S. Dhvis ${ }^{5}$ Sols,

MONTREAI, Que.

G. F. FINISTER,

Crown Street. LEEDS, ENG.

Assembly Works, manverorveres BEDSTEADS.

Folders, Chair-Bedsteads, Wire Spring Mattresses, and Coppere ${ }^{\text {d Diamond Spring Mattresses. }}$

WIRE MESHES FOR MATTRESS MAKERS.


Angle Irons and Dovetails for Wood Bedsteads. special tormas to Canadians under the Now Proterential Tarif. 一ith


Telegrams :-"Lumby, Halifax, Eng."
BOILERS

$+$
FOR ALL PURPOSES.
All Wrought WELDED without rivets, and without seams for Hot Water or Steam.

# Lumby, Son \& Wood, Lid., 

HALIFAX, ENGLAND.

Finest Catalogue in the Trade Post Free. Prompt Deliveries. Special terms to Canadian buyers under new Praferential Tarlfi
do., 16 e to $1 \% \mathrm{c}$; under grades, 13 c to 15c. Fresh rolls are in quick sale at ${ }^{16 \mathrm{c}}$ to 17 clb . In New York city this week first to extra creamery sold at creamery 25 ; under grades to good creamery, 17 c to 21 c .

## CEMENTS.

Trade has about ended for the season, dealers now placing remaining storks in store. Arrivals for past week were 16,500 fire bricks; 1,800 brls. English cement and 1,800 brls. Belgian and German cement. U.S. makers are still arranging meetings for the purpose of forming a community of interests for the retaining of prices.

## cheese.

Business passing is light and the market continues in an unsatisfactory condition; prices favouring buyers. Sales of choicest are made at 9c 10 $91 / \mathrm{c} ;$ grades under finest, $81 / 4 \mathrm{c}$ to $8 \% / 4 \mathrm{c}$. Receipts are still large and offerings much in excess of requirements. Choicest grades of cheese on the New York market are sold at $93 / 4 \mathrm{c}$ to $103 / 4 \mathrm{c}$.

## DRY GOODS.

The week has been a busy one thronghout the trade, and orders have flowed in freely from all parts of the Dominion. The general outlook is for a brisk business after the holidays are isfact. The city trade is active and satisfactory both in wholesale and in retail houses and money is coming in well. Values are firm and there is no giving way in any lines and in many instances manufacturers are working to overtake back orders.
The cold weather has briskened busi goods the reasonable fabrics. In dress toons, the run seems to be upon melvenetians and prunellas, broadcloths, tion of light quite a sizable proporwhich are weight goods, orders for fashion of wearing due to the present ments, such as raging long outside garcoats, which enaglans and automobile light which enables women to wear steady demand goods on the street. A circles for fancy watinues in jobbing partments that faistings and the desupply ofthese failed to lay in a good encing some dabrin... are now experifor immediate shipment in filing order; Both plain
and fancy effects are salled for, and almost every style is considered desirable property, from a plain bordered flamnel up to the most elaborate effects known as Persian designs. Values necessarily are very firm and in some cases prompt delivery is out of the question.
In the United States the week opened with lower prices for indigo blue shirting mourning and red prints in some leading lines. The American Printing Company has led in this reduction, and its action is generally regarded as another movement on the part of Mr. Borden in connection with. the late attempted bull movement in the print cloth market. The recent advances made in American prints were, it is now evident, intended as contributors to that movement $t_{n}$ and as the latter has failed a reduction in these particular lines of prints comes as a logical sequence.

DRESSED POULTRY, ETC.
Arrivals large and market more liberally supplied. Still, the demand is increasing and receipts are moving off: quickly. Turkeys are quoted at 9 c t, $91 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ lb.; ducks, 8 c to 9 c 1 b ;; geese, 6 c to 7 c lb .; chickens, 7 c to 8 c lb .; fowls. 6 c to 7 c lb .; partridges, 50 c to 80 e pr.; black ducks, 60 e to 75 c pr.; deer, 5 c to 6 c lb .; deer $\mathrm{r}_{n}$ saddles, 7 c to 9 c lb .

EGGS.
A large business doing, and demand quite active, with strietly best comer manding 23 c to 25 c . Best held selected, 18 c to 20 c ; straight gathered, 15 c to 17 c ; No. 2, 13 e to 14 c ; Mouterail limed, 15 c to 16 c ; Western limed, 1.5 e to $151 / 2 \mathrm{c}$; No. 2 do., 13 c to 14 c . In New York city this week best fresh eqgs were quoted in large lots at 28 c to 30 c per doz.

## FLOUR AND FEED.

The activity recorded in these commodities during the past month shows no signs of abating. Feed, particularly, is in very brisk demand, the gradually advancing prices being apparently no barrier. We quote bran in bulk per ton this week at $\$ 18$ to $\$ 19$; shorts, $\$ 20$ to $\$ 22$; moullie $\$ 24$ to $\$ 27$. Rolled oats are also advancing and are quoted at $\$ 5.40$ to $\$ 5.50$ for best
qualities. Flour quotations are unchanged. Baled hay is in active demand both locally and for export. Prices are: No. 1, $\$ 9.50$ to $\$ 10$; No. 2, $\$ 8.50$ to $\$ 9$; clover mixed, $\$ 7.50$ to $\$ 8$; and clover, $\$ 7$ to $\$ 7.25$ per ton in car lots.

## GREEN FRUITS, ETC.

The scarcity of winter apples, now pretty generally recognized, is causing certain lines of fruit and vegetables to receive more attention. Canned pumpkin is in grood demand and likely to be much dearer. Apples for present use sell at $\$ 3.25$ to $\$ 4$ per brl., but stock under $\$ 3.50$ is becoming very searce. Prunes are a plentiful crop present quotations being $81 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ for 40 50 size; $71 / 2 \mathrm{e}$ for $60-70 \mathrm{~s}$ and 6 c for $90-$ 100 s . The first of the new erop $\mathrm{Si}^{-}$ cily lemons in quantity were sold at auction in New York last week, and results were more satisfactory than many in the trade anticipated. The offerings consisting of about 26,000 boxes of Messina fruit, came upon practically a bare market for Sicily lemonds and sold at a range of $\$ 2.00$ to $\$ 3.25$ per box. The fruit is said to have shown some greenness but was otherwise up to the average of first new truit. Local quotations: Apples, brls., $\$ 3.50$ to $\$ 5.50$; California Val. oranges, $\$ 4.50$ to $\$ 5$; Jamaica oranges, $\$ 5$ barrel; lemons, $360 \mathrm{~s}, \$ 2.75$; do. 300 s , $\$ 3.00$ to $\$ 3.50$; bananas, 8 -hands, $\$ 1.00$ to $\$ 1.35$; No. $1, \$ 1.50$ to $\$ 1.75$; extras, $\$ 2.00$; limes, per $100, \$ 1.50$; new figs, mats, $31 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ per lb .; do. boxes, 8 c to 12c per lb .; new dates, $41 / 4 \mathrm{c}$ to $43 / \mathrm{c}$ e per lb.; nuts, Pecans, extra large, 16 1-2c per lb.; large, $151 / 2 \mathrm{c}$; walnuts, 12 c ; almonds, 12e per lb.; chestnuts, 10 c ; peanuts, 10 c ; filberts, 10 c ; cocoanuts, $\$ 3.25$; California plums, $\$ 2$ per box; California peaches, $\$ 1.50$ do.; oniuns, Canadian, barrels, $\$ 2.50$ to $\$ 3$; Canadian grapes, 25 c per small basket; pears, per brl., $\$ 4.00$; boxes, Canadian Bartletts, $\$ 1.65$; brls. sweet potatoes. $\$ 2.50$ to $\$ 3.50$ : small erates Spanish onions, $\$ 1.00$; Cape Cod cranberries, $\$ 6.50$ to $\$ 7.75$ Malaga grapes, per keg, $\$ 5.50$ to $\$ 6.50$; red peppers, 35 c per basket; pines, 20 c to 30 c each; chests of lemons, $\$ 6.00$; evergreen, 200 ft . bun-

# Irwell Rubber Company 

Limited.

## HOSE and <br> BELTING

## Ordsall Lane, Salford, Manchester, England.

Branches:-London, Eng., 3 Jewry Street, E.C., Hull, Eng., 53 Whitefriargate, Glasgow, Scotland, 25 Hope Street \& 98 Holm Street.

## RIPANS

Last fall our druggist recommended Ripans Tabules for my complaint. They produced a good effect at once. They produce a good appetite, and I have been gaining in flesh ever since I began using them. I have no more burning in my stomach.

## At Draggists.

The Five-Cent packet is enough for an ordinary occasion. The family bottle, 60 cents, contains a supply for a year.


#### Abstract

dles, $\$ 2.50$; Columbia pears, $\$ 3$ per box; Corinthian grapes, $\$ 3.00$. GREEN HIDES. Prices hold steady at 8c, 7c aud ic for Nos. 1, 2 and 3 beef hides. Lam:bskins are quiet at 55 c . Owing to tie decline in the U.S. markets beef hicies will likely be lower before another week. The New York market on common dry hides was reported quiet. Stocks in importers' hands were moderate and they were indifferent sellers. Tanners fair buyers at unchanged prices. Offerings of city slaughter hides were small, packers being indifferent, as they had small stocks on hand. Demand was light, tanners being less disposed to buy. Prices were quoted nominally unchanged and steady at $131 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ to $133 / 4 \mathrm{c}$ for native steers, $121 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ for butt brands and 12c for side brands. The Chicago market


Telegraphic Address : "Hall, Bury."


No. 4 MEDIUM
No



ROBERT HALL \& SONS,

- BURY,




Patert sectional beamine machine

BURY,
near Manchester, ... Envand

## - Specialties in

 Weaving... Machinerv
## Ofrice :

3 Hopwood Avenue, Market Place, Manchester. bery 'fuesday and rimby.
Attendance at Mancheater Rryal Fx.
 anu triday.
Comvlete lists of Machinerv made on anp ication.
Epecial prices to cranadiane under he aow proformntial Tariff, tat

# BROWETT, LINDLEY \& CO, 

(1899)-.LIMITED

Patricroft nr. Manchester Eng.
manufacturers of

High-Speed
Self-Lubricating
.. STEAM ENGINES..

## Two-Srank and Three-Crank Compound, and Three-Crank Triple Expansion Type from 40 to 8000 HORSE-Power.

Engines ON ORDER for the following Installations : corporations of Salford, Rochdale, Hull, Swindon, Kirkcaldy Accrington, Middlesbro', Hornsey, Hendon, Beckenham, Colwyn Bay, Long Eaton. Also for Trafford Hark Power Com. pany, Sir W. G. Armstrong, Whitworth \& Co., Walter Dixon \& Co., British Electric Traction Company, and many others, amounting to a total of over $\mathbf{3 5 , 0 0 0}$ Horse-Power. $33^{1 / 3}$ per cent. in favor of English Dynamos.

Telegrams: Manchester
"Current."

## DORMAN \& SMITH,

## Manufacturing Electrical Engineers,

## ORDSAL STATION ELEGTRICAL WORKS,

 Salford, Manchester, Eng.for packed hides continued to show irregularity. Sales were reported made of 3,000 heavy Texas at $131 / 2 \mathrm{c}$, and 2,000 light do., at 12c. Prices quoted were $133 / 4 \mathrm{e}$ to 14 c for native steers, $131 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ for heavy Texas, $121 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ for butt brands, $121 / 4 \mathrm{c}$ for Colorados, 12 c for heavy na-
tive cows for brans, $101 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ for light do and $101 / 4 \mathrm{c}$ for branded do. Country hides were steady at $91 / 4 \mathrm{c}$ to $91 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ for No. 1 buffs.

Head Offices
Ordsil Station Works. SALFORD, MANCHESTER.

## GROCERIES.

While the extremely low price of sugars assists demand and consumption, particularly at the approach of the holiday season, when this commodity enters so largely into the numerous "extras;" there does not appear, on the surface, any sign of reaction toward the 5 e level which has characterized it so long. New refineries are

## WANTED TO BUY

An Asbestos Mine. Address with full particulars,

## Rochdale,

Care 'Journal of Commerce,' Montreal, Canada.
springing up across the border, preparations for greater activity in the production of cane and beets are being heard of from most all quarters, the improvement of machinery and vaster output are permitting of profitable business being conducted on slighter margins so that altogether, the day of still lower sugar prices appears dawning. Temporarily higher figures may prevail, ande that shortly, but conditions in general are against their permanency. Montreal refinery granulated is worth $\$ 4.10$, outside delivery; Acadia granulated, $\$ 3.95$. On raw sugar London cable advices this week reported a quiet market for beet and

# Iddon Brothers 

## lndia-Rubber Engineers,

Brooksield Iron Works, . . . . leyland, near Preston, England. ENGINEERS AND Plans for Erection and Completion of Rubber Machinists.

> New Rubber Works throughout, on the Most Modern Principle.

SPELIALITIES: ALL KINDS OF RUBBER MACHINERY.

