



NEW ST. LOUIS HOTEL
QUEBEC

0-52983
09/30

DEPARTMENTAL STORES

Z. Paquet

Importer of . . .

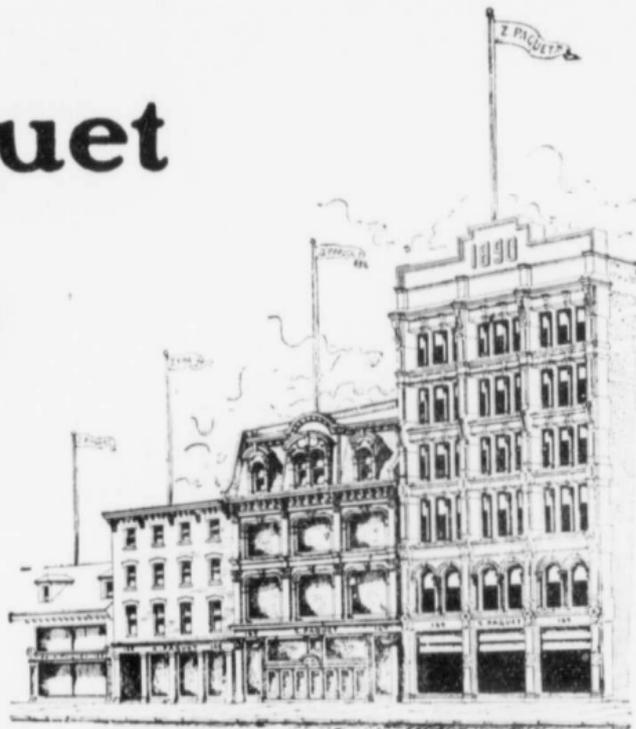
EUROPEAN-AMERICAN

GOODS

First-class Tailors
Milliners and
Dress-makers

Mail Orders
Attended to
Promptly....

Visitors Are
Always Welcome



DELAWARE & HUDSON R.R. *♣*

Shortest, Quickest and Best
Line between - - - - -

... MONTREAL and NEW YORK

In addition to through sleeping and parlor-cars between Montreal and New York, local sleeping and parlor-cars between Montreal and Albany run daily for the accommodation of Albany passengers and tourists desiring to take Hudson River Day or Night Boats at Albany

ANTHRACITE COAL EXCLUSIVELY USED. NO SMOKE. NO DUST.

For Pullman car reservations apply to **W. H. HENRY,**
Canadian Passenger Agent, 185 St. James St., Montreal.

J. W. BURDICK,

General Passenger Agent.

Temiscouata Railway

"THE SPORTSMEN'S ROUTE"

FROM RIVIERE DU LOUP, P. Q.
TO CONNORS, N. B. ~~~~~

EXPRESS TRAINS CONNECT DAILY WITH
INTERCOLONIAL RY. at RIVIERE DU LOUP
AND WITH
RICHELIEU & ONTARIO NAV. CO'S STEAMERS
AND AT
EDMUNDSTON JUNC. with CAN. PAC. RY.
FOR
FREDERICTON, ST. ANDREWS, ST. JOHN, N.B.

THE GREAT CANOE TRIP

From Moosehead Lake, Me. to Connors, N.B. (175 miles)

Can be made in from 10 to 15 days.

Close connections from Connors, N.B. for Quebec,
New York, Boston, etc.
Illustrated Folders and Time Tables mailed on
application.

D. B. LINDSAY, **G. G. GRUNDY,**
GENERAL MGR. SUPT.
RIVIERE DU LOUP, QUE.



A NEW ROUTE TO THE FAR-FAMED
SAGUENAY

AND THE

ONLY rail route to the delightful **SUMMER RESORTS**
and **FISHING GROUNDS** north of Quebec, and to Lake
St. John and Chicoutimi through the

CANADIAN ADIRONDACKS

Trains connect at Chicoutimi with Saguenay Steamers
for Tadousac, Cacouna, Murray Bay and Quebec. A round
trip unequalled in America through matchless forest,
mountain, river and lake Scenery, down the majestic
Saguenay by day light and back to the Fortress City, touch-
ing at all the beautiful seaside resorts on the Lower St.
Lawrence, with their chain of commodious hotels.

Hotel Roberval, Lake St. John, has first-class accommo-
dation for 300 guests. Golf Links near Hotel.

Connection with trains of the **Great Northern Railway
of Canada for Grand'Mere** and the celebrated **Shaw-
nigan Falls, the Niagara of the East.**

Apply to ticket agents of all principal Cities.

A beautifully illustrated guide book free on application.

ALEX. HARDY, **J. G. SCOTT,**
Gen. Pass. Agent. General Manager.
QUEBEC, P.Q.

INTERCOLONIAL

RAILWAY

The Route of Canada's
Maritime Express
from LEVIS

TO THE

SUMMER RESORTS

To the FISHING and HUNTING GROUNDS
for SALMON, TROUT, BASS, MOOSE, CARIBOO, DEER, etc.

OF _____

RIVIERE DU LOUP, MURRAY BAY,
CACOUNA, TADOUSAC, BIC,
RIMOUSKI, LITTLE METIS, the METAPEDIA VALLEY,
BAIE DES CHALEURS, MIRAMICHI,
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, the Garden of the Gulf,
ST. JOHN, HALIFAX and the ATLANTIC COAST,
BRAS D'OR LAKES and the SYDNEYS, CAPE BRETON,

THE SHORT LINE TO MONTREAL,
ASK FOR 1903 PUBLICATIONS via the

INTERCOLONIAL "Tours to Summer Haunts"

INTERCOLONIAL "Week in the Woods"

INTERCOLONIAL "Salmon Fishing"

INTERCOLONIAL "Maritime Express"

INTERCOLONIAL "Fishing and Hunting"

QUEBEC TICKET OFFICES :—7 Du Fort St. & 38 Dalhousie St.

Canada Atlantic Railway

THE
POPULAR
ROUTE

BETWEEN

Ottawa and Montreal Quebec and all Eastern Points

Parlor Cars between Ottawa and Montreal

Algonquin National Park
Muskoka, Parry Sound
.. and Georgian Bay ..

Through the Pine Woods of Ontario, via Canada Atlantic Railway, the picturesque and most direct route.

Be sure your tickets read via "Canada Atlantic."

For descriptive folder, time table, etc., apply to nearest agent or write to

C. J. SMITH, W. P. HINTON,
Gen'l Traffic Manager. Gen'l Pass. Agent.

J. G. WALSH,
Asst. Gen'l. Pass. Agent.

GENERAL OFFICES: OTTAWA, ONT.

La Cie d'Approvisionnement Alimentaires, L'tee

The Provision Supply Co.

LIMITED

* MONTREAL *

IMPORTERS
OF
Wines, Liquors and
French Produces ...

SOLE AGENTS IN CANADA FOR

La Grande Chartreuse

White, Yellow and Green
Chartreuse, Elixirs and
specific dentifrice.

VOIRON

Cusenier Fils Aine & Cie

French Liquors, Tonic
Wines, Fruits in Syrup
and in spirit. Very old
Brandies.

