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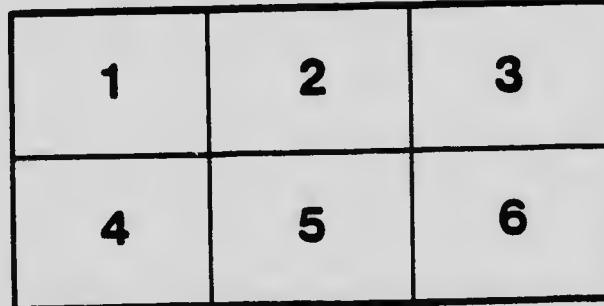
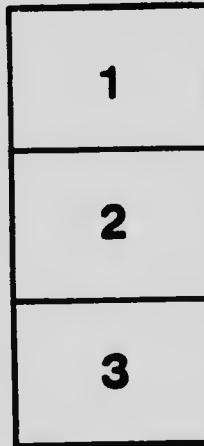
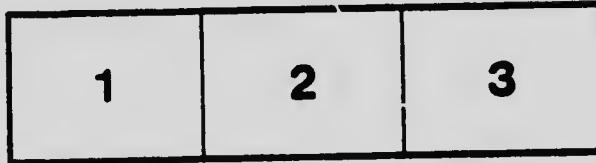
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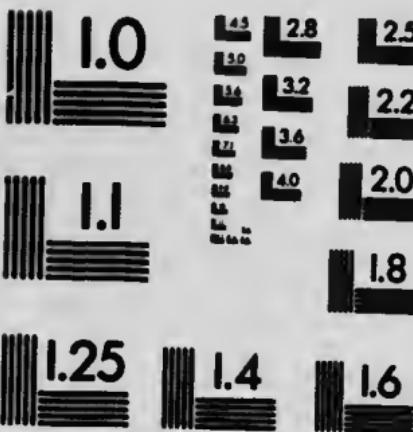
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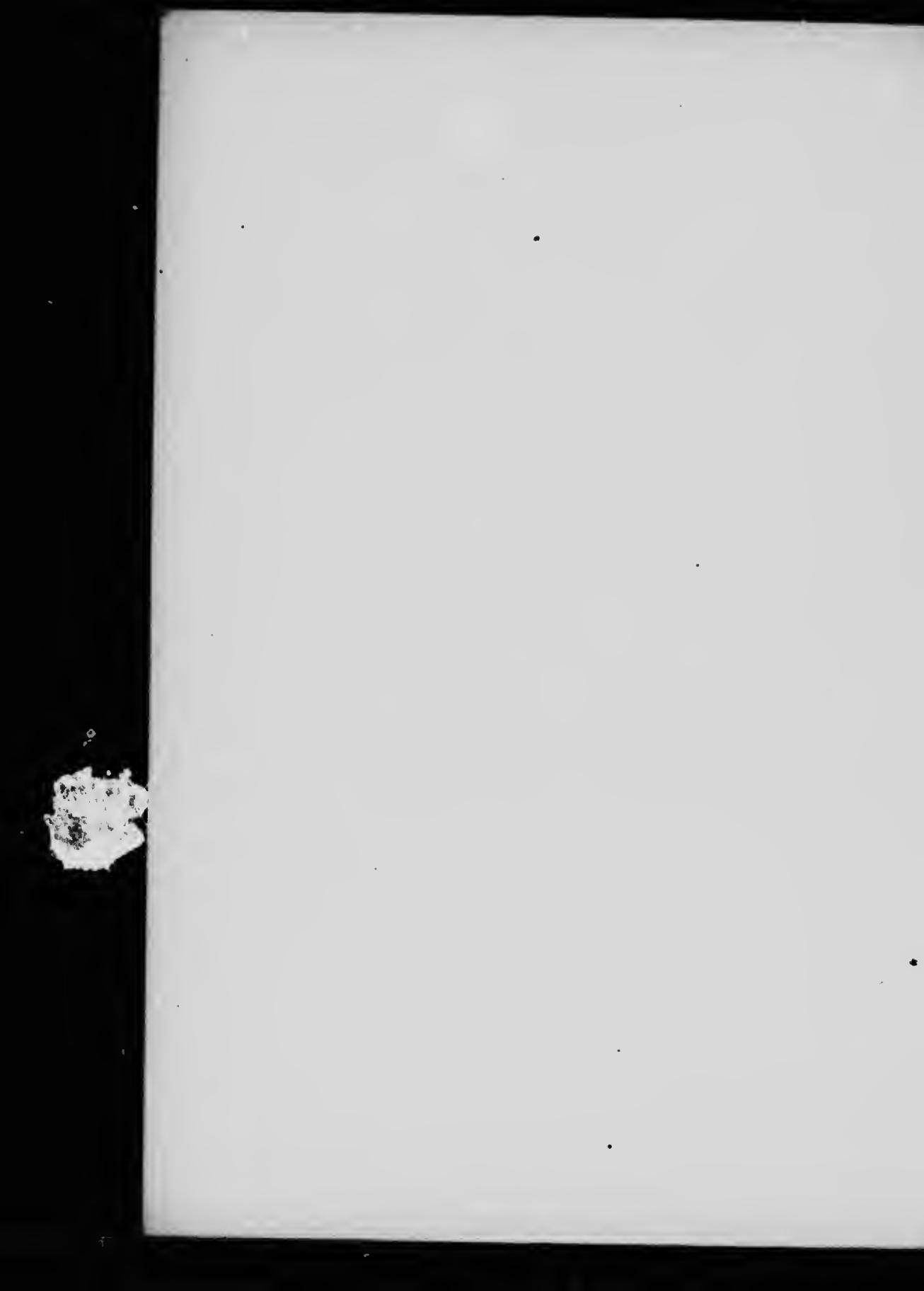
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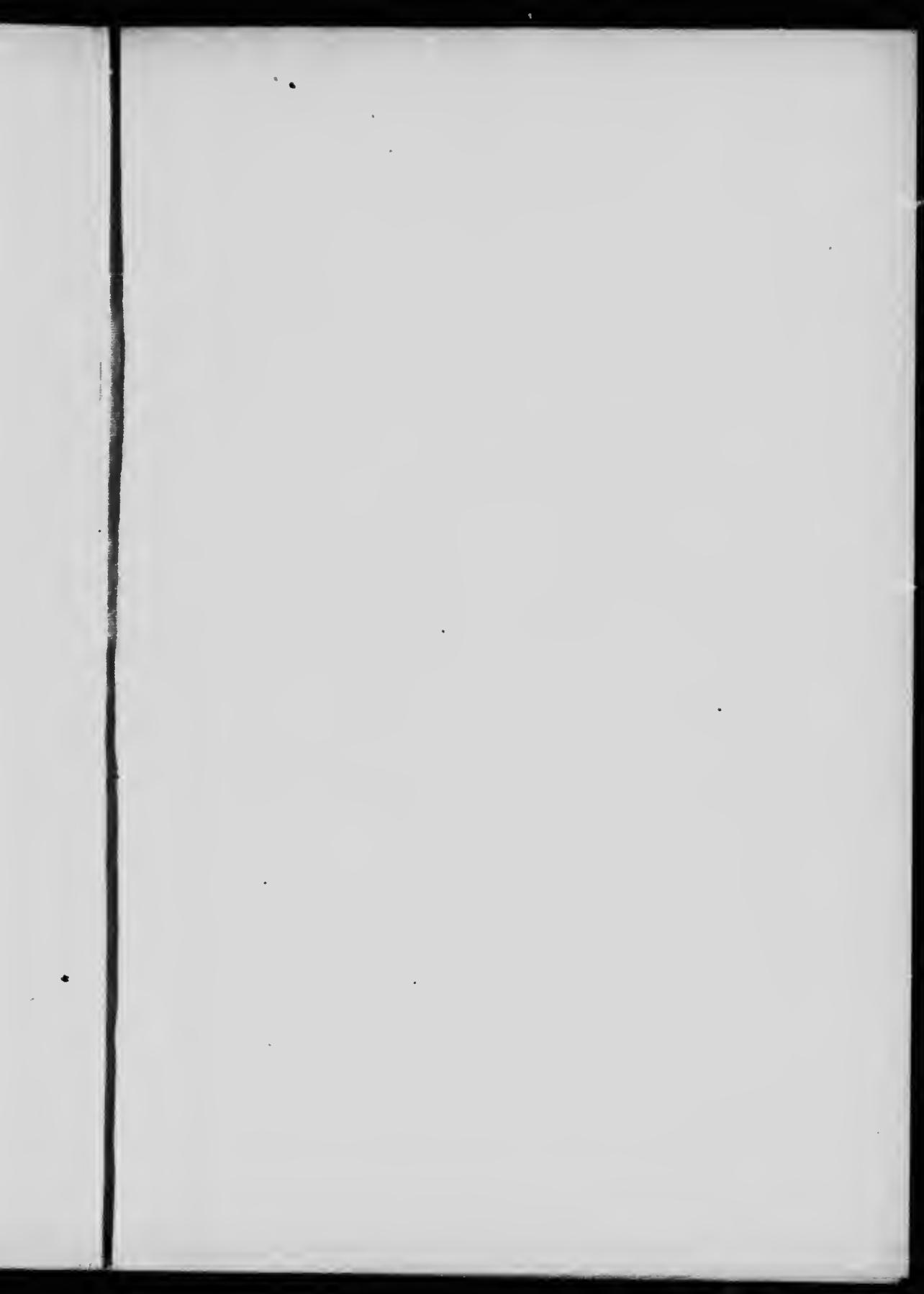


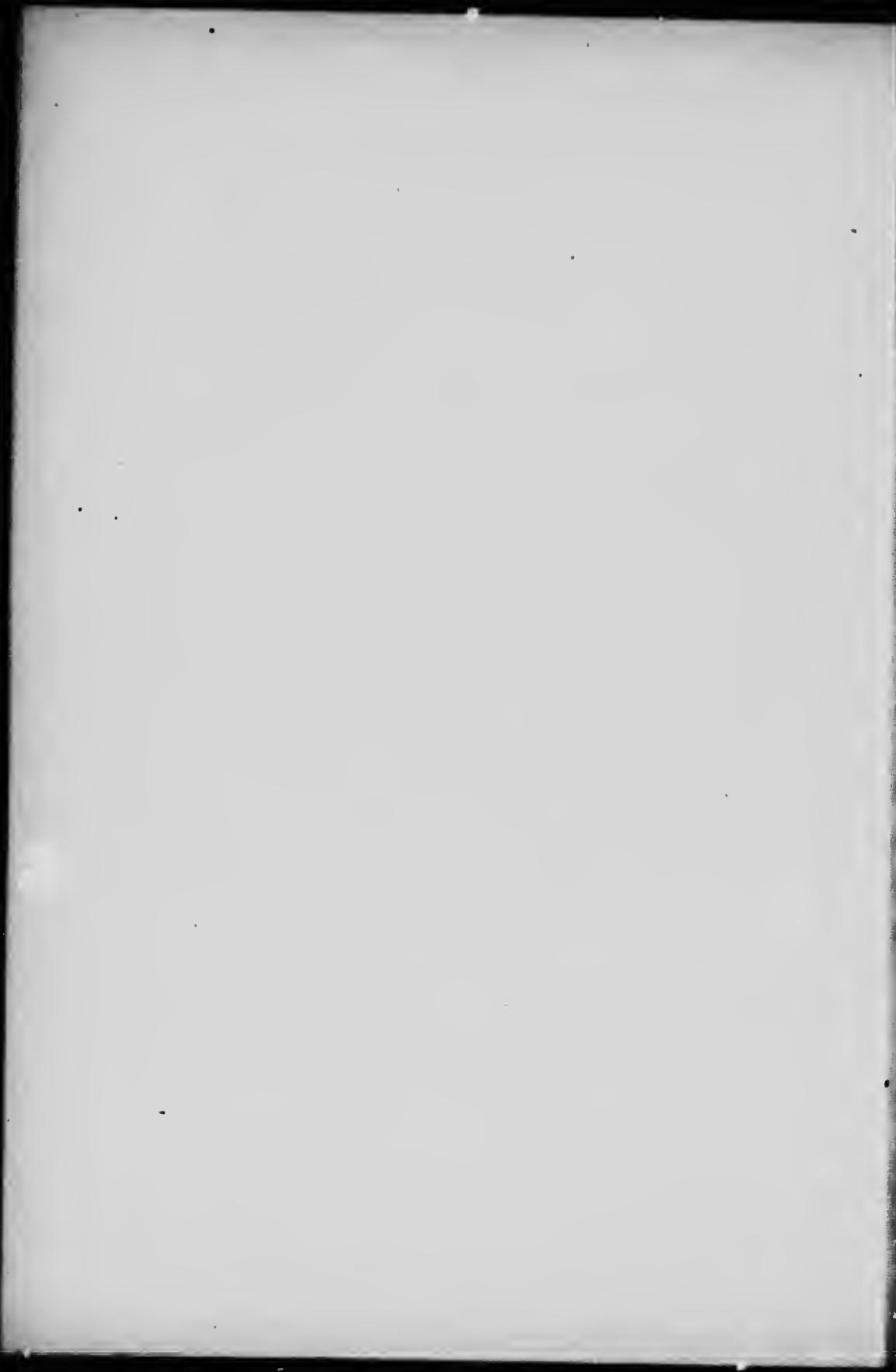
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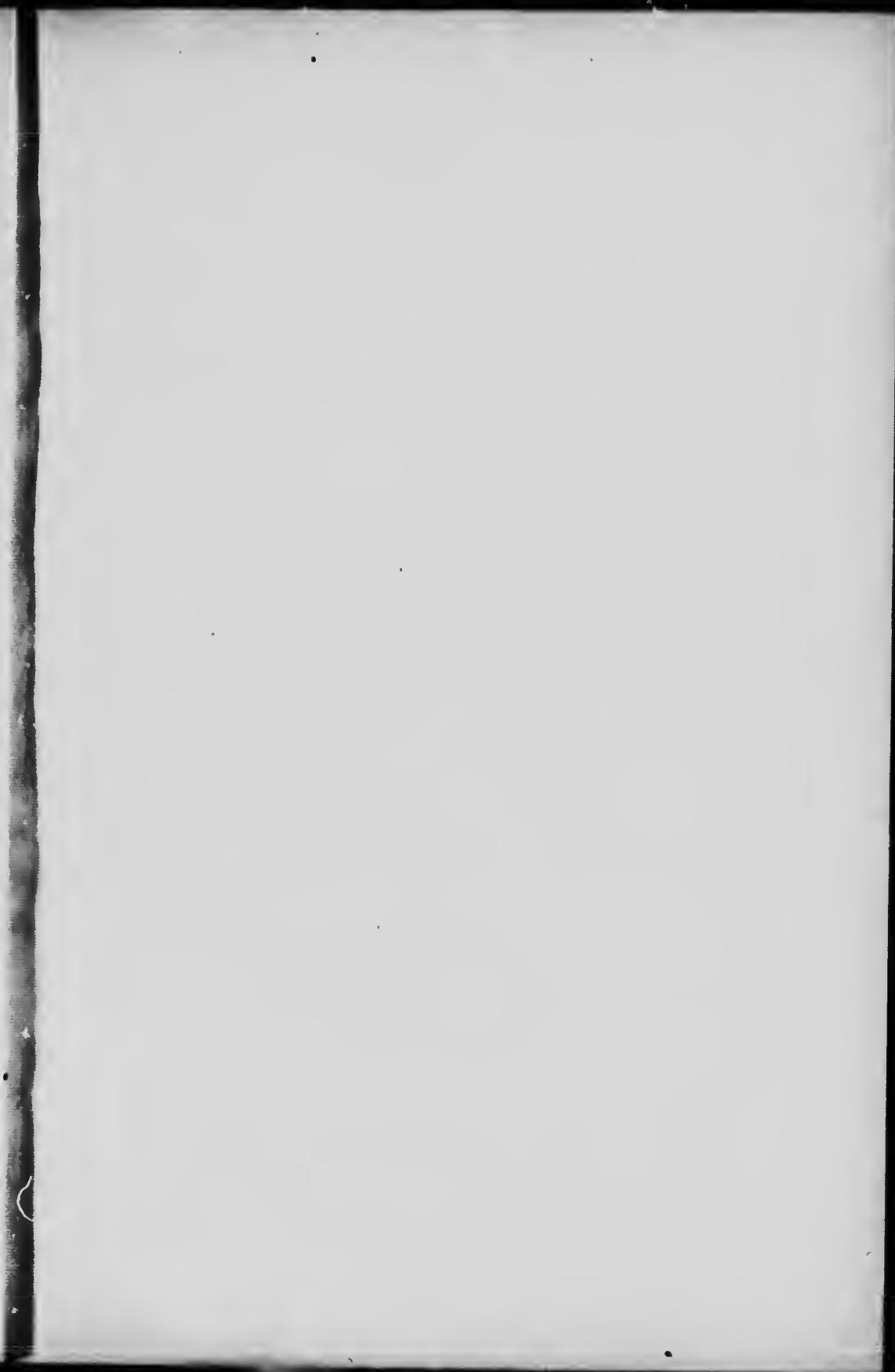
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SESSIONAL PAPER No. 19a

A. 1908

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS OF CANADA

Honourable WILLIAM DUGGAN, Minister

GEORGIAN BAY SHIP CANAL SURVEY

REPORT

ON THE

PRECISE LEVELLING

YEARS 1904 TO 1907

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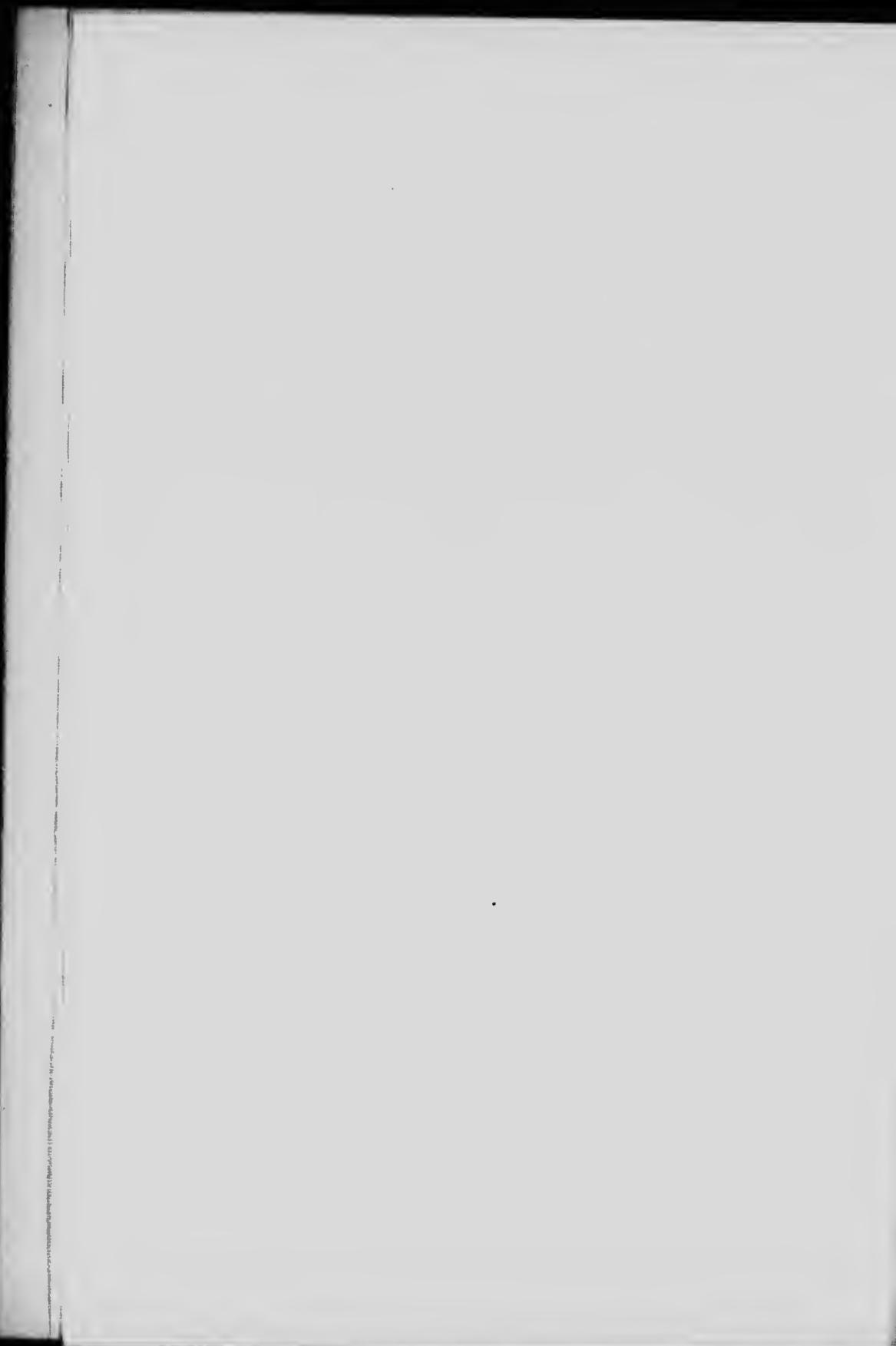


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SESSIONAL PAPER No. 19a

A. 1908

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS OF CANADA

HONOURABLE WILLIAM PUGSLEY, MINISTER.

A. GOBEIL, I.S.O., DEPUTY MINISTER.

GEORGIAN BAY SHIP CANAL SURVEY

PRECISE LEVELLING

FROM ROUSES' POINT, IN THE STATE OF NEW YORK, TO GEORGIAN BAY, ON LAKE HURON
VIA MONTREAL, VAUDREUIL, OTTAWA, PEMBROKE, MATTAWA, NORTH BAY AND
THE FRENCH RIVER, AND FROM TORONTO TO NORTH BAY, VIA GRAND
TRUNK RAILWAY, INCLUDING VARIOUS BRANCH LINES.

YEARS 1904 TO 1907

CHAS. F. X. CHALONER, *in charge of party*

ASSISTED BY

EUG. GINGRAS, H. J. DUNNE AND J. L. KINGSTON

UNDER THE DIRECTION OF

EUGENE D. LAFLEUR, *Chief Engineer.*

ARTHUR ST. LAURENT, *Ass't Chief Engineer and Engineer-in-Charge.*

C. R. COUTLEE, S. J. CHAPLEAU, *District Engineers.*



DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS OF CANADA,

GEORGIAN BAY SHIP CANAL,

CHIEF ENGINEER'S OFFICE,

OTTAWA, January 15, 1908.

Honourable WILLIAM PUGSLEY,
Minister,
Department Public Works.

SIR,—We have the honour to transmit herewith our final report on the precise levelling carried out in connection with the Georgian Bay Ship Canal survey during the years 1904, 1905 and 1906.

The field party was under the charge of Mr. Charles F. X. Chaloner, who was assisted by Messrs. Eugene Gingras, H. J. Dunne and J. L. Kingston.

We take this opportunity of commending the admirable work done by Mr. Chaloner and his party. Neither time nor energy was spared to make a success of the work, which was performed with the greatest good will and ability, under most adverse climatic conditions, and during unfavourable seasons of the year when precise levelling has generally to be stopped on account of the degree of precision which has to be attained. That the work, even under these conditions, was extremely satisfactory will be shown in the report, and great credit is due to Mr. Chaloner and his staff.

We have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your obedient servants,

EUGENE D. LAFLEUR,
Chief Engineer.

A. ST. LAURENT,
*Ass't Chief Engineer,
and Engineer-in-Charge.*



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GEORGIAN BAY SHIP CANAL SURVEY.

PRECISE LEVELLING.

INTRODUCTION.

In organizing the field force for the survey of the Georgian Bay Ship Canal route, the formation of a field party for the determination of a common plane of reference for the different sections of the survey, to which all elevations could be referred, was naturally of primary importance.

As the work on the various sections of the survey, extending from Montreal to the Georgian Bay, a distance of 440 miles, commenced at the same time, it was impossible to initiate the levelling on the different sections from a common datum, and each party had to assume a convenient and arbitrary plane of reference for preliminary levelling until such time as it would be possible to connect their net of elevations to a common line of precise levelling.

In geodetic work the plane of reference adopted is mean sea level, and all elevations are referred to that plane which is obviously of great advantage, for all reductions, comparisons, &c.

Unfortunately, in this country geodetic work is yet in its infancy, and when this survey was commenced there was no system of permanent bench marks, having received their final determination above mean sea level, which could be conveniently tapped from the different sections to be surveyed, except perhaps the levelling done in connection with the Sault Ste. Marie canal by the Department of Railways and Canals.

In 1883, under the direction of Mr. R. Steckel, C.E., for the Department of Public Works of Canada, a geodetic levelling party was formed, and operated mainly along the Richelieu and St. Lawrence rivers, establishing permanent bench marks and working gradually towards the Atlantic, where a series of tidal observations have been carried on by the Department of Marine and Fisheries, from which records it will be possible, ultimately, to establish a mean tide level in connection with this geodetic levelling. Unfortunately, this work was often interrupted on account of lack of funds and for other reasons, and no final determination has yet been made. It is expected, however, that final results will be available in a year or two, and it is highly important that the work already commenced be gradually extended, and that precise levelling be systematically carried on as a permanent branch of the service.

Very valuable and interesting information in connection with this work can be found in Mr. Steckel's able reports to the Minister of Public Works for the years 1885, 1891, 1898, and 1906.

On the other hand, systematic precise levelling and tidal observations have been carried on in the United States by the Coast and Geodetic Survey, by the Geological Survey, and by the Corps of Engineers for a great many years, and an extensive net of permanent bench marks, with known elevations above mean sea level, as a common datum for all chart work has been established and is being gradually extended.

For a work of such magnitude as that of the canal survey, it was at once recognized as a necessity that a precise levelling party be formed to check finally the transfers already made of the U. S. Coast and Geodetic determinations to our territory, and carry on the same system all along the route of the proposed waterway.

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This naturally necessitated a relatively large expenditure, but the character and nature of the work demanded it. Moreover the usefulness of the work as carried out is not limited only to the canal investigation. Permanent bench marks have been established which can be used for other works as initial points for level lines, and the whole levelling has been done with a view of being utilized later in a systematic determination of a common plane for all Canadian harbours on the Great Lakes, which work it is respectfully suggested should be undertaken at once.

PRECISE LEVEL PARTY AND PROGRAMME FOLLOWED.

The precise level party was placed under the charge of Mr. Chas. F. X. Chaloner, who has been doing geodetic levelling for the Department for many years, under the direction of Mr. Steckel, and certainly no better man could have been selected to undertake this work, which required extreme accuracy and great experience.

The programme carried out was the immediate transfer of the elevation of the Coteau Landing bench mark as determined for the Soulanges canal to section No. 1 of the survey; check lines from the U. S. Coast and Geodetic bench mark at Rouses' Point, N. Y., to Coteau Landing and Cornwall; main line from Montreal to North Bay, thence to the mouth of the French river along the proposed waterway, and check line from Toronto to North Bay, with branch lines at different places as given further in detail, in all 945 miles of levelling.

In conjunction with this, automatic gauges were placed at Toronto, Collingwood and French River Harbour, to collect the necessary data for checking precise level lines by water level transfers from United States permanent gauge stations.

The determinations by water level transfer were placed under the direct supervision of Mr. District Engineer, S. J. Chapdean, and a digest of the results is given at the end of this report.

SOULANGES CANAL DETERMINATION AND COMPARISONS.

In regard to the determination of the elevation of the Coteau Landing bench mark by the Soulanges canal staff, during construction, and the final establishment of the elevation of the initial bench mark at Rouses' Point, N. Y., with comparison of results between different operators, the following interesting information was compiled by Mr. District Engineer S. J. Chapdean, and submitted in a report dated June 12, 1905:

'I beg to call your attention to the following data and recommendations in connection with the final establishment of the elevation of the initial bench mark at Coteau Landing, Que., to which the levels of the canal system, now under investigation, are at present being referred, as upon this bench depends the final reduction of all such levels to that one datum common to all the charts of the Great Lakes, and which result it is most desirable to obtain.'

The bench mark above referred to is:—An iron bolt in the southwest corner of the south abutment of the Canada Atlantic Railway bridge over the main road between Coteau Landing and Coteau du Lac, Que., south side of the Soulanges canal.

This Coteau Landing bench mark was connected with the bench mark on the guard lock, Valleyfield, Que., by duplicate lines of levels run via the Canada Atlantic Railway bridge over the St. Lawrence river between Coteau and Valleyfield, and results checked several times by water level transfer and found to be absolutely correct; and the bench mark on the guard lock, Valleyfield, connected by duplicate lines of levels with the international bench mark at Rouses' Point, N. Y., via the Canada Atlantic and Grand Trunk Railways.

The above was carried out under the direction of the late Thomas Munro, M.I.C.E., Mem. Can. Soc. C. E., by Messrs. Allison and Pinhey, Mem. Can. Soc. C. E., during the summer and fall of 1890, during the collection of data bearing on the determination of the Soulanges canal construction datum.

During 1898 the U. S. D. W. Engineers, under the direction of the late Frank A. Davis, ran a duplicate line of levels between the international bench mark at Rouses' Point, N. Y.,

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and the bench mark on the guard lock at Valleyfield, Que. Elevations and description of the above terminal benches, and comparative results of these two duplicate lines, are given below:

Rouses' Point.—The United States Coast and Geodetic bench mark is the top of the plinth course, north end of the Chapman building, at Rouses' Point, N. Y., marked thus \oplus . Elevation 110.06.

Valleyfield.—Coping of north wall of lock 14 (guard lock) at Valleyfield, Que., Beauharnois canal, behind heel of post of upper gate.

Canadian determination.....	156.67
United States determination.....	156.79

Difference.....	1.21
-----------------	------

In the opinion of A. J. Grant, C.E., Mem. Can. Soc. C. E., of the Department of Railways and Canals, who has been officially connected with the St. Lawrence canal system of levels, and is intimately informed regarding them: 'It is fair to assume that if Davis had continued his line of levels to Coteau Landing, the difference between the two lines, Rouses' Point to Coteau Landing, would be only .12 feet in a distance of 52 miles.'

The above limit of error 0.016 $\sqrt{}$ distance in miles between bench marks or that attained by precise methods.

From the above the elevation of the Coteau Landing bench mark would be as follows on the assumption, as before stated, that the difference in height between the Valleyfield bench mark and the Coteau Landing bench mark, is absolutely correct:

Canadian determination.....	163.32
United States determination.....	163.44

All the above elevations have been based upon the 'Grist-Mill' bench mark at Greenbush, N. Y., at elevation +11.73.

This elevation—correctly 11.728—above mean tide at Governor's Island, N. Y., was determined in 1877 by Mr. O. H. Tittman, United States Coast and Geodetic Survey, and prior to 1903 was used in the determination of the levels of the northern and north-western lakes. (Appendix 8, United States Coast and Geodetic Survey, Report for 1898-9.)

The new determination of the elevation of this bench in 1903 by the Coast and Geodetic Survey of the United States as a permanent standard, and upon which all the elevations of the northern and north-western lakes are now based, has necessarily changed all permanent bench marks depending upon it, that at Rouses' Point being one of them.

This new elevation of the Greenbush 'Grist-Mill' bench has been determined at 13.863.

The Greenbush-Rouses' Point line was run under the direction of Mr. Molitor during 1902; the Rouses' Point-Valleyfield accepted as determined by the late Mr. Davis.

Rouses' Point, 1882. Is at Rouses' Point, Clinton county, N. Y., on the water table on the north side of the Chapman building, 20.6' west from the N. E. corner. — is 1.6' above ground, elevation 32.9031 metres or 107.955 feet.

Bench Mark Valleyfield. Coping of north wall of lock No. 14 Beauharnois canal. Bench mark is on the iron bolt in strap, 6" from heel post of upper gate. Elevation 47.143 metres or 154.676 feet.

For the above description, and that of the Greenbush 'Grist-Mill' bench mark, see United States Coast and Geodetic Report for 1903, pages 550, 717 and 551.

Summarized from the above and carrying the 1903 determination through to the Coteau Landing bench mark, we have the following:—

Above mean tide, Governor's Island, N.Y.

	American.		Canadian.	
	Old.	New.	Old.	New.
Greenbush.....	14.73	13.863	14.73	13.863
Rouses' Point.....	110.06	107.955	110.06	107.955
Valleyfield.....	156.79	154.676	156.67	154.56
Coteau Landing.....	166.44	161.32	163.32	161.21

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Mr. Chaloner, in his determination of the Coteau Landing bench mark, used the completed lines of precise levels of Public Works Department, connecting Rouses' Point, N. Y., to Sorel, Montreal and Lachine, Que., and ran a line of precise levels connecting Lachine with Coteau Landing, thus closing the loop.

Mr. Chaloner informs me that the elevation of his initial bench mark at Rouses' Point, which is the same bench mark as that referred to above, and known as Rouses' Point 112,¹ was taken at 107.80 or 0.15 feet lower than the elevation given above.

Raising Mr. Chaloner's elevation of the Coteau Landing bench mark by this amount, we have for its elevation through Sorel, Montreal, Lachine, &c., $161.07 + 0.15 = 161.22$, or a difference of only 0.01 feet from the Canadian, and 0.10 feet from the American determination from the same initial bench mark, a most remarkable result considering the distance; or an error of less than 0.007 ✓ distance in miles.

This part of the above circuit, Lachine-Coteau Landing, run by Mr. Chaloner, checks relatively very closely with lines run under the direction of the late Mr. Munro for the Department of Railways and Canals.

	Rys. and Canals.	P. W. D.
B. M. Rouses' Point, N.Y.	110.06	107.80
B. M. Coteau Landing, Que.	163.32	161.07
B. M. Lachine, Que. or correcting to the U.S.C. & G. elevation	96.21	93.94
B. M. Rouses' Point, N.Y.	107.95	107.95 Rouses' Pt.
B. M. Coteau Landing, Que.	161.21	161.22
B. M. Lachine, Que.	94.10	94.09

The Lachine bench mark referred to is: "Horizontal line on copper plug driven into second lower course of stone, on upper or west face of first pier, north end of C. P. Railway bridge across the St. Lawrence river. Bench mark is marked: C

B ⊕ M

Considering the above, I would recommend that the final elevation of 161.21 be given the Coteau Landing bench mark, and that all the canal levels be reduced to correspond with that elevation.

I would also recommend that a line of precise levels, under the direction of the Department be made to connect the Coteau Landing bench mark and the United States Lake Survey bench marks A and B at Cornwall, Ont., and the U. S. D. W. bench marks A, B, and 4 at St. Regis, Que., for the double purpose of verifying the above, and connecting the lower St. Lawrence level system; the latter allowing of a double check to the present G. B. S. C. levels through Kingston, Toronto, Collingwood and the French river."

CANAL LEVELS.

It is important to note, at once, before giving a description of the lines run with their results, that all the elevations recorded on the survey plans are based on the Coteau Landing bench mark elevation of 161.21 as described above, and on that of the Lachine bench mark of 94.10, all the levels having been reduced to correspond to this elevation.

At the beginning of the survey these determinations seemed to offer all the degree of accuracy required for the purpose of the canal investigation, and they were adopted for convenience and expediency.

The two check lines, however, made subsequently by Mr. Chaloner from Rouses' Point, N. Y., passing by either of these bench marks through different routes gave the following determinations:—

	Lachine B. M.	Coteau B. M.
Via Valleyfield.....	93.85	160.99
Via St. Johns, Montreal, &c.	93.85	160.98
or a difference of minus 0.25 for the Lachine bench mark.		

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This difference, however, is reduced to 0.19 at the Vandrenil bench mark on west abutment of G. T. Railway bridge over the Ottawa river, which was used as an initial point for the Vandrenil-North Bay line.

Therefore this variation will exist between the bench mark elevations used for the survey and those as published in this report excepting when otherwise stated.

PRECISE LEVELLING.