[^15]
## MILLWRIGHTS, ENGINEERS, MACHINE MAKERS, AND IRONFOUNDERS,

f. horatio cliffe, Waterside Works, HALIFAX, ENG,

Sole Makers of Messrs. Samuel Kirk \& Sons' Woodhouse, Le日ds, Patent Machines for Improved Cloth Finishing.
Sole Makers of Reflitt's Patent Pressing Machine for Soft Goods
Sole Makers of Reffit's Patent Oontinuous Steaming wachine.
Makers of Hydraulic and Sorew Presses on the most improved principles, with Telescopic and Eibow connections. Coiton Baleing Presses and Baleing Boxes, Patent WroughtIron Steam Press Plates, and Patent Malleable-iron Glands for Press Cylinders, so that leathers can be put in without tasing the plates out.
Makers of every desaription of Hydraulic Pumps, worked either by Hand or Power, with or without Steam Engine attached.
Makers of all kinds of Machinery, on the most improved
axinciples, fur Dyeing, Drying and Finishing of all kinds of Textile Fabrios, such as Orleans, Cobourgs, Lastings, Nerges, Paramattas, Baratheas, Henriettas, Lamas, Cashmeres, Reps-de-Lain, Merinos and Manile Cloths, and all other kinds of Bradford Manufactured Goods, viz. : Crakbing, Singeing, Scouring. Washing, Drying, Starching, Tentering, Stretching, Calendering, Morpassing and Hot-pressing Machines.
Dyeing Machines, for Blacking, Blueing, Buffing, Saddening, Unroming, Pdiding, Jigging and Washing-off Machines.
Melange Maohinery for the Dyeing, Drying and Printing of wool 'Sliver."
Stead and Gledhill's Patent Steaming Apparatus.
Stead and Appleyard's Patent Black Rolling and

Stead's Improved Felt-hardening Maohine, Wet and
Dry Finishing and Tinting Machinery, for Mohairs,
Lustres, Poplins, etc.
Wet Finishing Maohines, with from One to Seven Pairs of Nip Rollers, with Drying Machines attached.
Poplin Machines, for Paraffin Wax Stiffeuing.
Gas Singeing and Brushing Maohines.
Worsted Coating Scouring Machine, to run Piece at full width.
Tinting Wachines, with from One to Three Sets of Nip Rollers. Warp Dyeing Machinery, Bleaching and Sizing Dryine Machines, for Cotton and other Warps.
Patent Expanders, to keep pieces out at width.
Hydro-Extractors, both turned from undernesth and above
Grinding Mills, for Indigo, Lac and Argols.
Soap-scouring Machines, Milling Machines, Hot-air Tentering and Drying Machines, for the "Estamene" Finish.
Also Makers of Steam Engines for working the above Machines, either separate or combined, of all descriptions.
Messrs. Ingham and Butterfield's Patent Rigging Machines.
Calenders made with Wood, Iron, Copper, Brass, Steel, Cotton and Paper Bowls.
Horizontal Hydro-extractors with Copper Cylinder.
Damping Machines.
Cold Calendering Maohinos, with Five Rollers.
Improved Lancashire Jiggers.
Makers of the Newest Construction of Machines, for the Dyeing, and Finishing, of Cotton Velvets, Velvets, Plush, etc.; Treadles, Pegging Machines, Jiggers, Tubs, Cutting machines; Waxiog, Painting and Brushing Machines;
Lustreing, Tentering, Beating Nellies, One Cylinder Brush, Lustreing, entering, Beating Nellies,
and Da 1 ping Machines, Dye Vats, etc.
prices weakened $3 / 4 \mathrm{~d}$, to $7 \mathrm{~s} 33 / 4 \mathrm{~d}$ November delivery and 7s $41 / 2 \mathrm{~d}$ for December ditto; cane was dull but steady. The United Kingdom stock of raw sugar decreased the past week 3 ,000 tons, to 77,000 tons. New York market quiet, but undertone held steady. Refiners showed no anxiety to obtain supplies, although on the basis of $311-16 \mathrm{c}$ for centrifugals 96 deg . test it was understood that they were buyers. Offerings of sugar were limited and the lowest prices sellers would name were $33 / 4 \mathrm{c}, 31 / 8 \mathrm{c}$ and 3 c for
the three standard grades. RefinedTue market was without new features. The volume of business transacted reached only moderate proportions, as buyers generally showed a disposition to adhere strictly to a hand-to-mouth policy in placing orders , which has a tendency to bring a moderate number of orders into the market daily. Prices steady. Canned tomatoes are firm. The market shows no available good stock under 85 c . Corn is worth $771 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ to 85 c as to brand. Peas are worth 80 c to 90 c ; string beans, 80 c to 85 c . Lobsters
are quoted at $\$ 10$ to $\$ 14$ per 4 -dozen case. Currants are a little dearer here, having advanced 4 s to 6 s in Greece. Raisins are also dearer by $1 / 2 \mathrm{e}$ to 1c. Sultanas have advanced fully $11 / 2 \mathrm{c} \mathrm{lb}$., present prices being $81 / 2$ to 11c; Valencias, 5 c to $61 / 2 \mathrm{c}$. Ginger is dearer in the primary markets. A Shanghai letter says of tea: A fair free business has to be reported, the basis of prices being very much the same as during the previous month. Settlements reported since the 28 th ult. amount to 29,430 half chests; stock

ORIGINAL INVENTORS. PATENTEES AND SOLE TNAKKERS OF

THE BEST MACHINES IN THE WORLD FOR LOADING AND UNLOADING GOODS.
Makers of all kinds of CAGE HOISTS and LIFTS to work by Hydraulic, Electric, Gas or Steam Power. Many Thousands Supplied.
Also of OVERHEAD TRAVELLING and other CRANES. BARKER'S PATENT SELF-CLOSING AND LOCKING DOORS FOR HOIST WELL OPENINGS.

> All kinds of Mill Gearing, Machine-Made Wheels, Shafting, \&c.

## JOHN BARKER \& SONS, Limited. Pank strebry frow worss

If Canadians purchase these Crane in Preferential 'Tariff. [Cuts will be inserted when made.]

## R. J. Ward \& Sons,



Military Musioal Instrument Manufacturers

> Wholesale Importers
> and Exporters of

General Musical Merchandise, Io St. Anne Street, LIVERPOOL, Eng.


#### Abstract

is 9,005 half chests nominal. Green teas - A rather large business has passed in country teas since our last at an advance of two to three taels per picul; to-day's rates are fully four taels over the lowest point touched. The market closes very firm with a small actual stock. Further supplies are expected to be very limited. Local packs-Although business in these has been small, some extreme prices have been paid. Stock is small and of common quality. Further supplies will probably be some 2,500 half chests. Pingsueys-A somewhat limited stock of desirable grades and the extreme demands of teamen have restricted


business in these kinds. On some sales we make the rise in price from the lowest point of the market fully four taels "on chops." The market closes very strong. Teamen having adopted the policy of holding back offering and feeding the market in small quan tities it is most difficult to estimate "total supply"; with to-day's prices obtainable we cannot put it at under 115,000 half chests.

IRON AND HARDWARE.
The features of the week have been advances in tire, sleigh shoe, and toecalk steel. Tire steel is now $\$ 2.20$; sleigh shoe $\$ 2.10$; and toe-calk, $\$ 2.60$. Manila rope has also moved up again


## Pressing and Tentering Machines.


makers W. B. LEACHMAN \& CO.. exoel works.

## I BIG SLLLLRII!

Everyone in the Trade should stock them.
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4
Manufactured Solely by The $\rightarrow$
Lancashire Sieam Confecionervy Co.,

LIVERPOOL, England.


Craven's Patent Brick Moulding and Dressing Machines.

## BRICK MACHINERY

$\qquad$ For Working all kinds of Clay.
The stiff or semi-plastic system of Brick-making for preducing a dense plastic pressed brick ready for immediate removal to the kiln was invented by us 28 years ago, and it is most successfully working in nearly all parts of the world.

## Double the Strength of any other Machines in the Market.

Brick plants for producing the best plastic-pressed facing bricks on the most economical system. Awarded Three Highest Medals at Adelaide Exhibition, and the ONLY Gold Medal for Brick Machinery at the Melbourne Exhibition, 1888-9.

## Bradley \& Craven, limited

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## Manufactured fcr the Canadian Market, onder the nєw Prefer ential Tariff, $3 \varepsilon \% / 3$ per cent. in faver of Epglieh Gcods.

and we quote from $151 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ for $7-16$ and larger to 17 c for $3-16$. Sisal is unchanged. Lath yarn has risen to $101 / 4$ cents. Business continues very active, as although the winter freight rates are now in force ${ }_{n}$ the boats are still running. When navigation closes, we look for some slackening off, althongh, owing to the activity of the iron and steel trades in the United States, the winter's business promises to be unusually large. Across the border it is reported that between 75,000 and 100,000 tons of forge iron have been bought by one of the big companies on the basis of $\$ 10.25$ at the Southern furnace. Pittsburg advices refer to further heavy sales of foundry iron for delivery over the whole of next year. Western roads are reported to have placed large orders for rails within a few days. Steel billets appear to grow scarcer, but do not advance above

ESTABLISHED 1805.
WLLLIMM WHITE \& SON,
 Glasgow, Scotland, THE LARGEIST
Clay Tobacco Pipe
Manufacturers in the World.
OFALLDEALERS
$\$ 27.50$ to $\$ 28.00$ Pittsburg. Nothing particularly new comes to the surface in the market for finished material. The activity in all branches continues, and the strng undertone is retained.

LEATHER AND SHOES.
The market shows no change from last week's conditions. . Prices hold firm but local trade is slow. The recent leather failure in Quebec did not occasion muich surprise here, and coming in the midst of generally prosperous times with few if any such drawbacks to profits, does not in the slight-
est reflect the condition of the leather trade. Export shipments continue active. Hides are somewhat lower in the U.S. markets.

OILS, CHEMICALS, ETC.
There are no quotable changes. This is the season of the year in these lines when a winding up for the year is practically commenced and no features of direct interest are observa ble. Linseed oils and turpentine shar the above features. Quotations are given on another page. The report.

## Patent Mica Greese

## SAVES 80 TO 90 PER CENT. OVER COST OF OIL

Tred on all kinds of Machinery and srecially adapted for India and hot climates.

TRADE MARK.
PATENT MICA GREASE


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Patent Mica-Gotton Packing.
Patent Mica-Asbestos Packing. Patent Mica-Flax Packing.
Patent Mlca-India-Rubber Packing.
Will stand any degree of Heat and are Self-Lubricating. The advantages of these Packinks over or dinary Packings are: They do not harden in the the Rods, but put a $m$ ica surface on the do not soore appearance to Electro Plate They are 25 per cent. lighter than ordinary Packings. All kinds of other Packnigs, I. K. Valves, \&c., in stock and made to order.
"MICA" BELTING SYRUP.

The Harbinger Patent Elastic Metallic Packing Is $\begin{gathered}\text { absolutely the the } \\ \text { and Cheipeat. }\end{gathered}$

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# Bottle Washing Machinery <br> OUR NEW PATTERN "KINGSTON." 



Original Inventor and Patentee.

No. 2
22-dozen Half-pint Beers.
Fitted with Revolving Rinsers as shewn, £27 with Bottle Sinker.

OVER 1,OOO 'KINGSTONS' are now in use.

Machines from $£ 10$ to £40.

## D. G. BINNINGTON, Kingston Machine Works, HULL, England.

sTOCKS AND BONDS.


- Paying quarterlyjdividend


## EXXRCCT of IIICOO. ReDide IIMCD. <br> J. W. EASTBURN,

Raglan Chemioal Works:

## HALIFAX, ENGLAND.

Special prices to Canadians under the new Canadian Tariff.

ed decline in glass in the U.S. will not affect prices here.

> PROVISIONS.

No change in prices are discernible for the week. Trade continues fair with a somewhat better demand for


SEALED TENDERS addressed to the undersigned, and endorsed "Tenders for Observatory, Ottawa, Ont." will be received at this office until Wednesday, November 27th, inclusively, for the erection of an Observatory building at the Central Experimental Farm, Ottawa, Ont., according to plans and specifications to be seen at the Department of Public Works, Ottawa-
Tenders will not be considered unless made on the form supplied, and signed with the actual signatures of tenderers.
An accepted cheque on a chartered bank pay-
able to the order of the Minister of Public Works, equal to io per cent. (io p.c.) of the amount of tender, must accompany each tender. This cheque will be forfeited if the party decline the contract or fail to complete the work contracted for, and will be returned in case of nonacceptance of tender.
The Department does not bind itself to accept the lowest or any tender,

By Order,
FRED. GELINAS,
Department of Public Works,
Ottawa, 6th November, 1901.
Newspapers inserting this advertisement without authority from the Department will not be paid for it,

## Widnes Foundry

## Company.

*     * ESTABLISHED 1841 * *



## Morecambe Pier (East View),

ERECTED, 1898, BY

## THE WIDNES FOUNDRY CO.

## WIDNES,

Lancashire, - England.


#### Abstract

smoked meats which had been neglected for a time following the drop in fresh killed hogs. Feed of all kinds is getting dearer as the season advances and this will, doubtless, iqve some effect in hurrying farmers in the free disposal of extra pork. The quotations are : - Heavy Canadian short cut mess pork, $\$ 20$; family short cut clear pork, $\$ 20$; pure Canadian lard, in 20-1b, pails, $111-2 \mathrm{c}$; compound refined lard, in wood pails, $20-\mathrm{lb} .83 / 4 \mathrm{c}$; hams, 12c to 14 c , and bacon. $141-2 \mathrm{c}$ to 15 c per lb.; dressed hogs, $\$ 7.25$ to $\$ 7.50$ per 100 lbs. Chicago advices of the 20th say: Provisions opened very strong, in spite of excessive receipts in hogs. The outside public were the buyers, and an important short line was covered. It was thought the leading long was seller of lard at the


advance. Close was about the best prices for day. Trade is very large and these with long product are adding to their line and offerings, except at material advances, are very light.

WOOL.
The local market has shown a decided improvement during the past week, and sales have been comparatively active. Fine wools are mostly closed out of this market. A little fine Cape wool is billed to arrive and for this, which cost higher, more is being asked. In a general way, throughout the manufacturing districts matters are not any too good. One prominent Ontario mill has been closed down indefinitely, another is working one-third time, while we are informed on good authority that some others which have been running over time ought
really to be shut down, for cutting prices, while sometimes productive of benefit,has not, it is alleged, proven so in these instances. The final series of London wool auctions, mentioned in our last issue as opening on the 19 th inst. should have meant a weels later ( 26 th $)$. The quantity under of fer is limited to 330,000 bales.

