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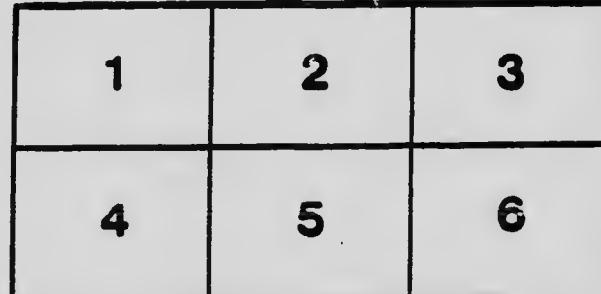
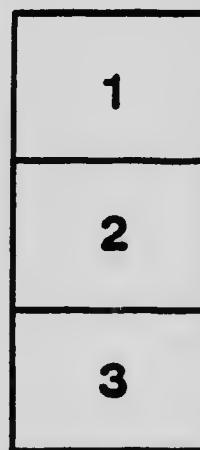
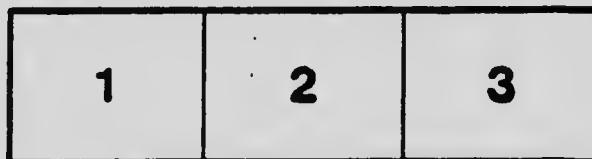
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NEW AND ENLARGED EDITION

AZIMUTHS
OF
THE NORTH POLE STAR
LAT. 38° N. TO LAT. 55° N.
FOR USE UNTIL THE YEAR 1915.

By SYDNEY A. ROBERTS,
DOMINION AND PROVINCIAL LAND SURVEYOR.

APRIL
1902.

Room 45, Five Sisters' Block,
VICTORIA, BRITISH COLUMBIA.

PRICE, \$2.00

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AZIMUTHS OF THE NORTH POLE STAR.

For Use Until the Year 1915.

With these tables the Azimuths of Polaris is known at any instant.

An observation can be made whenever the star is visible, practically at any moment from sunset to sunrise; the most favourable times being in the twilight of evening and morning, for the work can always be done more quickly and accurately by daylight, than in the dark.

The Azimuth of the Star being known, the direction of a true meridian, or any other line, at the point of observation, can be at once determined.

EXPLANATION OF THE TABLES.

The Azimuths are calculated for a Fixed Polar Distance of $1^{\circ} 11' 40''$, and are tabulated to the nearest tenth part of a minute; for each degree of Latitude, from 38° N. to 55° N. The Star's Hour Angles are in Mean Time, ten minutes apart; — excepting at 3h 0m, 8h 49m, 14h 58m, 20h 47m, where nine minutes intervene.

As the Star's Polar Distance is constantly changing, it is necessary to apply a correction, in order to obtain the True Azimuth.

The Correction is furnished, to the nearest tenth part of a minute, by means of two tables. The first gives the amount at 5h 59 m. The second, depending on the first, gives the correction for any Hour Angle.

In the first, the amounts at 5h 59 m are given for each degree of Latitude, and for changes from 0'1 to 3'0 in the Polar Distance.

In the second table, the Hour Angles are at the side, the amounts at 5h 59m on the centre line of the page; and the Corrections to the Azimuths are above, and below. They are to be added to the tabulated Azimuth, when the Star's Apparent Polar Distance is greater than $1^{\circ} 11' 40''$, and subtracted therefrom, when it is less.

TIME.

Local Mean Time (L. M. T.) must always be used for finding Star's Hour Angle, and care taken to remember this in places where Standard time is usually kept.

Standard Time is faster than Local Mean Time when the Standard Meridian lies to the Eastward; and slower when it lies to the Westward of a place; the amount being the difference of Longitude (in time) between the two points.

Ex: In Long. 3h 26m W., where Stand. Time of a Meridian 3h W. is kept. Find L. M. T. when a watch 3m 2s fast on Stand. Time shows 8h 0m P.M.

Long. Stand. Mer.	3 0 W	Watch	8 0 0 P.M.
Long. of place	3 26 W	do. fast	3 2
Stand. T. fast.....	0 26	Stand. T.	7 58 58 P.M.
		do. fast	26 0
		L. M. T.	7 30 58 P.M.

INTERPOLATIONS FOR SMALL INTERVALS OF TIME.

One tenth of the difference between two consecutive Azimuths will give the change in Azimuth for 1m of time; two tenths for 2m, etc., excepting at 3h 0m, 8h 49m, 14h 58m, 20h 47m, where one ninth, etc., must be used.

ERRORS IN AZIMUTH CAUSED BY ERRORS IN TIME.