DISTANCES IN MILES COVERED AND ROUTES FOLLOWED.

The levelling performed may be divided into four main lines as follows:—

Line No.	Description of Route	DISTANCE.		
		Main Lines.	Branch Lines.	Total Distance.
1	Rouss' Point to St. John Landing	Bridge, Lachine, Vaudreuil and Coteau		
2	Vandrenil to North Bay Rigaud bridge	Gatineau, Ottawa, Renfrew, Pembroke		126.02
3	Toronto to North Bay Newmarket, Markham, Whitby, Gravenhurst	Collingswood, Oshawa, Whitby, Gravenhurst		316.23
4	Rouss' Point to Lacolle and Lachine Junction	Realme, Howick, Lachine, Vaudreuil and Coteau		391.17
		Footfalls.		81.85
				821.27
				60.91
				880.21

This levelling was done in four lines or sections: line No. 1 comprising sections 16, 15, 1 and 14; line No. 2 comprising sections 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12 and 13; line No. 3 embracing sections 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25 and line No. 4, sections 27, 26, 28.

A description of these different routes followed in connecting the engineer in charge of

sections in their order as made, with description of marks, is given as follows by Mr. Chas. F. X. Chaloner, Surveyor.—

Section Line from Lachine to Coteau Landing

C

B ⊕ M (Chisel line on end of copper plug, CCCXCHI)

The levelling was started driven horizontally into second stage (above ground, S.W. face of 1st pier, Lachine end of C.P.R. bridge over St. Lawrence river).

The Lachine road was followed up to the G.T.R. bridge at Ste. Anne de Bellevue; here the Ottawa river was crossed in two different ways: the first, using the locks and west shore of Ottawa river; the second, using the G.T.R. bridge; both crossings closing on C

B ⊕ M (Top of copper plug driven vertically into east end of north side of west abutment of G.T.R. bridge over Ottawa river at Ste. Anne de Bellevue).

C

From B ⊕ M, the G.T.R. was followed to Vandrenil; from here the post road, CCCCXHII

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along the west shore of the Ottawa river was made use of, as far as the Cascades; then the road along the north side of the Sault Ste. Marie canal was followed up to Coteau Landing, closing this section on Bench mark 547 (iron bolt driven horizontally into west end of north face of base of south wall of G.T.R. overhand crossing of road to Coteau du Lac, south side of Sault Ste. Marie canal).

Section No. 2.—Vaudreuil to St. Eugene.

This section was started from $B \ominus M$ (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into west face of top course, south side of west abutment of G.T.R. bridge over Ottawa river).

From Vaudreuil, the C.P.R. was followed up to Rigaud; here a branch line was run along the C.P.R. to Pointe Fortune, closing on $B \ominus M$ (Chisel line on copper plug, driven horizontally into base, centre of east face of Pointe Fortune post office and general store, owned by Wm. Brown).

From Rigaud the C.P.R. was followed up to 2.84 miles west of St. Eugene station, closing this section on $B \ominus M$ (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into sixth course from top, south end of west face of large culvert 2.84 miles west of St. Eugene station).

Section No. 3.—The Brook to St. Eugene.

This section was started from $B \ominus M$ (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into first course above ground, under first window from front, north side of the R.C. church at The Brook).

From The Brook the C.P.R. was followed down to Vankleek Hill, where the C.P.R. crosses the G.T.R. branch line to Hawkesbury; here the G.T.R. was used to reach Hawkesbury, closing on $B \ominus M$ (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into first course above ground, about centre of west side of R.C. church at Hawkesbury).

From Vankleek Hill the C.P.R. was again used down to 2.84 miles west of St. Eugene station, closing this section on $B \ominus M$, already described.

$CCCCXLII$

Section No. 4.—The Brook to Ottawa.

This section was started from $B \ominus M$, already described, and run along the C.P.R. up to the Central station, Ottawa; here a branch line was run to the foot of the locks, closing on $B \ominus M$ (Chisel line on end of copper plug driven horizontally into twelfth course from top, northwest outside curved wall, lock 1, foot of Rideau canal).

From the Central station the levelling was crossed over to the west side of the canal and up Albert street to the City Hall, ending this section on $B \ominus M$ (Chisel line on $CCCCCLIX$)

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end of copper plug, driven horizontally into first course above ground, under second window from front, south side of city hall building, Ottawa).

Section No. 5.—Carp to Ottawa.

C

This section is started from B ⊕ M (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into third course from top, north side of east wall of G.T.R. bridge over Carp river, .82 mile west of Carp station).

C

From Carp the G.T.R. was followed down to near Britannia, the overhead crossing of the C.P.R., at B ⊕ M (top of copper plug, driven vertically into coping, south end of west abutment of G.T.R. overhead crossing of C.P.R., seven miles west of Union station, Ottawa).

From this overhead crossing the C.P.R. was followed to the Union station, Ottawa, at C

B ⊕ M (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into third course above pavement, south side of private entrance to Union station, Broad street, Ottawa).

From the Union station the levelling was run along Broad, Ottawa, Sherwood and C

Lloyd streets and G.T.R. track to Ottawa water works building, at B ⊕ M (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into second course above platform, west side of first entrance from east end of north face of Ottawa water works pump house).

From the Ottawa water works building a loop line was run, via Duke and Ottawa streets; the Union bridge; Bridge, Main, Albert, Victoria, Laurier and Yongville streets, Hull; the Alexandra bridge; down the east side of the Rideau canal to lock 1, closing this loop line on C

B ⊕ M (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into top course, CCCCLXXIII shore end of east face of lock No. 1, entrance to Rideau canal).

From the Ottawa water works building, the levelling was run along Queen, Wellington, C Bank and Albert streets to city hall building, closing this section on B ⊕ M, already described.

Section No. 6.—Carp to Sand Point.

C

This section was started from B ⊕ M, already described, and run along the CCCCLX G.T.R. up to Arnprior station; then over to C.P.R. station, to B ⊕ M (Chisel

C

line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into first course above pavement, centre of west face of C.P.R. station at Arnprior).

From the C.P.R. station, the C.P.R. was followed up to .36 mile east of Sand Point station, closing this section on bench mark 582 (+ cut into coping, south wall of west end of C.P.R. culvert, .36 mile east of Sand Point station).

Section No. 7.—Haley's to Sand Point.

C

This section was started from B ⊕ M (Chisel line on end of copper plug CCCCLXXX

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driven horizontally into second course from top, north end of east face of C.P.R. culvert, 1.22 miles west of Haley station).

From Haley's the C.P.R. was followed down to .36 mile east of Sand Point station, closing this section on bench mark 582, already described.

Section No. 8.—Haley's to Pembroke.

This section was started from $B \ominus M$, above described, and run along the
 $\overset{C}{CCCCCLXXX}$
 C.P.R. up to Pembroke station, closing on $B \ominus M$ (Chisel line on end of copper
 $\overset{C}{CCCCXCVI}$
 plug, driven horizontally into first course above pavement, under window, north end of
 C.P.R. station at Pembroke).

Section No. 9.—Chalk River to Pembroke.

This section was started from $B \ominus M$ (Chisel line on end of copper plug,
 $\overset{C}{CCCCXCVII}$
 driven horizontally into southeast end, inner side, near outer rail from round house, main
 track of turn table of Chalk River C.P.R. yard).

From Chalk river, the C.P.R. was followed down to 520 feet west of Petawawa station,
 bench mark 591 ("+" cut into coping, centre of east end of concrete culvert, 520 feet west
 of Petawawa station.)

From bench mark 591, a branch line was run down to the Ottawa river, closing this
 $\overset{C}{line}$ on $B \ominus M$ (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into south face
 $\overset{DIV}{CCCCXCVI}$
 of rocky point, some 1,400 feet northwest of Petawawa wharf and about 20 feet from low
 water mark).

From bench mark 591, the C.P.R. was again followed down to Pembroke station,
 closing this section on $B \ominus M$, already described.
 $\overset{C}{CCCCXCVI}$

Section No. 10.—Chalk River to Mackey's.

This section was started from $B \ominus M$, already described, and the C.P.R.
 $\overset{C}{CCCCXCVII}$
 was followed up to .78 mile west of Mackey station, closing on $B \ominus M$ (Chisel line
 $\overset{C}{CCCCXCVI}$
 on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into solid rock, close to west rail, 300 feet east of
 mile 25 from Chalk River and .78 mile west of Mackey's station).

Section No. 11.—Deux Rivieres to Mackey's.

This section was started from $B \ominus M$ (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven
 $\overset{C}{CCCCXCVI}$
 horizontally into large boulder, 10 feet north of track, 38 feet east of mile post 51, from
 Chalk River, and .19 mile west of Deux Rivieres station).

From this bench mark a branch line was run 1.90 miles down the Ontario shore of
 the Ottawa river, foot of Deux Rivieres rapids, closing this branch line on $B \ominus M$ (Chisel
 $\overset{C}{CCCCXCIV}$

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line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into solid rock, foot of high cliff, Ontario shore of Ottawa river, some 500 feet below remains of Ranson's old residence, foot of Denx Rivieres rapids.)

From Denx Rivieres the C.P.R. was followed down to .82 mile west of Bissett's station.

C

tion, at $B \ominus M$ (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into solid rock, 15 feet north of track, 36 feet west of mile post 39, from Chalk River, and .82 mile west of Bissett's station.)

C

From $B \ominus M$, a branch line was run along the C.P.R. to main road crossing, .50

DXVI

mile west of Bissett's station; this main road was followed .75 mile, then a cross road was

C

used down Ontario shore of Ottawa river, closing this branch line on $B \ominus M$ (Top of

DXXV

copper plug, driven vertically into solid rock, at water's edge, ferry landing, Ontario shore of Ottawa river, foot of steep hill, leading up to Bissett's station.)

C

From $B \ominus M$, the main line was again followed down to .78 mile west of Mackey's

DXVI

C

station, closing this section on $B \ominus M$, already described.

DIX

Section No. 12.—Denx Rivieres to Eau Claire.

C

This section was started from $B \ominus M$, already described, and run along the C.P.R., up to mile post 71 from Chalk River, at $B \ominus M$ (Chisel line on end of copper

DX

C

plug driven horizontally into east face of immense boulder, east side of C.P.R. track, touching mile post 71, from Chalk River, and 1.20 miles east of Mattawa station).

C

From $B \ominus M$, a branch line was run down to Ontario shore of Ottawa river, closing

DXXXV

C

this branch line on $B \ominus M$ (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally

DXXXVI

into southwest face of large boulder, 50 feet from water's edge, Ontario shore of Ottawa river, opposite mile post 71 of C.P.R.)

C

From $B \ominus M$, the C.P.R. was again followed up to .16 mile east of Eau Claire

DXXXV

C

station, closing on $B \ominus M$ (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally

DXLIII

into solid rock, 3 feet west of siding, 1,280 feet south of mile post 84 from Chalk river, and .16 mile east of Eau Claire station).

Section No. 13.—North Bay to Eau Claire.

C

This section was started from $B \ominus M$ (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven

DXLIV

horizontally into second course from top, west end of north face of south abutment of C.P.R. bridge over Chippewa creek, .66 mile east of North Bay station).

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From $B \ominus M$, the C. P. R. was followed down to .16 mile east of Eau Claire station, closing on $B \ominus M$, already described.

DXLIV

C

DXLIII

Section No. 14.—Cornwall to Coteau Landing.

This section was started from United States Lake Survey B.M.A. "B $\oplus M$ " (Brass bolt driven vertically into coping, .63 foot south of front face wall, 1.9 feet from rear edge of new entrance lock to Cornwall canal).

From $B \ominus M$, the south side of the Cornwall canal was followed up to the New York & Ottawa Railway bridge, at $B \ominus M$ (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into third course above ground, north face of first pier south of Cornwall canal, of New York & Ottawa Railway bridge over St. Lawrence river).

C

From $B \ominus M$, the fields were crossed to reach the New York & Ottawa Railway embankment, and the track was followed up to the G.T.R. junction, at $B \ominus M$ (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into base course, west end of north face of G.T.R. culvert, 350 feet east of New York & Ottawa Railway junction).

C

From $B \ominus M$, the G.T.R. was followed down to Cornwall station, at $B \ominus M$ (Chisel line driven horizontally into base course, between first and second window from east end of rear or south face of Cornwall station).

C

From $B \ominus M$, a branch line was run down Marlborough street to the foot of the Cornwall canal, closing on $B \ominus M$, already described.

C

A

From $B \ominus M$, the G.T.R. was again followed down to Bridge street crossing, .32 mile east of Coteau station.

C

From Bridge street crossing, a branch line was run to Delisle river, closing this branch line on $B \ominus M$ (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into second course from top, west face of south abutment of highway bridge over Delisle river, at Bridge street east end of Coteau Junction village).

From Bridge street crossing, the levelling was run south, along roadway, down to G.T.R.

line to Valleyfield; here the G.T.R. to north side of the Soulanges canal, at $B \ominus M$ (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into base, east face of north abutment of G.T.R. overhead crossing of road along north side of Soulanges canal, at Coteau Landing).

C

CCCCXXVIII

From $B \ominus M$, the levelling was crossed over to the south side of the Soulanges canal, closing on bench mark 547, already described.

CCCCXXVII

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VIII
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ngesSection No. 15.—*Lachine to St. Johns.*

This section was started from $B \ominus M$, on C.P.R. bridge at Lachine, already described. CCCXCHI

From $B \ominus M$, the C.P.R. was followed to the south side of the Lachine canal; here the C.P.R. embankment was used to get down to the road on the south side of the canal, at $B \ominus M$ (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into second course above ground, west face of pier, south end of swing bridge over canal). C

From $B \ominus M$, the south side of the Lachine canal was followed down to the G.T.R. bridge over the canal, near St. Henri station, at $B \ominus M$ (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into second course from top, west end of north face of south abutment of G.T.R. bridge over Lachine canal at St. Henri). DLXXXIII

From $B \ominus M$, a branch line was run along the south side of the canal, as far down as the Wellington or Curran bridge, at $B \ominus M$ (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into base, south face, west end of guard wall, south abutment of Curran bridge over canal at Wellington street, Montreal). C

From $B \ominus M$, the canal was crossed and the levelling run along Wellington, Brennan, DC and Commissioner streets to the Examining Warehouse, closing this branch, one on $B \ominus M$ O (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into first stone above plinth, 70 feet from south end, front of the Examining Warehouse, on Commissioner street). C

From $B \ominus M$, the G.T.R. was followed to the Victoria bridge, at $B \ominus M$ (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into south face of north iron railing, opposite first steel arch, Point St. Charles end of Victoria bridge). DLXXXIV

From $B \ominus M$, a branch line was run along the bank of Point St. Charles yard, DLXXXIV down to the windmill basin, over the basin opposite the G.T.R. elevator, then across to Commissioner street, at McGill street corner; then along Commissioner street down to opposite Jacques Cartier square, then along the bank to the Longueuil ferry, closing C this branch line on $B \ominus M$ (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally L into third course above ground, $1\frac{1}{2}$ feet from Forsyth street, east face of south abutment of C.P.R. overhead crossing of Forsyth street at Longueuil ferry landing). C

From $B \ominus M$, the G.T.R. was followed across the St. Lawrence river on the Victoria bridge, then along the G.T.R. to the crossing of the C.P.R. at St. Johns, at $B \ominus M$ DXCVI

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(Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into fourth course from top, centre of north face, east end of south abutment of G.T.R. culvert, 423 feet north of mile post 26 from Montreal, and 95 feet north of G.T.R. crossing of C.P.R. at St. Johns).

C

From $B \oplus M$, a branch line was run along the C.P.R. to the Chambly canal,

DXCVI C

closing this branch on $B \oplus M$ (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into fourth course from top, lower end of curved wall, west side of lock 1, entrance to Chambly canal, at St. Johns).

C

From $B \oplus M$, the G.T.R. was again followed, closing this section at St. Johns station on "+" bench mark 633 ("+" cut into granolithic pavement, 1.4 feet from north edge, 1.6 feet from west edge, northwest pointed end of St. Johns station granolithic platform).

Section No. 16.—Rouses' Point to St. Johns.

This section was started from bench mark "+" (\oplus cut into stone plinth, 20.6 feet from northerly corner, north face of the Chapman building, intersection of Lake and Chapman streets, Rouses' Point, N.Y.)

From "+", Chapman street was followed up to the Delaware & Hudson Railway; here the track was taken and followed to the boundary line between the United States of America and the Dominion of Canada, at bench mark 639 "+" (+ cut on top of boulder, 64 feet west of Delaware & Hudson Railway, 33 feet north of mile post 48 from Montreal, in boundary line between the United States and Canada).

From bench mark 639 "+" a branch line was run along the boundary line, between the United States and Canada, as far as the Richelieu river, closing this branch line on bench well A. (This bench well consists of two distinct cylinders of cast iron, $\frac{1}{2}$ inch to $\frac{3}{4}$ inch thick, and respectively 9 feet long by 9 inches in diameter, and $7\frac{1}{2}$ feet long by $12\frac{1}{2}$ inches in diameter inside; of these one is placed concentrically over the other; the flange ring $\frac{1}{2}$ inches wide at the foot of the outer tube, resting on a similar flange $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches wide cast on the inner cylinder, 3 feet above its base. The inner cylinder has a flat circular base, 2 feet in diameter and one inch thick, into which is screwed an iron tube 3 inches in diameter and 1 foot high, closed at the upper end by a cylindrical bronze or gun metal cap, with upper edge, chamfered off at an angle of $33\frac{1}{2}$ ° to its vertical axis; all the joints being made perfectly water tight. A hemispherical cavity of the ordinary size is turned in the top base of the cap, to be used as a seat for the ball support of the rod to be lowered into the well).

The well is closed by a heavy cast iron cover, screwed on to the outer cover.

As this bench well had been broken open by unknown persons, a larger cover weighing some 500 lbs. was placed over the inner cover.)

From bench mark 639 "+" at the boundary line, the G.T.R. was followed down to .45 mile north of Lacolle Junction, at $B \oplus M$ (Chisel line on end of copper plug,

DCIII

driven horizontally into second course from top, northwest end face of north abutment of G.T.R. bridge over the Lacolle river, .45 mile north of Lacolle Junction).

C

From $B \oplus M$, a branch line was run along the railway to the second crossing; from here this cross road was taken to reach the main or post road along the Richelieu river, closing this branch line on $B \oplus M$ (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven hori-

C

zontally into stone foundation, one foot above ground, 2 feet from front, north wall of Louis Gondrean's brick house, west side of main river road to St. Johns and some 600 feet north of cross road 1-14 miles north of Lacolle Junction).

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From B ⊕ M, the G.T.R. was again followed to Stottsville station, at B ⊕ M (Chisel
DCIII DCVI

line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into second course from top, north face,
east end of south abutment of G.T.R. culvert, 335 feet north of St. Valentin de Stottsville
station).

C
From B ⊕ M, a branch line was run down to St. Paul de l'Isle aux Noix village,
DCVI

closing this branch line on bench well "B," placed inside of fence, opposite front door of
St. Paul de l'Isle aux Noix hotel.

C
From B ⊕ M, the G.T.R. was again followed to Grande Ligne station,
C DCVI
at B ⊕ M (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into third course above
DCVIII ground, 3 feet from northwest corner, north face of St. Blaise de Grande Ligne station).

C
From B ⊕ M, a branch line was run down the Grande Ligne road to the
DCVIII C
main or post road, at B ⊕ M (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven hori-
zontally into first course above ground, 11 feet from front, west side of Marsolin Robert's large
brick house, at junction of Grande Ligne and Richelieu river roads).

C
From B ⊕ M, the post or Richelieu river road was followed for 5.84 miles, closing
VI C
this branch line on B ⊕ M (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally
IV into first stone above ground, 6 inches from front, north wall of Francois Pinsonneault's
large stone house on west side of post road, 1½ miles south of St. Johns G.T.R. station)

C
From B ⊕ M, the G.T.R. was again followed down to the G.T.R. water tank
C DCVIII
at B ⊕ M (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into north face of stone
DCXII base of wooden support of G.T.R. water tank at St. Johns).

C
From B ⊕ M, a branch line was run over to the military grounds, closing this branch
DCXII C
on bench well "C," placed some 300 feet east of north main entrance to yard of St. Johns
military school).

C
From B ⊕ M, another branch line was run along Champlain street down to lock 1,
DCXII C
closing this branch line on B ⊕ M (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven hori-
zontally into stone foundation, northeast corner of T. Nolin's small brick cottage, opposite lock
I, entrance to Chambly canal, at St. Johns).

C
From B ⊕ M, this section was closed on bench mark 633 "+" on St. Johns G.T.R.
DCXII
station platform, already described.

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Section No. 17.—Toronto to Newmarket.

This section was started from $B \ominus M$ (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into first course above ground, 24 feet from south corner, east of James street face of Toronto city hall building). C

From $B \ominus M$, the levelling was run along James, Albert, University, Queen and Simcoe streets, to the Union station, at $B \ominus M$ (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into base of buttress, west face of southwest corner of south building of Union station at Toronto). DCXIII C DNXIV

From $B \ominus M$, the G.T.R. was followed to Bathurst street bridge, at $B \ominus M$ (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into first course above ground, east end of south face of north abutment of iron bridge over railway tracks, foot of Bathurst street). DCXIV DCXVII C

From $B \ominus M$, a branch line was run down to the lake shore, closing this branch on bench mark 647 ("+" cut into coping, southwest corner of large arched portal of Garrison creek sewer, some 800 feet north of west end of Queen's wharf, Toronto bay). DCXVII C

From $B \ominus M$, the G.T.R. was then followed to Strachan avenue crossing; here a branch line was run up to Queen street, and into Trinity college grounds, closing this branch on $B \ominus M$ (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into dressed stone base, 31.8 feet from rear end, west face of Trinity college, Toronto). DCXVII C DCXIX

From Strachan avenue crossing, the G.T.R. was followed to Toronto Junction at $B \ominus M$ (Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally into north face of stone pier, under east column of iron trestle, supporting south end of bridge over C.P.R. tracks at Weston road, west end of C.P.R. station at Toronto Junction). DCXXI

From Toronto Junction, the C.P.R. was followed to the crossing of the G.T.R. line to North Bay, at bench mark 652 ("+" cut into coping, on east end of south wall of C.P.R. envert, 18 feet W. of G.T.R. line to North Bay).

From bench mark 652, a branch line was run along the C.P.R. to North Toronto station at $B \ominus M$ (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into base, under centre window, east wall of C.P.R. station at North Toronto). DCXXII

From North Toronto, the levelling was run along the C.P.R. to Yonge street; then down Yonge street, Marlborough avenue, Avenue road and street; then through Queen's Park to $B \ominus M$ (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into base, 1.6 feet south of second basement window from north end of Toronto University Biological Department building, Queen's Park). DCXXIV C

From $B \ominus M$, the levelling was continued down University, Albert and James streets, DCXXIV

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C

closing this branch line on $B \ominus M$, on city hall building, already described.

DCXIII

From bench mark 652 "+" the G.T.R. line to North Bay, was followed up to Newmarket, closing this section on $B \ominus M$ (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into second course from top, south end of east face of north abutment of G.T.R. bridge over Holland river, north of Timothy street crossing, Newmarket).

C

DCXXXIX

Section No. 18.—Barrie to Newmarket.

C

This section was started from $B \ominus M$ (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into stone foundation, 1.8 feet above ground, and 5.45 feet east of west end door, south or rear wall of post office at Barrie).

DCXL

From $B \ominus M$, the G.T.R. was followed down to the Holland river crossing, at Newmarket, closing this section on $B \ominus M$, already described.

DCXXXIX

Section No. 19.—Barrie to Collingwood.

C

This section was started from $B \ominus M$, above described; and run along Dunlop street, Elizabeth road and first concession road to G.T.R. line to Meaford; here the G.T.R.

C

was followed to Collingwood at $B \ominus M$ (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into foundation under window, south side of main entrance to G.T.R. station at Collingwood).

DCLXVIII

From $B \ominus M$, the levelling was run through the Collingwood ship yard, closing this section on $B \ominus M$ (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into first course above ground, east corner of face of Collingwood Ship Building Company's pump house).

DCCLXIX

Section No. 20.—Barrie to Longford.

C

This section was started from $B \ominus M$, already described, and run along the G.T.R. to Longford, closing this section on $B \ominus M$ (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven vertically into base, north end of west face of solid rock, 60 feet west of main track and opposite mile post 93-133, north side Longford station crossing).

DCXL

C

DCLXXXVII

Section No. 21.—Orillia to Midland.

This section was started from bench mark 672 (brass-headed nail driven vertically into second altar step from top, north end of east wall of wooden culvert, 563 feet east of Orillia station).

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C
 From bench mark 672, the G.T.R. was followed to Midland, closing this section
 on B ⊕ M (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into stone foundation,
 DCC
 1.2 feet above pavement, under space between 4th and 5th first floor windows from front,
 Bay street wall of Queen's hotel, Midland).

Section No. 22.—Falkenburg to Longford.

C
 This section was started from B ⊕ M (Top of copper plug, driven vertically into
 DCCI bed rock, 21 feet west of track, 213 feet south of mile post 127-100 and .18 mile north of
 G.T.R. station at Falkenburg).
 C

C
 From B ⊕ M, the G.T.R. was followed to Gravenhurst at B ⊕ M (Chisel
 DCCI line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into west face of solid rock, 36.4 feet east
 of main track and 360 feet north of north semaphore of G.T.R. station at Gravenhurst).
 C

C
 From B ⊕ M, a branch line was run down the G.T.R. to Muskoka lake, closing
 DCCXI this branch line on B ⊕ M (Top of copper plug, driven vertically into solid rock,
 C 225 feet west of end of Muskoka wharf, between wharf of Mickle, Dyment & Company
 and boat house).
 C

C
 From B ⊕ M, the G.T.R. was then followed down Longford station, clos-
 DCCXI ing this section on B ⊕ M, already described.
 C
 DCLXXXVII

Section No. 23.—Falkenburg to Scotia Junction,

C
 This section was started from B ⊕ M, already described, and run up to .08 mile
 DCCI south of Scotia Junction, closing this section on B ⊕ M (Chisel line on end
 C of copper plug, driven horizontally into solid rock, 14 feet east of track and .08 mile south
 DCCXLVII of Scotia Junction).

Section No. 24.—South River to Scotia Junction.

C
 This section was started 2.08 miles north of South River station, on B ⊕ M
 (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into solid rock, 10.8 feet east of track,
 DCCXLVIII and 51.4 feet south of mile post 36-191).

C
 From C, the G.T.R. was followed down to .78 mile north of Burk's Falls station
 B ⊕ M DCCXLVIII

C
 at B ⊕ M (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into sixth course from
 DCCLXII top, west face of north abutment of G.T.R. bridge over north branch of Magnetawan river,
 •78 mile north of G.T.R. station at Burk's Falls).

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C

From $B \ominus M$, a branch line was run down the G.T.R. to the Magnetawan wharf.
DCCCLXII
 closing this branch line on bench mark 718 ("+" cut into bed rock, 34 feet south of track, and 39.2 feet east of east end of Magnetawan wharf, Burk's Falls).

C

From $B \ominus M$, the G.T.R. was followed down to .08 mile south of Scotia Junction.
DCCCLXII C
 closing this section on $B \ominus M$, already described.
DCCXLVII

Section No. 25.—South River to North Bay.

C

This section was started from $B \ominus M$, already described, and run along the G.T.R.
 C **DCCXLVIII**
 to Nipissing Junction, at $B \ominus M$ (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into solid cliff rock, 10.4 feet southwest of track, and 50 feet north of junction of G.T.R. with C.P.R. at Nipissing Junction).
 C

From $B \ominus M$, the C.P.R. was then run to North Bay station, closing this section
 C **DCCXCV**
 on $B \ominus M$ (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into base, centre of
DCCXCVI
 southeast face of C.P.R. station at North Bay).

Section No. 26.—Coteau Junction to Aubrey.

C

This section was started from $B \ominus M$, already described, and run along Bridge street
 DLXXIX
 to the crossing of the G.T.R. branch line to Valleyfield; here the G.T.R. was used to
 C
 the Soulanges canal at $B \ominus M$ (Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally into top course, north face of up stream end of north abutment of G.T.R. swing bridge over Soulanges canal, at Coteau Landing').
 C

From $B \ominus M$, a branch line was run down to bench mark 547, already described.
DCCXCVII

C

From $B \ominus M$, the G.T.R. was followed to Valleyfield station; from here a branch line was run to the Beauharnois canal, closing this branch on $B \ominus M$ (Chisel line on
DCCCV
 end of copper plug, driven horizontally into foundation, one foot above ground, and 29 feet from front north gable end of Larocque House, Valleyfield).

From Valleyfield station, the G.T.R. was followed to the crossing of the canal, at bench mark 730 ("+" cut on coping down stream side of south abutment of G.T.R. bridge over Beauharnois canal).

From bench mark 730, a branch line was run along the north side of the canal up to lock 14, at bench mark 729 ("+" cut on strap, 6 inches from heel post, north end of upper gates of lock 14, Beauharnois canal).

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From bench mark 730, the G.T.R. was followed to Aubrey, closing this section on C
 B ⊕ M (Chisel line on copper plug, driven horizontally into second course from top, DCCCXVIII west end of south face of small culvert 2,570 feet west of mile post 34, and 2.12 miles west of Aubrey station).

Section No. 27.—Rouges' Point to Aubrey.

This section was started from bench mark ⊕, on the Chapman building, and run up Chapman street to Delaware & Hudson tracks; along Delaware & Hudson Railway to boundary line between the United States and Canada; a branch line was run along the boundary line to bench well, near Richelieu river; from the boundary line the Delaware & Hudson Railway or G.T.R. was followed to Lacolle Junction, at bench mark 737 C+ " cut into second altar step, east end of south ballast wall of small culvert, 210 feet north of semaphore south of G.T.R. branch line to Ottawa, Lacolle Junction).

From bench mark 737, the G.T.R. branch to Ottawa was followed up to the cross road to the R. C. church; here a branch line was run up to the church, closing this branch line on B ⊕ M (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into stone foundation, one foot above ground, 61.9 feet from front and 38.3 feet from rear end of Ste. Claude de Lacolle R. C. church).

From cross road to Ste. Claude R. C. church, the G.T.R. was followed to 2.12 miles west of Aubrey station, closing this section on B ⊕ M, already described. C
 DCCCXVIII

Section No. 28—Lachine to Coteau Junction.

This section was started from B ⊕ M, on Lachine end of C.P.R. bridge, already described, and run along the C.P.R. to the swing bridge over the canal, at bench mark 743 ("+" cut on coping, south end of west side of abutment of C.P.R. swing bridge over Lachine canal).

From bench mark 743, a branch line was run down the C.P.R. embankment to B ⊕ M, already described. C
 DLXXXI

From bench mark 743, the C.P.R. was followed to the overhead crossing of the G.T.R.; here the levelling was run from the C.P.R. embankment to the G.T.R. at B ⊕ M (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into second course above ground, 9 feet from west end of north face of south abutment of C.P.R. overhead crossing of G.T.R., .11 mile west of G.T.R. station at Rockfield, Lachine). C
 DCCCXXXIX

From B ⊕ M, the G.T.R. was followed to Mountain street crossing, at B ⊕ M (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into second course above ground, 6.6 feet from west end of north face of G.T.R. freight shed nearest to tracks, at Mountain street crossing, Bonaventure station, Montreal). C
 DCCCXLVII

From B ⊕ M, the levelling was run along Mountain, McCord and Wellington streets to the Curran bridge, closing this branch line on B ⊕ M, on south side of Curran bridge over Lachine canal at Wellington street, Montreal, already described. DC

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From B ⊕ M, near Rockfield station, the G.T.R. was followed up to opposite the DCCCXXXIX C Lachine wharf, at B ⊕ M (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into DCCXL second course from top, under north rail, east face of ballast wall of G.T.R. culvert, 1,820 feet east of mile post 8, Lachine).

C

From B ⊕ M, a branch line was run to the Lachine wharf, closing this branch line C DCCCXL on B ⊕ M (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into first cut stone above CCCXCVI ground, southeast corner of double stone house, second west of 34th avenue, along Lachine road, west of wharf, Lachine).

C

From B ⊕ M, the G.T.R. was followed to Dorval station; here a branch line was DCCCXL run down to the R.C. church, closing this branch line on B ⊕ M (Chisel line on end of CCCXCVIII copper plug, driven horizontally into first cut stone above ground, one foot from rear end, west wall of Dorval R.C. church).

From Dorval, the G.T.R. was followed up to Bridge street, .32 mile east of Coteau station; here Bridge street was followed to the highway bridge over Delisle river, closing C

this last section on B ⊕ M (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into DLXXXIX second course from top, west face of south abutment of highway bridge over Delisle river at east end of Coteau Junction village).

ACCURACY OF RESULTS.

The accuracy of the main line of levels from Rouses' Point to North Bay, upon which depended all other subsidiary level lines in connection with the survey, was of supreme importance.

This has been proven to be substantially correct, within all reasonable limits of errors for long level lines, by a check line from Toronto to North Bay and water level transfers from (the self) registering United States gauging stations at Tibbett's Point, N.Y., on Lake Ontario to a similar station established at Toronto, and also by further water level transfers from Mackinaw City and Harbour Beach Lake Huron gauging stations, to Collingwood and French River Harbour, thence by level line through the French river to North Bay (Chippewa bench mark).

The "Chippewa" bench mark at North Bay was therefore the objective point of three different lines of levels, all having for base the United States Coast and Geodetic and Lake Survey system, the different points of which have been determined in elevation above mean sea level as close as it is possible to do it in long distance precise level work.

The approximate length of these different lines is.

Rouses' Point to North Bay.....	= 482 miles.
Toronto to North Bay.....	= 227 "
French River Harbour to North Bay.....	= 80 "

The resulting elevations are given in detail further in this report, and it will be noted that the difference in elevation of the "Chippewa" bench mark, at North Bay, by the different lines, varies from 0.85 to a little over a foot, difference which it has been possible to adjust satisfactorily by means of the many checks obtained.

Various limits of precision have been fixed in regard to the final error of a series of observations by different precise levelling surveys.

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The United States Coast and Geodetic Survey calls for a precision in feet equivalent to 0.02 feet \sqrt{x} distance in miles.

The United States Geological Survey has fixed the same limit, and the United States, Mississippi and Missouri River Commission that represented by the formula 0.0120 feet $\sqrt{2} \times$ distance in miles, for direct lines.

But it has been recognized that a limit of error based on these formulas, while found satisfactory for short lines, often proves too severe for long lines, and it is generally impossible to maintain it for such a great distance as involved in the levelling under consideration.

The British Ordnance Survey limit of 0.01 feet per mile and that used by the United States Lake Survey of 0.041 \sqrt{x} distance in miles would seem to more fairly apply to the present case and the resulting error is well within these limits.

The European International Geodetic Association consider as fair a limit of probable error of 0.0085 feet per mile, while if the error is reduced to half of this figure (0.0042 feet per mile) it is considered that a very high degree of precision has been obtained.

Taking the Rouses' Point, Valleyfield, North Bay, Toronto line, a distance of about 710 miles of actual levelling, the above high degree of precision is more than obtained: $710 \times 0.0042 = 2.98$ feet, the highest discrepancy found being very little over 1 foot.

RESULTS, COMPARISONS AND ADJUSTMENTS.

In the following pages, the results of the different lines of precise level and water level transfer are given and compared, adjustments required deduced and condensed data regarding water level transfers given.

Datum.—Mean sea level, Atlantic Ocean, New York City.

Initial Bench Mark.—B.M. \oplus Chapman building, Rouses' Point, New York State.

Elevation above mean sea level, 107.955.

From this initial bench mark, the levelling was run to Coteau Landing by two different routes as previously described:

Length of 1st route, 90 miles; length of 2nd route, 50 miles. These two lines were joined at bench mark 547. (Iron bolt driven horizontally into southwest corner of north face of south abutment of G.T.R. overhead crossing of road along south side of Souborges canal).

