

W. Bell, Esq., R.P.O.

No. 37.

seven hours in cold water, then set it over a fire and gradually raise its temperature until it is all dissolved.

Finest white glue is made from careful selections of white clean skin parings; and these may be bleached in a degree by immersing them in a weak milk of chloride of lime. Instead of simple lime. Size for stiffening straw and leghorn hats is made of clippings of parchment and finest white sheep skin dissolved in boiling water. White glue is employed in the stiffening or dressing used for silks and other fabrics which are re-dyed and re-treated.

If glue which has been steeped in cold water until it has swelled, be then immersed in linseed oil and heated, it dissolves, and forms a glue of great tenacity, which, when dry, resists damp. Glue is also employed for making the ink balls of the quill pens, and for the ink. Mixed with soap it forms the ink rollers of the printer.

**VALUABLE EXPERIMENTS WITH
LATEST METALS.**

A very fully executed and comprehensive work has just been published by the authority of the Secretary of War, containing reports of offices belonging to the U. S. Ordnance Department, on the above named subject. The experiments were extended over a series of years, and were made to test the comparative properties of many materials. The employment of the manufacture of cannon. The information it contains relating to the nature and treatment of cast-iron, a material

The experiments were mostly conducted under the charge of Major W. Wade, who details them in an exceedingly clear and interesting manner. The first test developed by him is, that iron fused a number of times up to a certain point is thereby greatly improved in strength. In trials with some iron, it was found that its strength was nearly doubled by being melted and cast four times. This is a discovery of great importance to all engineers and to the foundry masters. At the Boston Foundry experiments, the specimens were made to test the strength of cast-iron which had been submitted to fusion during different periods of time. Eleven thousand pounds of iron were cast into four six-pound guns; one after the metal had been under fusion or melting for half an hour; the second, for one hour; the third, for two hours; the fourth, for three and three quarters. The gun cast first burst at the thirty-first fire; the second, at thirty-fourth; the third was fired thirty-eight times and remained unbroken. Thus the strength of the metal seemed to increase in a ratio corresponding to the period of fusion, or under which it was melted. It might be inferred from this that the fourth gun would have been the strongest of all. Instead of this being so,

burst at the twenty-fifth discharge. In view of these experiments, Major Vade, in this connection, has made the following remarks: "I am inclined to think satisfactorily the fact, that a prolonged exposure of liquid iron to an intense heat, does not increase its cohesive power, and thus power increases as the time of the exposure up to some (not well ascertained) limit, beyond which the power remains stationary." The experiments now developed fell in relation to cast iron, subject to concussions, of deep import to all engineers. Experiments were also made to test the transverse strength of cast iron bars, twelve inches square and twenty-four inches long the metal of which were kept under fusion for twenty-four hours. The specimens were set on supports twenty inches apart, and the breaking force was applied at the middle. The results obtained from four castings were in favor of that which was kept fused longest—three hours. On this head the report says:

the iron, so far as it can be shown by its capacity to resist transverse strains, is increased 60 per cent by its continued exposure in solution. This is the opinion of the engineers and architects, regarding girders and beams, subject to a crushing force.

In most of the books which treat of the strength of cast iron, the resistance which it opposes is given; but little useful information can be obtained in them regarding the very great differences of strength in different kinds of cast iron. As an example, the tensile strength of the lower and higher grades of this metal are in the ratio of 6 to 7—4—a difference of 30 per cent per cubic foot, and as the tenacity of the metal has a relationship to its density, it was found by these experiments that cast iron having a density of 6,900, had only a tenacity of 9,000; while that having a density of 7,400 had a tenacity of 12,000.

The castings of the greatest weight, according to their size, are by far the strongest, and catching them is ready means of judging comparatively of their strength.

Some important facts were also developed in relation to the method of casting. At the "Six-Ten Iron Works, two eight inch and two four inch guns were cast, one of each in a tube of iron, through which water was made to circulate after casting, to cool it from the interior, according to an invention of Mr. J. H. Totten. The guns cast in this manner stood the 3rd discharge; and the hollow cast stood 1500 discharges; and did not burst; the solid 10 inch cast gun stood only twenty discharges, while the hollow cast gun stood 240. These guns were cast of the same material and at the same time; the difference in favor of the hollow cast gun is astonishing. This is attributed to the method of cooling, it being supposed that in cooling, the solid guns contract from the outside, and that a strain is exerted upon the arrangement of the particles of the metal, in the same direction as the strain of the discharges. Major Wade accounts for this phenomenon in cast iron, by supposing that the particles strained in the cooling of the gun are themselves in the course of the casting, and are not allowed to become free or nearly so, and he presents some good arguments in favor of this theory.

The lesson to be derived from this, by our engineers, is, that heavy castings of iron for beams and machinery, subject to strain, are capable of resisting them, and that the method of casting them, and the cooling of them, are as important as the strength of the metal.

There is much other new and useful information in this work, for which we cannot find occasion to allude in this article, but will take occasion to allude in a future one.—*Scientific American.*

Toronto Correspondence.

