

The Waterdown Review

THE BIGGEST LITTLE PAPER IN ONTARIO

VOL. 5.

WATERDOWN, ONTARIO, THURSDAY, JANUARY 25, 1923

NO. 38.

Grace Church

Services at 11 a. m. and 7 p. m.
Sunday School at 10 a. m.

Knox Church

REV. J. F. WEDDERBURN, B. A., B. D.
Minister

11 a. m.—The Fruity of Man.
7 p. m.—Joy in Trial.
Sunday School and Bible Classes
at 9.45 a. m.

The Church Club meets Tuesday
evening in Sunday School room at
8 o'clock.

Methodist Church

REV. C. L. POOLE, B. D., Pastor

Services at 11 a. m. and 7 p. m.
10 a. m. Sunday School and Bible
classes.

The Y. P. S. meets on Monday
evening at 8 o'clock.

Prayer Service on Thursday evening
at 8 o'clock.

Millgrove Meth. Circuit

REV. F. J. FYDELL, B. A., Pastor

Millgrove 11 a. m. and 7.30 p. m.
Sermons by Rev. G. W. Watts, B.
A., B. D., a former pastor.

Miss Mildred Wilson of Ingersoll
will sing.

Rock Chapel—11 a. m.
Pastor will preach.

Monday evening, Jan. 29—Anniversary
concert at Millgrove. A
good time for everybody. Ladies
will serve lunch.

Epworth League—Rock Chapel,
Wednesday evening at 8 p. m.

Prayer Meeting—Millgrove, Thurs-
day evening at 7.30. Pastor will
lead in a study of the Book of
Revelation.

BORN

CHAPPEL—At Rock Chapel on
Friday, Jan. 19, 1923, to Mr. and
Mrs. H. E. Chappel, a daughter.

NOTICE

NOTICE is hereby given that applica-
tions for the position of Con-
stable for the Village of Waterdown
will be received by the undersigned
until 6 p. m. Friday, Feb. 9th, 1923.
J. C. MEDLAR,
Village Clerk.

Application to Parliament

NOTICE is hereby given that the
Corporation of the Township of East
Flamboro intends to apply to the
Legislature of the Province of Ont-
ario at the next Session thereof for
an Act of Parliament for the follow-
ing purpose:

To consolidate a floating indebted-
ness of Twenty-five Thousand Dol-
lars (\$25,000.00) of the said Corpora-
tion, and to authorize the Corpora-
tion to provide by By-law to be
passed without submitting the same
to the taxpayers authorized to vote
on money by-laws, for borrowing up-
on the Debenture of the said Corpora-
tion said sum of Twenty-five Thou-
sand Dollars (\$25,000.00) to pay off
the present floating debt of the Cor-
poration. The existing Debenture
debt of the said Corporation is as
follows:

General Debenture Indebtedness
\$27,026.68.

Debentures issued for School pur-
poses, \$77,365.75.

Debentures for Drainage (local)
\$2,818.74.

The said Corporation has incurred
considerable expenditure in con-
structing roads and bridges, and as
the tax levy of the said Corporation
has been very high during the last
3 or 4 years, it would be very bur-
densome to the taxpayers to levy a
higher rate to meet said indebtedness.

BRUCE & COUNSELL,

Solicitors for the said Township of East
Flamboro.
Dated at Hamilton this 11th day of
January, 1923.

High School Examination Results

FORM I

O. Sinclair 76.2, Zeta Bogle 75.6,
G. Rutledge 75.1, W. Fuester 71.4,
R. Newell 71.2, I. Millar 71, B.
Thornborrow 69, G. Allen 68.6, E.
Harris 68.1, W. Hendershot 67.6, H.
Green 67, J. Goodbrand 65, M. Mc
Cartney 64.9, C. Best 58.9, F. Eaton
58.5, D. Wilson 57.2, H. Robson 57,
A. Eager 56.8, E. Eager 56.6, H. Hall
55.4, E. Lovejoy 55, G. Poole 54.2,
D. Cummings 54.1, G. Eaton 52.9,
S. Springer 53, L. Beatty 52.6, D.
Spence 51.1, M. Raspberry 50.6, M.
Sparks 50.4, C. Stock 50.2, M. Wal-
ker 48, D. Greene 47.9, M. Sullivan
47.7, C. Cole 45.8, J. Flannery 44.9,
B. Baker 43, H. Eager 39.8.

FORM II

L. Underwood 79.7, M. Hill 73.9,
N. Walker 66.9, A. Nicholson 66.1,
A. Duncan 65.1, C. Hill 64.8, C.
Sheppard 64.6, H. Smith 64.1, R.
Brown 62, R. Gallagher 61.6, M.
Sheridan 60.4, V. Langton 60.1, R.
Robbins 58.8, C. Liddycoat 56.6, A.
Smith 54.8, M. Everitt 54, E. Gray
52.8, L. Madden 51.6, M. Smith 50.3,
M. Goodbrand 50.1, J. Organ 49.7,
E. Thompson 49.6, M. Baker 46.8,
B. Bousfield 45.8.