Elevation of B.M. 547 via 1st route.....	160.98	feet.
Elevation of B.M. 547 via 2nd route.....	160.99	"

Mean.....	160.985	"
Elevation of B.M. 547 via U.S. & W. Engineers route to Valleyfield and C.D.W. Engineers to Coteau Landing.....	161.320	"

Difference.....	.335	"
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The first route as a check was continued up to Cornwall and tied in on U.S.L.S.' bench mark A (brass bolt in coping .63 feet south of front face wall and 1.9 feet from rear edge of new entrance lock to Cornwall canal).

C U.S.L.S. B \ominus M—Via U.S. Engineers.....	167.031	feet.
A " Georgia Bay Canal Survey.....	166.730	"

Difference.....	.301	"
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If we refer all these determinations to bench mark 547 we have the following elevations:

Via Rouses' Point to Coteau, via St. Lambert.....	160.98	feet.
" Rouses' Point to Coteau, via Valleyfield.....	160.99	"
C		
B ⊕ M at Cornwall to Coteau, via G.T.Ry.....	161.28	"
A		
U.S.D.W. and C.D.W. Engineers.....	161.32	"
Mean of 1st and 2nd results.....	160.985	"
Mean of 3rd and 4th results.....	161.300	"
Difference.....	315	"
Probable correct elevation of B.M. 547.....	= 161.30	"
1st route elevation of B.M. 547.....	= 160.98	"
Difference.....	.32	"

.32 feet in 90 miles = .0035 feet per mile to be added to instrumental determinations from initial point at Rouses' Point through 1st route.

The correction for the 2nd route, 50 miles long, is similarly found to be .0062 feet per mile.

VAUDREUIL TO NORTH BAY.

C

The initial bench mark for this line is B ⊕ M-CCCCXV (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into west face of top course, south end of west abutment of G.T.R. bridge over Ottawa river at Vandrenil).

Elevation, via Rouses' Point, St. Lambert to Vandrenil.....	88.24	feet
Add correction for 77 miles at .0035 feet per mile.....	+ .27	"

Corrected elevation.....	88.51	"
Elevation, via Rouses' Point, Valleyfield to Vandrenil.....	88.30	"
Add correction for 66 miles at .0062 feet per mile.....	+ .41	"

Corrected elevation.....	88.71	"
Mean of two routes.....	88.61	"

C

This line terminates on B ⊕ M-DXLIV (Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into second course from top, west end of north face of south abutment of C.P.R. bridge over Chippewa creek, North Bay).

Elevation, via Rouses' Point, Vandrenil to North Bay (as per mean of St. Lambert and Valleyfield routes as corrected to Vandrenil).....	649.99	feet.
---	--------	-------

Elevation, via water transfer from Tibbett's Point, N.Y., to Toronto and Georgian Bay Canal levelling to North Bay along G.T.R.....	650.71	"
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Difference.....	.72	"
C		

Probable correct elevation of B ⊕ M-DXLIV.....	650.71	"
--	--------	---

Distance from Vandrenil to North Bay 316 miles .72 feet in 316 miles = .00228 feet per mile to be added for adjusted elevations between B.M.-CCCCXV and B.M.-DLXIV.

The determination of this elevation for the terminal bench mark at North Bay was done through water level transfer from Tibbett's Point, across Lake Ontario to Toronto and thence by levelling to North Bay.

It was desirable that the long line run from Vandrenil to North Bay be conclusively checked and herein below condensed data and results of this check are given.

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WATER LEVEL TRANSFERS, LAKE ONTARIO.

Simultaneous Gaugings.

TIBBETT'S POINT, N.Y.				TORONTO, ONT.			
Month	No. of days	Monthly mean elevation.	Weighted mean elevation.	Month	No. of days	Monthly mean elevation.	Weighted mean elevation.
1906.				1906.			
July.....	31	246.40	7638.40	June.....	26	3.114	80.964
August.....	31	246.14	7630.34	July.....	31	3.281	101.711
September.....	30	245.77	7373.10	August.....	31	3.055	94.705
October.....	29	245.66	7124.14	September.....	25	2.965	74.125
November.....	30	245.55	7366.50	October.....	28	2.811	78.708
Arithmetical mean elevation.....				Arithmetical mean elevation.....			
Weighted mean elevation.....				Weighted mean elevation.....			
245.904				2.9996			
245.91				3.018			
Zero of gauge — 3.018 below W.S.				Zero of gauge to B. M. 646 $\frac{1}{2}$ + 11.475.			

Weighted mean elevation of Lake Ontario = 245.9105 above M.S.L. New York
 Weighted mean elevation of Lake Ontario
 to zero of automatic gauge..... = 3.0180

Zero of Toronto gauge..... = 242.8925
 Zero of automatic gauge up to B. M. 646 $\frac{1}{2}$ = +11.4750

B.M. 646 $\frac{1}{2}$ = 254.3675
 B.M. 646 $\frac{1}{2}$ to zero of Toronto Harbour
 Commission gauge..... = -9.3490

Zero of Toronto Harbour Commission
 gauge on Victoria pier..... = 245.0185

Bench mark 646 $\frac{1}{2}$ referred to is top of spike, level with coping southeast corner of
 Garrison sewer portal, about 800 feet northwest of Victoria pier, Toronto harbour.
 From Toronto the levelling was run along the G.T.R. to North Bay, joining the level-
 ling from Rouses' Point, at B ⊕ M-DXLIV.

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LAKE HURON.—WATER TRANSFERS.

Water level transfers were made from Mackinaw City and Harbour Beach automatic permanent gauges to Collingwood and French River on Georgian Bay in order to establish a check on level lines to these points.

HARBOR BEACH.				MACKINAW CITY.				COLLINGWOOD.			
Month.	No. of days.	Monthly mean elevation.	Month.	No. of days.	Monthly mean elevation.	Month.	No. of days.	Monthly mean elevation.			
1906.				1906.				1906.			
July.....	31	581.45	July.....	31	581.51	July.....	31	574.3	May.....	15	.963
August.....	31	581.36	August.....	30	581.38	August.....	31	.861	June.....	30	
September.....	30	581.12	September.....	21	581.08	September.....	30	1.033	July.....	31	
October.....	31	580.87	October.....	27	580.85	October.....	31	1.307	August.....	31	
November.....	30	580.68	November.....	30	580.72	November.....	27	1.479	September.....	30	
Weighted mean elevation.....				Weighted mean elevation.....				Weighted mean readings.....			
											1.0340
Weighted mean elevation of Lake Huron.....								581.108 feet.			
Weighted mean elevation to zero of Collingwood automatic gauge.....								+1.034 "			
Zero of Collingwood automatic gauge, via water transfer.....								582.142 "			
Zero of Collingwood automatic gauge to B.M. 668½.....								+5.06 "			
B.M. 668½..... = 587.80 "											

Bench mark 668½ is top of iron spike driven vertically into top of plinth, northeast corner of Collingwood Ship Building Co's pump house, Collingwood.

The comparison of results at Collingwood are as follows:—

Elevation of B.M. 668½, via water transfer from Tibbett's Point, N.Y., to Toronto and precise level line to Collingwood..... 587.10 feet.

Elevation of B.M. 668½, via water transfer from Harbor Beach and Mackinaw City, Mich..... 587.80 "

Difference..... .40 "

The probable correct elevation of B.M. 668½ being taken at 587.80 feet and the distance from Toronto to Collingwood being 92 miles, the correction to be made is .00435 feet per mile, to be added up to Collingwood to the instrumental elevations.

SIMULTANEOUS HOURLY GAUGINGS AT COLLINGWOOD, WAUBANSHENE AND HARBOR BEACH,
JANUARY 5-17, 1906.

Mean of 108 Readings.

Collingwood.....	580.18	feet above mean sea level.
Waubanshene.....	580.16	" " "
Harbor Beach.....	580.54	" " "
Difference between Collingwood and Waubanshene.....	= .02	feet.
Correction from Toronto to Collingwood as above.....	= .40	"

Correction from Toronto to Waubanshene..... = .42 "

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From Toronto to Waubanshene 101 miles. .42 feet in 101 miles = .0041 feet per mile, to be added to obtain adjusted elevations.

SIMULTANEOUS HOURLY GAUGINGS AT COLLINGWOOD, MIDLAND AND HARBOR BEACH,
SEPTEMBER 5-18, 1906.

Mean of 149 Readings.

Collingwood.....	.580.80	feet above mean sea level.
Midland.....	.580.62	" "
Harbor Beach.....	.581.13	" "
Difference between Collingwood and Midland.....	.18	feet.
Difference between Collingwood and Waubanshene.....	.02	"
Difference between Waubanshene and Midland.....	.16	"

From Waubanshene to Midland, 13 miles. .16 feet in 13 miles = .0123 feet per mile to be added to obtain adjusted elevations.

ORILLIA TO NORTH BAY.

From Toronto to Orillia is 80 miles. 80 miles at .00435 feet per mile = .35 feet.
C

Elevation of B ⊕ M DXLIV at North Bay, via water transfer
from Tibbett's Point, N.Y., to Toronto and precise level line
as corrected up to Orillia.....

C .651.06 feet.

Probable correct elevation of B ⊕ M DXLIV..... .650.71 feet.

Difference..... .35 "

From Orillia to North Bay, 140 miles. .35 feet in 140 miles = .0025 feet per mile to be deducted to obtain adjusted elevations.

WATER TRANSFERS, LAKE HURON.

Determinations referring to French River on Georgian Bay.

HARBOR BEACH,			MACKINAW CITY,			FRENCH RIVER,		
Month,	No. of days,	Monthly mean elevation,	Month,	No. of days,	Monthly mean elevation,	Month,	No. of days,	Monthly mean readings,
1906.								
July.....	31	581.45	July.....	31	581.51	1906.		
August.....	31	581.36	August.....	30	581.38			
September.....	30	581.12	September.....	21	581.03	September.....	30	1.302
October.....	31	580.87	October.....	27	580.85	October.....	27	1.063
November.....	30	580.68	November.....	30	580.72	November.....	17	.631
Weighted mean elevation.....			Weighted mean elevation.....			Weighted mean readings.....		
.581.098			.581.118			1.0606		

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11 feet per

R BEACH.

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Zero of French River gauge = 1,0606 below water surface.	
Zero of gauge to B.M. 26 on ring bolt 125 feet south of Ontario Lumber Company's wharf at French River village	+ 11.770
B.M. 26 to B.M.-DXLIV, "Chippewa creek", North Bay	+ 59.2352
Weighted mean elevation of Lake Huron.....	581.1680 feet.
Weighted mean readings to zero of French River automatic gauge.....	1,0606 "
Zero of French River automatic gauge, via water level transfer	580.0476 "
Zero of French River gauge via precise level from Toronto	579.7048 "
Difference.....	.3428 "

The difference of .3428 is reduced to .10 if we eliminate the readings at French river for the month of November, which seem to have been erratic as compared with gangings at Harbor Beach and Mackinaw City for the same month, due probably to local weather conditions.

On this basis the following deductions are made:—

Mean elevation of Lake Huron, September and October.....	580.98 feet.
Mean elevation of Lake Huron to zero of French River gauge.....	- 1.18 feet.
Zero of French River automatic gauge via water transfer.....	579.89 "
Zero of gauge to B.M. 26, French River.....	- 11.77 "
Elevation of B.M. 26.....	591.57 "
B.M. 26 to B.M.-DXLIV, Chippewa creek, North Bay.....	59.24 "
B.M.-DXLIV via water transfer.....	650.81 "
B.M.-DXLIV via precise level from Toronto and Tibbett's Point.....	650.71 "
B.M.-DXLIV via Rouses' Point and Vandrenil, instrumental.	649.66 "
B.M.-DXLIV via Rouses' Point and Vandrenil, adjusted.....	650.71 "

CHECKING OF PRECISE LEVELS BY WATER LEVEL TRANSFERS.

As mentioned at the beginning of this report the placing and maintenance of automatic continuous gauges in reference to necessary water transfers for proper checks on the level lines was under the immediate direction of Mr. S. J. Chaplean, District Engineer for the Nipissing and western end of the canal survey.

Extracts of his report in this connection, with some deductions made, are given below:—

"The projected level system of the Georgian Bay Ship Canal Survey is referred to the same datum as the United States Coast and Geodetic, and the Lake Survey precise level systems for reasons that are obvious.

"The main line of levels of the Georgian Bay Ship Canal Survey start from Rouses' Point, N.Y., bench mark 1881, Chapman building, and determine by different lines the elevation of B.M.-CCCXCHI at Lachine, upon which the elevations of the bench marks along the route of the proposed canal as far as North Bay depend and terminates in B.M.-DXLIV on abutment of a bridge over Chippewa creek, referred to hereafter as "Chippewa."

From the above bench mark the levels were carried by a special party attached to section No. 1 across Lake Nipissing and down the Pickerel and French rivers, terminating in a bench mark at French River village on Georgian Bay. In addition to the above the terminal

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B. Ms. 646½ on the portal of the Garrison street sewer, Toronto harbour, and 668½ on the pump house of the Ship Building Company, Collingwood, were connected by precise level with the "Chippewa" bench.

In order to establish a check on the "Chippewa" and French river bench marks, "Haskell" automatic recording gauges were established at French River village, Collingwood and Toronto, by which water level transfers were obtained with Mackinaw City and Harbor Beach, Mich., for Lake Huron, and with Tibbett's Point, N.Y., for Lake Ontario. The Rouses' Point bench and the bench marks upon which the zeros of the United States Lake Survey automatic gauges at Tibbett's Point, N.Y., Harbor Beach and Mackinaw City Mich., depend, are all embraced in the 1903 adjustment of the United States precise level net.

The records of the United States automatic gauges were kindly supplied by Col. G. J. Lydecker, United States Corps of Engineers, in charge of the United States Lake Survey, stationed at Detroit.

The gauges were run as follows:—

Location.	From		To		Number of days.
	September	1	"	27	
French River.....	September	1	"	17	74
Collingwood.....	May	15	"	27	196
Toronto.....	July	1	"	16	139
Mackinaw City.....	July	1	"	30	153
Sand Beach.....	July	1	"	30	153
Tibbett's Point.....	July	1	"	16	139

The method of reduction was as follows:—The gauge sheets show a continuous profile of water surface during the time run, from which 24 hourly readings are obtained between it and the zero line by scale, and the arithmetical mean of the day obtained. The daily means give an arithmetical monthly or period mean, which, with the number of days in each period, yield a weighted mean by method of least squares for the entire time of observation. In deriving the final means given below, the mean for each month has been assigned a weight proportional to the number of days during which observations were taken, weighted mean being: $X_0 = \frac{\sum(Pn)}{\sum P}$. The difference in elevation between the zero of gauge and adjacent bench mark being checked by "Y" level from time to time during season of running of gauge.

On comparing the gauge records by days, it was found that breaks occurred during different days at each station; in compiling the results only those days having corresponding dates at the two points being compared, were considered. The prefixes + or — to the weighted means of the gauge readings indicate the position of the zero, above or below the water surface.

WATER LEVEL TRANSFERS.

Lake Ontario.

Tibbett's Point, N.Y.—Mean Lake plane elevation, for July, 31 days; August, 31 days; September, 25 days; October, 25 days and November, 16 days.....	245.964
Toronto, Ont.—Mean gauge readings for same period.....	-3.012

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Lake Huron and the Georgian Bay.

Harbor Beach, Mich.—Mean Lake plane elevation for July, 31 days; August, 31 days; September, 30 days; October, 30 days, and November, 26 days.....	581.170
Collingwood, Ont.—Mean gauge readings for same period.....	+1.073
Mackinaw City, Mich.—Mean Lake plane elevation for July, 31 days; August, 30 days; September, 24 days; October, 29 days, and November, 26 days.....	581.123
Collingwood, Ont.—Mean gauge readings for same period.....	+1.078
Harbor Beach, Mich.—Mean Lake plane elevation for September, 30 days; October, 26 days, and November, 14 days.....	580.942
French River, Ont.—Mean gauge readings for same period.....	-1.083
Mackinaw City, Mich.—Mean Lake plane elevation for September, 24 days; October, 24 days, and November, 14 days.....	580.911
French River, Ont.—Mean gauge readings for same period.....	-1.050
Collingwood, Ont.—Mean gauge readings for September, 30 days; October, 26 days, and November, 14 days.....	+1.224
French River, Ont.—For same period.....	-1.083

GAUGE REFERENCE H.M.S

Toronto, No. 646½.....	11.475 above zero of gauge.
Collingwood, " 668½.....	5.66 " " "
French River, French 26.....	11.77 " " "

From the above data, together with the results of the precise line connecting the Toronto and Collingwood terminal benches, and the section No. 1 special determination of the difference in elevation between the terminal benches at French River and North Bay, we are able to effect the following summaries:—

Definition.	Elevation.
Toronto, zero of gauge (from Tibbett's Point).....	242.952
Toronto, B.M. 646½.....	254.427
B.M. 668½, Collingwood above B.M. 646½ (precise line).....	333.05
Collingwood B.M. 668½.....	587.477
Collingwood, zero of gauge.....	581.817
French River, zero of gauge.....	579.510
French River B.M. (French 26).....	591.280
"Chippewa" above French River "26" (Section No. 1) 59.235	
North Bay B.M. "Chippewa".....	650.515
French River, zero of gauge (from Harbor Beach).....	579.859
French River B.M. "French 26".....	591.629
North Bay B.M. "Chippewa".....	650.864
French River, zero of gauge (from Mackinaw City).....	579.861
French River B.M., "French 26".....	591.631
North Bay B.M. "Chippewa".....	650.866
Collingwood, zero of gauge (from Harbor Beach).....	582.243
Collingwood B.M. 668½.....	587.903
Collingwood, zero of gauge (from Mackinaw City).....	582.201
Collingwood B.M. 668½.....	587.861

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DIFFERENCES.

Bench Mark "Chippewa."

Route.	Elevation.	Difference.
Tibbett's Point, Toronto, Collingwood, French River, North Bay.....	650.515	
Harbor Beach, French River, North Bay.....	650.864	0.349
Mackinaw City, French River, North Bay.....	650.866	0.351

Bench Mark 668½.

Tibbett's Point, Toronto, Collingwood.....	587.477	
Harbor Beach, Collingwood.....	587.903	0.426
Mackinaw City, Collingwood.....	587.861	0.384

A comparison of the above elevations by automatic gauge reduction with the elevations by the Precise party is as follows:—

B. M.	Location.	Elevation by Precise Party.	Elevation by automatic gauge.	Transfer.	Differences.
646½.....	Toronto.....	254.15	254.427	From Tibbett's Point,	+0.277
668½.....	Collingwood.....	587.20	587.477	" "	+0.277
Chippewa....	North Bay via Rouses' Point.	649.86	650.515	" "	+0.655
"	" " "	649.86	650.864	" Harbor Beach, ...	+1.004
"	" " "	649.86	650.866	" Mackinaw City, ...	+1.006

"The above digest is on the basis that the differences of elevations between the bench mark "1881" Chapman building, Rouses' Point, N.Y., Harbor Beach and Mackinaw City, Mich., are relatively correct. Such, however, cannot be the case absolutely, though it is reasonable to presume them to be relatively correct, judging by the number of years the gauge records have been kept, the extreme accuracy of the precise level lines entering into their connection, and the rigor of the 1903 adjustment of the United States level net."

The figures given by Mr. Chapman as to elevations by water transfer differ slightly from the deductions made by Mr. Chaloner. But, of course, these will vary, according to number of simultaneous readings compared, eliminations of certain readings mostly affected by high winds, and extent of observations made. A complete adjustment could only be made after several years of simultaneous observations. The results, however, are close enough for all practical purposes and are a check on computations and precise level results.

The numerous checks obtained have permitted a compensation and adjustment of unavoidable small errors for all precise level lines, which practically eliminates the slight differences at connecting benches.

INSTRUMENT USED AND METHOD FOLLOWED.

The instrument used is the "Tacheometre Sangnier" (auto-reducteur), made in France under the direction of Mr. R. Steckel, for the Department of Public Works, improved and adapted by him for the Geodetic levelling under his direction.

The rods used are thirteen feet in length, made of three pieces of mahogany, screwed together, and divided into feet, tenths, hundredths and half-hundredths.

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The method of two simultaneous lines, A and B or double turning points was followed, with two rodmen, one for foresights, the other for backsights, readings being taken at equal distance from the instrument, fore and aft.

The difference in elevation found between two turning points as foresights must be the same when these two points become backsights.

Two sets of level readings are made, the first set being two foresights and then two backsights, and the second set being the reverse, the telescope making a half-circle between the first and the second set.

A double faced level, screwed to the telescope and kept out of adjustment, is used for the second set of level readings.

For full details of the instrument and rod, as well as for a complete description of methods the reader is referred to official reports to the Minister of Public Works, by Mr. R. Steekel, M. Can. Soc. C. E., for the years 1891, 1898 and 1906.

COST.

The field work in connection with the precise levelling commenced in October, 1904, and was completed in November, 1906, at a total expenditure of \$29,648.91, or \$31.36 per mile.

Apart from this the sum of \$5,219.85 was expended in office work, for reductions, computations, &c.

Compared with some other extensive precise levelling of a similar nature in other countries, this rate per mile seems high, but was unavoidable on account of the climatic conditions, which were very unfavourable throughout the whole period of field work.

Generally, precise work of this character is carried on only when weather conditions are favourable, but in this case there was an absolute necessity to continue the field work during late fall, winter and early spring, which are very unfavourable seasons and contributed largely to increase the cost. Under these conditions, it is believed that the cost per mile is very fair, and the results achieved as to precision of work performed rather remarkable.

TABLES OF ELEVATIONS.

In order that the elevations above Mean Sea Level, as determined along the different lines of precise levelling, may be available for future works, tabulated statements have been prepared, giving description of bench marks, their elevation and location. Two different lists are given as follows:—

1st. A reference list of the most important Permanent Benches and their elevations, with descriptive sketch showing exact location.

2nd. A complete reference list, with elevations, of all bench marks, and all other points, where these points are of a fairly permanent nature and can be easily located with the help of the description given.

It will be noticed that two columns of elevations are given, one showing the determinations as made in the field without any correction or adjustment, the other giving adjusted levels for same points, as deduced after correction of probable errors indicated at connecting bench marks by check lines, the probable errors being distributed in arithmetical ratio to the mileage covered.

However, in transferring the Mean Sea Level datum from the precise level line run from Montreal to North Bay, to the different sections of the survey proper, the adjusted levels were not used as they were not available during the time the field work was in progress. Therefore all elevations shown on plans are based on instrumental determinations without any correction.

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It was quite impossible to wait for the check lines to be completed and all the results computed before making the transfers to the territory under survey, as this would have entailed too long a delay to the whole work. As the main base line from Montreal to North Bay progressed, on account of the wide experience of the engineer in charge of the precise levelling, the great care and safe methods used, it was considered quite safe to allow the precise line to be tapped at once by the different sections of the survey and their levels reduced accordingly.

There were several legitimate reasons to believe that these levels could not be, at any point, more than a few inches out from the true determination above mean sea level, and the final results have shown that the elevations as determined are accurate enough for all engineering purposes.

The adjusted levels given are believed to be nearer the correct elevations than the other set of elevations, which was necessarily used, but this can be only settled when the lines receive a final check from a systematic geodetic level development. In so far as this survey is concerned, the results obtained have been satisfactory for all practical purposes, and final adjustments and refinements had to be left for the consideration of a geodetic corps, which no doubt before long will be a permanent branch of the Government service.

As mentioned above, the following lists of elevations refer only to the precise level lines; other elevations in regard to the route surveyed for the canal are fully recorded on the plans. As explained at the beginning of this report all elevations given on the plans are 0.19 to 0.25 higher than they should be if based on the actual figures given in the following list of precise level bench marks, for reasons stated.

Later, when there is time available, it will be possible to list all the bench marks, with their elevations, within the territory surveyed.

The elevations published herein are based upon the Greenbush bench mark, Governor's Island, New York, the accepted elevation of which, since a readjustment made in 1903, is 13.863 above mean sea level.

The initial point upon which these levels depend is a cross-cut on top of plinth course, north end of the Chapman building, at Rouses' Point, Clinton county, in the state of New York; the elevation of this bench mark is derived by a readjustment made in 1903 by the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey, and is now accepted as 107.955 feet above mean sea level, instead of 110.06 as used before the 1903 determination.

The bench marks described are mostly a chisel line on end of copper bolt driven horizontally in solid rock or in the vertical walls of buildings, bridge abutments or other substantial masonry structures. Some of the bench marks are simply a cross cut in solid rock

or masonry. All standard bench marks are marked thus BM with their respective number in roman numerals cut in the stone.

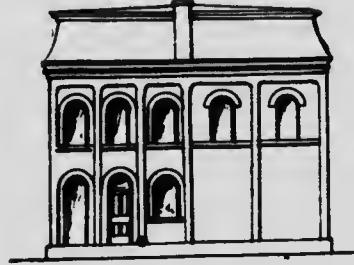
C

ROUSES' POINT TO CORNWALL

VIA ST. JOHNS, MONTREAL, LACHINE, ST. ANNE DE BELLEVUE,
VAUDREUIL, CASCADES, COTEAU LANDING.

DESCRIPTIVE LIST OF MOST IMPORTANT PERMANENT BENCH MARKS.

Datum: Mean Sea Level, Atlantic Ocean at New York.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instru- mental.	Adjusted
⊕	Top of stone plinth, 20·6 ft. from N.E. corner, 14 ft. above ground. N. end of Chapman building.	107·96	1·7·96
	Rouses' Point, N.Y.		
			
B.W. "A."	Cavity in bronze cap of bench well A, placed in 1884, in boundary between Canada and the U. S. of America.....	93·55	93·60
			

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS

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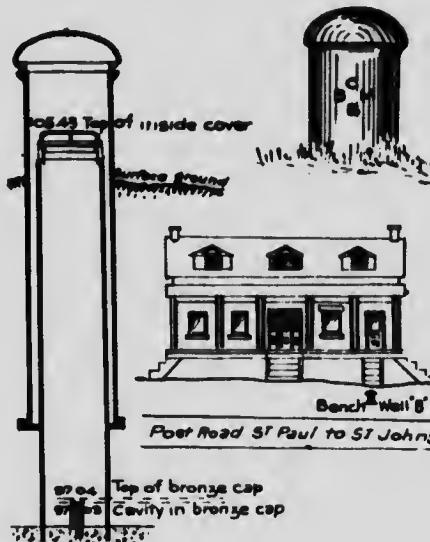
DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted
DCHI.	In 2nd course from top, N.W. face W. end of N. abutment of G.T.R. bridge over Lacolle river..... LACOLLE, P.Q.	129.92	129.95
DCV.	About 1½ ft. above ground, between 3rd and 4th window from front S. side of R. C. church..... ST. VALENTIN DE STOTTSVILLE, P.Q.	157.44	157.50



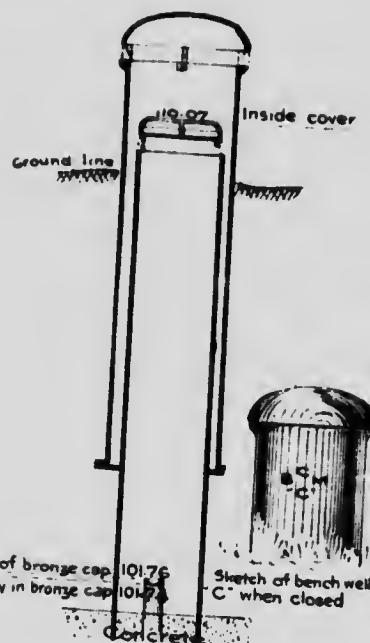
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DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

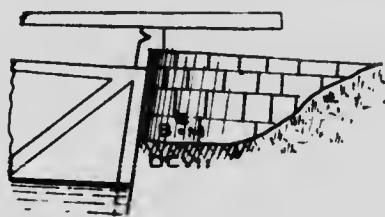
Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted
B.W. "B."	Cavity on bronze cap of bench well B, placed in 1884, opposite front door of St. Paul's hotel..... ST. PAUL DE L'ILE AUX NOIX, PQ.	97.03	97.10
DCIX.	 In 2nd course from ground, 7.7 ft, S.W. cornerstone of R.C. church. STE. BLAISE DE GRANDE LIGNE, PQ.	141.60	141.78

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DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.
B.W. "C."	Top of bronze cap of bench well C, placed in 1884 inside St. Johns barracks grounds. St. JOHNS, P.Q.	101.76	101.89



XDCVII.	In 4th course from top, lower end of curved wal, west side of lock I. Chamby canal	96.45	96.50
	St. JOHNS, P.Q.		

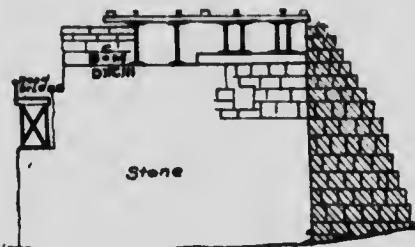


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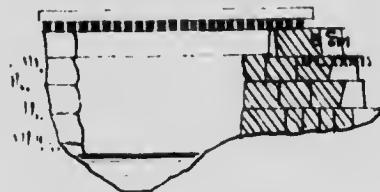
DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	Elevation	
		Last in order of list	Adjusted.
DLXIII.	In 4th course from top, W. end of N. abutment of G.T.R. bridge over Lacadie river, 485 feet S. of mile 20 from Montreal.	110.53	

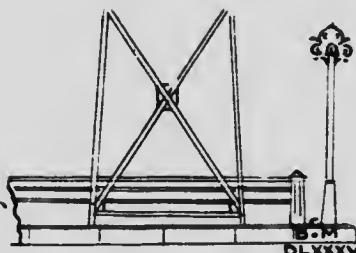
LACADIE, P.Q.



DLXXXIX.	In top course, east face of E. half of N. abutment of beam culvert, 1,570 feet N. of mile 13 from Montreal.	48.82	49.02
	BROSSEAU, P.Q.		

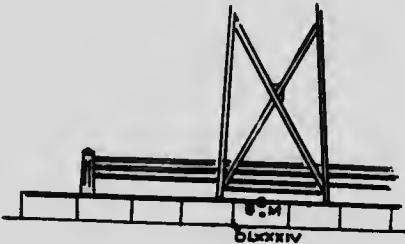
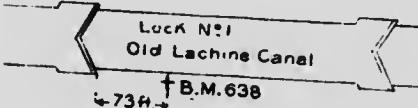
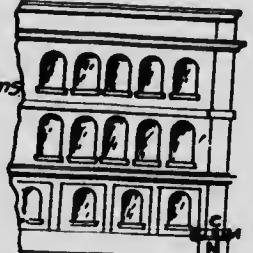


DLXXXV.	In stone base of iron railing, N. side of vehicle road, close to 1st steel arch from St. Lambert end of Victoria bridge.	67.55	67.78
	ST. LAMBERT, P.Q.		



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DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.
DLXXXIV.	In S. face of stone base of N. iron railing, opposite 1st steel arch Point St. Charles end of Victoria bridge..... POINTE ST. CHARLES.	67.18	67.42
			
638	† Cut on coping, 96 ft. from S. upper gate old lock 1, Lachine canal..... MONTREAL.	36.94	37.19
			
N	In plinth, of Montreal Custom House on Callieres street close to Commissioner street..... MONTREAL.	49.03	49.28
	 Callieres St Elevation		

GEORGIAN BAY SHIP CANAL

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DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.
L.	In third course from ground 4½ feet from Forsyth street, Edge of S. abutment of C.P.R. overhead crossing opposite Longueuil ferry.....	37.76	38.02
	MONTREAL.		
+ 7-19	+ Cut on coping one foot from S. edge, 5 feet E. of S. lower gate of old lock 3, Lachine canal.....	58.61	58.87
	MONTREAL.		
DLXXXII.	In base course, 4½ feet from W. end of E. stone guard wall, S. abutment of Côte St. Paul bridge over Lachine canal	72.74	72.00
	MONTREAL.		

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DESCRITIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.
CCCXCIII.	In 2nd course above ground, S.W. face of 1st pier, Lachine end of C.P.R. bridge over St. Lawrence river..... LACHINE, P.Q.	93.85	64.13
	<i>CPR Lachine to Caughnawaga</i> 		
535	+ Cut on coping above centre of new lock 5 of N. side of Lachine canal..... LACHINE, P.Q.	74.42	74.71

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DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.
CCCXCIV.	In 3rd course above foundation front of buttress, S.E. corner of R. C. church..... LACHINE, P.Q.	82-87	83-16
CCCXCVIII.	In first cut stone above ground, west face, about one foot from rear end of R. C. church..... DORVAL, P.Q.	93-53	93-85



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DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted
COCHII.	In fourth stone above ground, S.E. corner of R. C. church..... 1 POINTE CLAIRE, P.Q.	83.95	84.28
541	+ Cut on coping W. recess of lower new lock gate at Ste. Anne de Bellevue..... St. ANNE DE BELLEVUE, P.Q.	81.4	81.4
CCCCXIV	In north face of stone railing about one foot above coping, S. side of SE. abutment of G.T.R. bridge between Ile Perrot and Vaudreuil..... ILE PERROT, P.Q.	91.89	92.27
	 <i>Elevation</i>	 <i>Plan</i>	

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DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.
CCCCXVI.	About 3 feet above ground, 2 feet from S. W. corner of Geo. Foster's residence 14 miles from Vaudreuil station..... VAUDREUIL, P.Q.	84-66	85-05
CCCCXVII.	About 2½ feet above coping N. face of stone stairway leading up to lock 2, Soulanges canal..... CASCADES, P.Q.	95-37	95-75
CCCCXXI.	About 2 feet above coping N. face of stone stairway leading up to lock 4, Soulanges canal..... CASCADES, P.Q.	142-02	142-39

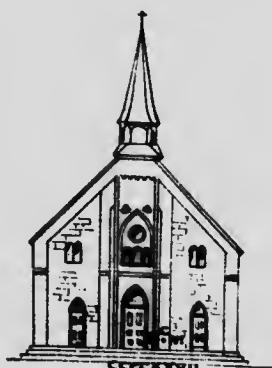
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DESCRITIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjust.-d.
CCCCXXIII.	About 1½ feet above top step, N. face of stone buttress, N. W. corner of R. C. church CEDARS, P.Q.	158.39	158.75



CCCCXXVII.	In first stone above plinth, W. side of E. entrance to R. C. church. COTEAU DU LAC, P.Q.	158.48	158.81
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Adjust.d.

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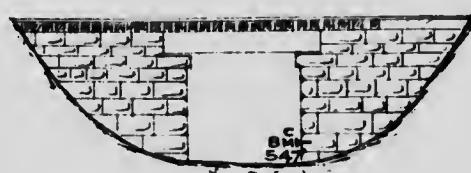
DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.

158-75

547 Iron bolt driven horizontally into N. face S.W. corner G.T.R. bridge over canal road to Coteau du Lac, S. side of canal 160-98 161-30

COTEAU LANDING, P.Q.



DLXXVIII. In 2nd course from base, S. end of E. abutment of G.T.R. bridge, 660 feet E. of St. Zéphire station 154-65 154-97

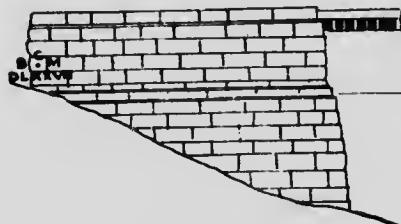
St. Zéphire, P.Q.