PARIS-COGNAC

Archange Freres

Jockey Club Brandies,
Rums Diamant, White
Ball, des Lys

BORDEAUX-COGNAC

Sevil Hermanos

Tarragona Wines

TARRAGONA

Raphael Garcia del Salto

Sherries and Madeira Wines

JEREZ DE LA

FRONTERA

E. Chevrier

Extract of Cod Liver and
White Coca Wines

PARIS

Morizet & Cie

Champagne Wines

REIMS

Quebec Central Railway

.... BETWEEN



  THE TOURIST ROUTE

~~~~~  
**QUEBEC**

AND

**PORTLAND, BOSTON, NEW YORK**

Through Pullman Cars between the  
above points without change - - -

Secure Tickets and Pullman reservations  
at CITY TICKET OFFICE - - - - -  
Opposite the St. Louis Hotel, Quebec.

**F. S. STOCKING,**

C. P. and T. A.,

32 ST. LOUIS ST.,

QUEBEC, P.Q.

**P. R. NEILL,**

Travelling Pass. Agent,

ROOM 65 UNION DEPOT,

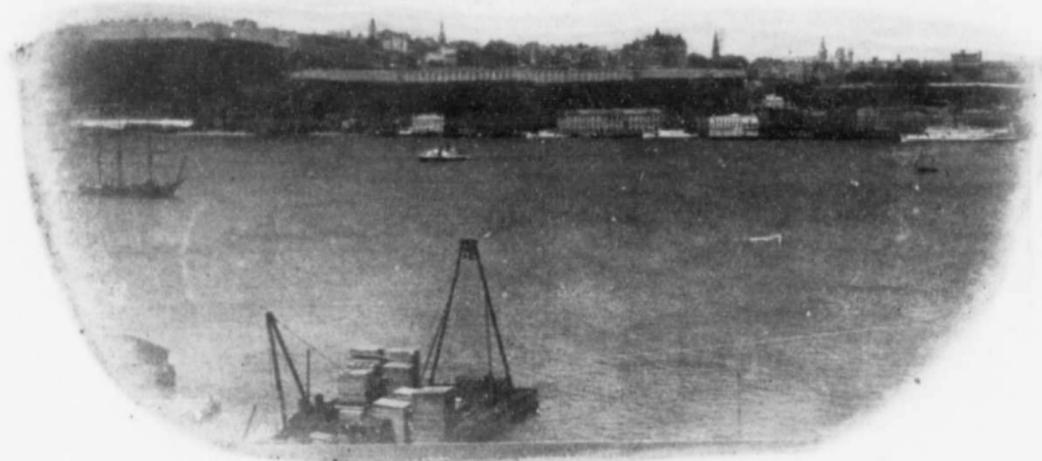
BOSTON, MASS.

**J. H. WALSH,**

Gen'l Pass. Agent,

SHERBROOKE.





QUEBEC (From Lévis)

# QUEBEC

'THE MONARCH OF THE NORTH.'

PRESENTED WITH THE

Compliments of the

NEW ST. LOUIS HOTEL

QUEBEC, JUNE 1903



# QUEBEC



"Quaint old Quebec," the tourists say, treading thy tortuous ways  
 "Quaint old Quebec," we hear full off' through summer holidays  
 And quaint thou art old city with thine antiquated halls  
 Thy winding streets and stairways and thy battlemented walls  
 But thou hast other moods than this thou Ancient Capital,  
 When down Cape Diamond's rugged breast the sulph'rus vapors fall,  
 And when from off thy lofty brow pealed vollies thunder forth  
 How grandly towers thy war crowned head thou Monarch of the

[North.

We've seen thee when the calm of peace was on thy war worn breast  
 When snowy cloud and azure heaven canopied thy crest.  
 The meteor flag of England was on thy turret furled  
 And round thy foot confiding lay the commerce of the world.  
 Oh! then we felt the charm and power of thy Majestic grace,  
 For the sunlight lay upon thee like the smile on a warrior's face,  
 And only from thy dizzy peak the noonday gun pealed forth  
 To warn us of thy slumbering might thou Monarch of the North.

We've seen thee when the gathering tempest darkened earth and sky  
 And like the marshall ranks of war the thunder clouds rolled high  
 While boomed above thy lowering head the artillery of heaven,  
 And with the lurid lightning's flash the frowning sky was riven,  
 Silent and stern the war king sat upon his mountain throne  
 And seemed another storm cloud charged with thunders of his own,  
 Should'st thou unlock thy stored might and hurl thy lightning forth  
 'T would quell the raging element thou Monarch of the North.

We've seen thee when the wearied sun in grandeur sank to rest,  
 And filled the heavens with golden light around thy soaring crest  
 When England's banner caught and waved the passing gleam on  
 As the fading lines of evening glanced across the western sky. [high,  
 From Levis heights we've seen the red sun pour its radiance forth  
 Till glory crowned thy towering head thou Monarch of the North.

We love to view thee when the moon assumes her gentle sway,  
 When far and wide on mount and plain the silvery moon-beams play.  
 From the slopes of Montmorency to the green hills of Vermont,  
 From the gleaming spires of Beauport to the pine woods of Pierpont,  
 From the "Blue Laurentian Mountains" to the rugged peaks of  
 Let the eye of fancy wander freely over the moonlight plain. [Maine,

How grandly downward from the west rolls on the glorious river,  
 And how upon his heaving breast the dancing moonbeams quiver.  
 Save where the gloomy shadow falls from bold Cape Diamonds brow  
 And where the thousand masts of trade are gathered thickly now.  
 Mark how the city walls are gleaming in the pale moonlight,  
 How weirdly stand the city spires against the shades of night,  
 High over all the frowning fortress looms upon the eye,  
 Turret and bastion standing bold against the starlit sky  
 And boom, from out thy battlements the night gun flashes forth,  
 To warn us thou art mighty still thou Monarch of the North.

I feel my spirit stirred within me, as I stand  
 Upon the neighboring heights to view the portals of our land  
 My soul on wings of fancy wanders far through coming years,  
 And through the mists of future thy Majestic form uprears,  
 Methinks the hour of danger dawns once more upon our land,  
 The wild war demon reaches forth his desolating hand  
 And boldly up the broad St. Lawrence sails a hostile fleet,  
 Until around thy rocky throne the gathering forces meet,  
 I hear from all thy reeling spires the wild alarm clash,  
 And see from each embrasure the awakened lightning's flash,  
 And once around thy frowning brow the fiery war clouds lowers,  
 And swift upon the assailing fleet the iron tempest pours,  
 Back from thy rugged shoulders the blood-red mantle curls,  
 And high above the shrouding smoke thy battle flag unfurls,  
 Dimly through sulph'rous canopy I see thy warrior sons,  
 Swift leaping at the soldiers toil, training the death fraught guns,  
 No sign of doubt or weakness, of wavering or fear  
 But flash on flash and peal on peal—anon—the English cheer  
 How loud and clear above the strife rings out the warlike yell  
 Telling of dauntless British hearts doing their duty well,  
 Careless of death's wild havoc, heedless of shattered wreck  
 For the honor of old England, and for the glory of Quebec  
 Aye, fling thy banner to the breeze and peal thy thunders forth  
 Proudly defy a world in arms thou Monarch of the North.

—SIDNEY P. KENDALL.



ST. LOUIS HOTEL

**QUEBEC** was founded in the year 1608

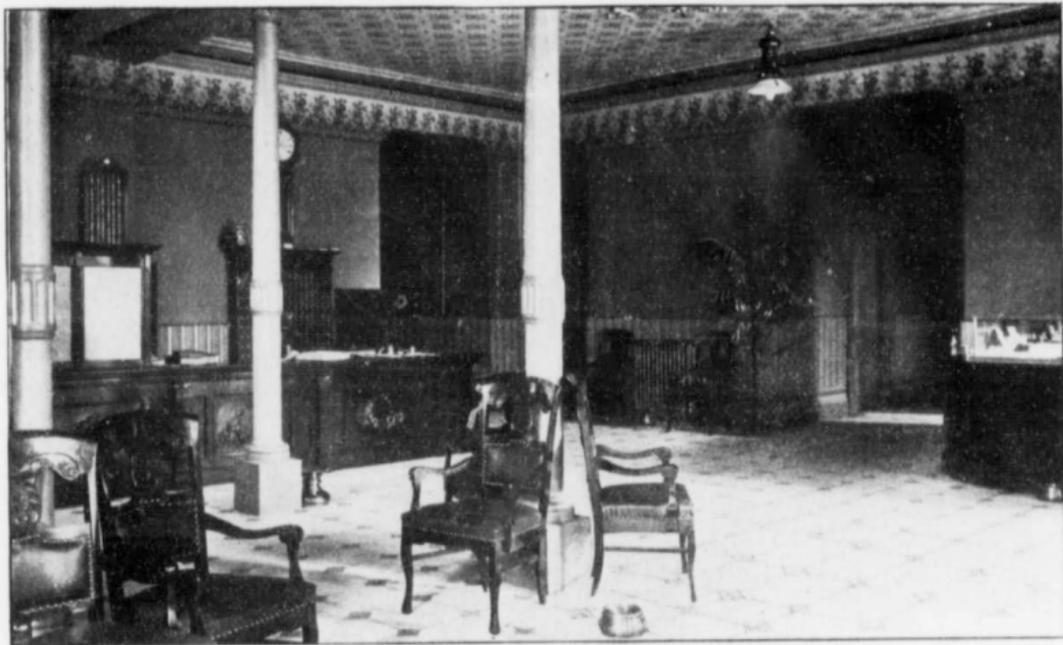
.... BY ....

**SAMUEL DE CHAMPLAIN**

During the three centuries which have elapsed since its foundation in 1608 by the illustrious Samuel de Champlain, Quebec has accumulated a history rich in material for the philosopher, the poet and the romancer.

