

## Technical and Bibliographic Notes / Notes techniques et bibliographiques

The Institute has attempted to obtain the best original copy available for scanning. Features of this copy which may be bibliographically unique, which may alter any of the images in the reproduction, or which may significantly change the usual method of scanning are checked below.

L'Institut a numérisé le meilleur exemplaire qu'il lui a été possible de se procurer. Les détails de cet exemplaire qui sont peut-être uniques du point de vue bibliographique, qui peuvent modifier une image reproduite, ou qui peuvent exiger une modification dans la méthode normale de numérisation sont indiqués ci-dessous.

- Coloured covers /  
Couverture de couleur
- Covers damaged /  
Couverture endommagée
- Covers restored and/or laminated /  
Couverture restaurée et/ou pelliculée
- Cover title missing /  
Le titre de couverture manque
- Coloured maps /  
Cartes géographiques en couleur
- Coloured ink (i.e. other than blue or black) /  
Encre de couleur (i.e. autre que bleue ou noire)
- Coloured plates and/or illustrations /  
Planches et/ou illustrations en couleur
- Bound with other material /  
Relié avec d'autres documents
- Only edition available /  
Seule édition disponible
- Tight binding may cause shadows or distortion  
along interior margin / La reliure serrée peut  
causer de l'ombre ou de la distorsion le long de la  
marge intérieure.
- Additional comments /  
Commentaires supplémentaires:

Continuous pagination.

- Coloured pages / Pages de couleur
- Pages damaged / Pages endommagées
- Pages restored and/or laminated /  
Pages restaurées et/ou pelliculées
- Pages discoloured, stained or foxed/  
Pages décolorées, tachetées ou piquées
- Pages detached / Pages détachées
- Showthrough / Transparence
- Quality of print varies /  
Qualité inégale de l'impression
- Includes supplementary materials /  
Comprend du matériel supplémentaire
- Blank leaves added during restorations may  
appear within the text. Whenever possible, these  
have been omitted from scanning / Il se peut que  
certaines pages blanches ajoutées lors d'une  
restauration apparaissent dans le texte, mais,  
lorsque cela était possible, ces pages n'ont pas  
été numérisées.

**RAILWAY INSURANCE**  
 FIRE, LIFE AND ACCIDENT.  
 FRED. R. ALLEY - and - M. HEATON  
 Chesterfield Chambers, 18 St. Alexis St.  
 Telephones: - - Bell, 1251; Federal, 317

**RAILWAY INSURANCE**  
 FIRE, LIFE AND ACCIDENT.  
 FRED. R. ALLEY - and - M. HEATON  
 Chesterfield Chambers, 18 St. Alexis St.  
 Telephones: - - Bell, 1251; Federal, 317

# THE CANADIAN JOURNAL OF COMMERCE

FINANCE AND INSURANCE REVIEW.

Vol. 29, No. 5.  
 NEW SERIES.

MONTREAL, FRIDAY, AUGUST 2, 1889.

M. S. FOLEY.  
 EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

Leading Wholesale Houses.

**GAULT BROS. & CO.**

WHOLESALE

**DRY GOODS**

MERCHANTS,

Cor. St. Helen & Recollet Sts.

**MONTREAL.**

DEPARTMENTS.

British and Foreign Woollens.

Gents' Furnishings.

Dress Goods, Prints, &c.

Smallwares, Carpets.

Canadian Tweeds.

Cottons, White, Grey.

Denims Ticks, &c.

Leading Wholesale Houses.

**JOHN MACDONALD**

— & CO., —

**TORONTO,**

Are showing the Newest, most Fashionable and best value of

**— SILKS —**

IN THE DOMINION

Black and Colored Marveilleux.

Black and Colored Luxorz.

Black and Colored Faille Francaise.

Colored Armures.

Colored Rhadamore.

Colored Royals.

Your Inspection is Invited.

Your Orders are Solicited.

Leading Wholesale Houses.

**S. GREENSHIELDS, SON & CO.**

— WHOLESALE —

**DRY GOODS**

MERCHANTS

17, 19, & 21 VICTORIA SQUARE

— AND —

730, 732, 734 & 736 CRAIG STREET

**MONTREAL.**

Complete Set of Samples at Room 40, Rossin House, Toronto, during Millinery week.

**CAVERHILL, KISSOCK & BINMORE**

— IMPORTERS OF —

**MILLINERY**

And FANCY DRY GOODS

Latest Goods and Parisian Novelties (CAVERHILL BUILDINGS),

91 ST. PETER STREET. 91

**MONTREAL.**

Our Travellers are now on the road with a full line of samples in all departments.

**MONTREAL**

**Felt Hat Works.**

1878—PARIS EXHIBITION—1878

Prize Medal awarded for our manufacture of

**FELT HATS.**

We are now producing every description of FUR and WOOL SOFT FELT HATS, and can supply the trade below current rates, as our addition to machinery has enabled us to double our product.

**FUR GOODS**

OF OUR OWN MANUFACTURE.

Plush, Cloth and Scotch Caps, Gloves and Mitts

Of English and Domestic manufacture.

MOCCASINS, SNOW SHOES, FANCY SLEIGH ROBES, BUFFALO, &c.

TO MANUFACTURERS.—We have a large stock of Seal, Persian Lamb and other Skins, Trimmings, &c.

**JAMES CORISTINE & CO.,**

Warehouse, 471 to 478

ST. PAUL ST., MONTREAL.

*Dominion Cut Tobacco.*

CIGARETTE & SNUFF WORKS

— BRANDS: —

PURITAN.

OLD CHUM.

OLD VIRGINIA.

UNIQUE.

"O. K."

The Leading Cut Tobacco of the Dominion.

**D. RITCHIE & Co.**

**MONTREAL.**

**FALL GOODS**

FULL LINES OF

DOLLS, TOYS, GAMES,

FANCY GOODS,

VASES, ORNAMENTS,

ALBUMS,

&c., &c., &c.

The Largest Stocks in the Dominion.

**H. A. NELSON & SONS**

MONTREAL and TORONTO.

Fall Catalogue will be ready September 1st.

**WYLD GRASSETT**

**& DARLING.**

WHOLESALE

**DRY GOODS**

— AND —

**WOOLLENS.**

NEW WAREHOUSES:

Cor. Bay & Wellington Sts.,

**TORONTO,**

And Glenora Buildings, 1886 Notre Dame St.,

**MONTREAL.**

**JOHN FISHER AND CO.**

**WOOLLENS AND TAILORS' TRIMMINGS**

"BALMORAL BUILDINGS,"

**MONTREAL**

AND WOOD STREET,

**HUDDERSFIELD, ENG.**

The Chartered Banks.

BANK OF MONTREAL.

ESTABLISHED IN 1817
Incorporated by Act of Parliament.
Capital All Paid Up, \$12,000,000
Res., 6,000,000

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:

Hon. Sir D. A. SMITH, K.C.M.G., President.
Hon. Geo. A. DRUMMOND, Vice-President.
Ed. B. Greenshields, Esq., President.
A. T. Peterson, Esq., W. C. McDonald, Esq.,
Hugh McLennan, Esq., Hon. J. J. C. Abbott,
C. S. Watson, Esq.,
W. J. BUCHANAN, General Manager.
E. S. CLOUSTON, Assistant General Manager.
A. Macnider, Chief Inspector and Supt. of Branches.
R. Y. Hebden, A. B. Buchanan,
Asst. Inspc., Asst. Supt. of Branches

Branches in Canada:

MONTREAL, H. V. Meredith, Manager.
West End Branch, Catherine St.
Almonte, Ont. Hamilton, Ont. Quebec, Que.
Belleville, " Kingston, " Regina, Ass'n.
Brantford, " Lindsay, " Sarnia, Ont.
Brockville, " London, " Stratford, Ont.
Calgary, N.W.T. Moncton, N.B. St. John, N.B.
Chatham, N.B. New Westminster, B.C. St. Mary, Ont.
Chatham, Ont. Perth, " Vancouver, B.C.
Cornwall, Ont. Ottawa, Ont. Wallaceburg, Ont.
Goderich, " Petawawa, " Winnipeg, Man.
Guelph, " Peterboro', Ont.
Halifax, N.S. Pictou, Ont.

IN GREAT BRITAIN:

London, Bank of Montreal, 22 Abchurch Lane, E.C.
Committee—Robert Gillespie, Esq., Peter Redpath, Esq. C. Ashworth, Manager.

IN THE UNITED STATES:

New York—Walter Watson and Alex. Lang, 59 Wall St.
Chicago—Bank of Montreal, W. Munro, Manager; E. M. Shadbolt, Asst. Manager.

BANKERS IN GREAT BRITAIN:

London—The Bank of England.
The Union Bank of London,
The London and Westminster Bank.
Liverpool—The Bank of Liverpool.
Scotland—The British Linen Company and Branches.

BANKERS IN THE UNITED STATES:

New York—The Bank of New York, N.B.A.
The Merchants' National Bank.
Boston—The Merchants' National Bank.
Buffalo—Bank of Commerce in Buffalo.
San Francisco—The Bank of British Columbia.
Portland, Oregon—The Bank of British Columbia.

THE BANK OF TORONTO, CANADA.

Incorporated 1855.
Paid-up Capital, \$2,000,000. Res., \$1,400,000

DIRECTORS:

GEORGE GOODERHAM, President.
WM. H. BEATY, Vice-President.
Alex. T. Fulton, Henry Covert,
Henry Cawthra, W. R. Wadsworth.
Wm. Geo. Gooderham.

Head Office, Toronto.

DUNCAN COULSON, Cashier.
HUGH LEACH, Assistant Cashier.
JOSEPH HENDERSON, Inspector.

Branches:

Montreal, J. Murray Smith, Manager.
Peterboro', J. H. Roper, Acting Manager.
Cobourg, T. A. Bird, Manager,
Port Hope, E. Milloy,
Barrle, J. A. Strathy,
St. Catharines, G. W. Hodgetts,
Collingwood, W. A. Copeland,
London, W. R. Wadsworth, Jr.,
Petrolia, P. Campbell,
Gananogue, T. F. How,
Toronto, King St. West Branch,
J. T. M. Burnside,

Bankers:

London, Eng., The City Bank, Limited,
New York, National Bank of Commerce.

THE QUEBEC BANK.

Incorporated by Royal Charter, A.D., 1818.
CAPITAL, \$3,000,000.
HEAD OFFICE, QUEBEC.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:

JAS. G. ROSS, Esq., President.
WILLIAM WITHERALL, Esq., Vice-President.
George R. Renfrew, Esq.,
JAMES STEVENSON, Esq., Cashier.

Branches and Agencies in Canada:

Ottawa, Ont. Toronto, Ont. Pembroke, Ont.
Montreal, Que. Thorold, Ont. Three Rivers, Q.
Agents in New York—Messrs. Maitland, Phelps & Co.
Agents in London—The Bank of Scotland

BANQUE VILLE-MARIE.

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL.
Capital Authorized, \$500,000.
Capital Subscribed, 500,000.

DIRECTORS:

W. Weir, Pres.; J. G. Davie, Vice-Pres.; The
Hon. A. H. Paquet, Somerville Weir, John
McDonnell, C. F. Vinet, Ubaldino Garand, Cashier.
Branch at Berthier, A. Gariopy, Manager.
Branch at Lachute, Geo. Dastous,
Branch at Louiseville, F. X. O. Lacoursiere,
Branch at Nicolet, C. A. Sylvestro,
Branch at St. Cesaire, M. L. J. Lucasse,
Branch at St. Jerome, J. A. Thiborge,
Branch at Pt. St. Charles (city), W. J. E. Wall,

Agents at New York:
The National Bank of the Republic.

The Chartered Banks.

THE BANK OF BRITISH NORTH AMERICA.

INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER.
Paid-up Capital, \$1,000,000 Stg.
Reserve Fund, £250,000

London Office, 3 Clement's Lane, Lombard St., E.O

COURT OF DIRECTORS:

J. H. Brodie, H. J. B. Kendall.
John James Cater, J. J. Kingsford.
Henry R. Farrer, Frederic Lubbock.
Richard H. Glyn, George D. Whatman.
Edward Arthur Hoare, J. Murray Robertson.
Secretary, A. G. Walls.

Head Office in Canada, - St. James Street, Montreal

R. R. GRINDLEY, General Manager.

Branches and Agencies in Canada:

London Kingston Fredericton, N. B.
Brantford Ottawa Halifax, N. S.
Paris Montreal Victoria, B. C.
Hamilton Quebec Vancouver, B. C.
Toronto St. John, N. B. Winnipeg, Man.

Agents in the United States:

NEW YORK—D. A. McTavish and H. Slike-man, Agents.
SAN FRANCISCO—W. Lawson and J. G. Welsh, Agents.

LONDON BANKERS—The Bank of England and Messrs. Glyn & Co.

FOREIGN AGENTS—Liverpool—Bank of Liverpool.
Australa—Union Bank of Australa.
New Zealand—Union Bank of Australa, Bank of New Zealand, Colonial Bank of New Zealand.
India, China and Japan—Chartered Mercantile Bank of India, London and China;
Agra Bank, Limited. West Indies—Colonial Bank.
Paris—Messrs. Marcuard, Krauss & Co. Lyons—Credit Lyonnais.

Issue Circular Notes for Travellers, available in all parts of the world.

THE MOLSONS BANK.

Incorporated by Act of Parliament, 1855.
Capital all Paid-up, \$2,000,000
Reserve, 1,000,000

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL.

DIRECTORS:

THOS. WORKMAN, Esq., President.
I. H. R. Molson, Esq., Vice-President.
R. W. Shepherd, Esq. Sir D. L. Macpherson, K.C.M.G.
S. H. Ewing, Esq. Alex. W. Morris, Esq.
W. M. Ramsay, Esq.

F. WOLFERSTAN THOMAS, Gen. Manager.
A. D. DUNFORD, Inspector.

BRANCHES:

Aylmer, Ont. Montreal, P. Q. St. Hyacinthe.
Brockville, Ont. Morrisburg, Ont. St. Thomas, Ont.
Clinton, Ont. Norwich, Ont. Toronto, Ont.
Exeter, Ont. Owen Sound, Ont. Trenton, Ont.
Hamilton, Ont. Ridgetown, Ont. Waterloo, Ont.
London, Ont. Smiths Falls, Ont. West Toronto Jc.
Meaford, Ont. Sorel, P. Q. Woodstock, Ont.

AGENTS IN CANADA

Quebec—La Banque du Peuple and Eastern Townships Bank.
Ontario—Dominion Bank and branches, Imperial Bank and branches.
New Brunswick—Bank of New Brunswick.
Nova Scotia—Halifax Banking Company.
Prince Edward Island—Bank of Nova Scotia, Charlottetown and Summerside.
British Columbia—Bank of British Columbia.
Newfoundland—Commercial Bank of Newfoundland, St. John's.

AGENTS IN EUROPE:

London—Alliance Bank (limited); Messrs. Glyn, Mills, Currie & Co.; Messrs. Morton, Rose & Co.
Liverpool—The Bank of Liverpool.
Paris, France—Credit Lyonnais.
Antwerp, Belgium—La Banque d'Anvers

AGENTS IN UNITED STATES:

New York—Mechanics' National Bank; Messrs. W. Watson and Alex. Lang, Agents Bank of Montreal; Messrs. Morton, Bliss & Co. Boston—Merchants' National Bank. Portland—Casco National Bank. Chicago—First National Bank. Cleveland—Commercial National Bank. Detroit—Commercial National Bank. Buffalo—Bank of Buffalo. San Francisco—Bank of British Columbia. Milwaukee—Wisconsin Marine and Fire Insurance Co. Bank. Helena, Montana—First National Bank. Butte, Montana—First National Bank. Toledo—Second National Bank. Collections made in all parts of the Dominion and returns promptly remitted at lowest rates of exchange. Letters of Credit issued available in all parts of the world.

COMMERCIAL BANK OF NEWFOUNDLAND.

ST. JOHNS, N.F.L.D.
Established 1857. Incorporated 1858.

Capital, paid-up, \$306,000 00
Reserve Fund, 145,000 00
Undivided Profits, 22,338 11

HENRY COOKS, Manager.

H. D. CARTER, Chief Accountant.

Collections made on favorable terms.
Agents—The London and Westminster Bank, London.
New York—The National Bank of the Republic.
Boston—The Atlas National Bank Montreal—The Merchants Bank of Canada.
Halifax; The Union Bank of Halifax.
Quebec: The Merchants Bank of Canada.

The Chartered Banks.

THE MERCHANTS BANK OF CANADA.

Capital Paid-up, \$6,799,200
Reserve, 1,920,000

Head Office, Montreal.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:

ANDREW ALLAN, Esq., President.
ROBERT ANDERSON, Esq., Vice-President.
Hector Mackenzie, Esq. John Duncan, Esq.
Jonathan Hodgson, Esq. H. M. Allan, Esq.
John Cassils, Esq. J. P. Dawes, Esq.
T. H. Dunn (Quebec).

GEORGE HAGUE, General Manager
John Gault, Act'g Supt. of Branches.

BRANCHES IN ONTARIO AND QUEBEC:

Belleville. Kingston. Quebec.
Berlin. London. Renfrew.
Brampton. Montreal. Sherbrooke, Que.
Chatham. Mitchell. Stratford.
Galt. Napanee. St. John, Que.
Gananogue. Ottawa. St. Thomas.
Hamilton. Owen Sound. Toronto.
Ingersoll. Perth. Walkerton.
Kincairdine. Prescott. Windsor.

BRANCHES IN MANITOBA:

Winnipeg. Brandon.
Bankers in Great Britain—London, Glasgow, Edinburgh and other points, The Clydesdale Bank (Limited). Liverpool, Commercial Bank of Liverpool.
Agency in New York—61 Wall St., Messrs. Henry Hague and John B. Harris, Jr., Agents.
Bankers in United States—New York, Bank of New York, N. B. A.; Boston, Merchants National Bank; Chicago, American Exchange National Bank; St. Paul, Minn., First National Bank; Detroit, First National Bank; Buffalo, Bank of Buffalo; San Francisco, Anglo-Californian Bank.
Newfoundland—Commercial Bank of Newfoundland.
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick—Bank of Nova Scotia and Merchants Bank of Halifax.
A general banking business transacted.
Letters of Credit issued, available in China, Japan and other foreign countries.

LA BANQUE DU PEUPLE.

ESTABLISHED IN 1835.

Capital Paid-Up, \$1,200,000
Reserve, 350,000

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL.

Board of Directors:

JACQUES GRENIER, Esq., President
GEORGE BRUSH, Esq., Vice-President
P. M. GALARNEAU, Esq. Wm. FRANCIS, Esq.
CHS. LACAILLE, Esq. ALPH. LECLAIRE,
A. PRKVOST, Esq.

J. S. BOUSQUET, Cashier.

Branches:

Quebec, Basse-Ville, P. B. DuMoulin, Manager.
St. Roch, Nap. Lavoie,
Three Rivers, Que., P. E. Panetton, Manager.
St. Jean, Que., Ph. Baudouin, Manager.
St. Remi, C. Bédard,
St. Jérôme, Que., J. A. Théberge, Manager.

Agents in Canada:

Ontario—Molsons Bank and Branches,
New Brunswick—Bank of Montreal,
Nova Scotia—Bank of Nova Scotia.
Prince Edward Island—Merchants Bank of Halifax.

Agents in United States:

New York—National Bank of the Republic.
Boston—The Maverick National Bank.

Foreign Agents:

England—The Alliance Bank, Limited, London.
France—Le Crédit Lyonnais, Paris.
Letters of Credit and Circular Notes for Travellers issued available in all parts of the world.

La Banque Jacques Cartier.

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL.
Capital Paid-Up, \$500,000
Reserve Fund, 140,000

Directors:

ALPH. DESJARDINS, Esq., M.P., President.
A. B. Hamelin, Esq., Vice-President.
J. L. Cassidy, Esq. Lucien Huot, Esq.
A. L. DeMartigny, Esq.
A. L. DEMARTIGNY, Managing Director.
D. W. BRUNET, Assistant Manager.
R. ST. GERMAIN, Inspector.

Branches—Beauharnois—H. Dorion, Mgr. Drummondville, J. E. Girard, Mgr. Fraserville, J. F. Pellant, Mgr.
Plessisville, Chevreuil & Lacerte, Mgrs.
St. Hyacinthe, A. Clement, Mgr. St. Saviour (Quebec)
St. Dion, Mgr. St. Simon, D. Denis, Mgr. Val eyfield, L. de Martigny, Mgr.
Victoriaville, A. Marchand, Mgr.
Montreal—Stc. Cunegonde, G. N. Ducharme, Mgr.
St. Jean Baptiste, L. G. LaCasse, Mgr.
Ontario Street, C. H. A. Guimond, Mgr.

Agents:

London, Eng.—Glyn, Mills, Currie & Co.
New York—The National Bank of the Republic,
Paris—Credit Lyonnais.

The Chartered Banks.

THE CANADIAN BANK OF COMMERCE.  
HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

Paid-Up Capital, \$6,000,000  
Reserve Fund, 700,000

**DIRECTORS:**  
HENRY W. DARLING, Esq., President.  
GEO. A. COX, Esq., Vice-President.  
George Taylor, Esq., Jas. Crathern, Esq.  
Wm. Gooderham, Esq., W. B. Hamilton, Esq.  
John I. Davidson, Esq., Matthew Leggat, Esq.

B. E. WALKER, General Manager.  
J. H. PLUMMER, Asst. General Manager.  
A. H. IRELAND, Inspector.  
G. de C. O'GRADY, Asst. Insp.

NEW YORK: Alex. Laird and Wm. Gray, Agents.

**BRANCHES:**  
Ayr, Barrie, Belleville, Berlin, Blenheim, Brantford, Chatham, Collingwood, Dundas, Dunnville, Galt, Goderich, St. Catharines, Woodstock.  
Sarnia, Sault Ste. Marie, Seaford, Simcoe, Stratford, Strathroy, Thorold, Toronto, Walkerton, Windsor, Woodstock.

\*East Toronto—Cor. Queen St. and Bolton Avenue.  
North Toronto—763 Yonge St. North West Toronto—Cor. College St. and Spadina Ave.

Commercial credits issued for use in Europe, the East and West Indies, China, Japan and South America.

Sterling and American Exchange bought and sold. Collections made on the most favorable terms. Interest allowed on deposits.

**BANKERS AND CORRESPONDENTS—Great Britain—**The Bank of Scotland *India China and Japan*—The Chartered Bank of India Australia and China *Paris, France*—Lazard Freres & Co. *Brussels, Belgium*—J. Mathieu & Fils. *New York*—The American Exchange National Bank of New York *Chicago*—The American Exchange National Bank of Chicago *San Francisco and British Columbia*—The Bank of British Columbia.

THE DOMINION BANK.

Capital, \$1,500,000. Reserve Fund, \$1,220,000

**DIRECTORS:**

JAS. AUSTIN, President.  
Hon. FRANK SMITH, Vice-President.  
Wm. Iaco, Edward Leadley, E. B. Osler.  
James Scott, Wilmot D. Matthews.

**Head Office, Toronto.**

**Agents:**—Brampton, Belleville, Cobourg, Guelph, Lindsay, Napanee, Oshawa, Orillia, Uxbridge, Whitby, Toronto, Queen St. W., cor. Esther; Dundas St., cor. Queen; Spadina Ave., No. 366; Sherbourne St., cor. Queen; Market St., cor. King and George Sts.

Drafts on all parts of the United States, Great Britain and the Continent of Europe bought and sold. Letters of Credit issued available in all parts of Europe, China, Japan and the West Indies.

R. H. BETHUNE, Cashier.

BANK OF OTTAWA,  
OTTAWA.

Capital (all paid-up) \$1,000,000  
Reserve Fund, 360,000

JAMES McLAREN, Esq., President.  
CHARLES MAGEE, Esq., Vice-President.

**DIRECTORS:**

C. T. Bate, Esq., R. Blackburn, Esq., Hon. George Bryson, Hon. R. L. Church, Alex. Fraser Esq., Geo. Hay, Esq., John Mather, Esq.  
GEO. BURN, Cashier.

**Branches:**—Arnprior, Pembroke, Winnipeg, Man., Carlton Place, Ont., Keewatin, Ont.  
Agents in Canada, New York and Chicago, Bank of Montreal. Agents in London, Eng., Alliance Bank.

ST. STEPHEN'S BANK.

Incorporated 1836.

ST. STEPHEN, N.B.

Capital, \$200,000  
Reserve, 25,000

F. H. TODD, President.  
J. F. GRANT, Cashier.

**AGENTS:**

London—Messrs. Glynn, Mills, Currie & Co. New York—Bank of New York, N.E.A. Boston—Globe National Bank. Montreal—Bank of Montreal. St. John, N.B.—Bank of Montreal.

BANQUE D'HOCHELAGA.

Capital Paid-Up, \$710,100  
Reserve Fund, 100,000

F. X. ST. CHARLES, Prest. M. LAURENT, Vice-Prest.  
R. Beckerdike, C. P. Hebert. J. O. Lafrenize.  
M. J. A. PERRONNEAU, Cashier

**HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL.**

**BRANCHES:** Three Rivers, H. N. Boire, Manager. Joliette—J. H. Ostigny, Manager. Sorel—A. A. Larocque, Manager. Valleyfield—S. Fortier, Manager. East End Abattoirs, Vanclerk Hill, Ont.—Wm. Ferguson, Manager.

**CORRESPONDENTS:** London, England—The Clydesdale Bank (Limited). Paris, France—Credit Lyonnais. New York—The National Park Bank. Boston—The Maverick National Bank. Collections made throughout Canada at the cheapest rates.

Letters of credit issued available in all parts of the world.

The Chartered Banks.

BANK OF HAMILTON.

CAPITAL (All Paid-Up), \$1,000,000  
RESERVE FUND, 400,000

HEAD OFFICE, HAMILTON.

**Directors:**  
JOHN STUART, Esq., President.  
Hon. JAMES TURNER, Vice-President.  
A. G. Ramsay, Esq., Charles Gurney, Esq.  
John Proctor, Esq., George Roach, Esq.  
A. T. Wood, Esq.  
J. Turnbull, Cashier.

H. S. Steven, Assistant Cashier.

**AGENCIES:**  
Alliston, Cayuga, Georgetown  
Listowel, Milton, Orangeville  
Port Elgin, Simcoe, Tottenham  
Owen Sound, Wingham, Toronto.  
Agents in New York—Fourth National Bank and Bank of Montreal.  
Agents in London, Eng.—The National Bank of Scotland.  
Agents in Buffalo—Marine Bank of Buffalo.

THE ONTARIO BANK.

Capital Paid-Up, \$1,500,000  
Reserve Fund, 575,000

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

**DIRECTORS:**—Sir Wm. P. HOWLAND, C.B., K.C.M.G., President; R. K. BURGESS, Esq., Vice-President; Hon. C. F. FRASER, A. M. SMITH, Esq., G. M. ROSE, Esq., DONALD MACKAY, Esq., G. R. K. COCKBURN, Esq., M. P.  
C. HOLLAND, General Manager.

**BRANCHES:**

Aurora, Bowmanville, Pickering,  
Cornwall, Mount Forest, Toronto,  
Guelph, Newmarket, Whitby,  
Kingston, Ottawa, 480 Queen St. W.,  
Lindsay, Peterboro', Toronto.

**AGENTS:**

London, Eng.—Alliance Bank [Limited].  
France and Europe—Credit Lyonnais.  
New York—The Bank of the State of New York and Messrs. Walter Watson and Alex. Lang.  
Boston—Tremont National Bank.

UNION BANK OF CANADA.

Capital Paid-up, \$1,200,000. Reserved fund, \$100,000

HEAD OFFICE, QUEBEC.

**Board of Directors:**—ANDREW THOMSON, Esq., President; E. J. PRICE, Esq., Vice-President; Hon. Thomas McGreevy, D. C. THOMSON, Esq., E. GIROUX, Esq., E. J. HALE, Esq., Sir A. T. GALT, G.C.M.G., E. E. WEBB, Cashier.

**Branches:**—Alexandria, Ont., Iroquois, Ont., Lethbridge, N.W.T., Montreal, Que., Ottawa, Ont., Quebec, Que., Smith's Falls, Ont., Toronto, Ont., West Winchester, Ont., Winnipeg, Man.

**Foreign Agents:**—London—The Alliance Bank (Ltd). Liverpool—Bank of Liverpool (Ltd). New York—National Park Bank. Boston—Lincoln National Bank. Minneapolis—First National Bank.  
Collections made at all points on most favorable terms. Current rate of interest allowed on deposits.

THE COMMERCIAL BANK OF MANITOBA.

Authorized Capital, \$1,000,000

**DIRECTORS:**

DUNCAN MACARTHUR, President.  
Hon. John Sutherland, Alexander Logan,  
Hon. C. E. Hamilton, W. L. Boyle.

Deposits received and interest allowed. Collections promptly made. Drafts issued available in all parts of the Dominion. Sterling and American Exchange bought and sold.

MERCHANTS BANK OF HALIFAX.

Capital Paid-Up, \$1,000,000  
Reserve Fund, \$200,000

**BOARD OF DIRECTORS:**

THOS. E. KENNY, M.P., President.  
Hon. JAS. BUTLER, M.L.C., Vice-President.  
Thomas A. Ritchie, Thomas Ritchie,  
M. Dwyer, Wiley Smith,  
Head Office, Halifax, N.S., D. H. Duncan, Cashier.  
Branch, Montreal, E. L. Pease, Manager.

**AGENCIES:**

Antigonish, N.S. Maitland (Hants Co.),  
Bathurst, N.B. N.S.  
Bridgewater, N.S. Moncton, N.B.  
Charlottetown, P. E. I. Newswastie, N.B.  
Dorchester, N.B. Pictou, N.S.  
Fredericton, N.B. Port Hawkesbury, C.B.  
Guysboro, N.S. Sackville, N.B.  
Kingston (Kent Co.), Summerside, P.E.I.  
N.B. Sydney, C.B.  
Londonderry, N.S. Truro, N.S.  
Lunenburg, N.S. Weymouth, N.S.  
Woodstock, N.B.

IN ISLAND OF MIQUELON—St. Pierre.

**CORRESPONDENTS:**

Dominion of Canada, Merchants Bank of Canada.  
New York, Chase National Bank.  
Boston, the National Hide & Leather Bank.  
Newfoundland, Union Bank of Newfoundland.  
London, England, Bank of Scotland and Imperial Bank (limited).  
Paris, France, Claude Lafontaine, Martinet & Co.  
Collections made at lowest rates and promptly remitted for.  
Telegraphic transfers and drafts issued at current rates.

The Chartered Banks.

THE STANDARD BANK OF CANADA.

Capital Paid-up, \$1,000,000  
Reserve Fund, 410,000

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

**DIRECTORS:**  
W. F. COWAN, President.  
W. F. Allen, Fred. Wyld, Dr. G. D. Morton,  
A. T. Todd, A. J. Somerville.

**AGENTS:**  
Bowmanville, Cannington, Harriston,  
Brantford, Chatham, Ont., Markham,  
Bradford, Colborne, Newark,  
Brighton, Durham, Newcastl.  
Campbellford, Forest, Picton.

**BANKERS:**  
New York and Montreal—Bank of Montreal.  
London, England—National Bank of Scotland.  
All Banking business promptly attended to. Correspondence solicited.

I. L. BRODIE, Cashier.

IMPERIAL BANK OF CANADA.

Capital Paid-Up, \$1,500,000  
Reserve Fund, 650,000

**DIRECTORS:**

H. S. HOWLAND, Esq., President.  
T. R. MERRITT, Esq., Vice-Prest. St. Catharines.  
Wm. Ramsay, Esq., T. R. Wadsworth, Esq.  
Hon. Alex. Morris, Robert Jeffrey, Esq., Hugh Ryan, Esq.

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

D. R. WILKIE, CASHIER.  
B. JENNINGS, Asst. Cashier. E. HAV, Inspector  
**Branches:**—Brandon, Man., Calgary, Alta., Essex Centre, Fergus, Galt, Ingersoll, Niagara Falls, Port Colborne, Sault Ste. Marie, St. Catharines, St. Thomas, Toronto, Yonge St. cor. Queen, Welland, Winnipeg, Woodstock.  
Drafts on New York and Sterling Exchange bought and sold. Deposits received and interest allowed. Prompt attention paid to collections. Debentures purchased.

Eastern Townships Bank.

Authorized Capital, \$1,500,000  
Capital Paid-Up, 1,485,881  
Reserve Fund, 600,000

**BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

R. W. HENNER, President.  
Hon. G. G. STEVENS, Vice-President.  
Hon. M. H. COCHRANE, D. A. Mansur,  
Thomas Hart, Israel Wood,  
G. N. Galer, T. J. Tuck, N. W. Thomas.

HEAD OFFICE, SHERBROOKE, QUE.

Wm. FARWELL, General Manager  
**Branches:**—Waterloo, Richmond, Coaticook, Stanstead, Cowansville, Granby, Bedford, Huntingdon.  
Agents in Montreal—Bank of Montreal.  
London, England—National Bank of Scotland.  
Boston—National Exchange Bank.  
New York—National Park Bank.  
Collections made at all accessible points and promptly remitted for.

THE WESTERN BANK OF CANADA.

HEAD OFFICE, OSHAWA, ONT.  
Capital Authorized, \$1,000,000  
Capital Subscribed, 500,000  
Capital Paid-up, 341,000  
Reserve, 60,000

**BOARD OF DIRECTORS:**

JOHN COWAN, Esq., President.  
REUBEN S. HAMLIN, Esq., Vice-President.  
W. F. Cowan, Esq., W. F. Allan, Esq.  
Robert McIntosh, M.D., J. A. Gibson, Esq.  
Thomas Patterson, Esq.

T. H. McMILLAN, Cashier.  
**Branches:**—Whitby, Midland, Tilsonburg, New Hamburg, Paisley, Penetanguishene, Port Perry.  
Drafts on New York and Sterling Exchange bought and sold. Deposits received and interest allowed. Collections solicited and promptly made.  
Correspondents at New York and in Canada—The Merchants Bank of Canada. London, England—The Royal Bank of Scotland.

LA BANQUE NATIONALE.

HEAD OFFICE, QUEBEC.  
Capital Paid-up, \$1,200,000

**DIRECTORS:**

A. GABOURY, Esq., President.  
FRS. KIROUAC, Esq., Vice-President.  
Hon. J. Thibaudeau, T. LeDroit, Esq.  
E. W. Méthot, Esq., A. Paluchand, Esq.  
Louis Bilodeau, Esq.  
P. LAFRANCE, Cashier.

**BRANCHES:**

Montreal—Alf. Brunet, Manager. Ottawa—C. H. Carrière, Manager. Sherbrooke—P. J. Bazin, Manager.  
**AGENTS:**  
England—National Bank of Scotland, London, France Messrs. Grunbaum, Freres & Co., La Banque de Paris et des Pays Bas. United States—National Bank of the Republic, New York; National Bank of Boston, Newfoundland—The Commercial Bank of Newfound. CANADA.—Prov. Ontario—The Bank of Newfound. Maritime Provinces—Bank of New Brunswick, Merchants Bank of Halifax; Bank of Montreal, Manitoba—The Union Bank of Canada.  
A general Banking, Exchange and Collection business transacted. Particular attention paid to collections and returns made with utmost promptness.  
Correspondence respectfully solicited.



Legal Directory.

Price of admission to this directory is \$10 per annum.

ONTARIO.

ALEXANDRIA..... Alex. L. Smith  
 ALVINGTON..... A. E. SMYTHE  
 AYLMER..... Miller & Backhouse  
 BARRIE..... Lount, Dickinson & McWatt  
 BELLEVILLE..... Falkner & Masson  
 BOWMANVILLE..... R. Russell Loscombe  
 BRIGHTON..... F. E. Titus  
 BROOKVILLE..... M. M. Brown  
 BROOKVILLE..... Fraser & Reynolds  
 BRUSSELS..... E. E. Wade  
 CARLETON PLACE..... Robert Patterson  
 CAMPBELLFORD..... A. L. Colville  
 CHESLEY..... C. J. Mickle, B.A.  
 Solicitor for Elliott & Co., Bankers.  
 COBourg..... }  
 COLBORNE..... } Field & McCall  
 COBourg..... W. R. Riddell, LL.B.  
 COBourg AND COLBORNE..... F. M. Field  
 CORNWALL..... Leitch & Pringle  
 CORNWALL..... MacLennan, Liddell & Cline  
 DRERONTO..... Henry R. Bedford  
 GODFRICH..... Seager & Hartt  
 GRAYNHURST..... T. Johnson  
 GRIMSBY..... E. A. Lancaster  
 GUELPH..... Hugh McMillan  
 Special attention paid to collections.  
 GUELPH..... Macdonald & Macdonald  
 A. H. MACDONALD.  
 HAGERSVILLE, N. P. (Coll's made), S. W. Howard  
 INGERSOLL..... Thos. Wells  
 KINGSTON..... Britton & Whiting  
 LINDSAY..... Martin & Hopkins  
 LISTOWEL..... J. P. Mabee  
 LONDON..... Albert O. Jeffery, LL.B., D.O.L.  
 LONDON..... Mills & Weekes  
 LONDON..... Gibbons, McNab & Mulkern  
 LONDON..... W. H. Bartlam  
 L'ORIGINAL..... J. Maxwell  
 MAXVILLE, MOOSE CREEK }  
 AND CASSELMAN, } R. A. Matheson  
 MEAFORD AND CLARKSBURG..... Alex. Skinner  
 MIDLAND..... Steers & Ambrose  
 MILLBROOK..... J. Walter Curry  
 MITCHELL..... Dent & Hodge  
 MOUNT FOREST..... Perry & Perry  
 NIAGARA FALLS..... Hill & Ingles  
 { NAPANEE, LARMOUTH, ENTERPRISE,  
 Preston & Ruttan }  
 NEWMARKET..... Thos. J. Robertson  
 { ONILLIA..... Mr. Saml. S. Robinson }  
 Solicitor for Dominion Bank.  
 OTTAWA..... Gundry & Powell  
 OTTAWA..... Geo. F. Henderson  
 OWEN SOUND..... Creasor, Morrison & Smith  
 PARIS..... Charles M. Foley  
 PENYANGUISHERNE..... Keating & Hewson  
 PERTH..... Arthur J. Matheson  
 PIOTON AND DESORONTO..... Alcorn & Young  
 PORT ELGIN..... J. C. Dalrymple  
 PORT HOPE..... H. A. Ward  
 PRESBOOT..... French & Saunders  
 SHELBOURNE..... Myers & Douglas  
 Solicitors for Halsted & Co.'s Bank.  
 SMITH'S FALLS..... Bayard E. Sparham  
 STAYNER AND CREMORE..... A. D. O. MacIntyre  
 ST. MARY'S..... E. W. Harding  
 ST. THOMAS..... Macdougall & Robertson  
 STRATFORD..... McPherson & Davidson  
 TRESWATER..... John J. Stephens  
 THORNBUARY..... Wilson, Evans & Dyre  
 TILSONBURG..... W. A. Dowler  
 { TORONTO..... S. Alfred Jones, LL. B. }  
 12 Manning Arcade.  
 TORONTO..... A. E. K. Groer  
 91 Adelaide Street E.  
 TORONTO..... Ohnreh & Carey  
 TORONTO..... Jones Bros. & Mackenzie  
 WOODSTOCK..... Finkle, McKay & McMullen  
 WOODSTOCK..... Howard J. Duncan

ONTARIO—Continued.