FORM III

C. Crusoe 76.7, J. Millar 74.2, R.
Flatt 73.2, N. Green 63, V. Pegg 70.7,
G. Alton 67.8, L. Gunby 67.5, S.
Newell 67.4, L. Duncan 67.2, M.
Dougherty 65, M. Pearson 62.5, A.
Smith 62, G. Eaton 61.4, M. Duncan
60.2, A. Vance 60, B. Sheppard 58.7,
I. Raspberry 57.8, C. Attridge 55.5,
E. Everitt 57, T. Scanlon 54.3, K.
McGregor 49, M. Langton 48.

Millgrove

Rev. C. R. Albright of Brantford
was visiting friends in our village
last week.

The Delta Alpha class are giving
a play on the evening of St. Valen-
tine's day.

The Ladies Aid will hold a bazaar
in the Public Hall in the near
future.

Anniversary services will be held
on Sunday, January 28. Rev. G. F.
Watts will be the speaker. On the
following evening a banquet and
concert will be given by local talent.

Mrs. Chas. Cummins is lying seri-
ously ill at her home here.

Mrs. Chas. S. Cummins

The burial at Millgrove cemetery
on Saturday afternoon, January 20th
of Mrs. Charles S. Cummins, late of
Millgrove, was the final episode in a
life patterned on the principles of
christian duty. Mrs. Cummins
lived over thirty years in Millgrove,
three as Miss Ellen Coulter, in the
Methodist parsonage, and twenty
seven, as the wife of C. S. Cummins,
of that place, who predeceased her
two years ago. Her cheerful and
buoyant nature was evident to all
she came in contact with, and her
example in uniting all around her
in the bonds of peace and happiness
is one to be copied. She was a con-
sistent member of the Methodist
church, ever scolding the wrong and
admiring the right. While she was
permitted to attain just "the allotted
span of life", her many friends can-
not but regret that they are denied
the privilege of her company longer.
She is survived by three sisters, Mrs.
D. D. Moshier, Toronto, at present
in New Zealand; Mrs. Henry Irvine,
St. Marys and Miss Bella Coulter of
Millgrove.

Memorial Hall Dedicated

Local Clergy Hold Memorial Service Sunday Tablet in Memory of Waterdown Soldiers Unveiled

Grand Opening Banquet Wednesday Evening

Although the weather was very
unfavorable on Sunday a large num-
ber of people turned out for the de-
dication of the Memorial Hall and
the unveiling of the tablet in honor
of the soldiers who enlisted here and
gave their lives in the great war.
During the afternoon those present
heard an interesting and instructive
sermon delivered by Rev. (Capt.) A.
D. Robb, Chaplain of the 129th
Battalion. Capt. Robb took his text
from Revelations 12, and the words,
"They love not their lives unto
death." The music was furnished by
the combined choirs of Water-
down's four churches under the able
leadership of Miss E. Dale Sinclair
with Mrs. (Dr.) Hopper assisting at
the piano.

The Rev. Father Becker was to
have taken part in the services, but
owing to an accident on the Guelph
road he was unable to attend, being
confined to his bed in the Guelph
hospital.

Waterdown did well in the great
war, sending no less than 108 men
and women to fight. The tablet,
which was unveiled by Lieut. Col. W.
E. Clifford, commanding the 1st Bat-
talion Wentworth Regiment, con-
tains the names of all who enlisted
from here. In the centre are the
names of nineteen boys who died in
action, and the names of those who
survive form a border. Following
are the names of those who died in
action: Roy Burnett, William Bre-
kon, Warren Cutter, Edward Crane,
William Cruse, Charles Carson, Le-
land H. Dougherty, Nathan A. Dou-
gherty, Wurtz A. Edge, George M.
Fretwell, Thomas Flintoff, Achilles
Herron, George A. Inksetter, Rich-
ard James, Roy Mount, James Rob-
ertson, Benjamin J. Raynor, Arthur
Sams and Elmer Baker.

Thn Banquet

The official opening of the Hall
took place at the banquet on the fol-
lowing Wednesday evening when
over 400 enjoyed the ceremonies in
the beautiful building which stands
as a tribute to those who left their
homes in Waterdown and died in de-
fence of their country.

Dr. J. O. McGregor was toast-
master, and with him at the head
table were Reeve Smith and wife,
Deputy Reeve W. H. Easterbrook,
Warden Hugh Johnson, Reeve Peter
Ray, Magistrate J. F. Vance, F. D.
Laurie of the Bell Telephone Co.,
and Lieut.-Col. MacLennan and
Thos. Lunn, representing Grafton &
Co. The banquet hall, situated in
the basement, presented a beautiful
scene. Reeve Smith at the com-
mencement of the repast declared the
Memorial Hall officially opened. He
said "It gives me the greatest plea-
sure to open this hall. It was de-
cided upon by the citizens of Water-
down as a memorial to the great
souls who went overseas and who
fought and bled for our liberty. It

will benefit those who returned and
their loving friends, and will stand
as a memorial to future generations
of the patriotism of those in whose
memory it was raised."