Toronto, 24th May, 1856.

MR. EDITOR,
The great event of the week has been the resignation of the Ministry. On Wednesday week Mr. Holt moved the following Resolution:

"That it be Resolved that the course of the Administration with reference to the question of the seat of Government, and other important public questions, has disappointed the just expectations of the great majority of the people of this Province."

Then came the tug of war; and after five successive days and nights, of as determined a political struggle, as ever I witnessed, the vote was taken. The House opened on Monday, at 3 o'clock, and sat without interruption till 12 o'clock on Tuesday night, not less than thirty-three hours. The result of the division was for ministers 70; against them 47; apparently a triumph, but after all, a defeat, so far as the U.C. section of the cabinet was concerned; for they had said that if not supported by U.C. votes, they would resign. Now, I wish you distinctly to understand; that I do not approve of the double majority system. I look upon it as a system likely to lead to the most disastrous results; and in the event of Representation based on Population, being obtained, it would be utterly impracticable. But it would appear that some of the ministers close to recognize the principle, and to act upon it, and accordingly, on Wednesday morning, Messrs. Spence, McDonnell, Morrison and Cayley, tendered their resignations. In the course of the day the remainder of the administration went to pieces.

The Governor General, now having the matter entirely in his own hands, went to work to reconstruct his Cabinet, but either from ignorance of public opinion, or for want of sound timber, he has made a machine which will not survive the shock of the opposition for one week. Colonel Tache, late Receiver General, having been charged with the formation of the new ministry, has, it is understood, recalled all the late members, with the exception of Sir A. McNab, and in his place, he has put Mr. Ross, late Speaker of the Legislative Council. He has merely shuffled the cards, without adding any new ones; and no matter who turns up trumps, the result, so far as the public are concerned, will be the same, and will not give much satisfaction.

Yesterday the House met for two or three hours, but, in the absence of the ministry, nothing could be done. It is to be hoped, that on Monday, they will be ready to go on with business, for the time already wasted, has caused an enormous loss to the country.

Large quantities of gunpowder are being burnt here to-day, in honor of the Queen. The very air is redolent of nitre and sulphur, and Her Majesty, being of Scotch descent, would be delighted with the smell of the latter article.

Yours, E.

SKETCHES OF THE COUNTY OF RENFREW No. 4.

SPRINGTOWN—MADAWASKA RIVER.

Murmurs the low cascade That tall tree stands so saintly Under the gradual shade, The rain whistles faintly—STODDARD.

After a hurried farewell to Burnstown, Pickwick, Jr. goes on his way rejoicing, toiling no doubt, on the upward steep of the "Long Rapid Road," and with a view of making a few notes descriptive of the village of Springtown, at the head of the rapids, he is directing his steps towards that village of peace, order and temperance. The country along this route consists of the intervening five miles that lay between Burnstown and Springtown of rocky ridges, a deserted clearance, a gleam—a darkling gleam, now and then, of the River, as it tears along on its way in the rocky valley before you—and then on the opposite bank of the River a perfect Garden of Eden, blooming in all the bright verdure of a Canadian Spring—now an clear clearance, grown up with weeds—then a clear winding burn, that speaks with a thousand tongues, in innumerable little waterfalls to the ears of the toll-worn shantymen, the element that is a hand to cool his throbbing temples—a little farther on, and beneath the thick clustering branches of a Hemlock, three lumbermen, apparently taking comfort to themselves; probably after last night's debauch at the foot of the rapids, and dreamily thinking and calculating what stores of pleasure they will have, after arrival in Quebec, when their present troubles will be forgotten for the moment, and the hard-earnings for which they are now toiling, be dissipated in some low haunt of vice. Those five miles are terribly mountainous, as all that breaks the silence of the "Long Rapid Road" is the deep, low rumbling of the River, on your left, and the music, at times, of a distant wagon thumping over the stones with its load of provisions, &c. A hill is now before me, and from the top of that hill I catch a glimpse of the water of the "head"—placid and smooth as glass, and studded with numerous cubs of timber, showing out, preparatory to their perilous transit, down the Rapids, a few hundred yards to traverse, and Pickwick suddenly finds that he is in a crowd of non-descripts, assembled in the bar-room of the Hotel, lounging on the benches, laying on the grass, sitting on logs, and in every possible variety of position. Here is a group of blue "takers"—there is a group of red shirts—yonder striped shirts—and gorse, frocks—inside the bar twenty-five drinking raw-grain whiskey, while on the seats fronting the bar, are sitting, with bleared eyes, and all the accompaniments of a long "spree"—two old "hard cases"—eyeing with affectionate solicitude, the apparently remarkable easy task of pouring tumblers of raw whiskey down throats that have been tamed to perdition by forty-horse power tea. In one corner of the large bar,