And among the records, associations and scenes thus brought together, the visitor, if so inclined, may find endless fields for research, observation and intellectual delight.

Unfortunately the majority of tourists nowadays do not seem to realize or appreciate this truth. In fact that do not see Quebec, even when they come to visit it expressly for the purpose. They merely skim the surface, so to speak, and more than one half of its beauties, as well as of the contents of its rich historic storehouse, remain a sealed book to them. Inspired are they who care to evoke them. In and out among the angles and bastions of its hoary ramparts still flit the shadows of the great men who have left such indelible marks upon the history of the New-World by their heroism as soldiers, their daring as explorers or their zeal and self-denial as missionaries and pioneers of Christianity and civilization. From every nook and corner of the wonderful old place, their spectral faces peer out at the visitor and impress him with respect, if not with awe, for the solemnity of his surroundings. One by one, their figures materialize again : Jacques Cartier, the discoverer of Canada, Champlain, the founder of Quebec, Bishop Laval, Frontenac hurling defiance at Phipps from the mouth of his cannon, La Salle, Marquette, Joliette, La Verandrye, bold and successful explorers, De Brebœuf and Lallemant, martyrs for their faith, the infamous Bigot and the noble Montcalm, victorious Wolfe, chivalrous De Levis, Montgomery, and Arnold, Guy Carleton, Elgin and hundreds, nay, thousands of others, whose names are forever linked with the history not only of Quebec and Canada, but of all America.



OFFICE ST. LOUIS HOTEL

With kind permission of the author, much of the facts related in this book were taken from Chamber's Guide, which book is considered one of the best, giving a true history and guide to Quebec.



WOLFE AND MONTCALM MONUMENT.

### THE GOVERNORS' GARDEN.

---

The Governors' Garden is a pretty little shady retreat the principal attraction of which is the monument of Wolfe and Montcalm, erected in the years of 1827 and 1828, thanks to Lord Dalhousie who was then the Governor-General of Canada, who originated the idea of the monument.

## **THE DUFFERIN TERRACE.**

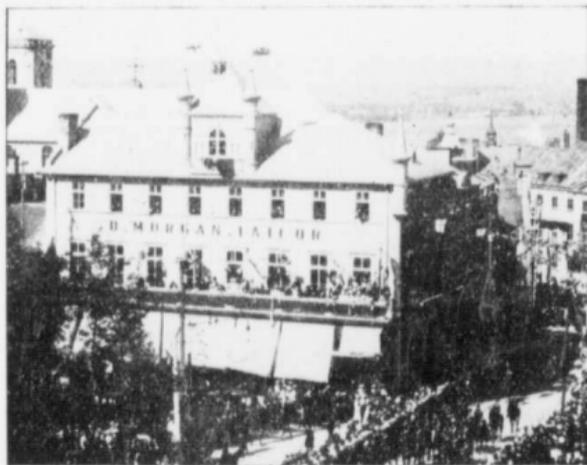
The Dufferin Terrace, the pride of Quebec, is a magnificent promenade built on the very edge of the cliff or castellated walls and overlooking the St. Lawrence and Lower Town 200 feet below. To the eastern end of the Terrace one can climb the glaces which slope down from that part of the Citadel, known as the King's Bastion, or we may ascend by the steps to a new extension of Dufferin Terrace that encircles the outside of the Citadel walls along the edge of the cliff to the historic Cove fields. From this point the tourist may get a better view than from any other part of the City, of the panorama of beauty reaching away far out from the Gibraltar of America.

By descending the steps again to the Terrace and going north you see the beautiful building of the Chateau Frontenac Hotel, next to which is erected the imposing monument of Champlain, the founder of Quebec.

---

## **PLACE D'ARMES.**

On leaving the Terrace you proceed to the Place d'Armes Square to the north east of which you will find the old Union Building once the rendez-vous of the old Club



OLD UNION BUILDING NOW OCCUPIED BY  
D. MORGAN, TAILOR.

hauled and put in first class order, it has been remodelled and furnished at a very heavy cost, a new heating apparatus put in, an electric plant installed, operating its own

of Barons; but now owned and occupied by D. Morgan, the tailor and outfitter.

To the west of the Union Building is situated the Court House. On the south side of the square Quebec's fashionable street (St. Louis) commences.

By proceeding west on St. Louis Street you come upon the beautiful hostelry the famous old St. Louis Hotel, the former home of Royalty, Governors, Statesmen, and the scene of heretofore gorgeous festivities in the history of old Quebec, which reopened under a new management on April 27, 1901. This Hotel has been completely over-



DINING ROOM ST. LOUIS HOTEL,

electric light and electric elevators, the cuisine is first class and it and every other department in connection with the hotel is under supervision of experts and practical assistants.

The vacant space west of the hotel where once stood Quebec's fashionable theatre, but which was destroyed by fire in the year 1889, has been purchased by Mr. Dion the proprietor of the St. Louis Hotel, on which he is now erecting to be completed on January 1st, 1904, a modern fire-proof annex to be connected on each floor with the present St. Louis. The new building will contain 50 bedrooms, all with baths, a large dining and banqueting room, 10 private dining rooms, a library, a ladies' reception room, a Turkish lounging room, a beautiful private entrance hall, the whole to be finished in polished mahogany and Mexican marble, and when completed will make the St. Louis one of the largest and finest Hotels on the continent.

The situation of the St. Louis Hotel is ideal, built as it is on the principal street of the City, the spot is so historic that it is of more than ordinary interest. It is surrounded by historic ground. To the right of the hotel is the old Duke of Kent House, now being used for lawyers' offices but formerly the residence of the late Queen Victoria's Father (The Duke of Kent), opposite the Hotel is the Montcalm House, formerly the headquarters of general Montcalm, to the east of which is the Masonic