These will be greatest when the star is crossing the meridian, for then it is moving most rapidly in Azimuth. To find the amount: Multiply the change in Azimuth for 1m at the given Hour Angle, by the error in time (reduced to minutes and tenths). The result will be the corresponding error in Azimuth.

Ex: Two observations were made in Lat. 49° N. In each case, it was afterwards found that there had been an error of 2m 56s in the time used. What were the errors in Azimuth?

1st Obs'n. Hour Angle 0h 7m.	2nd Obs'n. Hour Angle 10h 38m.
Change in Az. for 1m.... 0.49	Change in Az. for 1m.... 0.16
Error in Time 2m 56s.... 2.91 X	Error in Time 2m 56s.... 2.91 X
Error in Az. 1.421	Error in Az. 0.404

NOTE—At 1000 feet, a deflection of 1' gives an offset of 3.49 inches.

TO FIND POLARIS WITH THE TELESCOPE.

Should the light be rather strong and the star not easily detected, it may be found as follows:—

After leveling, turn the instrument until, by deflection from the magnetic meridian, the telescope points true North, then deflect it East or West for the Star's known Azimuth. Lastly, direct the telescope upwards, at an angle equal to the Latitude of the place, + or - the Star's distance above or below the pole, as given in the following table:—

Star's Hour Angle.	Approx. Alt. Polaris	
	h.	m.
1 or 23	Lat.	+1 40
2	22	" 1 0
3	21	" 0 50
4	20	" 0 35
5	19	" 0 20
6	18	" 0 0
7	17	Lat. 0 20
8	16	" 0 35
9	15	" 0 50
10	14	" 1 0
11	13	" 1 40

TO FIND LOCAL MEAN TIME OF CULMINATION OF POLARIS

Sidereal Time at preceding Mean Noon at Greenwich is to be decreased if the place is in Long. E., and increased if in Long. W., at the rate of 0.853 sec., for each hour of Long. in order to obtain the Sidereal Time at preceding Mean Noon at the place. Subtract this from the Star's Apparent Right Ascension (adding 21 hours to the latter if necessary). Convert the remainder into its Mean Time equivalent, and it will be the required Local Mean Time of Culmination.

Ex: In Lat. 40° Long. 3h 26m W. of Greenwich on 3rd May, 1902.

	h. m. s.
Sid. Time Mean Noon Greenwich	2 11 48.00
Corr'n for Long. W.	+ 33.84
-----	-----
Sid. Time Mean Noon at place	2 12 21.84
App. R. A. Polaris + 24h.	23 23 32.8
-----	-----
Reminder, Sid. Int.	22 40 41.35
Conversion	- 3 42.30
-----	-----
Local Mean Time of Culmin'.....	22 36 58.44
or Civil Time on 4th.....	10 36 58.44 A.M.

RULE FOR FINDING THE AZIMUTH.

Find the Mean Time interval between the preceding culmination of Polaris, and the Local Mean Time at which the observation is to be made. This is the Star's Hour Angle.

Enter the Azimuth Table, with Star's Hour Angle at the side, and, under the Latitude, note the tabulated Azimuth.

Take the difference between 1° 11' 40" and the Star's Apparent Polar Distance. Enter the Table of Corrections at 5h 59m, with this difference (to the nearest tenth part of a minute) at the side, and, under the Latitude, note the amount.

Then enter the Table of Corrections to Azimuth, with the amount at 5h 59m, on the centre line of the page. Above or below it, in the same column, and opposite the Star's Hour Angle, will be found the correction, which is to be added to, or subtracted from the tabulated Azimuth, according as the Star's Apparent Polar Distance is greater or less than 1° 11' 40".

The result will be the True Azimuth of Polaris at the instant of observation. The Star will be East of the Meridian when its Hour Angle is greater than 11h 58m, and West, when it is less.

Ex: On 4th May, 1902, in Lat. 40° N. Long. 3h 26m W. Required the Azimuth of Polaris at 7h 30m 58s P.M. Local Mean Time.

h. m. s.	h. m. s.
Preced'g Culmin., 10 36 58 A.M.	Tab. Az. 1 17.4
L.M.T. of Obs'n., 7 30 58 P.M.	Corr'n to Az. + 1.4
-----	-----
Hour Angle, 8 54 0	True Az. N 1 18.8 W
-----	-----
Fixed Pol. Dist. 1 11 40	°
Star's App. Pol. Dist. 1 12 57	'
Diff.	1 17
Corr'n at 5h 59m.....	2.0

TABLE OF CORRECTIONS AT 5h. 59m.