are three shanty clerks,—there is an air of semi-gentility about them,—accompanied by a sort of conscious superiority that becomes painful to watch—they are all well into the secrets of the business, and are held in awe and perhaps hated by the most of the men—probably in the clerk, the ignorant and untutored "road-cutter," beholds the gauger of the "Quebec pile," and under any circumstances he is looked on by the majority of the men as an unmitigated rascal! Poor clerk, thy office is no sinecure!—doubted by the men, and looked on with suspicion by the "Boss"—for in all truth, that last "With account" you sent in, had a most villainous aspect—you are in an unhappy state of human affairs. The Hotel in which these features have developed themselves, is kept by a Mr. E. McCrea who has made a small fortune at this place, he is industrious and sober,—being the patent medicine discoverer—recommending his physic to all creation, but carefully abstaining from it personally—there is another tavern, and any number of grog shops, a stone Roman Catholic Church, with a bell-tower or three shoemakers—one of whom, is a "literary curiosity in his way, and who, I am told, bears the blushing honor of being the author of a dirge, the chorus of which is accompanied by the jingling of glasses—"McCrea's man for Kennew"—so much for Crispin Springtown was founded by Gerrard McCrea Esq., who at one period formed large expectations of its progress,—he has been unassisted in his efforts to advance this place,—assisted to build churches, (for which I suppose he will be canonized when he departs from this sublunary sphere)—assisted to build a very neat school-house, and very nearly contrived to have a Division Court established in the village. As the population above Springtown are mostly from Connaught and other truly lovely and delightful parts of the "green isle of the say"—we annex a programme of the procession which would be required to accompany the Judge on his road to open Court in Springtown.

The Reeve of Bagot bearing a green flag—

—with a harp on it,

—Ten constables—

Detachment of the "Burnstown" Whisk Guards—

—Ten constables—

—Capt. Dousterviel with a keg—

—The "Laird" with a "pocket pistol"—

—Six ashod "headnoughts" with pitchfork—

—His Honor—

—A crowd of "headnoughts" with pitchfork—

Two clerks of Division Courts with pocket full of revolvers.

A family of distressed Irish emigrants consisting of a full grown couple, and fifteen "small children"

Wagon with ammunition.

Such my dear Poole, is a prospective view of His Honor's procession when opening court in Springtown. The population are impatient of the law's restraints and delays, and recognize only their own wild impulses, as the gauge by which to carry on the affairs of the part of the country—is a pity to say this of people, whose countrymen have fought every victorious battle field that embellishes the page of Britain's history—still it is an undeniable fact—the magistrates in the northern part of the county are kept in hot water by the continual cases having their origin in the mercenary and impulsive race that inhabit the country above Springtown, and only a few days ago, a bailiff was pursued by a devil armed with instruments of death, while attempting to do his duty. To this statement there are some honorable exceptions, but will not individualize,—the writer of these lines, can, through good and bad report, bear testimony to their friendship and manliness of disposition. There is also a Post office at this place, and two stores, I believe, and several tradesmen, it does not appear to progress with much vitality. There is little more to observe about Springtown. At the present time of the year, there is a great deal of bustle—owing to the detention of the time previous to running the rapids, but at other periods, it is deserted, and as outlandish as any romantic reader of "Robt. Bruce" would desire to rusticate in. I have remained long enough at the present time, and as "onward" is my motto, I will bid adieu to the Sullivan, the Ryans, and the Guirés adieu.

"Adieu for a season, dear madam adieu!"

My greatest pleasure is hearing from you. I've lost a companion! Poor Tom is no more! And as for St. Gerard; why the fellow is a bore."

Yours truly,

PICKWICK, JR.

May 23rd, 1856.

FURTHER BY THE "CANADIAN"

The Queen has granted an amnesty to political offenders, consequently Smith O'Brien, Frost, Jones, and others, may return here, but a special exception is made against those who escaped to the U. States.

The Lord Mayor gave a Banquet to Ministers. The whole tone of the speech was congratulatory of the Peace. Count de St. Pierre, the French Ambassador, has said that he would sever the alliance of France and England.

A regiment of Germans at Plymouth trained. The ringleaders were arrested. They complained that the drill is too severe, that they enlisted till the end of the war.

A Bill was introduced into the French legislature granting 400,000,000 for the baptism of the infant Prince in June.

Prince Morley is the new Prince of Petersburg.

Arrests of suspected persons continue in Barcelona.

The Belgian Senate is convened for Wednesday the 14th instant.

Count Walewski's demand to muzzle the press of Belgium has created intense excitement. A despatch from Brussels says:—The Chambers on Wednesday the 12th received the speech of Walewski on the subject of Belgium, replied that the speech had been officially communicated to the Government. When that communication would be received the answer would be ready, and would formally maintain the constitution and independent rights of the country.

He was further asked if any power had been asked for any modification of the law relating to the press in Belgium, and the member said he should answer in one word—"None!" The sitting broke up amidst immense cheering and enthusiasm.

The treaty of commerce and navigation based on the principle of reciprocity, had been just concluded between Austria and Holland.

The Hans Towns have refused to adhere to the capitalization fixed by Denmark in the question of the dues.