HAMILTON FURNITURE FALLURE.
The old established furniture firm of John Hoodless \& Son, Hamilton, as ${ }^{\text {s- }}$ signed on Wednesday to C. S. Scott. The liabilities are estimated at about $\$ 35,000$, and the assets at $\$ 50,000$. The Canadian Bank of Commerce is the principal creditor.


Telegraphic Address : "Brick, Leed ${ }^{\text {s." }}$

## Bridk-making \& Girining Machinery

Manufactured
by ......
Richard
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Burley Vale Mills $\qquad$
Kirkstall Road, LEEDS, Eng.

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## Hough End Tannery: BRAMLEY, LEEDS, - Eng. - Tanners, Curriers,Enamellers \& Japanners.

Russet Lining Bellies and Shoulders, of Light Subsiance, Soft, Bright and Dry Finish.
ENAMELLERS and JAPANNERS of the finest goods in ENA MELLED and JAPANNED LEATHERS in SHOULDERS and HIDES, SEALSKINS and CALF SKINS in Black and Colours.
NOTE.-The "Eagle" Perfection Brand is the motto for the High. class Standard of Selection and Quality in these Goods.
 Ensmelled Shoulders. Enamelled Sealskins.
Enamelled and Japanned Hides. East India Kips, Offal, etc., Waxed or Russet Kip Eutts Levant Kip Shoulders and Bellies. Levant Imitation Seal Grains. Split and Russet Should ers for Enamelling. Japanned Shoulders (in black and colors). Japanned Seal Splits. Japanned Hide Splits. Waxed Kip and Calf Butts, Rough Kip Butts for Laces or Waxing parposes. Large assortments always on hand. Stalned Hide and Kip Bellies, eto, to any shade and requirement.



RoSs whalPoll
Limited, ${ }^{-1}$
Engineers, Millwrights, Boiler-Makers.

Heetric Light and Tramway Pole Bases.

Iron and Brass Founders, NORTH WALL IRON WORKS, DUBLIN. IRELAND.

## MANTELS,

TILES, MOSAICS,

TRANSOM - and PAVEMENT PRISMS.

## Webster Bross, \& Parkes,

 228 ST, JAMES ST.. MONTREAL, Que.five of the largest plaster manufacturing establishments are represented in the new combine, distributed all over the country.

SPERMACETI CHEAPER.
Sales of block spermaceti have been made during the past week at 22c per pound ${ }_{n}$ and it is claimed that this is the lowest point reached in ten or
twelve years. Quotations for the ar ticle have declined with more or le ${ }^{s s}$ steadiness since the early part of the present year when around 28c was ed for block. Competition betwee ${ }^{11}$ sellers seems to be one of the cause ${ }^{\text {s }}$ for the decline in prices, while another reason is the present large stocks the article which, it is claimed, is $n 0 \|$ selling below cost, when the prices of refined and crude sperm oil are takel into consideration.

## O】】 Lubricating Burning



## Telegrams:-"PUMPHREY, Glasgow." <br>  SUGAR, MILLERS,

Crownpoint Road, - Glasgow, Scotland.

ESTABLISHED 1851

Machine Tools and Hydraulic Machinery, For ENGINEERS, SHIPBUILDERS, BOILER MAKERS and BRIDGE BUILDERE.


PATENT COMBINED MACHINE for Shearing either Right or Left Hand without changing a knife Also for Bending Beams and Shearing one side off the Bulb for riveting knees to, and Horizontal Punch.

Patent Angle-Bar Planing Machine. Patent Edge and Butt-Plate Edge Planing Machine.
Scriven's Vertical Plate Bending Machine, with Bend Plates to end without flat.

The shellac still Risivg.
shellac contin movement in prices of markets of thes steadily in all the markets of the world, and, notwith-
standing the has taken the marked advance which months, the place during the last two suming, the demand from both conexcepting and jobbing sources continues exceptionally good, and holders find
$\qquad$
"PIONEER" GOLDEN FLAKE
CAVENDISH Tobacco.
MaOE III LIVERPOOL, ENGLAND.
$1 / 2 \mathrm{lb}$, tios.... TRADE PRICE
$1 / 2 \mathrm{lb}$, tions.
14
16
li.
tins
${ }^{8} \mathrm{lb}$. packag \$1.25
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themselves confronted by the prosped of almost bare markets for $\mathrm{m}^{0^{51}}$ grades. At present time New Yo is the cheapest market of the wor prices there being below parity of cutta and London, notwithstanding fact that they are rapidly moving ward.

A NEW CONSOLIDATION.
It would seem that the days of $c^{0}$ solidations and new combinations the iron trade are not at an end. less some hitch should occur a ${ }^{c}$

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MONT
MONTREAL WHOLRSALE PRICES CURRENT, THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 21, 1901.

solidation will be effected in a short time of the Tidewater Steel Co. at Chester, Pa., the Central Iron \& Steel Co. at Harrisburg, Pa., Worth Brothers \& Co., and the Lukens Steel Co. at Coatesville, Pa. Reports have it that Jones \& Laughlin are to be included in the consolidation, but this is incorrect. If Jones \& Laughlins ever go into a combination it will be with the United States Steel Corporation and not with small concerns, like the four noted above. The principal product of the four concerns who are about to consolidate is plate, and all of them have modern $n_{n}$ up-to-date mills.

## LOWER PRICES FOR COCATNE.

With caffeine and codeine cocaine has ceased to become a profitable article. The recent reduction in prices announced by manufacturers brings quotations down to where they were previous to the unprecedented advance announced last May, when prices went up a dollar an ounce. It was said at the time ...at the higher figures were made necessiry by the scarcity of coca leaves in primary markets and the consequent high prices asked by holders. There has been no marked improvement in the supply of leaves since that time and prices for the leaves show no reduction worthy of note, and therefore interested persons can see no legitimate reason for the lower quotations for cocaine. It is claimed that

MONTREAL WHOLESALE PRICES CURRENT THU REDAY, NOVEMBER 21, 1901.



Sole representatives in the United States and Canada, Messrs. Stoddard Haserick, Richards \& Co., 152 Congresm St., Boston, Masso

MONTREAL WHOLESALE PRICES CURRENT. THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 21, 1901.

the article has now reached a point where it is almost, if not absolutely, profitless, everything considered. Competition between manufacturers, to use a mild term, is entirely responsible for price cutting, which has been going on for some time past, not only in cocaine, but in codeine and caffeine also.

The Texas rice crop this year is esimated at about 900,000 sacks, an increase over last season's crop, although not in proportion to the increased acreage. It is estimated,says a Galveston dispatch, that there are approximately 150,000 acres under eultivation in this State, and as will be seen the above figures show an average production of 6 sacks to the acre. This year's crop is reported not as heavy as the increased acreage would naturally warrant, but several causes are responsible for this. One is on account of the drouth, another due to brackish waters in some of the bayous which necessitated the abandonment of this salted water for the rice fields. Another reason why the Texas crop is not as heavy as it might be with the increased acreage is because in many places especially in west Texas, the first season is to a great extent an experiment and results are not usually as flattering. Rice growing in this part of the country is comparatively new, and requires care and the equipment of a plant sufficient to supply an abundance of water. It has been fully demonstrated that the soil of Texas is admirably adapted for rice cultivation. Rice has been grown in east Texas for several years, and many believed that the rice belt was confined to that section. But the west Texas soil in certain localities has proven excellent In

MONTREAL WHOL GSALE PRICES CURRENT THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 21, 1901.


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rice growing soil and the industry is booming in that part of the State.

## PATENT REPORTS

Mr. Owen N. Evans, solicitor of patents and expert, Temple Building, reports that in the past week 462 United States patents were granted, of which 59 were to residents of countries other than the United States. Of these 59 patents, residents of the British Empire obtained 38 , as follows: England 23, Canada 9, Scotland 3, Australia 2, South Australia 1. Those granted to Canadians are as follows: 686,255 -Tire for bicycles, Ben Broughton; 686, 277-Trousers former, C. Richardson; 686,282-Method of protecting piles, Edward Gold; 686,293- Railway signal, George W. Harris; 686,403-Roller bearing, Toronto Roller Bearing Co. . Ltd.; 686,423-Telephone cabinet, Edwin W. Smith et al; 686,469-Hay or grain stacker, Robert D. McKee; 686,-564-Acetylene gas generator, Philip E. Ward; 686,659-Brick machine, David A. Keizer.
The following complete weekly list of patents granted to Canadian is furnished by Messrs. Fetherstonhaugh \& Co.m patent solicitors, Canada Life Building: American patents: G. M. Aylsworth,radiator; J. Z. Lajoie, composition for beverages; Fred. Lacey, harness operating mechanism for loome ; R. P. MeNutt, nut-lock; F. A. McRae \& C. E. Robertson, air compressor.


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A MODERN WAGON.

In all centres of traffic, in every country, leading transportation and forwarding companies are ever on the alert for improved designs, simplified constructions and economical principles. With the more eager solicitation for increased patronage these features are becoming more pronounced each season, until it may safely be said that whatever is shown to be a real improvement is not long in being generally recognized, by the aid of judicious advertising. The firm of Messrs. John Pickles \& Son, saw mill engineers and wood-working machinists, Hebden Bridge, England., are makers of a new wagon, which should be made known to all whose ideas are in line with progress and economy.
This firm, whose advertisement is seen on another page of this Journal each week, are desirous of acquainting the Canadian public with the extra merits of this wagon, of which they make the following mention: "We are fitting up new works and are making a new steam wagon (as per advt.). This has been specially designed and constructed for the Adams Express Co. of New York, and is a great success It will handle loads up to 5 tons at the speeds of $21 / 2$ and 5 miles an hour and burns either coal or coke. Many improvements are embodied in its construction, the principal feature being that each rear wheel is driven separately by its own pinion wheel gearing into án internal spur wheel attached to the driving wheels. This patented method of driving has many advantages over the usual types of driving by chain or by revolving the back axle and especially allows provision for a differential gear for use when turning corners. The boiler is of a new type with chimney at each side and quickly raises steam from cold water, having

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## Johnson \& Tucker

(Late SHEPHERD, HILL \& Co.,

large heating surface. The road wheels may be of artillery type (wood) or wholly of steel, to suit the country the country wagon is required for. It may be worth mentioning that the actual cost of operating this wagon is less than half that of a two-horse wagon, the figures being: Horse, 12.75 cents per ton per mile. Steam, 5 cents. The motor wagon must invariably oust the horse-drawn vehicle in short order."
In addition to this specialty ${ }^{n}$ which, as shown by the interest taken in this new wagon by a leading New York express company, well known throughout the civilized world, the firm of Messrs. John Pickles and Son include in their vast works hosts of labor-saving devices, some of which are included in the introductory to their exten sive catalogue, from which we print the following extracts: In consequence of the rapid development and increasingly extensive use of this class of machinery it has become necessary, from time to time $e_{0}$ to remodel and improve nearly the whole of the machines, as enumerated in this edition of our, catalogue. The experience we have had (now over thirty years) in the construction and use of wool-cutting machinery, vibrations incidental to the nature of the work they have to perform. Wherever practicable, the whole of the framework or main standard is made in one casting, thus ensuring a rigid firmness not onnerwise attainable. The castings are made in our own foundry, and from the best known mixings. Many of the


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parts also are constructed of steel, thereby obtaining increased strength. Particular attention is paid to the balancing of reciprocating and revolving parts,and nothing but the best material is used in the construction of the machines. We have for many years adopted the plan of testing and working the machines before leaving our works, in order to ensure their proper action afterwards. We are makers of all kinds of wood-working machinery, complete plants for saw mills, planing and moulding mills, railway carriage and wagon works, joinery and cabinet works, shipbuilding, wheel and carriage making, \&c.; machines for case making, cooperages reducing tim-
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This firm, whose works, known as the Broughton Bridge Iron Works, splendidly situated at Salford, Ma chester, England, are desirous of teresting Canadian users of machinet in the complete and extensive pla and up-to-date methods by which th

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Combined 3-Sided and Planing out of Twist Machine.
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out require on short notice, to turn perfectly satisfere guaranteed to be trated and exfactory. From an illusfirm's plant and manufacture, before
us, we find on examination that we cannot do better justice to their variety and equipment than by a reprint of a portion of the introduction:
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#### Abstract

This is the most useful machine that a Joiner or Builder can have. It will plane wood per fectly true on the top tables, or will rabbet, bevel, chamfer, or stop chamfer, or plane a perfect glue joint, and on the bottom table will plane wood, self-feeding underneath the cutters, any thickness from 1-16 in.to 8 in . on all three sides at once or separately; or will work nearly every kind of moulding, or tongue and groove boards, to the full width of the machine. It is specially adapted for DOORS or any other work which requires planing accurately; one face of the wood is planed true on the top tables, then placed face downwards on the bottom table, and planed on the other three sides, absolutely true and Équare. The rate of feed can be altered from 10,17 to 24 feet per minute, and a cut $3 / 8 \mathrm{in}$. deep may be taken off without any slipping of the feed motion. The horizontal spindle is all in one piece of forged steel, and runs in long bearings of the best-anti-friction metal. It is fitced with THREE KNIVES fixed on the twist to give a shearing cut. The upright spindles are of forged steel, and are adjustable across the width of the machine: Countershaft included with machine, and knives on all spindles ready for work. This machine will do more work per hour, and better work, than 20 good men. Special prices to Canadians ander the new Tariff.


ments, when we would have pleasure in advising them as to the most suitable apparatus for their purpose, and quote them prices accordingly.