STARS
HOUR ANGLE
Local
Mean Time.

CORRECTIONS TO AZIMUTHS.

+ If Appr. Pol. Dist. is greater than 1° 30' 40" - If Appr. Pol. Dist. is less than 1° 30' 40"

8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464	465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474	475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500	501	502	503	504	505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512	513	514	515	516	517	518	519	520	521	522	523	524	525	526	527	528	529	530	531	532	533	534	535	536	537	538	539	540	541	542	543	544	545	546	547	548	549	550	551	552	553	554	555	556	557	558	559	560	561	562	563	564	565	566	567	568	569	570	571	572	573	574	575	576	577	578	579	580	581	582	583	584	585	586	587	588	589	590	591	592	593	594	595	596	597	598	599	600	601	602	603	604	605	606	607	608	609	610	611	612	613	614	615	616	617	618	619	620	621	622	623	624	625	626	627	628	629	630	631	632	633	634	635	636	637	638	639	640	641	642	643	644	645	646	647	648	649	650	651	652	653	654	655	656	657	658	659	660	661	662	663	664	665	666	667	668	669	670	671	672	673	674	675	676	677	678	679	680	681	682	683	684	685	686	687	688	689	690	691	692	693	694	695	696	697	698	699	700	701	702	703	704	705	706	707	708	709	710	711	712	713	714	715	716	717	718	719	720	721	722	723	724	725	726	727	728	729	730	731	732	733	734	735	736	737	738	739	740	741	742	743	744	745	746	747	748	749	750	751	752	753	754	755	756	757	758	759	760	761	762	763	764	765	766	767	768	769	770	771	772	773	774	775	776	777	778	779	780	781	782	783	784	785	786	787	788	789	790	791	792	793	794	795	796	797	798	799	800	801	802	803	804	805	806	807	808	809	8010	8011	8012	8013	8014	8015	8016	8017	8018	8019	8020	8021	8022	8023	8024	8025	8026	8027	8028	8029	8030	8031	8032	8033	8034	8035	8036	8037	8038	8039	8040	8041	8042	8043	8044	8045	8046	8047	8048	8049	8050	8051	8052	8053	8054	8055	8056	8057	8058	8059	8060	8061	8062	8063	8064	8065	8066	8067	8068	8069	8070	8071	8072	8073	8074	8075	8076	8077	8078	8079	8080	8081	8082	8083	8084	8085	8086	8087	8088	8089	8090	8091	8092	8093	8094	8095	8096	8097	8098	8099	80100	80101	80102	80103	80104	80105	80106	80107	80108	80109	80110	80111	80112	80113	80114	80115	80116	80117	80118	80119	80120	80121	80122	80123	80124	80125	80126	80127	80128	80129	80130	80131	80132	80133	80134	80135	80136	80137	80138	80139	80140	80141	80142	80143	80144	80145	80146	80147	80148	80149	80150	80151	80152	80153	80154	80155	80156	80157	80158	80159	80160	80161	80162	80163	80164	80165	80166	80167	80168	80169	80170	80171	80172	80173	80174	80175	80176	80177	80178	80179	80180	80181	80182	80183	80184	80185	80186	80187	80188	80189	80190	80191	80192	80193	80194	80195	80196	80197	80198	80199	80200	80201	80202	80203	80204	80205	80206	80207	80208	80209	80210	80211	80212	80213	80214	80215	80216	80217	80218	80219	80220	80221	80222	80223	80224	80225	80226	80227	80228	80229	80230	80231	80232	80233	80234	80235	80236	80237	80238	80239	80240	80241	80242	80243	80244	80245	80246	80247	80248	80249	80250	80251	80252	80253	80254	80255	80256	80257	80258	80259	80260	80261	80262	80263	80264	80265	80266	80267	80268	80269	80270	80271	80272	80273	80274	80275	80276	80277	80278	80279	80280	80281	80282	80283	80284	80285	80286	80287	80288	80289	80290	80291	80292	80293	80294	80295	80296	80297	80298	80299	80300	80301	80302	80303	80304	80305	80306	80307	80308	80309	80310	80311	80312	80313	80314	80315	80316	80317	80318	80319	80320	80321	80322	80323	80324	80325	80326	80327	80328	80329	80330	80331	80332	80333	80334	80335	80336	80337	80338	80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CORRECTIONS TO AZIMUTHS.									