Considerable excitement was caused by the announcement that an American fleet was on the way to Copenhagen.

AUSTRIA.

The Synod of the Austrian Bishops at Vienna is about adjourning without having accomplished its object.

A collective note is about to be sent to the Governments of Rome and Naples, recommending the reforms required by the Italian people.

It is also said that the Pope's legate at Paris, has formally protested against Count Walewski's language, and that the Papal Government is preparing a detailed reply thereto. It is rumored that Naples will anticipate the remonstrance by granting an amnesty on an extensive scale.

ARRIVAL OF THE CANADIAN.

Quebec, May 21.

The steamship Canadian arrived this morning at 8.30.

THE DEBATE ON THE ADDRESS.

There was but little in the second night's discussion of the treaty of peace in the House of Commons to vindicate the judgment of that Assembly in voting an adjournment on Monday.

The Daily News considers Lord John Russell's speech as worthy of the occasion, and remarks, "that as he uprooted and destroyed the sturdy chain of thought about a fortnight of Turkey, it is time we should try whether the protectorate of Austria over Italy cannot be eradicated likewise."

The Times considers, with reference to the state of Italy, that the proper course would be for Great Britain and her allies to require that, after a certain time, all foreign troops should evacuate the peninsula. All future occupation should be equally prohibited.

COMMERCIAL.

Last prices of Consols on Tuesday, 92½ to 93 Money, and 92½ one half for June.

The demand for money in the Stock Exchange is steady at 5½ to 6 per cent.

In the discount market the rates are a fraction below those of the bank, and the applications at that institution have consequently been limited.

Upwards of £150,000 on the recent arrivals from Australia, is said to have been taken to the Bank on Tuesday.

There is now a trifling profit on the import of gold from the United States.

The shipments on account of the Turkish loan are still understood to be at the rate of £200,000 a week, but they will probably cease in the course of about a fortnight. There will then be an improved prospect of the long expected amelioration in the state of the money market.

The Bank of Prussia reduced its rate of discount on Tuesday to 4 per cent.

In Paris on Tuesday funds closed at 72 francs money, and 75½ for account, showing great steadiness.

CORN MARKET.

May 5th.

Wheat in moderate supply. The market is 1 to 2s dearer for fresh Corn. Foreign in better request. Barley is dearer. No other alterations.

The Grand Vizier of Turkey, Ali Pasha, arrived at London on Tuesday.

RUSSIA.

The irregular troops in the Crimea are to be disbanded.

The preparations for the Emperor's Coronation continue.

FRANCE.

Paris, Monday Evening.

Trade brisk. Accounts from industrial districts satisfactory.

The rapid rise of flour had induced sales and a fall of five or six francs per sack ensued.

Crops look so fine that reserve stocks would be brought to market.

Little or no alterations in the Wine Markets.

Charles Baubin, principal Secretary to the French Embassy in London, goes to St. Petersburg as Charge d'Affaires.

The following news, transmitted by the Electric and International Telegraph Companies Intelligence Department, London, appeared in our latter edition yesterday.

TURKEY.

The Scherif of Mecca having been recalled, refused to give up his post. Fifty thousand Arabs in arms against his resistance, and are said to have refused to permit the pilgrims to enter the city, under the pretext that the Ottoman Empire is defiled.

Measures are to be taken against the disturbers at Naples, Italy.

The Post Paris correspondent writes that the number of Austrian troops was greatly augmented in Parma, although the official Journal states the contrary.

The Austrians are forming a large camp of operation at Somma.

It was expected that the English Government might be called on by Piedmont to send a squadron to the Gulf of Spezia.

The relations between Piedmont and Austria are anything but pacific.

GREECE.

Advices from Athens speak of the great indignation of the Government at the speech of Lord Palmerston on the diplomatic state of Greece, which was ordered to be publicly burnt and accordingly done.

Just at this moment further acts of brigandage occurred in the Provinces, when French and English troops were ordered there.

This act produced fresh irritation, and the Government immediately drew up a protest against the Anglo-French occupation of Greece.

OFFICIAL APPOINTMENTS.

SECRETARY'S OFFICE, Toronto, 14th May, 1856.

MILITIA GENERAL ORDERS.

His Excellency the Governor General and Commander in Chief is pleased to make the following promotions and appointments in the Militia Force of Canada viz:

ACTIVE OR VOLUNTEER FORCE.

MILITARY DISTRICT NUMBER TWO, UPPER CANADA.

24 Volunteer Militia Rifle Company of Ottawa. To be Ensign:—

Pierre D. T. Bourgeois, Gentleman.

To be Surgeon:—

Jacques Y. G. de Beaulieu, Esquire.

SENIARY FORCE.

County of Carleton. His Excellency the Governor General and Commander in Chief is pleased to direct that

the seventh and eighth Battalions of the Militia of the County of Carleton shall be from henceforth styled the third and sixth Battalions respectively, of the Militia of the County of Carleton.

The limits being as follows viz:

The Third Battalion of Carleton shall comprise the Township of Goulbome, late forming the seventh Battalion of Carleton.