Temple in which are situated the offices of the Quebec Central Railway, The Boston and Maine Railway and the general ticket agency of Mr. F. Stocking. About fifty yards west of the St. Louis and on the same street is the house where General Montgomery was laid out after his death. The Hotel is also near all the principal stores, the Post Office and Churches. The street cars pass the door every few minutes to all parts of the City.

#### PARLIAMENT BUILDINGS.

The Parliament Buildings are situated on Grand Allee just outside the St. Louis Gate, and within three minutes' walk of the St. Louis Hotel. Their construction was commenced in 1878 and completed in 1887, and in them the Provincial or State Legislature holds its sessions, and the public departments are located.



ST. LOUIS GATE.



WOLFE'S MONUMENT.

fighting towards the end of the famous battle of the 13th of September when the British Army followed up the advantage they had gained shortly after the striking down of Wolfe.

## PLAINS OF ABRAHAM.

---

The historic scene of the battle of the 13th of September, 1759 which decided the fate of the French regime in America, and upon which fell both Wolfe and Montcalm mortally wounded. On those grounds is also built the monument marking the place where Wolfe fell victorious.

---

## MARTELLO TOWERS.

---

The Martello Towers were built as outposts of the citadel fortification nearly one hundred years ago, in the locality of which occurred some of the heaviest



LADIES' PARLOR, ST. LOUIS HOTEL,



BISHOP'S PALACE

should be devoted to this visit. There are several large halls containing museums of Geology, Natural History and Science, etc. The picture gallery alone is well worth the visit, as it is receiving large additions yearly, and the Library is one of the largest in Canada.

## THE LAVAL UNIVERSITY.

---

One can ill afford to leave Quebec without a visit to this old college of education. It has an entrance on the Grand Battery but may also be reached by a long passage from the Seminary, the gates of which adjoin the Basilica, it was founded by Mgr. de Montmorency de Laval, in the year 1663; at least half a day, or, if possible, a whole day

### **THE GRAND BATTERY.**

Starting somewhat south of the entrance to the Laval University begins the famous Grand Battery on the very edge of the cliff and overlooking Lower-town. A number of guns are here mounted, they are now of obsolete pattern, however, and would be of little service. The tourist will find much to interest him here if he has the time at his disposal.

### **NOTRE DAME OF VICTORIES.**

In that portion of the city known as Lower Town will be found the little church of Notre Dame of Victories, the oldest church in the City, erected in 1688, which was destroyed by fire in 1759, and rebuilt upon the old walls which were left standing after the fire.

### **THE ENGLISH CATHEDRAL.**

To the right of the Court House and nearly opposite the Place d'Armes with its entrance on Garden Street, is the English Cathedral, which was consecrated in 1804; this church is noted for its historic silver communion service. The Cathedral is half a minute's walk from the St. Louis Hotel.

## **THE BASILICA.**

---

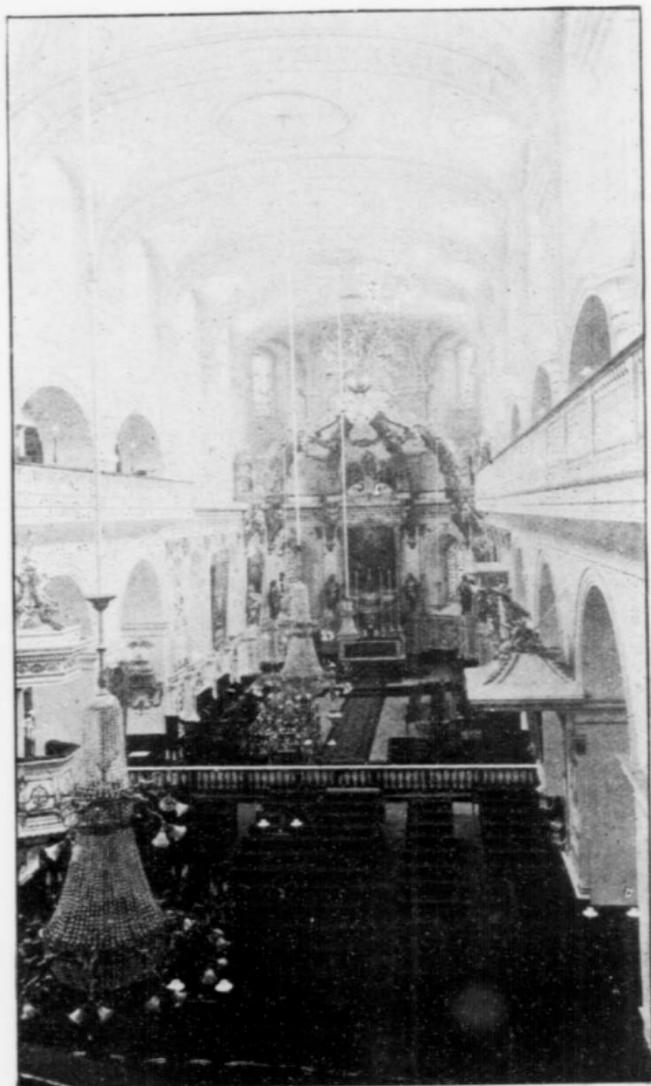
Built at the top of Fabrique Street and opposite the old market square the beautiful French Roman Catholic Church is located, the first mass in which, was said in the year 1650. In this church some of the most valuable objects of art on the Continent are to be found, as well as some of the most rare historical altar vestements. The church is beautifully decorated and is certainly well worth a visit and is only about two hundred yards from the St. Louis Hotel.

Beside the three already described the following are worthy of mention :

## **CATHOLIC CHURCHES.**

---

St. Patrick's on McMahon Street, founded in 1832 for the Irish Catholic Population, by the late celebrated Father McMahon ; the St. Jean Baptiste, situated on St. John Street ; the St. Roch Church, situated on St. Joseph Street ; the St. Sauveur and Our Lady of Lourdes are in that section of the city known as the suburbs of St. Sauveur. There are also the chapels of the Good Shepherd, Grey Nunnery, St. Bridget's Asylum and the Jesuits Churches on the Esplanade and of St. Foy road near the toll gate.



BASILICA



ST. MATTHEW'S CHURCH.

### PROTESTANT CHURCHES.

---

The Methodist church on McMahon Street ; Trinity church, St. Stanislas Street ; St. Andrew's on St. Ann Street ; Chalmers church, St. Ursule Street and St. Matthew's, situated about a quarter of a mile outside St. John's gate.

### URSULINE CONVENT.

---

Within twenty-five yards of the St. Louis Hotel is the entrance to the Ursuline Convent. In the chapel of this institution, which contains some rare old paintings is also the mural monument erected to the memory of General Montcalm and beneath the flooring rest the mortal remains of the unfortunate commander. The Ursuline convent was established in 1639 and is

the fashionable boarding school for young ladies in Quebec, the nuns are cloistered ; no man save the Governor-General or a member of the Royal family ever set foot there, and then by special permission, accompanied by the clergy.

---

### CITY HALL.

Only one block separates the Ursuline convent from what was known as the old market square, on one side of which is built the new City Hall, facing the far famed Roman Catholic Basilica already described. The City Hall occupies a very historic site ; here was founded in 1635 the famous college of the Jesuits. After the cession of Canada to the British and the suppression here of the Jesuit Order, the old college was used as a barracks for the Imperial forces.

The old building was torn down some years ago as well as the old city gates.



CITY HALL.



ST. LAWRENCE RIVER (From Citadel.)

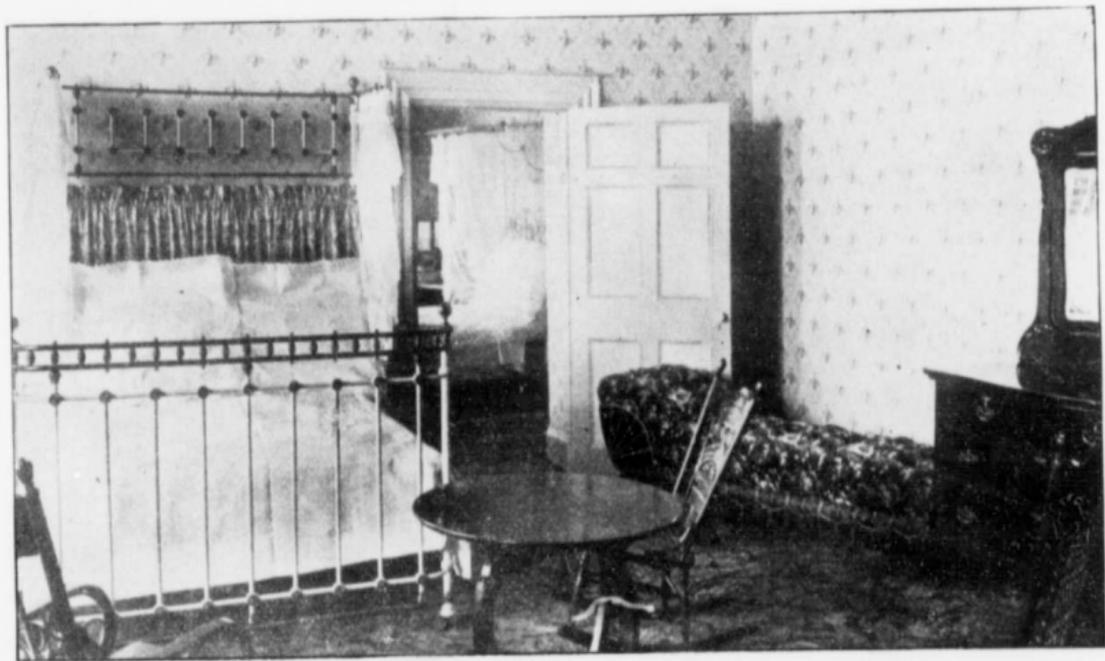
## THE CITADEL.

---