After supper Dr. McGregor pro-
posed a number of toasts which were
suitably replied to by Warden John-
son, Reeve Peter Ray, Deputy Reeve
Easterbrook, Magistrate J. F. Vance,
Reeve Smith and Mr. Laurie.

Lieut.-Col. MacLennan represent-
ing Col. J. J. Grafton, spoke briefly.
Dr. McGregor said the community
was indebted to Col. Grafton for the
beautiful baby grand piano which is
now in the Hall. A vote of thanks
and three cheers were given the donor.
The thanks of the gathering were
also conveyed to Dr. J. K. McGregor
for the generous donation of fine
silverware which was used at the
banquet that evening.

A musical program followed which
was contributed to by Miss Bews,
Mrs. Baker, Miss Weaver, Mrs. Hop-
per, Mrs. Wedderburn, Miss Eager,
Stewart Mitchell and the Ricardo
orchestra.

H. S. Literary Society

The regular meeting of the High
School Literary Society was held on
Friday last. The meeting opened
with everyone singing "O' Canada."
After the business part of the meet-
ing, a program was given. Miss
Doris Bews sang a solo and Clement
Crusoe and Miss Margaret Baker
gave readings. Miss Leonora Gunby
then read the Sun Dial which was
very much enjoyed by all. Miss A.
Forbes then gave a talk on her ex-
periences overseas as a nurse, relat-
ing many experiences she had in
different places she passed through.
Everyone thoroughly enjoyed Miss
Forbe's speech. After the critic's
remarks, given by Miss Forester, the
meeting closed with singing "God
Save the King."

I. MILLAR, Reporter.

W. A. A. S. C.

One of the events of next week is
the dance in the Memorial Hall under
the auspices of the Waterdown Am-
ateur Athletic Association's Social
Club, on Wednesday evening, Jan.
31st. The committee is desirous of
catering to the older, as well as the
younger people, and with this in
mind have drawn up a program of
old and new dances that are sure to
please. H. B. Merrill's Olde Tyme
Orchestra has been engaged and
dancing will continue until 2 o'clock.
Novelty dances wherein Balloons
and Serpentine Confetti will be used,
are to be a feature of the evening.

As no invitations are being sent
locally, the Committee take this op-
portunity of extending a cordial in-
vitation to all. The ladies will
kindly provide lunch.

Constable Smiley Succumbs to Stroke

County Constable John Smiley
passed away at his home here last
Friday from the effect of a paralytic
stroke suffered while on his way to
attend the Assize Court at Hamilton.
Leaving home in apparently good
health the late Mr. Smiley was
stricken at the Waterdown station
while waiting for the train. He was
immediately removed to his home,
but his condition gradually became
weaker and he died at 2 o'clock with-
out regaining consciousness.

Deceased was a lifelong resident
of Waterdown and was well known
throughout the county, having been
connected with court work since
1895. Besides being county constable
he was also constable of Waterdown.

He is survived by his widow and
one daughter, Mrs. Fred Klodt of
this village. The funeral took place
Monday afternoon at 2.30 o'clock
from his late residence on Mill street
to Grace Church cemetery.

Mountsburg

A Skating party was held in Mr.
Bert Hewen's field on Friday even-
ing last and a good time was re-
ported.

Mr. John Gunby, Sr. with his
daughter Mrs. M. Harris and little
grand-daughters Idela Harris, left
here this week for Florida where
they intend to spend the rest of the
winter.

Wedding bells are ringing in this
vicinity.

Mr. Albert Campbell lost a valu-
able horse last week, it wandered on
the railroad track and was hit by a
train.

Parties are getting to be quite the
order of the times around here.

Mr. Alexander Campbell lost a
horse last week, it came to its death
by hanging.

Mr. Emanuel Mount journeyed to
Hamilton on Saturday last to attend
the hockey game between Ottawa
and Hamilton.

Skating lovers are very much dis-
appointed over the condition of the
rink at the park.

Miss Edna Mount of Hamilton is
visiting at her home here for a few
days this week.

Don't forget those resolutions you
made on New Years day. Some have
been broken before the month is out.
Can the people of this vicinity do
no better than that? "Poor Fish" I
say.

Glenwood

The Anniversary services of the
Glenwood Methodist Church were
held last Sunday. The audiences
were very appreciative and the ser-
mons of Rev. C. L. Poole were much
enjoyed. The Choir rendered appro-
priate music. On account of the
state of the roads, the Concert on
Monday night was postponed.

The Community Club Social Com-
mittee will hold a social function in
the Memorial Hall next Friday even-
ing. A radio concert will be the
feature of the evening.

THE WATERDOWN REVIEW

Issued Every Thursday morning from the office, Dundas Street, Waterdown

G. H. GREENE
Editor and Publisher
Member C. W. N. A.



Notice to Contractors

Separate Sealed tenders marked "Tender for Contract No." will be received by the undersigned until 12 o'clock noon on Monday, February 12th, 1923, for the following work on the Provincial Highways:

Asphaltic Concrete Pavement, Contract No. 797—Dundas St. from Clappison's Corners to Road between Lots 15 and 16, Nelson Twp. 6 miles.