The Sixth Battalion of Carleton shall comprise the Townships of Pelly and Turbott, late forming the eighth Battalion of Carleton.

The following appointments are made to these Battalions viz:

THIRD BATTALION, CARLETON.

To be Lieutenant-Colonel:—

Lieutenant-Colonel John Sumner, from late 7th Carleton.

SIXTH BATTALION, CARLETON.

To be Lieutenant-Colonel:—

Lieutenant-Colonel William B. Bradley, from late 8th Carleton.

To be Major:—

Major Angus McGillivray, from late 8th Carleton.

To be Captains:—

Captain John Smith, from late 8th Carleton, "James Grierson, "

To be Lieutenants:—

Lieutenant John H. Grierson, from late 8th Carleton, "James Riddle, "

"Robert Carse, "

To be Ensigns:—

Ensigns Alexander McGillivray, from late 8th Carleton, "Samuel Norcross, "

"Samuel Stevenson, " "Andrew Hawley, "

To be Adjutant:—

Lieutenant and Adjutant Robert Carse, from late 8th Carleton.

MILITARY DISTRICT NUMBER TWO, UPPER CANADA.

To be Majors:—

Captain Robert Kernahan, "Aaron Merrick, "

To be Captains:—

Lieutenant Richard Bolton, "Horace Hutchins, "

To be Lieutenants:—

Ensign Edmund Burritt, "Joseph C. Lonsdale, "

"Heman McCrea, vice H. O. Burritt, left limits.

To be Ensigns:—

Samuel Christie, Gentleman, "John Healey, "

"Alexander Gibson, "

To be Adjutant:—

Ensign George Sheppard.

To be Quarter-Master:—

Lanceit Johnston, Gentleman, vice W. Laing, left limits.

MARRIED.

In Perth, on Monday the 14th inst., at the residence of her brother, by the Rev. A. Pyne, Pastor of the Baptist Church, of Bathurst, to Miss Alice Butler of Perth.

In Perth on Tuesday the 20th inst. by the same, at the residence of the bride's father Mr. James Kilpatrick, to Miss Anne, second daughter of Mr. John McMaster, all of Perth.

By the Rev. J. Elliot, on the 19th instant, Mr. James Roberts, to Miss E. McClellan, both of Hamilton.

PREMIUMS

TO BE OFFERED FOR COMPETITION, BY THE TOWNSHIP OF McNAB AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

At the Exhibition to be held at SAND POINT, on Tuesday the 23rd day of September, 1856.

(Established under the Act 16 Vic. Chap. 11, on the 21st April, 1854.)

Best Stallion for Agricultural purposes.....1 5 0
2nd do do.....0 15 0
3rd do do.....0 7 6
Best Mare and Foal.....0 10 0
2nd do do.....0 5 0
3rd do do.....0 5 0
Best Span Working Horses.....0 15 0
2nd do do.....0 10 0
3rd do do.....0 5 0
Best Saddle Horse or Mare.....0 7 6
2nd do do.....0 5 0
3rd do do.....0 5 0
Best 3 year old Colt or Filly.....0 7 6
2nd do do.....0 5 0
3rd do do.....0 5 0
Best 2 year old Colt or Filly.....0 7 6
2nd do do.....0 5 0
3rd do do.....0 5 0
Best 1 year old Colt or Filly.....0 5 0
2nd do do.....0 3 0
3rd do do.....0 3 0
Best Bull 3 years old and over.....0 15 0
2nd do do.....0 10 0
3rd do do.....0 5 0
Best Bull 2 years old.....0 10 0
2nd do do.....0 7 6
3rd do do.....0 3 0
Best Bull 1 year old.....0 5 0
2nd do do.....0 3 0
3rd do do.....0 3 0
Best Bull Calf.....0 5 0
2nd do do.....0 3 0
3rd do do.....0 3 0
Best Milk Cow 4 years old and over.....0 2 6
2nd do do.....0 2 0
3rd do do.....0 2 0
Best 3 year old Heifer.....0 5 0
2nd do do.....0 3 0
3rd do do.....0 3 0
Best 2 year old Heifer.....0 5 0
2nd do do.....0 3 0
3rd do do.....0 3 0
Best 1 year old Heifer.....0 5 0
2nd do do.....0 3 0
3rd do do.....0 3 0
Best Heifer Calf.....0 5 0
2nd do do.....0 3 0
3rd do do.....0 3 0
Best Oxe 5 years old and over.....0 7 6
2nd do do.....0 7 6
3rd do do.....0 5 0
Best Oxe 4 years old.....0 7 6
2nd do do.....0 5 0
3rd do do.....0 5 0
Best Oxe 3 years old.....0 5 0
2nd do do.....0 3 0
3rd do do.....0 3 0
Best Oxe 2 years old.....0 5 0
2nd do do.....0 3 0
3rd do do.....0 3 0
Best Oxe 1 year old.....0 5 0
2nd do do.....0 3 0
3rd do do.....0 3 0
Best Ram 1 year old.....0 5 0
2nd do do.....0 3 0
3rd do do.....0 3 0
Best Ram 2 years old.....0 5 0
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Best Ram 3 years old.....0 5 0
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Best Ram 4 years old.....0 5 0
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Best Ram 5 years old.....0 5 0
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Best Ram 6 years old.....0 5 0
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Best Ram 7 years old.....0 5 0
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Best Ram 8 years old.....0 5 0
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Best Ram 9 years old.....0 5 0
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Best Ram 10 years old.....0 5 0
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Best Ram 11 years old.....0 5 0
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Best Ram 12 years old.....0 5 0
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Best Ram 13 years old.....0 5 0
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Best Ram 14 years old.....0 5 0
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Best Ram 15 years old.....0 5 0
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Best Ram 16 years old.....0 5 0
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Best Ram 17 years old.....0 5 0
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Best Ram 18 years old.....0 5 0
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Best Ram 19 years old.....0 5 0
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Best Ram 22 years old.....0 5 0
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Best Ram 23 years old.....0 5 0
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Best Ram 24 years old.....0 5 0
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Best Ram 25 years old.....0 5 0
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Best Ram 26 years old.....0 5 0
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Best Ram 32 years old.....0 5 0
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Best Ram 33 years old.....0 5 0
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Best Ram 34 years old.....0 5 0
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Best Ram 35 years old.....0 5 0
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Best Ram 36 years old.....0 5 0
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Best Ram 37 years old.....0 5 0
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3rd do do.....0 3 0
Best Ram 41 years old.....0 5 0
2nd do do.....0 3 0
3rd do do.....0 3 0
Best Ram 42 years old.....0 5 0
2nd do do.....0 3 0
3rd do do.....0 3 0
Best Ram 43 years old.....0 5 0
2nd do do.....0 3 0
3rd do do.....0 3 0
Best Ram 44 years old.....0 5 0
2nd do