The Citadel, or principal fortress, is well worth a visit with its old chain Gate and extensive fortifications, built nearly three quarters of a century ago from plans approved by the great Duke of Wellington, the drive is from St. Louis Street, and the entrance is about two hundred yards from the St. Louis Hotel.

## SOME OLD BUILDINGS.

Below the Grand Battery already described may be seen the narrowest and most remarkable street of the whole North America known as (Sous le Cap) on which are built some very old and strange buildings,<sup>r</sup> but no building is more strange than the



APARTMENTS ST. LOUIS HOTEL



BREAK NECK STEPS.

stone structure inhabited by some of the officers of the Royal Canadian Artillery, on St. Louis Street. Mr. Kirby, in his book, "The Golden Dog," describes the old house thus ; It was a tall and pretentious edifice overlooking the fashionable Rue St. Louis, where it still stands old and melancholy as if mourning over the departed splendor, (this building is just one block from the St. Louis Hotel.) On the other side of the Street, but nearer the hotel is a modern residence bearing an inscription to the effect that it occupies the site of the humble dwelling in which General Montgomery's body was laid out after death. He was killed beneath the Citadel of Quebec while storming the city with Arnold in the year 1775.

IN ST. ROCHS.—In this quarter, will be found some very extensive shoe factories and tanneries, as well as some of the finest stores in the city. St.

Rochs in olden times also contained Bigot's Palace. The ruins of a portion of the building has been transformed into ale and porter vaults, and are still to be seen in rear of Boswell's Brewery. When tenanted by the infamous French Intendant the place was employed for viler purposes. It was once the abode of luxury, and the scene of revelry and debauchery, where Bigot concocted his nefarious plottings and squandered the thousands which he robbed from the public Treasury. Often he must have let himself into this princely palace with his latch key, in the wee sma' hours of the morning after his disreputable (rendez-vous) with the fair, or rather dusky occupant of his country house, concealed in the woods of Charlesbourg, two or three miles away.

There is also a remarkable story connected with the Golden Dog, (which is cut into the stone front of the Quebec Post Office Building,) and which has a strange remarkable reference to an incident in Bigot's life, related as follows in Chambers' Guide :—

On the right and close to us is the Post Office Building, in the modern facade of which is the figure of a rather tame looking dog gnawing a bone, and thereby hangs the tale, not to the dog alone, but to the entire surroundings. This is how it happened, and it came to pass under French regime that the proprietor of the old house that formerly stood upon the site of the Post Office was named Nicholas Jocquin Philibert.

Now Philibert had some disagreement, some say with Pierre Legardeur, Sieur de Repentigny, an officer who had been quartered in his house, according to other writers, with Bigot, the Intendant or Lord Lieutenant himself. To revenge himself he placed this tablet in the front of his house, with the accompanying lines :

Je suis un chien qui ronge l'os,  
En le rongant je prends mon repos,  
Un temps viendra qui n'est pas venu,  
Que je mordray qui m'aura mordu.

which may be translated as follow :

I am a dog gnawing a bone,  
While I gnaw I take my repose,  
The time will come, though not yet,  
When I will bite him who now bites me.

Wilder versions state that Philibert was assassinated by Legardeur, and that Philibert's brother pursued the assassin to Europe, and late to Pondicherry, East Indies, and slew him.



LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL, CHAMBERS

THE CHATEAU BIGOT.—Three miles north of Quebec, the picturesque village of Charlesbourg, with its handsome church, is seen, perched upon the slope of a hill and commanding a splendid view of the city of Quebec and its surroundings. A drive of four miles to the east brings the tourist to the Chateau Bigot, Beaumanoir, sometimes called the Hermitage. These ruins give but a faint idea of the grandeur, extent and secret passages of the original building which was erected by the Intendant Bigot, whose profligacy and extravagance were unlimited, and whose rapacity supplied his requirements. Hither with companions as graceless as himself, he was wont to resort, to indulge in every excess of dissipation, and here was enacted



CHATEAU BIGOT.

the tragedy already referred to, in connection with the Golden Dog, which resulted in the death of Caroline, the unhappy Algonquin maid.

Bigot is said to have first met with Caroline after losing his way in the woods where he had been hunting. Sitting down, exhausted with hunger and fatigue, he was

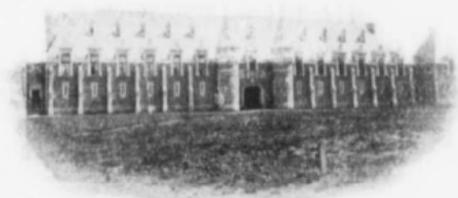
startled by a sound of footsteps, and perceived before him a light figure with eyes as black as night, and raven tresses flowing in the night wind. It was an Algonquin beauty, one of those ideal types whose white skin betray their hybrid origin,—a mixture of European blood with that of the aboriginal race. It was Caroline, a child of love, born on the banks of the Ottawa, a French officer her sire, while the Algonquin tribe of the Beaver claimed her mother. Struck with the sight of such beauty, Bigot requested her guidance to his castle, as she must be familiar with every path of the forest.

The Intendant was a married man, but his wife seldom accompanied her Lord on his hunting excursions, remaining in the Capital. It was soon whispered abroad, however, and came to her ears that something more than the pursuit of wild animals attracted him to his country seat. Jealousy is a watchful sentinel, and after making several visits to the castle, she verified her worst fears.