Contract No. 921—Dundas St. from Road between Lots 15 and 16, Nelson Twp. to 16 Mile Creek Bridge, 7.2 miles.

Contract No. 863—Dundas St. from end of Pavement west of Cooksville to West Limit of Toronto Twp. 5.5 miles.

Contract No. 948—Dundas St. from West Limits of Toronto Twp. to 16 Mile Creek Bridge, 4.6 miles.

Plans, specifications, information to bidder, tender forms, and tender envelopes may be obtained an and after Wednesday, January 17, 1923, at the office of the undersigned, or from G. G. Greig, Resident Engineer Waterdown.

A marked cheque for \$1,000.00 payable to the Minister of Public Works and Highways, Ontario, or a Guaranty Company's bid bond for a similar amount must be attached to each tender. A Guaranty Company's Contract Bond for 50% of the amount of the tender will be furnished by contractor when contract is signed. All bonds must be made out on Departmental forms.

The lowest or any tender not necessarily accepted.

W. A. McLEAN,
Deputy Minister of Highways,
Department of Public Highways, Ontario,
Toronto, January 10th, 1923

For Sale

Five Row Team Potato Sprayer new, only used one season. Apply to D. Strathdee, Aldershot.

To Violinists

Verni Violin, highest quality hand made, worth \$100. Call and see it. Will sell cheap or exchange for good milk cow. O. L. Hobbs, Main street Waterdown.

C. C. M.

Cleveland Bicycles, the world's best, and other makes. Repairs and accessories.

FOR SALE—3 Motorcycles and side car. New Flashlights, Batteries and Lamps, Mouth-organs, Cartridges, Gun Cleaners, Watches. Lots of secondhand Bicycles, call and look them over.

Repairing of all kinds, Motorcycles, Bicycles, Gramophones, Cameras, eyeglasses. Baby Carriages re-tired, Tools sharpened, Keys made, etc.

C. S. McCready

Waterdown Ontario



"The Ideal Shoe for Children"

When Buying Children's Shoes

REMEMBER it isn't first cost that counts—it's the length of life of the shoe. The lowest price per day's wear of any shoes in Canada.

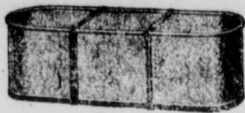
HURLBUT
CUSHION SOLE
Shoes for Children

J. E. Eager Estate

Waterdown Ontario

Galvanized Steel Stock Troughs

Handy
Durable
Sanitary



Get My
Prices and
Try One

Waterstained Galvanized Corrugated Iron is all sold, but first class material 28 gauge is only

\$6.50 per square

W. H. REID

Waterdown

Ontario

If You Want

A hot or cold drink, light refreshments, candies, groceries, school supplies, writing pads, note paper and ink, come to

**"Our Home"
Tea Room and Shop**

Fresh Supply of Oysters
Electric Light Bulbs

W. G. Spence

Phone 121
Mill Street Waterdown

Don't Fail to Attend

Wilson's Auto School

442 Barton St. East, Hamilton

Best Equipped. Learn to be a Chauffeur, Garage Owner or Auto Mechanic. Mechanical instruction \$50. Call or write.

Notice

There will be no charge on phone calls to Dr. Joyce at Freeport.

For Sale

A Good Robe. Apply to Mrs. M. Church, John street.

For Sale

A Grade Durham Cow, fresh. Phone 14 r 13.

For Rent

4 Unfurnished Rooms. Apply at Review Office.

For Sale

1 Two burner Electric Plate and 1 Electric Heater. Greene Bros.

For Sale

Chicken House 8 x 36. Apply to Fred Thomas, Phone 148.

Lost

Taken by mistake at the Memorial Hall on the evening of Jan. 19th, a galosh overshoe. Please return to Weaver's store.

We carry the

**CONDOR
Electric Globes**

Made in Holland
Gauranteed 1000 Kw. hours

40 Watt 40c
60 Watt 45c

Greene Bros.

Waterdown Ontario

J. C. MEDLAR

Issuer of Marriage Licenses
Waterdown, Ont.

For Sale

Covered Cutter in good condition. Apply to Mrs. J. Prudham.

For Rent

New Building on Dundas street suitable for Drug store or any other kind of business. Apply to A. Hemingway.

For Sale

5 Young Pigs 2 mos. old. Miles Markle, Phone 33 r 5.

For Sale

50 acre Farm on Provincial Highway 6 miles from Hamilton. Modern 10 room brick house, electric light, bath and hot water heat, bank barn. Priced low for quick sale. Apply at Review Office.

For Sale or Rent

Property on Dundas street with house and barn. Apply to R. Geddings, 195 York St., Hamilton or H. W. Park, Waterdown.

