Canada Poultry Journal.

Devoted to the

BREEDING, MANAGING, AND MARKETING OF POULTRY, PIGEONS. BEES, AND PET STOCK.

VOL I. BROOKLIN, ONT., CANADA, FEB., 15th, 1876. No. 6.



Black Cochins.

The above cut represents the Black | dition, a grand looking Fowl. Cochin Fowl; a variety, comparatively speaking, new in Canada. It is only some four years since they were first seen at Exhibitions; and even now, there will be only two or three hens shown at any Exhibition. We hope to see them more extensively bred in future, as we have tested them, for the last three years, and find them fine layers and very hardy; and when in good con-

Their rich lustrous black color, and their rich deep red comb and wattles, form such a contrast, that it makes them look very grand. They have not yet been bred up to that perfection, that the other varieties of Cochins have; but they are fast improving, and we expect to soon see as fine specimens of Black Cochins, at our Exhibition, as we now do of any other variety.

Mating Fancy Pigeons.

FOR BEGINNERS.

Pigeons, generally, are inclined to mate sometime during the month of February, if the temperature be agreeable, but if the weather be cold, they will most likely mate when there comes a warm spell. If they show an inclination to mate in January; it should not be allowed, as, when the young are hatched, (if they are at all,) it may be too cold for them, and they would, in all probability, perish.

The beginner, who has Fancy Pigof different kinds, does not want them to mate promiscuously, as they would become mixed, but they should be mated with those of the same kind.

To do this, he must have a mating cage, which is simply a lox with wire front and partition. When they are put into it, there will be no trouble to mate the cock, unless he sees the hen to which he was previously mated: to guard against this, a piece of cloth, thin enough to allow plenty of light, should be hung over the front of the cage. When they have been in the cage, one in each part, for two or three days, and do not seem to agree, (which may be seen by the strutting of the cock, and the bowing of the hen in return) the wire partition should be taken away, and if the hen becomes mistress over the cock, she should be taken away, and put in a place where she could hear, but not see, the other birds in the loft; and a little hemp-seed may be given her, and after about three days she should be returned to the cage, after which she will, most likely mate, but if not, she should again be taken away for about a week, and then returned, and

she will, generally, mate with the cock.

If the beginner ever wants to remate birds that are already mated, he should be careful not to let those which were mated before, see each other, or he will have much difficulty to mate the ones he wishes to.

No unmatched birds, either hen or cock, should be allowed to be in the same loft, at liberty, with the mated birds, for they will cause a disturbance and perhaps mate with some which were already mated, but they should be kept separate from the breeding ones.

For same reason, several pairs of newly mated birds, should never be put in a loft together, for if they are, two or three pairs will, most likely, be continually quarrelling over the same nest box, and perhaps get unmatched and remated, in a way which would much displease the Fancier.

If these few precautions be observed, the beginner will have little trouble to mate his birds properly.

F.

Plymouth Rocks.

Editors Poultry Journal.

DEAR SIRS:—I am now going to say a few words on behalt of this valuable class of Fowls. I went praise them because Tom, Dick and Harry says they are worthy, but I will give my own short experience, and let the reader judge for himself.

The Plymouth Rock is a new fowl, one which has not yet got fairly established in Canada, and when introduced into any Fanciers yard, they are likely to stay there, providing he wants a general useful fowl. Now a considerable has been said through the American

Journals, as to their origin, and from whence they came; yet there is one point they agree on, namely, that they are a good fowl. But I must not continue this yarn any furthur, for I prom. ised to give my own short experience: well here goes. In the first place I got my stock from a good reliable Breeder. who declared them to be the very fowl for the Farmer; just let me say here, that I claim a place among this hearty, robust, honest and industrious class of men. Well having tried them myself, I declare that man told the truth; for with me they have proved to be good layers of fair sized eggs; and they are not blessed with such an inclination to set as some kinds are; they are also large and square built, having a good full breast which qualifies them for the table, or the market. Now in closing I would say, that I consider them a hardy fowl, and one that will suit the barn yards of North America very well.

10

d

re

11

35

or

10

:d

'e

:h

)e

of

ut

or

st

nd

ch

d,

to

ay

ole

e-

cy

ort

for

wl.

ab-

ed

ely

en-

ble

an

Yours as ever.

Burnhamthorpe. Wm. H. HORNBY.

Ontario Poultry Show.