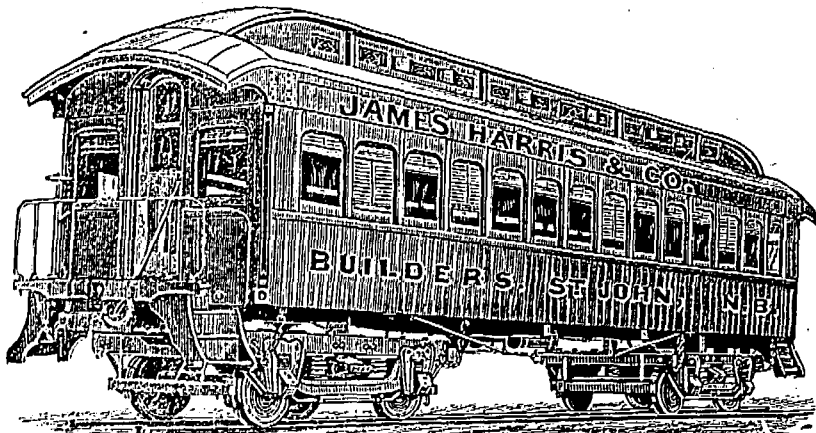
TRENTON..... Forbes & Hubbs  
 Solicitors Molsons Bank.  
 UXBRIDGE..... McGillivray & Chapple  
 WINGHAM..... Meyer & Dickinson  
 WHITBY..... D. Ormiston, B.A.  
 Solicitor of the Western Bank.  
 WOODVILLE..... Arch. J. Sinclair  
 QUEBEC.  
 MONTREAL..... A. H. Chambers  
 MONTREAL..... W. A. Weir  
 PORTAGE DU FORT..... O. P. Roney  
 RICHMOND..... G. H. Aylmer Brocke  
 QUEBEC..... Bell & Joly de Lotbiniere  
 QUEBEC..... Louis F. Burroughs  
 (Solicitor to Jacques Cartier Bank.)  
 QUEBEC..... Blanchet, Drouin & Dionne  
 Hon. Jean Blanchet, C.R. F. X. Drouin, C.R.  
 J. A. Dionne, LL. D.  
 QUEBEC..... Gibsons & Aylwin  
 QUEBEC..... Caron, Pentland & Stuart  
 Solicitors for the Quebec Bank.  
 THREE RIVERS..... Arthur Olivier  
 THREE RIVERS..... Denoncourt & Harnois  
 N. L. Denoncourt, C.R. J. Harnois.  
 MANITOBA.  
 Calgary..... Lougheed & McCarthy  
 NOVA SCOTIA.  
 ANNAPOLIS ROYAL..... Ritchie & Ritchie  
 ANTIQONISH..... Macgillivray & Chisholm  
 AMHERST..... Townshend, Dickey & Rogers  
 AMHERST..... Charles B. Smith  
 ARIOHAT..... A. J. McGillivray  
 BRIDGETOWN..... T. D. Ruggler & Sons  
 BRIDGEWATER..... Owen & McLean  
 DIGBY..... A. J. S. Copp  
 DIGBY..... T. O. Shrove, Q.O.  
 HALIFAX..... Alfred Whitman  
 HALIFAX..... Eaton, Parsons & Beckwith  
 HALIFAX..... H. W. C. BOAR  
 KENTVILLE..... W. E. Rascoe  
 LIVERPOOL..... Jason M. Mack  
 LUNENBURG..... Charles W. Lane, LL.B.  
 LUNENBURG..... John D. McLeod  
 NEW GLASGOW..... H. V. Jennison  
 NEW GLASGOW..... James F. MacLean  
 PARRSBORO..... S. W. Smith  
 PIOTOU..... Stewart & Tanner  
 PIOTOU..... MacDonald & Hensley  
 STELLARTON..... MacDonald & Hensley  
 TRURO..... S. E. Gourley  
 WESTVILLE..... MacDonald & Hensley  
 YARMOUTH..... Pelton & Clements  
 ANNAPOLIS..... Mills & Gillis  
 NEW BRUNSWICK.  
 ANDOVER, Victoria Co..... D. B. Gallagher  
 CHATHAM & NEWCASTLE..... Warren C. Winslow  
 DORCHESTER..... Wells & Welch  
 FREDERICTON..... J. A. & W. Van Wart  
 FREDERICTON..... Gregory & Gregory  
 MONCTON..... Harvey Atkinson  
 MONCTON..... Wells & Welch  
 MONCTON..... David Grant  
 MONCTON..... A. L. Robinson  
 SACKVILLE..... T. A. Kinnear  
 SHELDIAO..... James McQueen  
 ST. ANDREW'S..... Benj. R. Stevenson  
 ST. GEORGE..... Robert H. Davis  
 ST. JOHN..... McKeown & Kierstead  
 ST. JOHN..... G. O. & C. J. Coster  
 ST. JOHN..... Arthur C. Fairweather  
 ST. JOHN..... C. A. Palmer  
 ST. JOHN..... Daniel Mullin  
 ST. JOHN..... Allen & Ferguson  
 ST. JOHN..... A. P. Barnhill  
 ST. STEPHEN..... W. C. H. Grimmer  
 SUSSEX..... White & Allison  
 SUSSEX AND HAMPTON..... Robert Morison  
 WOODSTOCK & EDMUNSTON.....  
 J. Norman W. Winslow  
 Solicitor Merchants Bank of Halifax.  
 PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.  
 SUMMERSIDE AND ALBERTON..... Henry E. Wright  
 { SUMMERSIDE AND CHARLOTTETOWN..... }  
 McLeod, Morson & McQuarrie  
 CHARLOTTETOWN..... Macdonald & McLean  
 CHARLOTTETOWN..... F. L. HAZARD  
 CHARLOTTETOWN..... Peters & Peters  
 CHARLOTTETOWN..... Warburton & Smallwood  
 GEORGETOWN..... D. A. Mackinnon, LL.B.  
 MONTAGUE, CARDIGAN, SOURIS.  
 BRITISH COLUMBIA.  
 VANCOUVER..... J. H. Hallett  
 VICTORIA..... Davie & Pooley

Legal.

London, Ont.  
**MILLS & WEEKES,**  
 BARRISTERS, SOLICITORS, &c.  
 Dundas Street.  
 HON. DAVID MILLS. GEO. NELSON WEEKES  
**GIBBONS, McNAB & MULKERN,**  
 BARRISTERS, ATTORNEYS, &c.  
 Office, corner Richmond and Carling Streets.  
 Geo. C. Gibbons. Geo. McNab. P. Mulkern.  
 Fred. F. Harpur.  
 Montreal.  
**HUTCHINSON & OUGHTRED,**  
 Advocates, Barristers, Commissioners, &c.  
 WADDELL BUILDING.  
 M. HUTCHINSON, D.C.L. | A. B. OUGHTRED, B.O.L.  
**JAMES B. ALLAN, B.A., LL.B.**  
 ADVOCATE.  
 Room 15, New York Life Building  
**CHAPLEAU, HALL, NICOLLS & BROWN,**  
 Advocates, Barristers, Commissioners, &c.  
 HON. J. A. CHAPLEAU, Q.O., M.P., JOHN B. HALL, JR.,  
 M.P.P., ARMIN D. NICOLLS.  
**MACMASTER & MCGIBBON,**  
 Advocates, Barristers, &c.  
 DONALD MACMASTER, Q.O. R. D. MCGIBBON,  
 F. S. MACLENNAN, B.O.L. ALF. B. MAJOR.  
**ABBOTTS & CAMPBELL,**  
 ADVOCATES,  
 North British Chambers, 11 Hospital St.  
**McCORMICK, DUCLOS & MURCHISON,**  
 Advocates, &c., 181 St. James street, Mont-  
 real. Will attend the Courts in the Dis-  
 tricts of Beauharnois, Bedford and St. Hyacinthe.  
 D. McCORMACK, B.C.L. C. A. DUCLOS, B.A., B.C.L.  
 R. L. MURCHISON, B.C.E.  
**ATWATER & MAOKIE,**  
 Advocates, Barristers, Commissioners, &c.  
 131 St. James Street, Montreal.  
 Moncton, N.B.  
**SMITH & KAY,**  
 BARRISTERS & ATTORNEYS,  
 NOTARIES PUBLIC.  
 R. BARRY SMITH. JAS. KAY.  
 246 Main Street, Moncton, N.B.  
**HANINGTON, FEED & HEWSON,**  
 Barristers-at-Law, Solicitors, Notaries Public, &c  
 Accounts collected and loans negotiated in all parts of  
 the province.  
 HON. D. L. HANINGTON, Q.C., M.P.P. M. G. FEED.  
 R. W. HEWSON  
 Ottawa, Ont.  
**GEORGE F. HENDERSON,**  
 Solicitor, &c.  
 13 Scottish Ontario Chambers.  
**GUNDRY & POWELL,**  
 Barristers, Solicitors.  
 Supreme Court and Departmental Agents.  
 Special attention given to collections and com-  
 mercial business.  
**J. P. FISHER,**  
 Barrister, Solicitor, Notary, Etc.  
 Supreme Court, Parliamentary and Departmental  
 Agent. Scottish Ontario Chambers.  
**LAW AND COLLECTION OFFICE OF**  
**Arthur C. Fairweather,**  
 Barrister-at-Law, St. John, N.B., General Agent  
 for the Province of New Brunswick of The Com-  
 mercial Union Assurance Company (Limited), of  
 London, and The Phoenix Insurance Company,  
 of Brooklyn.  
 References in St. John—Messrs. Hall & Fair-  
 weather, and throughout the Dominion of Canada  
 the General Agents of the above Companies.  
 Peterborough.  
**HATTON & WOOD,**  
 Barristers, Solicitors, Etc.  
 G. W. HATTON. R. M. WOOD, B.A.  
**W. A. STRATTON, B.A., LL.B.,**  
 Barrister, Solicitor, Etc.  
 Picton, Ont.  
**EDWARDS MERRILL,**  
 Barrister, Solicitor, Notary Public, &c.  
 Office: WASHINGTON BLOCK, MAIN ST., PICTON.

# New Brunswick Foundry Railway Car Works

PORTLAND ROLLING MILL.  
J. HARRIS & CO. ESTABLISHED 1828.

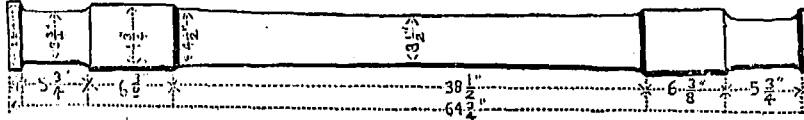


Manufacturers of Railway Cars of every description, Chilled Car Wheels, "Washburn Peerless" Steel Tyres Car Wheels, Car Machinery, and other Castings of all kinds, Hammered Car Axles, Shafting and Shafts, Railway Fish Plates, Nail Plates, Ships' Iron Knees.

ST. JOHN N. B.

# PORTLAND FORGE

And Ships' Iron Knee Manufactory,



Corner of Harrison Street and Straight Shore Road,

PORTLAND, - - - - - ST. JOHN, N.B.

J. A. & W. A. CHESLEY, Proprs.,

—MANUFACTURERS OF—

Hammered Shafting for Mills and Steamboats, all sizes, Locomotive Frames, Truck, Engine and Car Axles, Piston and Connecting Rods, Cranks and Crank Pins, Guide Bars, Cross Heads, Beam Straps, Wheel Arms, Gate Heads, Ships' Iron Knees, Anchor Shapes, Davits, Iron Rudders, and all kinds of Hammered Shapes. Railway Forgings a specialty.

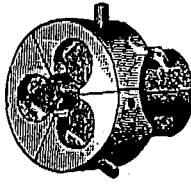
# JARDINE'S PATENT EXTENSION EXPANDER



OPENED



TRADE MARK REGISTERED.



CLOSED

SELF-FEEDING.

Three Sizes—Expand any tube from 1 1/2 in. to 5 in.

A. B. JARDINE & CO.,

MANUFACTURED BY A. B. JARDINE & CO., HESPELER, ONT.

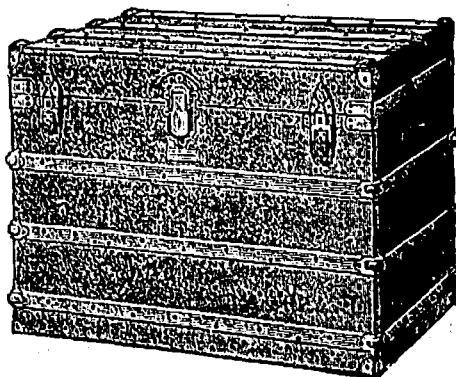
Manufacturers of Blacksmiths' Tools and Tube Expanders.

# J. EVELEIGH & CO.,

1753 Notre Dame St., MONTREAL.

Manufacturers of - - TRUNKS, TRAVELING BAGS, &c., &c.

# LEATHEROID



The lightest and strongest Trunk in the World.

Leatheroid the Toughest, Lightest, Strongest material known; hard as Rawhide; like Horn in texture

**SAVES** Extra Baggage Charges. Expense for Repairs. These sample trunks are well made, steel lined and practically indestructible, and are made to suit all classes of goods. Also

Telescope Cases, Warehouse Cars, Mill Baskets, Etc.

—TESTIMONIALS.—

CHAS. MORTON & CO., Montreal.—Your Leatheroid Trunk gives satisfaction; saves in extra baggage; in use over two years; no sign of wear; has cost nothing for repairs.

JAS. LINTON & CO., Montreal.—We are pleased with Leatheroid Sample Trunks; they are light and durable; save extra freight. We shall want more of them shortly.

Nova Scotia Advertisements.

## ALEX. McPHERSON & CO., IRON & BRASS FOUNDRYS

Machinists and Manufacturers of Engines and Boilers, Turbine Water Wheels (double and single), Bridge Builders, Wrought Iron Bedstead Fastenings, &c., and general repairs.

OXFORD, N.S.

Correspondence solicited.

## OXFORD FURNITURE CO.

Wholesale Manufacturers of

## House Furniture

CHAMBER SUITS A SPECIALTY.

OXFORD, - Nova Scotia.

## TRURO SOAP WORKS

N. T. MOORE, Proprietor.

Manufacturer of the celebrated brands, "Diamond," "Lotus," "Globe," Bar. Household, fulling and scouring soaps. Awarded First Prize Provincial Exhibition September, 1888. Send for samples and price list.

## GEO. W. JONES, WHOLESALE STATIONER

And Manufacturers' Agent

65 and 67 Granville St., - Halifax, N.S.

# To Manufacturers.

THE TOWN OF TRENTON is prepared to receive and entertain applications from Manufacturers desiring locations for all kinds of Industries, the development of the magnificent water power of the River Trent enables the town to negotiate with manufacturers. Free sites, water power and exemption from taxes for a number of years are inducements held out to those desiring location. Trenton is well situated for manufacturers, being at the confluence of the River Trent and Bay of Quinte; near by the Huron Canal leading into Lake Ontario, having at its north an unlimited supply of timber and woods of all kinds and minerals, and possessing the best of shipping facilities by both rail and water, being on the main line of the G. T. R. and connected with the C. P. R. via Central Ontario Ry., and being at the head of St. Lawrence navigation.

Address

M. B. MORRISON, Mayor.  
Trenton, June 10th, 1889.

# FOR SALE.

We will sell either of the

## STEAM ENGINES

Now in use in this office. One is a WESTINGHOUSE, 15 h. p., 400 revolutions a minute; the other is an ordinary horizontal of 12 h. p.

JOURNAL OF COMMERCE,

171 & 173 St. James St., opp. St. John, Montreal

New Brunswick Advertisements.

**WOODBURN'S PATENT IMPROVED PULVERIZER**

— FOR —  
Pulverizing Sugar to an Impalpable Powder.  
Equally successful on many other substances  
No Sifting or Bolting Machine required.  
Numerous testimonials to its superiority over  
other machines furnished on application.  
**ST. JOHN, N.B.**

FOR SALE

**KINREAD'S PLAINING MILL & WOOD-WORKING FACTORY,**  
Wesley Street, Moncton, N.B.  
Thos Kinread, Undertaker, Manufacturer of and  
Dealer in Doors, Sashes, Frames, Brackets, Mouldings,  
&c. Fitted with Surface, Buzz and Daniel Planers,  
1 Moulder, 3 Circular Saws, Jig Saw, Tanning Leather,  
&c., &c. Established 15 years.  
Terms on application.

**FINNAN HADDIES.**

Boneless Codfish - and - Boneless Fish  
In 40, 25, 5, 3 and 2-lb. Boxes.  
Dry Codfish, Smoked Herring, &c.  
For sale low to the trade.

**JOHN SEALY,**  
25 and 26 South Wharf, ST. JOHN, N.B.

**Phoenix Foundry & Locomotive Works**  
POND STREET, ST. JOHN, N.B.

**JAMES FLEMING**  
Successor to GEO. FLEMING & SONS.  
MANUFACTURER OF  
**LOCOMOTIVES;**  
Marine and Stationary Steam Engines, Steam Boilers,  
Ship Tanks, and Machinery of every description.

**JAMES R. AYER,**  
Manufacturer of

**Waterproof Larakins**  
Moccasins, Lace Leather, Wallets, &c.  
These Celebrated Articles are made from OIL-  
TANNED LEATHER, manufactured on the  
premises by the proprietor, and by no other in  
the Dominion.  
**Sackville, N.B.**

**MONCTON SOAP AND CHEMICAL COMPANY,**  
MONCTON, N.B.

Manufacturers of Brand "Rising Sun," a special-  
ity, and other favorite brands Railway Cooling  
and Lubricating Greases, Metallic Paints, &c.  
Correspondence solicited.

**McLeod Manufacturing Co.**

No. 43 Dock St., ST. JOHN, N.B.  
MCLEOD'S ABSOLUTELY PURE  
**FLAVOURING EXTRACTS.**  
MCLEOD'S TRUE FRUIT SYRUPS,  
Contain no artificial flavouring or colouring  
matter whatever.  
Write for Price List.

**Moncton Machine Shop**

**JONATHAN WEIR, Prop.**  
Moncton, N.B.  
Established 1857.  
Locomotive Repairing a specialty. Forging.  
Steam power. Well equipped. Repairing on  
various railway lines. Jobbing and Mill work.

**Amherst Stove and Machine Works.**

Established 1848.  
SOLE MANUFACTURERS OF  
  
The "Monarch" Patent Inclined Tubular Boiler & "Hercules" Engine Robb's celebrated Rotary Saw Mills, Hodgson's Patent Shingle Machines and Saw Grinders.  
Latest improved Planers and Lath Machines, Grist Mills, Wood-working Machinery, Etc. Heavy stock of Mill Supplies of every description. Write for circulars.  
A. ROBB & SONS, Amherst, N.B.

New Brunswick Advertisements.

**SPRINGDALE PAPER MILLS.**

OFFICE:  
**ST. JOHN, N.B.**  
MANUFACTURERS OF  
Brown Wrapping, Manillas, Sheathings  
&c., &c.  
Lowest Prices to the trade and special car load rates  
**CHAS. L. NELSON**

**TAYTE, MEATING & CO.**

Manufacturers of and Dealers in  
*Red and Gray Granites*  
BUILDING AND MONUMENTAL WORK.  
Estimates given for Colored Plaster, &c., &c.  
**ST. GEORGE, N.B., D.C.**

ST. JOHN, N.B. CANADA.

**W. A. LOCKHART,**  
AUCTIONEER & BROKER,  
Consignments of Merchandise, Manufactured Goods, &c., &c. Auction Sale, Solicited  
SALES ROOM:  
206 Prince William Street.

**J. D. DICKINSON & SON**

MANUFACTURERS OF  
SPANISH AND SLAUGHTER  
**SOLE LEATHER**  
**WOODSTOCK, N.B.**  
SLAUGHTER SOLE A SPECIALTY.

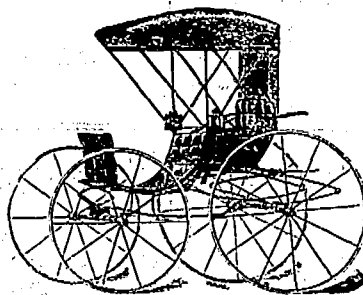
**E. M. Robertson & Co.,**  
**FISH CURERS**

AND SHIPPERS  
Of all kinds Fresh, Smoked, Salt, Boneless and Frozen Fish.  
**ST. JOHN, N.B.**

**S. R. FOSTER & SON,**

Manufacturers of  
**STEEL AND IRON-CUT NAILS**  
And SPIKES, TACKS, BRADS.  
SHOE NAILS, HUNGARIAN NAILS, &c.  
**ST. JOHN, N.B.**

**J. EDGEcombe & Sons,** MANUFACTURERS



**CARRIAGES**  
FREDERICTON, N.B.

**M. Russell & Son,**

Newcastle, N.B.,  
MANUFACTURER OF  
Spools, Tent Buttons, Excelsior, &c., &c.  
Natural quality of the wood, together with the varied machinery turn out goods unsurpassed.  
Correspondence solicited.  
Samples on application.

Nova Scotia Advertisements.

INCORPORATED 1889.

**Eureka Manuf'g. Co.**

MANUFACTURERS OF  
**FURNITURE**  
OF ALL KINDS,  
BUILDERS' MATERIALS, &c.  
Oxford, - Nova Scotia.

**W. & A. MOIR**

MECHANICAL  
**ENGINEERS**  
— AND —  
**MACHINISTS**

Manufacturers of

Marine and Stationary Engines, Lock-Up Marine Spring Safety Valves, Water Gate and Hydrants, Condensers, Air and Circulating Pumps, Mill and Mining Machinery, Hand and Power Elevators, and Brass and Iron Casting of every description.  
Importers and dealers in Rubber Asbestos, Steam Packing Zinc Plates for Marine Boilers, Engine Requisites, &c.

**HALIFAX, N.S.**  
Correspondence Solicited.

**Lawson, Harrington & Co.,**  
Commission Merchants  
HALIFAX, N.S.

Dealers in Fish and Fish Oils, Flour and Provisions.  
Proprietors of wrecking and Salvage Towsboats.

**C. E. CREIGHTON & CO.,**  
HALIFAX, N.S.

Commission Merchants, Agents and Importers  
Dealers in Butter and Cheese, Produce,  
Green, Dry, Pickled and  
**FRESH FISH**  
CANNED GOODS, &c.

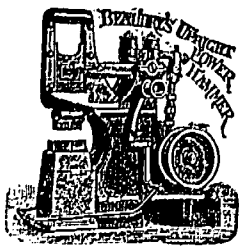


For Sale Everywhere.

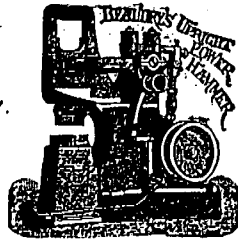
ASK FOR  
**MOTT'S.**

See opposite page.

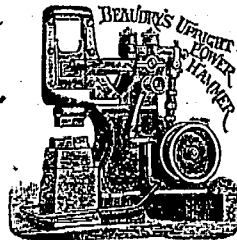




SIMPLE,



PRACTICAL



AND BEST

# BEAUDRY UPRIGHT CUSHIONED POWER HAMMER

The most handy, compact, and above all, the most efficient tool ever invented for Manufacturers of all descriptions, Railroad Shops, Steel and Machine Forgers, File and Vise Makers, Knife and Cutlery Makers, Axle, Edge Tool and Agricultural Implement Manufacturers, Carriage Builders, and, in fact, all others who need a first-class Hammer, and one of extraordinary capacity and adaptability.

MILLER BROS. & MITCHELL, SOLE MAKERS FOR CANADA, MONTREAL.

Railway Equipment,  
Pumping Machinery,  
Mining Machinery

IRON AND WOOD-WORKING  
MACHINERY,  
STEAM ENGINES,

BOILERS,

**MACHINERY SUPPLY ASSOCIATION,**  
Corner Craig and Bleury Streets, MONTREAL, P. O. Box 1068.

SHAFTING,

HANGERS,

PULLLEYS,

Machinists'

Tools,

Etc

BUTTERFIELD & CO.

MANUFACTURERS OF



Taps and Dies for all Uses.

Send for now Illustrated Catalogue.

ROCK ISLAND, - - - P.Q.

Name this paper.

Order your Posters, 1, 2 and 3-Sheet, at the JOURNAL OF COMMERCE OFFICE, 171 St. James St.

J. E. MCGARVIN & CO.,

Manufacturers of

**TRUNKS**

Valises, Bags, Etc.

BERLIN, - - ONT.

ALEXANDRIA FURNITURE CO.

ALEXANDRIA, ONT.

MANUFACTURERS OF

LOW AND MEDIUM

# Furniture

Bedroom Sets, Sideboards, Tables and  
Curtain Poles Specialties.

The Gendron Mfg Co. (Limited)

MANUFACTURERS OF

Children's Carriages

Velocipedes,

BICYCLES, TRICYCLES

Express Wagons,

SULKIES, TOY BARROWS

Doll Carriages, Etc.

Montreal Office and Salesroom;

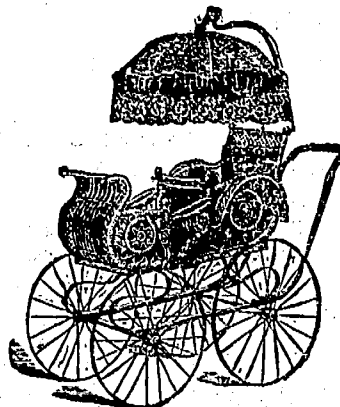
1910 Notre Dame St.,

Balmoral Hotel Building.

Factory and Home Office:

9 Wellington St. W.

TORONTO, ONT.



**ACME  
WHITE LEAD**

— AND —  
**COLOR WORKS,  
Ingersoll, - Ontario**

Manufacturers of  
NEAL'S CARRIAGE PAINTS,  
GRANITE FLOOR PAINTS,  
ACME DECORATIVE PAINTS  
ACME SASH PAINTS,  
INTERIOR FRESCO PAINTS,  
ACME WAGGON AND IMPLEMENT  
PAINTS,  
NEAL'S CARRIAGE TOP DRESSING.

In addition to the above, we have other popular  
specialties, and also manufacture a  
**FULL GENERAL LINE OF PAINTS**  
INCLUDING DRY COLORS.

**VARNISHES.**

For Sale by all First-Class Dealers.

**GEO. L. DIEHL & CO.**

MANUFACTURERS OF

**ART WOOD**

... **MANTELS** ...  
... **MANTELS** ...

*Over-Mantels, &c.*

Dealers in Grates, Tiles, &c.

79 Niagara Street,

**TORONTO.**

**E. J. FAWCETT**

[Successor to Langley, Neill & Co.]  
MANUFACTURER OF

**FELT HATS**

STIFF, SOFT AND FLEXIBLE.

NIAGARA ST., - - TORONTO

The only manufacturer in Canada supplying ex-  
clusively the RETAIL TRADE. Send for samples of  
Dunlop, Knox and Miller's Styles.

**DOMINION CAP CO.**

Manufacturers of all kinds of

CLOTH, FANCY and UNIFORM

**CAPS**

No. 19 Front Street West

**TORONTO.**

**LEOPOLD GIRARD**

MANUFACTURER OF

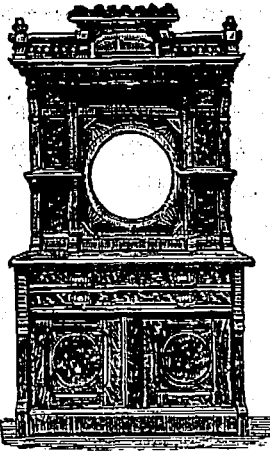
**COFFINS, -:- CASKETS**

COFFIN TRIMMINGS

And all Kinds of Undertakers' Supplies.

THREE RIVERS, - - P.Q.

**G. S. WICKELL & SONS,**  
Furniture Manufacturers, Belleville, Ont.



16 new designs in sideboards.  
Carpet Platform Rockers a specialty.

**NOVELTY WORKS**

**BOWMANVILLE, ONT.**

Manufacturers of all kinds of SPECIALTY or  
NOVELTY GOODS.

Correspondence with Patentees Solicited.  
**McDOWELL & KING, Proprietors**

**STAYNER -:- WHITE -:- MILLS.**

Manufacturing

**Superior Brands of Family**

AND **Bakers' Flour,** ALSO  
**BRAN SHORTS AND CHOPPED SEED.**

**JOSEPH KNOX, - Stayner, Ont.**  
Mill alongside R. R. track.

(ESTABLISHED 1856.)

**MARTIN & SONS**

General Grain Dealers

And Manufacturers of

**OATMEAL**

Choice quality of Standard Granulated and Rolled  
Oatmeal and Rolled Oats a specialty. Only selected  
White Oats used.

Pot Barley and Rolled Wheat in barrels, half  
barrels and bags.

Mill Feed and Out Hulls always in stock.

C. P. R. Siding and G. T. R. Cars to the Mills.

**MOUNT FOREST, ONT., CANADA**

- **VICTORIA** -  
**Flour : Mills.**

**E. & G. PRESANT,**  
**GUELPH, - - ONT.**

Manufacturer of

**High Grade Patents**

And other Grades.

CORRESPONDENCE SOLICITED.

**NEW HAMBURG**

**Roller Flour Mills**

**NEW HAMBURG, ONT.**

(New Management)

**LAIRD & HAMILTON**

MANUFACTURERS

**HIGH GRADE PATENTS.**

**IVORY BRAND**

A Specialty.

PRICES ON APPLICATION.

House Established 1859.

**WM. HOWE**  
WHITE LEAD  
**Paint and Color**

MANUFACTURER.

Superior line Floor and Ready Mixed Paints  
Importer Wall Paper and DECORATIVE  
PAPER HANGINGS.

Artists' Colors and Materials, Sheet, Plate and  
Ornamental Window Glass.  
Painters' Supplies.

Correspondence solicited.

**Wm. Howe, Ottawa.**

**W. Boulter & Sons,**

**PICTON, - - - Ontario,**  
PACKERS of the Celebrated

**LION - BRAND**

**CANNED FRUITS  
AND VEGETABLES.**

Every Can has a Lion on the Label. This label is  
a guarantee to the consumer that the quality  
is first-class. Ask your grocer for the  
Lion Brand. Do not take any other.

Bay of Quinte Canning Factories,  
Picton and Demorestville, Prince Edward County.

**Lakeport Preserving**

COMPANY,

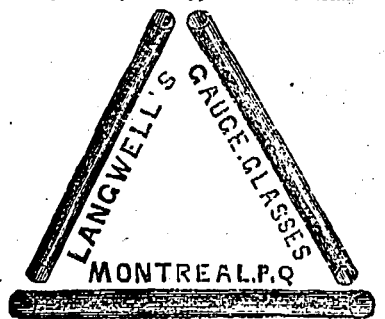
PACKERS OF CHOICE FRUITS

AND VEGETABLES.

Strawberries, Raspberries, Pears, Peaches, Plums,  
&c., also Tomatoes, Peas and Corn.

**JOHN A. MOIR, - - - Agent, - - - MONTREAL.**  
**R. S. McINDOE, - - - TORONTO.**  
**A. GREENWOOD, - - - WINNIPEG.**  
**C. LEE, - - - QUEBEC.**

Gauge Glasses, Babbit Metals, Pig Lead, Cask  
Zinc, Solders, Stereotype and other metals.



**GEO. LANGWELL & SON, Manufacturers,**  
Montreal, Que. Wholesale trade only solicited.

**VULCAN FOUNDRY**

Manufacturer.

**SCHOOL DESKS**

A Specialty.

Agricultural and Mill  
Machinery.

Send for prices. **WIARTON, Ont**



**FOR SALE!**

**VERY CHEAP.**

TWO FIRST-CLASS

**Sewing Machines.**

Address: P.O. Box 885, Montreal.

Leading Manufacturers, &c.

**D. MORRICE, SONS**  
& CO.,

Manufacturers' Agents, &c.  
MONTREAL & TORONTO.

**HOCHELAGA COTTONS.**

Brown Cottons and Sheetings, Bleached Sheetings, Canton Flannels, Yarns, Bags, Ducks, &c.

**ST. CROIX COTTON MILL.**

Tickings, Donlms, Apron Checks, Fine Fancy Checks, Gingham, Wide Sheetings, Fine Brown Cottons, &c.

**ST. ANNE SPINNING CO. (Hochelaga.)**

Heavy Brown Cottons and Sheetings.

**TWEEDS, KNITTED GOODS, FLANNELS, WOOLLEN YARNS, BLANKETS, &c.**

The Wholesale Trade only Supplied.

**HAMILTON COTTON CO'Y**

HAMILTON, ONT.,

Manufacturers of

**COTTONADES, DENIMS, WARPS and YARNS, TWINES, LAMP WICKS, WEBBINGS, &c.**

AGENTS:

**F. McELDERRY & Co.**  
MONTREAL and TORONTO.

**Wm. Mason & Sons,**

Manufacturer of

**DIMENSION TIMBER**

Shingles and Laths.

Large Stock of Pine, Cedar and Ash sawlvs on hand.

P. O. Box 264.  
Telephone Connection

**OTTAWA.**

**WM. LANE**

STEEL



Letter Cutter  
DIE SINKER

AND  
ENGRAVER.

Steel, Brass and Rubber Stamps, Burning Brands, Seals, Hattip Dies, Bookbinders Hand and Press Stamps, Rolls, &c., Lumbermen's Logging Stamps, Jeweller's Punches, Boot and Shoe Manufacturers' Stamps, Stencils, Steel Alphabets and Numerals.  
The best in the Dominion.

663 CRAIG STREET, Corner BLEURY  
MONTREAL.

**F. X. LETOURNEAU & CO.,**

WHOLESALE

Hardware :-: Merchants

177 St. Paul Street,  
QUEBEC,

Always keep in stock for immediate delivery  
Bar and Sheet Iron, Oils, Varnish, Putty,  
Paints, Glass, &c., &c.,

At prices which defy competition.

Correspondence solicited.

**Rinfret & Marcotte,**

IMPORTERS OF

FRENCH, ENGLISH, GERMAN AND  
AMERICAN GOODS.

Specialty of Small Wares and Fancy Goods.  
WHOLESALE ONLY.

59 Dalhousie Street, QUEBEC.

Job Printing and Bookbinding of all kinds  
done at the Journal of Commerce Office.

Leading Manufacturers, &c.

**CANTLIE, EWAN & CO.**  
GENERAL MERCHANTS  
And Manufacturers' Agents.

BLEACHED SHIRTINGS,  
GREY SHEETING, TICKINGS,  
WHITE, GREY & COLO'D BLANKETS,  
FINE AND MEDIUM TWEEDS,  
KNITTED GOODS,  
PLAIN & FANCY FLANNEL,  
LOW TWEEDS, ETCOFFES, &c.

Wholesale Only Supplied.

13 & 15 St. Helen St. | 20 Wellington St. W.  
MONTREAL. | TORONTO.

**THE MONCTON  
COTTON MANUF'G CO**  
MONCTON, N. B.

Manufacturers of  
**BROWN COTTONS & SHEETINGS,**  
Cotton Yarns, &c.

**DAILY JOURNALS**

— AND —

Counting-House Diaries

**FOR 1890.**

All Sizes. Just Published.

MORTON, PHILLIPS, BULMER,

Stationers, Blank Book Makers and Printers.

1755 & 1757 Notre Dame St., Montreal.

**DOMINION PAPER CO**

100 Grey Nun St., MONTREAL.

MILLS AT KINGSEY FALLS, P. Q.

MANUFACTURERS OF

The following grades of High-Class Papers :-

No. 1 & 2 Book and Printing (Toned and White),  
No. 3 News and Printing, " "  
White Tea and Bag,  
Bleached Manilla, Envelope, Bag and Wrapping,  
White Manilla Tea and Wrapping,  
Unbleached Manilla Bag and Wrapping.

**O. V. GOULETTE, GANANOQUE,**

Manufacturer of every description of Turned Goods, Hand Sleighs, Wheel Hoods, Croquets, Bureau Knobs, Brass Ferruled Handles, Spinning Wheels, Carved Drawer Handles, Escutochons, Buggy Bodies, Etc.

Send for Illustrated Catalogue.

**L. P. TROTTIER,**

Manufacturer of

**Axes, Hammers, &c.**

ST. ROCH ST.,  
THREE RIVERS

**Brooks' Machine Cotton.**



TRADE MARK

Specially finished for Sewing Machines, and for sale by all first-class dealers.

AGENTS FOR CANADA:

**J. E. LANCASTER & CO.**

166 MCGILL ST. | 57 BAY ST.,  
MONTREAL. | TORONTO.

**ALLISTON - ROLLER - MILLS**

FULL ROLLER PROCESS.

Best Brands of Family Flour Manufactured.

All kinds of Mill Feed on Hand.  
Prices quoted on application.

**W. J. FLETCHER,**  
Alliston, - - - Ontario

**JOHN B. OWENS,**  
HOUSE, SIGN - and - DECORATIVE

**PAINTER**

114 BLEURY ST.  
MONTREAL.

Telephone No. 34. Reference: Quebec Bank

**CLOGG & CHAVANEL,**

**COMMISSION MERCHANTS**

IMPORTERS and Wholesale Dealers in  
Foreign and Canadian Fruits—Oranges,  
Lemons, Bananas, Pine Apples, &c.

Applies a Specialty.  
Orders and Consignments Solicited.

**QUEBEC**

**Bran and Shorts**

Very Cheap.

We have a quantity of Bran and Shorts on hand which we will sell cheap. Ask for Quotations.

**PEPLOW & McCABE**

Ontario Mills, Port Hope

**HARRIS & CAMPBELL,**

Manufacturers, Importers and Dealers in  
Plain and Fancy Furniture.

SHOW ROOMS:

O'Connor and Queen Streets,  
**OTTAWA, Can.**

SUBSCRIBE FOR THE

**Daily Law Record**

OF MONTREAL.

It is indispensable to Merchants, Bankers and Insurance Companies.

**Theo. Hamel, - 44 - MOUNTAIN HILL, - Quebec**

MONTREAL AGENT - - - ROBERT WATSON, 132 ST. JAMES STREET

— Asbestos Materials of all kinds —

Sole Representative of the only Asbestos Manufacturing concern in Canada.

Correspondence solicited from steam users generally.



**DOMINION Wire Manfg. Co.**  
(LIMITED)  
Manufacturers of  
"DIAMOND POINT"  
WOODSCREWS,  
— ALSO —  
Wire Nails,  
Barb Fencing,  
Plain Wire, etc.  
Send for Price List and Discounts.  
27 FRONT ST. EAST,  
Toronto  
185 ST. JAMES ST.,  
Montreal.

**HAYES' LINEN THREAD**



After 1st May we will have a large and well assorted stock both in Montreal and Toronto.  
Sole Agents for Canada: **J. E. LANCASTER & Co.**  
166 MCGILL ST., 57 BAY ST.,  
Montreal. Toronto.

**THE BEST PICTURE FRAMING!**  
**THE CHEAPEST PICTURE FRAMING!**  
Of the Newest Designs, by  
**A. J. PELL, 80 & 82 Victoria Sq., Montreal**

**Breadmakers' Goods.**

- Breadmakers' Yeast.
- " Baking Powder.
- " Kneading Pans.
- " Thermometers.

Our YEAST has won a place in nearly every store in the Dominion. Our BAKING POWDER has won for us thousands of testimonials. Our THERMOMETERS and KNEADING PANS are indispensable to every housekeeper.  
Orders should be sent to Wholesale Grocers. Price Lists sent on application.

**THE BREADMAKERS' YEAST CO.**  
TORONTO, ONT.

MANUFACTURING DEPARTMENT  
..... OF .....  
**THE LONGFORD LUMBER CO.**  
ORILLIA ONTARIO.

TRADE { **T** } MARK.

M'f'rs. of Pails, Tubs, Candy Pails, Lard Pails, Butter Tubs and all kinds of Woodenware  
GOOD GOODS AT LOWEST PRICES.  
EASTERN AGENT: Mr. A. Wills, 13 1/2 St. Nicholas Street, - - - MONTREAL  
TORONTO AGENT: Mr. R. S. McIndoe, 20 1/2 Front St. East.