For Sale

1 Ayrshir Cow fresh. 2 Heifers 2 year old. 8 Young Pigs 8 weeks old. Apply to Liack, 7th Con. East Flamboro.

For Sale

Young Holstein Cow, fresh. J. Bratt, Flamboro Centre. Phone 14 ring 5.

For Rent

Cottage on Main street. Apply to Robt. Spence.

FOR SALE—Two seated Cutter, only used a few times. Also single seated Sleigh, in good condition. Robt. Spence, Main street.

FOR SALE—Good Fresh Milk Cow, grade Durham. Boring Bros. Waterdown.

FOR SALE—Young Jersey Cow, fresh. Apply to W. E. Platt, Waterdown.

Hay For Sale

Quantity of Mixed Hay, mostly timothy. Apply Post-office Box 2, or phone 36 r 3.

For Sale

2 pair of Light Sleighs. Apply to Mrs. W. S. Featherston.

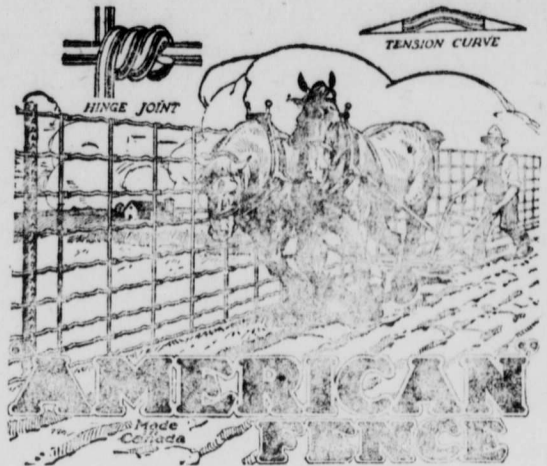
All Kinds

Of No. 1 Wood and
Coal for Sale

At Reasonable Prices

H. SLATER

Waterdown Ontario



GUARANTEES YOU REAL VALUE

That's why we sell it instead of other makes. It's of the highest quality—in wire, galvanizing and workmanship—and is made by THE CANADIAN STEEL & WIRE COMPANY, LTD., HAMILTON, ONT., who guarantee it.

We can sell you this fence as cheap as you can buy fence anywhere.

ARTHUR SINCLAIR

Waterdown, Ontario

Wanted

To warn the public against trifling with old wood shingles, but protect your barn and dwelling with a material capable of a fire resisting power of from 18 to 20 minutes. Sold in packages or applied. Call or write for prices and free estimates.

H. W. PARK

Waterdown Opposite Post Office, Waterdown

Don't Wait For Weeks

to get your watch back when you want it repaired, but have it done promptly and at much less cost by

Nelson Zimmerman

"The Fine Watch Specialist"

C. W. DRUMMOND

Agent for the

Gray-Dort Motor Cars

WATERDOWN, ONT.

A. C. SINCLAIR

AGENT FOR

Massey-Harris Farm Implements
O. K. Potato Planters and Diggers
Louden Stable Equipment

A Good Stock of Repairs Always on Hand

Phone 186

Waterdown

A. Featherston

**Groceries and
Confectionery**

Agent for City Laundry
and Wah Lee Laundry

Waterdown

Ontario

Real Estate For Sale and Wanted

150 acres, Waterdown 3 miles, stone house in good repair, 10 rooms, hard and soft water, bank 50 x 80, stone foundation cement floors, tie up 16 cows and 7 horses, 5 box stalls, drive house 30 x 50, pig pen, hen house, silo, ice house and milk house, 3 1/2 acres of orchard, spring water, sandy loam, wire fences, farm in A-1 shape. Stock and implements of the best can be purchased if desired.

100 acres on Dundas street 1 mile from Waterdown, stone house 10 rooms, hard and soft water, bank barn with water inside, tie up 6 horses and 24 cows, drive shed, garage, 3 acres orchard, 12 acres fall wheat, farm will grow anything. Priced for immediate sale.

30 acres at Flatbush Centre, 1 mile to station, good stone road, frame house 7 rooms, painted white, hard and soft water, bank barn cement floors, tie up 4 horses and 8 cows, cement pig pen 30 x 20, 10 acres good apple orchard, 5 acres timber, balance good rich garden land. \$2500 cash will handle, or take house in Galt or Guelph.

Several Brick Houses and Bungalows in Waterdown with all conveniences. Prices right.

We have several clients waiting for garden plots, 5 to 10 acres, with buildings. If you have any it will pay you to list for immediate sale. No sale, no charge.