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Our sheet metal working department is specially equipped with machinets of the latest design for dealing with steel sheets from the lightest up $1 / 4$-inch thick. We make a point supplying the gap between a boiler maker and an ordinary tin-plate worlb er. We have lately put down a circu lar shearing machine capable of cut ting a circle 96 inches in diameter and 5-16 inches thickness of steel; also set of bending rolls capable of dealing with plates $1 / 4$-inch thick and 10 feet wide, cold. We have fitted up the most powerful brazing tackle for dea ing with heavy work, using gas all forced air besides brazing copperi, we brass, wrought iron and steel. have lately been most successful brazing cast-iron. Our testing d partment is fitted with boiler for test ing with steam pressure up to $200 \mathrm{l}^{\mathrm{b}^{5}}$ per square inch, and pump for testind hydraulicly up to 300 lbs. per squathe inch. Our workmen consist of the best hands in their respective trade ${ }^{\text {d }}$ that can be procured in England, a are all under competent foremen ${ }^{\text {re }}$ each department. In conclusion $0^{111^{15}}$ friends can be assured that any orde ${ }^{10}$ placed in our hands shall be execut ${ }^{d}$ with the very best workmanship ${ }^{\text {an }}$ material, and of the most up-to-dat design.

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the world, for they have agencies in creased value of above $\$ 7,000,000$ a year has bene given to the gas used for lighting purposes in the United States and Great Britain alone. In this estimate no notice is taken of the saving in other countries, and there is no country in the world where the "Bray" Burner is not used The "Bray" Burners do not corrode in any atmosphere. Tips are perfectly secure. Burners do not readily get out of order. Flames permanently well-shaped, steady ${ }_{c}$ and free from roaring and flickering. The "Special" Burners are fitted with Bray's patent gas check, which, by modifying the pressure of the gas, prevents the waste of gas which must ensue when unchecked burners are used The gas check is so placed within the burner that it cannot be tampered with. Bray's "Adjustable Specials" differ only from their "Specials" in being in two parts, a top and bot-

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tum, which may be adjusted so as to suit any pressure of gas.

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Square Rain water Pipe.

HOT WATER GOODS. RAIN WATER GOODS. GRATES. RANGES. HORTICULTURAL, AGRICULTURAL \& BUILDERS' CASTINGS. GAS \& WATER PIPES, \&c.
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PUTNEY BRIDGE, OVER THE RIVER THAMES, LONDON.

## The Following are a few of the Principal Contracts Executed hy this Firm :

Kistna Bridge, Empress Bridge (Indlan State Railways) ; Orange River Bridges, Klang River Bridge, Baaken's River Bridge, Sunday River Bridge, Vaal River Bridge (Cape Government Railways); Ibicuy Viaduct, Imbahia Bridge, (Brazilian Great Southerid Raiiways) ; Encarnacion Viaduct (Mexican CentralRailways); Chitravat Bridge (Madras Ratlways); Odiel Viaduct (Zafra and Huelva Railway) ; Manaos Reservoir ; Port Elizabeth Jetty ; Becton Pier ; St. Leonard's Pier ; Dover Harbour Pier ; Herne Bay Pier ; Ramiey Landing Pier; Menai Straits Bridge Renewal; Barnes Bridge W'dening ; London Bridge Widening ; Caisson fo H.M. Dockyard, Devonport ; Caisson for Calliope Graving Dock ; Caisson for Imperial Dooks, Nagasaki, Japan ; Liverpool Streef Station Extension, \&c., \&c.

# Blast Furnace Iron \& Steel Works Plants 

## MILLS' PATENT WATER-SEALED VALVES, CAST-IRON BOWL SLEEPERS, FAILWAYand TRAMWAY CHAIRS.

## Cast-Iron Tanks, Glrders, Columns, and every Description of Heavy Castings,

INGOT MOULDS

Leno machines. His Jacquard harnesses are made of the very best linen harness thread,tied up to the Jacquard, complete with all mails, comberboards, and lingoes, ready for drawing in the warp and commencing weaving.
Among the accessories he handles are the following: Comberboards, in slips and solid boards; hooks, needles, and springs; card wires, and all kinds of wire work; lead and steel (bright and black) wire lingoes; glass, brass, and steel mails, all sizes; harness hooks; hook cords, all sizes; linen harness thread, all sizes; couplings and leaches; cylinder pegs, various kinds; lacing frames; designs and cards: card springs, for keeping cards on cylinders, and every requisite for fancy weaving. He also handles a full line of card-cutting machinery, including:

Improved self-acting repeater, which punches a whole card at once, and cuts 40 cards per minute; table repeaters, with vertical press, for hand or power; table repeaters, with railway press, for hand or power; piano card cutting machines, to cut cards from designs; card cutting plates and punches of all kinds.

SLATER \& CO.
Slater \& Co.. Greaves street,Oldham, Fing., are manufacturers of the celebrated "Champion" draught, dust and rain preventer for the bottom of doors. On shutting the door this appliance closes the space which exists between every door and the floor or step, and
on opening it automatically raises it self sufficiently to clear the carpet or other floor covering. The apparatu ${ }^{\text {s }}$ is fixed outside, the bottom being cot ered with a cushion, and, fitted to the exact shape of the door step, make ${ }^{e^{s}}$ an air tight joint when the door is shut, and upon its being opened lifts one inch and upward. The apparatut is complete in itself, and is self-acting. It will prevent the entrance of sewer gas, at the bottom of doors, cause pur er air to come in at a safer altitude. prevent feet being constantly cold in any room, prevent dust entering the street or inner room doors, prevernt rain getting under, and conseque ${ }^{n t}$ rotting of floors, soiled and spoiled earpets, or other floor covering, $k e^{e l}$ snow or sleet out preventing the drifts found behind exposed doors.

# HBTABLTSHIED 1E7O. Telegraphic Address: A.B.C. Code, "BOILERS, COATBRIDGE." HIOH-CLISS LANGASHIRE \& CORNISH . . . BOILEERS <br> Up to 200 lbs. Dally Working Pressure. 



Drilling, Flanging. Welding and Rivetting
By most Modern Maohinery.
4.

High-class: BOILERS IN STOCK
or in PROGRESS.
Productive Capacity Three Boilers per week. Crane Powers- $\mathbf{8 0}$ Tons.

# WIL Contraators to Hor Mapeotive Covernmont. <br> ILLIAM ARNOTT \& CO.. <div class="inline-tabular"><table id="tabular" data-type="subtable">
<tbody>
<tr style="border-top: none !important; border-bottom: none !important;">
<td style="text-align: center; border-left: none !important; border-bottom: none !important; border-top: none !important; width: auto; vertical-align: middle; ">Coatbridge</td>
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<td style="text-align: center; border-left: none !important; border-bottom-style: solid !important; border-bottom-width: 1px !important; border-top: none !important; width: auto; vertical-align: middle; ">Boiler works</td>
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</table>
<table-markdown style="display: none">| Coatbridge |
| :---: |
| Boiler works |</table-markdown></div> COATBRIDGE, near GLASGOW, Sootland. 

considering its utility and durability, used, tested mere trifle. It has been used, tested, and approved by the pubadded many years, and with newly added improvements is far ahead of See the mark, "Slater in the market. e the mark, "Slater's Patent."

## PEMBERTON \& CO.

Pemberton \& Co., of the Waterloo Tron Works. Burnley, Eng., are makers of modern high-class weaving machincotton, silk and every description of ther plain and woollen goods, whemakers of or fancy. They are also chines, cloth measuring and plaiting machines, eloth presses, twisting and
looming frame Pickles' patent, etc., and assignees of have also patent taking-up motion. They are the sole marchased the patterns and Sagar's sole makers of the late Thos. ened. They improved and strengthers or They also supply temples (rollbeams, flangent rings), spare yarn, leable irong, weigh ruffles, cast or malwheels, tapers' hing chains, change etc., etc. tapers' heams, and flanges.

## LANCASHIRE STEAM MOTOR CO.

 The advertisement of the LancashireSteam Motor Company each week on another which appears

Journal, shows that this company has achieved high distinction at important gatherings of exhibits throughout Europe in recent years. As a result of this, and a full knowledge that their products are of the very best material and workmanship, and entirely modern in every conceivable way, this company have no hesitation in calling the earnest attention of users of locomotive power in Canada to their new wagons. As further testimony to the position this company's wagons hold in the estimation of large European corporations, they have secured within the past month a contract for six large cars for one of the largest corporations in England. With special terms to Canadians under the new differential tariff, the Lancashire Steam Motor Company feel assured that Canadians entrusting to them the filling of requirements in this line, will be more than pleased with both price, durability, workmanship, simplicity of design and easy running.
The following, from a leading English journal speaks for itself:
One of the notable features of the 1899 trials was the marked improvements in the Thornyeroft system as compared with that firm's 1898 ventures. Their several developments, which had been worked out at great expense. including the actual "scrapping" of the 1898 competition vehicles, were duly recognized by the judges, who awarded them the gold medals in
two classes. They will not, however, be the only firm at next year's trials whose improvements and performance will be of a striking nature, for the Lancashire Steam Motor Co., Limited, Leyland, near Preston, have already completed several wagons upon designs quite different from those of their vehicle which took part in last year's trials. I have recently inspected one of these new wagons, which has been carrying coals for Messrs. Deakins, Limited, Bolton, and has completed over one thousand miles already. This wagon looks neater and more business-like for the changes made, whilst a long and exposed chain connection has been discarded between the engine and counter shafts. They have abandoned the condenser, adopted solid fuel, and substiuted a horizontal for a vertical engine. The most striking novelty is the introduction of rubber blocks into the transmission whereby the inherent flexibility of the chain drive is materially enhanced. These blocks are in quadrants between projections on engaging portions of the counter shaft, and result in the smoothest starting I have yet seen. The total cost of the rubber used is eight shillings the wear apparently nil in 1,000 miles, and the arrangement provides against "spreading" and deterioration from exposure to light or heating. This company have supplied the Liverpool Corporation (Health Committee) and the Mersey Docks and



Wrought Iron Constructional Work Steel Principals,

Churches, Schools, HOSPITALS, BARNS, WAREHOUSES. HEAPSTEADS. Hits, Fay Sheds, Farm Buidings.

Spectal Prices to Canadiano under the N'ev Tariff

## WARNER \& CO., Lוмited, \% SPECIAL PIG IRONS.

Brand "WARNER C.B.R."<br>Gives the Highest Transverse and Tensile Tests of any Pig Iron in the market. Suitable for Steam and Hydraulic Oylinders, Ohilled Rolls, snd all High Class Engineering Castings, also for Best Puddled Bars.

Brands "H.W." "O.K." "C.P."
For Malleable Castings The brand "C.P." is the Purest English Pig Iron for Malleable Oastings in the market. These three brands are all cast in Small Pigs.
Brand" ANCLO-SWEDISH O.P." (in slabs)
This is one of the Purest Irons in the market, and is suitable for mixing with other Irons to improve quality of Castings. It is also suitable for Steel Making.

## PIG IRON MADE TO ANY ANALYSIS.

Cargo Fleet, Middlesbrough-on-Tees,
England.

Harbour Board each with a four-ton wagon, and are now producing vehicles at a prime cost much below other manufacturers' figures. On this question of prime cost there is no reason apparent from the construction of the Leyland vehicles that their depreciation should be more rapid than the more costly systems. I am aware that the manufacturers whose selling prices are at least $£ 150$ per vehicle higher than that of the Lancashire Steam Motor Company claim that their machines are more durable, but even if experience shall prove the soundness of this contention, there is the leeway of the initial difference in outlay to make up, and this amounts practically to a two years' repair bill. I have no desire to dogmatise in a direction where absolute data are wanting but it appears to me unreasonable for anybody to do so!

Address: The Lancashire Steam Motor Company, Teyland, England,

## CANADIAN PORK ABROAD.

Nothing that the Experimental Farm professors can do is apparently being, left undone in the effort to instruct Canadian farmers, etc., in the most productive way to raise, feed and ship pork for the English market. Mr. Frank Shutt of the Central Experimental Farm, has been engaged in exhaustive experiments regarding soft pork. its character and causes, and has issued a large pamphlet on the subject. Mr. Shutt says:

That the export bacon trade is one of great importance to Canada is obvious from the fact that last year we remived from England more than \$12.c60,000 for this commodity alone. Morecser, the limit has not yet been reached. Those engaged in the packilig kusiness assure us that the demand for first-class Canadian bacon will continue to increase for some years to come. It is, therefore, ardvisable that
our farmers and dairymen should well understand the requirements of this large and remmerative market as ${ }^{2}$ gards size, shape, fatness, and, abor all, the character or quality of the ba con. These are matters which closely concern the raiser of pigs, for they are not under the control of the packer: Further, it is well to remember that the highest price will be only paid ill England for that artiele, which coil forms with the demands of the coll suming public, and that is only first class bacon that can be export d wis profit.

Among the qualities necessary for first-class bacon in England, none ${ }^{\text {is }}$ of greater importance than firmness. A tendency to softness or tenderness is quite sufficient to rate the bacon ${ }^{a^{19}}$ second-class prices, and if this softn ${ }^{e^{5 s}}$ is at all pronounced, to make it alto gether unsaleable at a profit.
Since it was reported by our pack ers that a large, though varying, $\mathrm{pr}^{\mathrm{r} 0^{0}}$ portion of the pigs offered them pertio duced soft bacon, and that this detri mental character specially character ized the produce of pigs from certail districts, it was held that an investig ${ }^{\text {a }}$ tion to learn the nature or the can $\mathrm{u}^{5^{s}}$ of "soft" pork would in all probability, furnish information of most use ${ }^{\text {ful }}$ and valuable character.