**LANCASHIRE INSURANCE COMPANY**  
OF MANCHESTER, ENGLAND.

Capital, ..... £3,000,000 Stg.  
Every description of property insured at *Lowest Rates*. All losses promptly settled in cash.  
MONTREAL OFFICE:—43 and 45 ST. JOHN STREET. Telephone Call 1583.  
QUEBEC OFFICE:—UNION BANK BUILDING.  
**BELLEAU & BAMFORE, Agents,**

**THE GILBERT**  
*Blasting and Dredging Co'y*

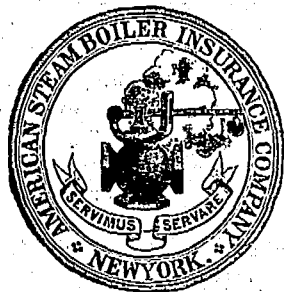
(LIMITED)  
CONTRACTORS,  
MONTREAL.  
THE  
**Gilbert Brothers Engineering Co.**  
(LIMITED)  
CONTRACTORS,  
MONTREAL.

**John S. Shearer & Co.**  
MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS,  
Montreal and Toronto.  
**Windsor Cotton Co.**

THE FAVORITE COTTONS:  
36 x 40-inch Sheetings. | Grey Twills.  
72 x 80. | Drills.  
To the Wholesale trade only.

Job Printing of every description done at the  
"Journal of Commerce" Office.

LARGEST  
**Steam Boiler Insurance Co.**  
IN THE WORLD.



Capital ..... \$500,000  
Assets ..... \$1,367,813.20  
Canadian Department, \$20,000 Deposited at Ottawa.

ADVISORY BOARD OF DIRECTORS:  
SIR DONALD A. SMITH, K. C. M. G., M. P., President of Bank of Montreal, Montreal, Chairman.  
R. B. ANGUS, Esq., Montreal. HON. HENRY STARNES, Montreal  
HON. A. G. JONES, M. P., Halifax. J. K. KERR, Q. C., Toronto.  
JOHN H. PARKE, Esq., St. John, N.B.  
C. W. WELDON, Q. C., M. P., - - - Counsel.  
**R. FLAHERTY, - - - - - Manager.**  
27 Imperial Building, MONTREAL.  
Issues Blanket Policies covering all hazards of boiler explosions, including damage to property, loss of life, injury to person, loss of earnings, &c., &c. No other company issues as favorable policies.

*Commercial Summary.*

Toronto is to have a crematory erected for the consumption of the city garbage.

The harvest around Teeswater, Ont., is in full blast, and, saving a little rust, it is the best that has been gathered for some five years.

Nova Scotia gold mines yielded a return of 1,599 ounces of gold from 3,409 tons of quartz-crushed, the value of the gold being \$28,796.

The British sealing schooner Black Diamond, was seized in Behring's Sea by the U.S. revenue cutter Rush, but released again after an investigation.

The City Council of Halifax having decided to pay the claim of the Government, will now be allowed to borrow the money to pay for the completion of the City Hall.

The Forbes Manufacturing Company, of Halifax, has been awarded the contract for putting a new steel and iron floor on the Sackville, N.B., railway bridge.

Chas. A. Hilde, builder, Halifax, has assigned. He was for some time a carpenter, taking small contracts to repair buildings, and latterly branched out a little, no doubt beyond his means.

The tide of emigration from the United States to the Maritime Provinces has begun to swell, no less than twenty-three families having recently arrived at Yarmouth, N.S., to settle in that country.

Jas. Flett, general store, Somenos, B.C., has assigned to a Victoria firm. He was previously in business at Victoria, and his means were not large enough to enable him to carry on a country business with success. This is the only failure reported from the Pacific coast this week.

Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal.

**STEWART MUNN & COM'Y,**

General \* Commission \* Merchants.

**Fish Oils, &c.**

Steam Ref'd Seal Oil. Nfd. Cod Liver Oil.  
Nfd. Cod Oil. Gaspe & Halifax Cod Oil.

Receivers and Shippers of

Flour, Provisions & General Produce

22 ST. JOHN ST.,  
MONTREAL.

**JOHN KIMBLE & SON,**

Wool Pullers and Tanners,  
MANUFACTURERS OF

Glazed and Dull Dongola Sheep,  
Colored and Russet Linings.

DEALERS IN

Wool, Sheepskins, Hides and Calfskins.

Office and Factory—CITY ROAD.  
Near Haymarket Square, St. John, N.B.

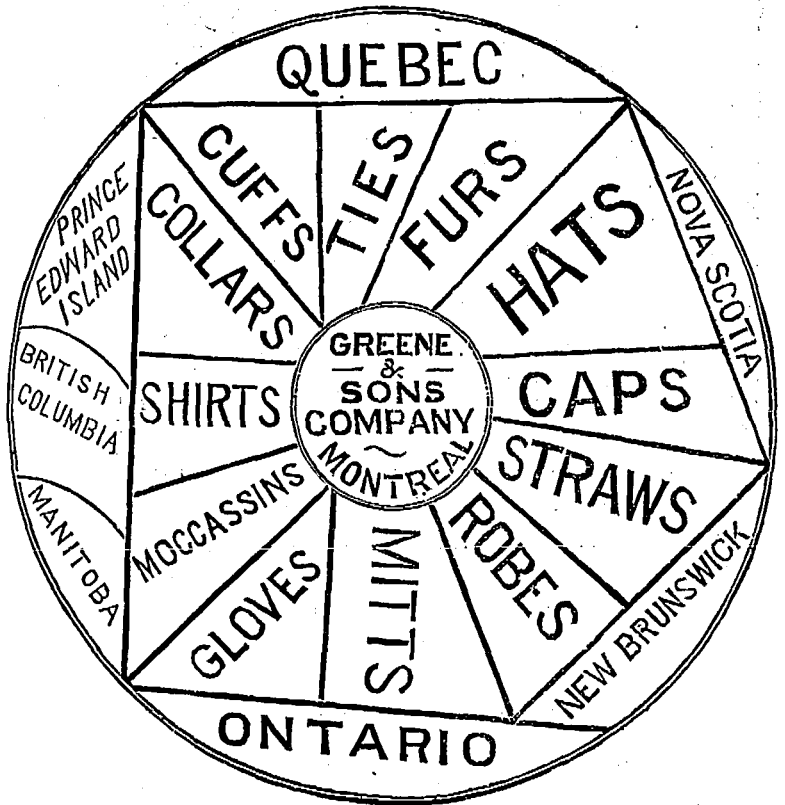
**TROTTER BROS.,**

Custom House Agents,

**STORAGE** Bond or Free

30 & 32 St. Nicholas St.,  
MONTREAL.

SAMPLES NOW READY FOR FALL TRADE 1889.



The Department of Fisheries is advised that mackerel are schooling off Prince Edward Island, but they have not yet been taken in any quantity. The hook and line fishermen are, however, doing fairly well.

The Government has awarded to Messrs. Lewis & Cluff, Ottawa, the contract for the building of the Strathroy post-office. The contract price is in the neighborhood of \$15,000, and work is to be commenced at once.

The Trustees of the North American Salt Company have decided to return the subscriptions received, and delay further action until a consultation with subscribers and vendors of stock has been held, and further negotiations completed.

The Londonderry Iron Company's works are booming. They will pay the Intercolonial Railway this year \$100,000 for freight. For wages they will pay about \$252,000, and they will receive \$30,000 as bonus from the Government, leaving a balance of \$322,000 in favor of the country.

A SHUBROOKS firm has taken the contract of slaving the roof of the Intercolonial Railway Station at Halifax; presumably without tender, as the Halifax newspapers indulge in vigorous kicking at bringing Quebec people to their city to do work which local firms are competent to perform.

It is reported that Cleveland, Ohio, capitalists are completing arrangements to establish an iron tubing factory in Ottawa. The syndicate possess a new welding process. The city is selected as the scene of operations on account of the magnificent water power afforded by the Chaudiere falls.

An American fishing captain reports to the Consul at Canso that the Newfoundland officials refuse to allow the privileges granted under the modus vivendi licenses issued by the Dominion Govern-

ment, and that these officials demand that a regular license be taken from the Newfoundland Government.

Our Halifax correspondent writes:—The Ontario Press Association have been doing the Maritime Provinces and taking notes of their material progress, so we may expect a great amount of enlightenment on the capabilities of our eastern provinces from our country newspapers for the balance of the year.

R. W. EATON, of Kentville, N.S., has been refunded \$399.99 by the Minister of Customs, the amount having been taken from him a year ago by the Customs detectives on the score of alleged smuggling of goods. They might have thrown in the extra cent and made it a round \$400, under the circumstances.

ALWAYS to the front in assisting whatever will advance the interests of their city, the enterprising merchants and citizens of Hamilton are making extensive preparations for the coming Carnival, and are leaving nothing undone which will, in any way enhance the beauty and add to the brilliancy of the occasion.

**LAWRENCE A. WILSON & CO.**

Office, 28 Hospital Street, MONTREAL,

AGENTS FOR

CLUDE & BAKER,	PORTS,	Oporto.
SEVIL HERMANOS & CO.,	SERRIES,	Tarragona,
FLUGEL & CO.,	"	Jerez,
MANUEL G. RAMIREZ,	BRANDIES,	Cognac,
QUANTIN & CO.,	"	Cognac,
COMMANDON & CO.,	"	Cognac,
PAUL MORMIER,	IRISH WHISKY,	Belfast,
BUSHMILLS OLD DISTILLERY Co.	SCOTCH	Greenock,
GREENLEES BROTHERS,	LIQUID SUNSHINE RUMS,	London,
BUTCHER & ROBINSON,	RYE WHISKY,	Corbyville.
H. CORBY,		

— Holders of the Largest Stock of Port Wines in Canada

**ROSS, FORSTER & CO.**

Wholesale :: Dry :: Goods

Nos. 9 & 11 Recollet Street, between St. Helen and St. Peter Streets.

**SPECIALTIES :**

SMALLWARE. HOSIERY. DRESS GOODS  
ART NEEDLE WORK.

**GEO. BARRINGTON & SONS**

FINLAY D. BARRINGTON.

MANUFACTURERS OF

**TRUNKS AND BAGS**

Blacksmiths' Bellows and Portable Forges,

Send for Catalogue and Show Card.

OFFICE AND FACTORY:

SALESROOMS:

156 to 160 St. Antoine St. | 1805 Notre Dame Street  
MONTREAL.

OUR STOCK OF **BAGS** AND **HESSIANS**

Is the **LARGEST** and most **COMPLETE** in **CANADA**

**BAGS. HESSIANS**

Every quality and size, Jute or Cotton. Every Width and Quality.  
Plain Printed in Colors. Plain or Striped

**WE ARE OFFERING SPECIALLY LOW PRICES.**

*IT WILL PAY YOU to get our Quotations and Samples.*

**The Canada Jute Company (Ltd.)**

17, 19 and 21 St. Martin Street,

**MONTREAL.**

**LOCKERBY BROS.**

IMPORTERS

—AND—

**WHOLESALE GROCERS,**

CORNER

St. Peter & St. Sacramento Sts.

**MONTREAL.**

**McArthur, Corneille & Co.**

Importers of and Dealers in

**WHITE LEAD AND COLORS,**

DRY AND GROUND IN OIL.

Varnishes, Oils, Window Glass, Star, Diamond Star and Double Diamond Star Brands, English 16, 21, and 26 oz. Sheet. Rolled Rough and Polished Plate Glass. Colored Plain and Stained Enamelled Sheet Glass. Painters' and Artists' Materials. Chemicals, Dye Stuffs, Naval Stores, &c., &c., &c.

OFFICES AND WAREHOUSES:

310, 312, 314 & 316 ST. PAUL STREET.

—AND—

147, 149 & 151 COMMISSIONERS ST.

**MONTREAL.**

DUNDAS, Ont., is organizing a board of trade.

The village of Portsmouth has applied for annexation to the city of Kingston.

Geo. Sarsfield, boots and shoes, Kingston, stock in possession of the sheriff.

It is reported that an English syndicate is negotiating for the purchase of several large Canadian breweries.

W. H. Law, of Peterboro, Ont., is endeavoring to organize a company for the manufacture of spiral steel pipes.

The post office at Edgeworth, Ont., has been discontinued, and mail for that office is now sent to Tilbury.

The grocery stock of Mr. J. S. Deacon, London, has been sold for 63c. on the dollar to Mr. J. W. Broderick.

The boilers in a sawmill at Gardon Gate, Ills., exploded on the 21st July, killing one man and injuring two others.

The Quebec worsted factory, situated on the banks of St. Charles river, has been sold to-day to the Paton Manufacturing Company of Sherbrooke.

The St. Catharines Milling and Lumber Company have filed their claim against the Government for damages—loss of logs, plant, etc.,—by reason of losing their timber license in the once disputed territory, and the matter has been referred to the Supreme Court.

The affairs of Claxton & Co., continue to provoke considerable discussion, and the refusal of the inspectors and the curator, to make any statement gives the rumors current some color of truth. It is thought the estate will pay less than 45c. A meeting was called for to-day but it did not result in anything.

Smith's Falls has been erected into an out-port of customs and a warehousing port, and placed under the survey of the collector of customs at the port of Brockville. The port of Saugeen, Ont., has been constituted a port of registry for the registration of ships. The collector of customs, for the time being, will act as registrar of shipping.

Robt. Laidlaw, of Toronto, and others, are seeking incorporation as the Halton Land and Mortgage Company, with a capital stock of

\$250,000. The chief place of business will be at Milton, Halton county. A number of Hamiltonians are applying for letters patent as the Merchants' and Manufacturers' Security Company of Canada, and Messrs. Stahl Schmidt & Klotz, of Preston, with several Toronto men, are seeking incorporation as the Canadian Office and School Furniture Company, limited.

The Dominion Government has decided to withdraw the privilege long enjoyed by French fishermen on the coast of Newfoundland of landing their fish at Halifax and re-packing it in bond for future shipment. The French Government allowed a bounty of \$2 per quintal on all fish so exported. This was discrimination against Canadian fishermen.

A Victoria, B. C., report says the schooner Wanderer arrived there from Sand Point on the 24th ult., with the catches of several of the British sealing schooners, totalling 5,320 skins. A syndicate of four sent the Wanderer to Sand Point for the purpose of securing a catch before entering Behring Sea. One catch of 21 British and American schooners at Sand Point was 8,812.

Work is progressing favorably on the Brantford, Waterford, and Lake Erie Railway. The work of laying rails has been commenced, and the projectors of the road have completed negotiations whereby it will in time be transferred to the Michigan Central and become a part and parcel of a road connecting with Toronto, Hamilton and Thorold. The road will, in the meantime, be built through to Toronto.

A young man named Prendree is under arrest in Toronto for suspected forgery, having been caught in the attempt to cash a forged cheque for \$30 at the Standard Bank bearing the name of Holmes & Gregory. A number of similar cheques have recently been presented and cashed, evidently by the same person. A bank at Ottawa was swindled out of \$65 in a similar manner on Tuesday last.

The total Columbia River salmon pack to the end of the season is estimated at 288,000 cases, which includes 30,000 cases of steel heads, reducing the regular Spring pack to 258,000 cases. This indicates a shortage of 86,000 cases, as compared with the season of 1888. Alaska advices to July 13, also indicate a shortage in the season's catch there, but no definite figures of the total catch has yet been published.

(ASSESSMENT SYSTEM.)

**Mutual Reserve Fund Life Association.**

The largest open assessment Company in the world.

Is Licensed to Transact Business in the United States, Great Britain, France and Canada.

Membership No. 70,000.

Governments Deposit .....	\$350,000	Death Claims PAID.....	\$4,500,000
Reserve Fund .....	\$1,500,000	Insurance Written.....	\$200,000,000

The Admission Fee and One Year's Annual Dues on \$1,000 Life Insurance is \$11.00; on \$5,000 Life Ins. \$35.00; on \$10,000 Life Ins. \$70.00; on \$20,000 Life Ins. \$140.00.

Agents Wanted in Every Locality. Address for Circulars:

**J. T. PATTERSON**  
217 St. James St., MONTREAL.

**J. D. WELLS,**  
Genl. Manager, TORONTO.

**EDWARD ADAMS & Co.**  
WHOLESALE  
**GROCCERS**  
And Importers of  
*Teas, Sugars, Tobaccos, Wines & Spirits*  
Dundas St., LONDON, Ontario.

**LONDON BRUSH FACTORY**  
Awarded Gold and Silver Medals 1887-8.  
**THOS. BRYAN**  
Manufacturer of  
**BRUSHES,**  
LONDON, Ontario  
Illustrated Price List sent on application.

**JOHN S. PEAROE & CO.,**  
**— SEED —**  
MERCHANTS,  
IMPORTERS and GROWERS.  
Dealers in all kinds of Dairy Supplies  
Office & Warehouse, 119 Dundas St. & Market Sq.  
Send for Catalogue. **LONDON, Ont.**

**SUGARS**  
Teas, Coffees,  
Spices, Syrups,  
And a complete stock of  
**GENERAL GROCERIES,**  
Salt and Fresh Water Herrings and an assortment  
of other Fish for sale by  
**BROWN, BALFOUR & CO.**  
HAMILTON.

**T. F. MEDAL GLUE,**  
GERMAN GLUE,  
COIGNETS GLUE GELATINE,  
FINE GELATINE,  
DEXTRINE  
GLYCERINE,  
QUININE.  
IN STORE AND TO ARRIVE.  
**WULFF & CO.,**  
32 ST. SULPIOE ST., MONTREAL.

**CHAS H. HARVEY**  
HALIFAX, Nova Scotia,  
IMPORTER OF  
**COFFEE**  
*GINGER, COCOA, LIME JUICE, FRUITS.*  
&c. &c. &c.  
— AND —  
**GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANT**

**POROUS TERRA COTTA** for Fire-Proofing  
new and old structures, recommended by all progressive Architects as the most desirable and economical building material.

**NAPANEE HYDRAULIC CEMENT**, guaranteed to equal any native Cement. Address,

**THE RATHBUN COMPANY,**  
DESERONTO, ONT.

Wm. T. McLeod, wholesale boots and shoes, St. John, N.B., recently offered to compromise at 33 1/2 per cent. owing to severe losses sustained. Liabilities about \$20,000. It is understood that a settlement has actually been effected on this basis spread over three and six months. He has been in business six or eight years and worked up a fair trade on a limited capital.

The receipts of the Montreal Custom House during the month of July were \$997,963 84. During the same month last year they were \$929,302.41, showing an increase for this year of \$68,661.43—The annual custom returns of the port of Winnipeg show the value of goods imported: Dutiable, \$1,622,939; free, \$250,410; total, \$1,873,349. Value of goods entered for consumption: Dutiable, \$1,636,491; free, \$250,410; total, \$1,886,907. Duty collected: \$508,332. The value of goods exported for the year was \$698,723; value of goods exported the previous year, \$1,339,637. Duty collected, \$444,795.

Inglis and Armstrong, Wingham, Ont., Woollen Manufacturers, have assigned. The business was for some years carried on by Jno. Inglis & Son. Jno. Inglis retired about 5 years ago and three years since Mr. Armstrong came into the business when the mills were considerably enlarged. The cause of the assignment is alleged to be the refusal of Armstrong (who has means) to back up the undertaking commensurate with the extension made at his suggestion. It is confidently believed that a satisfactory arrangement will be arrived at and that the present embarrassment is only temporary.

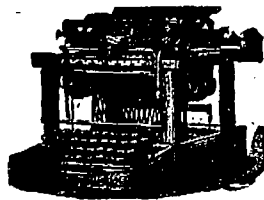
Messrs. George Hilliard, T. G. Hazlitt and J. M. Irwin, sawmill owners, Peterboro, have been fined \$20 for allowing sawdust to fall into the river. They contend that they have done all they can to prevent the sawdust getting into the stream short of tearing down their mills and rebuilding them. The informations on which the fines were imposed were laid by Mr. C. Gilchrist, fishery inspector, who has

**THE REMINGTON TYPE WRITER**

IS THE ONLY DURABLE MACHINE,

SAVES

TIME, — MONEY,  
EYESIGHT, — POSTAGE,  
— &c., &c. —



THE BEST IS CHEAPEST.  
To Circulars Apply,

**JOHN O'FLAHERTY, 248 St. James St., MONTREAL.**

again laid charges against each of the mill owners for a similar offence on July 24.

The timber business has been active at Quebec this season. A few days ago R. Booth's raft of square pine, of 65 feet average, good quality, was sold at 40 1/2c. Skead sold a small lot of square and waney, principally waney, large average, at 43c. Hale & Booth have sold two rafts of white pine at good prices. Nearly all the timber to arrive has been placed, and it is estimated the total quantity of white pine in the Quebec market this year will reach 10,000,000 cubic feet, being considerably in excess of the quantities in any of the four years. Oak, 70 feet average. Michigan is quoted at 50c.

CONNECTION has been made at Harrowsmith between the Napanee and Tamworth, and the Kingston and Pembroke railroads. The latter Company will grant the use of a construction train to work from the Harrowsmith end. The work of road-making is progressing rapidly. Track-laying has been commenced from the Harrowsmith end, and the road will shortly be ready for use. The extension road between Tamworth and Tweed is also being rapidly constructed. Six hundred men are at work along the different points, and some track laying has already been done at both ends.

OTTAWA rafts changed hands at Quebec during last week at unprecedented figures. Robert Booth's Nipissing raft, containing 70,000 feet of square white pine, 62 feet average, and 21,000 feet wavy pine, 22 inches average, sold at 40 1/2 cents to Smith, Wade & Co. Edward Skead's raft, containing 33,000 feet of wavy pine, 21 inches average, and 10,000 feet of square white pine, 46 feet average, sold at equal to



**Crompton -**  
**Corsets**

AGENTS FOR  
EASTERN ONTARIO,  
QUEBEC  
AND THE MARITIME  
PROVINCES.

**Robertson, Linton**

& Co.,

Wholesale Dry Goods

Corner St. Helen and  
Lemoine Sts.,

Montreal

**SPRING 1889. SPRING**  
**MONTREAL**

**Whitewear Manufactory**

**ROBT. McNABB & Co.,**

MANUFACTURERS OF

**LADIES' AND CHILDREN'S WHITEWEAR**

BRIDAL TROUSSEAU, NIGHT DRESSES,  
CHEMISES, DRAWERS, APRONS,  
CORSET COVERS, WHITE AND COLORED SKIRTS,

Infants' Robes, Toilet Jackets, &c., &c.

**— New Spring Samples Complete —**

Samples Expressed to any part of the Dominion for inspection.



# Dominica Lime Juice

PURE, FRUITY AND WHOLESOME.

Free from Alcohol

CLEAR AS CRYSTAL,

SOLE AGENTS,

**LYMAN, SONS & CO.,**  
MONTREAL.

A Liberal Discount to the Trade.

Also Filtered West India Lime Juice, in Jars, Kegs or Barrels.

## JAMES GUEST & CO., Commission Merchants

— AND —  
GENERAL AGENTS,

27 & 29 St. Sacrament St., Montreal

AGENTS FOR

Geo. Sayer & Co., Cognac, France.  
Chas. Coran & Co., " "  
Auger, Fils & Co., " "  
Musseron Frere, " "  
Wisdom & Warter, Jerez de la Frontera, Sherrics.  
Warter & May, Oporto Ports.  
J. T. Wilkens, Rotterdam, Holland Gin.  
Ind Coope & Co., Burton-on-Trent, Ales.  
Siegert & Sons, Trinidad, Genuine Angostura Bitters.  
Banagher, Irish Whiskey, on the Green Banks of the Shannon.  
Eschenuaer & Co., Bordeaux Clarets, Sauterns, &c.  
J. Briol & Co., Bordeaux, Clarets and White Wines, &c.

C. C. CLEVELAND. GEO. F. CLEVELAND.  
**J. L. GOODHUE & CO.,**  
Manufacturers of  
**LEATHER BELTING**

— AND —  
LACE LEATHER,  
DANVILLE, - - - QUE.

W. B. CHAPMAN & CO., Montreal Agents.

## HENRY PORTER,

Successor to PORTER & SAVAGE,

Tanner & Manufacturer of

## LEATHER \* BELTING,

FIRE ENGINE HOSE, HARNESS,  
MOCCASIN, LACE, RUSSET, AND

## OAK SOLE LEATHER

OFFICE AND MANUFACTORY :

436 Visitation St. MONTREAL.

41 1/2 cents all round to the same firm. With every allowance for the fine quality of these parcels, such figures have never previously been paid for Ottawa rafts. Messrs. J. & G. Bryson also sold a parcel of large, average square white pine at 43 cents. Oak in the dram has been sold at 50 cents.

JOHN McDONALD of Tiverton, Ont., has assigned to the Merchants Bank. He commenced business as a tanner in a small way over 25 years ago and kept gradually enlarging his business until he began to be looked upon as one of the leading merchant tanners of the Province, but unfortunately he got to endorsing for one J. J. Fee, a cattle buyer, who failed, and consequently McDonald had to meet his paper. He has pressed his claim against the estate of J. J. Fee to the extent of \$18,000. McDonald's liabilities are estimated at about \$45,000. The assets consist of stock on hand to the value of about \$10,000 together with building, plant machinery, houses and farms to considerable value. It is said that Tiverton will give a bonus of \$4,000 to McDonald, who will then compromise at a fair rate with his creditors and resume business.

The following business troubles, among others are reported in this Province:—Andrew Bon, hardware, Lachute, has assigned with liabilities and assets of about \$20,000. He was formerly a shoemaker and some years since started as a sewing machine agent. Two or three years ago he opened in hardware also doing something in pianos and organs. He only had a small capital and attempted too much.—A. P. Metier, shoes, Montreal, has assigned. Liabilities \$2,000. He was formerly in partnership with his father, starting by himself on Ontario street two years ago.—J. C. Duhamel, tailor, St. Hyacinthe, has assigned. Liabilities \$1,500.—Max. Dechenes, storekeeper, St. Gabriel de Brandon, has assigned. Liabilities \$5,000. He has been in business four or five years, but made little progress although apparently a deserving, hardworking man.—Delphis Desjardins, tailor, city, has assigned on the demand of Pierre Martin, with liabilities of 2,500.

Our Kingston correspondent writes:—Patrick J. Lawless, the proprietor of the Horseshoe tobacco store and news depot, King street, has assigned. Liabilities, about \$1,000, and nominal value of stock about the same. W. E. Dorland, merchant tailor, has also assigned. Liabilities, about \$6,000; assets, not yet known, as stock has not been taken. The new Kingston Street Car Company is giving the public satisfaction, and as soon as the Belt line is completed, which will be in a few days, the citizens may look for even better service than they now

have. Building seems to be going on as briskly as ever, and the houses are no sooner finished than they are occupied. If this old city continues to grow for the next five years at the same rate it has for the past fifteen or eighteen months, we will have a population of 40,000 to 50,000. We expect, before the snow flies, to have the branch line of the N. J. & Q. Railway completed, as the grading is now nearly all done. Crops in this section are good. The wet weather did some damage, but we have, on the whole, much more than an average crop.

MONTREAL CLEARING HOUSE.—Clearings and balances for week ending 1st August 1889:—

	Clearings.	Balances.
July 26.....	\$1,469,274	\$ 243,971
July 27.....	1,271,724	149,497
July 29.....	1,197,267	192,065
July 30.....	1,663,589	321,002
July 31.....	1,663,663	123,000
Aug. 1.....	1,190,634	159,462
Total.....	\$8,452,151	\$1,181,081
Last week.....	\$9,251,665	\$1,702,129
W.E, 4th July 1889.....	\$ 8,067,063	\$ 976,404

It is understood that an application is being made to the Government to guarantee the bonds of the Canadian Cable Co. to the extent of \$500,000, the total capital required being \$1,750,000. Mr. Dobell, of Quebec, has already secured \$350,000 of this in England by private subscription and will return to England shortly to raise the sum to \$500,000. A construction company has been organized in England to lay the cable when the necessary capital has been raised. It will be the shortest ocean cable of any, entering the water at Westport, Ireland, and running to Greenley Island, in the Gulf of St. Lawrence—a distance of only 1,900 miles, as against 3,100 to New York via Newfoundland—a saving of no less than 1,200 miles. The importance of this lies in the fact that where the resistance to the current is small, owing to the short line, instruments of much less power will do the work and do it as well or better. Complex instruments will in fact not be required at all. At Greenley Island the outpost station will be established. Mr. Gisborne, Government superintendent of telegraphs, is now surveying Greenley Island and approaches.

# Pure Oak Belting

THE J. C. McLAREN BELTING CO.,  
MONTREAL - - and - - TORONTO  
Tel. No. 363. Tel. No. 475.



THE  
*Manufacturers Life*  
INSURANCE COMPANY  
AND THE  
*Manufacturers Accident*  
INSURANCE COMPANY  
HEAD OFFICES, - - TORONTO.

Authorized Capital, \$2,000,000 and  
\$1,000,000 respectively

PRESIDENT:—RT. HON. SIR JOHN A. MACDONALD.  
Vice-Presidents } Gro. GOODERHAM, Pres't; Bank of Toronto  
Wm. BELL, Vice-Pres. Traders Bk. and Organ Mfrs., Guelph.  
R. C. HULME, - - - Quebec Mgr. for Life Company  
SELBY & ROLLAND, Quebec Mgrs. for Accident Co'y  
163 ST. JAMES ST., MONTREAL.  
Agents wanted in unrepresented districts.



# G. M. HARRIS

Commission Merchant and Auctioneer.

Consignments of Furniture, Etc, carefully handled.

Fruits in their Season, Etc.

Also other Saleable Merchandise

LARGE WAREROOMS.

Returns Promptly Made.

Best of References.

Office : 129 Queen Street., - - Charlottetown, P. E. I.

**DAWES & CO.,**  
**Brewers & Malsters**  
INDIA PALE AND XX MILD ALE.  
EXTRA AND XXX STOUT PORTER.  
(In Wood and Bottle.) Families Supplied.  
SAND PORTER, Quarts and Pints.  
Office: - - 521 St. James Street West  
**MONTREAL.**  
Orders received by Telephone

Halifax Steam Coffee and Spice Mills.  
ESTABLISHED 1841.  
**W. H. SCHWARTZ & SONS,**  
WHOLESALE  
**COFFEES and SPICES**  
Of every description, put up in all kinds of packages.  
Halifax, Nova Scotia.

**CANADIAN RUBBER CO'Y,**  
OF MONTREAL,  
MANUFACTURERS OF  
Rubber Shoes, Felt Boots, Beltine.  
Packing and Fire Engine Hoss.

The recent W. E. Brown affair, at Ottawa, still furnishes fresh items for discussion inside and out of court. One of the latest has been the serving of Mr James Leggett, wholesale shoe merchant, of this city, who went to Ottawa last week to attend the sale of the Baker goods, with a process in the High Court of Justice for \$25,000 damages for alleged illegal seizure of S. J. Edmondson's stock in trade. He was also served with a criminal subpoena to attend for examination at the court at Ottawa. Mr. Edmondson is an Ottawa merchant. The offer of Mrs. Wales of 30 cents in the dollar and \$5,000 on costs, having been submitted to the creditors on Tuesday last, was rejected, it being resolved: "That the offer submitted by Mr. Pringle, as attorney for Mrs. Baker, be not entertained, and that the assignee be instructed to continue proceedings for the recovery, as far as possible, of all the assets, and that so far as any proceedings have been taken or may be taken by S. J. Edmondson or others in connection with this estate, the creditors consider themselves bound to keep and hold Mr. Leggett harmless." The sale will take place on the 8th August, at the place and hour as advertised.

The aggregate trade of the Dominion for the twelve months ending June 30th, exclusive of the Province of British Columbia, shows an increase of \$6,000,000, this increase being derived chiefly from imports. The imports for the year just closed amounted to \$105,403,446, as against \$99,216,374 in 1888, and the duty collected to \$22,738,081, as against \$21,304,706. The exports for last month were as follows:

Produce of the mine.....	\$ 459,080
Produce of the fisheries.....	835,340
Produce of the forest.....	3,765,319
Animals and their produce.....	2,712,307
Agricultural products.....	1,337,115
Manufactures.....	549,514
Miscellaneous articles.....	95,675
Coin and bullion.....	40,556

Total ..... \$9,794,915

Of the foregoing the value of the produce of other countries was \$1,-

## GILLESPIE, ROACH & CO.,

(Successors to Beall, Ross & Co.) Importers of

**Staple and Fancy Dry Goods,**

SMALL WARES - - AND - - ART NEEDLE WORK.

186 McGill-St., MONTREAL.

**GLENBOIG.....**  
**GARTCOSH.....**  
**GARTCRAIG.....**  
**DRAIN PIPES**

STANDARD DRAIN PIPE CO'S PIPES.

Francis, Union and Chateau Portland Cements,  
Fire Brick, Clay, Etc.

**McRAE & CO., Ottawa, Ont.**

Branch—56 and 68 Esplanade, East Toronto.

237,976. The comparative statement of exports for the two last years is as follows: 1888, \$86,425,655; 1889, \$86,014,550. This statement shows an apparent decrease of \$400,000, but when the returns from the Pacific coast are shown, it is expected that the exports for the past year will fully equal those of 1888. The additional imports furnished a gratifying increase of \$1,250,000 on the revenue.

The farmers throughout the Dominion have been, during the past week, in the midst of their harvesting operations, and from every quarter is heard the one report: a bountiful yield. The constant rains of the past week, which have proved such a drawback to the securing of the harvest in this province, have not been experienced throughout western Ontario; the crops that have been cut being secured in good condition. Following the many conjectures during the month of June, after the backward weather and the frosts had retarded the growth, the farmers are now happy in the midst of their labors, and bets are being frequently made across the fences as to certain fields of wheat or barley turning out 30 or 40 bushels to the acre. Each report received from Manitoba and the North-West Territories, brings brighter assurances, and some districts which were not expected, some weeks ago, to yield 10 bushels, will turn out double the amount. This excellent yield, while benefitting the farmer, will redound at once to the advantage of all classes, and long before the first dollar is realized for grain and turned over, the benefits of a productive season will be felt among the trading classes. Merchants are at once more hopeful; and consequently more anxious to sell their goods, and consumers, in turn, are better prepared to buy, from the fact of feeling themselves better prepared to pay.

The sister province contributes to the failure record of the week as follows:—W. H. McCullough, general store, Hillsburg, has assigned after an experience of ten or twelve years. He carried rather a heavy stock for his means and his liabilities amount to several thousand dollars.—Alfred Wright, manufacturer, boots and shoes, Lindsay, has assigned. He was in business some years ago but sold out to his son

## COMMERCIAL UNION ASSURANCE COMPANY,

(LIMITED),

**FIRE, LIFE AND MARINE.**

Capital and Assets, \$25,000,000

Agencies in all the principal Cities and Towns of the Dominion.

HEAD OFFICE [Canadian Branch], MONTREAL.

EVANS & MCGREGOR, Managers.

## GEO. MAY AND SONS

Wholesale Leather and Shoe Findings.

English and American Saddlery-Hardware, Horse Clothing, Carriage Trimmings and Leathers. Manufacturers of Beef Moccasins. Agents for Boston Rubber Belting Company.

OTTAWA.

## MAY & FOSTER

Tanners and Curriers,

UPPER HARNESS AND MOCCASIN

**LEATHER.**

Harness Leather a specialty.

Office: 74 Rideau Street, Ottawa.

Tannery: Mount Sherwood.

# DO YOU SELL SHOES?

IF SO, WRITE TO  
**I. D. THURSTON & CO.**

FOR A SAMPLE OF THEIR  
**SPECIAL NO. 11,**

Women's "Peerless" Dongola Button Boot. M. S. Solid Leather.  
Put up in 12-Pair Cases, \$21 Nett Cash.

ADDRESS ALL LETTERS:

**I. D. THURSTON & CO., 749 CRAIG ST.  
MONTREAL.**

Mention this paper.



## CHAMBLLY FLANNELS

WARRANTED ALL WOOL!

None genuine unless stamped with the above Trade Mark.  
Buyers will please note this when purchasing.



Send for samples of our Ladies', Gentlemen's, Girls' and Boys' Cut Soles.

We Sell at Lowest Prices for Cash.

319 St. James Street, - MONTREAL.

## GAS CONSUMERS

OWN YOUR  
GAS METER

And Save Money.

We are now supplying the public with Meters of our own manufacture, equal to any made, bearing the Government Inspector's seal and guaranteed for four years. Money saved by buying your meter instead of paying rent.

**Robert Mitchell & Co.,**

COR. CRAIG and ST. PETER STS.,  
MONTREAL

KENNETH CAMPBELL & CO.,

**Wholesale Druggists**

OFFER FOR SALE:

Cod Liver Oil, Nfld.; Cod Liver Oil, Norwegian;  
Coriander Seeds, Cream of Tartar.

603 Craig Street, Montreal.

## TIFFIN BROS.,

MONTREAL,  
GENERAL MERCHANTS and IMPORTERS of

TEAS

MEDITERRANEAN GOODS

AND

W. I. SUGAR - - and - - MOLASSES.

Export and to import.

Samples furnished to the trade on application

## FRUITS.

**HART & TUCKWELL**

McGill Street, Montreal.

**WHOLESALE FRUITS**

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC.

Oranges, Lemons, Bananas, Pine Apples, &c., &c.

Apples a Specialty.

Consignments solicited.

The latter not making it a success Mr. Wright senior, again entered into trade but probably had not sufficient capital to run anything of a manufacturing business His liabilities are not yet known. —W. W. Main, grocer, Listowel, has assigned. He was a farmer until last fall and had little experience or capital.—W. J. Boyd, tinsmith and trader, West Winchester, has assigned after being in business two years. He was a good mechanic but had only a trifling financial backing.—Bell Bros., grocers, Warton, have assigned. They commenced in '87 and were young men with limited means and no real estate. Liabilities small.—J. L. Bird, hardware, Toronto has assigned. He has been in business eight or ten years and never made more than a living. He probably owes \$3,000 to \$4,000.—E. Gable, tailor, West Toronto Junction, has assigned. He was formerly of Gable & Clemmer who failed about February last with liabilities of \$3,000, Gable settling at 50c on the dollar on time and continuing.—The plant and stock of the St Thomas featherbone factory was recently seized to satisfy an execution for \$900 loaned to run the business.—R. F. Housin, late of Teeswater, Ont., but now of Frederick, has made an assignment for the benefit of his creditors. The estate will probably realize 30c in the dollar. Offers of compromise of 30c secured and 30c unsecured were refused as he had only a small capital.

The depression in the sugar market, consequent on the prevailing high price at which that necessary commodity has been held during the present season, has caused one of our large refineries—the St. Lawrence Refining Company—to close their works for the present. The general impression among merchants in the smaller towns throughout the Dominion, that the advent of the fruit season would occasion a marked advance in price, caused many, who were prepared to purchase, to lay in a supply some time ago sufficient to carry them through. This being stored instead of consumed, accounts for the want of activity in the market which is prevalent during the canning season. Although sugar is not selling as high at retail to-day as during some former years, the cry of high prices during the spring months, and expectations of further advances, brought economy at

once to the foreground, and this has been maintained to that degree which has prevented the usual demand for preserving purposes. The closing down of the refinery is but temporary, and operations are expected to be renewed in a few weeks.