On the night of the 2nd of July, when every inmate was wrapped in slumber, a masked person rushed upon this "Fair Rosamond," and plunged a dagger to the hilt in her heart. The whole household was alarmed, search was made, but no clue to the murderer was discovered. Many reports were circulated, some tracing the deed to the Intendants wife, as already recorded, others alleging that the avenging mother of the

Métisse was the assassin. The victim was buried in the cellar of the castle and the letter "C" engraved on a flat stone, which up to less than half a century ago, marked her resting place. The Chateau at once fell into disuse and decay, and a dreary solitude now surrounds the dwelling and the tomb of the dark-haired child of the wilderness, over which green moss, ferns and weeds cluster profusely.

For years the ruins of this picturesque and romantic spot have been allowed to crumble more and more to dust, until now much of them have disappeared, but quite recently some enterprising and public spirited parties in Quebec, undertook to renovate at least the grounds around them, in so far as was consistent with their ancient and historical character.



DRILL HALL.

That anyone can visit and leave Quebec without spending at least an hour or two in such entrancing surroundings is well-nigh incredible, and yet it is an indisputable fact that many have done so.

However the poor condition of a short piece of the road, and the unkept state

of palace, have been mainly responsible for this fact and now that this reproach is removed, there is no longer any reason why all should not bend their steps in this direction.

#### DRIVES AROUND QUEBEC.

The environs of Quebec abound in the most delightful scenery and drives, the roads in the vicinity are amongst the finest on the Continent. The drives are all comparatively short, averaging about nine or ten miles, and the roads all along are pretty and interesting, and full of graceful variety. Among the principal drives may be mentioned the drive to Montmorency Falls, and the Natural Steps,—the latter no one should miss on any account,—the Falls of Lorette, St. Anne and the Chaudière Falls. Few persons ever go to see the Fortifications at Levis, and yet they are well worth the visit.



LORETTE FALLS.

Then there is the old ruin of Chateau Bigot, the haunt of one of the most notorious

scoundrels, already mentioned, Chateau Richer is on the way to St. Anne's and though the distance is a trifle long, the road goes through such a lovely section of country that one does not mind the length much. Lovers of scenery cannot do better than spend a few hours at the beautiful lakes St. Charles and Beauport.

#### **ST. ANNE-DE-BEAUPRE.**

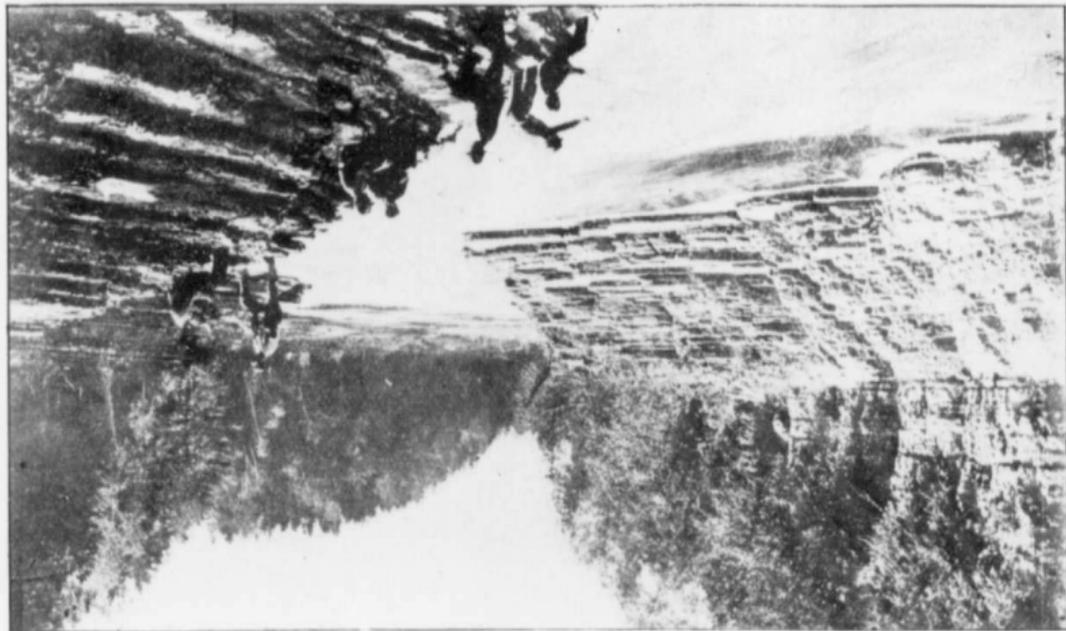
The shrine of St. Anne is situated about twenty-one miles from Quebec and is reached by the Electric Cars, which run along the north bank of the St. Lawrence for the entire distance. For over 250 years has the shrine of St. Anne been yearly visited by those seeking the restoration of health. Miracles of all kinds have been wrought, here the sick are healed, the blind made to see, the lame to walk and all through the intercession of that pure soul, the good St. Anne.

One of the finger joints and a part of the wrist of St. Anne is shown and venerated in the church of the parish.

#### **ISLAND OF ORLEANS,**

The Island of Orleans, or, as it was called, the Isle of Bacchus is down the river to the east, where it divides the river into two channels. It is reached by ferry from Quebec and it is a favorite summer resort for Quebecers.

NATURAL STEPS (Montmorency River)



## WHAT YOU SHOULD SEE.

THE CITADEL, 365 feet above the river, built at a cost of \$25,000,000.

PLAINS OF ABRAHAM, one half mile from the St. Louis Hotel.

THE MARTELLO TOWERS, three in number, erected as a part of the city defence in 1805.

WOLFE'S MONUMENT, on the plains, marking the spot where he died.

MONTCALM'S HEADQUARTERS, now No. 34 St. Louis Street, opposite the St. Louis Hotel.

JOINT MONUMENT TO WOLFE AND MONTCALM, in the Governors' Garden.

SPOT WHERE MONTGOMERY FELL.

DUFFERIN TERRACE, fifty yards from the St. Louis Hotel.

CHAMPLAIN'S MONUMENT, recently erected to the memory of the founder of Quebec.

THE BASILICA, (French Cathedral).

CHURCH OF NOTRE DAME OF VICTORIES, erected in 1688.

ENGLISH CATHEDRAL.

HOTEL-DIEU, or Hospital of the Precious Blood, founded in 1639.

LAVAL UNIVERSITY, founded in 1663 by Bishop Laval de Montmorency. Montgomery and Arnold's officers who we captured in 1775, were confined here.

Sous le Cap, narrowest street in North America.

LITTLE CHAMPLAIN STREET, not much wider than Sous le Cap.

PROVINCIAL PARLIAMENT BUILDING, on Grand Allée, one fourth mile from the St. Louis Hotel.

KENT HOUSE, formerly a residence of the Duke of Kent, father of Her late Majesty Queen Victoria, (next to St. Louis Hotel).

J. B. LALIBERTE'S FUR STORE, St. Joseph Street.



FRENCH CANADIAN HOMESTEAD (St. Iréné).

## OTHER PLACES TO SEE.

---

PLAINS OF ABRAHAM.  
CARDINAL'S PALACE.  
CHATEAU D'EAU.  
LAKE ST. CHARLES.  
WOLFE'S COVE.  
GOVERNOR'S GARDEN.  
THE CITY GATES.  
NEW COURT HOUSE.  
FALLS OF MONTMORENCY.  
LORETTE.  
SHRINE OF ST. ANNE.  
ISLE D'ORLEANS.

COVE FIELDS AND GOLF LINKS.  
GRAND BATTERY.  
SHORT-WALLICK MONUMENT.  
BEAUPORT ASYLUM.  
CAP ROUGE.  
FORTS OF LEVIS.  
THE ESPLANADE.  
URSULINE CONVENT.  
SPENCERWOOD.  
LAKE BEAUPORT.  
QUEBEC SEMINARY.  
CHAUDIÈRE FALLS.

## DRIVES AROUND QUEBEC.

St. Louis and St. Foy Roads, passing by the village of Cap Rouge.  
Indian Village of Lorette and Falls.  
Lakes St. Charles and Beauport.  
Montmorency Falls and Natural Steps.  
Charlesbourg Church and Chateau Bigot.