58-81

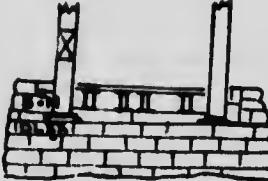
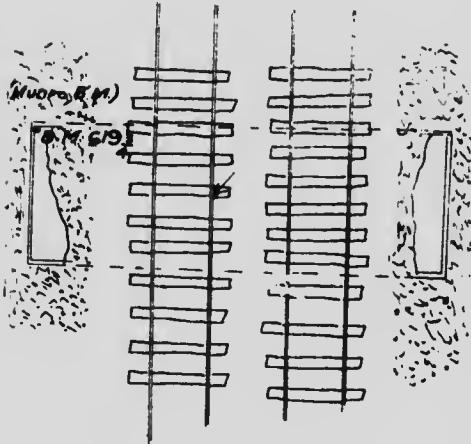
DLXXVII. In 4th course from top W. end of S. face of W. abutment of G.T.R. bridge over River Beaudette 169-45 169-76

RIVIERE BEAUDETTE, P.Q.



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DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

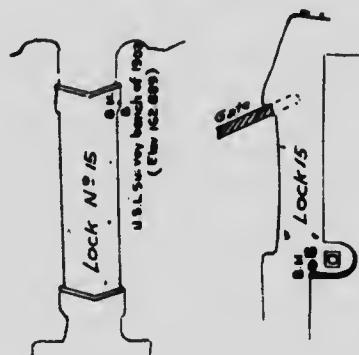
Bench Marks	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.
619A	Brick course from top S. end of W. abutment of G.T.R. bridge over Black river.	162.97	163.27
	LANCASTER, ONT.		
			
619C	Corner of coping S. end of G.T.R. culvert at mile 63.	180.83	181.13
	SUMMERTOWN, ONT.		
			

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DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

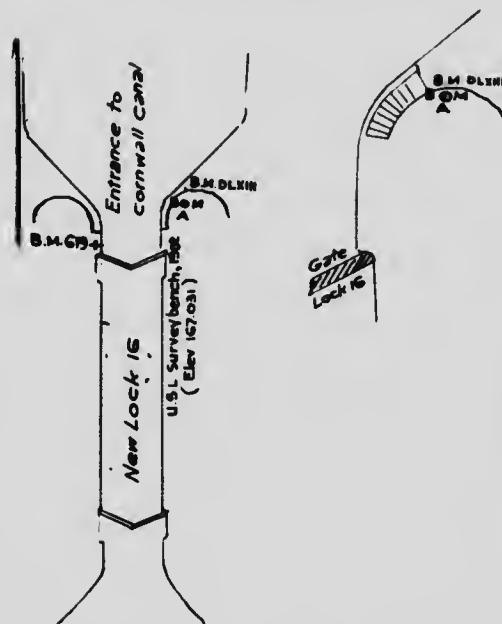
Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.
"B."	3 feet E. of W. edge of stone 4-4 ft. S. of N. face of S. wall of old lock 15, U.S.L.S.B.M. of 1902 (elevation 162.880).	162.59	162.89

CORNWALL, ONT.



"A."	+63 feet S. of front face of wall, 1-0 feet from rear edge of new entrance lock, U.S.L.S.B.M. of 1902 (elevation 167.031).	166.73	167.03
CORNWALL, ONT.			

CORNWALL, ONT.



7-8 EDWARD VII., A. 1908

DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.
DLXI.	In N.E. corner, 3rd course from base, N. shore pier of N. Y. and O. Railway bridge over St. Lawrence river..... CORNWALL, ONT.	165.36	165.66



VAUDREUIL TO NORTH BAY.

DESCRIPTIVE LIST OF MOST IMPORTANT PERMANENT BENCH MARKS.

Datum: Mean Sea Level, Atlantic Ocean at New York.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.			
		Based on Lachine B. M. —94.10 ("A" used on Survey),	Instrumental (Via St. Lambert to Vaudreuil),	Ad- justed,	
CCCCXV.	Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally into west face, south of track of west abutment of G. T. R. bridge over Ottawa river.	88.49	88.30	88.61	
VAUDREUIL.					
CCCCXXXI	Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally into east face of base of turreton, south east corner of R. C. church.	86.71	86.55	86.89	
VAUDREUIL.					



7-8 EDWARD VII., A. 1908
DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.			
		Based on Lachlan P.M. = 94.10 (As used on Survey.)	Instrumental Ott St. Lam- bert to Van- dusen)	Ad- justed.	
CCCCXXXV	Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally into south side of west abutment of C.P.R. bridge over Raquette river, parish of Rigaud.	98.72	98.53	98.80	
COUNTY OF VANDREUIL.					
CCCCXXXVI	Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally into south face of west abutment of C.P.R. bridge over Riviere à la Grassee, Rigaud.	99.36	99.37	99.74	
C.P.R. to Rigaud Station					
CCCCXXXVIII	Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally into foundation of wooden house, given date and name of Wm. Brown.	83.42	83.73	84.13	
Pointe Fortune					
Pointe Fortune Post Office					
S.M. CCCCCXXXVIII					

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 19a

DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.		
		Established Faculties R. M. = 94-10 (A. S. Surveyor Survey)	Instru- mental (Via St. Lam- bert to A. G. dredge).	Ad- justed
XIV	Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally into stone foundation on near east corner of north front of R. C. church.	101.73	101.54	101.9

St. EUGENE.



CCLX	Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally into stone between two basement windows, west end of wing on west side of R. C. church.	148.11	147.92	148.34
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HAWKESBURY.



7-8 EDWARD VII., A. 1908

DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.		
		Based on Lachine B. M. —94.10 (As used on Survey).	Instrumental (Via St. Lambert to Vau- dreuil).	Adjusted.
CCCCXLIX	Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally into north wall, stone foundation of L. N. Carriere's store and post office of McAlpins	223.47	223.28	223.69
	COUNTY OF PRESCOTT.			
CCCCXLVII	Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally into north side of stone foundation of house owned by Grand Hotel Co	166.99	166.80	167.23
	CALEDONIA SPRINGS.			
CCCCXLVI	Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally into coping stone in east end north of truck, of north abutment of C.P.R. bridge over Nation river	168.78	168.50	169.05
	PLANIGANET.			

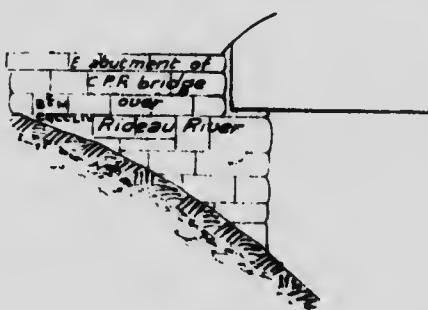
SESSIONAL PAPER No. 19a

DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.		
		Based on Lachine B.M. = 94.10 (As used on Survey).	Instrumental (Via St Lambert to Van- dreibl).	Adjusted.
CCCCXLIV	Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally into stone in second course from top, southeast side of northeast abutment of bridge (bearing mileage 57.1) over Dickenson's Brook COUNTY OF PRESCOTT.	192.51	192.32	192.78
CCCCXLIII	Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally into stone in north face of foundation under steeple, northwest corner of R. C. church THE BROOK.	210.02	209.83	210.31

7-8 EDWARD VII., A. 1908

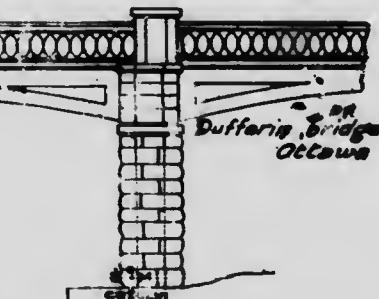
DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Based on Lachine B.M. = 94.10 (As used on Survey). Instrumental (Via St. Lambert to Vaudreuil).	Adjusted.
CCCCIII	Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally into stone foundation in north side of projection or facade, on front or west end of small court house on east side of road, and second building south of C.P.R. track, at LEONARD.	271.57	271.38 271.87
			
CCCCIV	Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally into stone in third course from top north face of east abutment of C.P.R. bridge (M. and O. line) over Rideau River, at HUROMANN BRIDGE.	194.87	194.68 195.22
			

SPECIAL PAPER No. 19a

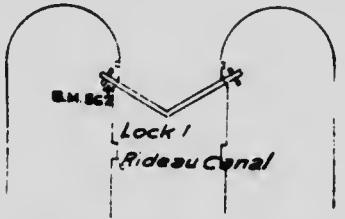
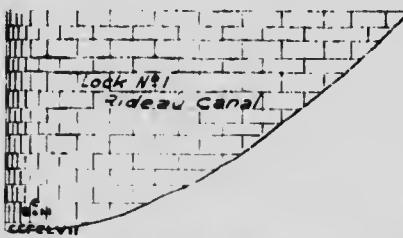
DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.			
		Based on Lachine B. M. = 94.10 (As used on Survey).	Instru- ment measur- (Viz.: 3 Lev. Level Surveyor's Bubble Level).	Adv- ised Elev. (in feet and inches).	Actual Elev. (in feet and inches).
CCCCIV	Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally into stone, about one foot above ground in east or inner face of west abutment of Laurier bridge.			217.38	217.12 217.72
OTTAWA.					
CCCCVI	Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally into first stone above ground, north end of first pier west of Rideau canal, Dufferin bridge, Wellington street.			213.01	212.82 213.35
OTTAWA.					



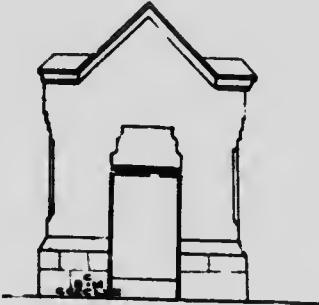
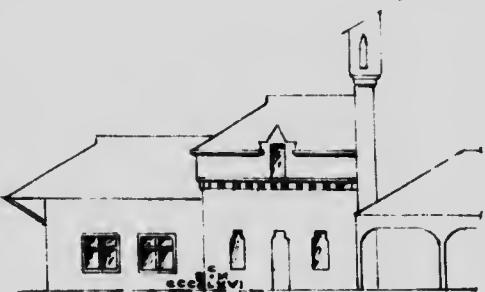
7-8 EDWARD VII., A. 1908

DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—*Continued.*

		ELEVATIONS.				
Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	Based on Lachine H.M. = 94.10 (As used on Survey).	Instrumental (Via St. Lambert to Van- dreaduil).	154.33	154.14	154.68
562	Cross cut in top of coping of west side, just north of lower gate of lock No. 1, Rideau canal.....			154.33	154.14	154.68
	OTTAWA.					
						
CCCCLVII	Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally into stone in thirteenth course from top, northwest face of curved wall, west side of entrance to lock No. 1, Rideau canal.....			135.37	135.18	133.72
	OTTAWA.					
						
CCCCLIX	Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally into stone in south, or Albert street face, just behind south corner of turret on southwest corner of City Hall.....			240.55	240.36	240.89
	OTTAWA.					
						

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 19a

DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

			ELEVATIONS.
Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	Based on Lachine B. M. =94.10 (As read on Vau- vey).	Instrumental (Via St. Lam- bert to Ad- justed).
CCCCLXX	Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally into dressed stone in east face of portico, just south of door, rear entrance of Hull R. C. church, corner of Victoria street and Laurier avenue.....	177.90	177.71 178.25
HULL.			
			
CCCCLXVI	Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally into stone foundation, front, or Broad street face, of second class waiting room of Union station (C.P.R.), Ottawa.....	184.72	184.53 185.06
			

7-8 EDWARD VII., A. 1908

DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location	ELEVATIONS.		
		Based on Lachlan B.M. + 04.10 (As used on Survey),	Instru- mental (Via St. Lam- bert to Vau- dreville),	Ad- justed
C ^t CCLXV	Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally into stone in third course from top, upper or west face of south abutment of Prince of Wales (C.P.R.) bridge, Chaudiere.....	185.54	185.35	185.89
	OTTAWA.			
CCCCXLII	Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally into stone foundation of east or front wall of south wing of house of John Whitton, second house north of C.P.R. track, west side of cross road at village of.....	203.38	203.19	203.74
	BRITANNIA.			
CCCCXL.	Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally into stone in 4th course from top, N.E. face of S.E. abutment of Grand Trunk Railway bridge over Carp river, Huntley, and W. of town of.....	307.54	307.35	307.93
	CARP.			

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 19a

DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.		
		Based on Lachine B.M. = 94.10 (As used on Survey).	Instrumental (Via St. Lambert to Van- Survey),	Adjusted, (drenil).
CCCCLXXVI.	Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally into S.E. face of coping stone on S. corner of N.W. abutment of G.T.R. bridge over Mississippi river.....	290.32	290.13	290.73
	GALETTA.			
CCCCLXXVII.	Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally into stone in centre of N. end of C.P.R. station of	300.74	300.55	301.17
	TARNPRIOR.			
CCCCLXXXVII	Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally into stone foundation of front or N.E. face of brick schoolhouse	267.26	267.07	267.11
	SAND POINT.			

7-8 EDWARD VII., A. 1908

DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

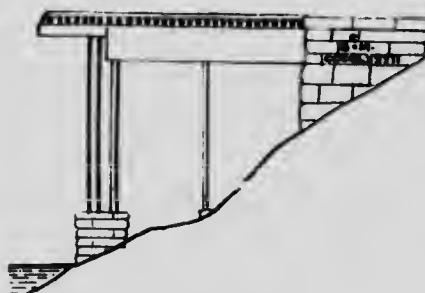
Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.		
		Based on Lachline B.M. = 94.10 (As used on Survey).	Instrumental (Via St. Lam- bert to Vau- drouil).	Ad- justed.
CCCCCLXXXIV.	Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally into stone in E. end of railway station.....	418.01	417.82	418.48

RENFREW.



CCCCCLXXXII.	Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally into stone in 3rd course from top, N.E. face of N.W. abutment of C.P.R. bridge over Bonnechere river.....	385.53	385.34	386.00
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RENFREW.

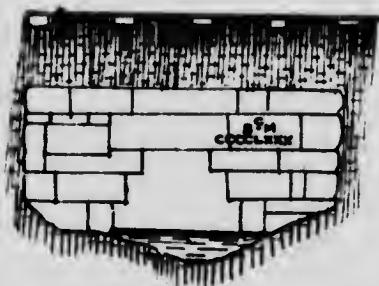


SESSIONAL PAPER No. 19a

DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

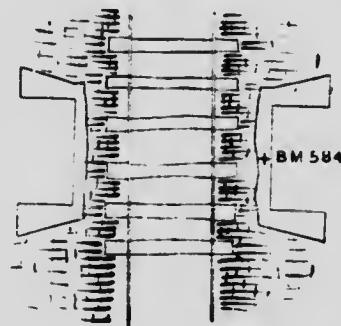
Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS		
		Based on Level Line B.M. = 94-10 (As used on Survey).	Instru- mented (Via St. Lam- bert to Vau- dreuil),	Ad- justed
CUCCLXXX.	Chisel line in end of copper plug driven horizontally into stone in 2nd course from top, N.E. end of large covered stone culvert under C.P.R., (mileage 801), and on lot 10, con. II, township of Ross.	500-69	500-50	510-19

COUNTY OF RENFREW.



584	Cross cut in top at centre of W. end of little concrete culvert under C.P.R., about 1,140 feet S. of mile post 93 and opposite Mrs. Crawford's property, lot 14, con. II, township of Westmeath	444-49	444-30	445-01
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COUNTY OF RENFREW.



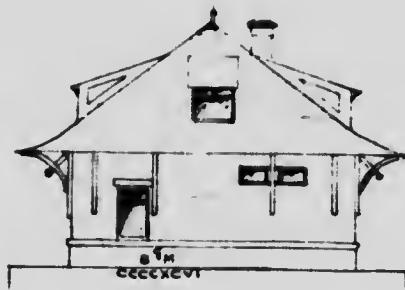
7-8 EDWARD VII., A. 1908

DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

ELEVATIONS.

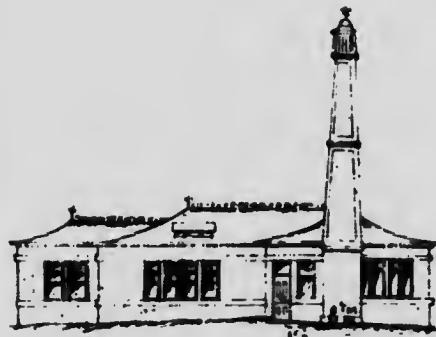
Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	Based on Lachine B.M. = 94.10 (As used on Survey).	Instrumental (Via St. Lambert to Van- dreibl).	Adjusted.
CCCCXCVI.	Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally into stone in W. end of C.P.R. station at.....	382.48	382.29	382.0*

PEMBROKE



DIII.	Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally into stone in E. face of foundation of large chimney of Pembroke water works.....	377.64	377.45	37.10
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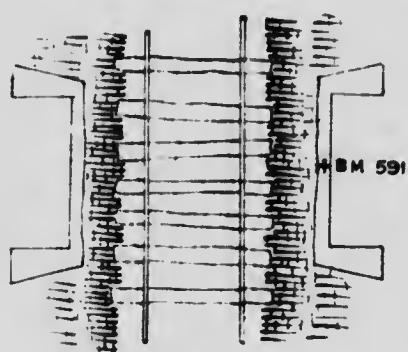
PEMBROKE



SESSIONAL PAPER No. 19a

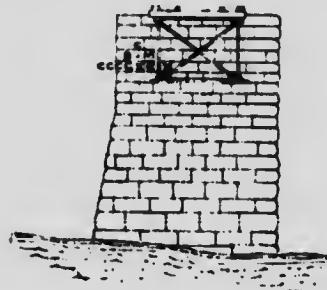
DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—*Continued.*

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.		
		Based on Baseline B.M. 94-10 (As used on Survey).	Instrumental (Via St. Lambert to Van- dread).	Ad- justed.
591	Cross cut in top at centre of N.E. end of covered concrete culvert under C.P.R., 225 feet N.W. of station and just S.E. of road to Ottawa river and village of PETAWAWA.	463-55	463-36	464-12



CCCCXCIX. Tassel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally into stone in 4th course from top, S.E. or inner face of N.W. abutment, S.W. of track of C.P.R. bridge over Petawawa river. 455-72 455-52 456-29

PETAWAWA.



7-8 EDWARD VII., A. 1908

DESCRIPTIVE List of more Important Permanent Bench Marks. *Continued.*

ELEVATION.					
Bench Mark.	Description and Location.	Based on	Instrumental	Instru-	Elev.
		Barometer	Barometer	ment	ft.
		B.M.	B.M.	Ad-	
		94.10	94.10	justed	
		"	"	to	
		measured	Baro-	Baro-	
		Survey	met-	met-	
CCECXCIV.	This U-line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally into stone looking N., and inward at S. side of C. P. R. locomotive turn table at				521.64 521.45 522.23

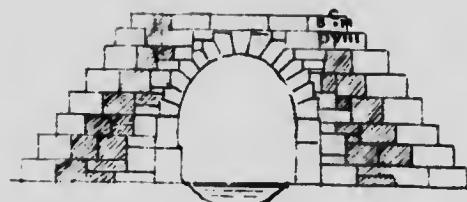
CHALK RIVER



DY III U-set line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally into end of
top after step on S. corner of large arched stone culvert under
V.R.C. 10.06 miles from Chalk River and on lot 9, con. VI,
township of Head.

508.82

NIPISSING DISTRICT.



SESSIONAL PAPER No. 19a

DESCRIPTIVE LIST of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location	ELEVATIONS.			
		Based on Locking B.M. = 94.10 (As used in Survey)	Instru- mental (in St.)	Trans- fer to scale (in ft.)	Ad- justed (in ft.)
DXXL.	Top of copper plug, driven vertically into the bed rock on C.P.R. right of way, just beside N. fence, 40 feet N. of track line 100 feet N. of railway station.	474.36	174.17	175.02	

ROCK TERRAIN

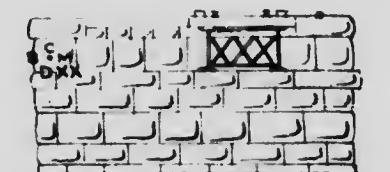


DXX.

Chisel line on end of copper plug, driven horizontally into E. face of stone on S. end of 2nd course from top, E. or inner face of W. abutment of C.P.R. bridge over granite brook (mileage 22.80 from Chalk River), and on lot 31, Martawa road lots of Head.

464.58 464.39 465.25

MISSING DISTRICT



7-8 EDWARD VII., A. 1908

DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.			
		Based on Latitude B.M. +94.10 (As used on Survey).	Instrumental Via St. Lam- bert to Van- Graaf).	Adj- usted.	
DXXV.	Top of copper plug, driven vertically into top at W. side of small rock projection or peninsula on S. shore of Ottawa river, at foot of road leading from government road to Ottawa river, 1 mile W. of mouth of Bassett river, and above head of Roche Capitaine rapids.	450.83	450.04	451.51	

NIPissing District



DXXIV.	Top of copper plug, driven vertically into solid rock at foot of cliff, S.E. shore of Ottawa river, at foot of lower or Deux Barrières rapids, and about 200 feet below end of little point, where ruins of Mr. Ramsay's old residence stand.	454.03	454.41	455.15
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Deux Rivières

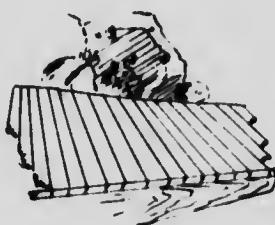


SESSIONAL PAPER No. 19a

DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.				
		Based on Lachlan B.M. +91.10 +91.48 used on Survey.	Instru- mental (Via St. Lam- bert ro- tated Vau- dread).	Ad- justed.		
DXXX	Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally into N. side of boulder just S. of station platform, about 20 feet from W. end C.P.R. platform.....			531.63	531.44	532.36

KINGS



- DXXXI. Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally into S. side of boulder bearing N. 88° E., Cross and Bell's B.M., on S. shore of own river, at 100' upstream survey line from mouth of river, 1 mile E. of station of..... 500.72 500.53 501.47

COCAWA



- DXXXII. Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally into solid rock in cut 15 feet N.E. of rock and 100 feet S.E. of the post 50' from G.C. 100' upstream survey line from mouth of river..... 620.22 620.03 630.00

NARROWING DISTANCE



SESSIONAL PAPER No. 19a

DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

ELEVATIONS.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	Based on Lachine R.M. + 94.10 (As used on Survey).	Instrumental (Vin St. Lam- bert to Vau- dreuil).	Ad- justed.
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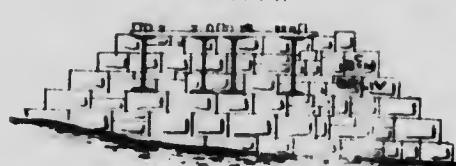
DLVII. Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally into shallow rock cut 12 feet N. of track and 1,300 feet W. of mile post 90 from Chalk River, at Mr. Win. Hill's property, E. of RUTHEDOREX



DLIII. Top of copper plug, driven vertically into flat exposed bed rock, 30 feet N. of track and 145 feet E. of mile post 100 from Chalk River and N. of LAKE NASHEEN



DXLIV. Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally into 2nd course from top northwest face at west end of southeast abutment of C.P.R. bridge over Chippewa creek, southeast of NORTHBAY



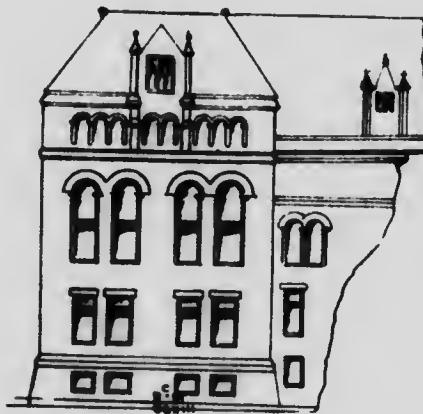
TORONTO TO NORTH BAY.

DESCRIPTIVE LIST OF MOST IMPORTANT PERMANENT BENCH MARKS.

Datum: Mean Sea Level, Atlantic Ocean, at New York.

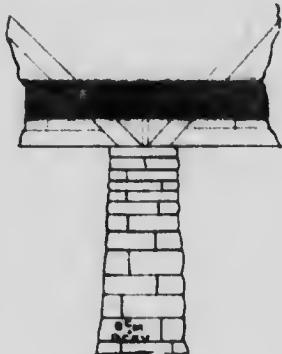
Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted
DCXIII.	Chisel line in end of copper plug driven horizontally into stone in first course above ground in east, or James street side, and about 24 feet from south corner of City Hall.	296.96	

TORONTO.



7-8 EDWARD VII., A. 1908

DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS. Instrumental.	Adjusted.
DCXV.	Closed line in end of copper plug driven horizontally into stone in first course wholly above ground, in west face of fourth pier from north abutment of bridge over railway tracks, at foot of John street.....		254.33
	TORONTO.		
			
No. 12. Ele. 30-17.	City Engineer's bench mark, projecting shaft on small iron plate screwed into stone in first course below coping, east face of north abutment of Bathurst street bridge.....		275.01
	TORONTO.		
			
Zero.	Georgian Bay Ship Canal automatic water gauge register, in small cabin on north edge, about 30 feet from west end of Queen's Wharf.....		242.87
	TORONTO HARBOUR.		
Zero.	Federal Public Works Department automatic water gauge register in shed about 60 ft. from west end of Queen's Wharf.....		243.28
	TORONTO HARBOUR.		
Zero.	Toronto Harbour Commissioners' elevated staff water gauge in same shed and beside Public Works Department gauge register. This staff gauge has an independent strip of wood fastened to it, graduated into decimals of a foot, and agreeing in readings with Public Works Department gauge register, Queen's Wharf.....		245.00
	TORONTO HARBOUR.		

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 19a

DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks,	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instr- umental.	Adjusted.

Zero. Toronto Harbour Commissioners' simple staff gauge, fastened to outer or south face of Queen's Wharf, about 200 feet from west end, and gauge agreeing in readings with original of elevated staff gauge above mentioned.

Queen's Wharf

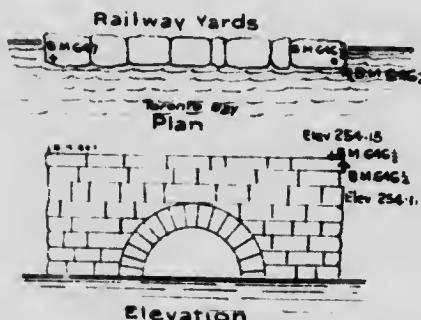
243-00

TORONTO HARBOUR.

647. recess cut in top of coping stone at south-west corner of large arched portal of a sewer about 800 feet north-west of west end of Queen's Wharf and on north shore of

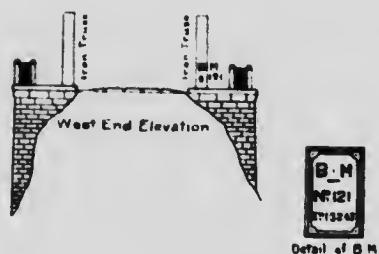
254-11

Toronto Bay.



No. 121.
Elev. 132-43. City Engineer's bench mark No. 121, protruding shelf on small iron plate about 2 feet above floor of bridge, screwed into west end of iron truss at west end, south side of Dundas Street bridge.

377-08



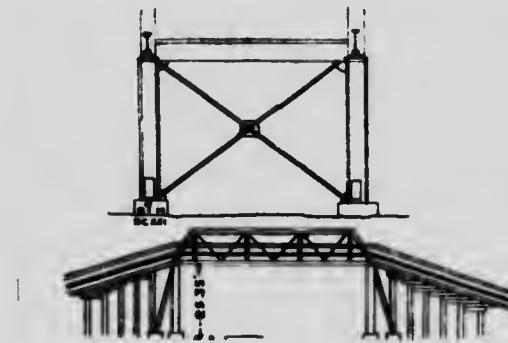
7-8 EDWARD VII., A. 1908

DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—*Continued.*

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.

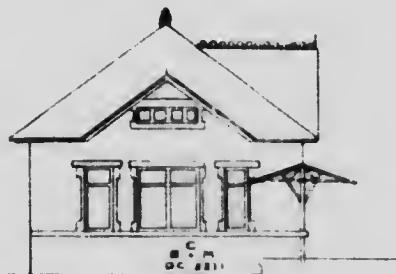
- DCXXI. Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally into north face of stone pier under east column of iron trestle supporting south end of bridge over C.P.R. tracks, overhead crossing of Weston road, just west of C.P.R. station..... 306.63

TORONTO JUNCTION.



- DCXXII. Chisel line in end of copper plug driven horizontally into stone, about 3 feet above ground, under centre window east end of C.P.R. station at..... 407.26

NORTH TORONTO.



SESSIONAL PAPER No. 19a

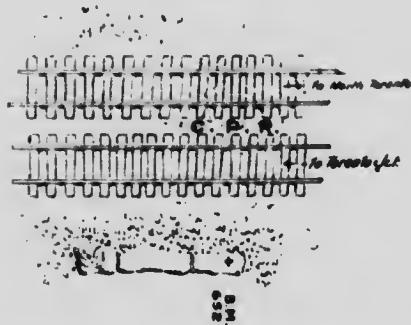
DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.

1672 Cross cut in top of stone at south east corner of stone box culvert under C.P.R. from Toronto Jet. to North Toronto opposite Cuban Oil Co's store house, and 18 feet west of crossing of G.T.R. to Barrie and North Bay.

393.87

TORONTO.



DC XXXV Chisel line in end of copper plug driven horizontally into stone opposite fourth altar-step from bottom in north face of south retaining wall at east end of stone arch culvert under G.T.R., just north of factory of the Worsted & Brand Co.

432.00 432.60

RAVENSTON.



DC XXXVI Chisel line in end of copper plug driven horizontally into stone, in south face of small wing, or retaining wall at north side, east of track of covered stone culvert under G.T.R., Lot 19, con. 111 W., township of York.

432.26 432.29

COUNTY OF YORK.



7-8 EDWARD VII., A. 1908

DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	Exponent.	
		Instru- ment.	Adjusted

DCXXVIII. Closed line in end of copper pipe driven horizontally into second stone from south corner, first course below coping, east, or inner face of retaining wall over west end of large covered stone culvert under G.T.R., 210 paces south of station of Thorndale, and opposite Miss. Teasdale's property, lot 15, con. III, township of Vaughan. 623-82 623-86.

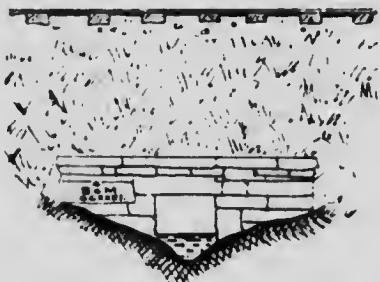
COUNTY OF YORK



DCXXXI. Closed line in end of copper pipe driven horizontally into second stone from south corner, first course below coping, east, or inner face of retaining wall over west end of stone box culvert under G.T.R., about 180 yards north of station of King City, lot 5, c. 1, T. 1, township of King

King City.

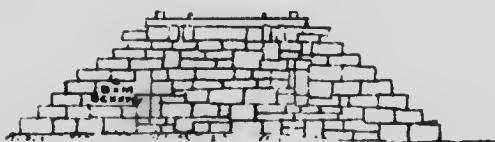
947-50 947-58



DCXXXIV. Closed line in end of copper pipe driven horizontally into stone opposite fourth step from ground in south face of north abutment of bridge culvert under G.T.R., about 150 yards south of mile post 28 from Toronto and on lot 14, con. 1, township of King.

965-64 965-74

COUNTY OF YORK



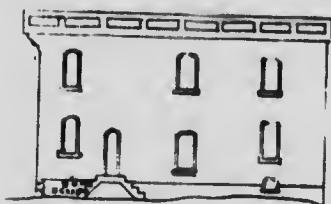
SESSIONAL PAPER No. 19a

DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATION,	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.

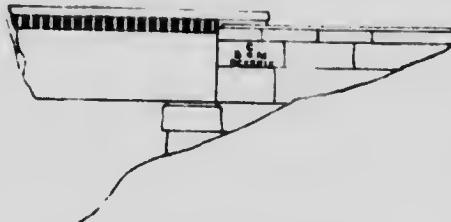
DCXXXV. Chisel line in end of copper plug driven horizontally into stone in top course of foundation 10 feet from south corner of east end of shoe factory belonging to Underhill, Seaman & Co. 884.65 883.70

NEWTON.



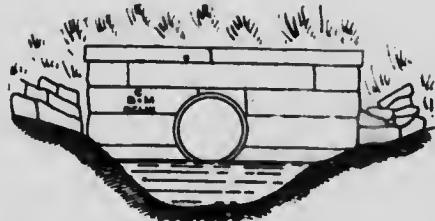
DCXXXIX. Chisel line in end of copper plug driven horizontally into second stone from top east side of north abutment of G.T.R. bridge over Newmarket branch of Holland river, just north of Timothy street crossing. 777.28 777.11

NEWMARKET.



DCLII. Chisel line in end of copper plug driven horizontally into stone in second course below coping, west end of covered atom culvert under G.T.R. one mile north of Bradford, about .75 feet north of mile post 43 from Toronto and on lot 1, con. VIII, township of West Gwillimbury. 726.16 726.32

COUNTY OF SIMCOE.



7-8 EDWARD VII., A. 1908

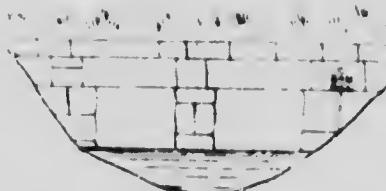
DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.

DCXLV. Closed line in end of copper plug driven horizontally into stone in first course from top, west end near south corner of double box culvert under G.R.R. about 360 feet north of town line and on lot 21, con. I, township of Ingersl.

717.19 717.08

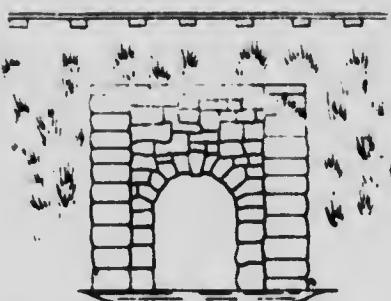
COUNTY OF SIMEON



DCXLVI. Closed line in end of copper plug driven horizontally into end of first after step below coping of retaining wall on north side east end of curved stone culvert under G.R.R. about 470 yards north of before crossing and on Henry Groves property, lot 21, con. II, township of Ingersl.

717.50 717.70

COUNTY OF SIMEON



DCXLVII. Closed line in end of copper plug driven horizontally into stone in west end of double box culvert under G.R.R. about 150 yards south of Longville crossing, and on lot 17, con. IX, township of Ingersl.

860.24 860.47

COUNTY OF SIMEON



SESSIONAL PAPER No. 19a

DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

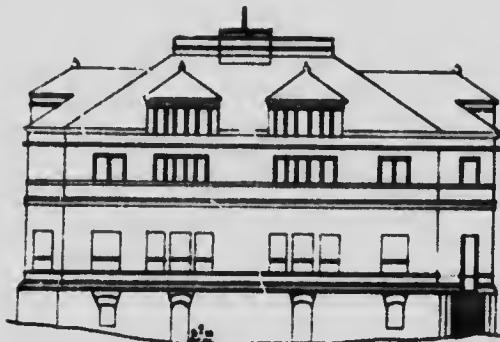
Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	Elevations.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.
DCXLII.	Closed line in end of copper plug driven horizontally into stone 3 feet below, and south-west of track, south-east or inner face of north-west abutment of G.T.R. bridge over Lovers' Creek, township of Ingleby.	780.41	780.05

Post Office, Sudbury.



DCXLIII.	Closed line in end of copper plug driven horizontally into stone foundation 1.8 feet above ground, 35.15 feet east of west door, south wall, rear of post office.	732.18	732.14
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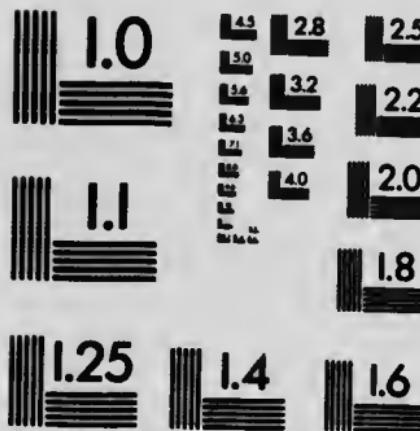
Bank.