The steamer Dera, from Behring sea, brought the first detailed news of the capture of the British sealer Black Diamond by the United States revenue cutter Richard Rush on July 11. The Rush overtook the Black Diamond and ordered her to heave to. The captain of the latter refused. Thereupon the commander of the Rush ordered a lowering of ports and running out of guns, which caused the schooner to heave to. Captain Shepard and Lieut Tattle boarded the English craft, and asked for her papers, which request was quietly refused. Capt. Shepard once broke open the cabin and forced the hinges of the strong box and the captain's chest, and secured the papers. A search of the vessel disclosed 10,300 seal skins, which had been taken in Behring sea. Captain Shepard placed a non-commissioned officer from the Rush in charge of the Black Diamond and ordered the vessel to be taken to Sitka to await further instructions. The captain of the Black Diamond stated that when in Victoria he had been ordered to pay no attention in case he was overtaken by the Rush and requested to heave to. He said he would not have surrendered if the Rush had an inferior force to his own. On July 1 the schooner Triumph was also boarded by Capt. Shepard, but no arrest was made, the skins on board having been captured in the Pacific. A passenger who arrived on the Dera said: On our way down from St. Paul's island we saw six sealers and the Rush pursuing. Undoubtedly by this time the Rush has made additional captures. A telegram to Washington from Capt. Shepard, commanding the revenue steamer Rush, states that he seized the British schooner Black Diamond for violation of section 1,956 of the revised statutes. This section was incorporated in the President's proclamation of March 21, on the subject of seal fisheries. It forbids the killing by unauthorized persons of seal and other fur-bearing animals within the limits of Alaska or in the waters thereof. The penalty provided is a fine of from \$200 to \$1,000, or imprisonment for not exceeding six months or both, and the forfeiture of the vessels violating the law.

China, Cuspadors, Tea Sets, Dinner Sets, Toilet Ware, Cups and Saucers	<b>JOHN L. Cassidy &amp; Co.,</b> Manufacturers and Importers of	Metal, Bronze Piano and Table, Lamp Cutlery and Plated Goods
--	---	---

## China, Crockery & Glassware

Office and Sample Rooms: 339 and 341 St. Paul Street,

**MONTREAL.**

Lanterns, Chimneys, Prisms, Globes, Lamps, Fruit Jars.	<b>BRANCHES: 52 Princess St., Winnipeg, Man., and Govern- ment St., Victoria, B.C.</b> Import Orders a Specialty.	Bisque Ornaments, Etric-a-Brac, Satin Ware, Statuary, Gasaliers
---	--	--

TRADE MARK FOR  HOLLOW WARE	<b>SIMPSON, HALL, MILLER &amp; CO.,</b> 16 & 18 DeBresoles St., <b>MONTREAL.</b>	TRADE MARK FOR  W. ROGERS. KNIVES, FORKS, SPOONS.
-----------------------------------	--	--

MANUFACTURERS OF THE FINEST QUALITY

## ELECTRO-PLATED WARE

And Sole Manufacturers of the Celebrated

### WM. ROGERS Knives, Forks, Spoons, &c.

A. J. WILMBEY, Manager.

# Canada Life Assurance Company.

## EXAMPLES OF PROFITS

Applied to Reduction of Premiums at the Division in 1885.

The following are taken from the Company's Books at Montreal, on Policies Five years in force:-

Age of Entry.	Amount.	Original Prem.	Reduced to.
27	\$2000	\$140.60	\$ 23.80
35	4000	102.80	61.60
39	3000	88.50	54.15
41	2000	68.00	38.80
42	4000	130.00	80.20
46	3000	111.00	69.30
52	2000	93.40	60.40

Reductions in the same proportion were made on Policies running less than five years. Profits will be declared and divided next year—1889.

J. W. MARLING, Manager, P. Q.

N.B.—Those joining now will participate in two years' profits at this division. MONTREAL, 1889.

# LONSDALE, REID & CO., DRY GOODS.

Our Travellers are now on the road with a full range of Fall Samples. Orders entrusted to them, or by letter, will have careful and prompt attention.

18 St. Helen Street, - - Montreal.

# The B. Greening Wire Co. (Ltd.)

Wire Manufacturers and Metal Perforators,

Victoria Wire Mills,

HAMILTON. - - - - - ONTARIO

Insurance.

# PHOENIX FIRE ASSURANCE CO.

LONDON.

Established in 1782. Canadian Branch

Established in 1801.

Losses Paid, since the establishment of the Company, have exceeded.....\$80,000,000  
Balance held in hand, for payment of Fire Losses only, exceeds... 2,000,000

LIABILITY OF SHAREHOLDERS UNLIMITED.

Deposit with the Dom. Govt., for the security of Policy-Holders in Canada, upwards of..... \$200,000

No. 35 St. Francois Xavier St.  
GILLESPIE, PATERSON & CO.,  
Agents for the Dominion.

R. McD. PATERSON, Manager.

# WM. H. ARNTON. Real Estate and General Auctioneer.

OFFICE, SALESROOM & WAREHOUSE:

1747 NOTRE DAME STREET.

Trade Sales Solicited, Advances made.

5 Large Flats heated when required

P. O. Box 5. TELEPHONE 772.

# STANDARD LIFE ASSURANCE CO.

(ESTABLISHED 1825.)

Subsisting Assurances .....	\$100,000,000
Invested Funds .....	33,000,000
Bonuses Distributed.....	22,000,000
Annual Income.....	4,450,000
Deposited with the Government at Ottawa .....	1,180,000

A. I. HUBBARD,  
City Agent.

W. M. RAMSAY,  
Manager.

# NORTHERN ASSURANCE CO'Y

INCOME AND FUNDS (1887)

Subscribed Capital, \$15,000,000, of which paid up.....	\$ 1,500,000
Accumulated Funds.....	18,034,090
Annual Revenue from Fire Premiums.....	} 4,734,090
Annual Revenue from Life Premiums.....	
Annual Revenue from Interest upon Invested Funds.....	

Head Offices:—London and Aberdeen.

Branch Office for Canada: Montreal—1724 Notre Dame St.  
Manager for Canada, - ROBERT W. TYRE.

A. BROWNING, City Agent.



JAMES LOCKIE, Inspector,

JOB PRINTING of every description done at the Journal of Commerce Office.

## ELECTRIC LIGHTING.

# THE ROYAL ELECTRIC CO'Y.

SOLE OWNERS OF

The Thomson-Houston System

FOR THE DOMINION.

MANUFACTURERS OF

Dynamo Machines and Lamps.

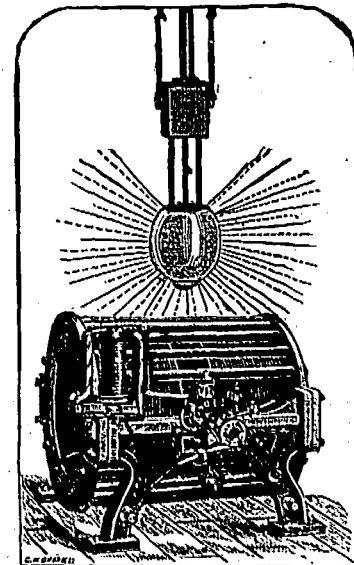
Contractors and Builders of Electric, Arc and Incandescent Light Plants throughout the Dominion.

— ALSO —  
Incandescent Lights from the Arc circuit.

Only perfect Automatic regulating system of Electric Lighting in the world.

In all desirable qualities of Electric Lights, the THOMSON-HOUSTON SYSTEM has no equal. The lights are superior in color and steadiness, and the entire apparatus is more economical, efficient and safe, more easily managed, and less liable to derangement than any other. This system was awarded the First Prize for the best system of Arc Lighting, and best Arc Lamp at the Cincinnati Industrial Exposition of 1887, and the only Gold Medal at the International Inventor's Exhibition at London, Aug. 11th, 1885.

Estimates furnished and all information given on application.



OFFICE, FACTORY and LIGHTING STATION:

54 to 70 Wellington Street, - - MONTREAL.

CHAR. W. HAGAR, - - - Manager.

## THE CANADIAN

# Journal of Commerce.

MONTREAL, AUGUST 2, 1889.

## LIFE INSURANCE.

The report of the Superintendent of Insurance upon the progress of life insurance during the year just past, emphasizes the fact that although the total income (both from premiums and from interest) of the various companies shows a steady increase, the profits accrued, as evidenced in the amount of dividends paid to shareholders in insurance companies, have declined in an equally rapid ratio. We give a few of the principal figures to point out the grounds upon which we base this statement. They read as follows:—

	1888.	1887.	1886.
Premiums.....	3,260,800	2,922,526	2,482,113
Interest.....	777,266	768,480	672,457
Payments to policyholders..	1,416,516	1,406,686	1,316,175
General expenses.....	874,657	736,846	659,938
Dividends .....	52,651	70,202	109,450

We thus see that although the total income of the companies had risen from \$3,154,660 in 1886 to \$4,038,066 in 1888, the expenditure (exclusive of dividends paid to stockholders), had risen in commensurate ratio from \$1,976,113 in 1886 to \$2,291,173 last year. Or, in other words, for every \$100 of income received last year, the companies paid out \$35.08 to policyholders, \$21.66 for general expenses and \$1.30 in dividends to stockholders; leaving \$41.96 to be carried to the credit of reserve and surplus.

Going further over the returns we find that the eleven Canadian, ten British, and nine American companies operating in this country during 1888 wrote policies to the extent of \$41,226,529, or \$3,218,219 more than in 1887. The bulk of this increase lies with the foreign companies. The home companies only show a gain of \$1,370,710, while the British gained \$918,747 and the American

# McMASTER, DARLING & CO., WHOLESALE WOOLLEN

—AND—

## General Dry Goods Merchants.

4 to 12 FRONT ST. W. TORONTO.

Offices—34. Clement's Lane, Lombard Street, London, E.C.

J. SHORT McMASTER,  
London, Eng.

HENRY W. DARLING,  
Toronto.

gained \$928,762. When we remember that in 1887 Canadian companies showed a gain of \$4,215,855, while each of the foreign classes had deficits of \$987,239 and \$391,654 respectively, we can see pretty distinctly that the foreign companies are certainly absorbing some of the business which in former years went to our own concerns. As yet, however, the home companies still secure the lion's share of public patronage. Of the total written during the year \$24,876,259 fell to Canadian companies, \$3,985,787 to British companies and \$12,364,483 to American companies. These figures show that the Canadian companies took as much as all their rivals put together, and had still over eight and a half millions to spare.

We next have to consider the amount of insurance terminated during the year; and, taking that which terminated in natural course by death, maturity, or expiry, we find that it amounts to \$2,867,533; or \$422,012 more than the previous year's figures. This is, of course, a purely normal change. But when we come to those policies which terminated by surrender and lapse we find no less than \$18,375,555—a jump of over four and a quarter millions over the total of 1887. This shows a percentage of \$13.51 for natural course, and \$86.55 for surrender and lapse per \$1,000 of current risk, as against \$12.85 and \$73.80 respectively. Evidently the tightness of money during the year under review had a material effect upon insurance; for this seems to show that the public generally were compelled to curtail the amount they carried, even if in some cases they had not to drop it entirely.

We next come to the death rate for the year, and here again we find an increase in the ratio of deaths per 1,000 of insured persons over that of 1887 and 1886. The figures are:—

	1888.	1887.	1886.	1885.
Deaths per 1,000.....	9.49	8.95	8.65	10.00

This is due not to any increase in the actual death rate; but to the fact that the percentage of deaths per 1,000 has naturally increased year by year in the figures furnished by retired companies. Thus, out of 5,875 lives entered as exposed to risk in these companies, no less than 138, or 23.48 per 1,000, have died during the year. This has, of course, had the effect of materially increasing the apparent death ratio of the whole.

Taken all round, the report is a fairly satisfactory one, and, considering the stringency of money during the period under review, it shows how thoroughly the benefits of life insurance are appreciated. The increase in the number of lapsed policies was only to be expected under the circumstances. Merchants and farmers were compelled to retrench in every direction, and therefore naturally cut down their lines of insurance as low as possible. Now that there is every prospect of better times supervening, we shall expect to see them take up fresh lines to replace those dropped under pressure of circumstances, and therefore can predict that the amount of business done in 1889 will show a very marked advance over the figures of last year.

### RAILWAY CONSTRUCTION.

The record of railway construction on this continent during the past quarter of a century, has been an interesting chapter in industrial and engineering life, and has attracted attention all over the world. The statistics for the past half year are now before us, and from several causes it is seen that the amount of railroad building has been less than half as great as during the first half of last year. The most satisfactory excuse our American cousins can find for this falling off in the volume of railway construction is by assuming that it is due to the adoption of more conservative methods of railway promoters, and to their

abandonment of the old ruinous policy of recklessness, which resulted in the construction of hundreds and hundreds of miles of railway which have been of little or no utility, and will probably never be of the least value as an investment. The characteristic feature of the railway building of 1889 across the lines has been the construction of short lines for the development of local traffic, as opposed to through roads, and the paralleling of existing lines, which in the past have been the result of over speculative enterprise and a spirit of often unreasonably hostile rivalry.

It must not be assumed from this showing that railway promoters in the United States have lost that speculative enterprise which has carried them through so many audacious ventures in the past. There are all sorts of wild cat schemes still being mooted; but capitalists have become wary and the over-speculative promoters find that they cannot dupe financial men as their predecessors did before them. Consequently the money which is being spent on railway ventures across the lines appears to be expended judiciously, the result being a decided improvement in the great Republic's transport system. The statistics referred to show that the construction of railways in the United States during the first half of 1889 has been divided between 123 lines and 31 of the States and Territories. The new lines aggregated 1,522 miles or an average of 12.3 miles per railway. It is stated, as a matter of fact, that only two railways have built as much as forty miles of track so that it will be seen that the mileage added to the railway system was pretty widely distributed. We append a statement giving the new lines through the States and Territories:—

State.	Lines.	Miles.	State.	Lines.	Miles.
Maine.....	2	8	Michigan.....	2	14
New York.....	6	71	Indiana.....	3	16
New Jersey.....	4	41	Illinois.....	1	8
Pennsylvania.....	11	87	Minnesota.....	1	9
Maryland.....	2	6	Kansas.....	2	14
West Virginia.....	2	27	Missouri.....	5	55
Virginia.....	8	56	Indian Territory.....	2	35
North Carolina.....	10	106	Texas.....	7	101
Georgia.....	7	142	Colorado.....	4	72
Florida.....	5	26	Montana.....	1	50
Alabama.....	4	11	California.....	5	50
Mississippi.....	3	171	Idaho.....	1	19
Louisiana.....	2	35	Oregon.....	2	12
Tennessee.....	6	105	Washington.....	6	62
Kentucky.....	5	61			
Ohio.....	4	52	Total 31 States.....	123	1,522

This table of statistics is interesting as giving an idea of the progress being made by the Southern States, that "New South" of industry and progress which is rapidly becoming a reality. It will be noticed that six of the Southern States added 611 miles of railway to their existing systems and ten of them 784 miles, or more than half of the mileage in the whole republic. These statistics cannot fail to be interesting to the commercial community in Canada, nor can they help being satisfactory. The business men of Canada must necessarily be interested in the improvement of the railway facilities of the neighboring country; while the railway systems of Canada and the United States are so closely allied that any improvement in the policy of the railway constructors across the border must be welcome to Canadians. The adoption of a policy of judicious conservatism in place of that of reckless, disastrous speculation which has hitherto been the rule is certainly an improvement.

### A NEW INDUSTRY.

Montreal has acquired, and probably not without some grounds, the reputation of being a slow and conservative city, reluctant to adopt new ideas and unwilling to abandon customs and methods of doing business with which long usage has rendered her citizens familiar. It is owing to this innate conservatism that any radical change in the present relation between the supplier and consumer is difficult to establish at the start; but let once our cautious citizens realize the advantage to be gained by a new departure, and they will not be long before they cast their prejudice in favor of old established custom to the winds, and prove themselves fully as appreciative of the improvement as any of the most go-ahead cities on the continent.

This has been just the experience of the company which has been organized in this city for the purpose of supplying butchers, meat dealers, and other large consumers, with meat killed under government inspection, stripped of all offal and useless portions, refrigerated for four days without contact with ice, and finally handed over to the retailer in the prime condition for

public consumption. The advantages to the consumer are many and obvious. In the first place he gets a far better class of meat than any butcher can afford to buy on the hoof. Under ordinary circumstances the drover who brings down a car load of cattle disposes of them to a middleman who in his turn peddles them out to the butchers. The animal comes to market hot and tired on the Monday morning; it is purchased and killed without delay, and probably will be exposed for sale on the Tuesday following, when it is really unfit to eat. Note the difference with the company! Handling, as they do, 1,000 carcasses per week, they can purchase direct, allow the cattle plenty of time to recover from the effects of the journey, have them properly killed under the eye of the government inspector, and then keep the butchered carcass for four days at a temperature of 36 degrees Fahrenheit, until it is in the prime condition for the market.

Nor this alone. We hear many complaints of the ice chambers and of the quality of ice used in these chambers by the average butcher: we hear of meat sodden by contact with sewage ice, and tainted by the unwholesome air of the refrigerator: such meat cannot be considered wholesome. The meat furnished by the company is hung in large, cool, airy rooms, free from any taint or smell than many of our parlors, and kept at an average temperature of 36 degrees by coils of pipe carrying a solution of chilled brine, frozen by ammonia gas in an ice machine entirely disconnected with the main building. Such meat is naturally in the very prime condition when offered to the butcher. It has never been frozen (as is the case in some refrigerators); it has never even been in contact with any cold substance except atmospheric air; it has been carefully butchered, skinned and all the offal removed under an inspector's eye; it has been brought from the abattoir in a refrigerator car, and, lastly, it has hung for four days in a cold, dry, room where the temperature has been just sufficiently low to prevent decomposition and to mellow and soften the fibrin of the meat, while at the same time not low enough to allow it to freeze and thus lose any of its juices or delicate flavor.

So much for the advantages to the consumer. Let us now take the case of the butcher. In this instance, too, we can see distinct advantages to be gained. The company are willing to supply him with properly killed and hung meat at a cost of fully 25 per cent. less than it costs him at present to purchase an animal and kill it himself. They will sell him hind quarters of beef (if necessary, free from shank and flank) at a price that amount below what he is at present paying for similar meat. He makes no loss by offal or by unsaleable parts. He receives his meat in the prime condition. He is saved cartage, killing expenses, the worry and trouble of purchasing and driving cattle, and the loss by imperfect refrigeration, and lastly he can give every customer the prime cuts at the minimum of cost and with the quality of the meat and its entire freedom from disease, guaranteed.

Is not this sufficient advantage? Of course we are aware that so radical a change in existing methods is certain to arouse opposition from interested parties. The middlemen will be against it to a man. The slaughtermen and drivers and all those employees whose places are dependent upon the retention of existing methods, will steadfastly oppose such a change; no matter how beneficial it may prove to the consuming public. And lastly we have to contend against the obstinate conservatism of a certain class of butchers who argue that whatever was good enough for their fathers is good enough for them, and who seem to look upon any improvement, or innovation in the trade, as a slur upon their own capacity. "We have always done so, therefore we always must." That seems to be their motto; and, therefore, argument, outside of an appeal to their pockets, is out of the question. But let their customers once find out the advantages to be gained under the new system and we shall soon find that this class of butchers will have to choose between leaving their old dirty ways or losing their trade.

The projectors of the enterprise, who have inaugurated this new departure, have spared neither money nor pains to make their enterprise a success. They have been able to profit by the ripened experience of other and larger concerns, and their plant and appliances are of the most improved character. The great feature, of course, is the method of refrigeration. This has been accomplished (at a cost of over \$25,000) by a series of cool rooms kept at a standard temperature of 36 degrees Fahrenheit, by a system of pipes carrying a chilled solution of brine. This brine, be it understood, never comes into contact with the meat; but simply circulates through the pipes and returns to the

central tank. The machine, or rather engine, by which it is chilled is most ingenious. Highly compressed ammonia gas is forced by a piston into a separator, in which the oil is removed, and next into a condensing tank filled with coils surrounded by a constant flow of cold water. The highly compressed and consequently heated gas, becomes cooled and liquefied into anhydrous liquid ammonia. This is carried into a tank containing a solution of brine (which is used because plain water would freeze) and allowed to expand. In doing so it absorbs a large amount of heat from whatever substance it comes in contact with, and thus lowers the temperature of the brine below the freezing point of the water. The ammonia (once more become a gas) returns to the compressor to be again used. The chilled brine circulates through the cooling rooms keeping the temperature always fixed and steady, and finally returns to the tank to be re-chilled and used once more.

These are the main features of the system of meat supply which is now in vogue in every large city on this continent and has now been introduced into our own. Its points are increased cleanliness in dressing and slaughtering, guarantee of quality and entire freedom from disease, absolute abolition of decomposition and its by-products, the certainty of acquiring the maximum of flavor and nutrition, and lastly a minimum of cost. These are advantages that cannot be too highly estimated. The old dirty method of buying meat slaughtered in yards and barns, and hung in shops tainted with foul odors and swarming with flies, will be done away with. The purchaser of the future will purchase his meat bright, fresh, and untainted from the cooling rooms, and will actually save money while getting a better and far more healthy article. Such a change will do more for the health of the city than a dozen sanitary boards. It is an application of the principles of common sense to an everyday transaction; and when once its advantages shall have rendered it popular, consumers will wonder how they ever put up so long with the old order of things.

#### SUGAR PRODUCTION AND DUTIES.

It has been estimated by the *Liverpool Journal of Commerce* that the annual consumption of sugar in the United States is over a million and three quarter tons and our contemporary remarks thereon as follows:—"It is important to produce beet sugar in the United States, as the supply of cane sugar does not suffice to meet the consumptive demand. France is in the same plight. The politicians of the French Republic encourage the cultivation of beet root, because it enriches the agricultural classes and tends to cheapen the price of sugar, while affording employment to a considerable number of persons in the cleaning, conveying, and manufacturing of beets into sugar. Had it not been for the production of sugar from beets there would have been such a dearth as to have raised the price to such an extent that the purchase of sugar would have been beyond the means of the ill-paid among the working classes everywhere."

Not only is this true, but it is also a fact, that England, in losing her position as a sugar refining country, has also lost the manufacture and sale of sugar manufacturing machinery, that trade having gone to France and Germany. The iron and metal trade is one of the most important in Great Britain, but she is, especially, in the advanced branches of machinery and hardware, finding a formidable competition in the United States. If the politicians of the American Republic, says a well known metal journal, would take as enlightened a view of the situation as those of France and Germany, the price of sugar to consumers would be cheapened, our agricultural classes would be enriched by their share of nearly one hundred million dollars sent out of the country annually for foreign grown sugars and our manufacturers of machinery would be full of orders for appliances used in the cultivation, preparation and transportation of sugar; besides which, we would be in a fair way to furnish machinery to other sugar growing countries. They, however, seem inclined to listen to the voice of sugar importers and as far as possible reduce the amount of sugar grown in the country, by reducing the encouragement to grow it. This is unfortunate, as there are few countries in the world so well adapted to sugar growing as the United States. The belt in which cane sugar can be grown is covered by that in which sorghum is most productive, and that again is lapped by the zone in which beets should produce as much sugar as in either France or Germany. A very little encouragement would enable us to not only produce all the sugar needed for consumption here, but to produce an excess for exportation.

Canada, we might add, in connection with our contemporary's remarks, has tried sugar growing on a small scale but did not find it profitable. It seems more than likely, however, that the future will see the United States a great sugar producing country. Just now, the huge Sugar Trust is supreme, and has become daring enough to practically defy the government in its efforts to secure the reinstatement in the service of the United State of men who were discharged for a reputation of undue intimacy with the Trust's officers. It is also endeavoring to secure a reduction of the duties on sugars. In the interest of the public a uniform rate of duty, as suggested some years ago, is again proposed. Some writers and authorities advocate raising the duty to 2c a pound. This from one free trade point of view would so swell the revenue from sugar that forced reductions would necessarily be made in duties that are more purely protective. The duty on sugar is one of the highest on the list and the United States produces so little sugar that its price is practically the foreign value, plus the duty. Therefore this tariff is a tax on every consumer. It is doubtful if any increase in duty will be tolerated until, at least, the sugar growing interest becomes powerful. The evils of under valuation are also prominent enough at the present rate of duty. A uniform duty of one cent a pound would be more in accordance with progressive ideas and the expectations of the great mass of consumers. This question of duties is one of considerable importance to Canada as a radical change might make changes in our own tariff necessary.

#### CANADA AND NEWFOUNDLAND.

A contention in a former issue, in an article on Canadian exports, that the necessary expansion of our trade and commerce called for the cultivation of better relations, not solely, or chiefly, with foreign countries, such as China, Japan, Australia and New Zealand, but with much nearer neighbors, has called forth considerable approval in this city. In the case of Newfoundland, evidence has accumulated of late that the island is gradually nearing a period of transition, and once more the question of admitting the foggy dependency into Confederation becomes prominent.

From conversations with business men, recently returned from the island, there can be no doubt that the immediate future of the country is becoming a burning topic, not only with the professional politicians but with all classes in the community. In making this statement, or rather in recording the opinions of those who should be qualified to speak, we do not lose sight of the fact that political questions are frequently discussed on the island with unusual bitterness, exemplifying the old saying, "The smaller the pit the fiercer the rats will fight." Three courses seem to be open and are fully discussed: union with Canada, a closer and more satisfactory connection with Great Britain, or annexation with the United States.

The importance to Canada of the absorption of Newfoundland, has been recognized since Confederation; but since the session of 1888, when overtures were made for a conference, the subject does not appear to have received the attention it deserves. Unfortunately the poor harvests of the past two years have greatly lessened trade in Canadian products owing to the lower prices ruling in the United States; and although much of the American produce sent forward has passed through the hands of Montreal firms, the superiority of the larger American market has asserted itself, and draws attention to the advantages which would result from annexation to the American Republic. So far as the maintenance of the present colonial relation with Great Britain is concerned, the apathy of the British Government with regard to French aggressions, even to the extent of countenancing and aiding French fishermen, has caused deep dissatisfaction and even alarm, and the recent attempt to arouse public sentiment in England on this question in the outcome of a determination to resist encroachments from this quarter to the utmost.

Another important factor in the political situation in the island is the railway question. The feeling is widespread that the future prosperity of the country depends upon greatly increased railway facilities, and lines have been projected in various directions; but the political isolation of the island has been found to be a drawback to the obtaining of the necessary capital at reasonable rates. The advantages of annexation to the United States from a pecuniary point of view have been widely discussed but the general sentiment is said to be favorable to a union with Canada if satisfactory terms and conditions can be arrived at; but failing this a large party will advocate

incorporation with the United States. As previously stated by us the recent anti-French agitation has tended to complicate the situation.

Politicians in the island adverse to Canadian connection have not been slow to maintain, that the attitude of the Dominion government with regard to the Jesuits Estates Act, proves conclusively, that political affairs in the Dominion are dominated over by the French-Canadian element, and that the position of Newfoundland as a province of Canada would be rendered much more irksome than ever, as the aggressions of the French fishermen would meet with little and possibly no opposition. Such arguments as these are the result of the misleading harangues made by political stump speakers in Ontario and Quebec, especially in the former province, and are not based on substantial grounds.

The trade relations between Canada and Newfoundland have for a number of years been of a highly important character, and mutually satisfactory. As an export outlet, Canada cannot afford to ignore the advantages which would accrue from incorporation, while Newfoundland would enjoy numerous benefits and high credit in the eyes of the world. The time is probably not far distant when this question will press for immediate and final solution, and we trust it will result in the union of Canada and Newfoundland.

#### THE CHRONIC BORROWER.

SOME OF HIS PECULIARITIES—LEISURE HOUR JOTTINGS BY A COUNTRY MERCHANT.

Among the multitudinous nuisances and semi-nuisances that are constantly besetting us, during our earthly pilgrimage, the chronic borrower is by no means the least conspicuous and ubiquitous. The wants and demands of himself and his clan cover such an amazing extent of territory; his excuses, which are so diversified, and his requirements, which are made with such a plainly expressed belief that a requisition for the use of his neighbor's property or money is a common, necessary and legitimate feature of existence, are almost daily reminders of the extent and perennial vigor of his class, and the party who has gone through any extended number of years without having to associate the chronic borrower with the undesirable side of his "profit and loss" account, is either miraculously fortunate or exceptionally deaf and indifferent to his importunities.

And the business money borrower is far from being uncommon. There are times when you can accommodate him without material injury to yourself; but there are other times when he honestly secures a footing on the debit side of the aforesaid profit and loss account. He comes in and wants to borrow a couple of hundred dollars for two days. You tell him truthfully you can spare the amount for forty-eight hours and not a minute longer. Your reason is that you can, at that time time, discount a \$250 bill at 4 per cent, a very pleasant and desirable business transaction. He makes you a solemn promise and leaves. The time of payment arrives, but the money doesn't materialize. Your last mail is nearly due, and you hurry over to his place to remind him of his broken promise, but he has gone to the city, and the clerk knows nothing about the currency question. You never, under any circumstances, borrow money yourself, and your little matter of accommodation cost you exactly \$10. And when that man hands you back your \$200 the next day, you can safely bet that he will act as if he had conferred a favor instead of receiving one.

And the "cheekiness" of these money borrowers is something almost superlative. What else but "cheek" can you call it when, at a period when small change is excessively scarce, a party rushes into your store and wants the loan of \$5 in silver? You inform him that you have only \$4 on hand, after counting up dimes and nickels, and he remarks:

"Well let me have that! I'll have to try and make it do!"

I remember once of a chronic borrower coming into my place of business just as a party was handing me some \$50 or \$60 to pay over for him to an individual who requested him to leave the money with me until called for. The c. b. wanted \$50 for a day or two, and I informed him that I hadn't the funds to spare just then, whereupon he coolly proposed that I should loan him the money just left with me, and my decided refusal to do so disgruntled him so seriously that he refused to allow me to assist him in his financial matters for several months thereafter.

One night, several years ago, a customer rushed into the store and requested the loan of \$10. I said to him:

"John, these are very close times for money, and I need

every cent I can raise; but, if it's a matter of necessity, I will try and accommodate you!"

"I've got to have the money somehow," replied John, "and there isn't the remotest doubt but that I can pay you the next time I see you!"

I heard the next morning that John had put \$15 of his own, my \$10 and another borrowed \$10 into a fakir's "soap game," which explained his urgent need for financial assistance.

The individual whose habit of money borrowing becomes chronic, gradually drifts into the belief that his constant demands upon his friends and acquaintances are proper and legitimate business transactions, and that when his own exchequer becomes unresponsive he has a steady and never-failing source of revenue in reserve. With the habit fully confirmed no occasion is too trivial, or no want too frivolous, to afford an excuse for annoying and discommoding his neighbors. And the natural consequence is that he, not infrequently, evolves from the chronic borrower into the chronic dead-beat.

As a rule, level-headed—or at least those who try to be level-headed business men—are not in the habit of commenting very freely on their business with those who have no personal interest in them, but I have occasionally known a little "slip" of the tongue to work material advantage to the apparently indiscreet speaker. As an illustration of this I call to mind an individual who, some years ago, used to favor me with frequent applications for loans, and as I considered him "good," and he always repaid me with reasonable promptness, I always used to accommodate him when I could consistently do so. But finally he "got in" to me \$150; let the promised time for payment pass by some days, and, as I began to hear rumors regarding his "shakiness," I began to get a little uneasy. One day a man with whom I was negotiating some kind of a trade, offered me in part payment, a note against this borrower, which I refused with some ill-natured observation pertaining to the money I had loaned the signor, and in less than an hour the delinquent came into the store, violently flung down on the counter a roll of bills containing \$150, and, after abusing and execrating me for some fifteen minutes for "attempting to injure his character," announced a perpetual *casus belli* between us, and left me to my reflections. But as he left the country within a week, owing about everybody whom it was possible to owe, I readily forgave the tale-bearer, and never regretted my accidental digression from the customary rules of business. — *Michigan Tradesman.*

#### GREAT BRITAIN'S COTTON MILLS.

The activity and profitable results that marked the year of 1888 appear to have been continued during the six months ended with June 30. According to the London *Economist* the margin shown between yarn and American cotton for the past six months has been decidedly encouraging. The same authority cites forty-two of the largest mills with a total share capital of £1,782,669, besides a borrowed capital of £1,446,885 and mortgage loans by sixteen of the mills amounting to £300,000 as affording proof of its statement. Besides paying the interest on the loan and mortgage capital the net profits amount to £95,751 or a little over the rate of ten per cent. per annum. In the face of the recent claims of the Cotton Spinners Association, that the price of cotton at Liverpool was being maintained against the mills by the holders of that staple, the above results are surprising but they must be decidedly gratifying to the shareholders.

This continued prosperity in the cotton goods trade has excited capitalists to a greater degree than has been shown since 1879, and already seven new mills, to contain 650,000 spindles, are being built, in addition to several old ones started up. There are also some new ones that have been completed and put in operation within the period named.

In this connection it is important to know that the above results were obtained by spinners of American cotton, from which it is natural to infer that that staple promises to be in larger demand than ever. Our cousins across the water have made many references to the large dividends earned and paid last year by some of our cotton mills; but the fact remains that the mills on this side have been doing but little if any better than those referred to across the water, when allowance is made for the difference in the legal rate of interest.

The constant reports of the Manchester yarn and cloth market, in the meantime, have given a very gloomy picture of affairs to weavers in consequence of the high prices of yarn and the low prices of cloths. Any suspicions as to the correctness of these reports have been quieted by the London *Economist*, which, in citing a number of mills with and without spindles, intimates that the latter have done nearly as well as

the former. Or, to be more specific, one mill with 760 looms and no spindles earned a net profit of £1,110 in the last six months, while a mill of 791 looms and 58,000 spindles earned but £1,200.

In conclusion, let it be said that the total exports of cotton cloth for the past six months are the largest on record, and amount to 2,505,065,400, or 50,000,000 yards more than for the same period last year; notwithstanding the quantity exported to China and to Hong Kong as compared with that of last year, shows a decrease of 69,250,000 yards. These are very large figures, and indicate that American cotton manufacturers have a large contract on hand, if they ever expect to reach and exceed the totals given above.

#### BRITISH COLUMBIA TIMBER.

Considerable attention has been given recently, by eastern and American capitalists, to the vast timber limits of British Columbia. The constantly increasing demand for lumber, which will follow the steady growth of the North-West territories, will, in all probability, be met by the immense resources of this region. The completing of direct steam communication between Victoria and China and Japan, and the promise of steam communication with the Australian colonies has stimulated the trade to a large degree, having led several wealthy capitalists to invest heavily in timber lands, in the belief that with increased shipping facilities increased demand will be certain to follow. Encouraging reports have also been received from Chili and Peru which are already purchasers of lumber from British Columbia, to a considerable extent. The following shows the value of timber exports from British Columbia during last year, and the countries to which shipments were made: United States, \$51,183; China, \$56,775; Japan, \$5,589; Chili, \$108,592; Peru, \$16,994; Mexico, \$23,009; Australia, \$169,836; all other countries, \$9,787; total export, \$441,765. The crown timber agent's government report says: "Owing to the superiority in many respects of both our Douglass pine or fir and cedar, they are attracting the attention of wealthy lumbermen in both eastern Canada and the western states, who are anxious to obtain full information regarding timber matters in this province. I have, therefore, every reason to believe that our almost exhaustless forests of virgin pine and cedar will very soon bow their majestic heads to the ax of the foreign capitalist. The completion of the Canadian Pacific railway has already given an outlet for the better class of dressed Douglass pine and cedar eastward as far as Montreal, and also to Chicago and St Paul, while dimension timber from 70 to 100 feet in length has found a market in Dayton, O, and other places. These new outlets are exclusive of the well established markets of China, Japan, Australia and the South American provinces, in which places the bulk of our sawed lumber has found an unlimited market for many years at exceedingly remunerative prices. Considering, therefore, the denudation of the eastern Canada and western United States forests, which is steadily going on, this Pacific province must supply the ever increasing demand, and it is, therefore, only reasonable to look forward to a lumbering boom in this province at an early day."

#### AMERICAN RELATIONS.

The more the petty diplomacy of the United States, with regard to Canadian questions, is examined and discussed, the more unsatisfactory and absurd it appears, and the executive officials are beginning to see that the attempts to injure and isolate the Dominion are calculated to react severely on American interests. The alien contract labor law has recently been under the supervision of the Treasury Department at Washington, and its possibilities for mischief are becoming apparent. A correspondent writes that it would, if rigidly enforced, prevent the coming into the United States of train hands employed on the railroads entering that country from Canada. Those, of course, who are Americans would not be exposed to any embarrassment so long as Canada permitted them to go and come at will in her domain, but those who are Canadians could all be stopped at the frontier and forbidden entrance on the ground that they were coming under contract with the railroad company. Thus far no complaint in a concrete case has been presented to the Treasury Department, but when such a complaint is presented it is said the Department could not refuse to rule that railroad people as well as all others who are aliens and under contract must keep out of the country. The one thing that the Treasury officials can do to escape from the awkward dilemma in which they have been placed by Congress is to do nothing, and this is probably what they will do. If complaint is made to the Secretary, he can allow time for hearings, then refer the matter to the Solicitor, and after the Solicitor's opinion is obtained hold the matter under consideration without taking action. The same programme is very likely to be adopted on all the questions affecting American relations with Canada. The voice of New England and the Northwest against building up a wall of exclusion against Canada seems at last to be making itself heard at the Treasury Department, and Secretary Widom will probably allow all the pending Canadian questions to remain undecided until he can consult with leading members of Congress, or at least bring the matter before the Cabinet. The question of bonding the Canadian Pacific Railway has not yet been passed on even by the Solicitor; and while that official has given a strong opinion in favor of imposing duties on loaded Canadian cars, there seems to be no disposition to carry out his decision to practice. Quite likely, as has been already suggested, the Secretary will content himself with making some more stringent regulations to prevent the use of these cars in local traffic.

# JOHN A. PATERSON & Co.

Have the pleasure to announce their

## Special Opening of Summer

PARIS PATTERN

### Bonnets and Hats

WITH LATEST NOVELTIES IN TRIMMINGS,

Wednesday, Thursday & Friday

MAY 1st, 2nd and 3rd.

12 and 14 St. Helen St.,  
MONTREAL.

HE COULD STILL SCORED.—“My friend,” earnestly exclaimed the temperance lecturer, pointing a long, quivering forefinger straight at the cowering figure of a man on the back seat, “what will you do when you come to the end of your career and find honor, hope, friends, home and all that makes life valuable or the future cheering, lost—all lost?” “Lost?” echoed Mr Rambo, dimly conscious that a question had been addressed to him, “b’ George, I’d (hic) advertize!”—*Chicago Tribune.*

—THE traffic returns of the Grand Trunk Railway for the week ending July 27th, 1889, show an increase of \$34,883 over the corresponding period of 1888.

#### FIRE LOSSES.

##### ONTARIO.

Aultsville, July 25.—The large brick building occupied by Ira J. Cramers, general merchant, and J. & R. Ault & Sons, furniture warehouse, destroyed. Stock partly saved. Loss on merchandise, \$5,000; furniture, \$2,000; building, \$5,000. Insurance on building, \$2,300; merchandise, \$1,500; furniture, \$1,000. Mitchell, July 24.—Saw and cider mill belonging to John Gettler, Fullarton Corners, destroyed. Loss about \$750, insured for \$500. Springfield, July 29.—William Kirkley’s grain warehouse consumed, together with a large quantity of grain. Loss about \$11,000; insurance \$2,000. Nixon, July 28.—Sawmill, owned by Wood & Co., entirely destroyed with contents, also a cooper shop adjoining, and about 300,000 feet of lumber. Loss about \$10,000; no insurance.—New Hamburg, July 31.—The stables of the Commercial Hotel destroyed. The loss is as follows: Ben. J. Shah, Commercial Hotel, loss, \$3,000; Rieder & Ruby, loss by removal of goods and damage by smoke and water, about \$3,000; Appel & Katzenmeir, general store, loss by removal and damage by smoke and water, about \$2,000. Fully insured.

##### NOVA SCOTIA.

Halifax, July 26.—Mill owned by Carribeau & Co, Granville Ferry, Annapolis, destroyed, together with a vessel alongside, in course of construction and nearly completed. The blacksmith shop of A. D. Messenger, and carriage shop of Wallace Bohaber, also destroyed. No insurance on the buildings. The vessel was insured for \$6,000. The barn of Henry Dennis, Lower Stewiacke, was also burned with contents. July 27.—Storage warehouse of the Londonderry blast furnaces burned; loss about \$6,000.—Sawmill and store of W. P. Cameron, Maitland; Hants, burned; loss \$7,000; no insurance.