Henderson Sales Agency Phone 152 Waterdown

Family Herald and Weekly Star

and the

Waterdown Review

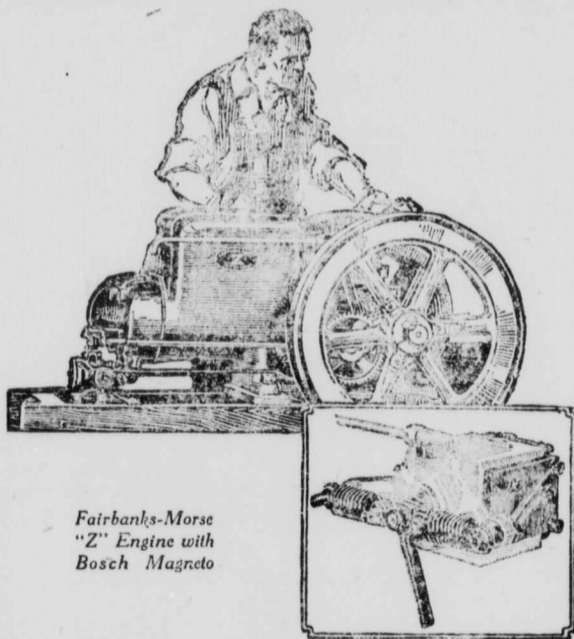
Both papers 1 year for \$2

GREENE BROS.

Electric Supplies

Phone 146

Waterdown



Fairbanks-Morse
"Z" Engine with
Bosch Magneto

The Greatest Combination

WHEN the full meaning of this "Z" message is realized—mighty few farmers in this community will fail to at once call on us. This example of master engineering—must be seen. Type and pictures can but suggest this value establishing achievement. This one possible betterment—Bosch high tension, oscillating magneto—completes a rare engine service, fully maintained by us in co-operation with a nearby Bosch service station.

SKINNING AN ANIMAL

How to Get the Best Out of a Hide.

Skin While the Carcass is Warm—Have the Knife Sharp—Avoid Wrinkling—Cut Carefully About the Legs.

(Contributed by Ontario Department of Agriculture, Toronto.)

During the autumn season, considerable farm butchering is done, and in the operation many good hides are spoiled in the skinning. To do a good job easily select a clean hard spot in the shelter of a tree or in a building if the floor is good. A block and tackle or other hoist arrangement should be rigged in a convenient position.

Skin While Carcass is Warm.

The animal should be clean; if not it will be difficult to keep the hide and carcass in proper condition. The skinning should start immediately the animal is dead, and the more quickly it is done while the animal is warm the more easily the hide will come off. Make sure that the knife is sharp. After stunning and sticking the animal it should be suspended to facilitate bleeding. When in the suspended position the operator should begin skinning the head, neck and face, when skinning over the face leave the head on the neck. The presence of meat on the hide is an objection. The head is removed from the neck at the atlas joint, or end of the spinal column. The horns should not be removed from the skull. With the head out of the way the animal should be completely lowered and placed breast up, being held in this position by a spiked stick between brisket and floor. The legs should then be skinned out and the feet removed.

Avoid Forming of Wrinkles.

After removing the feet the hide should be ripped down the belly from the sticking out to the tail. The sides should then be skinned by working forward to the brisket and then back to the inside of the hind legs, close to the tail. The free hand should be used to lift away, pulling outward and upward against the knife. Care should be taken to prevent the formation of wrinkles under the hide as it is being removed. The hide should be skinned off nearly to the back bone, leaving it attached at the thighs and shoulders. Change the prop over to the other side of brisket and skin the other side in the same manner.

Cut Carefully About the Legs.

For the cut at the front legs start in the center, cutting the skin well forward at the brisket and in advance of the front legs, cut back to the union of the fore leg and body and on down the inside of leg to meet the cut made when skinning the side. In skinning the hind legs start at the center line about six inches from the tail and split the skin in a straight line to the neck, skin over the hump and thighs. At this stage it is best to lift the animal above the neck joints and raise the carcass so that the shoulder will rest on the floor. Split the skin on the inner side of the leg and skin out the tail bone to the end.

Skin Away from Tail and Legs.

Skin the hide carefully away from the base of the tail and away from the legs and neck, using the flat of a blunt instrument such as a knife handle, skinning down the back of a cleaver. Do not cut and do not cut the hide, since each cut reduces the value. When skinned down to the shoulders the carcass is hoisted clear of the floor and the skinning completed down over the neck. Split the ears by cutting lengthwise and turn the hide head side in for shipment.—Ontario Department of Agriculture, Toronto.

Cheap Ice for the Farmer.

Farmers who may not already have so should prepare to lay by a store of ice for cooling milk and for household use next summer. The cost of harvesting and storing ice is low when compared with the saving effected. Ordinarily it is said to harvest two tons of ice for each cow in the herd. This will allow for melting and leave enough for family needs. Where cream only is sold, about one-third of that quantity of ice will be needed.

Did you ever try co-operation in ice harvesting? It works like a charm. Get one or two of your neighbors to go into such a scheme. One pump or screw and one set of tools will answer for all. The equipment necessary, i.e. harvesting and storing ice consists simply of saws, tools, and iron bars for passing the blocks of ice around.

A rough board enclosure ten feet square and eight feet high will hold sufficient ice to provide one pound per day for 150 days after allowing for a reasonable amount of wastage. An important fact to be remembered is that the smaller the quantity of ice stored the larger is the proportion of waste. The bottom of the enclosure should be covered with a foot of sawdust, and a foot of space left between the boards and the ice, which should also be filled with sawdust. The ice

should be similarly covered. The drier the sawdust the better. If the soil beneath the enclosure is impervious clay, a layer of gravel under the sawdust is advisable.