MICROCOPY RESOLUTION TEST CHART

(ANSI and ISO TEST CHART No. 2)



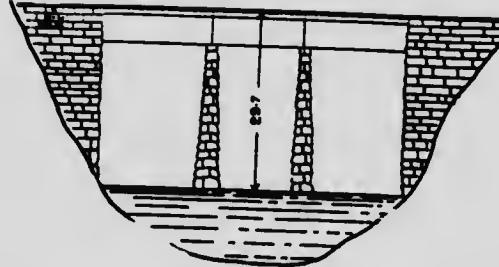
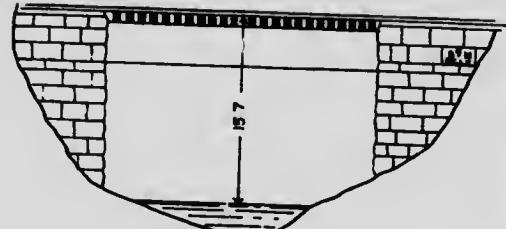
APPLIED IMAGE Inc

1653 East Main Street
Rochester, New York 14609 USA
(716) 482 - 0300 - Phone
(716) 288 - 5989 - Fax

7-8 EDWARD VII., A. 1908

DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

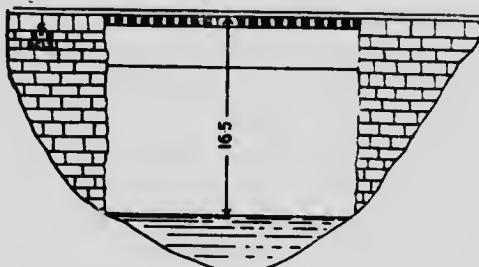
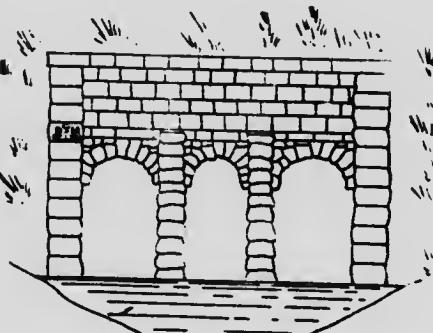
Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.
DCLVII	Chisel line in end of copper plug driven horizontally into end of first altar step below coping, on east retaining wall, north end of large arched culvert under G.T.R., about 500 yards from front of lot 32, con. IX, township of Essa.	732.51	732.79
	COUNTY OF SIMCOE.		
DCLIX.	Chisel line in end of copper plug driven horizontally into stone in second course from top, north side of east abutment of G.T.R. bridge over Nottawasaga river.	628.83	629.13
	ANOUS.		
DCLX.	Chisel line in end of copper plug driven horizontally into stone in second course from top, south face of east abutment of G.T.R. bridge over Pine river.	621.28	621.59
	ANOUS.		

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 19a

DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instru-	Adjusted.
DCLXI.	Chisel line in end of copper plug driven horizontally into stone in second course from top, south-west side of north-west abutment of G.T.R. bridge over Mad river, Essa..... COUNTY OF SIMCOE.	625.52	625.83
DCLXII.	Chisel line in end of copper plug driven horizontally into end of fourth altar step, below coping, on retaining wall on east corner of large triple arch culvert under G.T.R. spanning Coates creek, 300 yards southeast of G.T.R. station..... NEW LOWELL.	655.41	655.73

7-8 EDWARD VII., A. 1908

DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instru- mental.	Adjusted.

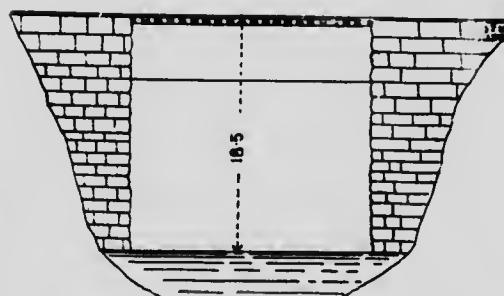
DCLXIV. Chisel line in end of copper plug driven horizontally into stone east face of fifth altar step below coping, south-east wall, south-west of track of arched stone culvert under G.T.R. 237 feet south-east of mile post 85 from Toronto and on lot 23, con. II, township of Nottawasaga 700.05 700.40

COUNTY OF SIMCOE.



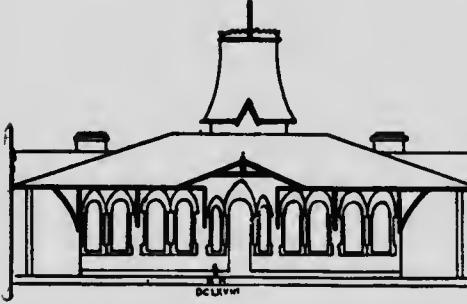
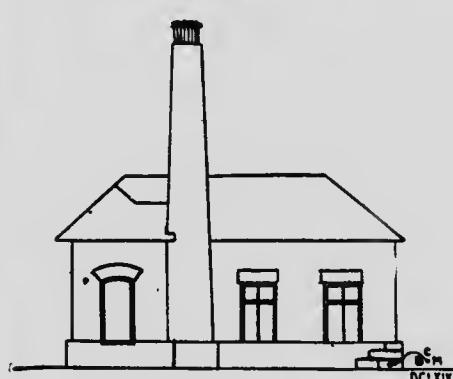
DCLXVI. Chisel line in end of copper plug driven horizontally into stone in top course of west side of south abutment of G.T.R. bridge over Batteaux river, on lot 35, con. VI, township of Nottawasaga 685.62 686.00

COUNTY OF SIMCOE.



SESSIONAL PAPER No. 19a

DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

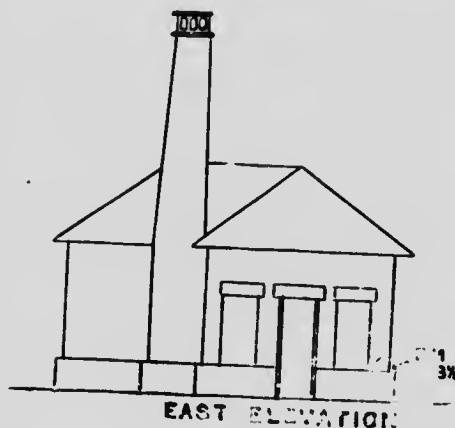
Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instru- mental.	Adjusted.
DCLXVIII.	Chisel line in end of copper plug driven horizontally into stone foundation under window, just south of main entrance of G.T.R. station.....	590.55	590.95
	COLLINGWOOD.		
			
DCLXIX.	Chisel line in end of copper plug driven horizontally into stone in first course above ground, south wall of east wing of pumping house of Collingwood S.L.'s Building Co.....	584.79	585.19
	COLLINGWOOD.		
			

7-8 EDWARD VII., A. 1908

DESCRIPTIVE LIST of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.
668½	Top of iron spike, driven vertically into top of plinth, north-east corner of Collingwood Ship Building Co.'s pumping house.	587.40	587.80

COLLINGWOOD

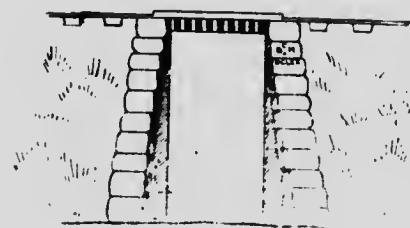


DCEXX.

Chisel line in end of copper plug driven horizontally into end of second altar step from top, south end of east wall of stone culminal east of

732.57 732.83

BARRICK.



SESSIONAL PAPER No. 19a

DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks,	Description and Location,	ELEVATION,	
		Instru- mental,	Adjusted,
DCLXXXIII.	Chisel line in end of copper plug driven horizontally into end of second nail step from top, south end of east wall of open stone culvert under G.T.R., 1.700 feet east of mile post 18 mts. 1/2 on to, and on lot 2 regular line of con. II, township of Oro.	789.41	789.68
COUNTY OF SIMCOE			
DCLXXVII.	Chisel line in end of copper plug driven horizontally into stone in bottom course, west or inner face, near south end of foundation of small open stone culvert under G.T.R., 1.12 miles east of Oro station, and on lot 24, con. IX, township of Oro.	796.24	796.54
COUNTY OF SIMCOE			
DCLXXII.	Chisel line in end of copper plug driven horizontally into stone foundation 41 feet from west corner, front or south face of west wing on south side of	785.68	786.02
CHILIA ASYLUM			
SOUTH ELEVATION OF WESTERN WING			

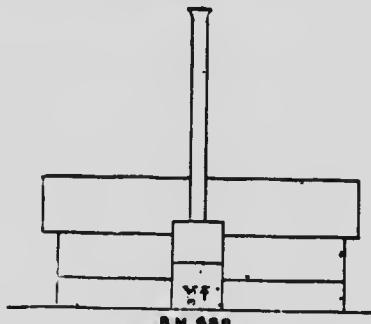
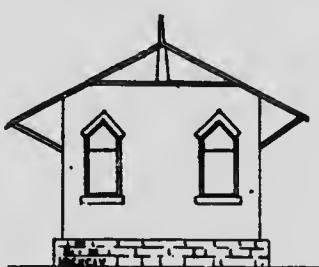
7-8 EDWARD VII., A. 1908

DESCRITIVE List of most important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.
DCLXXXVIII.	Chisel line in end of copper plug driven horizontally into east side face 3.18 feet from north end of foundation of grist mill and elevator of Geo. Vicks and Sons at foot of Tecumseh street ... ORILLIA.	731.05	731.40
DCLXXXIX.	Chisel line in end of copper plug driven horizontally into side of solid rock 6.7 feet north-east of G.T.R. rail, 2,105 feet north-west of mile post 138-26 and on lot 7, con. IV, township of North Orillia..... COUNTY OF SIMCOE.	686.96	687.35
DCXCIII.	Chisel line in end of copper plug driven horizontally into side of rock on G.T.R. right of way, 8.9 feet north-east of track and 1,925 feet east of mile post 145-19 and on lot 20, con. XIV, township of Medonte..... COUNTY OF SIMCOE.	632.93	633.35

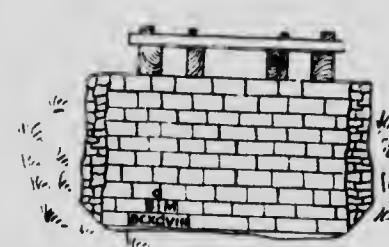
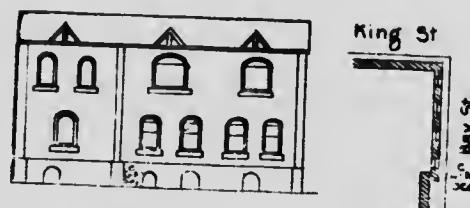
SESSIONAL PAPER No. 19a

DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instru- mental.	Adjusted.
688	Crow foot 3-3 ft. above ground, west face of stone foundation of chimney of James Carter's large saw mill.....	586.27	586.71
	FERRERTON.		
			
'XCIV.	Chisel line in end of copper plug driven horizontally into stone foundation 2½ feet above ground and 1 foot from north-east corner north end of G.T.R. station.....	593.65	594.00
	WAUBAUMHENE.		
			

7-8 EDWARD VII., A. 1908

DESCRITIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

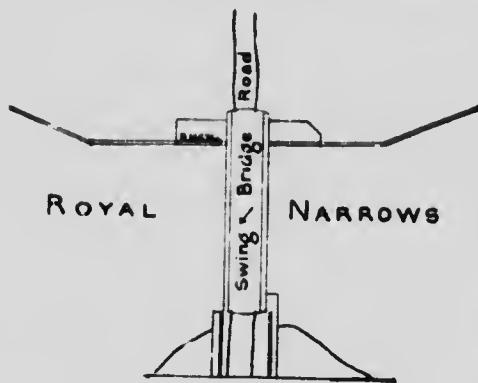
Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instru- mental.	Adjusted.
DCXCVII.	Chisel line in end of copper plug driven horizontally into stone foundation 1½ feet from northeast corner, front of Victoria Harbour Laundry Co's power house at VICTORIA HARBOUR.	589.21	589.73
			
DCXCVIII.	Chisel line in end of copper plug driven horizontally into stone in second course above ground, south end of east face of west abutment of G.T.R. bridge over Hog river, west of VICTORIA HARBOUR.	587.13	587.63
			
DCC.	Chisel line in end of copper plug driven horizontally into stone foundation 1-2 feet above granite pavement under space between 4th and 5th first floor windows from front, north wall (south side of Bay street) of Queen's hotel MIDLAND.	597.91	598.50
			

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 19a

DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS,	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.
671	Crosscut in top of south-west corner of concrete pier immediately north of turn-table of iron road bridge over Royal Narrows.	721.01	722.26

AUXILIARY JUNCTION.



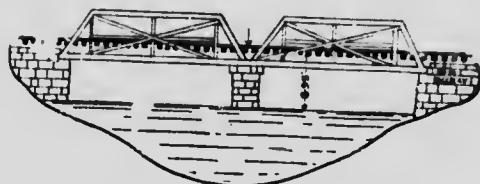
DCLXXXVII.	Chisel line in end of copper plug driven horizontally into north end of base of west face of solid rock 60 feet west of main track and opposite mile post 91.133....	729.65	729.99
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Longford.



DCCLXXV.	Chisel line in end of copper plug driven horizontally into stone in second course from top, east face of north abutment of G.T.R. bridge over east branch of Severn river south of.....	724.09	724.42
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Washago.

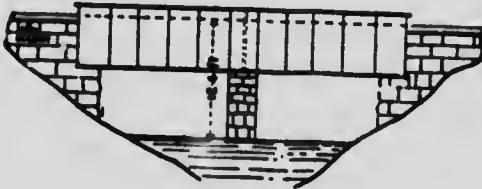
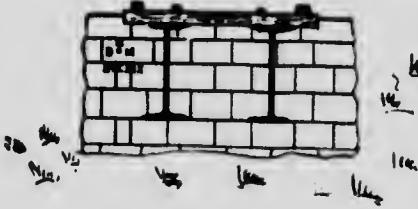


DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS

II

7-8 EDWARD VII., A. 1908

Descriptive List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

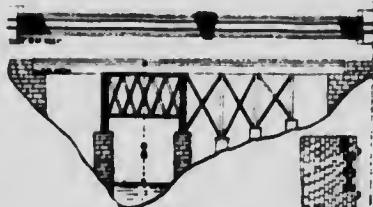
Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.
DCCXXIII.	Chisel line in end of copper plug driven horizontally into west face, top stone west end of north abutment of G.T.R. bridge over west branch of Severn river, on lot 10, con. XV, township of North Orillia..... COUNTY OF SIMCOE.	729.18	729.47
			
DCCXIV.	Chisel line in end of copper plug driven horizontally into second course from top, south face of north abutment, west side of track of G.T.R. bridge over Kashabagamog river, lot 21, con. VI., township of MORRISON.	715.74	716.05
			
DCCXV.	Top of copper plug driven perpendicularly into solid rock at Mickie Dyment & Co.'s wharf, some 223 feet (over the water) west of end G.T.R. Muskoka wharf..... GRAVENHURST.	746.03	746.32
			

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 19a

Descriptive List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

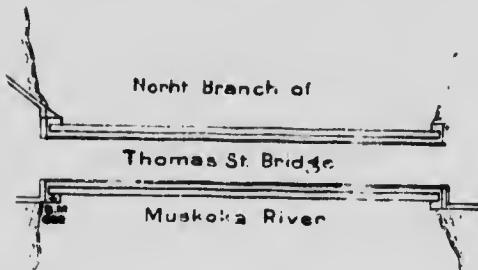
Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instru- mental.	Adjusted.
DCCVI.	Chisel line in end of copper plug driven horizontally into 3rd course from top, north face of east end of south abutment of G.T.R. bridge over south branch of Muskoka river, on lot 2, con. XIII, township of Draper.	707.02	707.29

DRAPER.



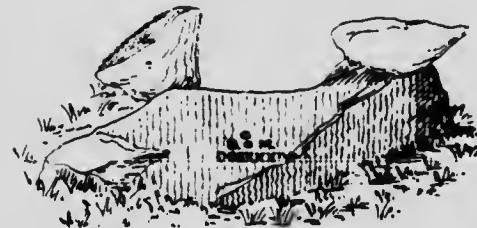
692	Cross cut on coping of seat, south side of west abutment of steel bridge over Muskoka river (87 feet east of track) at foot of Thomas street.	807.78	808.05
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BRACEBRIDGE.



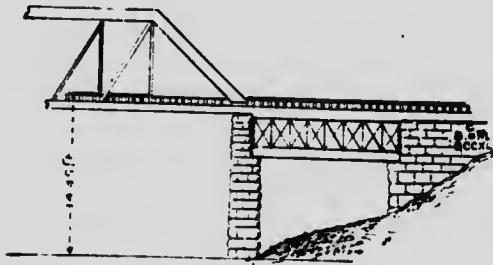
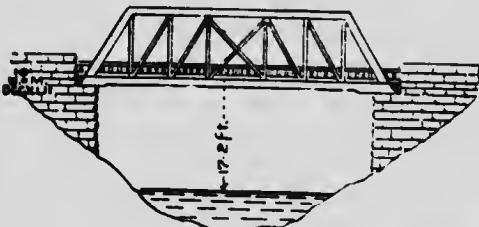
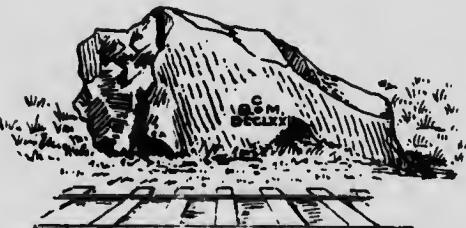
DCCXXXIV.	Chisel line in end of copper plug driven horizontally into west face of solid rock 8.7 feet east of track and 140 feet north of centre of crossing at station of.	1,037.57	1,037.80
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UTTERSON.



7-8 EDWARD VII., A. 1908

DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.
DCCXL.	Chisel line in end of copper plug driven horizontally into 2nd course from top, south end of west side of south abutment of G.T.R. bridge over Narrows, between Lakes Vernon and Fairy, at HUNTSVILLE.	964.71	964.92
			
DCCXLII.	Chisel line in end of copper plug driven horizontally into 4th course from top, south end, east side of south abutment of G.T.R. bridge over Big East river, township of CHAFFEY.	954.10	954.30
			
DCCLXXI.	Chisel line in end of copper plug driven horizontally in solid rock 6.8 feet east of track, 155 feet north of semaphore and 65 feet north of crossing.	1,082.82	1,082.99
			

DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—*Continued.*

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instru- mental.	Adjusted.
DCCLXVII.	Chisel line in end of copper plug driven horizontally in 4th course from top, east face of north abutment of G.T.R. bridge over south branch of Magnetewan river..... KATRINE.	981.23	981.39
DCCLXII.	Chisel line in end of copper plug driven horizontally in 6th course from top, north end of west face of north abutment of G.T.R. bridge over Magnetewan river..... BURK'S FALLS.	978.57	978.71
DCCLV	Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally in east face of solid rock, 18' 2 feet west of track and 435 feet north of mile post, 46-181..... SUNBRIDGE.	1,094.57	1,094.69

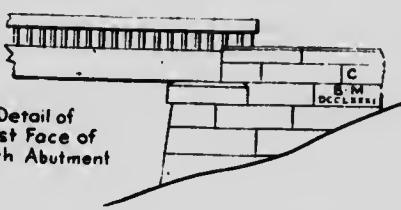
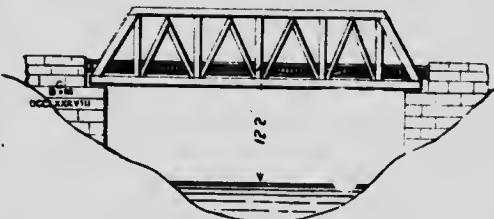
7-8 EDWARD VII., A. 1908

DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.
DCCLI	Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally in solid rock, 8' 25 feet west of track, 180 feet north of first semaphore north of station at.....	1,156.75	1,156.85
	SOUTH RIVER.		
DCCL	Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven perpendicularly into north end of coping seat, east side of north abutment of G.T.R. bridge over South river.....	1,152.95	1,153.05
	SOUTH RIVER.		
723	Cross cut in southwest corner of steel covering of cement base first pillar from south front of watertank, 9' 2 feet east track, and 50' 4 feet northeast of mile post 100-27	1,027.30	1,027.37
	TROUT CREEK.		

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 19a

DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.
DCCLXXXI	Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally in third course from top, east face of south abutment of G.T.R. bridge over McGuines brook.....	852.21	852.26
	POWASSAN.		
			
	Detail of East Face of North Abutment		
DCCLXXXVIII	Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally in fourth course from top, east face of south abutment of G.T.R. bridge over Wistawasing brook.....	739.51	739.54
	POWASSAN.		
			
DCCXCI	Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally in solid rock, 8' 95 feet west of track, and 129 feet northwest of semaphore south of station of.....	675.88	675.90
	CALLENDER.		
			
			

7-8 EDWARD VII., A. 1908

DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.
DCCXCIV	Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally in third course from top, east face of south abutment of G. T. R. bridge over Rivière à la Vase..... NIPISSING JUNCTION.	673.16	673.17
DXLIV	Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally in second course from top, west end of south abutment of bridge over Chippewa creek..... Inside edge of coping of fourth altar step, west end of south abutment of bridge over Chippewa creek..... NORTH BAY.	650.71 646.06	650.71 646.06
DCCXCVI	Chisel line in end of copper plug, driven horizontally in cut stone on east face of station at..... NORTH BAY.	663.19	663.19

ROUSES' POINT TO MONTREAL.

VIA LACOLLE JC., HOWICK JC., VALLEYFIELD, COTEAU JC. AND LACHINE.

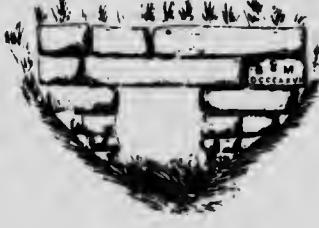
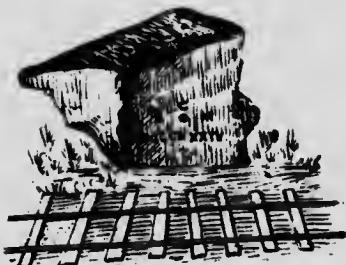
DESCRIPTIVE LIST OF MOST IMPORTANT PERMANENT BENCH MARKS.

Datum: Mean Sea Level, Atlantic Ocean at New York.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.
B. M. +	+ Top of stone plinth, 20' 6 feet from northeast corner, 1½ feet above ground, north end of the Chapman building, occupied by Wallace & Rosemyer.....	107.96	107.96
	Rouses' Point, N. Y.		
DCCCXX	Copper plug, driven horizontally into third course from top east end of north face of small culvert north side of track	161.84	
	LACOLLE, P. Q.		

7-8 EDWARD VII., A. 1908

DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—*Continued.*

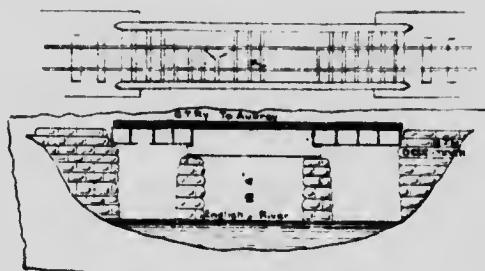
Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.
DCCCXXVII	Copper plug driven horizontally into second course from top, west end of north face of small culvert, 480 feet west of mile post 17 HENRYSBURG, P. Q.	223.53	223.61
			
DCCCXXXII	Copper plug driven horizontally into centre of top stone, south face of small culvert, south side of track and 162 feet west of mile post 22. JOHNSON'S, P. Q.	179.84	179.95
			
DCCCXXXIV	Copper plug driven horizontally into solid rock, 9 feet south of track and 81 feet west of mile post 26. HOLTON, P. Q.	195.08	195.21
			

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 19a

DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks--Continued.

Bench Marks,	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental,	Adjusted.
DCCCXXXVIII	Copper plug driven horizontally into second course from top, south face of east abutment of G.T.R. bridge over Norton brook	138.00	138.16

Atkins, P.Q.



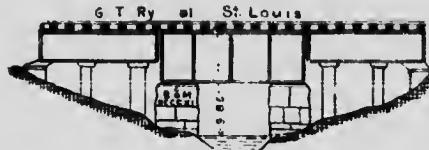
DCCCXIV	Copper plug driven horizontally into third course from top, west face of north end of west abutment of G.T.R. bridge over Chateauguay river	129.25	129.45
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St. Louis, P.Q.



DCCCXI	Copper plug driven horizontally into first course from top, north face of north pier east end of G.T.R. bridge over St. Louis river	129.08	129.31
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St. Louis, P.Q.



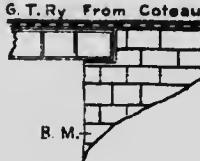
7-8 EDWARD VII., A. 1908

DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.
DCCCVIII	Copper plug driven horizontally into base course, centre of south face of sluice portal, north side of Beauharnois canal, 1½ miles east of lock 14..... VALLEYFIELD P. Q.	143.44	143.71
720	+ Cross cut on strap 6 inches from heel post, north side of upper gates of lock 14 of Beauharnois canal..... VALLEYFIELD P. Q.	154.29	154.57
CCCCXXVIII	Copper plug driven horizontally into base of east face of north abutment of overhead crossing of road along north side of canal SOULANGES, P. Q.	160.85	161.17

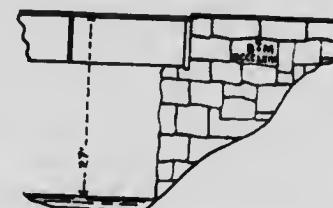
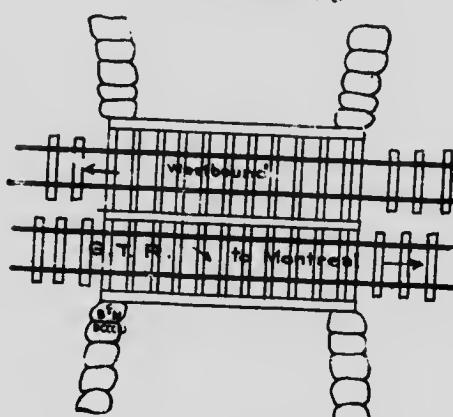
SESSIONAL PAPER No. 19a

DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.
S. W. coping.	Coping 6 inches from heel post south end of upper gates of lock 1, Soulange Canal.....	157.90	158.30
	SOULANGER, P. Q. 		
547	Iron bolt driven horizontally into southwest corner of north face of south abutment of G. T. R. overhead crossing of road along south side of Soulange canal	160.90	161.30
	SOULANOE, P. Q. 		

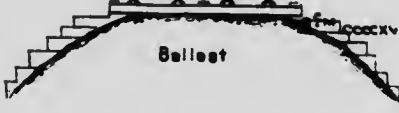
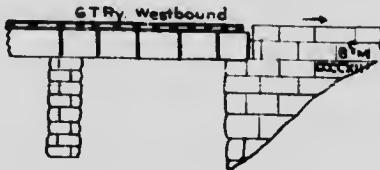
7-8 EDWARD VII., A. 1908

Descriptive List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental,	Adjusted.
DCCCLXIV	Copper plug driven horizontally into top course, west face of down stream end of east abutment of G.T.R. bridge over Delle river.....	158.83	159.14
	COTEAU, P.Q.		
			
DCCCLXIII	Copper plug driven horizontally into second course from top centre of up stream face of west abutment of G.T.R. bridge over Riviere Rouge	157.74	158.05
	Riviere Rouge, P.Q.		
			
DCCCLX.	Copper plug driven horizontally into lower stone of south face of first/last step of west ballast wall of beam culvert, 784 feet west of mile post 31½ from Montreal	149.59	149.91
	ST. DOMINIQUE, P.Q.		
			

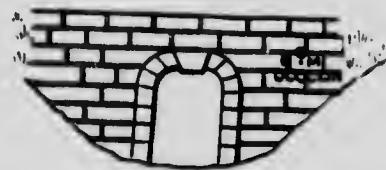
SESSIONAL PAPER No. 19a

DESCRIPTIVE List of most important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	Elevations.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.
CCCCXIX	Copper plug driven horizontally into third course from top, west end of north face of G.T.R. culvert, 103 feet east of mile post, 26½ miles from Montreal.	118.77	119.10
	CEDARS, P.Q.		
			
CCCCXV.	Copper plug driven horizontally into west face of top course, south end of west abutment of G.T.R. bridge over Ottawa river.	88.30	88.61
	VANDREUIL, P.Q.		
			
CCCCXIII	Copper plug driven horizontally into second course from top, west end of north face of west abutment of G.T.R. bridge over channel east end of Ille Perrot.	92.01	92.33
	ILE PERROT, P.Q.		
			

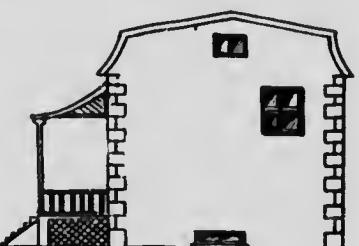
7-8 EDWARD VII., A. 1908

DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.
DCCCLIII.	Copper plug driven horizontally into third course from top, east end of south face of C.P.R. arched culvert, opposite G.T.R., milepost 17. BEAUPREIRE, P. Q.	83.66	83.98
			
DCCCLI.	Copper plug driven horizontally into third course from top, east end of north face of G.T.R. culvert 745 feet south of mile post 15. BEACONFIELD, P. Q.	96.62	96.93
			
CCCCI.	Copper plug driven horizontally into second course from bottom, south end of west ballast wall of arched culvert, south side of G.T.R., and 220 feet west of Valois station. VALOIS, P. Q.	73.86	74.16
			

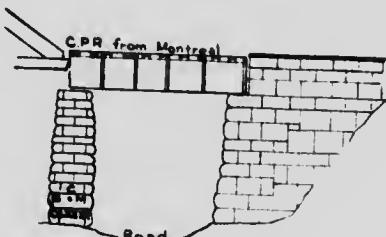
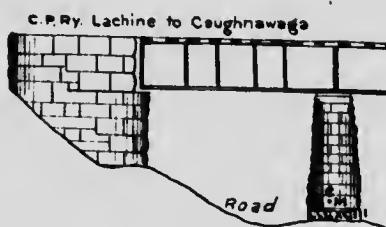
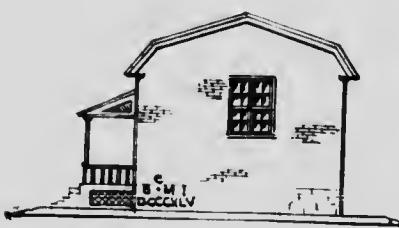
SESSIONAL PAPER No. 19a

DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.
CCCXCVIII.*	Copper plug driven horizontally into first cut stone above ground, one foot from rear end of west face of Dorval R. C. church.....	93.55	93.85
	DORVAL, P. Q.		
			
CCCXCVI.	Copper plug driven horizontally into first cut stone above ground, southeast corner of double stone house, second west of 34th avenue, along Lachine road.....	79.20	79.40
	LACHINE WHARF, P. Q.		
			

7-8 EDWARD VII., A. 1908

DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—*Continued.*

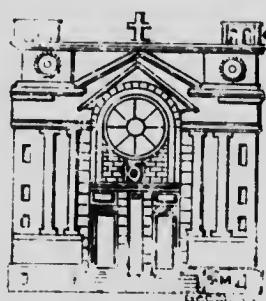
Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.
		Instr. Instru- Adjusted.
DLXXXI.	Copper plug driven horizontally into second course above ground, west face of pier, 15 feet, south of south side of Lachine canal (C.P.R. swing bridge),	74.53 74.81
	LACHINE, P. Q.	
		
CCCXIII	Copper plug driven horizontally into second course above ground, southwest face of first pier, Lachine end of C.P.R. bridge over St. Lawrence river	93.85 94.13
	LACHINE, P. Q.	
		
DCCXLV.	Copper plug driven horizontally into stone foundation 18 inches from front, south gable of John Duffy's brick cottage, 18'7 feet north of track, east side of St. Philippe street,	63.86 64.12
	ST. HENRI, P. Q.	
		

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 19a

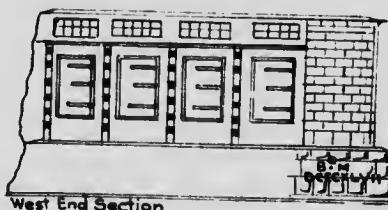
DESCRIPTIVE List of most Important Permanent Bench Marks—*Continued.*

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.

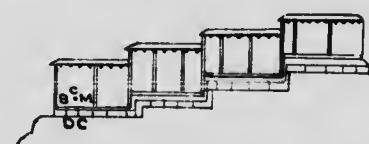
DCCXLVI. Copper plug driven horizontally into second course above ground, 13' 85 feet from east end of stone front of St. Unégonde R. C. church..... 55.54 55.80
MONTREAL, P. Q.

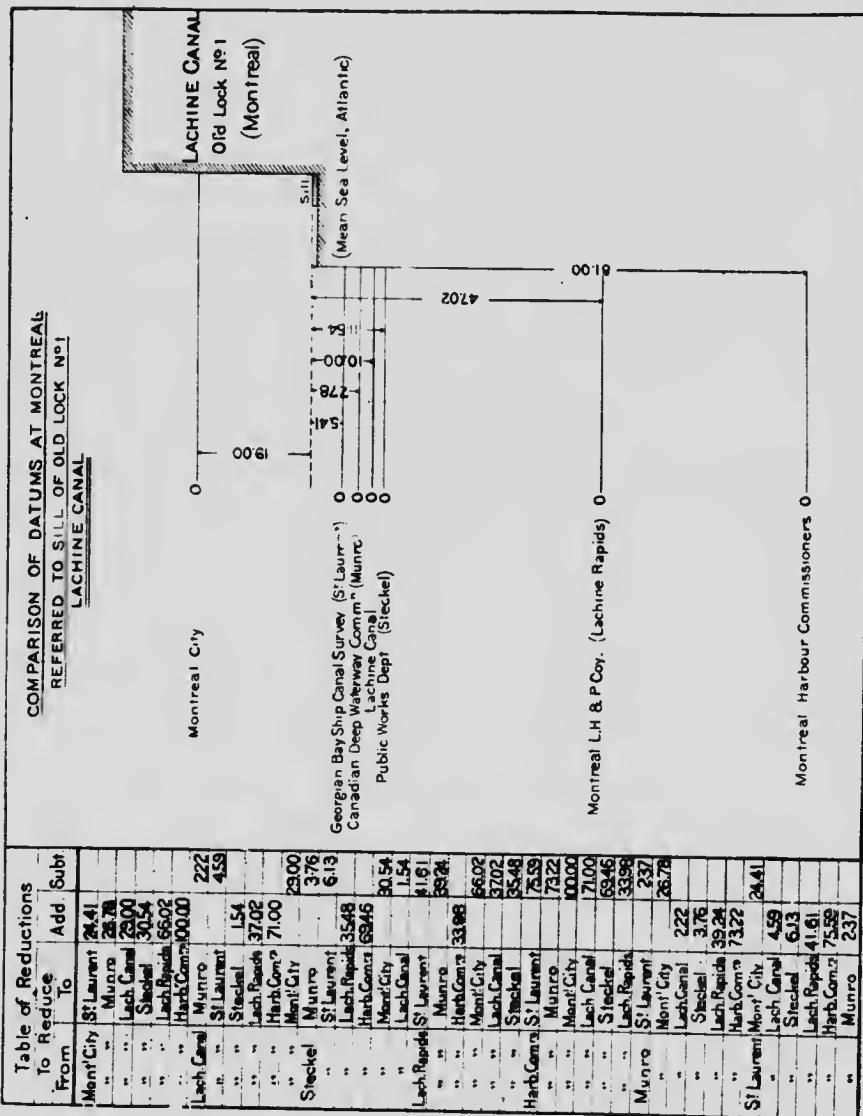


DCCXLVII. Copper plug driven horizontally into second course above ground, 6.6 feet from west end of north face of G. T. R. freight shed, nearest to tracks, at Mountain street crossing..... 46.69 46.95
MONTREAL, P. Q.