CAPE ROUGE VILLAGE.



LAKE EDWARD (From Rat River).

## FACTS OF QUEBEC'S EARLY HISTORY.

---

Sept. 15, 1535.—Jacques Cartier landed on the banks of the St. Charles.  
1536.—Jacques Cartier returned to France.

May 23rd, 1541.—Jacques Cartier with three ships arrived at (Stadacona).

July 16th, 1542.—Roberval with three ships reached Cape Rouge.

Sept. 1st, 1542.—Cartier Died.

June 23rd, 1603.—Pontgrave and Champlain reached Stadacona (Quebec).

Sept. 3rd, 1608.—Champlain founded Quebec.

Sept. 18th, 1608.—Pontgrave sailed for France, leaving twenty-eight men to hold Quebec.

December 27th, 1610.—Champlain engaged to be married to Helen Boule.

June 15th, 1615.—Mass was celebrated in the first Church of Quebec.

July 7th, 1620.—Champlain built a fort on the site of Dufferin Terrace.

Aug. 15th, 1624.—Champlain leaves Canada for France, taking his wife with him.

September 1st, 1625,—The Jesuits, having landed in Quebec select their habitation on the banks of the St. Charles River.

July 10th, 1628,—Champlain ordered to surrender Quebec by Admiral Kirk, which he refuses to do.

July 19th, 1629,—Champlain surrendered Quebec to Admiral Kirk.

March 1st, 1632,—Champlain was appointed the first Governor of Canada.

March 29th, 1632,—France recovers Canada.

March 23rd, 1633,—Champlain left France for the last time.

May 22nd, 1633,—Champlain arrived in Quebec with some Jesuit Priests.

Aug. 1634 Champlain decides to build a fort near Three Rivers.

Dec. 26th, 1635,—Champlain died in Quebec.

April 14th, 1638,—The Jesuits took up their abode at Sillery.

April 13th, 1647,—A Council was formed at Quebec to govern the affairs of Canada.

Feb. 1663,—The Great earthquake began and lasted interminally nearly six months.

Oct. 1690.—Sir William Phipps demanded Frontenac to surrender, which he refused.

Two days later Phipps began to bombard Quebec.

Oct. 24th.—Phipps retired.

July 9th, 1759.—Wolfe landed his troops below Montmorency Falls.

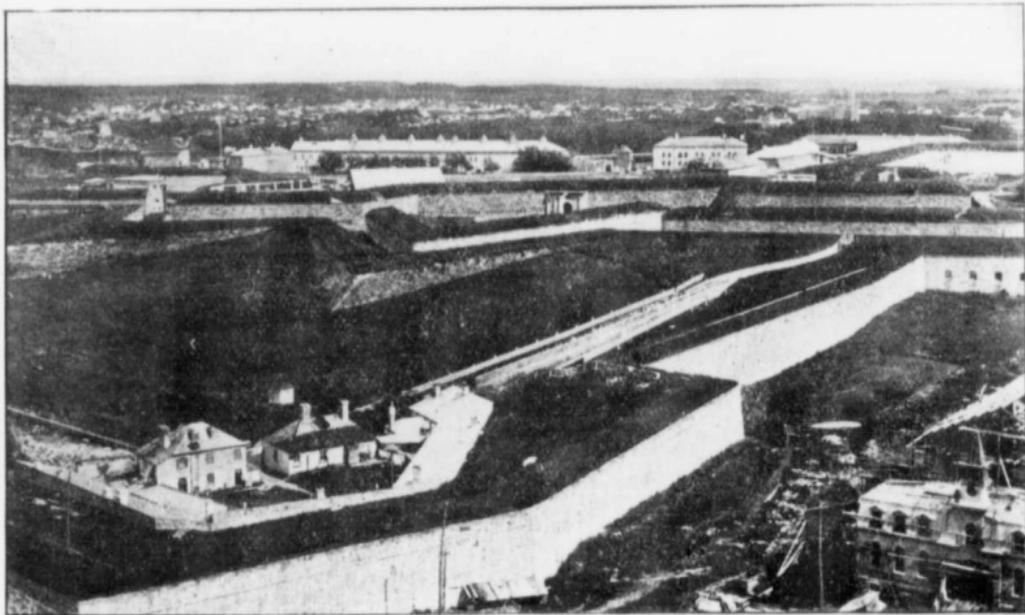
Sept. 13th, 1759.—Wolfe began to land his troops at Wolfe's Cove and at ten o'clock had about 5,000 men on the Plains when the battle commenced.

April 28th, 1759.—De Levis defeated Murray at St. Foy.

Dec. 1775.—Montgomery and Arnold prepare to assault Quebec.

Jan. 1776.—Montgomery was killed and Arnold surrendered with 350 men.

May, 1776.—Carleton drove the Americans from Quebec.



THE CITADEL, (From Parliament)

**. . . CAB TARIFF . . .**

**BY THE DRIVE**

TIME ALLOWED, FIFTEEN MIN.

For one or two persons.... \$0.25  
For three or four persons.. 0.40

TIME ALLOWED, THIRTY MIN.

For one or two persons.... \$0.40  
For three or four persons.. 0.60

**BY THE HOUR**

FOR FIRST HOUR.

For one or two persons.... \$0.75  
For three or four persons.. 1.00

FOR EVERY SUBSEQUENT HOUR.

For one or two persons.... \$0.60  
For three or four persons.. 0.75

**TWO HORSE VEHICLES**

TIME ALLOWED, FIFTEEN MIN.

For one or two persons.... \$0.50  
For three or four persons.. 0.65

TIME ALLOWED, THIRTY MIN.

For one or two persons.... \$0.65  
For three or four persons.. 0.75

**BY THE HOUR**

For one or two persons.... \$1.00

For three or four persons.. 1.25

## . . . BAGGAGE . . .

---

For each trunk or box carried in any such vehicle, *roc.*, but no charge shall be made for travelling bags, valises, boxes, or parcels, which passengers can carry by hand.

For drives between midnight and four o'clock in the morning, fifty per cent shall be added to the tariff rates above mentioned.

Children under five years of age and sitting on their parent's or guardian's lap will be admitted free of charge and shall not be held as being included in the word *persons* in the said tariff.

The word *drive*, whenever it occurs in the said tariff, shall be held to admit stoppages within the time fixed for said drives.

---



ESTABLISHED IN 1863

# Emile Jacot

**JEWELLER**

159 St. Joseph St.

... QUEBEC ...



**The Most Complete**

Stock of WATCHES, DIAMONDS,  
JEWELLERY, CLOCKS,  
SILVERWARE and OPTICAL  
GOODS \* \* \* \* \*



THE ONLY HOUSE  
SELLING THE

## QUEBEC SOUVENIR CUP

which has Six Views on one piece, in fine Die Work

The view of the River and City shown from  
the Citadel to Laval University is alone  
worth more than the cost of the Cup : : :



All Other Souvenir Goods in Great Variety

————— **QUALITY UNEXCELLED** —————

**R. HERRON & CO.,**



**568 St. Paul St., MONTREAL.**

WHOLESALE HEADQUARTERS  
FOR HIGH GRADE . . . . .

**COFFEES, SPICES, BAKING POWDERS, FLAVORING  
EXTRACTS, JELLY POWDERS, ETC., ETC.**

POPULAR HOTEL,

POPULAR PRICES.

## **ARLINGTON HOTEL**

**TORONTO, CAN.**



AMERICAN PLAN

**RATES \$2.50 to \$4.00 per day.**

Special Rates by Week or Month.

**MOST DESIRABLE  
LOCATION . . . . .**

**BROAD VERANDA..  
COOL IN SUMMER**

Newly Furnished and Decorated throughout,  
New Lighting, Heating and Refrigerating Plant  
Open Plumbing, Porcelain Baths, Large and Airy  
Rooms, Good Beds, Good Table.

Everything comfortable and homelike.  
**RESTAURANT and CAFE** in connection.

**F. D. MANCHEE, PROPRIETOR.**

**ARTHUR H. LEWIS, MANAGER.**

**STRANGERS**

visiting Quebec should  
not fail to call and ex-  
amine the

**FURS** IN

**J. B. LALIBERTÉ'S**  
**Rich Fur Parlors**  
THE FINEST IN AMERICA

Ladies' Seal Sacques,  
Persian Lamb Jackets—  
Mink, &c., &c., all  
of the latest designs.

Capes, Caperines, Boas  
and Muffs to match—

in Sable, Mink, Blue  
Fox, Lynx, &c., &c.

Gents' Furlined Overcoats,  
Largest Stock, best prices  
consistent with good  
quality of Fur . . . .

**Indian Curiosities**  

ROBES IN SABLE, MINK, SEAL,  
MUSKRAT, BEAR, WOLF, &c., &c.

**Russian and  
Hudson Bay  
Sables**

  
a Specialty

**J. B. Laliberté**  
St. Roch = QUEBEC

Visitors are just  
as welcome as  
purchasers . . .  
Goods displayed  