#### EXPORTS BY SEA

From the port of Montreal for the week ending July 30th, 1889.

(Compiled From Customs Manifests.)

LIVERPOOL.—721 pkgs. butter, 200 cases canned meats, 60 tcs. oil, 133 tcs. lard, 89 tcs. meats, 30 brls. meats, 25 brls. lard, 2,754 bxs. meats, 5 brls. meats, 105 pkgs. oatmeal, 57,562 pcs. deals, 500 pcs. ends, 2,491 sheep, 462 head cattle, 14,397 pcs. boards, 403 tubs butter, 817 sacks oatmeal, 125 bxs. provisions, 375 tons phosphate, 41,125 bush corn, 39,049 bush. wheat, 20,536 bxs. cheese, 4,599 sacks flour.

GLASGOW.—2,100 sacks oatmeal, 229 bxs. meats, 153 tcs. meats, 100 tcs. lard, 110 tcs. tallow, 160 tcs. butter, 365 brls. flour, 172 tcs. mattresses, 12 brls. bungs, 549 head cattle, 13 horses, 455 tons phosphate, 10,869 pcs. ends, 92 pcs. longitudinals, 9,521 bxs. cheese, 26,019 bush. corn, 12,300 bush. wheat, 3,500 sacks flour, 54,074 pcs. deals, 861 pkgs. butter, 4,957 bush peas.

HAMBURG.—8,138 bush. peas, 186 walnut logs, 49,416 bush. corn, 1,654 ash planks, 850 bags asbestos, 721 head cattle, 3,579 pcs. pine deals and ends, 30 pcs. maple blocks, 27,800 bush. wheat, 142 sheep.

HAVRE.—205 walnut logs, 44,305 bush. peas, 13,669 bush. corn, 11,231 pcs. deals, 158 pcs. lumber, 224 head cattle, 875 sheep.

DUNDEE.—27,911 bush. wheat, 16,423 bush. peas, 12,790 bush. corn, 438 cattle, 240 sheep.

BUENOS AYRES.—45,077 pcs. pine lumber.

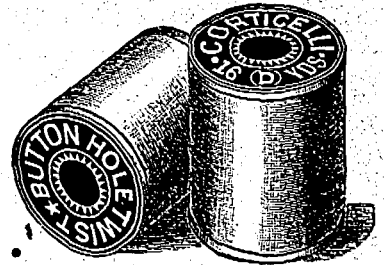
LOWER PROVINCE PORTS.—1,315 brls. flour, 1,000 tubs butterine, 271 tubs. butter, 9,258 pcs. deals, 1,199 pcs. ends.

#### Financial.

MONTREAL, Thursday Evening,  
August 1st, 1889. }

The stock market developed a strong bullish tone up to the close, when there was some excitement. The “bears” now hope for a reaction, but so far this is in the future. In recording the market for the past week it can only be said that the “bears” were demoralized, but fortunately for them the “short” interest is a small one. The “bulls,” however, think it is large enough to cause a still further advance, should they, by any means, be forced to cover their outstanding contracts. The activity has not been confined to any particular stock, but general, and the volume of business was larger than for some time. Bank of Montreal has sold up under small sales from 232 to 237½; closing at 236, or a gain of 4 per cent. Commerce sold largely from 124½ to 127½; closing strong at 127 bid. Merchants, which may be considered a purely investment stock, advanced about 2 per cent, with sales at 149½. Peoples has advanced 2 per cent, selling fairly at 103, with this price bid at the close, and no stock obtainable except at considerable advance from present quotations. Townships sold at 132½, and more stock was wanted at the close. Quebec bank sold in small amounts at 126, and this would still be paid. In the miscellaneous list, gas and telegraph have both been traded in, in round amounts, the former advancing to 207½; this in face of the near approach of the illumination of the city by electric light. The “bears” have made some efforts to work a decline, but large investment orders appeared in the market and it was well supported. The near approach of the dividend encourages the “bulls,” and the fact that it pays nearly 6 per cent. at the present price is a preventative against much of a decline. Telegraph has been strong, and closes nearly at its best price. The shareholders and the public have shown more confidence by their orders, and the certainty of a 1½ per cent. quarterly dividend, with some chance of an extra ¼ cent is the “bull” argument. Canadian Pacific has

## “UNEQUALLED”



# CORTICELLI

## Spool Silk.

Corticelli, - - - 100 Yards

Corticelli, - - - 50 Yards

Full Length and Full Strength.

# CORTICELLI

Spool Embroidery.

# CORTICELLI

Spool Floss.

# CORTICELLI

Wash Silks.

# CORTICELLI

Rope Silk.

# CORTICELLI

Ribbon Chenille.

# CORTICELLI

Button-Hole Twist.

# Florence Knitting

## SILK.

WHOLESALE TRADE can obtain the above goods now, without the extra cost of duty, as a Branch Manufactory has been started at ST JOHNS, P. Q.

Manufacturers are also invited to ascertain Prices and Try the Quality of Silks, made and adapted to their wants Satisfaction guaranteed.

SHOE SILK a specialty, also HEAVY EMBROIDERY for GLOVE MANUFACTURERS

# Corticelli Silk

COMPANY,

St. Johns, - P. Q.



been strong and active, advancing to 56½ ex-dividend, which is the highest point touched in many months. Points are being circulated that this stock is likely to advance, and this week's statement is at least encouraging. At the close, the whole market showed a disposition to re-act, but although the 'bears' offered stocks down, they were careful not to dispose of many securities. Cottons dull and neglected, although a strong undertone exists. Montreal has advanced to 99 which is the highest point yet touched; investors talk of much better prices. Sterling dull; closing quotations, 91-32@1-16 for 60-days; 9½ demand. Money 3½ per cent. The 'bears' seem at last to be recovering courage, and predict that the market has reached top, after being run up by brute force and bluff. Developments to-day are said to confirm these views and some curious ways of the stock exchange may be revealed. The persistent heavy rains, damaging crops here, the sinking of the Richelieu steamer Algerian, and the blow struck at the Gas company by the Corporation electric light contract, are evidently the chief points relied on to depress the markets. Quotations revised by L. J. Forget & Co., brokers:—

Banks.	No. Shares	Highest price.	Lowest price.	Average same week 1888
Commerce .....	1276	127½	125½	116
Morchants .....	167	149½	148½	130½
Montreal .....	265	237½	233	215
Peoples .....	194	103½	101½	107
Toronto .....	.....	.....	.....	210
Ontario .....	914	143	138	123½
Molson's .....	65	180	175	150
Hochelaga .....	6	95	95	.....
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>				
Can. Pacific .....	1250	56½	55½	57½
Can. Shipping Co. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gas .....	2409	207½	205½	212
Hochelaga Col. Co .....	11	150	150	117½
N. W. Land .....	100	84	84	62½
Richolieu .....	275	62½	62	54½
Telegraph .....	1449	97½	95	91½
Street Railway .....	.....	.....	.....	204

**MONTREAL WHOLESALE MARKETS.**

THURSDAY EVENING, AUGUST 1, 1889.

Heavy rains have prevailed in this section, which have delayed business and dimmed crop prospects, somewhat, throughout the Province. Further west the weather has, fortunately, been more settled. The feature of the week, in prices, has been the decline in sweetstuffs, and Manitoba wheat, and the continued improvement in low grade Japan teas. The textile industries continue active, and the woollen manufacturers are in the midst of their orders for spring goods, which rule very firm, owing to the price of wool. Cash remittances, outside of the cities and towns, are slow and irregular.

**COAL.**—The 1st of August has brought about no rise in prices. A fair business is being done. Egg and furnace is quoted at \$5.75; stove and chestnut at \$6.00 in lots to arrive (ex ship). Scotch steam, \$4.25@4.30; Picton, \$3.90@4.00; Cape Breton, \$3.20@3.30.

**DRY GOODS.**—The dry goods market seems to be in an anomalous condition at the present moment. There is almost a certainty of higher prices, and yet the retailers are reluctant to purchase. Possibly the cry of "Wolf" has been raised so often that they do not credit the fact that higher prices are a matter of necessity. At present rates, manufacturers are certainly making nothing; even if they are not actually losing. The price of raw material is far higher than it was at the corresponding period last year, and yet prices have not risen in anything like the proportion. Under these circumstances the mills must either advance prices, or engage in a war of extermination, in which the big fish

**W. & J. KNOX,**



**Tailors' Linen Threads,**

Sole Sewing and Wax Machine Threads.

**Gilling & Salmon Twines,**

Gilling and Salmon Nets.

Sole Agents for Canada,

**GEO. D. ROSS & CO.,**

648 Craig Street, MONTREAL.

Toronto Office, 22 Front Street West.

will swallow the small ones and a case of the survival of the fittest will supervene. The retail trade of the suburbs keeps up well; but the city is suffering from the summer holidays. Remittances are dull and slow, and payments are made reluctantly. The country storekeepers have got out of the way of paying, and even the most sound make excuses for renewals; but the city men are cashing up well, and trade is perceptibly more brisk with them than it was at the corresponding period of last year.

**DRUGS AND CHEMICALS.**—A slight advance is noticed in bleaching powder, caustic soda and sulphate of copper. No change in quinine; opium is expected to rule higher in sympathy with foreign advices. Gambier is firm at last week's quotations. Blue vitrol is scarce and hard to obtain; castor oil firm with advance as quoted. Late English advices say: Linseed oil is rallying, and full 6d of the recent drop has been recovered by speculators having retired, who were depressing the market. Indigo.—Madras has again improved in value and we quote 1s. 9d. per lb. for what was selling last week at 1s. 7d. per lb. Chemicals are steady, caustic soda having been more in request. Sulphate of copper is very difficult to obtain, and extreme prices are paid for anything on the spot. Bleaching powder is very scarce.

**FISH, CANNED LONSTERS, ETC.**—Canned lobsters firm at \$6.25, and saleable at that price. Mackerel pack is even lighter this year than last; holders are firm at \$5.90. All held by first hands sold this week at quotations. New hard cured dry cod is selling at \$4.75; some soft cured has arrived and is held at \$4.00 per 100 lbs. First arrival of new green cod is expected this week, which holders will quote at \$5.00. First arrival of black cod from British Columbia banks was received last week, it is reported very fine, but will have to be sold in this market at about \$13 per brl, which the trade seems to consider is above its value, as salmon is worth but \$12.50.

**FRUITS.**—An over supply of Southern apples has had the effect of glutting the market. They sell at 2.75@3 per brl, and are difficult to move at these figures. Plenty of Canadian apples can be had in a few days and this will serve to kill off the demand for the southern stock. Cherries are nearly done; what is coming in is very inferior, but find ready sale at \$1.25@1.50 per basket. Canadian peaches \$1.25@1.50 per basket; California peaches, \$2.25 per box; plums, \$2.50 per box; pears, \$4.00@4.50; tomatoes, \$1.00 per box; Georgia peaches, \$4.00 per carrier, and \$1.60@1.75

Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal

**CARSLEY & CO.**

WHOLESALE DRY GOODS

Buyers when in the City will find it to their advantage to call at our Warehouse and make their purchases from our well assorted Stock.

NUNS' VEILING,  
CROISE FOULE,  
JERSEY CLOTH,  
CASIMIR CLOTH  
In the newest shades and designs.

BLACK CASHMERES,  
BLACK CASHMERES.

We have now on hand a full assortment of the above.

LADIES' JERSEYS,  
LADIES' JERSEYS  
Plain, Black, Fancy.  
Plain, Colored, Fancy.

LADIES' WATERPROOFS,  
LADIES' WATERPROOFS  
Plain and Striped.

SATINS. SATINS.  
Colored Satins in all the fashionable shades.

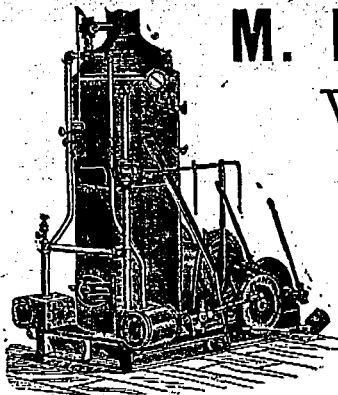
SMALLWARES.  
A full line of smallwares always on hand

**CARSLEY & CO.,**  
113 St. Peter Street,  
MONTREAL.

AND  
18 Bartholomew Close,  
LONDON, ENGLAND.

for small boxes; rodi oranges, \$5.50@6.00 per box, 200 to 300 count. Water melons, 30c@40c each. Bananas, red, \$1.00@1.25; yellow, \$1.25@1.60. Lemons, \$1.50 per box.

**FLOUR AND GRAIN.**—The local demand for flour has improved during the week and prices are steady. Among recent sales were 123 barrels patent winter at \$5.60, 125 straight northern, \$4.85, 125 do, \$4.75, and 125 at \$5. Manitoba wheat is lower, and offerings of small lots of No. 1 hard have been made at \$1.12; we quote \$1.10@1.12, and No. 2 at \$1.08. There has been a good business in corn, which has been the chief item of grain export. Pens have also been exported



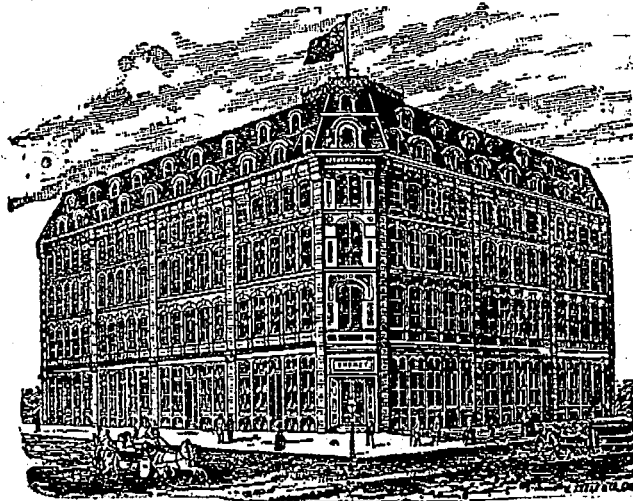
# M. BEATTY & SONS, WELLAND, ONT.

**DREDGES,  
Derricks, Steam Shovels,  
HOISTING ENGINES  
HORSE POWER HOISTERS,  
Stone Derrick Irons, Centrifugal Pumps**

And other plant for Contractors' use.

A. ROBB & SONS, Amherst, N.S., agents for Maritime Provinces.

MEN'S BOYS' and YOUTH'S CLOTHING  
CHILDREN'S CLOTHING a speciality.



Our Travellers for the Autumn and Winter  
Season 1889-90 are now on the road.

## H. SHOREY & CO., CLOTHIERS,

WHOLESALE

1866, 1868 and 1870 Notre Dame, 36, 38, 40 and 42 St. Henry Sts., MONTREAL.

### GOWER & CO.,

Steel Pen Manufacturers, Circular Points  
and all Styles.



Sold by all Stationers.

Factory, Queen St., MONTREAL

to some extent, and they are steady at 76c @ 78c per c6 lbs. afloat. Wheat in sight on this continent and afloat to Europe amounts to 28,663,000 bushels, an increase of 109,000 with a week ago, and of 840,000 with two weeks ago, and a decrease of 11,807,000 compared with last year. The amount of wheat afloat to Europe from all quarters shows a decrease of 51,000 qrs., or 408,000 bushels, compared with a week ago, and a decrease of 291,000 qrs., or 2,008,000 bushels with the same time last year. In the local market, since writing the above, Manitoba wheat has again broken, and No. 1 hard is quoted at \$1.06 @ \$1.08. Offerings were made without drawing bidders. Ocean freights have ruled strong on grain. Late charters in Chicago included barge Jennie 33,000 bushels wheat, and barge Regina 30,000 wheat, both on through rate, and propeller Algonquin 70,000 bushels corn, and barge Keldonay 40,000 corn, all to Kingston. The engagements of grain in Chicago yesterday were 527,000 bushels corn and 61,000 oats. Freight to Buffalo were at 1 1/2c on corn. The Chicago market has been irregular, and is quoted at 77 1/2c August, 77 1/2c September, 78 1/2c December. Corn quiet and steady at 36 1/2c July, 36 3/4c August, 36 1/2c September. English markets are slow and the weather is cabled brilliant. Canadian peas 6d. The English crop is well matured, and new deliveries in fair ruling order are expected early in September. Sales of English wheat for the past week were

45,746 qrs. at 30s, against 23,209 at 32s 6d last year.

**DAIRY PRODUCE AND PROVISIONS.**—In this market there has been no great activity in cheese, but considerable business has been transacted at country points. The public cable quotes down to 43s. Finest goods were wanted and this class of offerings was light. At Belleville this week, 1,352 boxes white and 825 colored were under offer: 1,067 white sold at 8 1/2c and all the colored at 8 11-16c. The offerings at Ingersoll were 4,800 boxes, first half July make. Sales, 680 boxes at 8 1/2c, 1,420, 83 and 250 at 8 13-16c, 750 to order. June cheese is about all gone in the Ingersoll section. No important change has taken place in the condition of the butter market which is quiet and steady. Eggs quiet and easy; round lots 12 1/2c. There was a fair trade for this season in pork, lard and meats. Pork is firmer at present writing in Chicago and quoted at \$10.62 1/2 July and August, \$10.70 September. Lard is firmer at \$6.07 1/2 July and August, \$6.17 1/2 September.

**GROCERIES.**—Trade for the week has been characterized by dullness and weakness in sugars, and a fairly active market for teas. The former have declined about 1/2c and the latter are firm. Low grade Japans under 18c have been wanted and several lines of old teas have been picked up at prices which a few weeks ago would not have been entertained. A good few new teas are on the market, but the bulk of them are consigned stock and at the prices sold at have been far from satisfactory to the shippers. They were chiefly held at from 20c up. Blacks remain firm, especially for low grades. Both black and white pepper has advanced, and is much stronger all round owing to the statistical position and light shipments. White Singapore has advanced about 2c from the lowest point. Molasses dull, very little selling at

## ST. LEON SPRINGS

Sanitarium, St. Leon, Que.

This celebrated establishment, one of the most delightful and agreeable summer resorts on the Continent, will be open to the public on the 1st of June.

The numerous tourists who visit this beautiful spot annually will find it this year under the new management more attractive than ever. The proprietors will spare no effort in catering to the comfort and enjoyment of the guests.

The cuisine will be under the immediate management of one of Montreal's leading professional cooks. Special facilities will be given for all kinds of recreation such as billiards, bowling, croquet, lawn tennis, boating, etc., etc., etc.

To sufferers from Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Indigestion, General Debility, &c., &c., the Saline Springs in connection with this hotel offer a sure cure.

Coaches will be in waiting for guests at Louiseville on the arrival of all trains from Montreal and Quebec. For terms apply to THE ST. LEON MINERAL WATER CO., 51 Victoria Square, sole proprietors of the famous St. Leon Mineral Water for sale throughout the entire Dominion.

C. E. A. LANGLOIS, Manager.

## HOEGG'S

Boston Baked Beans,  
Dominion Sugar Corn,  
Sterling Lobster and  
Spiced Salmon

Are the old reliable and favorite brands of Canned Goods, and are to-day without a rival.

Every can guaranteed.

D. W. HOEGG & Co., Fredericton, N. B.

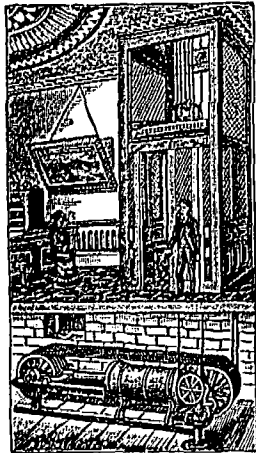
JNO. A. MOIR, 22 St. John St.  
Montreal Agent.

the moment. Two cargoes of Barbadoes arrived in port, but the bulk has been disposed of chiefly in the direction of filling orders booked some time ago. Holders seem more inclined to shade prices than last week, and we quote nominally 49c. The first direct cargo of Antigua molasses that has come here for many years, arrived per *Kildona*. The quality is prime and it is selling at 46c and upwards, as to quality, etc. An English writer says:—Sugar is again firmer. A further decline, since our last, was experienced, then a rally took place, but we have not yet quite recovered the drop. It was caused by financial disturbances in Germany, and was not indicative of any increase in present supplies. We quote refined 6d. below last week. Tea.—Two more steamers have arrived with new season's Monings, and at auction rather lower prices have ruled for commoner grades. Common Moning 5 1/2d., fair 6 1/2d. to 7d., medium 7 1/2d., good Kintuck 1s. 0 1/2d. to 1s. 1d. New makes—1,700 boxes sold; fair to medium 6 1/2d. to 7 1/2d., good 9 1/2d. "Futures" are a shade steadier for July and August; other months unchanged. Indian has been in improved demand, with very steady prices. Ceylon—About 6,500 packages sold, with a brisk demand, at higher prices. Greens—Easy, with little business passing. Coffee.—We have to report further improvement of 2s. to 4s. per cwt., chiefly in Rio's. Plantation is at present unobtainable. East India offers at our quotations and shares the advance.—Our recent quotations for this kind were only nominal. Fruit.—Nothing of importance has been reported about new crops since our last. Currant are if anything firmer and Sultanias also. Spices.—Tapioca, Cloves, Cassia, Chillies and Ginger (except Jamaica) are all cheaper. Cochin is worth buying ahead, as the crop is likely to be small, with an attendant rise in value. Pepper is dearer, especially White Singapore, which we quote 1/2d. per lb. higher.

**IRON AND HARDWARE.**—We have to chronicle a very firm market and a brisk advance in prices. Zinc is advanced 25 cents per 100 lbs. Ten tons of spelter sold yesterday, at 5 1/2 cents, and this is now the inside price for round lots. Fencing wire is also up; and we now quote \$2 25 as inside. The largest advance of the week is in bar iron. Makers' prices in England are up from 9d. to 1s. 6d. per ton, according to brand, and every indication points to higher prices. The rolling mills in Canada have raised the price to the trade 15 cents per 100 lbs., and houses are now charging \$2 20 for domestic bar and \$2.25 for imported iron and Londonderry Siemens. Imported iron

**LEITCH & TURNBULL**

Manufacturers of  
**HYDRAULIC, POWER AND HAND**



**ELEVATORS**

For Hotels, Offices, Buildings, Warehouses, &c.

Latest Improvements and Safety Appliances.  
Highest Testimonials. Send for Cuttings and Estimates.

**CANADA ELEVATOR WORKS**

Corner Queen and Peter Streets,

**HAMILTON ONT.**



**GILMOUR & CO.**

25 St. Peter St., MONTREAL,

Agents for Ontario and Quebec.

now costs from \$2.19½ to \$2.21 laid down in this city, and the Londonderry works are unable to turn out Siemens as fast as it is required for delivery. Pig-iron is very firm and some large lots have changed hands at our quotations for September and October delivery. We advance hoops to \$2.45; as they now cost \$2.30 laid down, and sheets \$2.55. We doubt if any of the latter could be purchased in this city under \$2.80. Coil chain, ¾ in., is advanced in England. We quote it 4c here. Warrants in Glasgow are cabled weak and lower at 42s 7d. No. 3 iron in Middlesborough is at 41s 6d. Spot tin in London is cabled at £89. Chili copper bars are at £42, and soft Spanish lead at £12 7s 6d. All round, the market here is firm and there is every prospect of a further advance in values.

**LIVE STOCK.**—An active trade has been done during the week and higher prices have been paid. Export cattle are being picked up rapidly in the country at figures which, laid down here, will equal 5c per lb. live weight. The activity prevailing in the London market accounts for the advance in prices here and these figures are expected to be sustained, if, indeed, they do not go higher. Freight rates have increased owing to the brisk demand, and all available space is rapidly taken up. We hear to-day, though not currently stated, that all New York space for London and Liverpool has been taken up to 1st January at 80s and 90s without insurance. We quote prime export cattle 4½c@5c per lb live weight. Butchers 4c@4½c, and on account of light offerings much higher prices have, in some instances, been paid; fair to good, 3½c@4c, and inferior 3c per lb. Sheep in good demand at 4c@4½c per lb live weight. Hogs in good demand and sell readily at 5½c@5¾c per lb.

**CANADIAN SECRET SERVICE**

Legitimate Detective work of every kind, except that which interferes with the Marital Relations. Copyrights and Patents protected, Bank, Insurance and Railroad work given careful attention. We are prepared to undertake Detective work at reasonable rates, and to perform the duties entrusted to us in an honorable manner.

**JOHN A. CROSE, Manager.**  
P. O. Box 1999, MONTREAL

GOLD AND SILVER MEDALS,  
Edinburgh, 1887,  
International Exhibition, 1887.

**'ELEPHANT'**

FIRST ORDER OF MERIT,  
APRIL 1887, 1888,  
MILWAUKEE, 1889.

MONTREAL, Midsummer, 1889.

Fergusson, Alexander & Co. desire to express their acknowledgements for the kind and liberal support of their many friends during the Spring trade.

Now that the representatives are withdrawn from "The Road" to enjoy a brief and well-earned holiday, the most careful and prompt attention will be given to **LETTER ORDERS.**

In view of attending still more efficiently to the commands of our friends, we are now engaged in making additions to our machinery and appliances.

Nothing will be wanting to thoroughly meet every requirement of the trade.

**FERGUSSON, ALEXANDER & CO.**  
The Canadian House of Fergusson, Alexander & Co., Glasgow, Scotland.

**E. T. MOSELEY, Q.C.**

**BARRISTER, SOLICITOR, &c.**

(MONEY TO LOAN.)

Agent for "Standard Life," and "Norwich Union" Fire Insurance Companies.

Head Offices:—In Advocate Buildings, Sydney, C. B.

Branch Offices:—In Salter's Building, North Sydney, C. B.

**LEATHER AND SHOES.**—The month has closed dull with scarcely anything doing in leather. Supplies are ample, but sale is steady with a fair outlook for it. The boot and shoe factories are not anxious to work ahead, although they have plenty of orders, the tendency being to be cautious and see how the crops will turn out. Last English advices report the tone of the leather market better, and if American shipments should decline an advance would likely occur.

**OCEAN FREIGHTS.**—Grain to Liverpool, 2s. 9d. @3s. Glasgow and London 3s. 3d. Deals, 67s. 6d.@70s. Phosphate, 7s. 6d. Cattle, 70s. by outside vessels; liners charge up to 80s@85s, including insurance. Lumber to River Plate, \$18. Butter and cheese, 27s. 6d. per ton. Flour, 14s. 6d.@15s.

**POTATOES.**—Considerable fear is expressed as to the safety of the potato crop, following the extremely wet season. There is a splendid yield in most localities but the dreaded rot and blight are apparent in the low places. The quality arriving is very fine.

**Wool.**—Very little transactions. Manufacturers holding off and using up any stock on hand, preferring to await future events than purchase at the present figures. Prices, however, are firm, and it is the opinion that stocks on hand cannot be replaced at present quotations. American advices say: Wool continues to be very firm in price, and is quoted higher, with a prospect of a still further advance. It has begun to arrive at the seaboard more freely, and a fair amount of business is doing. Merchants are not disposed to lay in large stocks just at present, though buying enough to even their orders for goods, but local operators are speculating much more freely than usual. The customary summer excitement in the country continues. Holders of wool in the West are still asking

**Maass & Schramm**

**HAMBURG.**

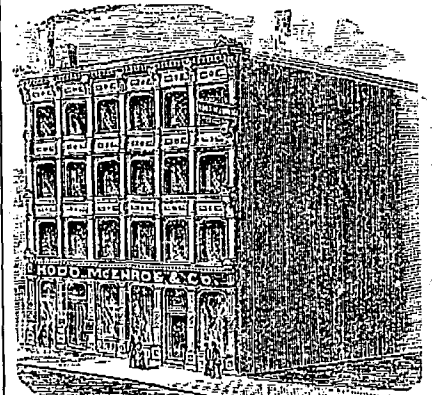
**FORWARDING & SHIPPING AGENTS.**

**INSURANCE.**

M. & S. pay especial attention to Canadian shipments on through B. of L. to all parts of Canada and the Lower Provinces.

Lowest Freights. Moderate Charges.  
Prompt Attention. Trial Solicited.  
First-class References.

**MAASS & SCHRAMM**  
**HAMBURG.**



**HOOD, McENROE & Co.**

(Successors to ADAM DARLING Importers of

**China, Glass & Earthenware**

Nos. 443 and 445 St. James St., Montreal.

HUGH W. HOOD. JOHN C. MCENROE. GEO. A. MANN.

several cents more a pound for their wool than it can be sold for here, and most of the Ohio clip is believed to have passed out of first hands at a much lower figure than is now asked. It is an interesting question to determine whether the country holders are going to modify their views or whether the manufacturers will be forced to meet them. There is very strong reason to believe that present prices will not only be sustained, but that they will probably reach a much higher figure.

**TORONTO WHOLESALE MARKETS.**

(Revised by Telegraph.)

Toronto, August 1st, 1889.

Business continues quiet in most lines, the orders generally being of a sorting-up character. Large orders have been booked for the fall trade, and as prospects are extremely bright in consequence of the agricultural outlook, the goods to be sent out will be unusually heavy. Prices in the leading lines are firm and are likely to continue so. The money market is unchanged, with a plentiful supply of funds. Call loans on stocks rule at 4 to 4½ per cent., and prime commercial paper is discounted at 6 per cent. The rates of sterling are steady. The stock market is

**E. F. R. ZOELLNER**  
WHOLESALE  
**Furniture Manufacturer**

Bed Room Suites, Sideboards, Dining Room, Parlor and Kitchen Tables, Office Desks, Hat Racks, Whatnots, Etc., Etc. For Walnut, Cherry, Birch, Elm, Etc., sample order solicited.

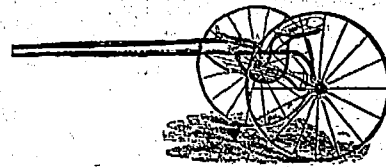
Mail Orders receive prompt and careful attention.  
C. P. R. and G. T. R. shipping facilities.  
FACTORY AND OFFICE AT

**MOUNT FOREST - ONT.**

**SHIPPING TAGS.**

Having all the machinery necessary for the manufacture of SHIPPING TAGS, we would call the attention of Merchants and Manufacturers to our exceptionally LOW PRICES in this line at the Journal of Commerce.

**NOYES' ROAD CARTS.**



The best Cart for the money. No bar to climb over in getting in or out. The horse can be hitched eighteen inches nearer than any other Road Cart made. The easiest Cart for road or track. Gentlemen use them for driving. Doctors use them in their practice. Farmers and business men use them for running about. They are the best things for exercising horses or jogging trotters.

For Sale Retail by all leading Carriage Builders, Wholesale by

**E. N. HENEY & CO.,**

337 St. Paul Street, - - MONTREAL

**PETER BERTRAM,**

MANUFACTURER OF

**AXES AND EDGE TOOLS,**

Dundas Edge Tool Works,

Dundas, Ontario.

**K. W. BLACKWELL,**

Cor. Canal and Conde Sts.,  
MONTREAL.

Springs OF ALL KINDS

—AND—  
**Steel Castings.**

**TO THE DEAF.**—A person cured of Deafness and noises in the head of 23 years' standing by a simple remedy, will send a description of it FREE to any Person who applies to NICHOLSON, 177 McDougall Street, New York.

quiet, with the general range of bank shares higher. Loan company shares quiet and featureless. Following are the bids to-day as compared with last Thursday:—

Banks.	Bid Aug. 1.	Bid July 25.	Loan Coa.	Bid Aug. 1.	Bid July 25.
Montreal.	237	231	Can Per.....	200	...
Ontario...	135 1/2	137 1/2	Freshold.....	164	164 1/2
Toronto...	222	220	Western Can....	184	184 1/2
Merchants.	148	146	Union.....	131	130 1/2
Commerce.	126 1/2	124 1/2	Landed Credit..	116 1/2	116 1/2
Imperial ..	16 1/2	15	Bldg. & Loan....	108	108
Dominion ..	227	224 1/2	Imperial Saving	118	150
Standard.	137 1/2	136	Lond'n & Can'd	150 1/2	119
Hamilton .	145	144	Farmers Loan....	123	123
			Ontario Loan....	123	...

**BUTTER.**—Trade quiet and prices about steady. The best tub brings 16c, but the bulk of the business is at 15c; low and medium bring 12c to 14c. Cheese is quiet and easy; a small trade at 9 1/2c@10c for the best, and skims at 8c@8 1/2c. Eggs are steady, the quotations ruling at 13c@13 1/2c in case lots.

**FLOUR AND GRAIN.**—The flour trade is dull and unsatisfactory. Straight roller is quoted at \$4.60@4.65, and extras at \$4.15@4.20. Patents rule at \$4.70@5.25, according to quality. Wheat is quiet, with a limited demand. Buyers hold off, taking only sufficient for immediate requirements. No. 2 fall sells at \$1.00 on the northern, and at 97c@98c on G. T. R. west. No. 2 spring on Midland sold at \$1.02. No. 1 Manitoba hard quoted at \$1.13@1.14, and No. 2 at \$1.10@1.11; No. 3 frosted sold at 72c. Oats are steady, with sales of choice white at 34c on track, and of good mixed at 33c. Barley dull and nominal; some good samples of new are being shown. Pens firm, at 60c at outside points. Corn quiet and firm at 50c on track. Oatmeal steady at \$3.75@4.00 for ordinary brands.



**GALT**

**Axle & Machine Screw**

**WORKS**

Manufacturers of all kinds  
**WAGGON AND CARRIAGE AXLES**

Iron and Steel Set and Cap Screws, Studs for Cylinder Heads, Steam Chests, Pumps, &c.

Prices quoted for special work on receipt of Sketch or Sample.  
Price List on application.

**DETWILER & SONS**

**FLOUR MILLING**

—IRA GOULD & SON, —  
City Rolling Mills,

MONTREAL.

Millers of Highest Grades Patent and Strong Bakers' Flour, from carefully selected

**MANITOBA WHEAT.**

Correspondence Solicited.

**GROCERIES.**—A fair trade is reported, and expectations great. Sugars are reported somewhat easier. Dried fruit scarce and firm. Teas and coffees in moderate request and steady.

**HARDWARE.**—Business is quiet, which is not unusual at this season. Prices, however, show no change.

**HIDES AND SKINS.**—Receipts of hides fair, and prices steady at 5c@5 1/2c for cured No 1 cows. Green are quoted at 4 1/2c for No. 1, and 3 1/2c for No. 2. Lambskins and pelts in good demand and firmer at 40c@50c. Calfskins nominal.

**LIVE STOCK.**—The receipts are rather more than necessary, and prices heavy. Choice shipping steers are quoted at 4 1/2c, and good to fair at 4 1/4c@4 1/2c. The best butchers cattle dull at 3 1/2c, and ordinary 3c@3 1/2c. Sheep dull at 4c@4 1/2c per lb. Spring lambs \$3.00@4.25 a head. Hogs 5 1/2c per lb.

**PROVISIONS.**—Business is fair and the supply of cured meats small. Long clear bacon, 8 1/2c@9c; C. C. 9 1/2c@10c; rolls, 10c@10 1/2c; and bellies and backs, 11 1/2c@12c. Hams firm at

**BADEN**  
Lace Leather Tannery

**HELDMAN BROS.,**

MANUFACTURERS OF

**Genuine HELDMAN'S Lace.**

All our Lace guaranteed or no pay.  
Orders by Mail promptly attended to.

**BADEN, Ont.**

Prices on Application. Telephone Connection.

**ROBIN & SADLER**

MANUFACTURERS OF

**LEATHER BELTING.**

Montreal and Toronto.

**TISDALE'S BRANTFORD IRON STABLE FITTINGS**

We lose no job we can figure upon. Send for Catalogue. The B. G. TISDALE CO., Brantford, Canada.

12c@12 1/2c in a jobbing way. Mess pork, \$16 for Canadian and \$15@15.50 for American. Lard steady at 11c for Canadian pails, and 9 1/2c@10c for American. Potatoes firm at \$1.10 for American in bags, and \$2@2.50 for Canadian barrels. Hops unchanged, the best being quoted at 20c.

**Wool.**—The supply is limited and prices unchanged; good fleece brings 20c.

**SPECIAL NOTICE.**

A LOCAL contemporary says: 'The agent of the American Steam Boiler Insurance Company called on us the other day to insure our boilers. We did not know much about boiler insurance, but the persuasive powers of the agent induced us to look into it, and we found that there was a company with total cash assets of \$1,367,813, and a Canadian advisory board of directors composed of Sir Donald Smith, R. B. Angus, Esq., Hon. H. Starnes, Hon. A. G. Jones, M. P., Halifax, N. S., J. Kerr, Q. C., Toronto; J. H. Park, Esq., of the Cotton Manufacturing Company of William Park & Son, St. John, N. B.; O. W. Weldon, Q. C., M. P., St. John, N. B. This array of cash and respectability attracted us to the scheme, and we found that if we insured our boilers in this company, that they took upon their shoulders, all the risk, to the amount of

**BURNS'**  
CELEBRATED

# Steel Range

STILL HAS THE LEAD!

*A Saving of 50 p. c. in Fuel by using  
The New Shifting Grate.*

SPECIALLY ADAPTED FOR

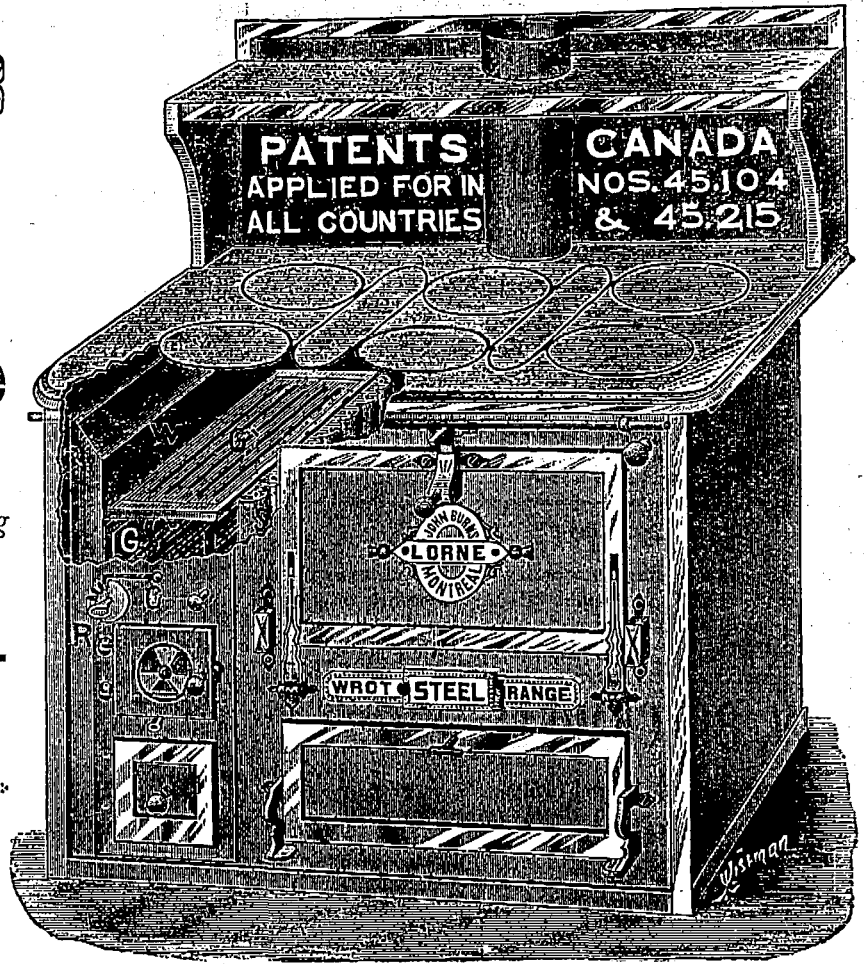
**Hotel Purposes.**

Saves Money. Saves Times.  
And Gives General Satisfaction.