DCCL. Copper plug driven horizontally into base, south face of west end of guard wall, south abutment of Curran bridge over Lachine canal at Wellington street..... 54.00 54.00
MONTREAL, P. Q.





EL E VATION of Sill of Old Lock No. 1, Lachine canal, Montreal, based on the difference of Elevations of certain Bench Marks, common to the Public Works Department's system of levels (Steckel's) and the Georgian Bay Ship Canal Survey's system of levels (St. Laurent.)

Bench Marks.	Steckel's.	St. Laurent's.*	Difference.
S.E. cor. Montreal Custom House.....	55.1614	40.03	6.1314
S.E. cor. Examining Warehouse, Montreal.....	55.0998	48.98	6.1198
S.W. face, abutment, C.P.R. bridge, Lachine.....	99.0894	93.85	6.1394
Lachine R.C. Church.....	88.9787	82.87	6.1087
B.M. CXLI, St. Lambert.....	55.54	49.38	6.1600
B.M. Brock street bridge, Montreal.....	47.4196	41.27	6.1496
Mean Difference.....			36.8089 6.1348
Elevation of Sill, Old Lock No. 1, (Steckel).....			11.54
Difference of Elevation of Datums (Steckel-St. Laurent).....			6.13
Elevation of Sill Old Lock No. 1 (St. Laurent),.....			5.41

PRECISE LEVELLING.

ROUSES' POINT TO CORNWALL VIA ST. JOHN, VICTORIA BRIDGE, LACHINE, VAUDREUIL AND COTEAU LANDING.

COMPLETE LIST OF BENCH MARKS AND ELEVATIONS, DATUM, MEAN SEA LEVEL, ATLANTIC OCEAN AT NEW YORK.

Bench Marks.	Description and Location.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.
+	20·6 feet from N.E. corner of Chapman building, Rouses' Point, New York.	107·96	107·96
	Base of rail, D. & H. Ry., at Chapman St. crossing, Rouses' Point.	129·25	129·25
	Base of rail, D. & H. Ry., Pratt St.,	123·15	123·15
	Base of rail, D. & H. Ry., Rouses' Point station.	123·48	122·48
DCI.	On N.E. corner of D. & H. Ry. station, Rouses' Point.	123·75	123·76
639	Base of rail, D. & H. Ry., at crossing of Rutland Ry. + On boulder at boundary line, U.S.A. and Canada.	120·31	120·31
B.W. 'A.'	Base of D. & H. Ry., rail at boundary line, U.S.A. and Canada.	113·39	113·41
B.W. 'A.'	Top of bronze cap of bench wall 'A' in boundary line.	116·37	116·39
B.W. 'A.'	Cavity in bronze cap of bench wall 'A' in boundary line.	93·60	93·63
B.W. 'A.'	Top of inside tube of bench wall 'A' in boundary line.	93·56	93·59
DCII.	Top of outside tube of bench wall 'A' in boundary line. In W. face of S. abutment of G.T.R. culvert, Lacolle, P.Q.	101·55	101·59
	Base of G.T.R. rail, centre of G.T.R. culvert, Lacolle.	102·68	102·72
	Base of G.T.R. rail at road crossing, Lacolle.	109·28	109·31
	Base of G.T.R. rail at crossing of branch to Ottawa.	113·57	113·59
	Base of G.T.R. rail at road crossing, Lacolle, P.Q.	117·33	117·35
	Base of G.T.R. rail at old G.T.R. station, Lacolle, P.Q.	130·42	130·45
	Base of G.T.R. rail, centre of bridge over Lacolle river.	131·12	131·15
DCIII.	On W. end of N. abutment of bridge over Lacolle river.	131·99	132·02
640	+ On W. end of N. abutment of bridge over Lacolle river.	139·92	139·92
641	+ On W. end of N. abutment of bridge over Lacolle river.	132·17	132·20
	Base of G.T.R. rail, at road crossing, Lacolle.	132·06	132·09
	Base of G.T.R. rail, at road crossing, Lacolle, P.Q.	134·64	134·67
	Base of G.T.R. rail, at road crossing, Lacolle, P.Q.	145·88	145·92
	Base of G.T.R. rail, centre of bridge over Lacolle river.	141·07	141·11
DCIV.	On E. end of N. abutment of G.T.R. culvert, Lacolle.	137·06	137·10
	Base of G.T.R. rail, centre of G.T.R. culvert, Lacolle.	139·51	139·55
	Base of G.T.R. rail at road crossing culvert, Lacolle.	139·26	139·30
IX.	On N.E. corner of J. Goudreault's house, Lacolle.	128·61	128·65
	Base of G.T.R. rail, at road crossing, Stottsville, P.Q.	101·74	101·79
DCV.	Base of G.T.R. rail at St. Valentine de Stottsville station.	150·06	150·12
DCVI.	On S. side of Stottsville R.C. church.	157·44	157·50
	On E. end of S. abutment of G.T.R. culvert, Stottsville.	146·41	146·47
	Base of G.T.R. rail, centre of G.T.R. culvert, Stottsville.	149·85	149·91
642	+ At S.E. corner of G.T.R. culvert, Stottsville.	145·79	145·85
VIII.	On S. gable of C. Boudreault's house, St. Paul.	105·80	105·87
DCXIII.	On front of St. Paul de l'Ile aux Noix R.C. church.	109·54	109·61
B.W. 'B.'	Top of bronze cap of bench well 'B', St. Paul.	97·04	97·11
B.W. 'B.'	Cavity in bronze cap of bench well 'B', St. Paul.	97·03	97·10
B.W. 'B.'	Base of G.T.R. rail at road crossing, Stottsville.	158·13	158·19
DCXVII.	On S.E. corner of G.T.R. arched culvert, Stottsville.	150·41	150·48
643	+ On S.E. corner of G.T.R. arched culvert.	149·82	149·89
	Base of G.T.R. rail at road crossing, Stottsville.	160·18	160·25
	Base of G.T.R. rail at Girard station.	152·20	152·28
	Base of G.T.R. rail at Girard station crossing.	151·96	152·04
644	+ On boulder 24 feet E. of track, opposite Girard's house.	149·09	149·17
	Base of G.T.R. rail at road crossing.	144·81	144·90
	Base of G.T.R. rail at Grande Ligne station.	141·72	141·81
	Base of G.T.R. rail at Grande Ligne crossing.	141·58	141·67
DCVIII.	On N.W. corner of Grande Ligne station.	141·74	141·82
DCIX.	On stone front of St. Blaise de Grande Ligne R.C. church.	141·69	141·78
VI.	On W. gable of M. Robert's house foot of Grande Ligne road.	107·58	107·68
VII.	On N. wall of Lucien Menard's house, St. Johns.	117·81	117·93
IV.	On N. gable of F. Pinsonnault's house, St. Johns.	110·76	110·89
DCX.	On N.E. corner of G.T.R. culvert, St. Johns.	119·28	119·40
	Base of G.T.R. rail, centre of culvert, St. Johns.	124·58	124·70

7-8 EDWARD VII., A. 1908

ROUSES' Point to Cornwall, &c.—Complete List of Bench Marks, &c.—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Location and Description.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.
DCXL.	On S.W. corner of G.T.R. culvert, St. Johns,	104.66	104.78
	Base of G.T.R. rail, centre of culvert, St. Johns,	107.37	107.69
	Base of G.T.R. rail at road crossing, St. Johns,	105.11	105.23
DCXLI.	On N. base of G.E.R. tank, St. Johns,	123.73	123.85
B.W. 'C.'	Top of bronze cap of bench wall 'C', St. Johns,	101.70	101.80
	Cavity in bronze cap of bench wall 'C',	101.74	101.87
	Base of G.T.R. rail, W. side of St. Johns station,	120.63	120.75
	Base of G.T.R. rail, E. side of St. Johns station,	120.20	120.32
III.	On S. gable of Montgomery's house, St. Johns,	118.80	118.92
DXCVII.	On W. curved wall of lock 1, St. Johns,	96.45	96.50
L.	On N.E. corner of T. Nolin's house, St. Johns,	106.27	106.41
633	+ On granite pavement, N.W. end of G.T.R. station,	121.57	121.69
	Base of G.T.R. rail, crossing of St. John street,	117.33	117.51
	Base of G.T.R. rail, crossing of Berrier St.,	110.48	110.61
	Base of C.P.R. rail at St. Johns station,	116.36	116.50
	Base of G.T.R. rail at C.P.R. crossing, St. Johns,	113.97	114.10
DNCVI.	Base of G.T.R. rail, centre of culvert 423 feet N. of mile 26,	114.63	114.76
	On E. end of S. wall, culvert 423 feet N. of mile 26,	107.37	107.50
	Base of rail crossing 400 feet N. of mile 24,	131.90	132.04
DNCV.	Base of rail, centre of culvert 575 feet N. of mile 22,	126.73	126.88
	On S. end of N. abutment, culvert 575 feet N. of mile 22,	120.67	120.82
	Base of rail crossing 625 feet N. of mile 22,	126.80	126.95
	Base of rail, centre of culvert 575 feet S. of mile 21,	123.23	123.38
DXCIV.	On W. end of N. wall of culvert 565 feet S. of mile 21,	118.38	118.53
	Base of G.T.R. rail, Laedie station,	116.87	117.03
	Base of G.T.R. rail, Laedie station crossing,	116.76	116.92
DXCIII.	Base of G.T.R. rail, centre of bridge over Laedie river,	116.17	116.33
	On W. end of N. abutment, bridge over Laedie river,	110.37	110.53
	Base of G.T.R. rail, crossing 445 feet S. of mile 19,	120.22	120.38
	Base of G.T.R. rail, culvert 280 feet N. of mile 17,	109.10	109.27
DXCII.	On E. end of S. wall, culvert 280 feet N. of mile 17,	104.13	104.30
	Base of rail, crossing 850 feet N. of mile 17,	94.10	94.27
	Base of rail, crossing 1,000 feet N. of mile 16,	77.03	77.21
DXCI.	Base of rail, centre of culvert 875 feet S. of mile 14,	54.26	54.45
	On E. end of S. wall, culvert 875 feet S. of mile 14,	49.38	49.57
DXC.	Base of G.T.R. rail, centre of culvert, 216 feet N. of mile 13,	51.19	51.38
	On W. end of N. abutment of culvert, 216 feet N. of mile 13,	44.29	44.48
	Base of rail, centre of culvert, 1,570 feet N. of mile 13,	51.48	51.68
DLXXXIX.	Base of G.T.R. rail, crossing 1,335 feet S. of mile 12,	48.82	49.02
	Base of G.T.R. rail at Brossard station,	53.11	53.31
	Base of G.T.R. rail opposite B.M. DLXXXVII, Brossard,	50.05	50.25
	Base of G.T.R. rail at crossing, 1,320 feet E. of mile 11½,	60.41	60.61
	Base of G.T.R. rail opposite B.M. DLXXXVII, Brossard,	62.29	62.50
DLXXXVIII.	On E. end of S. wall of culvert, 1,125 feet N. of mile 10½,	58.15	58.36
DLXXXVII.	Base of G.T.R. rail opposite B.M. DLXXXVII,	61.75	61.96
632	On W. end of S. wall of culvert, 270 feet S. of mile 9½, Brossard,	58.36	58.57
	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite B.M. 632, St. Lambert,	62.17	62.39
	+ On boulder 17 feet W. of track, 100 feet N. of mile 8,	61.22	61.44
DLXXXVI.	Base of G.T.R. rail, centre of crossing Victoria St.,	60.20	60.43
	On W. abutment of G.T.R. crossing of Victoria street,	71.96	72.19
	Base of G.T.R. rail at St. Lambert station,	73.95	74.18
CXLI.	Base of G.T.R. rail, centre of overhead crossing, Laprarie Rd,	66.12	66.35
631	On W. wall of subway under G.T.R., Laprarie Rd,	49.38	49.61
DLXXXV.	+ On stone base of steel arch, St. Lambert end, Victoria bridge,	68.38	68.61
630	On stone base of steel arch, St. Lambert end, Victoria bridge,	67.55	67.78
L.	On S. end of E. face of Longueuil ferry subway,	67.97	68.21
M.	On S. end of E. face of Beaudry St. subway,	37.76	38.02
N.	On S.E. corner of Montreal Custom House,	41.27	41.52
O.	On front of Montreal Examining Warehouse,	49.03	49.28
638	+ On coping E. side of old lock, Lachine Canal,	48.98	49.23
637	On coping E. side of new lock, Lachine Canal,	36.04	37.19
636	+ On coping S. side of Windmill Pt. basin,	36.46	36.71
635	+ On coping S. side of Windmill Pt. basin,	41.97	42.22
DLXXXIV.	On S. stone, first steel arch, entrance to Victoria bridge,	42.00	42.25
	On W. end of S. abutment of Curran bridge, Montreal,	67.18	67.42
	Base of G.T.R. rail at Pt. St. Charles station, Montreal,	52.54	52.79
	Base of G.T.R. rail at Herbernia St. crossing, Montreal,	49.85	50.10
	Base of G.T.R. rail at Charlevoix St. crossing, Montreal,	51.76	52.01
	Floor level, centre of Curran bridge, Montreal,	55.88	56.14
DC.	On W. end of S. abutment of Curran bridge, Montreal,	54.63	54.90
634	+ On E. end of S. coping of lock 3, Montreal,	58.61	58.87
DCXIX.	On E. end of S. abutment of St. Gabriel bridge, Montreal,	63.51	63.76
	Floor level of St. Gabriel St. bridge over canal, Montreal,	63.38	63.84
	On S. abutment of Brewster bridge over canal, Montreal,	61.21	64.49
	Floor level of Brewster bridge over canal, Montreal,	65.07	65.32
DLXXXIII.	On W. side of G.T.R. bridge over canal, Montreal,	61.47	61.72
629	+ On lower end of S. coping of lock 4, Montreal,	67.58	67.84
DLXXXII.	On guard wall S. end of Cote St. Paul bridge, Montreal,	72.74	73.00
628	+ On guard wall S. end of Cote St. Paul bridge, Montreal,	72.08	72.31

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ROUSES' Point to Cornwall, &c.—Complete List of Bench Marks, &c.—Continued.

Bench Marks,	Location and Description,	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.
627	Road level S. end of Côte St. Paul bridge, Montreal.	70.76	72.02
626	+ On boulevard S. side of Lachine canal, Montreal.	69.78	70.04
625	+ On boulevard S. side of Lachine canal, Montreal.	71.23	71.50
DLXXXI.	+ On boulevard S. side of Lachine canal, Montreal.	71.23	71.50
CCCXCHL	On W. side of S. pier of C.P.R. bridge over canal, Lachine.	74.33	74.81
535	Base of C.P.R. rail at Blighian station, Lachine.	115.90	116.11
536	Base of C.P.R. rail at overbridge crossing, Lachine.	121.92	122.18
536{	On W. side of first pier of C.P.R. bridge at Lachine.	93.95	91.13
536}	Lower Lachine road level opposite tollgate.	75.47	75.62
536{	Coping of new lock 5, Lachine, P.Q.	71.42	71.71
536}	Coping of old lock 5, Lachine, P.Q.	71.43	71.72
CCCXCIV.	On E. end of stone front of R.C. church, Lachine, P.Q.	82.87	83.16
CCCXCV.	On W. side of post office, Lachine, P.Q.	75.29	76.58
537	Base of G.T.R. rail at Lachine wharf station.	71.53	71.82
538	Brass headed nail on Lachine wharf.	72.04	72.33
538{	Base of G.T.R. rail at Lachine station.	80.30	80.59
538{	S.W. corner of G.T.R. culvert.	85.47	85.77
CCCCVL.	Base of G.T.R. rail, centre of culvert, Lachine, P.Q.	86.08	86.38
CCCCVII.	On S.E. corner of McRea's double house, Lachine, P.Q.	79.18	79.40
537	On N.W. corner of Fulton's brick house, Lachine, P.Q.	76.07	76.97
CCCCXVIII.	On roof of elm tree, foot of avenue to Dorval R.C. church.	82.03	82.34
538	On rear corner of W. face of Dorval R.C. church.	93.53	93.85
CCCCIX.	Brass headed nail on root of elm tree opposite Houldeshouse.	83.40	83.71
538{	On W. face of A. G. Legault's residence, Dorval.	83.56	83.87
538{	On W. face of Leon Denis' residence, Valois, P.Q.	82.38	82.70
538{	Pulse of C.P.R. rail at Valois station crossing.	80.10	80.42
CCCCI.	Base of G.T.R. rail at Valois station crossing.	89.13	89.75
CCCCII.	On S. face of G.T.R. arched culvert, Valois, P.Q.	73.82	74.16
539	On S.E. corner of T. Legault's house, Pte. Claire.	80.61	80.94
CCCCIII.	Brass headed nail on "e. Claire wharf.	75.82	76.15
CCCCIV.	On S.E. corner of Pte. Claire R.C. church.	83.95	84.28
CCCCV.	On S.E. corner of priest's residence, Pte. Claire.	83.80	84.13
CCCCVI.	On W. face of Alfred Dagenais' residence, Pte. Claire.	82.07	82.41
CCCCVII.	On S.E. face of John Anglin's residence, Pte. Claire.	84.79	85.14
CCCCVIII.	On E. face of Judge Guitard's residence, Ste. Anne de Bellevue.	88.78	89.11
540	On W. face of H. Lanctot's house, Ste. Anne de Bellevue.	79.31	80.28
CCCCIX.	Base of G.T.R. rail at Ste. Anne de Bellevue station.	121.19	12.54
540	Base of G.P.R. rail at Ste. Anne de Bellevue station.	114.07	118.07
CCCCX.	Peak of E. abutment of C.P.R. bridge over Ottawa river.	111.66	112.01
541	Base of C.P.R. rail, centre of bridge over Ottawa river.	111.05	111.43
541	Base of G.T.R. rail, centre of bridge over Ottawa river.	110.30	110.68
CCCCXI.	On coping N.E. corner of G.T.R. bridge over Ottawa river.	105.49	105.87
541	Brass headed nail, S.E. corner of Lalonde's wharf.	73.76	74.13
CCCCX.	On E. face of first pier of G.T.R. bridge over Ottawa river.	81.85	82.22
CCCCXI.	On N.W. face of mister's house, Ste. Anne de Bellevue.	88.75	89.12
541	On S.W. corner of B.C. church, Ste. Anne de Bellevue.	86.60	87.06
541	On S.W. corner of new lock, Ste. Anne de Bellevue.	81.45	81.82
541	Upper sill of new lock, Ste. Anne de Bellevue.	59.57	59.94
541	Lower sill of new lock, Ste. Anne de Bellevue.	57.66	58.03
541	Lower sill of old lock, Ste. Anne de Bellevue.	60.60	61.03
541	Brass headed nail on end of pier.	77.97	78.34
CCCCXII.	Base of C.P.R. rail, W. end of bridge over Ottawa river.	106.49	106.57
541	On N. face of W. abutment of G.T.R. bridge on the Perrat.	91.46	92.33
CCCCXIII.	Base of G.T.R. rail, centre of bridge on the Perrat.	96.21	96.62
541	Base of C.P.R. rail, centre of bridge on the Perrat.	91.79	95.17
CCCCXIV.	On S. end of E. abutment of G.T.R. bridge at Vandrenil.	91.89	92.27
541	Base of G.T.R. rail, E. end of G.T.R. bridge at Vandrenil.	93.12	93.51
CCCCXV.	Base of G.T.R. rail, centre of G.T.R. bridge at Vandrenil.	91.53	91.92
541	Base of G.T.R. rail, W. end of G.T.R. bridge at Vandrenil.	89.51	89.96
CCCCXVI.	On S. end of west abutment of G.T.R. bridge at Vandrenil.	88.24	88.61
541	Base of C.P.R. rail at Vandrenil station.	86.07	86.40
541	Base of G.T.R. rail at Vandrenil station.	81.76	85.09
CCCCXVII.	Base of G.T.R. rail at Vandrenil village crossing.	81.54	81.87
541	On S.W. corner of Foster's house, rail I to Casen Islet.	81.06	85.05
CCCCXVIII.	Coping end of long pier, lower entrance to Soulanges canal.	79.52	79.90
CCCCXVIII.	Coping end of light house pier, lower entrance to Soulanges canal.	79.31	79.69
CCCCXVIII.	On N. face of stairway wall of lock 1, Soulanges canal.	80.55	80.93
CCCCXVIII.	Coping opposite stairway wall of lock 1, Soulanges canal.	78.51	78.89
CCCCXVIII.	Coping opposite lower gates of lock 1, Soulanges canal.	92.97	93.35
CCCCXVIII.	Coping opposite upper gates of lock 1, Soulanges canal.	92.90	93.34
CCCCXVIII.	On N. face of stairway of lock 2, Soulanges canal.	95.37	95.75
CCCCXVIII.	Coping opposite stairway of lock 2, Soulanges canal.	92.96	93.34
CCCCXVIII.	Coping opposite lower gates of lock 2, Soulanges canal.	116.45	116.83
CCCCXVIII.	Coping opposite upper gates of lock 2, Soulanges canal.	116.40	116.84
CCCCXVIII.	On N. face of stairway of lock 3, Soulanges canal.	119.76	120.44
CCCCXVIII.	Coping opposite lower gates of lock 3, Soulanges canal.	116.39	116.77
CCCCXVIII.	Coping opposite upper gates of lock 3, Soulanges canal.	139.93	140.31

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ROUSES' POINT TO CORNWALL, &c.—COMPLETE LIST OF BENCH MARKS, &c.—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Location and Description.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.
CCCCXX.	Coping opposite upper gates of lock 3, Soulanges canal... On N. face of stone block, lower side of bridge, Soulanges canal... Flooring, centre of bridge over Soulanges canal, St. Antoine road....	130.89	140.27
512	+ On coping, upper end of N. abutment of bridge over canal On N. face of stairway of lock 4, Soulanges canal.....	140.70	141.08
CCCCXXI	Coping opposite stairway of lock 4, Soulanges canal.....	144.50	144.93
	Coping opposite lower gates of lock 4, Soulanges canal.....	141.60	142.06
	Coping opposite upper gates of lock 4, Soulanges canal.....	142.02	142.39
	Coping opposite upper gates north of lock 4, Soulanges canal.....	139.83	140.20
	Coping opposite lower gates of lock 4, Soulanges canal.....	157.85	158.22
	Coping opposite upper gates of lock 4, Soulanges canal.....	157.80	158.17
	Coping opposite upper gates north of lock 4, Soulanges canal.....	157.76	158.13
	On E. face of N. abutment of canal bridge at St. Pèreol road.....	156.86	157.22
	Flooring, centre of Soulanges canal bridge at St. Pèreol road.....	160.70	161.15
CCCCXXII.	On N.W. corner of Cedars R. C. church.....	158.39	158.75
CCCCXXIV.	Top step, opposite main entrance to Cedars R. C. church..... On E. face of N. abutment of canal bridge at St. Dominique road....	156.78	157.14
543	Flooring, centre of Soulanges canal bridge at St. Dominique road....	156.81	157.16
CCCCXXV.	+ On stone step of building opposite canal electric power house.....	160.77	161.12
CCCCXXVI.	On E. face of N. abutment of canal bridge at Emmanuel road..... Flooring, centre of Soulanges canal bridge at Emmanuel road.....	158.35	158.70
544	On E. face of N. abutment of canal bridge at River Rouge road..... Flooring, centre of Soulanges canal bridge at River Rouge road.....	156.53	156.87
545	Iron bolt, rear end of Coteau du Lac R.C. church.....	160.87	161.21
CCCCXXVII.	Top step, opposite main entrance to Coteau du Lac church.....	157.41	157.75
CCCCXXVIII.	On stone front of Coteau du Lac R.C. church.....	161.18	161.52
546	On E. face of G.T.R. overhead of road along N. side of canal, Iron bolt on W. face of overhead crossing of road N. side of canal.....	156.92	156.35
CCCCXXIX.	On stone block, lower end of bridge over canal.....	157.12	157.45
547	Iron bolt, W. face of G.T.R. overhead crossing S. of canal.....	158.48	158.81
624	Base of rail, crossing 3 miles E. of Coteau station.....	160.85	161.17
DLXXIX.	On W. coping of Sablent of highway bridge over Delisle river.....	159.44	159.76
	On W. face of S. abutment of highway bridge over Delisle river.....	158.76	159.07
	Base of rail rear of Coteau station.....	160.93	161.30
	Base of rail first crossing W. of St. Zotique station.....	158.90	159.21
	Base of rail at Coteau station.....	158.40	158.71
	Base of rail junction of branch to Ottawa.....	156.43	156.74
	On S. end of E. abutment bridge 600 feet E. of St. Zotique station.....	159.53	159.85
623	Base of rail, N. end of W. abutment bridge 600 feet E. of St. Zotique station.....	159.50	159.82
	Base of rail, centre of bridge, 600 feet E. of St. Zotique station.....	159.40	159.72
622	Base of rail at St. Zotique station crossing.....	154.65	154.97
DLXXVII.	Base of rail at St. Zotique station.....	158.41	158.73
	Base of rail first crossing W. of St. Zotique station.....	159.12	159.44
	Base of rail at River Beaudette station.....	158.78	159.10
	Base of rail at first crossing W. of River Beaudette.....	158.74	159.06
	Base of rail second crossing W. of River Beaudette.....	161.69	162.00
	Base of rail centre bridge over Wool creek.....	167.98	168.29
	On S. face of W. abutment, bridge over Wool creek.....	189.71	170.02
	Basis of G.T.R. rail, third crossing W. of River Beaudette.....	172.41	172.72
	Base of rail, centre of bridge over River Beaudette.....	172.14	172.45
DLXXV.	On S. face of W. abutment, bridge over River Beaudette.....	169.45	169.76
6212	Base of rail at first crossing W. of River Beaudette.....	173.78	174.09
DLXXIV.	Base of rail at second crossing W. of River Beaudette.....	167.51	167.82
	Base of rail centre bridge over Wool creek.....	165.56	165.86
	On S. face of W. abutment, bridge over Wool creek.....	162.29	162.59
	Basis of G.T.R. rail, third crossing W. of River Beaudette.....	167.55	167.85
	Centre of bridge, Sutherland creek.....	166.45	166.75
	On W. end of W. abutment of bridge, Sutherland creek.....	163.05	163.35
	W. peak of S. coping of culvert, 800 feet W. of mile 48.....	175.23	175.53
	Base of rail, centre of culvert, 800 feet W. of mile 48.....	175.22	175.52
	On S. end of W. wall of culvert, 800 feet W. of mile 48.....	169.17	169.47
	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite B.M. DLXXIII.....	164.77	165.07
	Base of G.T.R. rail at Bainville station.....	173.06	173.36
	On S. end of W. wall of culvert 140 feet E. of mile 50.....	159.27	159.57
	Base of rail, centre of culvert, E. of mile 51.....	163.44	163.74
	On W. wall of culvert, 1.075 feet E. of mile 51.....	157.17	157.47
	Base of G.T.R. rail, first crossing, E. of Lancaster station.....	170.06	170.36
	Base of G.T.R. rail at Main street crossing.....	163.74	164.04
	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite Lancaster station.....	163.26	163.56
DLXXIII.	On N.E. corner of Lancaster station.....	165.85	166.15
6213	Top of eighth course N.W. corner of Lancaster station.....	165.29	165.59
	Base of rail first crossing W. of Lancaster station.....	161.54	161.84
	On S. end of W. abutment of bridge over Black river.....	162.97	163.27
	+ On S. face of G.T.R. bridge over Black river.....	165.62	165.92
	Base of G.T.R. rail, centre of bridge over Black river.....	166.37	166.67
	Base of G.T.R. rail at road crossing, Summerstown.....	166.14	166.41
	Base of G.T.R. rail at road crossing, Summerstown.....	168.35	168.65
DLXX.	Base of G.T.R. rail at road crossing, Summerstown.....	169.41	169.71

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 19a

ROUSES' Point to Cornwall, &c.—Complete List of Bench Marks, &c. —Concluded.

Bench Marks.	Location and Description.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.
6211	E. peak, S. coping, W. wall of culvert at mile 57.2.	166.95	170.25
DLXIX.	Base of rail, centre of culvert, 870 feet W. of mile 57.....	160.58	160.88
	On S.W. corner of culvert, 870 feet W. of mile 57.....	164.97	165.27
	Base of rail, opposite B.M. DLXVIII.....	173.20	173.50
	On E. end of S. wall, culvert 1,050 feet E. of mile 58.....	165.72	166.02
	Base of rail at crossing, Summerstown.....	172.71	173.01
	Base of rail at crossing, Summerstown.....	176.44	176.71
	+ On boulder, N. of track, 65 feet E. of semaphore.....	183.11	183.14
	Base of rail in street crossing.....	170.04	170.91
	Base of rail opposite Summerstown station.....	182.71	183.01
	Base of rail opposite B.M. DLXVII.....	180.43	180.73
	On boulder, N. of railway, 1,070 feet W. of mile 59.....	180.49	180.79
	Base of rail at road crossing, Summerstown.....	184.80	185.10
	Base of rail at road crossing, Summerstown.....	176.63	176.93
	Base of rail, centre of culvert at mile 62.6.....	176.11	176.41
	+ S.W. corner of culvert at mile 62.6.....	174.72	175.02
	On W. end of S. face of culvert, opposite mile 63.....	177.92	178.22
	Base of rail, culvert opposite mile 63.....	181.43	181.73
	S.W. coping of G.T.R. culvert, mile 63.....	186.83	181.13
	Base of G.T.R. rail, crossing Summerstown.....	177.01	177.31
	Base of G.T.R. rail, crossing Summerstown.....	173.43	173.73
	Base of rail opposite B.M. DLXV, Summerstown.....	175.01	175.34
	On S. end of E. wall of culvert 225.4 feet E. of mile 65.....	170.92	171.42
	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite B.M. DLXIV.....	187.95	188.25
	On E. end of S. face of G.T.R. culvert.....	181.47	181.77
	Base of G.T.R. rail at Marlborough St. crossing.....	191.40	191.70
	Base of G.T.R. rail at Marlborough St. crossing.....	180.50	180.80
	Base of G.T.R. rail opposite B.M. 6194.....	187.62	187.92
	E. peak, S. coping, W. wall of G.T.R. culvert.....	187.71	188.01
	Base of G.T.R. rail opposite Cornwall station.....	192.17	192.47
	On N. face of Cornwall stone station.....	194.55	194.85
	On S. face of Cornwall stone station.....	191.17	191.47
	Base of G.T.R. rail at Pitt St. crossing, Cornwall.....	192.08	192.38
	Base of G.T.R. rail at road crossing, Cornwall.....	190.22	190.52
	Base of G.T.R. rail at road crossing.....	195.36	195.66
	Base of G.T.R. rail opposite B.M. DLXXX.....	190.97	200.27
	On N.W. corner of G.T.R. culvert, near Junction.....	196.03	196.38
	Base of N.Y. & O. Railway rail at Cornwall station junction.....	201.23	201.53
	Base of N.Y. & O. Railway rail at Cornwall station crossing.....	216.32	216.62
	Base of N.Y. & O. Railway rail at Cornwall station crossing.....	218.83	219.13
	On N.E. face of first pier of N.Y. & O. Ry. bridge, Cornwall.....	165.30	165.60
	On upper course of N. wall of old lock 18, Cornwall.....	187.98	188.28
	Flooring, centre of bridge over canal at Augusta street.....	184.42	184.72
	Foot of stairway, leading of new lock 15, Cornwall.....	159.50	159.80
	+ On lower end of N. wall of new lock 15, Cornwall.....	160.85	167.15
	On lower end of S. wall of new lock 15, Cornwall.....	166.73	167.03
	On lower end of S. wall of old lock 15, Cornwall.....	162.59	162.89
2.00			
0.02			
2.72			
2.45			
0.76			
4.09			
7.82			
5.86			
2.59			
7.85			
8.75			
3.35			
5.53			
5.52			
9.47			
5.07			
3.36			
0.57			
3.74			
7.47			
0.36			
1.04			
3.56			
3.15			
5.59			
1.81			
3.27			
5.92			
3.67			
5.44			
3.65			
0.71			

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**VAUDREUIL TO NORTH BAY VIA RIGAUD, VANKLEEK HILL, OTTAWA,
ARNPRIOR, RENFREW, PEMBROKE AND MATTAWA.**

Bench Marks.	Location and Description.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.
CCCCXV.	On S. end of W. abutment, G.T.R. bridge over Ottawa river, Vaudreuil.	88-30	88-61
CCCCXXX.	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite B.M. CCCUXXV.	89-55	89-50
CCCCXXI.	On S.E. corner of bridge over brook, opposite Vaudreuil church	84-55	84-58
548	Base of C.P.R. rail, centre of bridge, opposite Vaudreuil church	86-57	86-58
	On stone front of Vaudreuil R.R. church.	86-55	86-50
	Base of C.P.R. rail at crossing.	91-09	91-40
	Brass headed nail in elm root, 50 feet W. of track, $\frac{1}{2}$ mile N. of the Cadieux station	94-34	94-69
CCCCXXXII.	Base of C.P.R. rail, crossing, Como, P.Q.	90-19	90-50
	On W. end of S. face of culvert, 1,000 feet S. of Como station.	87-58	87-03
	Base of C.P.R. rail, opposite B.M. CCCUXXIX.	89-53	89-55
	Base of C.P.R. rail, opposite Como station.	90-30	90-62
CCCCXXX.	Base of C.P.R. rail, main road crossing, Hudson.	113-01	113-94
	On W. end of S. face of culvert, 1,535 feet S. of Hudson station.	97-06	98-31
	Base of C.P.R. rail, opposite B.M. CCCUXXXIII.	100-23	100-55
	Base of C.P.R. rail, opposite Hudson station.	101-57	91-90
	Base of C.P.R. rail, opposite Hudson Heights station.	87-10	88-24
CCCCXX.	Base of C.P.R. rail, main road crossing.	98-37	98-09
	On N. end of S. face of culvert, one mile E. of Lavigne station.	113-01	113-94
	Base of C.P.R. rail, opposite B.M. CCCUXXXIV.	90-08	91-01
	Base of C.P.R. rail, opposite Lavigne station.	105-64	105-97
549.	Base of C.P.R. rail, opposite main road crossing.	103-97	101-30
CCCCXXXV.	Brass headed nail on elm root, second tree W. of track	103-43	103-80
	On S. face of W. abutment of bridge 2 miles E. of Rigaud.	98-53	98-89
	Base of rail, centre of bridge, 2 miles E. of Rigaud station.	99-41	99-75
	Base of C.P.R. rail, opposite Rigaud station.	103-00	101-21
	Base of C.P.R. rail, centre of bridge over Riv. la Grasse.	104-20	101-54
CCCCXXXVI.	On S. face of W. abutment of bridge over Riv. la Grasse.	99-37	99-74
CCCCXXXVII.	On rear end N. side of Rigaud R.C. church.	108-74	106-11
	Base of C.P.R. rail, junction of branch to Pte. Fortune.	106-81	107-15
550	Base of C.P.R. rail, crossing on branch to Pte. Fortune.	122-17	122-52
	+ On N.E. corner of culvert, 4-10 miles from Pte. Fortune junction.	98-00	99-29
551	Base of C.P.R. rail, opposite B.M. 550.	105-49	105-84
	+ On N.E. corner of culvert, 4-8 miles from Pte. Fortune junction.	92-03	92-41
552	Base of C.P.R. rail, opposite B.M. 551.	92-20	92-55
	Brass headed nail on S.W. root of tree, 1,650 feet E. of Pte. Fortune station.	126-06	126-44
CCCCXXXVIII.	Base of C.P.R. rail at Pte. Fortune station.	123-57	123-03
553	On centre of E. foundation of Pte. Fortune post office.	83-73	81-13
	Brass headed nail on S.W. corner of Pte. Fortune post office wharf.	80-41	80-81
	Base of C.P.R. rail crossing, 24 miles W. of Rigaud bridge	147-29	147-64
	Base of C.P.R. rail, crossing boundary between Quebec and Ontario.	171-77	172-12
	Base of C.P.R. rail, crossing one mile E. of St. Eugene.	182-02	183-28
CCCCXXXIX.	Base of C.P.R. rail at St. Eugene station.	180-90	181-27
CCCUXL.	Base of C.P.R. rail, centre of St. Eugene station culvert.	180-82	181-19
CCCCXLII.	On S. end of W. wall of St. Eugene station culvert.	177-41	177-84
CCCCXLII.	Under bay window of priest's residence, St. Eugene.	190-43	190-82
	On N.E. corner stone front of St. Eugene R.C. church	191-54	191-94
	Base of C.P.R. crossing.	184-19	181-55
	On S. end of W. face of culvert, 3 miles W. of St. Eugene station.	226-43	226-82
	Base of C.P.R. rail, centre of culvert W. of St. Eugene station.	232-06	232-42
	On E. end of W. face of culvert, 3 miles W. of St. Eugene station.	226-43	226-82
	Base of C.P.R. rail first crossing E. of station.	250-00	250-38
	Base of C.P.R. rail at Stardale station.	290-39	290-77
	Base of C.P.R. rail at Star lake station crossing.	290-88	291-26
CCCCL.	Base of C.P.R. rail, centre of culvert, marked 31-8 miles.	250-56	250-97
CCCCLI.	On S. side of E. abutment of culvert along C.P.R., marked 31-8 miles.	247-08	248-38
	On centre of W. side of Hawkesbury R.C. church.	147-92	148-34
	Base of G.T.R. rail at G.T.R. station, Hawkesbury.	142-05	143-34
560	Base of G.T.R. rail, Main street crossing, Hawkesbury.	143-81	144-20
	On N.E. corner of culvert near junction of G.N.R.	150-36	150-75
	Base of G.T.R. rail, crossing of Morris lane, Hawkesbury.	180-88	181-28
	Base of G.T.R. rail crossing, branch to Hawkesbury.	183-00	183-39
	Base of G.T.R. rail crossing, branch to Hawkesbury.	241-29	241-67
	Base of G.T.R. rail crossing, branch to Hawkesbury.	258-37	258-75
	Base of C.P.R. rail, crossing of G.T.R. to Hawkesbury.	263-84	264-27