HOUR ANGLE.					HOUR ANGLE.				
Local Mean Time.			+ If Appt. Pol. Dist. is greater than 1° 0' 40".		- If Appt. Pol. Dist. is less than 1° 0' 40".		Local Mean Time.		
H	M	S					H	M	S
0	0	0	0.0	-0.0	0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10			0.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.0
20			0.0	-0.4	0.0	-0.4	0.0	-0.4	0.0
30			0.0	-0.6	0.0	-0.6	0.0	-0.6	0.0
40			0.0	-0.8	0.0	-0.8	0.0	-0.8	0.0
50			0.0	-1.0	0.0	-1.0	0.0	-1.0	0.0
1	0		1.0	-1.1	1.1	-1.1	1.2	-1.2	1.3
10			1.2	-1.3	1.3	-1.3	1.4	-1.4	1.5
20			1.4	-1.5	1.5	-1.5	1.6	-1.6	1.7
30			1.6	-1.7	1.7	-1.7	1.8	-1.8	1.9
40			1.7	-1.8	1.8	-1.8	1.9	-1.9	2.0
50			1.8	-1.9	1.9	-1.9	2.0	-2.0	2.1
2	0		2.0	-2.1	2.1	-2.1	2.2	-2.2	2.3
10			2.1	-2.2	2.2	-2.2	2.3	-2.3	2.4
20			2.3	-2.4	2.4	-2.4	2.5	-2.5	2.6
30			2.4	-2.5	2.5	-2.5	2.6	-2.6	2.7
40			2.5	-2.6	2.6	-2.6	2.7	-2.7	2.8
50			2.6	-2.7	2.7	-2.7	2.8	-2.8	2.9
3	0	0	2.8	-2.9	2.9	-2.9	3.0	-3.0	3.1
9	1		3.0	-3.1	3.1	-3.1	3.2	-3.2	3.3
19			3.1	-3.2	3.2	-3.2	3.3	-3.3	3.4
29			3.2	-3.3	3.3	-3.3	3.4	-3.4	3.5
39			3.3	-3.4	3.4	-3.4	3.5	-3.5	3.6
49			3.4	-3.5	3.5	-3.5	3.6	-3.6	3.7
3	59		3.5	-3.6	3.6	-3.6	3.7	-3.7	3.8
4	9		3.5	-3.6	3.6	-3.6	3.7	-3.7	3.8
19			3.6	-3.7	3.7	-3.7	3.8	-3.8	3.9
29			3.7	-3.8	3.8	-3.8	3.9	-3.9	4.0
39			3.8	-3.9	3.9	-3.9	4.0	-4.0	4.1
49			3.8	-3.9	3.9	-3.9	4.0	-4.0	4.1
4	59		3.9	-4.0	4.0	-4.0	4.1	-4.1	4.2
5	9		3.9	-4.0	4.1	-4.1	4.2	-4.2	4.3
19			4.0	-4.1	4.1	-4.1	4.2	-4.2	4.3
29			4.0	-4.1	4.1	-4.1	4.2	-4.2	4.3
39			4.0	-4.1	4.1	-4.1	4.2	-4.2	4.3
49			4.0	-4.1	4.1	-4.1	4.2	-4.2	4.3
5	59	1	4.0	-4.1	4.2	-4.2	4.3	-4.3	4.4
6	9		4.0	-4.1	4.2	-4.2	4.3	-4.3	4.4
19			4.0	-4.1	4.2	-4.2	4.3	-4.3	4.4
29			4.0	-4.1	4.2	-4.2	4.3	-4.3	4.4
39			4.0	-4.1	4.2	-4.2	4.3	-4.3	4.4
49			4.0	-4.1	4.2	-4.2	4.3	-4.3	4.4
6	59		4.0	-4.1	4.2	-4.2	4.3	-4.3	4.4
7	9		3.8	-3.9	4.0	-4.1	4.2	-4.2	4.3
19			3.8	-3.8	3.9	-3.9	4.0	-4.0	4.1
29			3.7	-3.8	3.9	-3.9	4.0	-4.0	4.1
39			3.6	-3.7	3.8	-3.8	3.9	-3.9	4.0
49			3.5	-3.6	3.7	-3.7	3.8	-3.8	3.9
7	9		3.5	-3.6	3.7	-3.7	3.8	-3.8	3.9
19			3.4	-3.5	3.5	-3.5	3.6	-3.6	3.7
29			3.3	-3.4	3.4	-3.4	3.5	-3.5	3.6
39			3.2	-3.3	3.3	-3.3	3.4	-3.4	3.5
49			3.1	-3.1	3.2	-3.2	3.3	-3.3	3.4
8	9		2.9	-3.0	3.1	-3.1	3.2	-3.2	3.3
19			2.8	-2.9	2.9	-2.9	3.0	-3.0	3.1
29			2.7	-2.8	2.8	-2.8	2.9	-2.9	3.0
39			2.6	-2.7	2.7	-2.7	2.8	-2.8	2.9
49			2.5	-2.6	2.6	-2.6	2.7	-2.7	2.8
8	8		2.4	-2.5	2.5	-2.5	2.6	-2.6	2.7
19			2.3	-2.4	2.4	-2.4	2.5	-2.5	2.6
29			2.2	-2.3	2.3	-2.3	2.4	-2.4	2.5
39			2.1	-2.2	2.2	-2.2	2.3	-2.3	2.4
49			2.0	-2.1	2.1	-2.1	2.2	-2.2	2.3
9	8		1.8	-1.9	1.9	-1.9	2.0	-2.0	2.1
18			1.7	-1.8	1.8	-1.8	1.9	-1.9	2.0
28			1.6	-1.7	1.7	-1.7	1.8	-1.8	1.9
38			1.4	-1.4	1.5	-1.5	1.6	-1.6	1.7
48			1.2	-1.2	1.3	-1.3	1.4	-1.4	1.5
10	8		1.0	-1.1	1.1	-1.1	1.2	-1.2	1.3
19			0.9	-0.9	0.9	-0.9	1.0	-1.0	1.1
28			0.8	-0.8	0.8	-0.8	0.9	-0.9	1.0
38			0.6	-0.6	0.6	-0.6	0.7	-0.7	0.8
48			0.4	-0.4	0.4	-0.4	0.5	-0.5	0.6
11	8		0.2	-0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.3	-0.3	0.4
19			0.0	-0.0	0.0	-0.0	0.0	-0.0	0.0
28			0.0	-0.0	0.0	-0.0	0.0	-0.0	0.0
38			0.0	-0.0	0.0	-0.0	0.0	-0.0	0.0
48			0.0	-0.0	0.0	-0.0	0.0	-0.0	0.0
11	58	2	0.0	-0.0	0.0	-0.0	0.0	-0.0	0.0