MARKETS.
Ottawa, May 15.
Flour—Millers' Superfine 25 00
Wheat—Fall per bushel 6 90
Spring do 6 00
Oats—per bushel 1 16
Rye—per bushel 1 25
Barley—per bushel 1 10
Clover—per bushel 1 14
Potatoes—per bushel 1 12
Hay—per ton 15 00
Pork—per 100 lbs 37 00
Beef—per 100 lbs 31 00

Perth, May 15.
a. b. c. d.
Potatoes, per cwt 28 00
Pork, per cwt 40 00
Butter, per lb 0 07
Oats, per bushel 1 16
Wheat, per bushel 6 90
Flour, per barrel 30 00
Oats, per bushel 1 14
Potatoes, per bushel 1 12
Eggs, per dozen 0 06
Veal, per lb 0 02
Beef, per cwt 22 00

Wool! Wool!!
50,000 lbs. WOOL
WANTED!!!
By the Subscriber,
FOR WHICH THE HIGHEST MARKET
PRICE IN CASH WILL BE PAID.
JAMES ROSAMOND.
May, 1856.

GREAT REDUCTION IN CLOTHS
THE SUBSCRIBER
Would invite the attention of Farmers
to his large and without exception,
THE BEST
Stock of Cloths,
Ever offered in this neighborhood,
which he offers for sale at
GREAT REDUCTION
on former prices.
He is also prepared to Manufacture
Cloths, Sateenets, &c.,
BY THE YARD.
AT A REDUCTION
of at least 12 1/2 per cent, on former rates.
JAMES ROSAMOND.
May, 1856.

CARDING
AND
CLOTH DRESSING.
PARTICULAR ATTENTION
Will, as heretofore, be paid to this
Department.
JAMES ROSAMOND.
Victoria Woolen Mills,
May, 1856.

PROVINCIAL INSURANCE COMPANY
OF TORONTO.
MUTUAL BRANCH.

NOTICE is hereby given to all parties
insured in the Mutual Branch
of this company, that the Directors
are prepared to transfer the policies issued
in and Branch to the Proprietary Branch
under certain terms and conditions which
may be ascertained on application to the
local agent, who will supply the form of
application necessary for the purpose,
and all parties who do not desire to make
such transfer, and whose premium notes
remain unpaid on the first day of July
next, will be proceeded against for recovery
of the amount due without further notice.

By order of the Board,
EDWARD TAYLOR DARTNELL,
AGENT AT CARLETON-PLACE
JAMES ROSAMOND.

LINDA;
OR, THE
YOUNG PILOT OF THE BELLE
CREOLE.
BY MRS. CAROLINE LEE HENTZ,
Author of "Ernest Lincoln," "Courtship
and Marriage," &c.
Complete in one large duodecimo volume,
neatly bound in Cloth, for One Dollar,
or in two volumes, paper cover, for
Seventy-five Cents.