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 19a

VAUDREUIL to North Bay, &c.—Complete List of Bench Marks, &c.—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Location and Description.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.
559	Brass headed nail on elm tree, 100 feet S. of C.P.R. at 150 feet E. of G.T.R.,	261.21	261.62
	Base of rail at crossing of G.T.R. railway to Hawkesbury,	263.90	264.27
	Base of rail at Vankleek Hill crossing,	270.80	271.28
	Base of rail at Vankleek Hill station,	271.53	271.92
	Base of rail, third crossing, E. of McAlpin's station,	261.21	261.60
	Base of rail, second crossing E. of McAlpin's station,	216.25	216.03
	On N.E. corner of McAlpin's post office,	223.28	223.69
	Base of rail at McAlpin's station,	221.79	222.17
	Base of rail at second crossing E. of Caledonia Springs,	213.15	213.55
	Base of rail, first crossing E. of Caledonia Springs,	188.03	188.33
	On S. end, E. abutment of culvert marked 30-33 miles,	181.00	181.42
	Base of C.P.R. rail, centre of culvert, marked 130-33 miles,	183.55	183.95
	Base of C.P.R. rail at Caledonia Springs station,	107.38	107.77
	On N. face of post office, Caledonia Springs,	166.80	167.23
	Base of C.P.R. rail, crossing Caledonia Springs,	167.45	167.85
	Base of C.P.R. rail, centre of trestle, Caledonia Springs,	167.42	167.82
	Base of C.P.R. rail at crossing Caledonia Springs,	170.72	171.13
	Brass headed nail, centre of culvert, marked 143 miles,	172.18	172.62
	Base of rail, crossing opposite peat factory,	174.54	174.95
	Base of rail, crossing,	178.60	179.07
	Base of rail at Alfred station,	177.37	177.88
	Base of rail, first crossing W. of Alfred station,	177.79	178.21
	Base of rail, second crossing W. of Alfred station,	176.01	176.43
	Base of rail, third crossing E. of Plantagenet station,	174.54	174.95
	Base of rail, second crossing, E. of Plantagenet station,	108.42	108.83
	On N. face, E. abutment, bridge over S. Nation river,	168.59	169.05
	Base of C.P.R. rail, centre of bridge over S. Nation river,	169.73	170.16
	On S. face, N. abutment, bridge over S. Nation river,	165.21	165.66
	Base of C.P.R. rail at Plantagenet crossing,	160.58	160.90
	Base of C.P.R. rail at Plantagenet station,	160.51	160.93
	Base of rail, second crossing E. of Plantagenet station,	169.78	170.24
	Base of C.P.R. rail, centre of bridge, marked 51-3 miles,	171.69	172.12
	Base of C.P.R. rail crossing, Plantagenet,	211.21	211.64
	Brass headed nail, centre of wooden bridge, marked 54-2 miles,	212.21	212.70
	Base of C.P.R. rail at crossing, Pendleton,	241.37	241.80
	Base of C.P.R. rail at crossing, Pendleton,	241.34	241.70
	Base of C.P.R. rail at Pendleton station crossing,	233.10	233.53
	Base of C.P.R. rail at Penleton station crossing,	231.80	232.23
	Base of C.P.R. rail, fifth crossing, E. of The Brook station,	217.12	217.56
	On S. face of E. abutment of culvert, marked 57 miles,	192.32	192.78
	Base of C.P.R. rail, centre of culvert, marked 57 miles,	194.53	194.97
	Base of C.P.R. rail, fourth crossing, E. of The Brook station,	164.91	165.34
	Brass headed nail, N. side of E. end of trestle over The Brook	163.68	164.15
	Base of C.P.R. rail, centre of bridge over The Brook,	165.59	166.02
	Base of C.P.R. rail, third crossing E. of The Brook station,	167.29	167.74
	Base of C.P.R. rail, second crossing E. of The Brook station,	189.07	189.52
	Base of C.P.R. rail at The Brook crossing,	206.51	206.96
	Under first window, N. side of The Brook R.C. church	209.53	210.31
	Brass headed nail on W. root of tree, 75 feet S. of track, The Brook crossing,		
	Base of C.P.R. rail, opposite The Brook station	212.15	212.63
	Base of C.P.R. rail, first crossing, W. of The Brook station,	214.28	215.23
	Base of C.P.R. rail, second crossing, W. of The Brook station,	215.58	216.02
	Base of C.P.R. rail, third crossing, W. of The Brook station,	211.92	212.37
	Base of C.P.R. rail, fourth crossing, W. of The Brook station,	213.63	214.08
	On N. end of E. wall of culvert on C.P.R., marked 64-1 miles,	210.67	211.12
	Base of C.P.R. rail, centre of culvert, marked 64-1 miles...	206.60	207.15
	Base of C.P.R. rail, 5th crossing, W. of The Brook station,	211.44	211.90
	Base of C.P.R. rail at Hammon station,	218.38	218.84
	Base of C.P.R. rail, crossing of G.T.R. to Rockland,	219.54	219.99
	Base of C.P.R. rail, first crossing W. of Hammon station,	219.59	220.04
	Base of C.P.R. rail, second crossing W. of Hammon station,	242.34	242.80
	Base of C.P.R. rail, third crossing W. of Hammon station,	267.70	268.16
	Base of C.P.R. rail, fourth crossing W. of Hammon station,	274.22	274.68
	Base of C.P.R. rail, fifth crossing W. of Hammon station,	273.60	274.13
	Base of C.P.R. rail, fifth crossing W. of Hammon station,	276.54	277.01
	Base of C.P.R. rail at Leonard station,	271.04	272.10
	Base of C.P.R. rail at Leonard crossing,	271.56	272.03
	On N.W. corner of Leonar l County court house,	271.38	271.87
	Base of C.P.R. rail, second crossing W. of Leonard station,	276.49	276.95
	Base of C.P.R. rail, third crossing W. of Leonard station,	276.96	277.42
	Base of C.P.R. rail, fourth crossing W. of Leonard station,	271.21	271.69
	Base of C.P.R. rail, fifth crossing W. of Leonard station,	237.95	238.42
	Base of C.P.R. rail at Navan station,	239.97	240.44
	Base of C.P.R. rail, second crossing W. of Navan station,	238.68	239.15
	Base of C.P.R. rail, third crossing W. of Navan station,	235.49	235.96
	Base of C.P.R. rail, fourth crossing W. of Navan station,	234.41	234.89
	Base of C.P.R. rail, fifth crossing W. of Navan station	229.20	229.77
		230.29	230.77

7-8 EDWARD VII., A. 1908

VAUDREUIL TO North Bay, &c.—Complete List of Bench Marks, &c.—Continued.

Bench Marks,	Location and Description,	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.
561	Base of C.P.R. rail at Blackburn station,	220.01	223.49
	Base of C.P.R. rail at Blackburn crossing,	227.09	227.45
	+ On S.W. corner of culvert, 34 miles E. of Rideau river,	200.87	210.37
	Base of C.P.R. rail, third crossing E. of Rideau river,	226.32	226.31
	Base of C.P.R. rail, second crossing E. of Rideau river,	210.81	220.30
	Base of C.P.R. rail at crossing of St. L. & O. Ry.,	197.00	197.58
	Base of C.P.R. rail at crossing, E. side of Rideau river,	197.32	197.31
	On N. side of E. abutment, C.P.R. bridge over Rideau river,	194.68	195.22
	Base of rail, centre of C.P.R. bridge over Rideau river,	197.69	197.70
	Base of rail, centre of G.T.R. bridge over Rideau river,	195.11	195.61
	On foot of E. face of W. abutment, Laurier bridge, Ottawa,	217.19	217.72
	On W. side of main entrance to Woods building, Ottawa,	223.12	223.63
	Under second window, S. side of City Hall, Ottawa,	210.36	210.89
	Base of rail at Central station, Ottawa,	213.71	211.21
	On N.E. corner of W. pier of Dufferin bridge, Ottawa,	212.82	213.35
562	+ On W. end of lower gates of lock 1, Rideau canal,	161.11	151.68
	Foot of W. curved wall of lock 1, Rideau canal,	135.18	135.72
	Zero of lock 1 gauge, Rideau canal,	122.37	122.90
	Coping, E. end of lower gates of lock 1, Rideau canal,	154.11	151.65
	Coping, E. end of lower gates of lock 2, Rideau canal,	154.11	151.65
	On shore end of E. face of lock 2, Rideau canal,	153.11	153.66
	Coping, E. end of lower gates of lock 3, Rideau canal,	169.87	170.30
	Coping, E. end of lower gates of lock 4, Rideau canal,	170.06	170.50
	Coping, E. end of lower gates of lock 5, Rideau canal,	179.89	179.42
	Coping, E. end of lower gates of lock 6, Rideau canal,	180.93	180.47
	Coping, E. end of lower gates of lock 7, Rideau canal,	199.71	200.23
	Coping, E. end of upper gates of lock 8, Rideau canal,	211.66	212.19
	On N.E. corner of W. pier of Dufferin bridge, Ottawa,	212.81	212.35
	Base of C.P.R. rail, centre of Alexandra bridge,	192.30	192.85
	High water elevation of Hull concrete wharf,	116.56	117.07
	Medium elevation of Hull concrete wharf,	116.85	116.35
	70 feet from S.W. corner of Hull concrete wharf,	146.56	147.09
	Coping, W. shore end of Hull concrete wharf,	147.01	147.62
	On E. abutment of C.P.R. crossing of E. Ry., Hull end of Maynooth bridge,	171.01	171.51
	On S.E. side of rear entrance to Hull R.C. church,	177.71	177.25
	Centre of Union bridge between Hull and Ottawa,	161.3	161.41
	On E. end of N. abutment of bridge between Ottawa and Hull,	161.07	163.60
	Under second window, S. side of City Hall, Ottawa,	240.36	240.89
	Between first and second window, Mortimer Co. building, Ottawa,	138.38	138.31
	On W. side of entrance, S. side of Water Works building, Ottawa,	179.00	179.54
	On S. side of private entrance Union station, Ottawa,	181.33	181.06
	Base of C.P.R. rail at Union station, Ottawa,	190.93	181.43
	Base of C.P.R. rail, centre of Prince of Wales bridge, Ottawa,	190.78	191.28
	On W. side of W. abutment, centre of Prince of Wales bridge, Ottawa,	185.35	185.89
	Base of C.P.R. crossing, Chaudiere St., Ottawa,	185.45	185.03
	Base of C.P.R. crossing, Centre street, Ottawa,	198.78	199.40
	Base of C.P.R. crossing, Queen street, Ottawa,	202.87	201.18
	Base of C.P.R. crossing,	214.56	215.03
	On S. end of W. wall of culvert 1.7 miles W. of Ottawa,	200.24	200.79
	Base of C.P.R. rail, centre of culvert, 1.7 miles W. of Ottawa,	205.73	206.25
	Base of C.P.R. rail crossing, 1,500 feet W. of Exchange Hotel, station,	216.98	217.49
	On N. side of E. wall of G.T.R. culvert, 1 mile E. of Britannia station,	192.19	192.71
	On S.E. corner of J. Whittom house, next to Britannia P.O.,	190.35	190.89
	Base of C.P.R. rail, opposite post office crossing, Britannia,	203.19	203.74
	Base of C.P.R. rail, opposite O.E. Ry. pier, Britannia,	202.85	203.38
	On inner downstream corner of O.E. Ry. pier, Britannia,	202.35	202.78
	On inner upstream corner of O.E. Ry. pier, Britannia,	198.39	198.95
	Base of C.P.R. rail, second crossing E. of G.T.R. crossing,	198.48	199.03
	Base of C.P.R. rail, first crossing E. of G.T.R. crossing,	206.87	207.40
	Base of C.P.R. rail, under G.T.R. crossing of C.P.R.,	214.13	214.05
	Base of G.T.R. rail, centre of overhead crossing of C.P.R.,	217.67	218.10
	On S. side of W. wall of G.T.R. crossing of C.P.R.,	241.61	242.13
	On N. side of W. wall of G.T.R. crossing of C.P.R.,	238.60	239.15
	Base of G.T.R. rail, centre of trestle,	241.19	241.75
	Base of G.T.R. rail, centre of trestle,	235.60	236.13
	Base of G.T.R. rail, sixth crossing E. of S. March station,	219.51	220.03
	Base of G.T.R. rail, fifth crossing E. of S. March station,	219.78	220.30
	Centre of culvert, back of John Beattie's house,	219.84	220.36
	On S.E. corner of culvert, back of John Beattie's house,	242.14	242.67
567	Base of G.T.R. rail, fourth crossing E. of March station,	240.97	241.53
	Base of G.T.R. rail, third crossing E. of March station,	245.67	246.21
	Base of G.T.R. rail, third crossing E. of March station,	251.83	252.37

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 19a

VAUDREUIL to North Bay, &c.—Complete List of Bench Marks, &c.—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Location and Description.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.
505	Base of G.T.R. rail, second crossing E. of March station... Base of G.T.R. rail, first crossing E. of March station... Base of G.T.R. rail at South March station... Base of G.T.R. rail culvert, 700 feet W. of S. March station, On S.E. corner of G.T.R. culvert, 700 feet W. of S. March station... Base of G.T.R. rail, first crossing W. of March station,... Base of G.T.R. rail, third crossing E. of Carp station,... Base of G.T.R. rail, main road crossing, Carp station,... Base of G.T.R. rail culvert 3 miles E. of Carp station,... On S.E. corner of culvert 3 miles E. of Carp station,... Base of G.T.R. rail, centre of culvert, Carp,... Base of G.T.R. rail, first crossing E. of Carp station,... 563 Brass headed nail on S.E. corner of culvert 1 1/20 feet E. of Carp station... Base of G.T.R. rail, centre of culvert, 1 1/20 ft. E. of Carp station... Base of G.T.R. rail, opp site Carp station,... Base of G.T.R. rail, 1st crossing W. of Carp station,... Base of G.T.R. rail, 2nd crossing W. of Carp station,... Base of G.T.R. rail, centre of culvert over Carp river,... On N. side of E. mountain, G.T.R. culvert over Carp river,... Base of G.T.R. rail, 3rd crossing W. of Carp station,... 563 On S. side of E. wall of culvert, 3 miles W. of Carp station Base of G.T.R. rail, centre of culvert, 3 miles W. of Carp station... Base of G.T.R. rail, 4th crossing W. of Carp station,... Base of G.T.R. rail, 5th crossing W. of Carp station,... 570 On S.E. corner of G.T.R. culvert, 4 miles E. of Kinburn station, Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite bench mark 570... Base of G.T.R. rail at Avondale crossing... 571 Base of G.T.R. rail, 4th crossing W. of Kinburn station On S.W. corner of culvert, 2 1/10 miles E. of Kinburn station Base of G.T.R. rail, opp site bench mark 571... Base of G.T.R. rail, 1st crossing E. of Kinburn station... Base of G.T.R. rail at Kinburn station,... 572 Base of G.T.R. rail, at Kinburn crossing,... On S.E. corner of G.T.R. culvert, 930 ft. W. of Kinburn station... Base of G.T.R. rail, centre of culvert, 930 ft. W. of Kinburn station... Base of G.T.R. rail, centre of culvert over large brook... Base of G.T.R. rail, 2nd crossing W. of Kinburn station... 573 On N.E. corner of culvert, 2 miles W. of Kinburn station... Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite bench mark 573... Base of G.T.R. rail, 4th crossing W. of Kinburn station... Base of G.T.R. rail, 6th crossing W. of Kinburn station... On E. side of N. abutment of G.T.R. bridge Mississippi river... Centre of G.T.R. bridge over Mississippi river, Galtetta... CCCCCLXV. On up stream end of S.W. abutment, bridge over Mississippi river... 574 Centre of over head crossing of main rd L. Galtetta... Base of G.T.R. rail at Galtetta station... Base of G.T.R. rail at Galtetta crossing... Base of G.T.R. rail, 2nd crossing W. of Galtetta station... On N.E. corner of culvert, 14 miles W. of Galtetta station... Base of G.T.R. rail at Marshall's Bay station... Base of G.T.R. rail, 1st crossing W. of Marshall's Bay station... Base of G.T.R. rail, 2nd crossing W. of Marshall's Bay station... Base of G.T.R. rail, 3rd crossing W. of Marshall's Bay station... Base of G.T.R. rail, German street crossing, Arnprior... Base of G.T.R. rail, Russell street crossing, Arnprior... Base of G.T.R. rail, Daniel street crossing, Arnprior... Base of G.T.R. rail, John street crossing, Arnprior... Base of C.P.R. rail, C.P.R. station, Arnprior... On centre of W. end foundation, C.P.R. station, Arnprior... Base of C.P.R. rail at crossing of G.T.R., Arnprior... Base of C.P.R. rail, Norma street crossing, Arnprior... Base of C.P.R. rail, town line crossing, Arnprior... 575 On elm tree, close to C.P.R. W. fence, 3 5/8 ft. W. of C.P.R. station... Base of C.P.R. rail, 3rd cross road W. of Arnprior station... On N.E. corner of culvert, 54 1/2 miles W. of Ottawa... Base of C.P.R. rail, opposite bench mark CCCCCLXVIII... Base of C.P.R. rail, at Braeside crossing... 298.32 298.95 299.33 299.92 270.57 280.20 284.73 285.33 278.58 279.18	257.10 257.04 273.86 274.46 283.12 283.66 283.30 283.21 286.68 287.21 320.04 320.50 338.13 338.66 321.03 321.57 319.58 320.12 317.66 318.53 316.11 316.63 316.51 311.06 309.04 310.52 310.58 311.12 310.31 310.36 307.01 307.55 305.58 306.42 309.73 310.20 307.45 307.43 311.81 312.40 310.04 310.62 312.87 313.43 308.07 309.22 305.99 305.94 301.28 301.86 303.97 304.53 305.87 306.43 305.95 306.52 307.52 308.12 308.33 308.90 314.30 314.87 311.51 312.03 310.38 310.34 307.25 316.85 307.04 308.50 305.14 308.71 312.97 313.55 323.25 324.82 335.36 335.97 330.23 330.81 330.76 337.34 310.89 311.47 200.03 201.50 280.06 290.54 290.13 290.73 280.06 290.53 282.75 293.32 291.60 294.21 304.08 304.67 307.28 307.90 312.17 312.75 308.30 308.80 313.80 314.30 310.67 311.25 292.34 292.40 293.84 294.42 295.50 296.04 297.47 298.05 298.22 298.82 300.55 301.17 300.07 300.67 300.59 301.18 301.12 301.71 298.32 298.95 299.33 299.92 270.57 280.20 284.73 285.33 278.58 279.18	

7-8 EDWARD VII., A.D. 1908

VAUDREUIL to North Bay, &c.—Complete List of Bench Marks, &c.—*Continued.*

Bench Marks.	Location and Description.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.
589	Base of C.P.R. rail, third crossing E. of Thistle station... Base of C.P.R. rail, second crossing E. of Thistle station... Centre of C.P.R. culvert, 120.2 miles W. of Ottawa..... On S.E. corner of culvert, 120.2 miles W. of Ottawa..... Base of C.P.R. rail, first crossing E. of Thistle station..... Base of C.P.R. rail, Thistle flag station..... Base of C.P.R. rail opposite B.M. CCCNCVIII..... On N. end of E. face of culvert, 122.7 miles W. of Ottawa... Base of C.P.R. rail, third crossing E. of Chalk River station... On S.W. corner, E. end of bridge over Chalk river..... Base of C.P.R. rail, centre of bridge over Chalk river..... Base of C.P.R. rail, second crossing E. of Chalk River station... Base of C.P.R. rail, centre of culvert, 125.3 miles W. of Ottawa On S.W. corner of culvert, 125.3 miles W. of Ottawa... Base of C.P.R. rail, first crossing E. of Chalk River station... Base of C.P.R. rail, opposite Chalk River station..... On S.E. end, stone foundation of turntable, Chalk River Base of C.P.R. rail, crossing W. end of Chalk River var I... On S.E. corner of C.P.R. culvert, 2-16 miles N. of Chalk River station..... Base of C.P.R. rail, opposite B.M. 501..... Base of C.P.R. rail, crossing 5 miles W. of Chalk River... Base of C.P.R. rail, opposite Wyllie station..... On S.W. corner of culvert, 5-27 miles W. of Chalk River..... Base of C.P.R. rail, opposite B.M. 395..... On boulder, 15 feet N.E. of track, 100 feet W. of culvert, 6-12 miles W. of Chalk River..... (Base of C.P.R. rail, opposite B.M. 506.) DV.	498.49 505.12 509.81 509.16 505.47 508.18 491.93 490.24 485.52 483.11 480.52 486.41 493.84 493.53 510.78 522.96 521.45 517.84 513.15 516.46 527.01 527.75 525.21 527.39	499.23 505.87 510.59 509.93 506.21 501.92 495.68 491.02 486.28 483.90 487.2 487.20 491.50 491.33 511.52 523.72 522.23 518.59 514.95 517.73 521.44 521.53 526.92 527.53 527.28
588		526.96 530.30 531.5 535.57 536.84 537.67 538.77 539.53 603.09 602.40 602.51 602.42 602.41 602.50 603.57 603.44 603.41 603.53 603.66 563.63 563.87 523.88	527.76 531.07 521.44 521.57 527.61 527.63 527.62 527.63 603.57 603.42 603.41 603.41 603.50 603.41 603.37 603.55 563.47 563.67 521.68
587		598.77 529.51	527.73 527.28
CCCCNCVIL			
591		526.96 530.30 531.5 535.57 536.84 537.67 538.77 539.53 603.09 602.40 602.51 602.42 602.41 602.50 603.57 603.44 603.41 603.53 603.66 563.63 563.87 523.88	527.76 531.07 521.44 521.53 526.92 527.53 527.28
595			
596			
DVII.			
597			
DVI.			
598			
599			
DVII.			
DVIII.			
600			
DIX.			
DXXI.			
DXX.			
DXIX.			
603			
DXVIII.			
DXVII.			

7-8 EDWARD VII., A. 1908

**TORONTO TO NORTH BAY VIA NEWMARKET, BARRIE, COLLINGWOOD,
ORILLIA, MIDLAND, GRAVENHURST, BURK'S FALLS AND
NIPISSING JUNCTION.**

Bench Marks.	Location and Description.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.
DCXIII.	On base, 24 feet from S. end of James St., face of Toronto City Hall... S. end of door step (level with basement floor), James St., entrance Toronto City Hall...	296.96	296.96
645	On pavement, close to S.W. corner of Government armouries, Toronto...	296.99	296.99
DCXIV.	Street level, intersection of Queen and Simcoe streets, Toronto, Street level, intersection of King and Simcoe streets, Toronto, On W. face of buttress at S.W. corner of old Union station, Toronto...	301.64 295.66 280.16	301.64 295.66 280.16
645½	"Top of plinth, fourth small buttress E. of tower, S. side old Union station	255.69	255.69
DCXV.	Base of S. rail of track No. 5, opposite exit of old Union station, On W. base of fourth pier from N. abutment of bridge, foot of John street,...	258.62 254.30	258.62 254.30
DCXVI.	Base of S. rail of first track N. of John street bridge, ... Floor level, centre of John street bridge, Toronto, Opposite second altar step from ground, N. face E. end of S. abutment, Spadina bridge...	254.33 252.94 279.69	254.33 272.94 279.69
DCXVII.	Base of G.T.R. rail under bridge, foot of Spadina avenue ... Floor level, centre of bridge, foot of Spadina avenue ... Base of G.T.R. rail at level crossing of Spadina avenue ... On E. end of S. face of N. abutment of bridge, foot of Bathurst street, ... City Eng. bench, E. face of N. abutment of bridge, foot of Bathurst street...	257.46 254.81 277.82 254.38	257.46 254.81 277.82 254.38
"12"	Base of G.T.R. rail, under bridge, foot of Bathurst street ... Floor level, centre of bridge, foot of Bathurst street ... On small boulder, 6 feet from S. face W. end of Queen's wharf, Toronto...	271.57 275.04 281.09	271.57 275.04 281.09
646	Zero of G.B. ship canal survey automatic gauge, summer of 1906...	251.28	251.28
645½	Zero of Toronto Hbr. Com'r's, gauge on S. face of Queen's wharf	242.87	242.87
647	Zero of P.W. Dept. automatic gauge on Queen's wharf	245.00	245.00
DCXVIII.	On top of Toronto Hbr. Com'r's, gauge at 4.45 feet, ... On S.W. corner of coping at portal of sewer opposite Queen's wharf, ... Base of N. rail of G.T.R. main track at Strachan ave., Toronto	243.28 249.45	243.28 249.45
648	Base of S. rail of C.P.R. main track at Strachan ave., Toronto	254.44	254.44
DCXIX.	Street level, intersection of Strachan ave. and Queen street, ... Under window, keeper's house, E. entrance, Prov. Insane Asylum...	278.36 279.11 295.20	278.36 279.11 295.20
649	Base of W. pilaster, keeper's house, E. entrance, Prov. Insane Asylum...	297.64	297.64
650	Street level, opposite B.M. 648...	298.04	298.04
651	On W. base, 31.8 feet from rear of Trinity College, Toronto ... On coping, S.E. corner of King street subway ... Base of G.T.R. rail, over centre of King street, Toronto, ... Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite N. Parkdale station, ... Base of C.P.R. rail, opposite Parkdale station ... Base of G.T.R. main track, over Queen street ... On coping of N. wall of Queen St. subway, close to G.T.R. east rail, ... On bridge seat, N. wall of Queen St. subway, close to G.T.R. east rail, ... Base of C.P.R. rail at Brock ave., Toronto, ... Base of G.T.R. rail at Brock ave., Toronto, ... Base of G.T.R. rail at North Bay line at Brock street ... On base, centre of E. face of W. abutment of bridge, Dundas street, ... Base of G.T.R. rail, under Dundas street bridge, ... Base of C.P.R. rail, under Dundas street bridge, ... Floor level, centre of Dundas street bridge, ... City Eng. bench on W. end of iron truss, W. end of W. side Dundas bridge, ... Base of G.T.R. rail, at Bloor street crossing, ... Base of C.P.R. rail, at Bloor street crossing, ... Base of G.T.R. rail, Roxve Avenue crossing, ... Base of C.P.R. rail, at Roxve Avenue, ... Base of G.T.R. rail at crossing of C.P.R. line to N. Toronto, ... Base of C.P.R. rail at Toronto Junction station, ...	306.14 302.16 317.58 319.87 316.45 352.94 350.74 350.50 375.00 377.08 370.53 372.07 389.45 389.20 396.40 304.17	306.14 303.16 317.58 319.87 316.45 352.94 350.74 350.50 375.00 377.08 370.53 372.07 389.45 389.20 396.40 394.17
"121"			

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 19a

TORONTO to North Bay, &c.—Complete List of Bench Marks, &c.—Continued.

Bench Marks,	Location and Description,	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.
DCXXI.	On N. stone base, S. end of bridge over Weston road,.....	396.63	396.63
	Base of C.P.R. rail, under bridge over Weston road,.....	391.97	394.97
	Base of C.P.R. rail, Osler Avenue crossing,.....	396.70	396.70
652	On E. end of S. wall of C.P.R. culvert, 18 ft. S. of G.T.R. line to North Bay,.....	393.87	393.87
	Base of C.P.R. rail, at crossing of G.T.R. line to North Bay	398.18	398.18
	Base of C.P.R. rail, at crossing of Laurier Avenue,.....	398.05	398.05
	Base of C.P.R. rail, at crossing of Danforth Avenue,.....	399.97	399.97
	Base of C.P.R. rail, at crossing of Bartlett Avenue,.....	401.65	401.65
	Base of C.P.R. rail, at crossing of Dufferin Avenue,.....	402.89	402.89
653	On W. end of S. wall of culvert at Ossington Avenue,.....	399.71	399.74
	Base of C.P.R. rail, at crossing of Ossington Avenue,.....	402.07	402.07
	Base of C.P.R. rail, at crossing of St. James street,.....	402.46	402.46
	Base of C.P.R. rail, at crossing of Bathurst street,.....	404.02	404.92
	Base of C.P.R. rail, at crossing of Newport road,.....	406.47	406.47
	Base of C.P.R. rail, at crossing of Avenue road,.....	401.31	401.31
	Base of C.P.R. rail, at crossing of North Toronto station,.....	403.85	403.85
654	On W. end of step, 1st door E. of bay window, North Toronto station,.....	405.73	405.73
DCXXII.	On base E. face of North Toronto station,.....	407.26	407.26
	Base of C.P.R. rail, at crossing of Yonge street,.....	405.51	405.51
	Street level, intersection of Bloor street and Queen's park driveway,.....	375.80	375.80
	Pavement centre porch, W. entrance of Parliament Buildings,.....	359.70	359.70
	On base, 28 ft. from front W. face of Parliament Buildings,.....	359.65	359.65
	Pavement, foot main entrance steps of Parliament Buildings,.....	359.85	359.85
DCXXIII.	On base between 2nd and 3rd window, N. end of T.P.B. Dept. building,.....	368.82	368.82
	Street level, intersection of College Avenue and Queen's Park driveway,.....	347.79	347.79
	Base of G.T.R. rail, at crossing of Davenport road,.....	333.92	333.92
	Base of G.T.R. rail, at Davenport station,.....	412.67	412.67
	Base of G.T.R. rail, at crossing of Ste. Claire Avenue,.....	414.75	414.75
DCXXIV.	On S. face of E. end of G.T.R. culvert, at the worsted and bran factory,.....	426.23	426.23
	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite B.M. DCXXV,.....	432.60	432.60
	Base of G.T.R. rail, under railbank just beyond,.....	446.11	400.11
655	On N. end of E. wall of culvert, 1,500 ft. S. of Downsview station,.....	495.67	495.68
	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite B.M. 655,.....	547.21	547.22
	Base of G.T.R. rail, at Downsview flag station,.....	556.21	556.22
	Base of G.T.R. rail, at Downsview crossing,.....	576.13	576.14
DCXXV.	On N. end of E. wall of culvert, 130 ft. N. of N. end of Dowントown siding,.....	576.78	576.79
	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite B.M. DCXXVI,.....	567.82	567.84
	Base of G.T.R. rail, at Dowントown flag station,.....	580.07	580.09
	Base of G.T.R. rail, at Dowントown crossing,.....	613.16	613.18
656	On W. end coping of culvert, 300 ft. S. of road to Lansing,.....	613.95	613.97
	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite B.M. 656,.....	643.80	643.82
	Base of G.T.R. rail, at cross road to Lansing,.....	646.71	646.73
DCXXVII.	On N. end of E. wall of culvert, 1 mile S. of Elia flag station,.....	644.90	645.01
	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite B.M. DCXXVII,.....	632.26	632.29
657	On N.E. corner of culvert, 1 mile S. of Elia flag station,.....	638.75	638.78
	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite B.M. 657,.....	638.15	638.18
	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite Elia flag station,.....	639.08	639.09
	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite Elia crossing,.....	643.76	643.79
658	Centre of coping, E. end of culvert, opposite Davies Brooks' property,.....	648.49	648.52
	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite B.M. 658,.....	652.33	652.37
	Base of G.T.R. rail, at 1st crossing of Vaughan township,.....	652.24	602.28
DCXXVIII.	On S. inner face of top of W. end of culvert, at Thornhill crossing,.....	623.82	623.86
659	On S. end of W. wall of culvert, S. of Thornhill crossing,.....	624.79	624.83
	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite B.M. 659,.....	630.57	630.61
	Base of G.T.R. rail, at Thorhill crossing,.....	629.7	629.78
660	Base of G.T.R. rail, at Thornhill station,.....	630	630.23
	On S. end of E. wall of culvert, 1 mile N. of Thornhill station,.....	634.87	634.92
	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite B.M. 660,.....	663.83	663.88
	Base of G.T.R. rail, 1st crossing N. of Thornhill station,.....	667.12	667.17
DCXXIX.	On S. end of E. wall of culvert, opposite lot 15, Keffler's property,.....	712.49	712.54
	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite B.M. DCXXIX,.....	716.93	716.98
	Base of G.T.R. rail, at crossing to Carpville,.....	724.38	724.43
	Base of G.T.R. rail, at crossing to Maple,.....	803.00	803.06
	Base of G.T.R. rail, at Maple station,.....	812.76	812.82
	Base of G.T.R. rail, 1st crossing N. of Maple station,.....	879.42	879.48
DCXXX.	Base of G.T.R. rail, 2nd crossing N. of Maple station,.....	891.74	891.80
	On W. face of culvert, 115 ft. N. of mile post 26,.....	911.85	911.92

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TORONTO to North Bay, &c.—Complete List of Bench Marks, &c.—Concluded.