AZIMUTHS OF THE NORTH POLE STAR.												STAR'S HOUR ANGLE.			
STAR'S HOUR ANGLE.			POLAR DISTANCE 1° 11' 40".										STAR'S HOUR ANGLE.		
Local Mean Time	LAT. 38° N.	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	LAT. 46° N	46	47	48	49	Local Mean Time	
H. M. S.	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	
0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	
10	44.0	44.1	44.2	44.3	44.4	44.5	44.6	44.7	44.8	44.9	45.0	45.1	45.2	45.3	
20	84.1	84.2	84.3	84.4	84.5	84.6	84.7	84.8	84.9	85.0	85.1	85.2	85.3	85.4	
30	124.1	124.3	124.5	124.7	124.9	125.1	125.3	125.5	125.7	125.9	126.1	126.3	126.5	126.7	
40	164.1	164.3	164.5	164.7	164.9	165.1	165.3	165.5	165.7	165.9	166.1	166.3	166.5	166.7	
0 50	204.1	204.3	204.5	204.7	204.9	205.1	205.3	205.5	205.7	205.9	206.1	206.3	206.5	206.7	
1 0	244.0	244.1	244.2	244.3	244.4	244.5	244.6	244.7	244.8	244.9	245.0	245.1	245.2	245.3	
10	274.9	284.3	284.7	285.1	285.5	285.9	286.3	286.7	287.1	287.5	287.9	288.3	288.7	289.1	
20	314.7	324.1	324.6	325.1	325.6	326.1	326.6	327.1	327.6	328.1	328.6	329.1	329.6	330.1	
30	354.4	355.9	356.5	357.1	357.7	358.3	358.9	359.5	359.7	360.3	360.9	361.5	362.1	362.7	
40	394.1	395.7	396.3	397.0	397.6	398.3	398.9	399.6	399.7	400.3	400.9	401.6	402.3	403.0	
1 50	424.7	434.3	434.9	435.6	436.2	436.8	437.4	438.0	438.6	439.2	439.8	440.4	441.0	441.6	
2 0	464.2	464.9	465.6	466.3	467.0	467.7	468.4	469.1	469.8	470.5	471.2	471.9	472.6	473.3	
10	494.7	504.4	514.1	514.8	515.5	516.2	516.9	517.6	518.3	519.0	519.7	520.4	521.1	521.8	
20	534.0	534.8	544.6	554.4	564.2	564.0	564.8	565.6	566.4	567.2	568.0	568.8	569.6	569.4	
30	564.2	0 574.0	0 574.8	0 575.6	0 576.4	0 577.2	0 578.0	0 578.8	0 579.6	0 580.4	0 581.2	0 582.0	0 582.8	0 583.6	
40	0 593.3	1 593.4	1 593.5	1 593.6	1 593.7	1 593.8	1 593.9	1 594.0	1 594.1	1 594.2	1 594.3	1 594.4	1 594.5	1 594.6	
2 50	1 594.1	2 593.3	2 592.6	2 591.9	2 591.2	2 590.5	2 589.8	2 589.1	2 588.4	2 587.7	2 587.0	2 586.3	2 585.6	2 584.9	
3 0	0 594.0	1 594.1	2 593.3	2 592.6	2 591.9	2 591.2	2 590.5	2 590.8	2 591.1	2 591.4	2 591.7	2 592.0	2 592.3	2 592.6	
19	594.1	104.3	114.3	124.4	134.5	144.7	154.9	164.1	174.3	184.5	194.7	204.9	214.1	224.3	
20	124.8	134.8	144.9	154.9	164.9	174.9	184.9	194.9	204.9	214.9	224.9	234.9	244.9	254.9	
30	154.1	164.2	174.3	184.5	194.6	204.8	214.9	224.9	234.9	244.9	254.9	264.9	274.9	284.9	