He comes to the following important conclusion:
1.-That the one great controllin? factor in the quality of the pork finished pigs lies in the character the food employed.
2. That Indian corn and beans tel to softness, i.e., to increase the pel centage of olein in the fat. If the sl grains are used they must be fed $j$ diciously, if first-class firm pork is be produced. If fed in conjunctic with skim milk it has been shown tha a considerable proportion of andia corn may be used in the grain ratio without injuring the quality of pork.
3. That a grain ration consisting o mixture of oats, peas and barley
equal parts gives a firm pork of exvellent quality.
4. That skim milk not only tends to thriftiness and rapid growth, but contracts in a very marked manner any tendeney to softness.
5. That rape, pumpkins, artichokes, sugar beets, turnips and mangels can be fed in conjunction with a good ration without injuring the quality of the pork.
6. That the fat of very young pigs and animals of unthrifty growth is softer than that of finished pigs that have increased steadily to the finishing weight.

QUICK MARCH OF FASHION.
Fashion seems to have run riot in its pursuit of the picturesque and striking. The "simplest" hats are fantastic and ornate, and no gown remains undecked by lace or embroidery. One of the new hatis seen recently, says a New York letter, was a large, soft black fur beaver, with three immense pearl grey ostrich plumes caught at the left front, under a knot of black velvet and a cabochon of baroque pearl. One feather curled under the upturned left brim, another drooped over the down curving of the other side and the third, which was someWhat shorter, stood as nearly erect as its size permitted over the crown.
With this lovely hat was worn a wonderful costume of pearly gray cloth, seal and chinchilla. The skirt was sufficiently simple, having three graduated flounces edged with a mere piping of seal, but the coat was a creation." It was built of the cloth, cut with a pointed bolero front, that lengthened in a fitted curve into a long back. Under the front and extending well beyond it, appeared a olero of seal that followed in cut cloth outline. Below the elbow sleeve of cloth, with deep cuff, was a coat sleeve of seal that extended in a point seal the hand to the knuckles. The seal bolero turned in a deep collar, other the eloth. There was still anlace. front-a pouched vest of ermine, ing in The muff also was en suite, becloth, ede form of a large bow of the lrish, edged with a piping of seal and rish crochet, and fastened by a band ermine.
A freak of fashion is the revival of the crude colorings of the second Empire. Emerald and apple green, pur-

## Asthma Cure Free!

## Asthma'ene Grings Instant Relief and Permanent Cure in All Cases

SENT ABSOLUTELY FREE ON RECEIPT OF POSTAL. write your na vie and address plainly.



There is nothing like Asthmalene. It brings instant relief, even in the worst cases. It cures when all else fails.
The Rev, C.F. WELLS, of Villa Ridge, Ill., says : Your trial bottle of Asthmalene received in good conlition. I cannot tell you how thankful I feel for the yood derived from it. I was a slave, chained with uutrid sore throat and Asthma for ten years. I dessaired of ever being cured. I saw your advertisement or the cure of this dreadful and tormenting disease, 1sthma, and thought you had overspoken yourselves, ut resolved to give it a trial. To my astonishment, he trial acted like a charm. Send me a full-size bottle."

## Rev. Dr. Morris Wechsler,

Rabbi of the Cong. Bnai Israel. New York, Jan. 3, 1901.

## Drs. Taft Bros'. Medicine Co.,

Gentlemen: Your Asthmalene is an excellent remedy for Asthma and Hay Fever, and its composition alleviates all troubles which combine with Asthma. Its uccess is astonishing and wonderful.
After having it carefully analyzed, we can state that Asthmalene contains no opium, morphine, chloroform or ether. Very truly yours,

REV. DR. MORRIS WECHSLER.
Avon Springs, N. Ye, Feb. i, 1901.
Dr. Taft Bros. Medicine Co.
Gentlemen : I write this testimonial from a sense of duty, having tested the wonderful effect of your Asthmalene, for the cure of Asthma. My wife has been afflicted wi.h spasmodic asthma for the past 12 years. Having exhausted my own skill as well as many others, I chanced to see your sign upon your windows on I 3oth street, New York, I at once obtained a bottle of Asthmalene. My wife commenced taking it about the first of November. I very soon noticed a radical improvement. After using one bottle her Asthma has disappeared and she is entirely free from all symptoms. I feel that I can consistently recommend the medicine to all who are afflicted with this distressing disease.

Yours respectifully,
O. D. PHELPs, M.D.
O. D. PHeb. 5, 1901.

Dr. Taft Bros. Medicine Co.
$\qquad$
Gentlemen : I was troubled with Asthma for 22 years. I have tried numerous remedies, but they have all failed. I ran across your advertisement and started with a trial bottle. I found relief at once. I have since purchased your full-size bottle, and I am ever grateful. I have family of four children, and for six years was unable to work. I am now in the best of health and am doing business every day. This testimony you can make such use of as you see fit.

Home address, 235 Rivington street.
S. RAPHAEL,

67 East 129th st., New York City.
trial bottle sent absolutely free on reeelpt of postal,
Do not delay. Write at lonce, addressing DR. TAFT BROS.' MEDICINE CO., 79 Eastar I30th St., N. Y. City.

Sold by all Druggists

## JoEN Mincrovira a mis

Ridings Mills, WHITELEE, (And at Garfield Mills).

# Batley, England. 



RIDINGS MILLS.

Patentees and Sole Makers of the CELEBRATED PURIFIED

## Flocks and UUlools, $^{2}$

Large Stocks of all Descriptions of

## Drummed Wools \& Ruggings

Manufacturers of all kinds of . .

For COLLAR MAKERS AND BROWN SADDLER

## HORSE CLOTHING moun mon myous

## Kersey, Rugging, Tiltings, India and Check Serge. Prince's Check, Linen, Hemp, Navy Canvas, Combination and Jute Sheets of every variety.

## BEST MAKE. SUPERIOR CUT. LOWEST PRICES.

Waterproof Gig Aprons, Box Cloths, Macintoshes and Oil Cloth Loin Covers. Body Rollers, Surcingless Knee Caps, Fetlock Boots, Speedy Cut Boots, Saddle Girths, Body Belts, Athletic Belts and Braces. Webs of every description, Collar Checks, Linings, Serges and Collar Cloths. Heads and Reins, Martingales, Breast plates, Driving Reins, Cruppers and Stirrup Leathers made on the premises, for Home Trade and Export.

PRIOES ON APPLIOATION.

## Wrot.-Iron Pulleys.

 BrightSteel Shafting.
## Lists sent Post Free

 on Application.Telegrams: 'Crowther, Cleckheaton." A B C Code used.

Telophone
43.


Cleckheaton, YORKS, ENGLAND.

[^16]

> HENRY CROWTHER,
> Rolling Mills,

## R. GREENLEES \& CO., <br> Fender and Ashpan Makers, <br> 42 GREAT GLYDE STREET, GLASGOW, SCOTLIND. <br> Works: 30 East Howard Street. <br> lllustrated Price Lists on Application.

## GEORGE SWIFT,

Claremont Iron Works, HALIFAX. ENGLAND


## IMPROVED 5-FT. RADIAL DRILLING AND TAPPING MACHINE <br> Machine Tools $\begin{gathered}\text { of every. } \\ \text { Deerrition. }\end{gathered}$ Drilling Machines speciality.

ear. flowers fastened just over the

MODERN ARMAMENT
Highly successful tests of a new dynamite gun of destructive powers in excess of any weapon hitherto designed have been privately conducted recently by a special board of officers of States Bureau of Ordnance of the United Governmy at Fisher's Island. The has finment, says a New York letter, the erection years been engaged in cationection on this island of fortifito make the colossal scale, intended sound impeastern entrance to the and secmpregnabe to naval attack, along the the safety of all the cities to New Yound from New London fence the York. In this system of deis mounted so dynamite gun, which between Fishor to cover the channel land, on which's Island, and Plum Isready been ereavy batteries have alan important part, is expected to play

The new gun is of the same poeumatic type as the guns of the batteries now in position at Sandy Hook, and San Francisco, being thirty feet long, with a calibre of fifteen inches, but embodies many new features, including rapidity of action and accuracy of fire. A new type of fuse has also been supplied, which assures absolute precision of explosion of the shells, both on impact and by delay action. The tests were made before a Board consisting of Majors MeNutt and Birney of the Bureau of Ordnance and many artillery officers from the forts in the vicinity.
With the full calibre projectile the gun proved its ability to hurl 500 pounds of nitro-gelatin, said to be sufficient to annihilate any battleship afloat, a distance of about 3,000 yards, with a degree of accuracy not excelled by the latest types of heavy rifled ordnance. Two days were devoted to the tests. The first shot hurled a six-inch shell, carrying fifty pounds of explosive, a distance of 5,763 yards, bursting on contact with the water

## Otto Make.

Bought of and guaranteed by Schlicicher, Schumm \& Co, of Philadelphia.
Ten horee-power. Slide Governor. Needs no engineer. Can be started immediately with a match. No smoke. No smell. In firstclass running condition. Economical Costs from 90 cts. to $\$ 1.25$ per day for gas and all expenses. Alw ays ready.

Apply to

## M. S. Foley,

171 St. James Street.
and sending a column of water 300 feet into the air. With a ten-inch shell, carrying 200 pounds of explosive, the extreme range was found to be 5,460 yards, the shell exploding under water, with the desired delayed action of two seconds. In the test for accuracy five eight-inch shells were dropped at the respective ranges of $5,043,5,035,5,040, \quad 5{ }_{0} 020$, and 4,970 yards, all of which would have taken effect, assuming that the target had been a battleship about three miles away, or about double the distance of 2,500 yards, now generally accepted as the limit of a practical fighting range. In the test for rapidity of fire. five full calibre shells, weighing 1,185 pounds or more than half a ton each,were discharged in eleven minutes and fifty-five seconds, almost bringing the weapon within the class of rapid-fire pieces.

A companion gun has just been mounted in the fortifications at Hiltonhead, defending the naval station at Port Royal, S.C., and will be tested by the same board within a few days.

[^17]
## JOFIN STONHS,

Shiffnall Mill,
BOLTON, Eng.

Also handles a Big Line of Goods, slightly damaged in. process. These are valuable to Departmental Stores, under the New Canadian Tariff.

## Dress and Blouse Materials, Bleached and Unbleached Cottons, Prints, \&c.

# JOHNOOFFELD \& CO LEATHER BELTING <br> the gity tannery \& LEATHER WORKS, <br>  <br> OAK-TANNED LEATHER BELTING, <br> Single and Double. <br> Golid Woven Hair and Linen Belting. Buftile Hide, Skeps or Tubs. LACES-White, Brown (or Oiled,) Helvetia, Horny and Rop. <br> Spectal Rates to Canadians under the New Tariff. 

ada destined to the United States shall be inspected at any one of the following ports: Halifax, St. John, Quebec, Point Levis ${ }_{e}$ Vancouver, and Victoria, and the holders of certificates, duly signed by the United States Commissioner of Immigration at any one of the said ports, shall be entitled to admittance to the United States without further examination by the United States immigration officers at any one of the places of entry to the United States along the border as to their right, to enter, except upon their identification, and their surrender of the certificates to the officials.

Any aliens who in the opinion of the examining inspector are not entitled to admission into the United States are to be taken before a Board of Special Enquiry, whose decision shall be final, unless reversed upon appeal to Washington. Aliens arriving at Canadian ports adjudged inadmissible to enter the United States, are to be returned to the countries from which they respectively came by the steamship company bringing them in. Steamship companies have to pay $\$ 1$ per head for every alien brought to a Canadian port, and bound for the United States. Emigrants destined in good faith for Canada, who shall apply at the international boundary for admission to the United States within one year after their arrival in Canada, and who have settled at points west of Quebec, shall be held for investigation by the Board of Special Enquiry at Montreal. Canada; Buffalo,

Hunslet Engine Company, I표표 S , ㅍng.

Locomotive


Tank Engines of all descriptions
and any size, for
Ironworks, Oollieries, Contrac tors, Docks, Manafactories, Branch Railways, \&c., \&c. Specially deetgned for any circumetan ces, or to sult al Gange of Rallway. Arrangements Made for Hire On Purchasing Lease or ntnerwise.
僄 Special prices to Canadians under the New Canadian Tariff. (zan
and Suspension Bridge, N.Y.; Detroit, Port Huron, and Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.; Pembina, North Dakota; and Sumas, Wash. The decision of the said Boards of Enquiry shall have the same effect as the decisions of the Board of Special Enquiry at United States ocean ports.

The railway and other transportation companies in Canada-and this is is an important point-are not to sell to any aliens en route to any part of the United States tickets for their transportation, or transport them in cars or vessels from the port of entry,
until they have exhibited their certir ficates obtained from the United States Commissioner of Immigration at the port of entry.
The various steamship lines who art parties to the agreement, which is the basis of the regulations, are to retur from some United States port at the ir own expense, such aliens as, having been brought into Canada upon their respective lines, have become public charges in the United States withil one year thereafter, from causes ${ }^{\text {es }}$ isting prior thereto in like manner ${ }^{a^{9}}$ aliens who have become public charges

\author{

## Card Clothing

 of all Kinds. <br> CTROTF and Oak Tanned Picking Bands ...' <br> Single "Cemented" Belting' Double Belting. <br> Rubbing Leathers.}

Every Description of LEATHER for Mechanical Purposes.


As supplied to the Cunard, P. \& O., White Star, and a'l the leading steamehip lines in the world.

## Trine Leexis ITorge Comipmimy, Itul.

## LEEDS, ENG.

These Furnaces are made from special quality of Open-Hearth Acid Steel made at our Works, from the best selected brands of Swedish and Cumberland Hematites.
The United States Survey allow a Constant of 15,000 for Morison Suspension Furnaces and only 14,000 for all other corrugated types of furnace.