Read what some of the leading Editors
say of it:
"This is one of Mrs. Hentz's most popular
works, and, like all her writings, it is
interestingly interesting. The story is
beautifully and touchingly told; and the
heroine is one of the loveliest creations
of the novelist's pen. The interest is
kept up till the very end, when the reader
parts from the charming heroine, and
from old friends, and old enemies, rather
in many instances—for the darker shades
of character necessary to a story, were
always admirably woven in by Mrs.
Hentz."—*Frederic Vinton*.

"No publisher excels Mr. T. B.
Peterson in the elegant with which
he issues his works. The present one is
printed with new type, upon the thickest
white paper, and is tastefully bound.
Linda is among the best of Mrs.
Hentz's fictions. It is full of the
romance of youth and love, and therefore
fascinates all who peruse the ideal,
greater number of the old, and the old
is generally supposed. See James
McClintock, one of the profoundest men
of the present century, was honest
enough to confess that his highest mental
gratification was to lie on a sofa, after
dinner, and read novels." Tradition says
that, "novels like Linda," which re-
lated the romantic doings of youth, were
the kind he liked best."—*Ladies'
National Magazine*.

"We hail with pleasure this contribu-
tion to the literature of the South.
Works containing faithful delineations of
Southern life, society, and scenery, are
the gems of the romance, or in the
southern style of simple narrative, can-
not fail to have a salutary influence in
correcting the false impressions which
prevail in regard to our people and in-
stitutions; and our thanks are due to
Mrs. Hentz for the addition she has
made to this department of our native lit-
erature."—*Southern Literary Gazette*.

"Mrs. Hentz has given us here a very
delightful romance, illustrative of life in
the Southwest, on a Mississippi planta-
tion. There is a well wrought plot;
the incidents are striking and novel; the
dramatic happy, and moral excellent.
Mrs. Hentz may truly name herself a
novel 'Moby Cap.'—*Evening Bulletin*.

Age, on remitting the price of the edi-
tion they may wish to the publisher in a
letter.
Published and for sale at the Cheap
Book and Publishing Establishment of
T. B. PETERSON,
No. 102 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

NEW GOODS!

Low Prices!!

THE SUBSCRIBER
Is receiving a Fresh Stock of Goods,
consisting of
Printed Muslins,
Muslin de Laines,
Molair Dresses,
Robe Dresses,
Gros de Naples,
Prints,
Coburgs,
Orleans,
Summer Shawls,
Ribbons, &c., &c.

FANCY BONNETS!
(NEWEST STYLE.)
Mens' Silk Hats,
Litho Hats,
Rowdy Hats,
Misses' Gipsy Hats,
Girls' Hats,
GROCIERS' HATS,
Treas-Best Trunks,
Old Hyson,
Congo,
Muscovado Sugar,
Crushed do.
Tobacco,
Pipes, &c.

BOOTS & SHOES!
Ladies' Parrot Boots,
Jenny Lind Shoes,
Slippers,
Gent. Calf Boots & Shoes,
Children's Shoes,
HARDWARE!
Steel Scythes,
Sickles,
Forks,
Grindstones,
Wire Riddles,
Glasses, (all sizes),
J. MENZIES.

CHARLES FLETCHER,
No. 54 YONGE STREET, TORONTO.
Has just received a full supply of the
ECONOMIC COTTAGE BUILDER
—OR—
COTTAGE-DESIGNER FOR SMALL MEANS.
ADAPTED to every locality, with
instructions for choosing the most econo-
mic materials afforded by the neighbor-
hood; to which are added many valuable
hints and useful observations. Illustrated
with 24 tinted designs on stone. By
Charles P. Dwyer, Architect and Civil
Engineer. In octavo volume, cloth,
gilt, illustrated, price \$1 25. Mail-
ed, post paid, on receipt of the retail
price.

Published at Buffalo, N. Y., by Wm-
ser, McKern & Co.

Extracts from notices of the Press, &c.
The Texas Portfolio (Galveston) says:
"A work of utility to the aspiring and
enterprising working man."
The Boston Evening Transcript says:
"We have examined this book with
care, and we cordially commend the
book to the attention to those of
small means, for whose benefit it
was prepared."

The Lagers Gazette says:—Those
of our readers who contemplate building,
should first read this book, as the sug-
gestions it contains as to the proper ma-
terial to be used, and the manner of
building, cannot be too highly rated."
The Boston Atlas says:—It is adapted
to every locality, contains indispen-
sable instructions, invaluable observa-
tions, and numerous illustrations. To
the builder this publication must be a
work of no ordinary value."

The New York Evening Mirror says:
"If the suggestions of this volume
could prevail, millions of dollars would
be saved annually in building, and the
face of the country would soon take on
a smile of architecture."
The Louisville Journal says:—It is
particularly adapted to such localities
as exist here, and in all directions around us.
It is exactly what our market has for a
time required."

The New York Dispatch says:—The
earnings are very fine. We warmly
recommend the book to those for
whose use the author has written it."
The Philadelphia Saturday Courier
says:—No more reasonable or useful
work could have been published for popu-
lar use. Every homestead and Building
Association should be supplied with this
and similar works."