✽CORRESPONDENCE SOLICITED✽

**JOHN BURNS**

675 CRAIG ST.  
MONTREAL, CANADA.



**ARCHIBALD BROS.**  
Ingersoll, Ont.,  
Manufacturers of

## OATMEAL

We make a Specialty of

*Rolled Oats and Rolled Oatmeal*

Mills at Ingersoll on G. T. R. and  
C. P. R. Railways.

## EMBRO OATMEAL

MILLS,

EMBRO, - - ONT.

**D. R. BOSS, - - Proprietor**

The very best quality of Standard Granulated and Roller Oatmeal is manufactured at this mill. The best White Oats only are used. When not called only regularly by an agent, Produce, Wholesale Grocers and other Dealers should communicate direct by wire or mail.

the policy, of the damage that could happen to us in any way if our boilers exploded, including damage to our own property, or damage to our neighbours, property, loss of life, no matter who it is, or injury to person, and in addition thereto, if the boiler explodes or is ruptured and we have to shut down our shop, they pay us so much a day for our loss. In crowded cities every possible precaution should be taken to prevent damage of this kind. We read in the papers of boiler explosions almost daily. Last year there were 263 explosions reported and there were 326 persons killed and 491 injured; 360 places destroyed; the total damage to property nearly \$10,000,000.

### STOVES

Our assortment now embraces 326 styles and sizes. From the simple Box to the elaborate Range or Base Burner; they are made with equal care by skilled workmen. We have added a number of new lines this season.

### TINWARE FURNACES

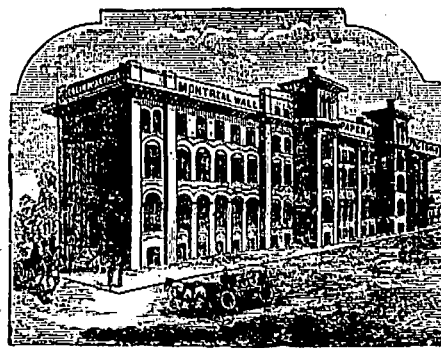
Our immense works are now in shape to meet all orders.

Coal and Wood—a great variety; quick, powerful heaters. Economical and durable.

ROCHESTER LAMPS, LANTERNS, COAL HODS, STOVE BOARDS.

Consolidating your trade will save time, freight and money. We hold in stock everything required by the Stove and Tin Trade.

**THE McCLARY MNFG. CO., (Ltd.)**  
London, Toronto, Montreal, Winnipeg



### WALL PAPER.

Colin McArthur & Co.

MANUFACTURERS OF  
**PAPER HANGINGS**  
OF ALL GRADES.

Our Travellers are now on the road with a full line of Samples.

15 Voltigeurs St., MONTREAL.

Samples to the Trade on application.

### NOTICE. NOTICE.

Wholesale Millinery Trade Only.

I wish to draw the attention of the Wholesale Millinery Trade to the fact that I am prepared to supply them with BUCKRAM HAT OR BONNET FRAMES at prices that will be an inducement to the trade all over Canada. I am constantly adding new designs, and moreover will copy any one or two piece shape for the trade on receipt of sample or specification. Straw, felt and plush hats altered to latest styles. Send for samples and price list.

**C. HODGSON,**

367. ST. JAMES STREET, MONTREAL.

REFERENCES—Any of the leading millinery houses of Montreal.

Insurance.  
**LARGE PROFITS**  
On Fifteen-Year Tontine Dividend  
Policies recently settled by the  
**NEW YORK LIFE**  
Insurance Co'y,  
They are based upon Policies of \$10,000 each.

Kind of Policy.	Cash value Pol. & Div. 15th Year.	Paid-up Ins. Value 15th Year
Ordinary Life.....	30 \$3,515 10	\$8,500 00
" " .....	40 5,137 40	9,760 00
" " .....	50 7,936 90	12,150 00
20-Year Endowm't..	30 10,126 90	24,490 00
" " .....	40 10,666 80	29,250 00
" " .....	50 12,153 70	18,530 00
15-Year Endowm't..	36 14,992 60	36,250 00
" " .....	40 15,584 60	29,600 00
" " .....	50 17,182 00	26,200 00

The Tontine Policies of the New York Life furnish, in connection with guaranteed insurance, an investment at a higher rate of interest than is otherwise obtainable on first-class securities.

**DAVID BURKE,**  
General Manager for Canada.

Head Office: 23 St. John St., Montreal  
Branch Office, Mail Building, Toronto.

**LIVERPOOL & LONDON & GLOBE**  
INSURANCE COMPANY.  
LIFE AND FIRE.

Invested Funds, - - - - - \$38,814,254  
Funds invested in Canada, - - - - - 900,000

Security, Prompt Payment and Liberality in the adjustment of Losses are the prominent features of this Company.

CANADA BOARD OF DIRECTORS:  
HON. HENRY STARNES, Chairman.  
EDWARD J. BARBER, Esq.  
WENTWORTH J. BUCHANAN, Esq.  
SIR A. T. GALT, C.M., M.G.  
G. F. C. SMITH, Resident Secretary.

Medical Referee—D. C. MACGILLUM, Esq., M.D.  
Standing Counsel—Geo. B. CRAMP, Esq.

HEAD OFFICE, CANADA BRANCH:  
MONTREAL.

Insurance.  
**BRITISH EMPIRE**  
Mutual Life  
Assurance Co. of London, Eng.  
ESTABLISHED 1847.

Accumulated Funds, nearly \$6,400,000  
Annual income over - - - 1,300,000  
Canadian Investments, nearly - - - 700,000  
**CANADA BRANCH, MONTREAL.**

DIRECTORS:  
**JAMES BURNETT, Esq.,**  
President Montreal Stock Exchange.  
**JACQUES CRENIER, Esq.,**  
President La Banque du Peuple.  
**HUGH McLENNAN, Esq.,**  
Director Bank of Montreal.

**ROBERT SIMMS, Esq.,**  
Of R. Simms & Co.  
**F. STANCLIFFE, General Manager.**  
J. FRITH JEFFERS, Manager Western Ontario,  
LONDON, ONT.

**YOUNG & SONS,**  
Manufacturers and Importers of  
**DYE - STUFFS**  
Black and Yellow Dyes. Cutchine and Satta.  
Offices: 21 & 23 DeBresotes Street, - - Montreal.

**S. COLLINS' SON & CO.**  
MANUFACTURERS OF  
**PRINTING INKS,**  
32 and 34 Frankfort Street, N. Y.  
Our Cut Inks are used on the MAGAZINE and WEEKLY  
by Harper & Brothers, and on this Paper.

Insurance.  
**GLASGOW & LONDON**  
Fire Insurance Co.  
CANADIAN BRANCH.  
HEAD OFFICE:  
CORNER NOTRE DAME AND ST. HELEN STREETS,  
MONTREAL.

DIRECTORS:  
W. H. HERRON, Esq., (James Rutton & Co., Montreal), Chairman.  
JAS. O'BRIEN, Esq., (J. O'Brien & Co.), Montreal.  
D. GIBOUARD, M. P. O. C., Montreal.  
LARRATT W. SMITH, D. O. L., President Building and Loan Association, Toronto.  
ROBT. C. JAMISON, Esq., Montreal.  
S. NORDHEIMER, Esq., President Federal Bank, Toronto.  
Geo. R. R. COCKBURN, Esq., (President Toronto Land and Investment Co.), Toronto.

**J. T. VINCENT and**  
**Richard FREYGANG** } Joint Managers

INSPECTORS:  
W. G. BROWN. U. GELINAS.  
A. D. O. VAN WART.

\$1.00 Cash deposited with Canadian Government for every dollar of liability.

**NORTH AMERICAN LIFE**  
ASSURANCE COMPANY.

Head Office, - - - - - TORONTO.  
Guarantee Fund, - - - - - \$300,000  
Deposit with Government, 50,000

HON. ALEX. MACKENZIE, M.P., President.  
HON. ALEX. MORRIS, M.P.P. } Vice-Pres'a.  
JOHN L. BLAIRIE, Esq.  
WILLIAM McCABE, F.I.A., Eng.,  
Managing Director.

**CHARLES AULT, M.D.,** Manager Prov. Quebec  
62 St. James St.

**WESTERN**  
Assurance Company,  
FIRE AND MARINE. INCORPORATED 1851.

Capital and Assets, - - - - - \$2,359,054 40  
Income for Year ending 31st Dec., 1886, - - 1,432,239 28

Head Office: - - - - - Toronto, Ont.

**J. J. KENNY, Managing Director.**  
**A. M. SMITH, President.** **JAS. BOOMER, Secretary.**  
**J. H. ROUTH & Co., Managers Montreal Branch,**  
190 ST. JAMES STREET.

SIR DONALD A. SMITH, M.P., Chairman, | JOHN OGILVY, ROBERT BENNY, } Directors.

**THE FIRE**  
**INSURANCE ASSOCIATION**  
(LIMITED),  
Of LONDON, ENGLAND.

Capital ..... \$4,500,000  
Funds in Hand, 31st Dec., 1887 ..... 1,242,915  
Dominion Deposit ..... 100,000

Chief Office for Canada: - - MONTREAL  
No. 47 St. Francois Xavier Street.  
**J. KENNEDY, Manager.**

**LONDON**  
AND  
**LANCASHIRE**  
**LIFE**

Confederation  
Life.  
ORGANIZED 1871. HEAD OFFICE: TORONTO.

OVER **\$3,500,000** ASSETS  
AND CAPITAL.  
BUSINESS IN FORCE,  
**\$17,000,000.00.**

PRESIDENT, - - SIR W. P. HOWLAND, C.B., K.C.M.G.  
Vice-PRESIDENTS:  
WILLIAM ELLIOT. EDWARD HOOPER.  
W. C. MACDONALD, J. K. MACDONALD,  
Actuary. Managing Director.  
**H. J. JOHNSTON,** - - - - - Montreal  
Manager for the Province of Quebec.

**SURETYSHIP.**

The only Company in Canada confining itself to this business.

**THE GUARANTEE CO. OF NORTH AMERICA.**

Capital Authorized, - \$1,000,000  
Paid up in Cash (no notes), 300,000  
Resources Over - 950,000  
Deposit with Dom. Gov't, - 57,000

**THE BONUS SYSTEM**

of this Company renders the Premiums in certain cases annually reducible until the rate of One-Half per cent. per annum is reached.

This Company is under the same experienced management which introduced the system to this continent over twenty-two years ago, and has since actively and successfully conducted the business to the satisfaction of its clients.

Over \$560,000 have been paid in Claims to Employers.

President, - SIR ALEX. T. GALT, G.C.M.G.  
Vice-President and Managing Director, EDWARD RAWLINGS.  
Secretary, JAMES GRANT.  
Bankers, - THE BANK OF MONTREAL.

**HEAD OFFICE:**

157 St. James St., MONTREAL.

**EDWARD RAWLINGS,**

Vice-Pres. and Managing Director.

\*N.B.—This Company's Deposit is the largest made for Guarantee business by any Company, and is not liable for the responsibilities of any other risks.

**Loading Wholesale Trade.**

**DUNCAN S. MacINTYRE,**

Hardware and Metal Broker,

Railway and Contractor's Supplies,

St. James Street,

MONTREAL.

**GEO. H. LABBE & CO.**

Manufacturers and Importers of

Chairs, Rockers, Bodsteads, Bedroom, Parlor and Dining Room Furniture and Bedding,

WHOLESALE,

Nos. 448 & 445 ST. JAMES ST., MONTREAL, P.Q.

**HEPBURN & CO.**

Manufacturers of Hephurn's Celebrated

**\$2.75 & \$3 BALMORAL SHOE**

EVERY PAIR WARRANTED.

Send for Samples.

PRESTON, - - - Ontario

**DOVERCOURT TWINE MILLS,**

Manufacturers of Cotton and Hemp Twines and Cordage, Hammocks, Tonnies, Cricket and Fly Nets, AVIS' PATENT BELTING, BRAIDED LINES.

SAMPLE ROOM,

50 Front Street East, TORONTO.

A. RAMSAY.

ALEX. MANSON.

**A. RAMSAY & SON,**

IMPORTERS OF

**PAINTS, OILS, COLORS,**

AND ARTISTS' MATERIALS.

English & Belgian Sheet and Polish Plate Glass.

MANUFACTURERS, ETC.

Agents for Wright & Bull, Birmingham; Windsor & Newton, London; Sharratt & Newth, London; Petit Aine, Paris; Fourcault, Frison & Co., Belgium.

WAREHOUSE: 37, 39 & 41 Recollet St.,

FACTORY: Inspector Street, MONTREAL.

**STOCKS AND BONDS.**

NAME.	Par Value	Capital Subscribed.	Capital paid-up	Rest.	Div. last 6 Ms.	Dates of Dividends.	Per Cent Prices Aug. 1	Cash value per Sh
Brit. North America...	\$243	\$4,866,666	4,866,666	1,250,630	4	April Oct	162	394 20
Can. Bank Commerce...	50	6,000,000	6,000,000	800,000	3 1/2	June Dec	127 1/2	63 50
Commercial, Manitoba...	200	500,000	278,970	221,030	3 1/2	2 May 2 Nov	400	400 00
Commercial, Nfld...	200	306,000	506,000	145,000	4 1/2	30 June 31 Dec	102 1/2	41 00
Commercial, Windsor...	40	500,000	280,000	220,000	5 & 1/2	1 May 1 Nov	224	112 00
Dominion...	50	1,500,000	1,500,000	1,220,000	3	3 Mar 3 Sept	128 1/2	103 00
Du Peuple...	50	1,200,000	1,200,000	350,000	3 1/2	2 Jan 2 July	128 1/2	64 00
Eastern Townships...	70	1,489,550	1,466,684	222,866	3 1/2	1 Feb 1 Aug	88	61 60
Exchange, Yarmouth...	100	280,000	245,945	34,055	4	1 June 1 Dec	144	144 00
Federal...	100	1,250,000	1,250,000	in liquidation	4	1 June 1 Dec	144	144 00
Hamilton...	100	1,000,000	1,000,000	400,000	3	June Dec	93 1/2	93 00
Hochelaga...	100	710,100	710,100	100,000	4	June Dec	150	150 00
Imperial...	100	1,500,000	1,500,000	650,000	3 1/2	2 June 2 Dec	83	83 00
Jacques Cartier...	25	600,000	600,000	140,000	3 1/2	2 June 1 Dec	148 1/2	148 50
Merchants' Can...	100	5,799,200	5,799,200	2,135,000	3	1 Aug 1 Feb	126	126 00
Merchants, Halifax...	100	1,000,000	1,000,000	200,000	3	1 Aug 1 Feb	126	126 00
Molsons...	50	2,000,000	2,000,000	1,000,000	4	1 April 1 Oct	175 1/2	87 50
Montreal...	200	12,000,000	12,000,000	6,000,000	5	1 June 1 Dec	234 1/2	471 00
Nationale...	30	2,000,000	2,000,000	500,000	2	1 May 1 Nov	80	24 00
New Brunswick...	100	500,000	500,000	375,000	6	1 Jan 1 July	223	223 00
Ontario...	100	1,500,000	1,500,000	600,000	7	1 June 1 Dec	143	143 00
Ottawa...	100	1,000,000	1,000,000	360,000	3 1/2	1 June 1 Dec	122	122 00
People's of N. B...	50	180,000	180,000	95,000	4	Jan July	100	50 00
Quebec...	100	2,500,000	2,500,000	500,000	3 1/2	June Dec	123	123 00
St. Stephen's...	100	200,000	200,000	25,000	2 1/2	April Oct	186 1/2	68 1/2
Standard...	50	1,000,000	1,000,000	410,000	3 1/2	1 June 1 Dec	221 1/2	221 50
Toronto...	100	2,000,000	2,000,000	1,450,000	2 1/2	1 June 1 Dec	102 1/2	51 25
Union, (Halifax)...	50	500,000	500,000	40,000	8	1 Jan 1 July	84 1/2	42 25
Union of Can...	60	1,200,000	1,200,000	100,000	3	2 Jan 2 July	92 1/2	55 20
Ville Marie...	100	500,000	478,430	21,570	3 1/2	2 June 1 Dec	98 1/2	98 00
Western Bank of Can...	100	500,000	830,000	60,000	3 1/2	1 April-Oct	99	110 00
Agri. Sav. and Loan Co...	50	680,200	616,374	80,000	3 1/2	1 Jan 1 July	112	112 00
Brit. Can. Loan & Inv. Co...	100	1,620,000	322,412	47,000	5	1 Jan 1 July	112	112 00
Brit. Mortg. Loan Co...	100	450,000	288,971	44,000	3	2 Jan 2 July	168	27 00
Building and Loan Assoc...	25	750,000	750,000	95,000	3	May Aug	45 60	45 00
Canada Cotton Co...	100	750,000	750,000	150,000	4	2 Jan 2 July	117	58 50
Canada Landed Credit Co...	50	1,500,000	663,990	1,180,000	6 1/2	1 Jan 1 July	204	102 00
Can. Perm. Loan and Sav...	50	3,500,000	2,300,000	1,500,000	7	June Dec	93	46 50
Can. Sav. and Loan Co...	50	750,000	681,079	157,000	4	15 Jan-Qtly	84 1/2	42 25
Dominion Sav. and Inv. Co...	50	1,000,000	873,205	126,795	3	30 July 31 Dec	93	46 50
Dominion Telegraph Co...	50	1,000,000	1,000,000	500,000	4	15 Jan-Qtly	84 1/2	42 25
Dundas Cotton Co...	100	500,000	500,000	107,126	3 1/2	May Nov	119 1/2	59 75
Farmer's Loan and Sav. Co...	50	1,057,250	611,430	47,000	5	1 June 1 Dec	161	164 00
Freehold Loan and Sav. Co...	100	2,700,000	1,200,000	570,000	3 1/2	2 Jan 2 July	125	125 00
Hamilton Prov. and Loan...	100	1,500,000	1,100,000	215,000	3 1/2	2 Jan 2 July	118	118 00
Home Sav. and Loan Co...	100	1,500,000	1,500,000	66,000	3	2 Jan 2 July	118	118 00
Hochelaga Cotton Co...	100	2,000,000	1,000,500	47,570	3 1/2	2 Jan 2 July	118	118 00
Huron & Lambton Loan Co...	50	500,000	315,039	100,300	3 1/2	8 Jan 8 July	118	118 00
Imperial Loan and Inv. Co...	100	629,850	625,900	60,000	3	2 Jan 2 July	118	118 00
Landed Banking and Loan...	100	700,000	519,282	380,000	5	15 Moh 15 Sept	151	75 00
Land. & Can. Loan and Ag...	50	5,000,000	700,000	63,000	3 1/2	31 Dec 30 June	112 1/2	112 00
London Loan Co...	100	679,700	670,000	105,000	3 1/2	2 Jan 2 July	112 1/2	112 00
Land. and Ont. Inv. Co...	100	2,452,700	490,540	8,000	4	Jan July	168	178 00
Manitoba Inv. Assoc...	100	100,000	100,000	111,000	3 1/2	Jan July	168	178 00
Manitoba Loan...	100	1,250,000	812,500	2,000,000	4	2 Jan-Qtly	96 96 1/2	38 20
Montreal Telegraph Co...	40	7,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	6	15 April 15 Oct	205 20 1/2	102 50
Montreal City Gas Co...	40	2,000,000	2,000,000	600,004	4	6 May 6 Nov	9 99 1/2	95 00
Montreal Street Ry. Co...	50	800,000	800,000	300,000	2 1/2	March-Qtly	27	12 00
Montreal Cotton Co...	100	800,000	800,000	500,000	3 1/2	15 Moh 15 Sept	112	56 00
Montreal Building Assoc...	50	300,000	300,000	23,500	3 1/2	31 Dec 30 June	102 1/2	51 75
Montreal Loan and Mortg...	100	1,000,000	500,000	60,000	3	1 Jan 1 July	115 1/2	57 75
National Investment Co...	100	1,700,000	418,000	340,000	3 1/2	1 Jan 1 July	123	61 50
Ont. Indus. Loan and Inv...	50	500,000	274,278	92,000	3	1 Jan 1 July	116 1/2	58 25
Ont. Loan and Deb. Co...	50	2,000,000	1,200,000	470,000	3 1/2	Jan July	35	17 50
People's Loan and Deb. Co...	50	600,000	564,580	57,000	3	9 Feb 15 Sept	61 62 1/2	30 00
Real Est. Loan and Deb. Co...	50	500,000	346,213	57,000	4	Jan July	180	88 00
Richelieu and Ont. Nav. Co...	100	1,619,000	1,350,000	200,000	4	1 Jan 1 July	130	63 00
Royal Loan and Sav. Co...	50	500,000	470,000	650,000	5	Jan July	184	92 00
Starr Mfg Co, Halifax...	100	200,000	200,000	800,000	2 1/2	1 Feb-Qtly	176	88 00
Toronto City Gas Co...	50	800,000	800,000	200,000	4	1 Jan 1 July	130	63 00
Union Loan and Sav. Co...	50	1,000,000	627,000	650,000	5	Jan July	184	92 00
Western Can. Loan & Sav...	50	2,857,000	1,800,000	650,000	5	Jan July	184	92 00

**THE Bell Telephone Company of Canada.**

ANDREW ROBERTSON, - - - President  
O. F. SISE, - Vice-President.  
O. P. SULATER, - - - Sec.-Treasurer

HEAD OFFICE:  
30 St. John Street, Montreal

This Company will sell its instruments at prices ranging from \$10 to \$25 per set. These instruments are under the protection of the Company's patents, and purchasers are thereby entirely free from risk of litigation.

This Company will arrange to connect places not having telegraphic facilities with the nearest telegraph office, or it will build private lines for firms or individuals, connecting their places of business or residences. It is also prepared to manufacture all kinds of electrical apparatus.

Full particulars can be obtained at the Company's offices as above, or at

St. John, N.B., Halifax, N.S., Winnipeg, Man. Victoria, B.C., Hamilton, Ont.

Telephone No. 2232.  
**HENRY COLLINS,**  
Chartered Accountant (Eng.),  
Trustee in Bankruptcy.  
N. B.—Books Audited and Balanced,  
Partnership Accounts Adjusted, Etc.  
**HAMILTON CHAMBERS,**  
St. John Street,  
MONTREAL.

**H. HALE,**  
489 Dundas St., - WOODSTOCK  
**AUCTIONEER,**  
Commission and Real Estate Agent.  
Largest Warerooms west of Toronto.  
Goods turned over quickly and prompt returns on consignments.  
Bankrupt Stocks of all kinds bought at a rate on the dollar Correspondence solicited.

**SNOW SHOES** {The best made.  
L. T. CORMIER, Three Rivers, P.Q.

PAGE

MISSING



PAGE

MISSING

MONTREAL WHOLESALE PRICES CURRENT.—THURSDAY, AUG. 1, 1889.

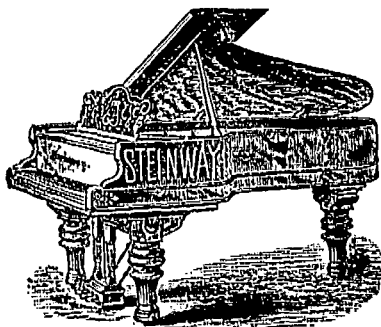
Name of Article.		Wholesale.			Name of Article.		Wholesale.		Name of Article.		Wholesale.		
<b>Boots and Shoes.</b>													
		Mens.	Boys.	Youths.									
Brogans.....	\$0 75	1 00	\$0 70	\$0 80	\$0 65	\$0 75							
Cobourgs.....	0 95	1 20	0 85	0 90	0 75	0 80							
Split Balmorals.....	1 00	1 25	0 85	1 00	0 75	0 80							
Kip.....	1 15	1 40	0 90	1 15	0 80	1 00							
Buff.....	1 25	1 90	1 10	1 50	0 90	1 15							
Calf.....	1 90	3 90	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00							
Buff Congress.....	1 40	1 65	1 10	1 40	0 00	0 00							
Calf.....	1 90	3 40	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00							
Split boots.....	1 25	2 00	1 25	1 50	0 95	1 15							
Kip.....	2 00	2 90	1 50	1 70	1 10	1 40							
Calf.....	2 75	3 90	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00							
Felt boots half fox.....	1 65	2 40	0 00	1 70	0 00	0 00							
" full.....	1 90	3 40	0 00	1 75	0 00	0 00							
" Sox.....	0 50	0 95	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00							
<b>Paired.</b>													
Split Batts.....	0 65	0 85	0 70	0 80	0 40	0 50							
Split Balmorals.....	0 80	0 90	0 70	0 85	0 50	0 60							
Kip.....	1 00	1 10	0 75	0 90	0 50	0 65							
Buff.....	1 90	1 15	0 80	0 90	0 50	0 65							
Pebbled.....	1 90	1 15	0 80	0 90	0 50	0 65							
Buff Bais brass nailed.....	1 90	1 15	0 80	0 90	0 60	0 70							
<b>Machine Sewed.</b>													
Peppled Button.....	1 00	1 20	0 85	0 90	0 50	0 70							
Glaed Button.....	1 00	1 20	0 85	0 90	0 50	0 70							
Pebbled Button.....	1 00	1 50	0 85	1 00	0 55	0 80							
Glaed.....	1 15	1 40	0 75	1 00	0 55	0 80							
Goat.....	1 50	1 90	1 15	1 40	0 80	1 15							
Polish Calf.....	1 50	1 90	1 30	1 65	0 90	1 15							
French Kid.....	1 85	3 40	1 90	2 40	1 40	1 65							
<b>Roast chicken, 1-lb tins..</b>													
		\$ 0 00	\$ 2 30										
<b>Roast turkey, 1-lb tins..</b>													
		0 00	2 40										
<b>Corn Brooms.</b>													
		\$ 3 35	\$ 0 00										
<b>Roast chicken, 1-lb tins..</b>													
		2 75	0 00										
<b>No. 2 do 3 strings.....</b>													
		2 15	0 00										
<b>No. 3 do 2 strings.....</b>													
		1 95	0 00										
<b>No. 4 do 2 strings.....</b>													
		2 85	0 00										
<b>No. 0 Hurl 4 strings.....</b>													
		2 45	0 00										
<b>No. 1 do 3 strings.....</b>													
		2 10	0 00										
<b>No. 2 do 3 strings.....</b>													
		1 75	0 00										
<b>No. 3 do 3 strings, bass-wood handle.....</b>													
		1 40	0 00										
<b>O. K. 2 strings basswood handle.....</b>													
		1 40	0 00										
<b>Drugs &amp; Chemicals</b>													
		\$ 0 55	\$ 0 60										
<b>Acid Carbolic Cryst Med</b>													
		0 15	0 16										
<b>Aloes, Cape.....</b>													
		1 60	1 75										
<b>Alum.....</b>													
		0 09	0 11										
<b>Borax, xtls.....</b>													
		2 00	2 25										
<b>Bleaching Powder.....</b>													
		7 00	7 50										
<b>Blue Vitriol.....</b>													
		2 00	2 50										
<b>Brimstone.....</b>													
		0 55	0 60										
<b>Brom. Potass.....</b>													
		0 50	0 52										
<b>Camphor, Eng. Ref.....</b>													
		0 45	0 47										
<b>Castor Oil.....</b>													
		0 60	0 10										
<b>Caustic Soda 60 p.c.....</b>													
		1 75	2 00										
<b>" 70 p.c.....</b>													
		2 00	2 25										
<b>Citric Acid.....</b>													
		0 60	0 65										
<b>Copperas, per 100 lbs.....</b>													
		0 80	0 90										
<b>Crackin Tartar.....</b>													
		0 24	0 26										
<b>Epsom Salts.....</b>													
		1 50	1 75										
<b>Glycerine.....</b>													
		0 26	0 30										
<b>Gum Arabic per lb.....</b>													
		0 55	1 25										
<b>" Trag.....</b>													
		0 55	1 00										
<b>Morphia.....</b>													
		1 75	2 00										
<b>Opium.....</b>													
		3 75	4 25										
<b>Oxalic Acid.....</b>													
		0 11	0 15										
<b>Phosphorus.....</b>													
		0 75	0 80										
<b>Potash Bichromate.....</b>													
		0 10	0 11										
<b>Potass Iodide.....</b>													
		3 90	4 00										
<b>Quinine.....</b>													
		0 60	0 70										
<b>Soda Ash, 48°.....</b>													
		1 30	1 50										
<b>Soda Bicarb.....</b>													
		1 90	2 00										
<b>Sal Soda.....</b>													
		0 80	1 00										
<b>" Concentrated.....</b>													
		1 60	1 80										
<b>Strychnine.....</b>													
		1 10	1 25										
<b>Tartaric Acid.....</b>													
		0 45	0 50										
<b>Tin Crystals.....</b>													
		0 25	0 30										
<b>Yonag's Extracts:</b>													
		21 00	0 00										
<b>Triple Extracts, sq. bot., per gross.....</b>													
		21 00	0 00										
<b>Anchor Brand, per gross, Insect Powder per lb.....</b>													
		12 00	0 10										
		0 70	0 75										
		2 25	2 50										
<b>Sulphur flour.....</b>													
		2 25	2 50										
<b>Dyestuffs.</b>													
		\$ 0 27	\$ 0 39										
<b>Arohil, con.....</b>													
		0 27	0 39										
<b>Cutch.....</b>													
		0 67	0 09										
<b>Ex. Logwood.....</b>													
		0 10	0 15										
<b>Chips.....</b>													
		1 90	2 25										
<b>Indigo (Bengal).....</b>													
		1 50	1 75										
<b>" Madras.....</b>													
		0 70	1 00										
<b>Gambier.....</b>													
		0 05	0 08										
<b>Madder.....</b>													
		0 11	0 13										
<b>Sumac.....</b>													
		60 00	65 00										
<b>Fish.</b>													
		\$ 4 09	\$ 4 50										
<b>Labrador Herrings, No 1, halves.....</b>													
		2 50	3 00										
<b>French Shoro, No. 1.....</b>													
		0 00	0 00										
<b>Sea Trout.....</b>													
		0 00	0 00										
<b>Cape Breton Herrings.....</b>													
		5 00	5 00										
<b>" halves.....</b>													
		0 00	0 00										
<b>Mackerel, No 1, kitts.....</b>													
		2 50	0 00										
<b>" 3.....</b>													
		0 00	0 00										
<b>Green Cod, Large.....</b>													
		5 00	0 00										
<b>Draft " No. 1.....</b>													
		0 00	0 00										
<b>Dry.....</b>													
		0 50	4 75										
<b>Salmon No. 1 bris.....</b>													
		15 50	15 00										
<b>" 2.....</b>													
		14 00	0 00										
<b>" 3.....</b>													
		0 00	22 00										
<b>Salmon, No. 1 (tierces).....</b>													
		00 00	21 00										
<b>" 2, large.....</b>													
		00 00	18 00										
<b>" 3.....</b>													
		12 00	12 50										
<b>Brit. Col bris.....</b>													
		0 04	0 05										
<b>Boneless Fish.....</b>													
		0 05	1 08										
<b>" Cod.....</b>													
		0 05	1 08										
<b>Flour.</b>													
		\$ 5 40	\$ 5 60										
<b>Patent, winter.....</b>													
		5 75	8 00										
<b>Patent, spring.....</b>													
		4 75	5 00										
<b>Straight roller.....</b>													
		4 40	4 50										
<b>Extra.....</b>													
		3 60	4 20										
<b>Superfine.....</b>													
		1 50	2 00										
<b>Superfine Bags.....</b>													
		0 00	0 10										
<b>Extra.....</b>													
		0 00	0 10										
<b>City Strong Bakers.....</b>													
		5 60	5 70										
<b>Strong Bakers.....</b>													
		5 25	5 55										

MONTREAL WHOLESALE PRICES CURRENT.—THURSDAY, AUG. 1, 1889.

Name of Article	Wholesale.	Name of Article.	Wholesale.	Name of Article.	Wholesale.	Name of Article	Wholesale.
Farm Products.		Groceries.		Dehesas		Starch	
	\$ c. \$ c.		\$ c. \$ c.		\$ c. \$ c.		\$ c. \$ c.
APPLES: per bbl.....	4 01 4 50	Northern, No. 1.....	0 60 0 60	Trinidad.....	1 40 0 00	Orange.....	0 16 0 18
Dr. Apples per lb.....	0 03 0 04	do No. 2.....	0 09 0 09	Breadmaker's Yeast—		Lemon.....	0 15 0 17
Evap'd.....	0 06 0 07	Oats.....	0 29 0 30	3c pkgs, 36 in bx.....	1 40 0 00	J. P. Mott & Co's diamond is	0 22 0 00
BUTTER:		Barley.....	0 76 0 78	Baking Powder—		& 6s 12-lb bx chocolates	0 22 0 00
Granmery (finest) per lb	0 19 0 21	Peas, per 66 lbs.....	0 76 0 78	Case 1, 3 qz. 5 oz. tins.....	2 25 0 00	Prepared Cocoa, 1-lb.	0 28 0 00
(good).....	0 09 0 09	Rye.....	0 40 0 40	Case 2, 1 1/2 5 oz. tins.....	2 00 0 00	pkgs, 10-lb bxs.....	0 28 0 00
Finest Dairy.....	0 16 0 17	Corn, in bond.....	0 44 0 45	Case 3, 1 1/2 5 oz. tins.....	2 40 2 50	Cocoa Nibs, 12-lb tins.....	0 30 0 00
Fine.....	0 15 0 16	duty paid.....	0 40 0 00	Fruit: Loose Muscatel.....	0 00 0 00	Pure Chocolates for con-	0 22 0 25
Common grades.....	0 12 0 10	CROCIERES.	0 40 0 00	Layers, Malaga.....	3 85 4 00	fectioners' use.....	0 22 0 28
CHEESE:		Tea (Hk., Chest & Cad.).....	0 11 0 20	Layers, London.....	5 50 5 75	Sweet Chocolat liquors	0 21 0 25
Finest Ch. Lard per lb.....	0 13 0 09	Japan, com. to med. lb.....	0 29 0 26	Black Basket.....	0 06 0 10	Starch:	
Finest White.....	0 08 0 00	good med. to fine.....	0 35 0 45	Sultanas..... per lb.	0 00 0 00	White.....	0 04 0 04
Medium to Fine.....	0 07 0 08	finest to choicest.....	0 15 0 18	Seedless.....	0 05 0 06	Crystal Glass.....	0 06 0 07
Eggs:		Nagasaki.....	0 15 0 18	Valentia.....	0 00 0 00	Snow Flake.....	0 06 0 07
Strictly fresh per doz.....	0 10 0 11	Y. Hyson, com. to gd.....	0 30 0 30	Elem.....	0 05 0 06	Dom. Rep. Corn.....	0 07 0 08
Held.....	0 00 0 00	Gunpd. com. to finest, lb.	0 15 0 20	Curra.....	0 05 0 06	Corn Starch.....	0 06 0 07
Finest lined.....	0 00 0 00	good to fine.....	0 23 0 46	Purra (Kronch).....	0 07 0 09	Cam Triple, 1 brl	0 41 0 00
Poor.....	0 00 0 00	finest.....	0 55 0 85	Bosnia, cases.....	0 10 0 12	Cote D'or.....	0 35 0 00
HOP:		Imperial med. to gd.....	0 25 0 33	Sh. Almonds, bxs.....	0 22 0 25	Crystal Pickling.....	0 28 0 00
Finest 1888 per lb.....	0 18 0 23	fine to finest.....	0 37 0 58	S. S. Tarragona.....	0 14 0 15	W. W. XXX.....	0 30 0 00
1887.....	0 05 0 09	Twinkay, com. to gd.....	0 12 0 18	Almonds, paper shell.....	0 18 0 20	W. W. X.....	0 25 0 00
Fair to good.....	0 03 0 05	Colong, common.....	0 45 0 65	Walnuts.....	0 11 0 12	Pure Malt.....	0 40 0 00
HOD PRODUCTS:		Congou, common.....	0 10 0 12	Gronoble.....	0 13 0 14	Cider X.....	0 20 0 00
Bacon Snd'd per lb.....	0 10 0 10	good common.....	0 14 0 18	Filberts.....	0 09 0 10	XXX.....	0 27 0 00
Dressed Hog.....	0 00 0 00	med. to good.....	0 19 0 25	Brazil, new.....	0 09 0 10	Soup: Best Laundry.....	0 06 0 06
Hams Snd'd.....	0 11 0 11	fine to finest.....	0 35 0 55	Spice: Cassia..... mats	0 06 0 07	Common.....	0 02 0 05
Canvassed.....	0 11 0 09	Soughong, common.....	0 00 0 00	Mace..... chests	1 00 1 25	Matches: Common.....	2 25 2 50
Pork Ca. s. c. per bbl.....	17 16 0 00	med. to good.....	0 25 0 32	Cloves.....	0 22 0 25	Parlor.....	1 75 1 90
Western do.....	14 50 0 00	fine to choice.....	0 35 0 60	Nutmegs.....	0 70 0 80	No. 1.....	3 25 3 35
Moss.....	14 25 0 00	Dust.....	0 66 0 07	Jamaica Ginger, Bl.	0 19 0 21	Hardware:	
Lard per lb.....	0 08 0 09	Coffee, Mocha (green).....		Unbl.....	0 16 0 19	Antimony.....	0 15 0 00
SEED:		Add 4c for roasting and	0 29 0 31	African.....	0 06 0 07	7 1/2 Block, L & F per lb..	0 23 0 00
Clover, per 60 lbs, red.....	0 00 0 00	grinding.....	0 29 0 31	Pimento.....	0 08 0 09	Straits.....	0 24 0 25
1887.....	0 00 0 00	Java.....	0 25 0 28	Pepper, Black.....	0 18 0 19	Strip.....	0 24 0 00
Timothy, 45 lbs, Quo.....	0 00 0 00	Maraquibo.....	0 22 0 24	White.....	0 28 0 32	Copper: Ingot.....	0 13 0 00
Western.....	0 00 0 00	Jamaica.....	0 19 0 22	Mustard, 4 lb. per jar, Eng	0 72 0 75	Sheathing.....	0 15 0 00
Flax 56.....	0 00 0 00	Plantation Caylon.....	0 24 0 26	1 lb.....	0 23 0 25	Heavy Sheets.....	0 20 0 00
Potatoes, per bag.....	0 55 0 60	Chicory..... lb	0 11 0 13	4 lb. Jars, Cana.	0 65 0 70	IRON CUT NAILS—per keg.	
Honey, in comb.....	0 14 0 18	*Sugars:—		1 lb.....	0 22 0 24	Hot Cut Am. or Can. Pat'n	
in tins.....	0 11 0 12	Ex Ground, n brls.....	30 09 0 09	Rice, Mount Royal.....	3 70 3 80	10dy to 60dy.....	2 45 0 00
HOOSWAX.....	0 25 0 28	in bxs.....	0 10 0 00	Patna..... p. 100 lb.	4 50 5 00	8dy and 9dy.....	2 70 0 00
BEANS—		Powdered, in brls.....	0 19 0 00	Japan Crystal.....	4 00 4 75	6dy and 7dy.....	2 95 0 00
Med. hand picked.....	2 00 2 20	Paris Lumps, in brls.....	0 09 0 00	Sago..... p. lb.	0 04 0 05	4dy to 5dy—Am. Pat.	3 20 0 00
Screen Medium.....	1 90 2 10	half brls.....	0 09 7-16	Tapioca, Pearl.....	0 06 0 07	3dy.....	3 95 0 00
Yellow.....	0 40 0 00	Ex Granulated, brls.....	0 19 0 00	Flake.....	0 07 0 07	3dy—fine hot out.	5 45 0 00
GRAIN.		Branded Ye lows.....	7 00 8 00	Gelatine, 1 lb. can.....	1 05 0 00	4dy to 5dy—Cold Cut.	2 95 0 00
Canada Red Winter Wheat	0 00 0 00	Syrup per lb.....	0 01 0 04	1 qt pk.....	1 60 0 00	3dy—1 Can. Pat. }	3 45 0 00
White Winter.....	0 00 0 00	14 lbs. to the gallon.	0 40 0 50	2 qt. gs.....	2 10 0 00	3dy—fine, Hot Cut, Am Pat	5 65 0 00
Spring.....	0 00 0 00	Molasses (Barbados) imp'g	0 48 0 49	Vermicelli, Canadian.....	0 06 0 07	Steel Cut, Am. or Can. Pat'n	
Hard Manitoba, No. 1.....	1 06 1 08	Porto Rico.....	0 48 0 49	Masaroni.....	0 06 0 07	10dy to 60dy.....	2 60 0 00
do No. 2.....	1 02 1 04	Antigua.....	0 00 0 00	Italian.....	0 13 0 00	8dy to 9dy.....	2 85 0 00

Retailers will please bear in mind that above quotations apply only to large lots.  
 \*NOTE.—Refiners prices to the wholesaler's trade; jobbers would have to pay 1c additional.