Agent: Mr. CEORGE HOLLAWD, 12 Seymour Avenue, Montreal, P.Q.
P. O. Box 5291:
under similar conditions are now returned by lines which bring them to United States ports.

## THE QUESTION OF RATES.

The spectator says: "If the efforts panies being made by fire insurance comthe ris obtain adequate rates for the risks assumed need any excuse or ord for the a glance at the fire recfurnish the ten months last past will appear both. From the statistics it fire in that the loss of property by fire in the United States and Canada in the month of October amounted to the ten , and the agregate loss for The ten months is given as $\$ 135,404,250$. that of the loss is more than double last year and corresponding month of October, 1890 . $\$ 2,700,000$ greater than in the month were in extensive manufac-


Brifige Axd Foriche. -Quotations on the London Market. Nov 9, 1001. Market value p. p'd up eh.

| Alliance Asaur. | 250,000 | 88. p.b. | 20 | 21-5 | 93/4 | 101/4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Atlas | 24,000 | $24 \mathrm{p}, \mathrm{s}$. | 50 |  |  | $\pm 30$ |
| British and Foreign Marine........ . . . | 67,000 | 25 | 20 |  | $81 / 6$ | 93/2 |
| Caledonisn ............................ | 21.500 | 128. p.8. | 25 | 8 |  | $36 \text { i- }$ |
| Commarcisi U. Fire, Life and Marine. | 50,000 200000 | 271. | 50 10 |  | 49 | $46$ |
| Guardian Fire and Life................... | 200,000 60,000 | ${ }^{9} 9$ | 10 80 |  |  | 281/9 |
| Imperial Fire... | 60,000 136,498 | 25 5 | 20 |  | -1/2 | 281/2 |
| Lion Fire...... | 100,000 | 3 | 81/ | 136 | 1/2 | 3 |
| London and Lancashire Fire | 85,100 | 22 | 26 | 2\% | $17^{7}$ | 171/3 |
| London Assurance Corporation....... | 35,862 | 20 | 25 | 12\% | 52 |  |
| London \& Lancashire Life............ | 10,000 | 10 | 10 |  | 8 | 83/ |
| Liv. \& Lon, \& Globe Fire and Life... | 391,752 30,000 | 90 | St. |  | $4{ }^{41 / 3}$ | 441/2 |
| Northern Fire snd Life............... | 30,000 110,000 | 308.p.s. | 100 | 101/4 | ${ }_{36}$ | 78 |
| North Brit. \& Merc. Fire and Life.... <br> Norwich Union Fire. | 11,000 | 308.p.\%. | 100 | $12{ }^{1 / 4}$ | 102 | 105 |
| Phoenix Fire................................ | 53,776 | 85 | 50 | 5 | 437 | 238 |
| Royal Insurance Fire and Lifo........ | 125,234 | 8. $583 \times$ | 10 |  | 48 | 49 |
| Sun Fire.................................. | 240,000 45,000 | 8s 6 c p. B. | 10 | 10 |  | 101/6 |
| Union ..................................... | 95,000 | $18 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{s}$. |  |  | 17\% | 181/2 |

* Rxcluding perfoalical cash bonue

©POlishing - - A Pleasure.
Stephenson's Furniture Cream.

OLD STRIW HATS MADE EQUAL TO NEW


Sold In 3d. and 6d. Bottles.
RESIRTS DAMP, GLOSSY SURFACE EABILY APPLIED

Telegraphic Address:
"ALEXSON, LEEDS."


Patent Cumbined Stiff-Plastio Brickmaking and Pressing Machine

# Brick, Tille and General Clay Working Machinery Herbert Alexander \& On 

limited.
Queen's Ennineering Works
Water Lane,
LEEDS, Eng
ies had written freely. The steady increase in fire losses makes absolutely necessary the readjustment of rates that the companies are striving for if they hope to come out even on their underwriting experience for the year. Indeed, it is doubtful if many of them will be able to show any underwriting - profit, even if more favorable conditions should prevail for the rest of the year. But to secure adequate rates it is necessary that agents should eooperate earnestly and persistently with the company managers. One of the latter recently said that it was harder work to get agents to demand higher rates than it is to get he insured to pay them. "Agents," he said, "are so much afraio that some other fellow will get their business that they hesitate to insist upon the advanced rates that they know to be just and fair, and so multiply excuses for not enforcing the increase that the companies require." The companies cannot continue in the charitable business of paying out more than they receive, and a change in the conditions must be brought about in some way.

If property owners persist in keeping their property in a condition to burn they should be required to pay for that privilege. Touching their pock ets through the medium of increased rates will have a tendency to reduce fire hazards at the same time that it will swell the revenue of the compan ies to a possibly profitable extent."

## DEFECTIVE FRUIT SHIPMENIS.

The chief of the fruit division of the Department of Agriculture retur $\mathrm{He}^{\text {ed }}$ to Ottawa last week, after spending some time with the Montreal fruit ill spectors. Among the consignments fruit intended for the British mark which reached Montreal recently, stated, were two carloads of apple ${ }^{5}$ and pears in boxes. These were iv -spected on the Manchester dock. the apples a number of boxes marked "No. $1^{\prime \prime}$ quality were found to be det cidedly inferior to the standard set by the fruit marks act. The law ar lows a margin of 10 per cent.


## The North Eastern Rubber Co.



India Rubber, Asbestos, Leather

Goods, Waterproof

Garments, Buffers, Valves

Packings, Belting, Hose, Tubing,

むc., \&c.
47 Prudhoe Street and Cor. Borough Road, NORTHESHIELDS, Eng.,
and Fowler Street, South Shields,
England.

Contractors to H. M. Government.

## MARRAP Bros.

Sole Makers of the Celebrated

## SIRDAR <br> (REGIBTERED)

Also Manufacturers of WORSTEDS, SCOTCE FINGERINGS, GERMAN WOOLS, "PRIMULA" ANDALUSIAN, and all kinds of KNITTING WOOLS.
Bective Mills, Averthorpe, Wakefield, England.
Special terma to Canadisns under the new tariff,

Wormy or defective fruit in this grade, but one box contained actual count 89 wormy or misshapen apples and only 61 sound samples. The inspectors were obliged to brand these cases "falsely marked." The No. 1 pears had evidently been a very choice lot of of Keiffer's, but had probably stood for a long time in the close, unventilated boxes used in this shipment. The result was that the fruit was found in all stages of over-ripeness one box being practically a fermented mass or jelly. The shippers of these cars were notified by wire of the defects found in the apples, under the fruit marks act, and also of the fact that some of the pears were badly decayed. Acting on this informtion it is understood that the shippers sent instructions that the pears should be sold in Montreal. This case illustrates the value of the inspection at ports of shipment to those engaged in the trade and the good work which is being done by the inspectors to insure Canadian fruit going to the Englsh market in proper condition. The importance of shipping only fancy and sound fruit in boxes to the British market is thus referred to: A prejudice exists in England against Canadian fruit in boxes. One great reason for this is that our growers have not always been careful in selecting perfect samples and forwarding them in perfect condition.

[^18]Tolegraphic Address : GRANT, KILMARNOCK.

## GRANT, RITCHIE \& CO.,

## Locomotive Engineers, Ironfounders and Boilermakers.



Townholm Engine Works, KILMARNOCK. SCOTLAND.


Contractors to the Lords of the Admiralty.
Tolographte Addrows "BOPES, SUNDERLAND."

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Hemp Rope Denariment.

Manila Rope, Staple Brand.
" "Red Star" "
" "Blue Star" "
Stisal Rope.
New Zealand Rope,
Tarred Russian Hemp Rope
Boltrope\& Boltrope Cordage


# Wire Rope Department. <br> > (Coulugry Section.) 

 Special "C" quality Extra Plough Steel Ropes. "D" quality Plough steel Ropes. Special "A" quality Patent Improved Steel Wire Ropes, "B" quality Patent Impror ed Steel Wire Ropes.Wire Rope Department.
(Shipting Section.) Special Flexible Steel Wire Hawsers and Ropes.
Extra Special Flexible Steel Wire Hawsers and Ropes. B.B. Galvani'd Wire Rigging

AGENCIES: London, Liverpool, Birmingham,
Glasgow, Cardiff, Hull.
FOREIGN AGENCIES: Hamburg, Antwerp.

HEAD OFFICE:

## Sunderand, England.

## SPECIALITY:-Manlla Binder TWIne "RED STAR" Brand.

ment for a foreign insurance company with a local agency that a per cent. of the premiums received by such agency shall be deposited in trust for the payment of losses incurred by policyholders whose insurance is effected by such agency is valid. Babcock Printing Press Mfg. Co. vs Ranous et al., 58 N.E. Rep. (N.Y.) 529.-Where an insurance policy has been assigned on a blank furnished by the company, containing an agreement, on a valuable consideration, that such an assignee should be substituted as the beneficiary, and on the assignee's promise to do certain things, which promise was performed, such assignee will not be divested of her interest, though the insured requested the company to make the policy payable to another. Malburg vs. Metropolitan Life Ins. Co. et al., 86 N. W. Rep. (Mich.) 1026.-A party relying for recovery on a waiver of a condition precedent in a life insurance policy must plead and prove such waiver, or it will be unavailing; and proof thereof cannot be received under a general de-
nial. Anders vs. Life Ins. Clearing Co., 87 N.W. Rep. (Neb.) '331.

## A NEW TROLLEY BRAKE.

A new electro-magnetic brake, invented by Mr. George Westinghouse, will render ehe control of cars more certain, and will help to prevent such accidents as the one happening recent$1 y$. The brake is a combined rail brake and wheel brake. A magnetic track shoe is suspended just over the rail on each side between the wheels, with lever connections to the wheel brakes. When it is desired to apply the brake, a current is sent through the shoe which is attracted to the rail as a magnet, and as it drags along the rail comes in contact with a lever which causes the wheel brakes to be set also. When the car controller is set at the brake notch, the car motors act as generators and send a current to the track shoe. By this arrangement, so long as the car is in motion there is available power without reliance on the trolley wire or other similar
source of supply. To release the brake, the current is cut off from the track shoe, which then loses its $\mathrm{mag}^{\text {g }}$ netic power and is raised by springs. The excess of energy supplied by the motors is taken up by resistrance coils. which in winter may be the electric car heaters.
-The British Board of Trade re turns for the ten months ending with October, show the following increase ${ }^{5}$ in British imports from Canada: Sheep, $£ 27,000$; wheat flour, $£ 49,000$; peas. $£ 20,000$; butter, $£ 246,000$; wood pulp. £ 86,000 . Decreases-Cattle, £242,000 ; wheat, £76,000; maize £417,000; bacon, £176,000; hams, £ 139,000 ; chee ${ }^{\text {se, }}$ $£ 269,000$; eggs, $£ 21,000$; fish. $£ 265,000$ : Newfoundland copper, £15,000; hew wood, £91,000; sawn, £445,000; hors ${ }^{e^{s}}$ $£ 40,000$. British exports to Cana ${ }^{\text {d® }}$ show the following increases: Spirits. $£ 7,000$; silk manufactures, $£ 10,000$; worsted tissues, $£ 69,000$; railroad $\mathrm{ir}^{10}$. $£ 168,000$; galvanized sheets, $£ 43,000$; cast and wrought iron, $£ 9,000$; old ir

## The Cherry Tree Machine Co., MAKERS OF HIGH-CLASS MODERN <br> Laundry • Machinery



For Hand and Steam Power Laundries, Hospitals, Workhouses, Public Baths, Hotels, \&c.

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## Raviris \& Co,

Engineers, Millwrights, Machine Makers,

Britannia Works,

Springfield Road,
BELFAST, IRELAND.

$£ 24,000$; lead, £9,000; apparel and stops, $£ 15,000$; earthenware, $£ 14,000$; stationery, $£ 9,000$. Decreases-Salt, $£ 11,000$; wool, £ 14,000 ; cotton, piece goods, £50,000; linen piece goods, £ 10 ,000 ; lace, $£ 11,000$; cutlery, $£ 9,000$; hardware, £5,000; pig iron, £10,000; bar, angle, rod and bolt iron. $£ 7,000$; tin plates, £77,000; unwrought steel, erda,000; unwrought tin, £i1,000; haberdashery and millinery, £29,000; cement, £22,000; seed oil. £8,000.
-A recent Toronto dispatch reads: Farmers are greatly interested in the course of the market for oats as there is a big shortage in that grain and prices are ruling the highest in years. Offerings are very light, farmers apparently being anxious to hold for a still higher level The war in South Africa aggravates the situation huge quantities having been shipped there and more are still wanted. The crop this year, both in Canada and the United States, is a short one, and un-
equal to requirements. There has been a lot of speculation going on and one Ontario dealer is said to be short fifty thousand bushels at 34 c , which he is unable to deliver. To-day on St. Lawrence market oats sold at 50 c per bushel, the highest figure touched in years. Bets were made on 'Change here today that the prices of car lots would go to 50 e; they are now 44 c .
-The Penman Manufacturing Company, of Coaticook, Que., which was closed down for several weeks, has resumed operations. The council threatened to withhhold the bonus if a certain number of hands was not engaged and a certain sum of money paid in wages. The company are making strenuous efforts to fulfil the conditions.

- From Stratford ${ }_{n}$ Ont., we learn that Mr. G. G. McPherson, K.C., acting on behalf of a number of Pittsburg, Pa., capitalists, has written an open
letter to the Mayor, notifying him that they will apply for a charter at the coming sesssion of the Legislature, for an elctric railway from Stratford to Mitchell. They want a fifty-year franchise.
-It is stated that the immense tube works originally projected for the Canadian "Soo" will, instead, be located on the U.S. side of the river. The corporation will be known as the International Tube Company, The proposed plant will cost in the neighborhood of $\$ 1,000,000$. Employment will be afforded to about 600 men.
-Winnipeg advices state that large purchases of land in the district were made last week by capitalists from the other side of the line, in anticipation of a large influx of settlers next year. Local real estate dealers have been kept busy supplying the demands of visiting buyers.