Bench Marks.	Location and Description.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.
DCCLXXXVI.	On rock, 7 feet W. of track, 610 feet S. of mile 12-215. Base of G.T.R. rail opposite B.M. DCCLXXXVI.	829.33 828.12	829.37 828.16
DCCLXXXVII.	Centre of G.T.R. trestle over brook.....	804.31	804.34
DCCLXXXVIII.	On rock, 13 feet E. of track, 39 feet S. of mile 11-216. Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite B.M. DCCLXXXVIII. Base of G.T.R. rail, centre of trestle over brook.....	768.12 769.89 756.26	768.15 769.92 756.29
DCCLXXXIX.	On E. face of S. abutment of bridge over Wistawasing river..... Center of G.T.R. bridge over Wistawasing river..... Base of G.T.R. rail, at crossing of Nipissing Nasboning Rail-way	739.51 743.53	739.54 743.56
DCCXC.	On rock, 9 ft. E. of track, 1,560 ft. S. of mile 9-218. Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite B.M. DCCXC.	742.03 757.83	742.66 757.86
DCCXCI.	Centre of G.T.R. trestle over brook..... Base of G.T.R. rail at crossing.....	757.42 727.57	757.45 727.60
DCCXCII.	On rock, 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ ft. W. of track, 2,000 ft. S. of mile 8-219. Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite B.M. DCCXCII.	725.55 712.83	725.58 712.86
728	On rock, 9 ft. W. of track, 129 ft. N. of S. semaphore..... Base of G.T.R. rail, overhead crossing of road..... Base of G.T.R. rail, overhead crossing of brook..... Base of G.T.R. rail, at Callender crossing..... Base of G.T.R. rail, at Callender station.....	710.70 675.59 671.75 670.59 670.21	710.73 675.61 671.77 670.60 670.23
DCCXCIII.	On rock, 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ ft. W. of track, 19 ft. S. of mile post 7-220. Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite B.M. DCCXCIII.	672.41 672.93	672.43 672.95
DCCXCIV.	Base of G.T.R. rail, centre of trestle over brook..... Base of G.T.R. rail at crossing..... On E. face of S. abutment of bridge over Riviere à la Vase..... Centre of bridge (G.T.R.) over Riviere à la Vase....	671.47 674.76 673.16 674.94	671.49 674.78 673.17 674.95
DCCXCV.	Base of G.T.R. rail, at Nipissing station crossing..... Base of G.T.R. rail, at Nipissing station..... Base of G.T.R. rail, at junction with C.P.R., Nipissing..... On rock, 10 ft. W. of track, at junction of G.T.R. with C.P.R.	675.40 675.38 676.24 677.50	675.41 675.39 676.25 677.51
DXLVI.	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite B.M. DDXLVI..... C.P.R. bench, marked (642.69)..... On rock, 14 ft. S. of track, 95 ft. E. of mile 115..... Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite B.M. DXLVI..... C.P.R. bench, marked (630.87)..... On rock, 9 ft. N. of track, 280 ft. E. of mile 116..... Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite B.M., DXLC..... C.P.R. bench, marked (625.65)..... Centre of C.P.R. culvert, 116-19 miles from Chalk River..... Base of C.P.R. rail, at crossing..... Base of C.P.R. rail, junction of T.N.O. Ry..... Inside edge coping, 4th altar step, W. end of S. abutment of bridge.....	667.43 665.31 667.65 654.92 654.50 655.75 652.99 650.81 650.55 651.86 652.36 653.53	667.44 665.32 667.62 654.93 654.51 655.74 652.99 650.81 650.55 651.86 652.36 653.53
611	On rock, 13 ft. S. of track, 717 ft. W. of mile 114 from Chalk River.....	646.06	646.06
DXLIV.	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite B.M., DXLC..... C.P.R. bench, marked (625.65)..... Centre of C.P.R. culvert, 116-19 miles from Chalk River..... Base of C.P.R. rail, at crossing..... Base of C.P.R. rail, junction of T.N.O. Ry..... Inside edge coping, 4th altar step, W. end of S. abutment of bridge.....	650.71 654.03 653.91 663.19 661.78	650.71 654.03 653.91 663.19 661.78
DCCXCVI.	On W. end of S. abutment of bridge over Chippewa creek..... Centre of C.P.R. bridge over Chippewa creek..... Base of C.P.R. rail, at crossing..... On base, E. face of C.P.R. North Bay..... Base of C.P.R. rail, opposite North Bay station.....		

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ROUSES' Point to Montreal, &c.—Complete List of Bench Marks, &c.—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Location and Description.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.
CCCCXV.	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite Vaudreuil station.....	84.76	85.09
	Base of C.P.R. rail, opposite Vaudreuil station.....	86.07	86.40
	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite B.M. DCCCXV.....	89.63	89.96
	On S. end of W. abutment, G.T.R. bridge over Ottawa river at Vaudreuil.....	88.30	88.61
CCCCXIV.	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite B.M. CCCXIV.....	93.23	93.56
	On S. end of E. abutment, G.T.R. bridge over Ottawa river at Vaudreuil.....	91.94	92.27
	Base of G.T.R. rail, crossing road along W. shore Ile Perrot brook.....	93.22	93.55
	Base of G.T.R. rail, crossing road along E. shore Ile Perrot brook.....	90.03	90.35
CCCCXIII.	On N.W. face of W. abutment of G.T.R. bridge, Ile Perrot brook.....	92.01	92.33
	Base of G.T.R. rail, centre G.T.R. bridge, Ile Perrot brook.....	96.59	96.91
CCCCXII.	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite B.M. CCCXII.....	105.27	105.59
	On N.W. end of W. abutment of G.T.R. bridge over Ottawa river at Ste. Anne de Bellevue.....	105.54	105.86
	Base of C.P.R. rail, opposite Ste. Anne de Bellevue station.....	117.75	118.07
	Base of G.T.R. rail, crossing to C.P.R. station.....	116.76	117.08
	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite Ste. Anne de Bellevue station.....	121.22	121.54
	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite B.M. DCCCLVI.....	120.37	120.69
DCCCLVI.	On W. end of S. face of C.P.R. culvert, 660 ft. W. of G.T.R. mile 20.....	113.31	113.63
	Base of C.P.R. rail, opposite Bay View station.....	114.12	114.44
	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite Baie D'Urfé station.....	114.12	114.44
	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite B.M. DCCCLV.....	113.62	113.94
DCCCLV.	On E. end of S. face of G.T.R. culvert, 123 ft. E. of mile 19.....	109.04	109.36
DCCCLIV.	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite B.M. DCCCLIV.....	105.76	106.08
	On W. end of S. face of G.T.R. culvert, 210 ft. W. of mile 18.....	97.93	98.25
	Base of C.P.R. rail, opposite Beaurepaire station.....	106.85	107.17
	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite Beaurepaire station.....	105.64	105.96
DCCCLI.	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite culvert, opposite G.T.R. mile 17.....	93.82	94.14
	On E. end of S. face of C.P.R. culvert, opposite G.T.R. mile 17.....	83.66	83.98
	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite B.M. DCCCLI.....	105.56	105.87
DCCCLII.	On W. wall of G.T.R. culvert, 872 ft. E. of mile 16.....	102.40	102.71
	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite Beaconsfield station.....	105.13	105.44
	Base of C.P.R. rail, opposite Beaconsfield station.....	106.95	107.26
	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite Beaconsfield crossing.....	104.97	105.28
DCCCLI.	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite B.M. DCCCLII.....	103.09	103.40
	On E. end of N. face of G.T.R. culvert, 745 ft. S. of mile 15.....	96.62	96.93
	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite Pointe Claire station.....	108.11	108.42
	Base of C.P.R. rail at Cedar Park station.....	111.71	112.02
	Base of G.T.R. rail at crossing.....	103.71	104.02
	Base of G.T.R. rail at Lakeside station.....	96.88	97.18
	Base of C.P.R. rail at Lakeside station.....	96.71	97.01
	Base of G.T.R. rail at Lakeside crossing.....	96.58	96.88
DCCCL.	Base of G.T.R. rail, culvert 1,610 ft. W. of mile 13.....	96.32	96.62
	On E. end of S. face of culvert, 1,610 ft. W. of mile 13.....	89.13	89.43
CCCCI.	Base of G.T.R. rail, centre of G.T.R. culvert, 220 ft. W. of Valois station.....	90.13	90.43
	On S. base of W. wall of G.T.R. culvert, 220 ft. W. of Valois station.....	73.86	74.16
	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite Valois crossing.....	89.60	89.90
	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite Valois station.....	89.78	90.08
	Base of C.P.R. rail, opposite Valois station.....	89.14	89.44
	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite B.M. DCCCLIX.....	89.24	89.54
DCCCXLIX.	On W. face of wall of culvert, 511 ft. E. of mile 12½.....	77.68	77.98
	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite Strathmore crossing.....	89.44	89.74
	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite Strathmore station.....	89.42	89.72
	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite B.M. DCCCXLVIII.....	88.70	89.00
CCCCXLVIII.	On W. end of N. face of culvert, 585 ft. E. of mile 11½.....	86.09	86.39
CCCCCVIII.	On rear base, W. side of Dorval R. C. church.....	93.55	93.85
	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite Dorval crossing.....	85.26	85.56
	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite Dorval station.....	85.25	85.55
	Base of C.P.R. rail, opposite Dorval station.....	89.01	89.31
	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite B.M. 747.....	88.75	89.05
747 CCCCXLIII.	On S.E. peak of culvert, 171 ft. W. of mile 9½.....	87.88	88.18
	On S.E. face of W. wall of culvert, 171 feet W. of mile 9½.....	80.61	80.91
	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite Dixie station.....	95.97	96.26
	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite Dixie crossing.....	96.63	96.92
	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite B.M. DCCCLXII.....	97.68	97.97
CCCCXLII.	On S.E. face of culvert, 1,520 feet E. of mile 9, W. of Montreal.....	92.65	92.94
	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite culvert, 905 feet W. mile 8, W. of Montreal.....	86.08	86.37
CCCCXLII.	On S.W. face of G.T.R. culvert, 905 feet W. of mile 8, W. of Montreal.....	82.90	83.19

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ROUSES' Point to Montreal, &c.—Complete List of Bench Marks, &c.—Continued.

Bench Marks.	Location and Description.	ELEVATIONS.	
		Instrumental.	Adjusted.
746	On S.W. corner of G.T.R. culvert, 905 feet W. of mile 8, W. of Montreal.....	85.53	85.82
CCCXCVI.	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite Lachine main station.....	80.20	80.49
	On S.E. corner of McRae's house on Lachine Rd., to Lachine wharf.....	79.20	79.40
	Base of G.T.R. rail, crossing of Electric Ry., branch to Lachine wharf.....	75.30	75.65
745	On N.W. peak of culvert, 1,820 feet E. of mile 8, W. of Montreal.....	77.15	77.44
DCCXL.	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite B.M. DCCCXL.....	77.13	77.42
	On E. face of W. wall of culvert, 1,820 feet E. of mile 8, W. of Montreal.....	72.59	72.88
	Base of G.T.R. rail, 18th Avenue crossing, Lachine.....	77.05	77.34
	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite convent, Lachine.....	76.86	77.15
DC.	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite Dominion station, Lachine.....	76.55	76.84
	On W. end of S. face of guard wall, S. end of Curran bridge, Montreal.....	54.06	54.90
DCCXLVII.	On N.W. corner, foundation of freight shed, close to track, Mountain St.....	46.69	46.95
747	Base of G.T.R. rail at Mountain St. crossing, Montreal.....	45.70	46.02
748	Base of G.T.R. rail at Richmond St. crossing, Montreal.....	45.68	45.94
DCCXLVI.	On E. base, front of St. Caméonide R.C. church, Montreal.....	55.54	55.80
DCCXLV.	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite St. Henri station.....	59.84	60.10
	On S. foundation of J. Duffy's house, St. Philippe street.....	63.86	64.12
	Base of G.T.R. rail, Côte St. Paul Rd. crossing.....	62.24	62.52
DCCXLIV.	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite B.M. DCCCXLIV.....	60.70	60.98
	On boulder, 12 feet N. of track and 405 feet E. of Montreal W. station.....	59.77	60.05
	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite Montreal W. station.....	60.87	61.15
	Base of G.T.R. rail, opposite B.M. 738.....	61.88	62.16
749	On boulder, 15.4 feet N. of track, 435 feet E. of mile 5, W. of Montreal.....	58.78	59.06
	Base of G.T.R. rail at Rockfield station crossing.....	70.81	71.10
DCCXXXIX.	Base of G.T.R. rail at Rockfield station.....	71.47	71.76
	Base of S. wall of C.P.R. crossing of G.T.R., Rockfield.....	76.15	76.44
	Base of G.T.R. rail, centre of crossing, under C.P.R., Rockfield.....	72.77	73.06
744	Base of C.P.R. rail, centre of crossing of G.T.R., Rockfield.....	105.24	105.53
	On W. end of S. wall of C.P.R. crossing of G.T.R., Rockfield.....	105.15	105.44
	Base of C.P.R. rail, centre of overhead crossing of Lachine Rd.....	105.01	105.30
DLXXXI.	Base of C.P.R. rail, centre of swing bridge over Lachine canal.....	108.13	108.42
743	On W. face of S. pier of C.P.R. swing bridge over Lachine canal.....	74.53	74.81
	On S.W. end of S. abutment of C.P.R. swing bridge over Lachine canal.....	109.12	109.40
	Base of C.P.R. rail at Highlands station, Lachine, P.Q.....	115.88	116.11
	Base of C.P.R. rail, centre of C.P.R. crossing of Lachine lower road.....	121.90	122.18
CCCXCIII.	On W. side of first pier of C.P.R. bridge, Lachine.....	93.85	94.13

FRENCH RIVER.

LIST OF PERMANENT BENCH MARKS SET ALONG FRENCH RIVER, BETWEEN NORTH BAY TOWN AND FRENCH RIVER VILLAGE ON GEORGIAN BAY.

ELEVATIONS BASED ON CHALONER'S DETERMINATION OF THE "CHIPPEWA" BENCH MARK
AT NORTH BAY—649.86 ABOVE MEAN SEA LEVEL.

This elevation was carried to Frank's Bay across Lake Nipissing by water level transfer as deduced from simultaneous gauge observations at both places.

The canal levels for the French river, as shown on plan, are based on the elevations as published below and are not therefore subject to the corrections mentioned at the beginning of this report.

In the following list column No. 1 gives the Bench Marks set by this survey. Column No. 2 gives the Bench Marks set by the late J. W. Fraser during his survey in 1894. All his elevations have been reduced to the above mentioned datum.

The total length of this line from North Bay to Georgian Bay is 81 miles.

The levelling was done with the greatest care by Mr. F. H. Peters, Engineer for the Lake Nipissing work, under the direction of the District Engineer, S. J. Chapleau.

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(All Bench Marks are marked with cold chisel in rock, as well as paint.)

G.B.S.C.S.	FRASER,	Locality and Description.	Elevation.
Number.	Number.		
1	1	Frank's Bay, on ledge of rock 50' from shore end of wharf north side ↓ ledge 1 (in yellow paint).....	648-18
	2	Near east end of Partridge Island, on south side, in rock, marked 2 ↑, yellow paint.....	647-80
	4	On rock, south side, about $\frac{1}{2}$ mile above Chaudiere portage and near junction of ledge of rock and plateau, marked 4 ↑ yellow paint,	650-177
2	.....	Drilled semi-circle around point of rock, about 150' south of pine stump, marked Δ 38. On point of island, separated from Chaudiere island by small channel to Dukes bay.....	643-69
	5	On rock, right side of Chaudiere portage and about 100' from west end, marked Δ 5, yellow paint.....	651-059
	9	On rock, at mouth of Restoulin river, on east side. Tree in front of it cut off, flattened on face and two sides, with two cut branches left on top. Blazed faces, painted yellow. Yellow 9 on rock and ↑	624-202
8	.....	On small island, west of mouth of Restoulin river, on south shore. On root of tree, which is also Δ	620-996
9	.....	On point of rock on south shore on point west of Hales group of islands. Painted white	615-076
16	.....	On ledge of rock on south side of small island on which is Δ + 61, and separated from point by small channel.....	615-649
11	.....	On white pine tree, on east side of point on which is Δ + 71. About $\frac{1}{2}$ mile above Little Pine rapids, on east side of south channel.....	610-764
	10	At head of Little Pine rapid, on left side, on high rock. Broad cut in rock under point and 10 painted on rock in yellow	624-918
12	.....	On rock, on point, on right side, opposite little island about 2,000' below Big Pine rapid, marked 12. Red paint; visible from river	610-700
13	.....	On rock, at head of Big Parisian rapid, on right side, marked Δ 13, in red paint; visible from river	607-958
14	.....	On rock, on left of large island (Big Bluff island), above current, below Big Parisian rapid, about 90' down from up stream point. Marked Δ 14, in red paint; visible from river	605-840
15	.....	On point of rock, right side, about 1,500' above Little Parisian rapid, marked Δ 15, in red paint; visible from river	600-637
16	.....	On high point of rock, on right side, about 1½ miles below Little Parisian rapid, marked Δ 16, in red paint; visible from river	601-094
17	.....	On side of steep rock, in curve on right side of south channel into Dry Pine lake, about 300' up from point of channel on left at Dry Pine lake. Marked Δ 17, in red paint; visible from river	600-910
18	.....	On rock, on left side of river, about 1,500' above Recollet rapid. About 500' above very high walled cliff, on right side, which is just above rapid. Marked Δ 18, in red paint. Also, 10' down stream, on small white birch stump, sign-board with red paint. Marked B.M. 18; visible from river	600-805
	16	On left side of river at foot of Recollet falls, on point of rock. Marked 16, in yellow paint	593-176
19	.....	On small point, on rock, right side of river, about 300' below small rock island, which is in sharp bend to right, $\frac{1}{2}$ mile above head of Potvin's island. Marked Δ 19, in red paint; visible from river	590-266
	18	At second rapid, below Recollet rapid, on rock on right side, opposite little island. Marked Δ 18, in yellow paint	594-146
20	.....	On rock, on rock point on right, 1,500' below second rapid, below Recollet rapid. Marked Δ 20, in red paint; visible from river	589-564
21	.....	On rock, on right side 3,500' below head of swift current, below second rapid. Marked Δ 21, in red paint; visible from river	589-682
22	.....	On rock, on right side of small bay on right side at junction of French river and Pickeral river, straight in from large island. Marked 22, in red paint; visible from water	590-415
23	.....	On sloping face of rock, on right side of little bay on right side of main channel, just up stream 1,000' from where main channel turns sharp to right to Dalles rapid	592-357
	19	At head of Dalles rapid, on left side on rock	591-908
	20	On point of rock, left side of river, about 200' below point where river turns south to French River village. Marked Δ 20, in yellow paint	586-260
24	.....	On rock, on left side of river. Marked 24, in red paint. About 1,500' below head of swift, below Dalles rapid	585-423
26	.....	'Peter's B.M.' top of iron ring bolt, set in solid rock about 250' southwest of Ontario Lumber Co.'s dock	590-628
25	Point of rock removed about 15' from ring bolt and nearer river. Marked Δ 22, in red paint	587-407

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MEAN TIDE AT QUEBEC.

The following information and deductions with regard to Mean Sea Level at New York compared with its determination at Quebec, as made by Dr. W. Bell Dawson from the Tidal Survey observations at the Dry Dock at Levis, will prove of interest.

The tidal observations have been obtained by a registering tide gauge, giving a continuous record day and night throughout the year, and reduced to a uniform datum.

The comparison is based upon the elevations of the sill of Old Lock No. 1 of the Lachine Canal, at the head of Montreal Harbour; where the levels meet which have been carried through from New York via Rouses' Point, and along the St. Lawrence from Quebec by Mr. R. Steckel.

Dr. Dawson, who is in charge of the Tidal and Current Survey for the Department of Marine and Fisheries, has reduced these levels to the Admiralty Low Water datum at Quebec, as used for the chart of Quebec Harbour. This datum has also been adopted by the Tidal Survey as the plane of reference for the Quebec Tidal Tables. It is defined by the Admiralty in their own publications, as 28.00 feet below the Bench Mark cut on the east side of the principal gateway to the Marine and Fisheries building in Quebec.

The various connections by means of which the reductions are made, are as follows:— From the Admiralty Bench Mark in Quebec to the Levis Dry Dock where the Tide Gauge is situated, connected by Mr. Steckel's levels across the river; one of his Bench Marks being set in the masonry of the dry dock. From Levis to Montreal, connected by Mr. Steckel's levels. From Montreal to Rouses' Point, from the levels of the Georgian Bay Canal Survey, which there connect with the United States Coast Survey levels from New York. The elevation taken for the Coast Survey Bench Mark at Rouse's Point is the revised value of 1903. The difference between Mr. Steckel's datum and that of the Georgian Bay Canal Survey, is based on a common Bench Mark at St. Lambert.

Admiralty bench mark at Quebec, as above described.....	28.00
Sill of old lock No. 1, Lachine canal. Difference of level as determined by Mr. R. Steckel, 15.50 feet above the Admiralty bench mark at Quebec. Resulting elevation.....	12.50
Mean sea level, or half tide at Quebec, as determined at the Levis dry dock: from the hourly ordinates of the tide during eight years of continuous observations, from 1894 to 1902. Mean of the eight years, 8.584 feet above the Admiralty datum.....	8. .
(The value adopted by the Royal Engineers in 1864, for mean sea level in Quebec Harbour, was 8.72 feet above the Admiralty datum. This would be some distance above the dry dock).	
Mean sea level at New York determined by the Georgian Bay Canal Survey, as 5.38 feet below the sill of old lock No. 1, Lachine canal.....	7.12
Steckel's datum referred to the Admiralty datum; the elevation of the Admiralty bench mark above his datum, being 27.039 feet.....	0.96
Admiralty low water datum at Quebec; adopted as the datum for the tidal survey.....	0.00

It thus appears that mean sea level or half tide at Quebec, when accurately determined by tidal observations, is 1.46 feet above mean sea level at New York.

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 19a

ELEVATIONS ABOVE MEAN SEA LEVEL OF LOW WATER SURFACE AT
DIFFERENT POINTS ALONG THE PROPOSED GEORGIAN BAY
SHIP CANAL ROUTE, AS BASED ON PRECISE LEVEL LINES.

St. Lawrence River, at Bout de l'Île.....	16.0
Montreal Harbour, opposite Custom House.....	19.0
St. Lawrence River at Victoria Bridge.....(Approx.)	25.0
St. Lawrence River foot of Lachine Rapids (opposite Crawford's, Verdun).....	35.0
St. Lawrence River head of Lachine Rapids (Head Race M.L.H. & P. Co.).....	59.5
Lake St. Louis (Lachine).....	66.0
Ottawa River, St. Anne de Bellevue.....	66.7
Lake of Two Mountains.....	70.0

RIVIERE DES PRAIRIES.

River St. Lawrence, Bout de l'Île.....	16.0
Rivière des Prairies Village (below Rapid).....	18.4
Rivière des Prairies Village (above Rapid).....	25.4
Sault au Recollet (foot of second Rapid).....	26.8
Sault au Recollet (head of second Rapid).....	38.5
Sault au Recollet, Vian Bridge.....	42.0
Sault au Recollet, foot of first Rapid).....	42.5
Sault au Recollet (head of first Rapid).....	52.0
Cartierville Bridge.....	54.0
White Horse Rapid (foot).....	54.7
White Horse Rapid (head).....	58.7
Dutchmen's Rapid (foot).....	62.2
Dutchmen's Rapid (head).....	70.0

Carillon Canal (lower).....	70.2
Carillon Canal (upper).....	83.6
Grenville Canal (lower).....	84.7
Grenville Canal (upper).....	127.8
East Templeton.....	128.4
Ottawa (Rideau Locks).....	129.3
Booth's head race.....	167.6
Little Chaudière Rapids.....	176.5
Remicks Rapid.....	180.2
Deschênes Rapid (foot).....	180.8
Deschênes Rapid (head).....	190.7
Deschênes Lake, Fitzroy Harbour.....	190.8
Chats Falls (above).....	239.4
Arnprior.....	239.6
Cheneaux Rapids (foot).....	239.8
Cheneaux Rapids (head).....	240.2
Portage du Fort (foot).....	240.7
Portage du Fort (head).....	255.4
Sable Rapid (foot).....	256.8

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ELEVATIONS above Mean Sea Level of low water surface, &c. -Continued.

Sable Rapid (head)	263.0
Mountain Chute (foot)	264.0
Mountain Chute (head)	278.5
D'Argis Rapid (foot)	278.7
D'Argis Rapid (head)	284.7
Cahumet Rapid	285.1
Bryson	342.1
La Passe or La Pointe	343.1

TO FER FENDU CHANNEL.

Head of Portage du Lac	255.4
Rocher Fendu (foot)	256.0
Rocher Fendu (head)	260.0
Flat Rapid (foot)	260.1
Flat Rapid (head)	261.1
Long Rapid (foot)	262.2
Long Rapid (head)	277.7
La Barriere Rapid (foot)	277.8
La Barriere Rapid (head)	278.5
Muskral Rapid (foot)	279.1
Muskrat Rapid (head)	286.8
Garvins Chute (foot)	298.7
Garvins Chute (head)	323.0
Des Jardins Rapids (foot)	323.6
Des Jardins Rapids (head)	336.0
Foot of dam	338.7
Head of dam	343.2
Paquette Rapid (foot)	344.0
Paquette Rapid (head)	352.0
Allumette Rapid (foot)	352.4
Allumette Rapid (head)	365.1
Pembroke	365.3
Des Joachims Rapids (foot)	365.5
Des Joachims Rapids (head)	390.5

CULBUTE CHANNEL.

Paquette Rapid (foot)	344.0
Chapeau	344.5
Culbute Chute (foot)	344.8
Culbute Chute (head)	365.0
Fort William	365.4

Rockliffe	391.2
McSorley's Rapid (foot)	393.0
McSorley's Rapid (head)	396.3
Mirabeau Rapid (foot)	393.5
Mirabeau Rapid (head)	398.8
Rocher Capitaine Rapid (foot)	398.9
Rocher Capitaine Rapid (head)	441.4
Doyles' Rapid (foot)	441.7

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ELEVATIONS above Mean Sea Level of low water surface, &c. -*Continued.*

Doyles' Rapid (head).....	442.8
Deux Rivières Rapid (foot).....	443.1
Deux Rivières Rapid (head).....	457.2
Trom Rapids (foot).....	457.7
Trom Rapids (head).....	461.8
La Veillee Rapids (foot).....	467.4
La Veillee Rapids (head).....	471.2
1½ miles east of Klock.....	475.6
Klock (foot of Rocky Farm Rapids).....	476.9
Rocky Farm Rapids (head).....	479.0
Burritt's Rapids (foot).....	480.0
Burritt's Rapids (head).....	482.0
Mattawa (foot of Johnson's Rapids).....	483.0
Johnson's Rapids (head).....	487.4
Boom Lake.....	496.8
Lake Plain Chant.....	517.7
Head of Les Epines Rapids.....	519.7
Head of Les Roses Rapids.....	526.1
Bouleau Lake.....	532.1
Foot of Deep River.....	532.6
Pareseenx Falls (foot).....	532.7
Pareseenx Falls (head).....	570.6
Talon Chute (foot).....	589.0
Talon Lake.....	633.2
Fulon Lake.....	637.2
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Moose Pond.....	658.1
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Big Pierre Rapid (head).....	691.4
Big Pierre Rapid (foot).....	64.9
Double Rapid Current (head).....	604.8
Double Rapid Current (foot).....	604.5
Double Rapid (head).....	604.5
Double Rapid (foot).....	604.4
Parisian Rapid (head).....	600.3
Parisian Rapid (foot).....	596.6
Little Parisian Rapid (foot).....	594.2
Little Parisian Rapid (head).....	595.2
Horseshoe (below).....	584.0
Dalles Rapid (head).....	583.8
Dalles Rapid (foot).....	579.4
Georgian Bay.....	578.5

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CONCLUSION.

The condensed information and elevations as contained in this report are given in the hope that the whole may be of some benefit to the other technical branches of the Government and to the engineering profession.

This part is published separately from the main report on the proposed Georgian Bay ship canal, in order that the information regarding this important branch of our work should be more readily available.

Respectfully submitted,

A. ST. LAURENT,

Assistant Chief Engineer and Engineer in charge.

Approved.

EUGENE D. LAFLEUR,

Chief Engineer.

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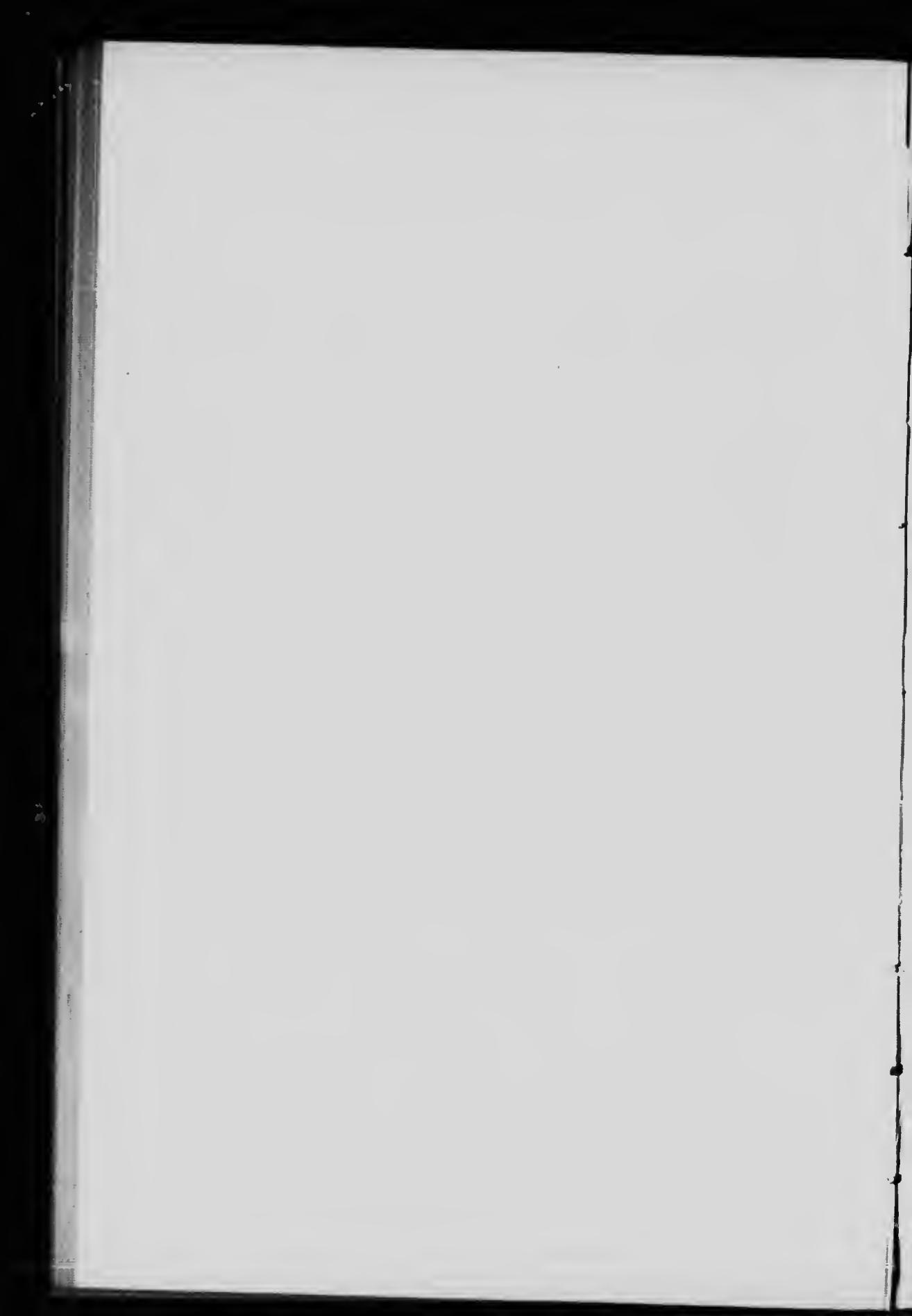
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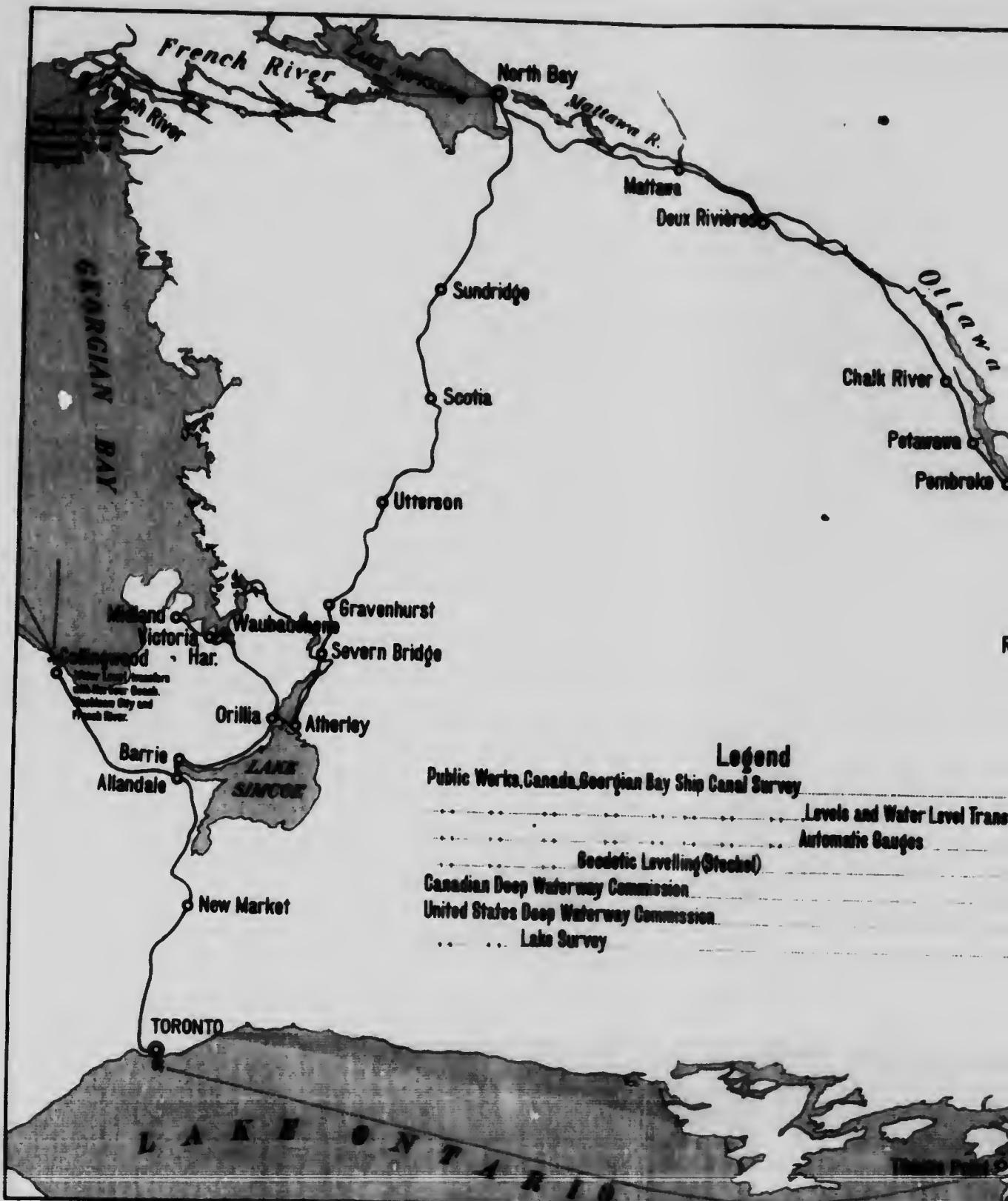
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Diagram

GEODETIC LEVELLING



Canada
Department of Public Works
GEODETIC LEVELLING
DIAGRAM

Showing Routes followed by Precise Levelling
GEORGIAN BAY SHIP CANAL
also comparative Routes
by other surveys

1907