40	174.3	184.4	194.5	204.6	214.7	224.8	234.9	244.9	254.9	264.9	274.9	284.9	294.9	304.9	
3 50	194.3	204.5	214.7	224.9	234.9	244.9	254.9	264.9	274.9	284.9	294.9	304.9	314.9	324.9	
4 0	214.2	224.4	234.6	244.8	254.9	264.9	274.9	284.9	294.9	304.9	314.9	324.9	334.9	344.9	
19	224.9	234.9	244.9	254.9	264.9	274.9	284.9	294.9	304.9	314.9	324.9	334.9	344.9	354.9	
20	244.5	254.5	264.5	274.5	284.5	294.5	304.5	314.5	324.5	334.5	344.5	354.5	364.5	374.5	
30	254.9	264.9	274.9	284.9	294.9	304.9	314.9	324.9	334.9	344.9	354.9	364.9	374.9	384.9	
40	254.9	264.9	274.9	284.9	294.9	304.9	314.9	324.9	334.9	344.9	354.9	364.9	374.9	384.9	
3 50	264.9	274.9	284.9	294.9	304.9	314.9	324.9	334.9	344.9	354.9	364.9	374.9	384.9	394.9	
4 0	274.9	284.9	294.9	304.9	314.9	324.9	334.9	344.9	354.9	364.9	374.9	384.9	394.9	404.9	
19	294.1	304.3	314.5	324.7	334.9	344.9	354.9	364.9	374.9	384.9	394.9	404.9	414.9	424.9	
20	304.3	314.5	324.7	334.9	344.9	354.9	364.9	374.9	384.9	394.9	404.9	414.9	424.9	434.9	
30	304.9	314.9	324.9	334.9	344.9	354.9	364.9	374.9	384.9	394.9	404.9	414.9	424.9	434.9	
40	304.9	314.9	324.9	334.9	344.9	354.9	364.9	374.9	384.9	394.9	404.9	414.9	424.9	434.9	
3 50	314.9	324.9	334.9	344.9	354.9	364.9	374.9	384.9	394.9	404.9	414.9	424.9	434.9	444.9	
4 0	324.9	334.9	344.9	354.9	364.9	374.9	384.9	394.9	404.9	414.9	424.9	434.9	444.9	454.9	
19	344.9	354.9	364.9	374.9	384.9	394.9	404.9	414.9	424.9	434.9	444.9	454.9	464.9	474.9	
20	354.9	364.9	374.9	384.9	394.9	404.9	414.9	424.9	434.9	444.9	454.9	464.9	474.9	484.9	
30	354.9	364.9	374.9	384.9	394.9	404.9	414.9	424.9	434.9	444.9	454.9	464.9	474.9	484.9	
40	354.9	364.9	374.9	384.9	394.9	404.9	414.9	424.9	434.9	444.9	454.9	464.9	474.9	484.9	
3 50	364.9	374.9	384.9	394.9	404.9	414.9	424.9	434.9	444.9	454.9	464.9	474.9	484.9	494.9	
4 0	374.9	384.9	394.9	404.9	414.9	424.9	434.9	444.9	454.9	464.9	474.9	484.9	494.9	504.9	
19	394.9	404.9	414.9	424.9	434.9	444.9	454.9	464.9	474.9	484.9	494.9	504.9	514.9	524.9	
20	404.9	414.9	424.9	434.9	444.9	454.9	464.9	474.9	484.9	494.9	504.9	514.9	524.9	534.9	
30	404.9	414.9	424.9	434.9	444.9	454.9	464.9	474.9	484.9	494.9	504.9	514.9	524.9	534.9	
40	404.9	414.9	424.9	434.9	444.9	454.9	464.9	474.9	484.9	494.9	504.9	514.9	524.9	534.9	