At a recent meeting of the New Brunswick Coal \& Railway Company committees were appointed to purchase machinery for the development of the coal mines in Queens county and in connection with the building of that part of the railway between Gibson and Newcastle.
-It is reported that the cost of improving French River navigation from Lake Nipissing to the Georgian Bay will be $\$ 4,000,000$.

CANADIAN CUSTOMS TARIFF.
The initials N. E. S. represent and have the meaning of the words "not elsewhere specified."

The initials N. O. P. represent and have the meaning of the words "not otherwise provided for."

Keighley, Yorks,
ENGLAND.
SPEOLALITIES
Stone Saw Frames And Derrick Cranes.

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Telegraphic Address: "CRANES, KEIGHLEY."

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Patent and Improved Brick，Tile and Sanitary
Pipe－Making Machinery，Engines，Boilers，Shaft－
ing，Gearing，Pulleys，\＆c．
Complete Catalogue on application．
T⿻丅⿵冂⿰⿱丶丶⿱丶丶⿸厂⿱二⿺卜丿．Special prices to Canadians under the New Canadian Tariff， $33 \frac{1}{3}$ p．c．，off Tariff in favour of English Manufacturers．

## MPROVED PERFORATED GRINDING MLLL．

## Special Advantages．

Compactness and rigidity of construction，enabelling the Mills to run at a high rate of speed，thas greatly increasing their grinding capacity．Small power to drive．Small wear and tear．Gearing overhead out of dust．All wearing parts accessible and renewable．Large Gate Area．Made with open base，to dig Charge direct into Elevator Well，thus saving wear and tear of scrapers and considerable driving power
These Mills are used for grinding all kinds of dry clay，shale，marl，\＆c．，also cement and other hard materials．They are made in several sizes with Rollers and Grates arranged to suit the various materials required to grind．The Rollers are made of hard，tough metal，running on in renewable False Bottom of the same hardness The Rollers are carried on springs to avoid excessive bumping．All shafts are steel，running gun－metal bearings of large wearing surfaces，and the footstep is adjustable and easily accessible．The whole forms a rigid and massive self－con tained Mill of ample proportions，capable of grinding the hardest materials，with a minimum of power and wear and tear．The illustration shows the Mill with an open base to discharge direct into Conical Hopper，built into the foundatic $n$ leading to the Elevator Well，thus dispensing with the wear and tear of scrapers，and reducing the power required to drive the Mill very considerably．We also make the Mill with the $u$－ual Metal Receiver if preferred．

Approximate weight of 9－ft．Mill． 18 tons．Elght H．P required to drive．CAPACITY：－Clay for 20.000 bricks per day or thereabouts．Under－driven Mills also made if desired．Also Solid－Bottom Mills for Wet Grindin and Mixing in various sizes．

## （Continued from Page 2062）．

Lead，all manufactures of，N．E．S．， 30 p．c．；Leather dressing， 25 p．c．；Lea－ ther and manufactures of：Alligator， dressed，see Upper Leather，etc．；An－ telope，see Glove Leather；Belting leather，of all kinds， 15 p．c．；Belting of leather， 20 p．c．；Belts，see item Belts；Boots and shoes， 25 p．c．；Calf， etc．，see Upper Leather；Chamois skins， $171 / 2$ p．c．；Cordovan，etc．，see Upper Leather；Dongola，etc．，see Upper Leather；Dressed，waxed or glazed，or further finished than tan－ ned，see Upper Leather；Enamelled or patent，etc．， 25 p．c．；Fancy arti－ cles，made of，see Fancy Cases，etc．； Glove leather：tanned or dressed，col－ oured or uncoloured，when imported by glove manufacturers for use in their own factories in the manufac－ ture of gloves， 10 p．c．；Gloves and mitts， 35 p．c．；Harness and saddlery of every description， 30 p．c．；Goat，see Upper Leather in Leather；Harness， leather， $171 / 2$ p．c．；Hat boxes， 30 p．c．； Japanned，patent or enamelled lea－ ther and morocco leather， 25 p．c．； Kangaroo，etc．，see Upper Leather； Kid，etc．，for gloves，see Glove Lea－ ther；Kid，etc．，N．E．S．，see Upper Leather；Laces，for boots and shoes， 30 p．c．；Lamb，etc．，for gloves，see Glove Leather；Lamb，other，see Up－ per Leather；Leather，and skins，N． O．P．， 15 p．c．；Leather leggings，lined with cotton， 25 p．c．；Leather fly
books， 30 p．e．；Manufactures of lea－ ther，N．E．S．， 25 p．c．；Moroceo lea－ ther， 25 p．c．；Morocco leather，skins for，see Skins；Peaks finished，for hats and caps，as parts of， 30 p．c．； Pocket books， 30 p．c．；Purses and satchels， 30 p．c；Strap leather，tan－ ners＇， 15 p．c．；Skins for moracco lea－ ther，tanned，but not further manu－ factured， 15 p．c．；Skins，N．E．S．， 15 p． c．；Sheep，etc．，see Upper Leather ； Sole leather，of all kinds， 15 p．c．； Trunks， 30 p．c．；Upper leather includ－ ing cordovan，dongola，kid，or goat， lamb or sheep，kangaroo，alligator， calf and all leather dressed，waxed or glazed，or further finished than tan－ ned，N．E．S．， $171 / 2$ p．c．；Valises， 30 p．c．； Waterhog，etc．，see Glove Leather ； Whips of all kinds including thongs and lashes， 35 p．c．；Leather board and manufactures thereof， 25 p．c．； Leatheroid and manufactures there－ of，N．E．S．， 25 p．c．；Leaves，crude，see Drugs，crude；Leeches，free；Leghorn hats，unfinished or caplins and man－ illa hoods，see Caplins；Leghorn hats， finished， 30 p．c．；Leggings，leather， lined with cotton， 25 p．c．；Leicester wool，etc．，see Wool；Lemon rinds，in brine，etc．free；Lemons and oranges． （see Oranges）；Lemon wine，see Wine；Lemon squeezers，iron， 30 p ． c．；Lemon squeezers，made wholly of glass， 20 p．c．；Letter copying books， 35 p．c．；Letters of any material for signs or similar use， 30 p．c．；Lilies of the valley，see Florist Stock；Linen，
stair linen， 30 p．c．；Linen sheets，${ }^{\text {ald }}$ other like articles of linen，see iter Damask， 30 p．c．；Linen bags， 20 p． Linen cuffs and collars， 35 p．c．；Line clothing，and articles made up the seamstress，N．E．S．， 35 p．c．；Lill ${ }^{b}$ duck，N．E．S ${ }_{w n} 25$ p．e．；Linen，damas 30 p．c．；Linen damasks，table clotip 30 p．c．；Linen canvas，when to used for boats and ships＇sails， 5 ， c．；Linen canvas，N．E．S．， 25 p．e．；Line handkerchiefs，all kinds， 35 p． Linen，nettings of，see Laces， 35 p． ． Linen shirts， 35 p．c．；Linen thre 25 p．e．；Linen towels 30 p．c．； hose，lined with rubber，35 p．c．；Li lal hose，not lined， 25 p．c．；Linen dusters， 30 p．c．；Linen manufactu110 of，N．E．S．， 25 p．c．；Lines and twiw for the fisheries，see Fish Hook Lines，fishing lines， 30 p．c．；Lining chimney linings，or vents，\＆c．， item Drain Pipes；Lenses，not fin ed． 20 pc ．；Lenses，when finished， p．c．；Lessive Phoenix，washing $\mathrm{p}^{1}$ parations，a soap powder， 30 Tiche ${ }^{\text {p }}$ \＆c．，see item Litmus，free；Lifebo ${ }^{\text {a }}$ and life－saving apparatus，specia imported by societies established encourage the saving of human free；Lignite，products of，see Oil；Lignumvitae wood，see Woor Ligni－salvor，a wood stain and $\mathrm{fr}^{e}$ server， 25 p．c．；Limbs，artificial，fre Lime，sulphate of，Gypsum crit free；Lime juice and fruit juices， tified with and containing not 10 than 25 p．c．of proof spirits，

## Brass Founders, Coppersmiths, <br> Brass Finishers.

# Harteliffe, $^{\text {Lee }}$ \& $\mathbf{M a l k i n}$ Ltd., $\rightarrow$ CHAIN MAKERS, 

For Driving, Conveying, Elevating, \&c.

[^19]> St. Simon St., SALFORD, MANCHESTER, Eng.
per gall; Lime juice and fruit juices when containing more than 25 p.c. of proof spirits, $\$ 2$ per gall.; Lime juice, and other fruit syrups and fruit juices, N.O.P., 20 p.e.; Lime juice, crude only, free; Lime, acetate of, 20 p.c.; Lime, 20 p.c.; Limes.green fruits, same as Oranges; Lime, chloride of, free; Lines, fish lines, 30 p . c.; Lines, chalk lines, 30 p.c.; Lin crusta Walton wall decorations, 35
p.c.; Linings of fire clay for stoves, see Fire Clay; Liniments, see Medicines; Linings, both tips and sides, for hats, see Hat Bands, ete., etc.; Linoleum, as floor oil cloth, 30 p.c.; Linseed oil, raw or boiled, 25 p.c.; Liquid glue. 25 p.c.; Liquid cement, para, rubber, 25 p.c.; Liquorice pel lets, 20 p. c.; Liquorice paste, 20 p. e.; Liquorice root, not ground, free; Liquorice roots,ground,

20 p.c.; Liquorice root, peeled, but not ground, free; Liquorice, in rolls or sticks, 20 p.c.; Liquor, iron, see Dyeing articles, \&c.; Liquor, red, see item Red Liquor; Litharge, free; Literary papers, see Newspapers; Lithographic presses and type-making accessories thereof. 10 p.e.; Lithographic stones not engraved, 20 p.c. (To be Continued.)
$\qquad$



James Lister \& Co., LAUNDRY ENGINEERS. Lister Hill Works, SUTTON, Near Keighley, ENG.

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And SELF-CLEANING BARS.
CF PER CENT. of ORDERS received are from old customers, many of whom have had the machine working 25 years. Over 9,000 furnaces have been fitted with this machine

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The only Moving Bars before the Public that can be worked in three different ways:
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IIIIIINPatent Travelling Biscuit Ovens, Patent Biscu t Outting Machines, Patent Bisouit Mixers, Patent Biscuit Brakes, Patent Mechanical Stokers, Fuel Elevators Conveyors \&o. System is Used Throughout the World. ESTABLISHED 1849.
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Manufacturers of
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Makers of... Plain, Enamelled, and Ruby Stripe Gauge Glasses.
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Of Best English Make.
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Soda Water Machines for Filling Svphons and Ball Stoppered Bottles.
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Special terms to Canadians, undeı the New Preferential Trriff.

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MANUFACTURERS OF
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Capacity of each Machine per Day 150 to 200 tons.

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## Patentees and Sole Manufacturers,

## NORMANBY, Near MIDDLESBROUGH, ENG.

Are now prepared to offer their Patent Press Adapted to Steam Power.
is one exact thine has many advantages over the ordinary steam press of which the following are the chief, viz: 1. -Every brick are absolutely freeness when it leaves the box, the only variation being in the depth of the panel. 2. -The stretcher parts vents twisting free from Arris. 3.-Equal pressure and 2 nips are brought to bear on each side of the brick, which pro5. -Capacity from and the pressure can be increased or reduced as desired. 4. The repairs are reduced by abut $50 \%$. from Eight to Ten Thousand per day of $91 / 2$ hours. 6-Hands required to work the machine, four boys.

> The Machine can be seen at work at the above works any day by appointment.