If sawdust is not obtainable, planer mill shavings will serve, if neither is to be had, two feet of marsh hay or any wild hay will answer. The roughest kind of a shed that will resist the weather is all that is required.

If you are not making money of the farm, scratch your head and do some hard thinking.

Keep feeding the hens or they'll stop laying. Keep feeding the pullets or they'll stop growing.

UNPAID FARM HELPERS

Birds Work Well for Man Practically Without Wages.

Do Splendid Work in Field and Orchard—Meadow Larks and Robins Real Friends of Farmers—Redbreast Devours Many Cut-worms—Farmer's Wife Should Be a Co-partner.

(Contributed by Ontario Department of Agriculture, Toronto.)

When we employ a man and put him to work in the fields destroying the weeds and insects that are injurious to crop production, we are obliged to pay for the service with the coin of the realm. If the weeds and insects were not controlled, crop production would be greatly hampered. We willingly pay the human labor to cultivate and protect the crops, while at the same time giving little thought to the great services rendered by birds as farm help-eyes, unpaid farm help. Weeds grow from weed seeds. Destroy the weed seed and we could in time get rid of this agricultural pest. Insects that feed on farm crops come from the eggs of moths, flies, beetles and butterflies; destroy these early in the year and prevent the swarms of young crawlers gaining life and mauling the crops.

The Bird is the Unpaid Farm Help.

A meadow lark will eat each day weed seeds and insects in quantity greater than its own body weight. Four ounces of weed seeds or young grasshoppers each day on an average for the year would mean the destruction of over 90 pounds in a year. Twenty meadow larks on the farm would consume a ton of weed seed during the year. A ton of weed seed gathered from the fields may seem like a large order, but a little flock of meadow larks will do it. Are such birds worth protecting? If you saw a little meadow lark perched beside a hundred pound sack of weed seeds, the gathering of which represented his year's work, don't you think your heart would soften and you would spare the bird's life? The normal man who appreciates a good friend will not injure nor will he permit any one else to injure the insect and weed destroying birds of our meadow lanes.

The Robin No Mere Fruit Thief.

Is the robin a cherry thief? No, this bird has a perfect right to satisfy his hunger by consuming a few cherries in season in the orchard where he works as an insect destroyer for six months of the year without any wage contract. The few cherries and other domestic fruits that robins take during June and July make up less than one-third of their food for that short period. During all the rest of the season, from March to October, the robin feeds largely on insects that infest the orchard and garden. If it were not for the good work of the robin, many attempts at vegetable production would fail. Vegetable gardens and small fruit plantations are largely at the mercy of the cut-worm. Redbreast a Great Devourer of Cut-worms.

The robin is the best cut-worm hunter that we have. His daily capacity when the hunting is good and there are hungry nestlings to feed, is not less than 300 cut-worms per day. Any bird that will destroy 300 cut-worms each day during the season when the garden vegetables are getting started is certainly worthy of the respect of all people. The taking of a few cherries or an odd strawberry by the robin is just to change the taste in his mouth after consuming so many wiggly worms. Be broad-minded, and protect the robin. Only the meanest of narrow-minded people will destroy such a useful bird.

Protecting Fruit From Birds.

If every single cherry must be reserved for sale, and robins abound, cover the tree with wire netting or old fish net or else put up a cherry cack or old auto-horn in the tree. The period of cherry raiding is short, since the birds prefer the wild fruit and will go to the fence rows as soon as they are ripe, leaving the cultivated fruit. Protect the meadow lark from the boy with a gun, and protect the robin from people who do not know any better than to destroy a useful servant. The farm birds make life possible for us all.—L. Stevenson, Sec. Dept. of Agriculture, Toronto.

THE SPOTTED CUT WORM

This Insect Was Mistaken for the Army Worm.

Description and Life History—Poisoned Bait Recommended—Keep Live Stock Out of the Field—Salt the Fleas—Fewer Cattle Shipped.

(Contributed by Ontario Department of Agriculture, Toronto.)

In July last reports appeared in the press of an outbreak of Army Worms in two or three counties of the Province, and that the insects were beginning to do damage to some of the field crops. These sections were visited by representatives of the Dominion and Provincial Entomological departments, and it was discovered that the insect was not the Army Worm but a common cut-worm known as the Spotted Cut-worm.

In order that this pest may be recognized and controlled should it appear next season, the following information is given:

Life History.

The spotted cut-worm winters over in the ground as a small brown or blackish larva from 1/4 to about 3/4 of an inch in length. In May and early June this cut-worm attacks the crops sown in the field where it wintered. In June it is full grown and pupates in the soil. Towards the end of the month the moths appear and lay the eggs for the brood which is now causing trouble. In about two weeks or about the 10th of August nearly all the larvae of this brood will be full grown and will have ceased feeding. They will then pupate in the ground and the moths will emerge in September and will lay their eggs throughout any weedy places. From these eggs will come the overwintering larvae referred to above.