3 50	414.9	424.9	434.9	444.9	454.9	464.9	474.9	484.9	494.9	504.9	514.9	524.9	534.9	544.9	
4 0	424.9	434.9	444.9	454.9	464.9	474.9	484.9	494.9	504.9	514.9	524.9	534.9	544.9	554.9	
19	444.9	454.9	464.9	474.9	484.9	494.9	504.9	514.9	524.9	534.9	544.9	554.9	564.9	574.9	
20	454.9	464.9	474.9	484.9	494.9	504.9	514.9	524.9	534.9	544.9	554.9	564.9	574.9	584.9	
30	454.9	464.9	474.9	484.9	494.9	504.9	514.9	524.9	534.9	544.9	554.9	564.9	574.9	584.9	
40	454.9	464.9	474.9	484.9	494.9	504.9	514.9	524.9	534.9	544.9	554.9	564.9	574.9	584.9	
3 50	464.9	474.9	484.9	494.9	504.9	514.9	524.9	534.9	544.9	554.9	564.9	574.9	584.9	594.9	
4 0	474.9	484.9	494.9	504.9	514.9	524.9	534.9	544.9	554.9	564.9	574.9	584.9	594.9	604.9	
19	494.9	504.9	514.9	524.9	534.9	544.9	554.9	564.9	574.9	584.9	594.9	604.9	614.9	624.9	
20	504.9	514.9	524.9	534.9	544.9	554.9	564.9	574.9	584.9	594.9	604.9	614.9	624.9	634.9	
30	504.9	514.9	524.9	534.9	544.9	554.9	564.9	574.9	584.9	594.9	604.9	614.9	624.9	634.9	
40	504.9	514.9	524.9	534.9	544.9	554.9	564.9	574.9	584.9	594.9	604.9	614.9	624.9	634.9	
3 50	514.9	524.9	534.9	544.9	554.9	564.9	574.9	584.9	594.9	604.9	614.9	624.9	634.9	644.9	
4 0	524.9	534.9	544.9	554.9	564.9	574.9	584.9	594.9	604.9	614.9	624.9	634.9	644.9	654.9	
19	544.9	554.9	564.9	574.9	584.9	594.9	604.9	614.9	624.9	634.9	644.9	654.9	664.9	674.9	
20	554.9	564.9	574.9	584.9	594.9	604.9	614.9	624.9	634.9	644.9	654.9	664.9	674.9	684.9	
30	554.9	564.9	574.9	584.9	594.9	604.9	614.9	624.9	634.9	644.9	654.9	664.9	674.9	684.9	
40	554.9	564.9	574.9	584.9	594.9	604.9	614.9	624.9	634.9	644.9	654.9	664.9	674.9	684.9	
3 50	564.9	574.9	584.9	594.9	604.9	614.9	624.9	634.9	644.9	654.9	664.9	674.9	684.9	694.9	
4 0	574.9	584.9	594.9	604.9	614.9	624.9	634.9	644.9	654.9	664.9	674.9	684.9	694.9	704.9	
19	594.9	604.9	614.9	624.9	634.9	644.9	654.9	664.9	674.9	684.9	694.9	704.9	714.9	724.9	
20	604.9	614.9	624.9	634.9	644.9	654.9	664.9	674.9	684.9	694.9	704.9	714.9	724.9	734.9	
30	604.9	614.9	624.9	634.9	644.9	654.9	664.9	674.9	684.9	694.9	704.9	714.9	724.9	734.9	
40	604.9	614.9	624.9	634.9	644.9	654.9	664.9	674.9	684.9	694.9	704.9	714.9	724.9	734.9	
3 50	614.9	624.9	634.9	644.9	654.9	664.9	674.9	684.9	694.9	704.9	714.9	724.9	734.9	744.9	
4 0	624.9	634.9	644.9	654.9	664.9	674.9	684.9	694.9	704.9	714.9	724.9	734.9	744.9	754.9	
19</td															