with pleasure . .

Stop at the Store on  
your way to the

**Falls of Montmorency**

STALL No. 28 MONTCALM MARKET

# JOS. A. PAQUET

## BUTCHER

—ALWAYS ON HAND—

Choice Beef and Mutton  
Fresh and Salt Beef Tongue, Etc., Etc. :: :: ::

—TELEPHONE 201—

   
FISHING PARTIES SUPPLIED  
 

I. MONTREUIL  
JOS. SIMARD  
J. N. BEAUMONT

**Dominion Fish and  
Fruit Company** 

---

DEALERS IN

FRUITS, FISH (Fresh, Salted & Smoked)  
OYSTERS IN SEASON .. ..  
SALMON A SPECIALTY .. ..

Telephone 854



CHAMPLAIN MARKET  
LOWER TOWN

**QUEBEC**

**S. H. & A. S.  
EWING**

ESTABLISHED  
1845

IMPORTERS OF

**COFFEE AND SPICES** 

Proprietors and Manufacturers of

**VIENNA BAKING POWDER**

S. H. & A. S. EWING'S High-Grade COFFEE and SPICES have stood as the standard of the highest quality, for over half a century. If you want the best ask for S. H. & A. S. Ewing's.

TRY S. H. & A. S. EWING'S DELICIOUS MOCHA AND JAVA COFFEE, put up in 1 and 2 lb. tins, a trial will convince you of the superior rich aromatic flavor of this Coffee. Try it.

**Montreal Coffee & Spice Steam Mills**

55 COTE ST. :: MONTREAL

WHEN IN  
QUEBEC

You will want a Nice Cool  
Drink of ALE OR PORTER

---

ASK FOR

## Fox Head Brand

It is the Best Brewed  
All Hotels and Res-  
taurants keep it .. ..

---



BREWED AT THE

ROCK SPRING BREWERY

AMYOT & GAUVIN, Proprietors

## Oct. Jacques

BUTTER AND CHEESE  
EXPORTER

---

Eggs, Maple Syrup, Salted Pork, Hams  
and Bacon, Lard, Sausages, Game and  
Fowl, Feathers, Canadian Tobacco, etc.



.. CORNER OF ..

St. Peter Street & Champlain  
Market Place Lower Town

QUEBEC

# M. Hogan



Montcalm  
Market & S

QUEBEC

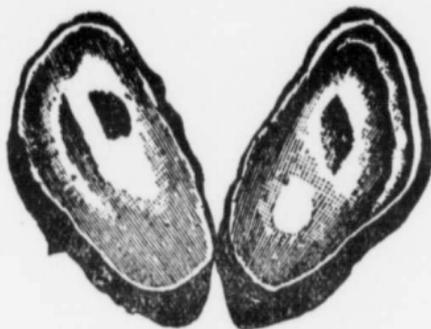
FOREIGN and  
DOMESTIC FRUIT

all kinds of  
FRESH FISH IN  
SEASON

EARLY Southern  
VEGETABLES

MALPECQUE  
OYSTERS

LOBSTERS, Etc.



## H. DEROME

PROVISION MERCHANT

Fresh and Salt

Fish of All Kinds

OYSTERS A SPECIALTY

5, 7, 9, 11 and 15 Finlay Market

# HENRY WILLIS

Chemist AND  
Druggist

'PHONE 499

A FULL LINE OF

Drugs, Chemicals,  
Patent Medicines,  
Toilet Articles,  
Perfumes, &c., &c.

No. 4 St. John Street, QUEBEC

DISPENSING A SPECIALTY

# HOTEL EMPIRE

Broadway and 63rd Street  
NEW YORK CITY

AN IDEAL HOTEL FOR TOURISTS  
AND SIGHT-SEERS

**Fireproof, Accessible, Modern,  
Exclusive, Moderate Rates,  
Extensive Library**

**Orchestral Concerts Every Evening**

Noted for the Perfection of Its  
CUISINE and SERVICE

Local and Long Distance Tele-  
phones in Every Room

**The Best at Reasonable Cost**

**Beautiful and Homelike Appointments  
and Splendid Location, Central  
and Convenient**

Travellers can, on crossing any of the ferries, take the 6th Avenue "L" Railway to 59th Street from which the Hotel Empire is only one minute's walk. From Grand Central Station take cars marked "Broadway to Fort Lees Ferry," seven minutes to Empire. From Fall River Boats take the 9th Ave. Elevated to 59th Street.

**All Street Cars Pass the Empire**

Within 10 minutes of all Principal Theatres and Great Department and Prominent Stores. At the Empire you get luxury and comfort for what it ordinarily costs to live at inferior hotels.

W. JOHNSON QUINN, Prop.





HEAD OFFICE AND FACTORY :

196-204 CROWN STREET

BRANCH OFFICE :

44 ST. URSULE STREET

**F**rontenac Electric Laundry  
AND DYE WORKS

Patronized by all the Nobility and  
Gentry from all parts of the Dominion,  
also by Transatlantic Royal Mail  
Steamers and Canadian Pacific .. ..

All Work Guaranteed with Prompt Despatch .. ..  
Special Rates made with Ocean and Gulf Steamers .. ..

TELEPHONES 2409 & 410

 **QUEBEC**

G. BLAKE, Manager



# QUEEN'S HOTEL



MONTREAL



*ONLY FIRE PROOF HOTEL  
IN THE CITY .. ..*

Strictly First-Class



Rates: \$2.50 to \$4.00 per Day



**Fuehs & Raymond**

Proprietors

THE———

White Horse  
Cellar  
Scotch Whisky

is pre-eminently  
Canada's  
Favorite  
Beverage

---



Agent, WM. FARRELL,  
MONTREAL

LA ROCHE & CO.

CHEMISTS

Night Bell

AND

'Phone 516

DRUGGISTS

A FULL LINE OF ...

DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PATENT  
MEDICINES, TOILET ARTICLES,  
PERFUMES, &c., &c.



No. 4 DE LA FABRIQUE ST.

(Opposite Basilica)

QUEBEC

# Dispensing a Specialty.

# BALLER BROS. & SONS

WHOLESALE AND  
RETAIL DEALERS IN

Sugar Cured Hams, Side and  
Rolled Bacon, Fresh Pork,  
Sausages, Bologne, Pickled  
Pork and Lard, also Cooked  
and Jellied Meats . . . . .

THE ABOVE NAMED ARTICLES  
A SPECIALTY.

304 ST. JOHN ST.—Telephone 149

240 ST. JOHN ST.—Telephone 888

240 ST. JOSEPH ST.—Telephone 2425

15-27 FINLAY MARKET

## QUEBEC

Fishing, Hunting and Tenting Parties  
supplied.

Orders left with the Manager of the  
Hotel will be executed with promptness  
and care.

LARGEST  
ASSORTMENT  
OF

## Wines, Liquors

and FINE FRESH

## Canned Goods

HEADQUARTERS FOR

### Fisherman's Supplies

## H. BEAUTEY

22 Fabrique St.

### QUEBEC

'Phone 116 GEO. PATRY, Manager

Telephone 454

# P. J. HOLDEN

## Ice Merchant



583 Champlain Street

 QUEBEC



# CYR. DUQUET

Diamond and Pearl  
Specialist



FINEST

## Quebec Souvenirs

at the Finest Jewelry Establishment

*All kinds of Enamelled Souvenirs of the  
best quality and cheaper than any others!  
Also Antique Jewelries and Old "Grand-  
father's Clocks .. .. .*

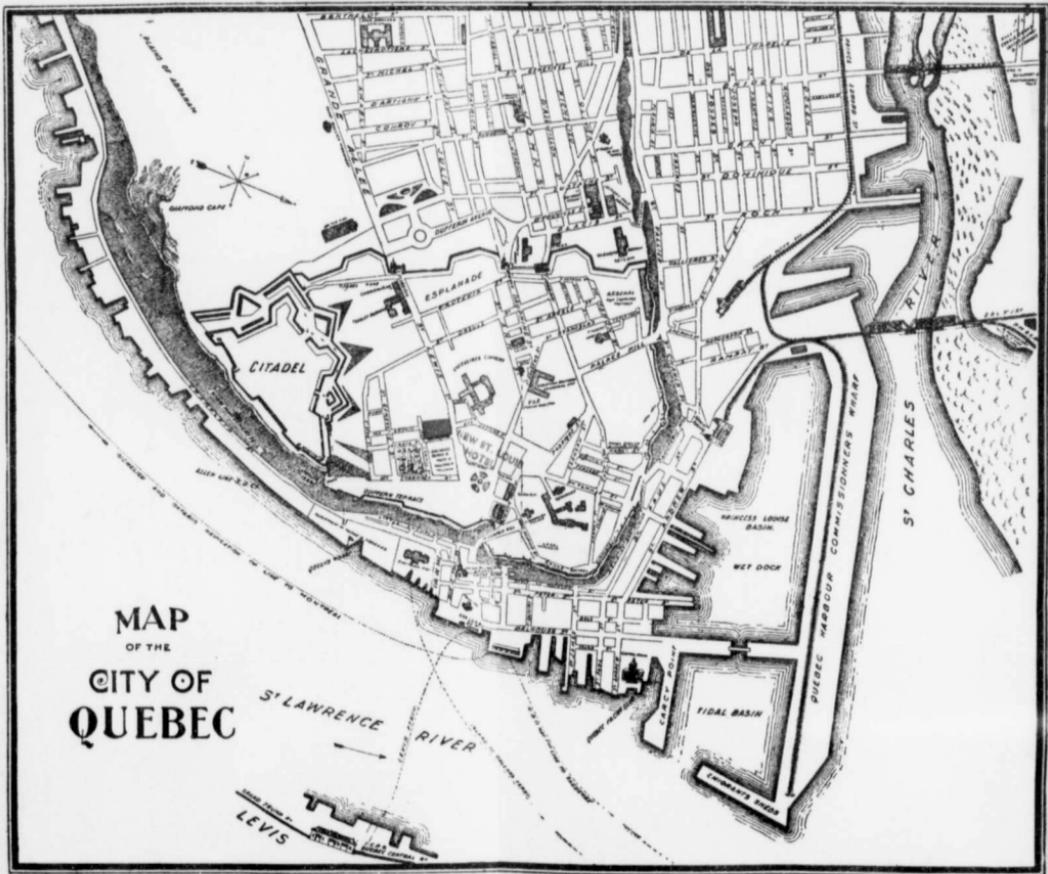
3 ST. JOHN ST. **QUEBEC**

11054 5.02 NA



QUEBEC  
CITY OF  
N.B.

CANADA



MAP  
OF THE  
CITY OF  
QUEBEC

S<sup>T</sup>. LAWRENCE RIVER

LEVIS

CITADEL

ESPLANADE

QUEBEC HARBOUR COMMISSIONERS WHARF

WET DOCK

TIDAL BASIN

S<sup>T</sup>. CHARLES RIVER

Worth  
Knowing

That

**TIMMONS'**

Ginger Ale  
Soda Water  
Cream Soda  
Etc., Etc.



is equal  
to the  
best  
Imported

Sole Agents and Bottlers of  
**MAGI CALEDONIA WATERS**

Medals, First Prizes,  
and Diplomas awarded  
for Superior Quality