Description.

The moths are a dull brown color with a wing expanse of about an inch and a quarter. They fly around only at night or late in the evening. The full grown cut-worms or larvae are about 1 1/2 inches long, stout, smooth and of a brownish or often blackish color with several black spots on the back, most conspicuous towards the rear end. There is a whitish or light colored line running along each side just below the brown color of the back. The head is brown.

This insect can readily be brought under control by the use of poison.

How to Control the Attack.

In the evening about sunset scatter thinly, as if sowing seed grain, the following poison bait wherever the cut-worms are present, and also along the margin of crops nearly that are to be protected:

Bran, 5 lbs.
Paris green (or white arsenic), 1 lb.
Molasses, 1/2 gal.
Lemons or oranges, 2 fruits.
Water, about 2 gals.

Mix the bran and the poison very thoroughly in a tub or any large receptacle, using either the hands or a dung fork for the purpose. Pour the molasses into the water, run the lemons or orange through a meat chopper, and throw both the juice and the pulp into the water. Then stir this thoroughly. Next pour the liquid over the poison bran and mix so thoroughly that it will fall through the fingers readily. The above amount is sufficient for one acre.

Keep Live Stock Out of Reach.

Take precautions that no stock gets access to the mixture before it is applied, and even after applying it is wise to keep the stock out of the field for four or five days, though there is no much danger of their being poisoned if the above directions are followed carefully.—L. Caesar, O. A. College, Guelph.

Small Garden Will Often Pay Big.

It is possible to make the garden pay big dividends for the amount of labor put upon it if that labor is well directed. A space 50 x 100 feet will, if properly planned and worked, give a supply of practically all vegetables, except potatoes, for a family of four the whole year. It must be rich soil, well cultivated, and a plan followed that will use the space all the growing season.

Oranges form the leading products in the export from Palestine.

Ants Flee Before Tartaric Barrage.

A small amount of moistened tartaric emetic and powdered sugar in equal parts will drive ants away if placed near their haunts. The mixture should not be thrown out when no longer required, but should be set aside for another emergency. Add a little water and the mixture can be used as before. Care should be taken to keep it out of the reach of little children.

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Community Club's Horticultural Section

By John Connon

The other day "The Interim Report of the Dominion Horticulturist" came to our hands and what Mr. W. T. Macoun has said in it is well worth reading by both professional and amateur horticulturists, or, to put it more plainly, gardeners.

The first part of the report deals with Fruits, opening with "Breeding new varieties of Apples," in which we learn what is being done to introduce better and hardier kinds that will stand our northern winters. Several of the new apples recently introduced by the Dominion Horticultural Division are being offered for sale. It is interesting to note that it takes forty years from the sowing of the seed till a new variety becomes popular.

"Results from a three-year Spray-Experiment," informs us that Lime Sulphur Sprays have proved to be more satisfactory than the Bordeaux mixture at the Experimental Farm.

"Individuality in Apple Trees" shows how necessary it is to propagate from trees of proven bearing qualities.

"The Manufacture of Sweet Apple Cider" gives the results of experiments in testing different kinds of apples for productiveness and quality of cider. This is of value to those who wish to make use of fallen apples instead of allowing them to go to waste.

To the gardener who grows strawberries the article on "Strawberry Culture" will be very interesting. This gives in detail how the time of rooting the runners affects the productiveness of the crop of fruit.

Vegetables come next in order with articles on Asparagus, Pole Beans, Table Corn and Garden Peas.

The Greenhouse man will read with interest the account of the experiments in growing crops of cucumbers in the Experimental Farm greenhouses, where several varieties are tested.

Ornamental Gardening

In introducing this part of his report Mr. Macoun says, "That part of horticulture which relates to ornamental gardening has, for many years, received much attention in the Horticultural Division because it is believed that beautiful home surroundings and a love for flowers, trees and shrubs will do much to make the young people have a greater fondness for the country and for the home where they were born."

Roses, the queen of flowers, have been carefully tested and lists have been given of the best Hybrid Teas, now so popular, Hybrid Perpetuals, Austrian Briars, Rugosas, which make splendid shrubs, Dwarf Polyanthuses, or Baby Ramblers, and Climbing Roses. Those lists will be of help to the prospective buyer of Rose bushes.

"Gladiolus Culture and list of best varieties," tells us something of this very popular flower, as also does the article on "Darwin Tulips" those delightful May flowering bulbs.

The concluding item is on the culture of "Chrysanthemums," but this is of more interest to the professional greenhouse grower. Thousands of Ottawa people visit the Experimental Farm greenhouses to see the Mums in bloom during the fall and it is a sight not soon to be forgotten.

A copy of this interesting report will be sent free upon request to the Publication Branch, Department of Agriculture, Ottawa.

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A firm resolve to see it through,
A goal affixed, a shing light,
A will to do with all your might."

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