STAR'S HOUR ANGLE.			AZIMUTHS OF THE NORTH POLE STAR. POLAR DISTANCE, 1° 11' 40".										STAR'S HOUR ANGLE.																				
Local Mean Time			LAT. 47° N.			48°			49°			50°			51°			52°			53°			54°			LAT. 55° N.			Local Mean Time.			
H.	M.	S.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
10			47			48			49			50			51			52			53			54			55			56			
20			94			96			98			100			102			104			107			110			112			36			
30			141			143			146			150			153			156			160			164			168			26			
40			187			191			195			199			204			208			213			219			224			16			
0	50		233			238			243			248			254			259			266			272			279			22			
1	0		279			284			289			296			303			310			318			325			334			22			
10			324			330			337			344			352			360			369			378			388			46			
20			368			376			383			392			400			409			419			430			441			36			
30			412			420			428			438			448			458			469			481			493			26			
40			455			464			473			483			494			505			518			530			544			16			
1	50		496			506			517			528			540			552	0	565	0	579	0	594	22		6						
2	0		537			548	0	550	0	571	0	584	0	597	1	1	1	27	1	1	43	21		56									
10		0	577	0	588	1	0	1	1	1	27	1	41	57	73	90																	
20		1	16	1	28	41		54		60		84		101		118		136															
30			53		66	79		94		109		126		143		161		181															
40			89		102	117		132		148		166		184		203		224															
2	50		123		135	153		169		186		204		222		241		261		282		304		325		346		367		388			
3	0	0	157		172	188		204		221		234		253		272		293		315		338		359		383		408		432			
9	1		185		201	217		234		251		267		286		306		327		350		374		398		422		447		473			
19			215		231	248		267		283		307		327		347		369		393		418		440		464		487		512			
29			244		261	278		297		317		337		357		377		397		421		445		470		497		523		557			
39			271		288	306		325		346		367		388		409		430		451		474		496		520		546		577			
49			314		332	352		373		395		418		443		464		486		508		531		553		579		604		635			
3	59	1	319		338	357		377		398		421		445		470		497		523		557		586		616		647		678			
4	0		341		360	379		400		422		445		469		495		523		551		580		608		636		664		692			
19			361		380	399		420		443		466		491		518		546		573		601		629		657		685		713			
29			379		398	418		439		462		486		510		538		565		593		621		649		677		705		733			
39			405		424	444		465		485		506		530		556		584		612		640		668		696		724		752			
49			424		443	464		484		505		526		553		581		609		637		665		693		721		749		777			
4	59		421		440	461		482		503		524		551		579		607		635		663		691		719		747		775			
5	0		431		451	472		494		515		537		564		591		619		647		675		703		731		759		787			
19			451		470	492		514		536		558		585		613		641		669		697		725		753		781		809			
29			465		485	505		525		546		566		594		622		650		678		706		734		762		790		818			
39			485		505	525		545		565		585		613		641		669		697		725		753		781		809		837			
49			494		514	534		554		574		594		622		650		678		706		734		762		790		818		846			
5	59	1	1	451	1	471	1	492	1	513	1	534	1	554	1	574	1	594	2	1	1	2	4	9	17	57	3						
6	0		449		469	489		512		532		551		571		588		608		628		648		668		687		706		725		744	
19			445		465	486		508		528		547		567		583		603		623		643		663		682		701		720		739	
29			439		458	479		502		522		542		562		582		602		622		642		662		681		700		719		738	
39			434		454	474		494		514		534		554		574		594		614		634		654		673		692		711			
49			424		444	464		484		504		524		544		564		584		604		624		644		663		682		701			
6	59		409		428	448		468		488		508		528		548		568		588		608		628		647		666		685			
7	0		395		414	434		454		474		494		514		534		554		574		594		614		633		652		671			
19			379		398	418		438		458		478		498		518		538		558		578		598		617		636		655			
29			362		380	399		420		441		461		481		501		521		541		561		581		600		619		638			
39			343		361	379		399		420		442		462		482		502		522		542		562		581		600		619			
49			322		339	358		377		397		417		437		457		477		497		517		537		557		577		597			
7	59		299		316	334		353		373		393		413		433		453		473		493		513		533		553		573			
8	0		275		291	309		327		346		366		386		406		426		446		466		486		506		526		546			
19			249		265	282		299		318		338		358		378		398		418		438		458		478		498		518			
29			224		237	253		270		288		307		328		347		367		387		407		427		447		467		487			
39			192		207	223		239		257		275		295		315		335		355		375		395		415		435		455			
49	1		162		176	191		207		224		241		258		275		295		315		335		355		375		395		415			
8	58	2	133		147	161		176		193		210		228		247		265		284		303		322		341		360		379			
9	8		100		113	127		141		157		173		190		208		226		244		262		280		298		316		334			
18			66		78	91		105		120		135		151		169		187		205		223		241		259		277		295			