Established in 1857. **GEORGE WAIT & CO.,** Established in 1857.  
**PRODUCE AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS**  
*Butter, Cheese, Eggs, Etc., also Butter and Cheese Exporters,*  
 9 and 11 William Street, - - - MONTREAL  
 Liberal advances made on Consignments shipped to Great Britain, or to be sold on this market.  
 Correspondence solicited. Marking Plates furnished on application. Cold storage whenever required.



**PIANOS**

We invite inspection of our large assortment of Pianos of the following world-renowned makers:

**CHICKERING, HAINES, STEINWAY,**

Finest Assortment in the Dominion in our New Building.

Special attention is also directed to our varied stock of SECOND-HAND PIANOS, amongst which are some instruments of the standard makers, and that have been in use but a short time.

**A. & S. NORDHEIMER,**  
 MONTREAL—213 St. James Street.  
 TORONTO—15 King, St. East. Branches—Ottawa, London, Hamilton

Get your Bookbinding and Job Printing done at the Office of the Journal of Commerce.

**TENDERS**

— FOR —  
**Debentures of the Town of Collingwood.**

Tenders will be received up to the  
**15th of May Next,**

by the Clerk of the Town of Collingwood, for the purchase of \$65,000, Thirty-Year Debentures, and \$20,000, Twenty-Year Debentures, each bearing Five per cent. interest. Interest payable half-yearly.

JOHN HOGG,  
 Town Clerk.

Collingwood, Apr 16, 1889.

**GEO. JACKSON,**  
**ENGRAVER, SILVER, STEEL AND BRASS.**

Jewellers' Work a Specialty.  
 Balmoral Building, Notre Dame Street, MONTREAL  
 Outside orders will receive prompt attention.

**London Machine Tool COMPANY,**  
**LONDON, - ONTARIO,**  
 MANUFACTURERS OF

**IRON AND BRASS WORKING MACHINERY.**  
 L. A. MORRISON, with A. E. WILLIAMS  
 General Agents, Toronto.

**F. J. BROWN,**  
*Sign and Show Card Painter*  
 GOLD LETTERING DONE ON GLASS.  
**SHOW CARDS A SPECIALTY**  
 IN EVERY DESCRIPTION.  
 Send for specifications.  
 Notre Dame Street, Corner St. Helen  
**MONTREAL.**

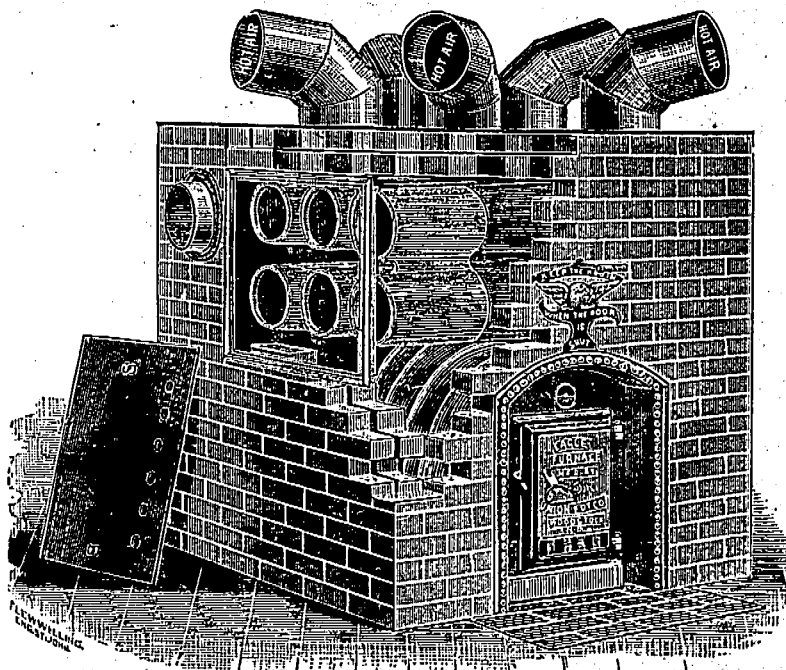
MONTREAL WHOLESALE PRICES CURRENT.—THURSDAY, AUG. 1, 1889

Name of Article.	Wholesale.	Name of Article.	Wholesale.	Name of Article.	Wholesale.	Name of Article.	Wholesale.
<b>Hardware—Continued.</b>	\$ c. \$ c.	Summerlee.....	\$ 0. 0. 0. 0.	<b>Hides and Tallow.</b>	\$ c. \$ c.	Russotts, Heavy.....	0 30 0 35
6dy to 7dy.....	3 10 0 00	Garthorrie.....	21 50 0 00	Montreal Green Hides		" No. 2.....	3 20 0 25
4dy to 5dy.....	3 35 0 00	Carnbroo.....	19 50 2 00	" No. 1 per 100 lbs	5 50 0 00	Int. Fr. Calf.....	0 55 0 65
3dy.....	4 10 0 00	Clyde.....	0 00 0 00	" No. 2.....	4 50 0 00	English Oak.....	0 40 0 45
3dy—fine.....	5 60 0 00	Govan.....	0 00 0 00	" No. 3.....	3 00 0 00	Rough.....	0 15 0 20
<b>Casing, Flooring, Box, Shook and Tobacco Box:</b>		Eglinton.....	19 00 0 00	Tanners pay \$1 more for sorted, cured and inspected		<b>Raw Furs.</b>	
3dy.....	4 45 0 00	Hematite.....	23 00 2 00	Hamilton, No. 1 insp.....	6 25 0 00	Beaver, per lb.....	3 75 4 00
4dy to 5dy.....	3 70 0 00	Bar Iron, —per 100 lbs	0 05 2 20	" No. 2.....	5 25 0 00	Bear per skin.....	3 00 25 00
6dy and 7dy.....	3 45 0 00	Ord. Crown.....	0 00 2 35	Toronto " 1.....	6 25 0 00	Bear, Cub, per skin.....	5 00 10 00
8dy and 9dy.....	3 20 0 00	Best Refined.....	0 00 2 25	" " 2.....	5 75 0 00	Fisher.....	1 40 1 60
10d to 30dy.....	2 95 0 00	Siemens.....	3 50 4 00	Chicago Buff.....	6 50 0 00	Fox, Rod, per skin.....	3 00 1 00
<b>Cut Spikes: all sizes.....</b>	2 70 0 00	Swedes.....	2 30 0 00	" Steers.....	9 00 10 00	Lynx per skin.....	2 50 5 00
<b>Common Flour Barrel:</b>		Sheet Iron to No. 78.....	2 25 2 50	" Calfskins.....	0 074 0 08	Marten per skin, large.....	1 00 1 25
0 1/2 in.....	4 85 0 00	Boiler Plates.....	0 00 0 06 1/2	" Bulls.....	5 56 6 00	Mink per skin.....	0 75 1 00
1 in.....	4 45 0 00	Hoops and Bands.....	0 00 2 45	Dry No'r West.....	10 00 11 00	Muskrat, Winter.....	0 15 0 20
1 1/2 in.....	4 15 0 00	<b>Canada Plates:</b>		Shoepskins.....	0 90 1 25	" Fall.....	0 12 0 15
<b>Finishing Nails:</b>		Good Brands.....	2 70 0 00	Lambskins.....	0 25 0 00	" Spring.....	0 25 0 00
Over same size Hot Cut	0 75 per kg	Iron Wire: 0 to 7 p 100 lbs	2 20 2 30	Calfskins unsorted.....	0 05 0 00	Otter per skin.....	8 00 12 00
<b>Cinch and Heavy Cinch:</b>		Wro't Iron pins, 1 to 2 in	0 00 0 00	Horse Hides western, each	2 50 3 00	Raccoon per skin.....	0 40 0 90
Hot Cut—Advance over same size..... per 100 lbs	0 75 0 00	6 p. o. and 2 1/2 p. o., over 2 in. 55 dis.....	0 00 0 00	Tallow, refined.....	0 05 0 06 1/2	Skunk, black.....	0 90 0 00
<b>Sharp and Flat Pried Nails</b>		Steel, cast per lb.....	0 11 0 12	" rough.....	0 03 0 04	White.....	0 15 0 00
Hot Cut—advance over same size..... per 100 lbs.	1 25 0 00	" Spring, 100 lb.....	2 50 0 00	<b>Leather (at 6 months):</b>		<b>Oils.</b>	
<b>*Terms.</b>		" Tire " lb.....	2 50 2 75	No. 1 B. A. Sole.....	0 21 0 22	Cod Oil, Newfoundland	0 39 0 40
<b>Horse Nails: P &amp; F Bright</b>	0 00 0 00	" Sleigh Shoe. lb.....	2 25 2 40	No. 2 B. A. Sole.....	0 18 0 20	Halifax.....	0 36 0 37
" " No. 7.....	0 24 0 00	<b>Tin Plate:</b>		No. 1, ordinary: ole.....	0 20 0 21	" Gasne.....	0 37 0 38
" " No. 8.....	0 23 0 00	IX.....		No. 2.....	0 17 0 19	S. R. Pale Seal.....	0 43 0 43 1/2
" " No. 9.....	0 22 0 00	IC Coke.....	3 60 3 75	Buffalo Sole, No. 1.....	0 17 0 19	Straw Seal.....	0 38 0 40
<b>M Brand.... 60 p. o. 10p. o. Wrought or Ship Spikes:</b>		IC Charcoal.....	4 15 4 50	" No. 2.....	0 15 0 17	Cod Liver Oil.....	0 72 0 75
7-16 and 1 in.....	3 90 0 00	IX.....		China " No. 1.....	0 19 0 20	[Distributing Prices]	
3-8 in.....	4 25 0 00	LXX.....		" No. 2.....	0 15 0 17	Cod Oil, Newfoundland	0 42 0 45
5-1-16 in.....	4 50 0 00	DC.....		Zanzibar, No. 1.....	0 16 0 17	Do Halifax.....	0 39 0 40
1 in.....	4 75 0 00	DX.....		" No. 2.....	0 14 0 15	Do Gasne.....	0 40 0 41
(Dis. 30 per cent.)		DXX.....		Slaughter, No. 1.....	0 23 0 25	S. R. Pale Seal.....	0 47 0 48
<b>Horse Shoes.....</b>	3 00 3 10	Russ. Sheet Iron.....	9 50 10 00	Harness.....	0 22 0 27	Straw Seal.....	0 40 0 40
<b>Terms, 4 months, or 3 pc or 30 days.....</b>	0 00 0 00	Anchors, per lb.....	4 75 5 50	Upper Heavy.....	0 27 0 31	Cod Liver Oil.....	0 80 0 00
<b>Axle ss. &amp; ds.—25 to 30 dis.</b>	11 00 13 00	Lion & Crown, Tin'd Sht's 24 gauge.....	5 50 6 00	" Light.....	0 30 0 34	Castor Oil.....	0 19 0 06 1/2
<b>Galvanized Iron:</b>		Lead: Pig, per 100 lbs.....	3 75 3 90	Grained Upper.....	0 30 0 35	Lard Oil, Extra.....	0 70 0 80
<b>Morewoods Lion, No. 28.....</b>	0 06 0 07	Sheet.....	5 00 0 00	Scotch Grain.....	0 35 0 40	" No. 1.....	0 60 0 70
<b>D. McO. &amp; Co.....</b>	0 06 0 07	Shot Pipe per 100 lbs.....	5 50 5 75	Kip Skins, French.....	0 75 0 95	Linseed Raw.....	0 60 0 62
<b>Queen's Head, or equal.....</b>	0 05 0 05 1/2	Lead Pipe.....	5 25 0 00	English.....	0 65 0 75	" Boiled.....	0 62 0 65
<b>Common.....</b>	0 05 0 04 1/2	Zinc: Sheet.....	5 50 5 75	Canada Kip.....	0 35 0 45	Olive, Pure.....	1 00 1 10
<b>Pig Iron: Siemen No. 1.....</b>	21 50 0 00	" Spelter.....	5 25 5 50	Hemlock Calf.....	0 50 0 60	" Machinery.....	0 95 1 00
<b>Coltness.....</b>	21 50 22 03	<b>Scrap Iron—Chairs.....</b>	18 50 19 00	" Light.....	0 40 0 45	" Extra, qt., p case.....	3 00 3 25
<b>Calder.....</b>	21 50 0 00	Machinery scrap.....	18 00 19 00	French Calf.....	1 35 1 40	" pts do.....	2 40 2 60
<b>Langloan.....</b>	20 50 21 00	Wrot iron.....	19 00 21 50	Splits, Light & Medium.....	0 17 0 24	" pts, do.....	2 70 3 00
<b>Shotts.....</b>	20 50 21 00	<b>Powder: Canada Blasting</b>	3 00 3 50	Splits, Heavy.....	0 15 0 20	" Luoco, Flasks.....	5 50 0 00
		F F to F F F.....	4 75 5 00	" Small.....	0 14 0 18	Sprits Turpentine, brls	0 58 0 60
		Barbed wire, per lb 'Gal'.....	0 05 0 00	Leather Board, Canada.....	0 08 0 12	Coal Oil:	
		" Paint.....	0 05 0 00	Enamelled Cow, per ft.....	0 15 0 16	Car Lots Store, [2 p. o. off]	0 00 0 14
		<b>Fencing wire, No. 8.....</b>	0 00 2 25	Pebble Grain.....	0 10 0 14	Broken lots.....	0 00 0 15
		" No. 9.....	0 00 2 35	B. Calf.....	0 10 0 14	Am. in car lots.....	0 00 0 22 1/2
		" No. 10.....	0 00 2 50	Brush (Cow) Kid.....	0 10 0 14	" 5 bbls.....	0 00 0 23
		Backthorn Wire.....	0 00 0 05	Buff.....	0 11 0 13	" 10 bbls.....	0 00 0 23
				Russotts, Light.....	0 35 0 40	" single bbls.....	0 10 0 24

Retailers will please bear in mind that the above quotations apply only to large lots.

\*Discounts on Nails apply only for immediate delivery, and for quantities named of each kind separately.

\*Terms for Cut Casing, Book and Shook, Finishing and Tobacco Box, Barrel, Clinch and Pressed Nails, four months note or 3 per cent. off for cash within 30 days. Discount on Bolts: Carriage and Tire, 75 to 80 and 10; Machine, 70 to 75 per cent. Terms, four months or 5 per cent. off for cash in 30 days. Nails and horse shoes, three per cent. off within 30 days. Horse nails and spikes four months or 5 per cent. off in 30 days.



**THE EAGLE FURNACE FOR WOOD,**  
MOST POWERFUL HEATER EVER INVENTED.

Warranted to give double the amount of Heat of any other Furnace from the same quantity of Fuel.

— MANUFACTURED BY —

**UNION FOUNDRY CO.**  
WOODSTOCK, N. B.

Send for Catalogue.

(Established 1803.)

**Mander Bros., London, Eng.**

Manufacturers of

**Superior Varnishes**

For Coachmakers, House Painters, Decorators, &c.

Sole proprietors and manufacturers of the

new and beautiful color

CARMINETTE, for Coach-painters, Signwriters, &c.

AGENT FOR CANADA:

**WALTER H. COTTINGHAM,**

56 St Peter St., Montreal.

Send for Price Lists, &c.

**THE BELL**

**Art. Stained Glass Works,**

Manufacturers of

Ecclesiastical and Domestic ART GLASS—of every Description.

Lead Glazing and Sand Cut a Specialty.

**D. BELL,** 110 Richmond St. West,

Manager. Toronto, Ont.

**Elmwood Saw Mill.**

DOOR AND SASH FACTORY,

Senkpiel & Hawser, — Elmwood, Ont

**FOR SALE CHEAP.**

ONE

Universal Job Press

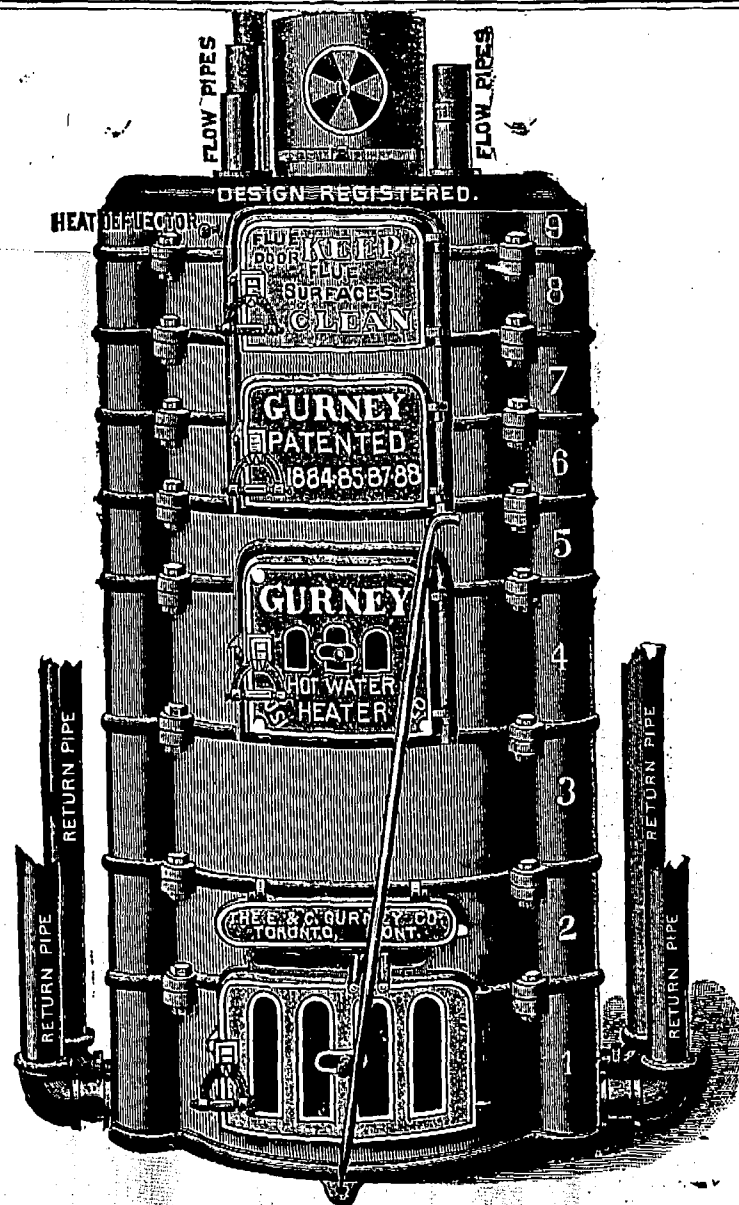
JOURNAL OF COMMERCE,

171 & 173 St. James St., opp. St. John St.

MONTREAL WHOLESALE PRICES CURRENT.—THURSDAY, AUG. 1, 1889.

Name of Article.	Wholesale.	Name of Article.	Wholesale.	Name of Article.	Wholesale.	Name of Article.	Wholesale.
Class.	\$ c. \$ c.		\$ c. \$ c.		\$ c. \$ c.		\$ c. \$ c.
50lb. 100lb.		<b>Timber, Lumber, &amp;c</b>		<b>Wines, Liquors, etc.</b>		Claret cases .....	
United inches, 14 to 25..	1 35 0 00	Ash, 1 to 4 in., M .....	20 00 25 00	English .....	2 40 2 45	Class Claret of gd. brands	3 00 & up
United inches 26 " 40...	1 45 0 00	Birch, 1 to 4 in., M .....	20 00 25 00	Domestic .....	1 60 1 65	Tarragona Ports, imp ga	7 50 18 00
" 41 " 50.....	0 00 3 30	Baswood .....	18 00 20 00	" .....	0 85 1 25		1 15 1 30
" 51 " 60.....	0 00 3 55	Walnut, per M .....	60 00 100 00	Porter; Dublin .....	2 40 2 45	<b>Burgundy</b>	
<b>Paints, &amp;c.</b>		Butternut, per M .....	30 00 40 00	Domestic .....	0 70 0 75	Still, Case .....	10 00 23 00
W Lead pure, 50 to 100lb kgs	0 00 6 25	Cedar, round, lineal foot.	00 06 00 10	" .....	0 60 0 75	Sparkling .....	16 00 17 50
" No. 1 .....	4 50 5 00	Cedar, flat, lineal foot.....	00 04 00 06	Brandy: Henessey's .. gal.	6 00 6 25	Can. Spirits, Imp. gallon.	Bond. Paid,
" No. 2 .....	4 00 4 50	Cherry, per M .....	70 00 100 00	case .....	0 00 12 00	Pure Spirits..... 65 O. P.	1 05 3 21
White Lead, dry .....	5 25 5 75	Elm, soft, 1st .....	15 00 17 00	Jules Duret & Co. .. gal.	4 00 5 25	" .....	0 95 2 92
Red Lead .....	4 50 5 10	Elm, Rook .....	25 00 30 00	case .....	10 00 16 00	" .....	0 53 1 52
Venetian Red, Eng'h .....	1 50 1 75	Homlock, M .....	9 00 10 00	Cheaper shippers .. gal.	3 75 4 25	Family Proof .....	0 58 1 63
Yel. Ochre, French .....	1 25 3 00	Maple, hard, M .....	25 00 35 00	case qts.	7 00 9 50	Old Bourbon .....	0 55 1 63
Whiting, ordinary .....	0 50 0 60	Soft, do .....	16 00 25 00	Irish Whiskey:—Roe's cs.	9 00 9 50	" Rye .....	0 55 1 54
" London, Washed	0 60 0 70	Oak, M .....	40 00 50 00	Mackie's R. O. Special .....	10 00 10 50	" Malt .....	0 55 1 54
Paris .....	1 15 1 25	Pine, clear, M .....	85 00 40 00	Islay Blend .....	8 00 8 25	Rye Whiskey, 4 years old	0 78 1 84
Portland Cement, bri .....	2 55 2 70	2nd. quality, do .....	25 00 30 00	case .....	10 00 16 00	" " 6 "	0 88 1 94
Fire Brick .....	18 50 22 50	Shipping Culls .....	14 00 16 00	case qts.	7 00 9 50	" " 7 "	0 98 2 04
Fire Clay .....	1 50 2 00	Mill do .....	8 00 10 00	Champagne		" " 6 "	1 08 2 14
Glue .....		Lath, M .....	1 50 1 60	Dry .....	26 00 28 00	20 to 100 cases, not cash	
Domestic Broken Sheet ..	0 12 0 14	Spruce, 1 to 2 in., M .....	10 00 13 00	Sherries, Ivisons .....	1 95 6 00	100 to 200 " 24 p. off.	
French, T.F. Casks .....	0 11 0 12	Shingles, 1st qual. ....	3 00 3 25	Ports, T. G. Sandeman ..	2 25 7 00	200 cases and over 5 p. off	
" Brls .....	0 12 0 13	2nd .....	2 00 2 25	Graham's ditto .....	2 30 6 50	And add 2% for jobb'g lots	
American White, Brls .....	0 17 0 20	<b>Tobacco (duty paid)</b>				Islay Blend .....	8 00 8 25
<b>Salt.</b>		No. 1 Black Chewing, cnds	0 46 0 00			Islay Blend .....	5 00 7 00
Liverpool per bag Elev'nd	0 52 0 55	bxs	0 45 0 00			Cheaper Scotch Whiskies ..	
Canadian, in small bags ..	2 35 3 25	No. 2 .....	0 45 0 00			Jamaica Rum, 16 O.P., per	
" Half bags .....	0 57 0 70	No. 4 .....	0 41 0 00			imp. gal .....	4 00 4 50
" Quarters .....	0 35 0 37	Bright Chewing .....	0 49 0 53			Demarara Rum .....	3 50 4 00
Factory-filled per bag .....	1 25 1 40	Smoking .....	0 62 0 60			Holland Gin: .....	2 50 2 60
" Quarters .....	0 35 0 38	R. & R .....	0 52 0 50			Green cases	4 55 4 65
Rice's pure dairy, per bag	0 00 2 00	Navy, 3s .....	0 45 0 50			Red cases	8 60 8 70
quarters .....	0 00 0 50	Smoking, 6s .....	0 50 0 00			Champagne	
Turk's Island .....	0 00 0 00	Solnoc, 12s .....	0 48 0 00			Dry .....	26 00 28 00
		" .....	0 45 0 00			Sherries, Ivisons .....	1 95 6 00
		Myrtle Navy .....	0 55 0 00			Ports, T. G. Sandeman ..	2 25 7 00
						Graham's ditto .....	2 30 6 50

Retailers will please bear in mind that the above quotations apply only to large lots



GURNEY'S hot-water Heaters have proved themselves the most perfect, economical and easiest managed in the market.  
E. & C. GURNEY & Co. 385 & 387 St. Paul St., MONTREAL

**JOHN RITCHIE,**  
Wholesale  
**BOOT AND SHOE**  
MANUFACTURER,  
109 St. Helene St., St. Rochs, Quebec  
**COCHRANE, CASSILS & Co.**  
MANUFACTURERS OF  
**BOOTS & SHOES**  
WHOLESALE  
CORNER OF  
Craig & St. Francois Xavier Sts.,  
**MONTREAL.**

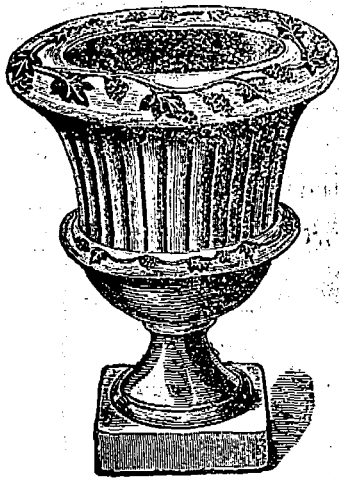
**Leclerc & Larochele,**  
Manufacturers and Wholesale Dealers in  
**BOOTS and SHOES,**  
Hand, Nail & Sewed Work a Specialty  
83 NOTRE DAME DES ANGES ST.,  
St. Roch - - - - - Quebec.

**J. & T. BELL,**  
Manufacturers of  
**FINE BOOTS & SHOES,**  
WHOLESALE,  
1667 Notre Dame Street.

**ARCHIBALD & TURNER,**  
Wholesale Manufacturers of  
**Fine Boots and Shoes**  
MONTREAL.

**HANOVER**  
**FELT BOOT AND SHOE**  
WORKS.  
Manufacturers of all kinds of Felt Boots, also  
special lines of

**LEATHER GOODS.**  
Correspondence solicited.  
**D. KNECHTEL,** - Proprietor  
**HANOVER, Ont.**



# GLASS BROS. & Co.

LONDON, - ONTARIO,

MANUFACTURERS OF  
Rockingham, Cane, Bristol and Salt-Glazed  
Stoneware.

## FIRE-BRICKS

Of All SHAPES to Order.

Special Brand "Cupola" Fire-Brick, manufactured from the celebrated Peg-town Fire Clay, superior than any imported Brick.

Agent for Province of Quebec, G. A. CAMPBELL  
Room 20, Glenora Buildings,  
1886 Notee Dame Street, MONTREAL.

# AUTOMATIC REFRIGERATOR COM'Y OF OTTAWA,

SOLE MANUFACTURERS OF

## Hanrahan's Patent Refrigerator

IN THE DOMINION.

Especially adapted for the preservation of

## FRESH MEATS

cooked and uncooked, Fish, Milk, Butter, and all other perishable goods. Having a thorough circulation of dry, cold air, it is impossible for one article, no matter how sensitive, to receive odor from the other. Used by the Government in shipping fruit to the Colonial Exhibition. Send for specifications.

AUTOMATIC REFRIGERATOR CO.'S

333 and 335 Wellington Street, OTTAWA.

Montreal-Branch: 1749-Notre Dame St. Toronto Office: Permanent Exhibition Buildings.

# THE : FENSOM : ELEVATOR : WORKS

Manufacturers of the most approved Hydraulic, Steam and Hand-Power

## ELEVATORS

FOR FACTORIES, HOTELS, WAREHOUSES, &c. &c.,

ALSO MANUFACTURERS OF THE

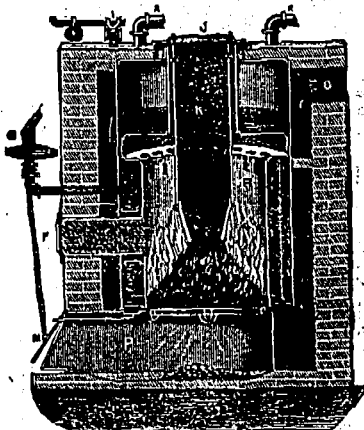
*Bostwick Folding Steel Gales and Guaros.*

34 to 38 Duke Street, - - - - TORONTO

# A WARM HOUSE

Guaranteed Day and Night by Using

# The "Dunning Boiler"



Built of best Steel and Iron Boiler Plates, with Self-feeding Coal Magazine.

The oldest and best Steam Heater for Economy, Convenience and Cleanliness in the world. Is also made as a surface burner, requires attention but once or at most twice in twenty-four hours. Any domestic can run it. Keeps up heat constantly. Damper opens and closes automatically. Over 13,000 in use. Will not crack like cast-iron heaters.

Send for Circulars, also Circulars of Engines, Saw-Mills, Saw-Mill Machinery, Ewart Patent Link Belting for conveying Elevators, &c. Mention this paper.

Address WATEROUS, BRANTFORD, CANADA

A. A. BENSON,  
305 St. James Street, MONTREAL.

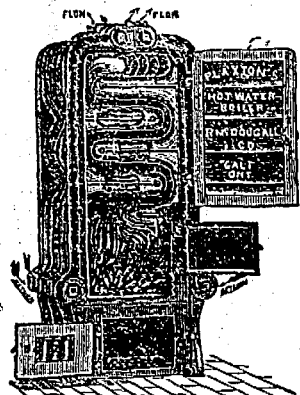
W. A. ROSS,  
30 St. Paul Street, QUEBEC.

# THE PLAXTON

SECTIONAL

Hot-Water :- Heater.

R. McDOUGALL & Co.

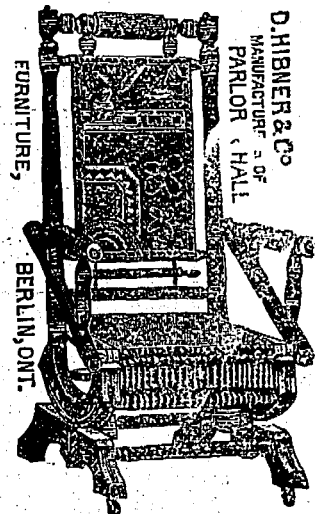


GALT, - - - ONTARIO.

The Most Powerful and Economical Heater in the Market.

Send for descriptive Circular and Price List  
R McDOUGALL & CO.,

Galt, Ont.



FURNITURE,

BERLIN, ONT.

D. HIBNER & Co  
MANUFACTURERS OF  
PARLOR & HALL

Also CARPET and PLUSH ROCKERS.

# SHAW BROS. & CASSILS, TANNERS

AND DEALERS IN

HIDES AND LEATHER,  
426 and 428 Notre Dame Street,  
MONTREAL.

# FELIX GOURDEAU, QUEBEC.

Tanner and Currier,

MANUFACTURER OF

*F. G. Oil Goat, Dongola Goat, Sheep,*  
In all varieties.  
Buff, Pebble, Glove, Grain, and  
Waxed Calf a Specialty.

Exporter Domestic, Importer Foreign  
LEATHER.

IMPROVING AND REMODELING

# HEATING

EITHER BY

HOT AIR, STEAM or WATER

ARE OUR SPECIALTIES.

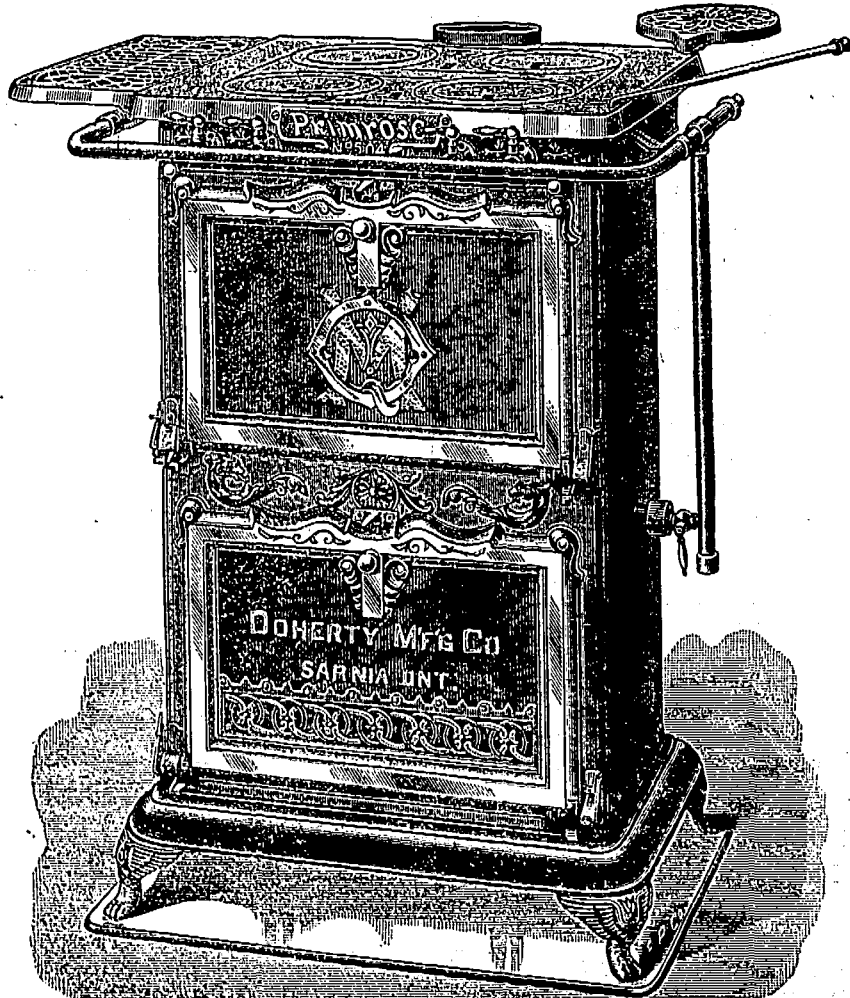
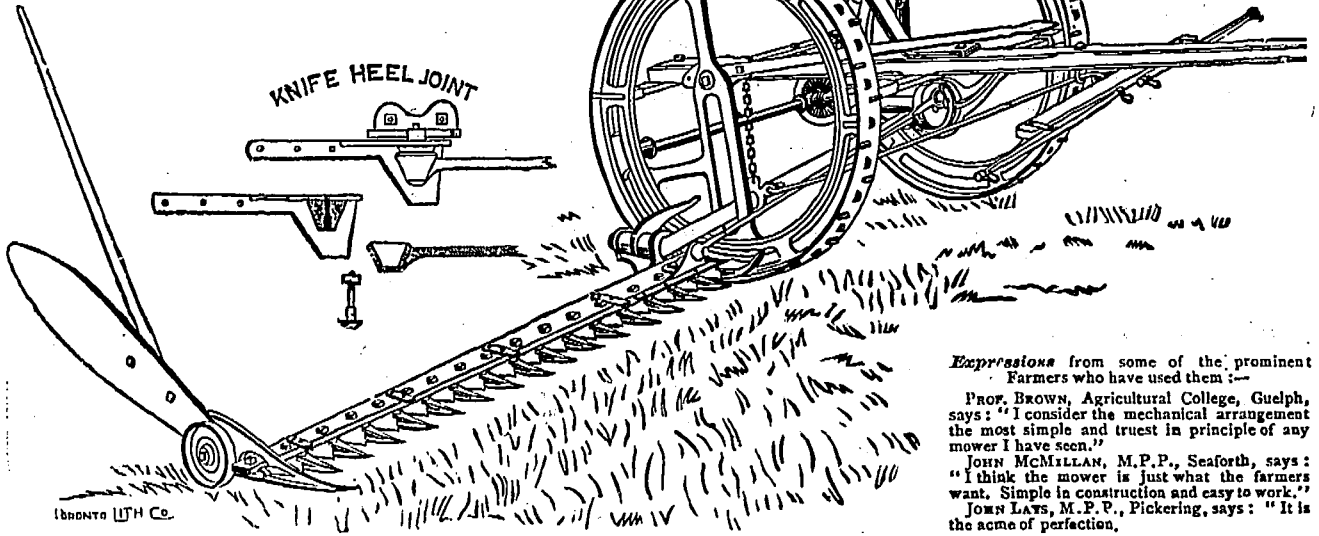
E. C. MOUNT & CO.  
Plumbers, Gas and Steam Fitters  
16 VICTORIA Sq., MONTREAL.

Telephone No. 1265.

**MOWAT MANUFACTURING CO.**

(LIMITED) **WHITBY, ONT.** Manufacturers of  
**CLOKEY'S** Centre Cut Mowing Machines (Patented 1887).  
**RAYMOND'S** Feed Grinding Mills, Whitby Gang  
 Plow, Sulkey, and Walking Plows.

**ARTHUR MOWAT,**  
 President.  
**W. H. WARNER,**  
 Secy.-Treas.  
**W. J. CLOKEY,**  
 Vice-Pres. and Man.



The Latest Improvement in Gas Stoves for Gas and Natural Gas. Large and Economical.  
 The Coming Stove—Summer and Winter. Write for Prices and Particulars.

**DOHERTY MFG. CO, Sarnia, Ont.**

**THE LONDON & PETROLIA BARREL CO.**

MANUFACTURERS OF  
 Beer, Vinegar, Apple, Flour, Lard, Pork, Syrup and all Other Barrels.  
**TIGHT - or - SLACK.**

All work guaranteed. Wanted to purchase Oak, Elm and Basswood Bolts.

**LONDON, . . . . . ONT.**

**R. BIGLEY**

**Stoves**

AND

**Furnaces**

92 & 94

Queen Street,

**TORONTO**



**The New Quaker Brick Machine.**

For Steam or Horse Power Unequalled for Simplicity, Strength and Durability, from 15 to 20 per cent. cheaper than the cheapest, and guaranteed equal to the best. Illustrated Catalogue for 1889 now ready. Send for one.

**H. C. BAIRD & SON**  
**PARKHILL, ONT.**  
 Sole Manufacturers of Kell's Patent Combined Brick and Tile Machine.

# THE CANADA SUGAR REFINING COM'Y (Limited) MONTREAL.

Offer for sale all grades of REFINED SUGARS and SYRUPS of the well-known brand of

## Redpath

### CERTIFICATES OF STRENGTH AND PURITY.

OFFICE OF THE PUBLIC ANALYST,  
MONTREAL, September 9th, 1887.

To the Canada Sugar Refining Company, Montreal:

Gentlemen,—I have personally taken samples from a large stock of your Granulated Sugar, "REDPATH" brand, and carefully tested them by the Polariscope, and I find these samples to be as near to absolute purity as can be obtained by any process of Sugar-Refining.  
The test by the Polariscope showed in yesterday's yield 99.90 per cent. of Pure Cane Sugar, which may be considered commercially as ABSOLUTELY PURE SUGAR. JOHN BAKER EDWARDS, P.H.D., D.C.L., F.C.S.,  
Public Analyst for the District of Montreal, and Professor of Chemistry.