The Michigan Argus says:—Any
man, desiring to build him a home, can
get more than the worth of his money
by purchasing this volume."
The Sunday Dispatch says:—The
mission of this book is to teach men of
small means how easily they may fashion
for themselves the most comfortable and
economical dwellings, and the most use-
ful, tenements which will please the
eye of every person of taste. The pub-
lication is a useful one."

The Wisconsin Mirror says:—Any
person who intends ever to build will do
well to buy it."
The Longwood Union says:—The
book will be valuable aid to those en-
gaged in house building."
The Sandusky "Mirror" says:—This
is just the book needed, and will com-
mend itself to those for whom it is de-
signed."

The Standard "Expositor" says:—
There is no work before the public at
well adapted as this one to supply the
wants of the great majority of the peo-
ple."
Any newspaper in Canada insert-
ing the foregoing three times, and send-
ing a copy of the paper to Charles Flet-
cher, Toronto, C. W., will receive from
him at his store, without charge, a copy
of the book, and a copy of Barnes' "Fertile
Works," 12 mo.

WANTED.
YOUNG ACTIVE BOY as an
apprentice to the CABINET and
NG BUSINESS.
By
BERNARD DONAHOE,
May 9th, 1856.

ALEXANDER FOWLER,
MET AND DRUGGIST, PARKER HALL,
to remind his Friends, and the
generally, that he keeps constantly
a stock of Drugs and Medi-
cines, all kinds, Paints, Oils, Varnishes,
Stuffs, &c. Also a large Stock
of Stationery, such as Blank Books,
Histories, Writing Paper, Ink,
School Books, and a variety of
other articles.
He would respectfully intimate
that he has engaged a competent work-
man in England, in a new prepared
to the Repairing of Watches,
Clocks, and Jewellery, in the most sub-
stantial manner, and on the most rea-
sonable terms.
May, April, 1856. 34-g

COMET.
and, for Mares, this season as fol-
lows:
Monday, forenoon at James Col-
lins Mills, afternoon at Win-
dward,
Tuesday, forenoon at Middleton, af-
ternoon at Buffin's, Lanark village.
Wednesday, forenoon at Fergus-
son's, afternoon at Lunenburg.
Thursday, forenoon at Carleton-
Place, afternoon at Lunenburg.
Friday, forenoon at Almonte, after-
noon at the stable of the subscriber.
Saturday, forenoon at Sandhill, af-
ternoon at the stable of the subscriber.

COMET.
Is a right bay color, stands sixteen
hands high, and is six years
old. Is perfect in form and possessed
of much spirit.
\$5 to insure a foal, \$4 for
the second.
Is putting this Mare to a Proun-
ce, which he is required to sign a Proun-
ce payable 1st January 1857.
Insured, and not attending to the
trial days will be charged by
the owner.
Any one parting with her
before the trial time will be re-
sponsible for the loss of the owner.
JOHN STEELE.
May, 6th, 1856.

AGGRESSIVE POLICY.
REFUL for past patronage, the
subscriber takes pleasure to inform
that the new edition of the "History of
the United States," by Mr. J. W. Alden,
and the "History of the United States,"
by Mr. J. W. Alden, are now
published in the most complete and
up-to-date manner, and are
available for sale at a low price.
The subscriber is also prepared to
supply the "History of the United States,"
by Mr. J. W. Alden, in a
complete and up-to-date manner,
and is prepared to supply the
"History of the United States,"
by Mr. J. W. Alden, in a
complete and up-to-date manner.

LEONARD SCOTT & CO.,
No. 54 GOLD STREET,
NEW YORK.
GENL. DA WSON,
Montreal, C. E.

MAGNIFICENT WORK OF
HISTORY.
A whole library in itself—No Library
is complete without it!
Cost \$1,000—1223 Pages—70 Maps
—700 Engravings.
HISTORY OF ALL NATIONS!
FROM THE EARLIEST PERIOD TO 1854;
OR,
Universal History,
HISTORY OF EVERY NATION, ANCIENT
AND MODERN, IN SEPARATE VOLUMES.
BY S. C. GOODRICH,
Counsel to Paris, and Author of Several Works
of History, Parley's Tales, &c.

TRUTHFUL COMMENDATION.
Read the following from the Detroit
Inquirer, and from L. B. Bishop, Esq.,
President of the Board of Education of
Detroit. It corroborates the testimony
of hundreds of our best scholars and
critics of the country.
"In Mr. Goodrich's 'History of all
Nations,' the reader will find a work
which can hardly be estimated. Its terse
and compact style—its clear and graphic
description, aided by maps and pictu-
ral illustrations; together with its
comprehensive and accurate view of the
events and characters which have mark-
ed the different periods of the world's
history—must recommend it alike
to the general reader and the scholar."
But among the chief excellencies
of this work, we would be foremost to
mention the most particularly acknowledged
as available. We mean the general
arrangement by which the history of each
nation is presented separately—instead
of chronologically—and the full and
complete index to the whole work.
The author has also provided a most
valuable and interesting feature in the
work, which is a complete and up-to-date
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