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| No. of Section. |
| :---: |
| $G$ |
| $G$ |
| $G$ |
| $G$ |
| $G$ |$|$


|  | ize. |
| :---: | :---: |
| 20 | $x$ 7 $1 / 2$ |
| 18 | $\times 7$ $\times 8$ |
| 16 | X $\times$ |
| 15 | - 6 |
| 14 | $\times 5$ $\times 6$ |
| 14 | 又 6 |
| ${ }_{12}^{13}$ | + 5 |
| 12 | ${ }^{1}$ |
| 12 | $\times 6$ |
| 12 | + ${ }^{8}$ |
| 10 | ${ }^{2} 6$ |
| 10 |  |
| 10 | x <br> $\times 15$ <br> $1 / 2$ |
| 91/4 | x $83 / 4$ |
| 9 | x ${ }^{\text {x }}$ |
| 8 | $\times 6$ |
| 8 | $\pm 5$ |
| 8 | - $\times 1$ |


| Weight | per fuot. |
| :---: | :---: |
| 83 | lbs. |
| 75 | $1 \mathrm{l} \mathrm{l}^{\text {d }}$ |
| 10 | lbs. |
| 59 | $1 \mathrm{bs}$. |
| 4. | lbs. |
| 57 | lbs |
| 46 | lbs. |
| 41 | lbs, |
| 54 3.2 | lbs. |
| 44 | libs. |
| 39 | lbs. |
| 70 | lbs |
| 45 | lbs. |
| 35 | lbs |
| 29 | 1 lba . |
| 80 | lbs. |
| $51 / 2$ | libs. |
| 20 | lbs. |
| 35 | lbs. |
| 30 | lbs. |
| 25 | lbs. |
| 19 | lbs, |


| No. of Section | Size, | Weight per foot. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ${ }_{\text {c }} 17$ |  |  | lis. |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \\ & 18 \end{aligned}$ | los. |
| G 19 | $6 \times 5$ | 25 | jbe. |
| G 19a | $\begin{array}{llll}6 & \mathrm{x} & 41 / 2 \\ 6 & \mathrm{x} & 3\end{array}$ | 21 | lbs. |
| ${ }_{\text {G }}^{\text {G } 20 ~} 20{ }^{\text {a }}$ | $\begin{array}{llll}6 & x & 3 \\ 6 & x & 3\end{array}$ | 16 13 | lbs. |
| ${ }_{4} 21$ | 6  <br> 6 $\times$ | 12 | lbs. |
| G 22 | $51 / 2 \mathrm{x}$ | 11 | jbs. |
|  |  | 24 | libs. |
| G 24 | $5 \times 41 / 2$ | 22 | 1 bs . |
|  | $\begin{array}{lllll}5 & x^{5} & 4 \\ 5 & x & 3\end{array}$ | 19 | libs. |
| ${ }_{(1) 25 A}$ | $5 \times 3$ | 11 | lhe. |
| ${ }^{\text {G }} 26$ | 43/4 ${ }^{43} 13.4$ |  | ${ }_{\text {l }}^{\text {lbs. }}$ |
| ${ }_{G}^{G}{ }_{27}{ }^{26 A}$ |  | $14{ }^{61 / 2}$ | 10. |
| G 28 | $4 \times 3$ | 12 | 1bs. |
|  | 4   <br> 4 $x^{8}$ 3 | $8{ }^{91 / 2}$ | lis. |
| $\mathrm{G}_{\mathrm{G}}^{29}$ | ${ }_{4}{ }_{4} \times 11 \%$ |  | 1bs. |
| G 30 | 31/2x ${ }^{3}$ | 10 | 158. |
| ¢ <br>  |  | ${ }_{10}^{6}$ | jos. |
| G 33 | ${ }_{3} \times \times 11 / 4$ | 1 | נna. |



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PIG IRON for Bessemer, Slemens, Bastc and Forge Purposes. Brand for Pig Iron: THORNABY HEMATITE.
MERCHANT IRON Angles, Tees, Rounds, Squares, Flats, Round Edged Flats, Oc. tagons Ovals, Feather-Edged Convex, Square Edged Convez,
True Half Rounds ; Rails-bridge donbla and single headed flat True Half Rounds; Rails-bridge donble and single headed flat
bottomed and street; Fish Plates, Fencing Iron, Sleeper Iron, Bevel Edged Tyre Iron, Channel, Skylight, Bevel and Hollow Moulding Iron Fire and Screen Bars, Tabe Strips, Sash Iron, single and Duable Grooved Shoe Iron.

Capacity, 2,500 tons of Pig Iron, and 750 tons uf Bar Iron, per week.

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## W. Sellers \& Sons,

## AIREDALE WORK,

Eatablished
1854 .
Keighley, Eng.
MANUFACTURERS

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BOESIN HOUSE, TORONTO, OAnads.
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Free Type Bar Visible Writing $\star$. TYPEWRITER.
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& \text { ON APPLICATION. } \\
& \text { Standard Classes in Pro- } \\
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[^24]ENQUIRIES cordially invited which will have prompt and oareful attention.

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## Patent Power Ventilating

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Elegant eight-storey Building, with Artistic Elevation and Three Open Courts. The Latest Improvements. Forty-two Apartments, of Five, Six, and Seven rooms each. A few larger Suiles of Nine to Thirteen rooms. Thoroughly Fireproof. New, Large, Light (outside). Modern and Airy. Spacious, Handsome Marble Entrance, and Arcade, Steel Elevator. Marble Stairs. Passages Illuminated by Electric Lights. Beautiful View of the Mountain, River, Islands, Dominion Square. Restaurant and Trunk Rooms.

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H. Bencrincr, Jro, Gen. Manager North American Branch, Hartiora, Conn Oapital ................ $\$ 30,000,000 \mid$ Invested Frinds...... $818,500,000$ Total Amets ............ 34,4.72,705 $\mid$ Deposited with Dom. Gvt., 185,000
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The following figures taken from the last financial 8tatement show the unexcelled financial position to wich the Company has attained. It has


Cabh Income. .. $3,977,283.88$
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 OF NEW YORK. RICHARD A. MCCURDY, President.STATE WENT FOR THE YFAR ENDING DEC'MBER 318t, 1896
Assets, - \$184,935,690.80

$1,628.951$
$15,089,822$
Surplus...
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 Riske in force : 273,213 policies, amounting to ................. 801,867,478
Notr. - The above statement shcws a large inclesse over the businers of 892 in amount at risk, new bnsinese aseumed, payments to policy-holders,
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Assets exceed,
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INSURANCE :-: COMPANY.
Available Assets, - $\quad \$ 58,553,900$ Funds Invested in Oanada, - $\$ 2,110,000$
Security, Prompt Payment and Liberality to the adjastment of Lofses are tre prcmirient featares of this Company

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hidond J. barbiat, Chaliman,
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THE WATERLOO MUTUAL
Fire Insurance Company.
Gezablished in 1868.
Hesd Office, Waterloo, Ont.
Total Asseta, Jan. 1,'94, \$349,734.71. George Randall. Rsq., President; John Sht H John Killer, Esq., Inspector Haght, Geq. Manager: John Killer, Esq., Inspector.

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Cash Values,
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Full information sent on application. H. J. JOHNSTON, Prov. Manager, 174 ST. JAMES ST., MONTREAL.
W. C. MACDONALD,

Actuary.
J. K. MACDONALD.

Managing Director
Head Office, - TORONTO.

# Royal-Victoria Life Insurance Company. capital. $\$ 1.000 .000$. <br> Hefd Office: 



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| Increase over 1899 |  |
| Increase over 1899 |  |
| Increase over 1899.......................................... $2 .$. |  |
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| DAVID BURKE, A.I.A., F.S S |  |
|  | Man |

Press
Paper
Manufacturers,
Pool Paper Mills, POOL, nr. LEEDS, ENGLAND.

WESTERN | ASSURANEE |
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| COMPANY. |

FIRE AND MARINE.
Incorporated 1851
Assets, over
Annual Inoome,
$\$ 2,925,000,00$ 2,994,000.00

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ESTABLISEED 1822.
Capltal Fully Subscribed,
85,000,000.
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Trafalgar Chambers,
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North Star, Orescent and Pearl Batting.
Purity, Brightness, Loftiness.
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FIRE LIFE MARINE Agencles in all the principal Cities and Towns of the Dominion.
EEAD OFFICE, Canadian Branoh, - MONTREAL
JAMEs MoCRECOR *anazer.


[^0]:    The North German Lloyd express steamer Kaiser Wilhelm der Grosse arrived at New York recently from Bremen, Southampton, and Cherborug after an extraor marily fast passage, which is her westward record trip days, and average speed. Her time of passage was 5 of 3,059 hours and 24 minutes, covering a total distance This beats at an average speed of 22.37 knots per hour. hours and the Kaiser's best previous record of 5 days 17 4 and 22 minutes by 48 minutes.

    $$
    -\mathrm{Mr} . \mathrm{S} . \mathrm{F}
    $$

    part of his. Mekinnon, Toronto, has sold the greater F . Mckinnon dings in the wholesale millinery firm of S . ed with a \& Co., Limited, The company was establishpart of his stal of $\$ 300,000$, and Mr. Mekinnon has sold ing some sharek, to the extent of $\$ 262,000$, still retainto the new shares, but giving the control and management for the past purchasers. They are Mr. James Alexander, who was before years vice-president of the company, Woodstock, a reti shareholder; Mr. George Caidbeck of Woodstock, a retired merchant, and Mr. John S. MeKinnon,

[^1]:    a nephew, and a director of the company for three years back. The change in the firm will take place on January first.

[^2]:    A recent dispatch from Galt, Ont., reads: Galt's beet The factory is assured and will be in operation sonn. ters are so far have been arranged, and financial matspecial meeting advanced that Mayor Vair has called a troduced to preting of the Council, when a by-law will be inexemption fromide a free site for the industry. This and that the from all but school taxes for ten years are all employed. Thy will ask. Three hundred hands will be the farmers The required acreage has been subscribed, and terson, who are especially enthusiastic. Mr. P. H. Patports that beet-gr Bay City and Cairo, Mich.. recently reand that beet-growers there are clearing $\$ 2,000$ a year, fit. The captories are paying from 15 to 25 per cent. pro-

    > mz
    -The regulations governing the granting of yearly licenside of the Can to cut timber within twenty miles of either Ottawa letter pran Pacific in British Columbia, says an sand feet, b.m., on fror a rebate of 40 cents per thouto places outside the lumber exported from that province dence to the Crown Dominion, on the production of eviported. This cown Timber Agent as to the quantity exbermen in British Cossion was made in order to enable lumthe international bolumbia to compete with those across favorable conditions, have been made that thecently, however, representations at the lumber interests of British Colum-

[^3]:    Wheels and Axles fitted if required.
    H. D. MORGAN, Patentee and Sole Maker Jamaica Street, Liverpool, Eng.
    SoapTrade Street, Liverroot, Eng.

[^4]:    Trade, quarterly meeting of the Halifax, N.S., Board of against and recently, was notable for the vigorous protests ing with and eriticism of the Federal Government in dealdispatch, through export freight. It was claimed, says a being repeatedt the interests of the port of Halifax were ing made by yacrificed, and that no efforts were besecure freight the Intercolonial Railway Department to ment was dispor export here, whereas the same departSt. John. It was display great zeal in securing shipments via ed the leading mas stated by all the speakers, who includprefer to see merchants of the city, that they would than via American Canadian exports go via St. John rather fax and St. John ports, but as the railway rates to Haliwas a difference in from Montreal were uniform (and there of Montreal), Halifar tariff of only 1 cent from points west port trade. Halifax was entitled to a share of the exshipments to Particular mention was made of the large all of which are Africa for the Imperial Government, by Mr. George Moing via St. John. A resolution moved against the unfair trell was passed, strongly protesting test was also made treatment meted out to Halifax. Promake St, John a terminal port of the subsidized service

[^5]:    - Engineering experts have reported to Mr. Tarte that the cost of constructing a channel of a uniform depth of

[^6]:    $\rightarrow$ Established * 1825 . k
    A. G. THOMSON \& CO., Limited, Highland rahisky Distillers, Blenders and Bottlers to Wholesale Trade only. GL Propenarroens or F DISTILLERY, Brechin, Forfarshire, where the Best Scotch Barley only is used.
    Standard Blends of Fine Scotch Whiskies, of all ages from new to 20 years old.
    Bunded Stores \& Office : -44 to 64 James Watt Street, Glasgow, Scotland. EACENTS WANTED IN MONTREAL AMD TORONTO.

[^7]:    -High wages still exist in the Yukon. Ottawa advices state that Census-Commissioner Blue received a letter from Major Woodside who was charged with the taking of the census in the Yukon. The letter deals with the the nal conditions existing in the district, and states that the navies working in the Government roads get $\$ 8$ a day; terss in Government offices from $\$ 10$ a day up; carpenters $\$ 12.50$; tinsmiths, $\$ 15$; a foreman on the Government roads, $\$ 20$. The rent for a horse and buggy was $\$ 20$ a sent with manufacturing or agricultural schedules were able to she Yukon census outiit, but he hopes to be ters.
    to show that progress has been made in these mat-

[^8]:    -Reports have reached the Fisheries Department that American fishermen have been setting trap nets in the St. Hern waters of Lake Huron. and especially at or near st. Joseph's Island. Since November 8 Mr . Duncan, Dominion Fishery Inspector for western Ontario, with two and the has been busy grappling for these illegal nets and the department is determined to put a stop to this Gestructive poaching. Inspector Duncan reports that

[^9]:    Telophone Main 1277.
    P. O. Box 2081.

[^10]:    Mrs. Esther Isbitshi, doing business in Montreal, as the American Clothing House, has assigned on demand of Jacob Gold. Her principal creditors are: Jacob Gold, \$824; A. Rudolph \& Co., \$225: M. Genser \& Bro., \$425; F. X. Rastoul, $\$ 250$; S. Greenshields, Son \& Co., \$220.

[^11]:    -The new Isthmian Canal convention between Great Britain and the United States has been signed at Washington.

[^12]:    -The travelling emigration agent for the Department of the Interior, returned recently from a trip to the Eastern States, where he visited the different Canadian agents located there, and discussed with them the arrangements for certain inspection parties of farmers to visit the North-West in the near future.

[^13]:    Cuts will be inserted as soon as received.

[^14]:    Five thousand pounds of dynamite exploded at the Helen Mine, Michipicoten, New Ontarion one day recently.

    The capital stock of the Toronto Type Foundry Comr pany has been increased by letters patent from $\$ 150,000$ to $\$ 200,000$.

[^15]:    SPECIAL NOTE:
    in England under NOTE: Bupers of Rubber Machinery, have $331 / 3$ p.c. in their favor by purchasing from the Makers and Inventors England under the new Canadian Preferential Tariff,

[^16]:    ESpecial Terms to Canadians under the New Tariff.

[^17]:    The immigration branch at Ottawa has been advised of the adoption of new rules by the Treasury Department at Washington to govern the inspection and entry of aliens into the United States and entry of aliens into the ed States by way of Canadian ports. These rules provide, among other things, that all aliens arriving in Can-

[^18]:    Life Insurance Decisions. -Where a life insurance policy was payable to the wife of the insured and on the death of the wife before the insured tative of a den, the personal representative of a deceased daughter, whose her mother and previonsly to that of her mother, and who left surviving a per party two children was the proper party to bring an action for a share of the proceeds, not the administrator of one of such children. Ives vs. Mutual Life Ins. Co. of New York, 39 S. E. Rep. (N.C.), 631.-An agree-

[^19]:    Special quotations under the New
    Preferential Tariff.

[^20]:    ADVANTAGES $\qquad$
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