CHEMICAL LABORATORY,  
MEDICAL FACULTY, MCGILL UNIVERSITY,  
MONTREAL, September 9th, 1887.

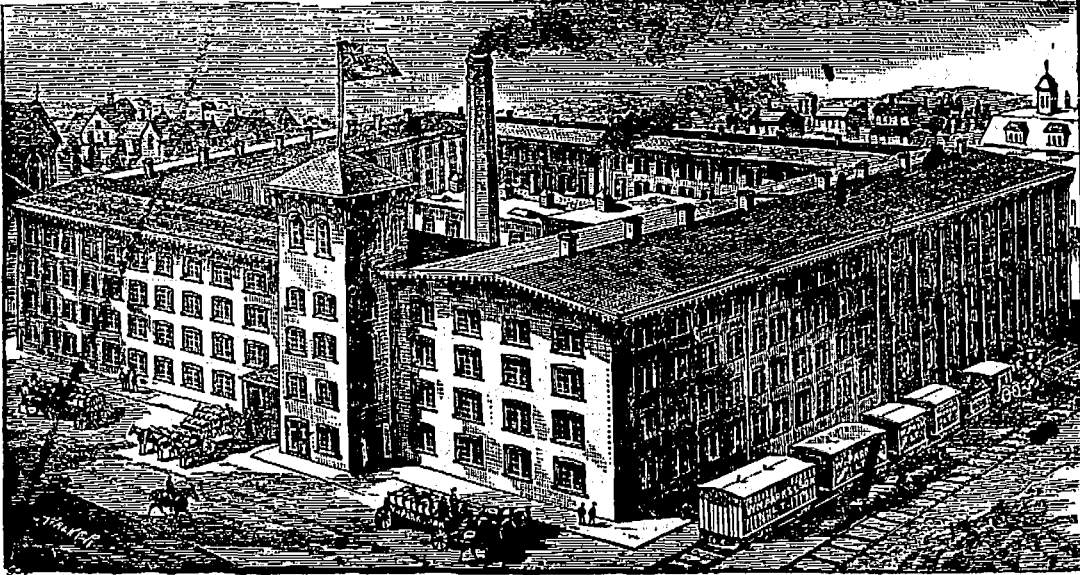
To the Canada Sugar Refining Company:

Gentlemen,—I have taken and tested a sample of your "EXTRA GRANULATED" Sugar, and find that it yielded 99.88 per cent. of Pure Sugar. It is practically as pure and good a Sugar as can be manufactured.

Yours truly,

G. P. GIRDWOOD.

## WM. PARKS & SON (Limited), - ST. JOHN, N. B. Cotton Spinners, Bleachers Dyers and Manufacturers.



Cotton Yarns.  
Carpet Warps.  
Ball Knitting Cottons.  
Hosiery Yarns and Yarns for Man'fact'ers' Use  
Beam Warps for Woollen Mills.  
Grey Cottons.  
Sheetings.  
Drills and Ducks.  
Shirtings, Skirtings and Stripes.  
8-oz. Cottonades in plain and fancy mixed patterns.  
The only "Water Twist" Yarn made in Canada.

AGENTS:

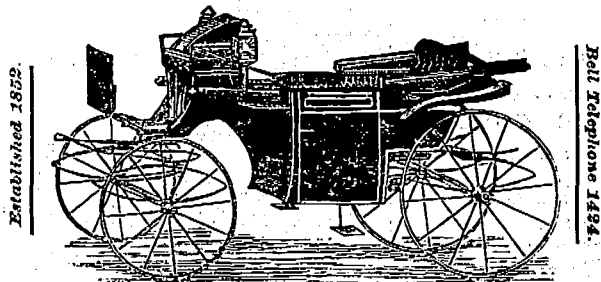
WM. HEWITT, } Toronto.  
JOHN NALLAM, }

DUNCAN BELL, }  
Montreal.

MILLS:

New Brunswick Cotton Mills, } St. John, N.B.  
St. John Cotton Mills. }

1st Prizes and Diplomas when exhibited.



Established 1852.

Hell Telephone 1484.

## B. LEDOUX Windsor Carriage Factory,

104, 106, 108, 110 and 112 Windsor Street  
Office and Show Rooms: 131 and 133 St Antoine St.,

### MONTREAL.

B Ledoux begs to inform his friends and public that he always keeps on hand a complete assortment of Vehicles, suitable for summer and winter, including Light and Top Buggies of all descriptions.

Repairs on Vehicles promptly attended to.

## Victoria Foundry, Orillia

NEAR N. & N. W. R. R. STATION.

ROBERT BRAMMER, - - - - - Proprietor

MANUFACTURER OF

### SAW and SHINGLE MILL MACHINERY

Shingle Mills a specialty. Having manufactured the same for the past ten years, adding improvements thereto from time to time. It is now considered the best in the market.

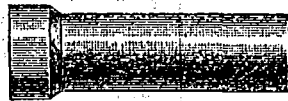
REFERENCES—A. Tait, Orillia; T. B. Tait, Gravenhurst; W. Thomson, Longford Mill and others. Prices on application.

## THE STANDARD DRAIN PIPE COM'Y

—OF—

St. Johns, P. Q. (Lim.)

Manufacturers of



VITRIFIED DRAIN PIPE AND CONNECTIONS,

AND ALL KINDS OF FIRE CLAY GOODS

Straight Pipes, Single and Double Junctions, Bends, Elbows, Syphons, Cess pools, Flue Linings, Stove Bricks, and Fire Clay Blocks, all sizes.

GARDEN VASES AND PEDESTALS.



**J. S. MAYO,**

Importer and Manufacturer of

**OILS**

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

9 Common St., MONTREAL.

MACHINE OILS.

BY USING

**LARDINE**

The justly celebrated heavy-bodied Wearing Oil, your machinery will be free from accidents and break-downs. Buy no other. Manufactured solely by

**McCOLL BROS. & CO., TORONTO.**

Our Extra 600 Fire Test CYLINDER OIL is unequalled.



**BAYLIS MANUFACTURING CO'Y**

MANUFACTURERS OF

VARNISHES, JAPANS,

WHITE LEAD,

COLORED PAINTS,

DRY COLORS, PRINTING INK,

MACHINERY OILS & AXLE GREASE.

AND DEALERS IN

Painters' & Printers' Materials Generally.

10 to 28 NAZARETH STREET, MONTREAL.

**W. & F. P. CURRIE & CO.**

1100 Grey Nun St., MONTREAL,

MANUFACTURERS OF

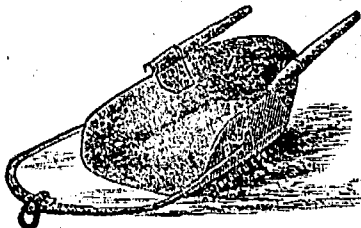
SOFA, CHAIR AND BED SPRINGS

A large stock always on hand.

Roman Cement, Portland Cement, Water Limo.

Drain Pipes, Vent Linings, Fire Covers, Fire Bricks, Fire Clay, Whiting, Plaster of Paris, Borax, China, Clay, Etc.

**Wilkinson's Patent Solid Steel Scraper**



MADE BY THE

Wilkinson Plough Co. (L'd), Aurora, Ont

Also Manufacturers of

WHEELED AND DRAG SCRAPERS, RAILWAY BARRIERS, &c., AND

The STANDARD PLOUGHS of the Dominion.

**BALMORAL HOTEL,**

NOTRE DAME STREET.

Montreal, - - - Canada.

Erected 1885.

The most central, and one of the most elegantly furnished and best equipped Hotel in the city.

Accommodation for 400 guests.

Street cars pass the door to all parts of the city every two minutes.

RATES: \$2 to \$3 per day.

**S. V. WOODRUFF, - - - Manager.**

**Leading Hotels in Canada.**

**GALE FARM PROPERTY FOR SALE.** 1,600 Building Lots in the Hochelaga Ward, plentifully supplied with water, and in close proximity to all the factories and railway depot at Hochelaga, within the city limits; also Two Blocks of Land, consisting principally of sand and clay, suitable for brickmaking, sufficient for two large brickyards. One Quarry of Bane Rouge Stone for Macadamizing, One Quarry of Masonry and Lime Stone, and about Ninety Acres of Land in the municipality of Cote Visitation; City Passenger Railway passes this property. Plans on view at the St. Lawrence Hall.

HENRY HOGAN, Proprietor.

**THE RUSSELL, OTTAWA, THE PALACE HOTEL OF CANADA**

This magnificent new Hotel, fitted up in the most modern style, is now re-opened. The Russell contains accommodation for over Four Hundred Guests, with passenger and baggage elevators, and commands a splendid view of the City, Parliamentary grounds, river and canal. Visitors to the capital having business with the Government find it most convenient to stop at the Russell, where they can always meet the leading public men. The entire Hotel is supplied with escapes, and in case of fire there would not be any confusion or danger. Every attention paid to Guests.

KENLY & ST. JACQUES, Prop'rs.

**ATLANTIC GLUE WORKS**

Manufacturers of

Opaque, Emery and Transparent Glues

**High-Class EMERY GLUE A SPECIALTY.**

Upholsterers' and Mattress Stock, Wool Batting, Cotton Batting, Flock, Nails, Wool Stock, &c. Correspondence solicited.

**J. T. HUBER & CO., BERLIN, ONT.**

**DARLING BROS. ENGINEERS,**

**Machinists & Brass Finishers**

MANUFACTURERS OF

FRICITION-CLUTCH PULLEYS

Steam and Hydraulic Elevators.

RELIANCE WORKS, 112 Queen St., MONTREAL.

**Manufacturers**

THE TOWN of COLLINGWOOD is now prepared to give exemption of taxes for a term of years, also the use of water and light free to any or all manufacturers who will locate in the Town and carry on manufacturing industries. Collingwood is well situated for manufactures, having both railway and water facilities not exceeded in Canada.

Address JOHN HOGG,

Town Clerk.

Collingwood, April 16 1889.

SECURITIES.	London.	July 20.
British Columbia, 1894, 6 p.c.	111	113
1907	123	128
Canada, 4 p.c. loan, 1904-8	110	112
3 p.c. loan, 1908	94	95
Dobs. 1909-34	104	106

Shs	Railway & other Stocks.	July 20.
	New Brunswick 6 p.c. 1886-91	100 105
	Quebec Province, 5 p.c.	112 114
	Do do 1906 5 p.c.	112 114
	Do do 1912 4 1/2 p.c.	104 106
	Do do 1912	112 114
	Atlantic & Nth Western 5 p.c. Guar.	
100	1st M. Bds	111 113
10	Buffalo and Lake Huron	123 134
100	Do 5 1/2 p.c. 1st Mort.	131 133
390	Do 2nd Mort.	130 132
	Can. Central 5 p.c. 1st M. Bds Int. guar. By Gov.	106 108
	Canadian Pacific \$100	574 573
	Chi. & G. T. R. 6 p.c. 1st M. Coup 1900	111 113
100	Grand Trunk, Georg Bay, &c.	
	1st M.	105 107
100	Grand Trunk of Canada Ord. stock	103 114
100	2nd. equir. mtg. bds.	130 132
100	1st. pref. stock.	73 74
100	2nd. pref. stock.	63 64
100	3rd. pref. stock.	284 283
100	5 p.c. perp. deb. stock.	128 128
100	4 p.c. perp. deb. stock.	974 98
100	Great Western shares	125 127
100	6 p.c. bds., 1890.	103 105
100	Hamilton and N. W.	109 111
100	M. of Canada Sig. 1st Mort 5 p.c.	108 110
100	do. con. mtg. so.	109 110
100	Montreal and Champlain 5 p.c.	
100	1st mtg. bds.	104 106
	Montreal & Sorel, 6 p.c. 1st mtg. at \$97 ser.	10 15
	N. of Canada 5 p.c. 1st Mont. Bonds	107 109
	Northern Extension, 6 p.c. pref.	101 103
00	Do do 6 p.c. Imp.	98 100
00	Quebec Central 5 p.c. 1st mtg. ords.	98 100
00	T. G. & B. 6 p.c. bonds 1st Mort.	91 93
00	Well, Grey & Bruce, 7 p.c. Bds	
	1st Mort.	100 102
00	St. Law. and Ott. 6 p.c. Bds.	92 94
	<b>Banks.</b>	
100	Bank of British Columbia	38 39
100	Bank of British North America	79 81
	<b>Municipal Loans.</b>	
100	City of London (Ont) 1st pref. 5 p.c.	101 103
100	City of Montreal stg	107 109
	1874.	107 109
100	City of Ottawa, 6 p.c. stg.	107 110
	redeem 1893.	106 108
	1904.	119 121
	1895.	109 111
100	City of Quebec, 6 p.c. con.	103 105
	6 p.c. redeem 1893.	105 107
	1878, redeem 1908.	121 123
100	City of Toronto, 6 p.c. stg. 1897	105 111
	Water-Works deb., 1906.	112 127
	6 p.c. stg. con. deb., 1908.	109 111
	5 p.c. gen. con. deb., 1910.	111 113
	4 p.c. stg. bonds, 1924.	106 108
100	City of Winnipeg, deb., 1914	110 112
	deb. scrip. 1907.	118 120
	<b>Miscellaneous Companies.</b>	
100	Canada Company	68 62
100	Canada North-West land Co	41 41
100	Hudson Bay	191 191
100	Land Corporation of Canada	11 11

**STORAGE.**

Cash advances on Goods.

Consignments Solicited.

**W. WATSON,**

724 to 728 Craig St., Montreal

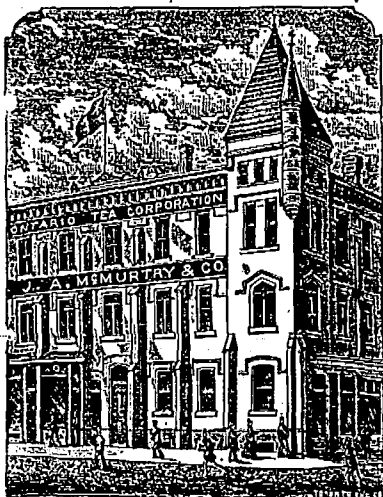
**GENERAL  
French Agency**

TELEPHONE 1608.  
**C. ALFRED CHOUILLOU**  
30 HOSPITAL STREET,  
**MONTREAL,**

Sole Agent in Canada for the following Patent Medicines:

- |                                 |                                    |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Charbon de Bolloc.              | Syrup of Dentition of Dr. Lassero. |
| Syrup of Chloral of Foliot.     | Grains of Health of Dr. Franok.    |
| Goudron Guyot.                  | Fucoglycine Grossy.                |
| Wine of Quinium Labarraque.     | Salts of Lithine                   |
| Vallet's Pills.                 | Toile Vesicante of Ch. Laperdriel. |
| Dr. Rabuteau's Drageos of Iron. | Thapsia of Ch. Laperdriel.         |
| Mathey Caylus Injection.        | Elixir Dentifrice of R. B. F. F.   |
| Dr. Moussotte's Pills.          | Benedictins of Soulae.             |
| Berthe's Syrup of Codcine.      | Steiner's Phosphor Paste. &c., &c. |
| Capsules Russos Taetz.          |                                    |

**Antiseptic & Hospital Dressings.**  
Samples sent to doctors free on application.



**J. A. McMURTRY & Co.,**  
Tea and Coffee Dealers,  
**TORONTO.**  
Agents Wanted.

**IMPROVED  
TURBINE WHEEL**

Guaranteed equal to any on the Continent.  
Prices Lower than any other first-class Wheel.  
Write for definite information.

**CHAS. BARBER**  
**MEAFORD, - ONT.**

Agents for Maritime Provinces, A. ROBB & SONS, Amherst, N.S.

If you want to sell to 2,500 of the Leading Grocers in Canada,

**ADVERTISE IN THE  
DOMINION GROCER**

Every Grocer who wants to keep up to the times must subscribe to the

**DOMINION GROCER**  
Only \$1 per annum or 75c. in advance.

We Guarantee a Circulation of 2,500 Copies.

Address all correspondence to  
**H. ALLEN JACKSON, Editor and Manager**  
P. O. Box 518, MONTREAL.

**SALESMEN  
WANTED**

to canvass for the sale of Nursery Stock. Steady employment guaranteed. **SALARY AND EXPENSES PAID.** Apply at once, stating age. [Refer to this paper.]  
**Chase Bros. Co'y, Colborne, Ont.**



For 1888 is better than ever, and should be in the hands of every person contemplating buying **PLANTS or BULBS, SEEDS,** It contains 3 Colored plates, thousands of Illustrations, and nearly 150 pages, telling what to buy, and where to get it, and naming lowest prices for honest goods. Price of GUIDE only 10 cents, including a Certificate good for 10 cents worth of Seeds.  
**JAMES VICK, SEEDSMAN,**  
Rochester, N. Y.



**Engine Packing.**

Needs no Oil or Tallow. Will not melt, burn or go hard. Good for Steam, Hydrostatic, Hot or Cold Water. Saves 50 per cent. Packing and 75 per cent. Lubricants. Send for Circular.

**THOS. J. PARKES,**

92 Temple Building, - - - MONTREAL.

**ENVELOPES**

STAMPED IN RELIEF COLORS  
NO CHARGE FOR DIES.  
**THE GEORGE BISHOP ENGRAVING  
AND PRINTING CO.**  
169 St. James St., Montreal.

**THE CANADIAN  
JOURNAL OF  
COMMERCE**  
FINANCE AND INSURANCE REVIEW

DEVOTED TO  
Commerce, Finance, Insurance, Railways,  
Manufacturing, Mining and Joint  
Stock Enterprises.

Issued Every Friday Morning. --  
SUBSCRIPTION:

Montreal Subscribers,	\$3 a year
Mail Subscribers to any other part of Canada,	\$2
British Subscribers,	10s. stg
American "	\$3
Single copies	10c. each

Editorial and Business Offices:  
**Nos. 171 & 173 ST. JAMES STREET,**  
Head, of St. John Street,  
**MONTREAL.**

**M. S. FOLEY,** Editor, Publisher and Proprietor.  
We do not undertake to return unused manuscripts.  
All payments to be made to headquarters at Montreal.

**Accountants, Agents, &c.**  
[For Legal Cards see other pages.]

**A. TOLLER,**  
**Real Estate & Mortgage  
BROKER,**  
Notary Public and Conveyancer  
Money Loaned and Accounts Collected.  
18 Broad Street, **VICTORIA, B.C.**

**JAMES C. MACKINTOSH,**  
**Banker & Broker,**  
**HALIFAX, N.S.**  
Special attention given to investments in sound dividend-paying Stocks and Debentures.  
Collections made in all parts of the Maritime Provinces.  
Business information afforded to customers.  
**166 Hollis Street.**

**JAMES BAXTER**  
**Note Broker,**  
Buys and Sells Commercial Paper, &c.  
**128 St. James Street,  
MONTREAL.**

**LEONARD MORRIS,**  
**Commission Merchant and Auctioneer.**  
Particular attention given to consignments from every commercial centre.  
**Summerside, - - - P. E. I.**  
Advances made on consignments. Prompt returns. References—Bank of Nova Scotia.

**J. DUNCAN DAVISON,**  
**114 St. James Street,**  
(Care Dun, Wiman & Co.)  
**COMMISSIONER**  
For following Provinces:  
Ontario, Quebec, Manitoba, New Brunswick  
Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island.

**A. H. WILSON,**  
**Real Estate and Financial Agent**  
90 St. James Street, MONTREAL.  
**LOANS ON CITY PROPERTY AT MODERATE PRICES.**  
Houses let and Rents Collected.  
Collections made and promptly remitted.

**The Mercantile Agency  
OF THE WORLD,  
DUN, WIMAN & CO.,**  
BRANCH OF R. G. DUN & Co.  
New York and Europe. 120 Branch Offices.  
Facilities unequalled.  
**W. W. JOHNSON,**  
Manager Montreal Branch.

**THOMAS J. POTTER,  
AUCTIONEER**  
1811 Notre Dame Street,  
**MONTREAL.**

Sales of Real Estate. Trade Sales Carriages Mediterranean Fruits, Lemons, Oranges, &c. Teas, Groceries, &c. Underwriters' Sales Damaged Goods, Grain, &c.  
Reliable Valuations of Real Estate and also of Household Effects made for estates and others.  
Arbitrations for R. R. Companies and others attended to.  
Fine Dry Storage (four flats) for Furniture, &c. Good Cellar, &c.  
References—Any Bank in Montreal.

**Wanted to Buy.**  
**AN AUTOMATIC KNIFE GRINDER**  
Of 39 inches capacity.  
Emery Wheel and using water preferred.  
Address: **JOURNAL OF COMMERCE,**  
**MONTREAL.**

# LONDON Guarantee AND Accident

COMPANY  
(LIMITED)  
OF LONDON, ENGLAND  
CAPITAL, - \$1,250,000.

Head Office for Canada -  
72 KING ST. EAST, - TORONTO.

### BONDS OF SURETYSHIP

Issued for parties in position of trust where security is required.

ACCIDENT INSURANCE on the most approved plans

A. T. McCORD - - - TORONTO,  
CHIEF AGENT FOR CANADA.

Geo. H. Patterson, Agent, Montreal,  
PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.

The Directors are open to entertain applications for agencies where the Company is not already efficiently represented.

Estimates for all kinds of PRINTING cheerfully given on application to this Office. We make a speciality of FINE COMMERCIAL WORK.

## STOCKS AND BONDS.

### INSURANCE COMPANIES.—CANADIAN.—Montreal Quotations, July 30, 1889.

NAME OF COMPANY.	No. Shares	Last Dividend per year.	Date of Dividends	Share par value.	Amount paid per Share.	Canada quotations per ct.
British America Fire and Marine . . .	10,000	3-6mos.	Jan . . . July	\$50	\$50	103 1/2 102 1/2
Canada Life . . . . .	2,500	7 1/2-6mos.	Feb . . . Aug	400	50	...
Citizens, Fire, Life, & Accident . . .	11,880	6-12mos.	Mar., y'ly	85	16	...
Confederation Life . . . . .	5,000	5-6mos.	Jan . . . July	100	10	625
Western Assurance . . . . .	25,000	4-6mos.	Jan . . . July	40	20	147 1/4 146 1/2
Royal Canadian Insurance . . . . .	20,000	6-12mos.	15 Feb. y'ly	25	20	95
Accident Ins. Co. of North America . .	20,000	6	15 J'ly 15 Jan	100	20 100	90
Guarantee Co. of North America . . .	13,372	6	15 J'ly 15 Jan	50	10 50	90 100

### BRITISH AND FOREIGN.—(Quotations on the London Market, July 17, 1889.)

					Market value p. p'd upshare.
British and Foreign Marine . . . . .	50,000	50	20	4	£23 1/2
Caledonian . . . . .	2,500	..	..	..	£29 1/2
Commercial U. Fire, Life & Marine . .	50,000	30	50	5	£32 1/2
Edinburgh Life . . . . .	5,000	10	100	15	£45
Fire Insurance Association . . . . .	100,000	5	£10	£2	1s 20s 1s 30s
Glasgow & London . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Guardian Fire and Life . . . . .	20,000	13	100	50	£88
Imperial Fire . . . . .	12,000	£7 p. sh.	100	25	£175
Lancashire Fire . . . . .	100,000	30	20	2	£7 9-16
Life Association of Scotland . . . . .	10,000	15	40	8 1/2	£38 1/2
London Assurance Corporation . . . .	35,802	48	25	12 1/2	£54 1/2
London & Lancashire Life . . . . .	10,000	10	10	1 7-20	84s
Liverpool & Lond. & Globe Fire & L.	£39,175	70	20	2	£40 1/2
Northern Fire & Life . . . . .	30,000	70	100	5	£66 1/2
North Brit. & Merc. Fire & Life . . .	40,000	56	50	6 1/2	£47 1/2
Phoenix Fire . . . . .	5,722	£21 p. s.	..	..	£268 1/2
Queen Fire & Life . . . . .	200,000	30	10	1	120s
Royal Insurance Fire & Life . . . . .	100,000	60	20	3	£5 1/2 37s
Scottish Imperial Fire & Life . . . .	50,000	6	10	1	..
Scottish Provincial Fire & Life . . . .	20,000	15	50	3	£24
Standard Life . . . . .	10,000	58 1/2	50	12	£55

## NORTH BRITISH & MERCANTILE FIRE AND LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

ESTABLISHED 1809.

Directors—GILBERT SCOTT, Esq., Hon. THOMAS RYAN, W. W. OGILVIE, Esq., A. MACNIDER, Esq.

Resources of the Company.

Authorized Capital . . . . .	£3,000,000 Stg.
Subscribed . . . . .	2,500,000 "
Paid-up . . . . .	625,000 "
Fire Fund and Reserves as at 31st December, 1888 . . . . .	1,592,235 "
Life and Annuity Funds . . . . .	3,841,194 "
Revenue—Fire Branch . . . . .	1,186,865 "
do Life and Annuity Branches . . . . .	551,307 "

Agents in all principal Towns of the Dominion.

Head Office for the Dominion, 78 St. Francois Xavier Street,  
MONTREAL.

WM. EWING, Inspector. R. MACDONALD, Sub-Inspector.  
THOMAS DAVIDSON, Managing Director.

## ROYAL INSURANCE CO'Y OF LIVERPOOL AND LONDON.

### FIRE AND LIFE.

Liability of Shareholders Unlimited.

CAPITAL, - - - - -	\$10,000,000
RESERVE FUNDS, - - - - -	10,624,435
LIFE FUNDS, - - - - -	16,288,046
Investments in Canada for the sole protection of Canadian Policy-holders, over	300,000

Head Office for Canada: MONTREAL.

Every description of property insured at moderate rates of premium. Life Assurances granted in all the most approved forms.

CHIEF AGENT,

W. TATLEY.

## NATIONAL ASSURANCE CO. OF IRELAND.

INCORPORATED 1829.

CAPITAL, - - - £1,000,000 STG.

CHIEF AGENT:

LOUIS H. BOULT, - MONTREAL.

Agents required in unrepresented towns.

## ATLAS ASSURANCE COMPANY (OF LONDON, ENG.)

FOUNDED 1808.

CAPITAL, - - - £1,200,000 STG.

BRANCH MANAGER:

- MONTREAL.

## Scottish Union and National INSURANCE CO., OF EDINBURGH, SCOTLAND.

Established 1824.

M. BENNETT, Jr., Gen. manager North American Branch, Hartford, Conn.

Capital . . . . .	\$30,000,000	Invested Funds . . . . .	\$13,500,000
Total Assets . . . . .	34,472,705	Deposit with Dom. Govt. . . . .	125,000

WALTER KAVANAGH, Resident Agent, 117 St. Francois Xavier St., MONTREAL

## Quebec Fire Assurance COMPANY.

ESTABLISHED 1818.

Government Deposit, . . . . . \$75,200.00

Directors—J. Groves Clapham, President; Edwin Jones, Vice-President; W. R. Dean, Treas.; Senator G. A. P. Pelletier, Geo. R. Renfrow, A. F. Hunt, Hon. Pierre Garneau, Chs. Langlois, Inspector; W. W. Welch, Secy. Agents.—Ontario—Geo. J. Pyko, Toronto. Montreal—J. H. Routh & Co. New Brunswick—Thos. A. Temple, St. John. Manitoba—A. Holloway, Winnipeg.

## GORE DISTRICT FIRE INSURANCE COMP'Y.

Head Office, Galt, Ont.

Established 1836.

President, - - Hon. JAS. YOUNG, M.P.P.  
Vice-President, - - - A. WARNOCK, Esq.  
Manager, - - - - R. S. STRONG, Esq.

## The WATERLOO MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.

Established in 1863. Head Office, Waterloo, Ont.

Assets, Jan. 1st, 1887 . . . . .	\$246,448.00
No. of Policies in force Jan. 1st, 1887 . . . . .	11,997

CHARLES HENDRY, Esq., President; GEORGE RAN-  
DALL, Esq., Vice-President. C. M. Taylor, Esq.,  
Secretary; J. B. Hughes, Esq., Inspector.

## MERCANTILE FIRE INSURANCE COMP'Y.

WATERLOO, Ont.

Subscribed Capital . . . . .	\$200,000.00
Government Deposit . . . . .	20,100.00

Losses Promptly Adjusted and Paid.

I. E. BOWMAN, Esq., President; P. H. SIMS, Esq.,  
Secretary; J. B. COOK, Esq., Inspector.

**CARD.**

**The Fire Insurance Business**

heretofore carried on by the undersigned as Commission Agents, at their old Offices, 45 St. Francois Xavier Street, for the Northern and Caledonian Insurance Companies, will continue in favor of the

**CALEDONIAN INSURANCE CO.**

OF EDINBURGH.

the oldest Scotch Office, founded 1805, and one of the strongest Companies represented in Canada, and our other Insurance connections as BROKERS AND AGENTS.

Continuance of all business connections is solicited, and the undersigned beg to acknowledge the support given to them in this department of business during the last twenty-five years.

**TAYLOR BROS.,**

45 ST. FRANCOIS XAVIER ST., MONTREAL.

**THE FEDERAL LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY.**

HEAD OFFICE, - HAMILTON, ONT.

Guarantee Capital, - - - - - \$700,000  
Government Deposit, - - - - - 51,000

Writes Liberal Policies without Burdensome Conditions.

On the Ordinary Level Premium Plans, the **POPULAR HOMANS' PLAN** and the most perfect Endowment

Bond now before the public.

Agents wanted in all unrepresented districts.

**T. H. SCHNEIDER,**  
General Agent, Montreal.

**DAVID DEXTER,**  
Managing Director.

**BRITISH AMERICA ASSURANCE CO.**

**FIRE AND MARINE.**

Incorporated 1833.

HEAD OFFICE, - - - TORONTO.

Cash Capital and Assets, \$1,133,666.52.

**BOARD OF DIRECTORS:**

JOHN MORISON, Governor, JOHN LEYS, Deputy Governor.  
John Y. Reid. G. M. Kinghorn (Montreal). Hon. Wm. Cayley.  
A. Myers. Thos. Long. George E. Smith.  
Dr. H. Robertson.

**THE ROYAL CANADIAN FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE CO.**

President, - **ANDREW ROBERTSON, Esq.**  
Vice-President, - **Hon. J. R. THIBAUDEAU.**

Head Office, 157 St. James St., MONTREAL.

Capital, - - - - - \$500,000  
Assets, - - - - - 745,000  
Income, 1888, - - - - - 625,000

**HARRY CUTT, Secretary.** **AROH. NICOLL, Marine Underwriter.**

**G. H. MCHENRY, Manager.**

**M. J. E. DROLET, Agent for City and District of Montreal.**

**Hotel Directory.**

Price of admission to this directory is \$10 per annum.

**ONTARIO.**

PLACE.	NAME.	PROP. OR MGR.
BARRIE.....	Queen's.....	A. W. Brown
BROOKVILLE..	The St. Lawrence Hall....	Amos Robinson

CARLETON PLACE..	Mississippi..	W. McIlquham
DUNDAS.....	The Elgin.....	.....
GALT.....	The Queen's.....	C. Lowell
GANANOQUE...	Gamble's Hotel..	A. M. Gamble
HAMILTON.....	The Royal.....	Hood Bros.
KINGSTON, The	British America,	J. E. Dunham
LONDON.....	The Tecumseh.....	C. W. Davis
OTTAWA... The	Russell... Kenly & St. Jacques	.....
TORONTO... The	Queen's... McGaw & Winnett	.....
PERTH.....	Hick's House....	John Wilson

**QUEBEC.**

MONTREAL, The	St. Lawrence Hall,	Hy. Hogan
"	The Windsor Hotel....	C. Swett
"	The Balmoral....	S. V. Woodruff
QUEBEC.....	The Russell.....	W. Russell
THREE RIVERS...	St. James... F. X. Panneton	.....

**NOVA SCOTIA.**

HALIFAX....	The Halifax..	L. Hesslein & Sons
NEW BRUNSWICK.		
St. JOHN.....	Victoria... D. W. McCormack	.....
"	New Victoria... J. L. McCoskery	.....

**For Sale.**

(To make way for greater power)

- 1 STEAM ENGINE, WESTINGHOUSE, 15 h. p., almost new, and in prime order.
- 1 STEAM ENGINE, HORIZONTAL, ABOUT 12 h. p., in first-class order.
- 1 PORTABLE STEAM BOILER, GEORGE BRUSH, manufacturer, about 20 h. p., in first-class condition.

These are now in use and may be seen on the premises of the

**JOURNAL OF COMMERCE,**  
171 & 173 St. James St., Montreal.  
Opposite St. John Street,  
M. S. FOLEY, Proprietor.

**Insurance.**

HON. J. J. C. ABBOTT, Q. C., P. C., - PRESIDENT  
ANDREW ALLAN (Allan Line R. M. Steamships), - VICE-PRESIDENT  
GERALD E. HART, - Genl. Manager.  
WILLIAM SMITH, - Secretary-Treasurer

**Citizens Insurance Co.**

OF CANADA.

Established 1864. Capital, \$1,009,800.

Head Office, 181 St. James St., Montreal.

**FIRE, LIFE, ACCIDENT**

Business Transacted.

Only Company issuing negotiable

**ENDOWMENT COUPON BONDS**

UNDER COPYRIGHT,

without conditions, offering facilities for obtaining money at any moment.

A RELIABLE CANADIAN COMPANY.

**AMPLE SECURITY PROMPT PAYMENTS.**

**PROVIDENT**

**SAVINGS LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY OF NEW YORK.**

Cash Assets, - \$280 to each \$100 of Liabilities.

**SHEPPARD HOMANS, President.**

**WM. E. STEVENS, Secretary.**

**N. H. MATSON, General Manager for Canada, 37 Yonge Street, Toronto.**

**R. J. LOGAN, General Agent, Montreal, Office—Imperial Buildings.**

**HURON & MIDDLESEX**

**Mutual Fire Insurance Company.**

HEAD OFFICE—LONDON, ONT.

This Company does a general Fire Insurance business. Rates charged according to hazard. Business done exclusively on the Premium Note System.

**R. S. MURRAY, Esq., D. M. CAMERON, M.P.**  
President. Vice-President.

**JOHN STEPHENSON, —Man. & Secretary.**

Agents wanted in unrepresented Districts.

**SHIPPING TAGS.**

Having all the machinery necessary for the manufacture of Shipping Tags, we would call the attention of Merchants and manufacturers to our exceptionally **LOW PRICES** in this line.—**JOURNAL OF COMMERCE.**

**Insurance.**

**QUEEN**

**INS. CO.**

**H. J. MUDGE, - - Chief Agent.**

**IMPERIAL**

**Fire Insurance Com'v of London.**

Offices TO LET in their new building, Place d'Armes, next Bank of Montreal, suitable for Banks, Insurance Companies, Merchants, Brokers, Professional Men and others. Will be fitted up to suit.

Occupancy 1st May, 1889.

Apply at 6 Hospital Street,

**W. H. RINTCUL, Res. Sect'y.**

**THE**

**Accident Insurance Co.**

**OF NORTH AMERICA.**

Incorporated by Dominion Parliament, A.D., 1872.

Authorized Capital, - \$500,000.

**HEAD OFFICE:**

**157 ST. JAMES ST., MONTREAL.**

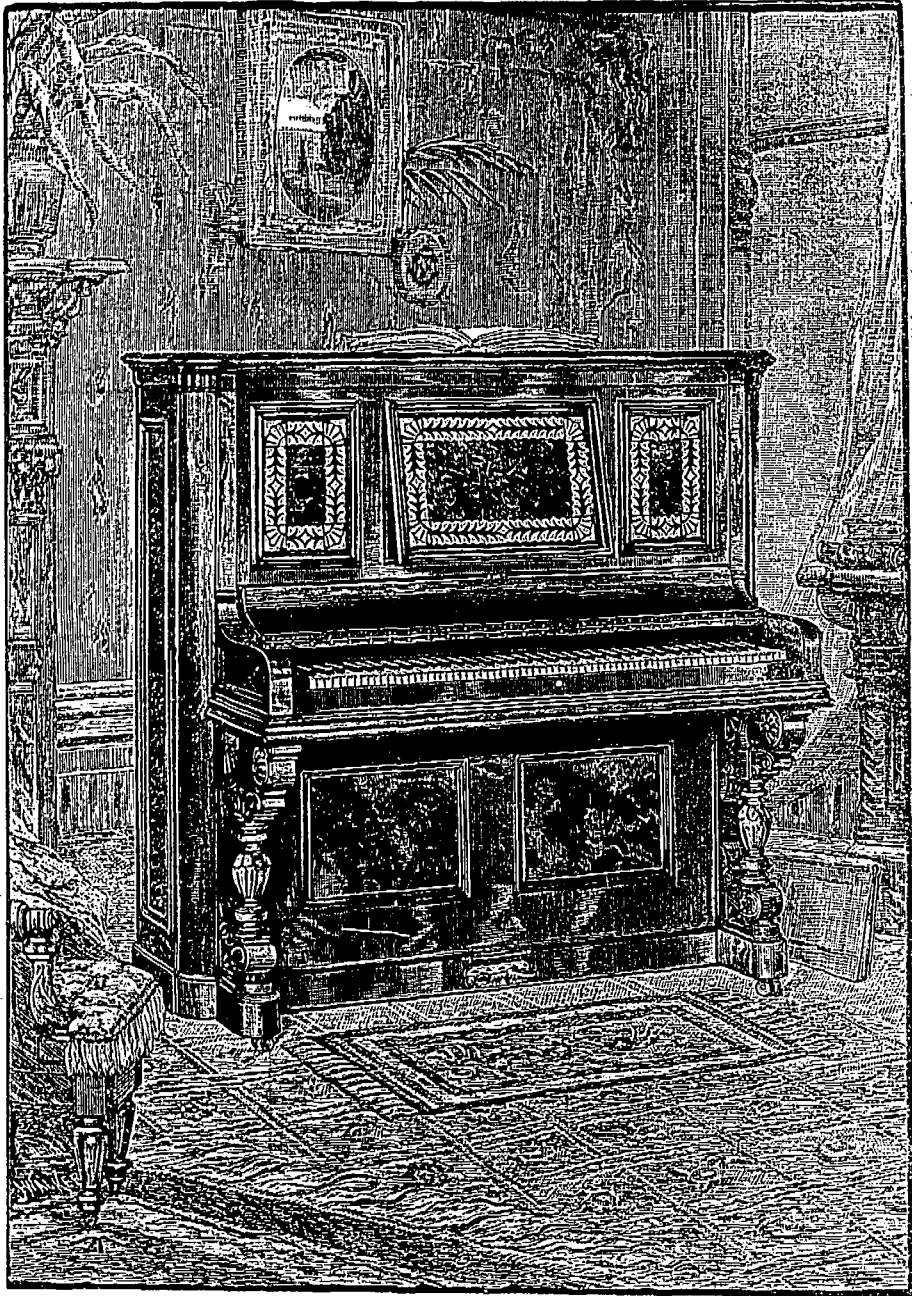
President, - - - - - **SIR A. T. GALT**

Vice-President and Managing Director:

**EDWARD RAWLINGS.**

The Accident Insurance Company of North America possesses a record for both reliability and liberality, one proof of which is that it has paid over nineteen thousand losses and has contested but eleven claims at law in 16 years for nearly one million dollars. It has ample financial resources, and has made the *Special Deposit* with the Insurance Department at Ottawa. It is, moreover, the only Company whose capital and funds are solely applicable to Accident Insurance.

Get your Job Printing done at the "Journal of Commerce" Office



# EVANS BROS. PIANO

Light in Touch, Unrivalled in Tone.  
 Handsome in Appearance, Unequaled in Durability

*Not Excelled by any Piano Manufactured in the Dominion.*

MANUFACTURED BY **Evans Bros. Piano & Mnf'g Co. (LIMITED)**

INGERSOLL, - - ONTARIO