Before the March No. of the Journal reaches its readers, the Ontario Poultry Society will have held their second Exhibition, in the Town of Guelph. We are already in receipt of the Prize List, which is a very liberal one. We hope every Fancier in the Dominion, will be on hand with their Birds. We should also be pleased to see American Breeders and their Birds on hand. We will vouch for their being well used and getting fair play. We would again say, let every Fancier endeavour to be present, and if they cannot fetch their Birds, come themselves and let us have

a "Big Show," as well as the States. We have got the Birds to do it with, as will be seen by the list of prizes won at Chicago: and if we cannot offer quite as many dollars in prizes, we can offer money of more value to the dollar than theirs!

Prize List and Rules to be had of Geo. Murton, Esq., Guelph. See advertisement in this number.

Cockfighting.

MESSRS EDITORS :- I will now make a few remarks on cockfighting. been argued, that it is a wise policy to forbid this sport, owing to its cruelties. On this principle, why not make pigeon shooting illegal? Why not legislate against hunting and fishing? In the latter amusement, what is more brutal than impaling worms on hooks or trolling with live bait to catch pike? Playing with a fine salmon on your hook is a pleasant pastime, although the victim differs in opinion. Neither is there much to be said in favour of grand baiters, where hundreds of birds and ground game escape, mutilated, to live a miserable life, or to be eaten up by rats. All these amusements must, of necessity, be But they are sanctioned by the upper classes, and the cruelty ignored. With respect to the champions of the cockpit, is it a greater boon for a young cock to be well fed and reared to fight a battle, if victorious, to be petted for the remainder of his life, with half a dozen little hens, for his comfort, or to cut his throat early in life, to satisfy the appetite of a carniverous man? And this man, who daily is an accessory to to the murder of youth in the shape of yeal, lamb, and spring chickens, prides

himself on his amiability, and in the House of Commons expaniates on the cruelty of allowing pugnacious birds to contend in fair fight, to the admiration of thousands of good honest men, who delight in such specimens of first-rate pluck and courage. A vegetarian may indulge in such romance, or a Fakir who declines to wash and comb his hair for ear of disturbing a happy family. must be clear to every man, that in this country there is one law for the rich, and another for the poor. The knob sticks to the former, but the thoroughbred gentleman stands by the poor man. In ancient times, the game-cock was cersidered an emblem of divinity by the Syrians and Geeks. When Themostocles beseiged Dalmatra, he commanded that two cocks should be allow ed to fight in the view of his army, and exhorted them to behave, as these stout hearted creatures fought. Pomponius Mela, the Historian, asserted that the Roman Empire did not begin to decline until cockfiighting had fallen into disrepute among its Governors. He proves that Seven s was not able to conquer Britain until he had rendered his principal officers passionately emulous of glory, by exhibiting a mainof cocks every day before them. The soothwarned Mark Anthony sayer take heed of Caesar, because his cocks were always beaten by him. next Journal I will give an article on breeding and keeping of Game.

W. BARBER, Ottawa.

A Pair of Extra Pullets.

MESSRS EDITORS:—I have a pair of Dominique pullets, hatched on last Dominion Day, which regularly lay eggs, (what else would they lay?) the first dozen of which weighed, without selection, twenty seven ounces. There is very-little difference perceptible in the size of any of the eggs they have yet laid.

Yours Truly,

Tyro.

P. S. I forgot to say that one laid her first egg on the ninth, and the other on the 20th instant. Both have laid regularly 2 eggs every three days. Is there any variety of hens which will do betact!

Jan. 27th, 1876.

Leghorns—all varieties—we consider among our best layers.—EDS.

The Apiary.

BY A. C. ATTWOOD.

CONTINUED.

Dyrerzon the great German Apiarian in this way lost at one time a fine apiary of seventy stocks, before the disease could be stayed, and I am personally acquainted with a prominent bee keeper who lost his entire apiary of sixty stocks, for what did not die he destroyed, and bought again from a different part of the country, and has ever since remained quite clear of it. However, \$1000.00 did not cover his loss from this fearful destroyer. A natural question will be asked, what is Foulb ood, and where in does the virus of the disease lie? lies chietly in the honey. next the comb, hen in the hive and its surroundings; and also in the stomachs of the living bees. It is a fungi growth of insect; this has been discovered by a very powerful microscopal investigation -one with the magnifying power of 600 diameters, possessing also micrometer which will measure to the ten thou-

sandth part of a millimetre-with that it has been discovered that one cubic inch of comb of fifty cells, will contain fifty billions of fungi. It is this enormous capacity of increase, which renders foulbrood so dangerous, the same as in the case with cholera, typhus and and small-pox fungi. As to a cure I would advise with M. Quinby and several others, the moment the disease is noticed to make a bonfire of the whole thing, bees, hive, honey, comb and stand. If I had a colony, now, worth fifty dollars, that was affected, this is most assuredly the cure I would give I believe a cure can be effectedstill the trouble and risk is greater than any possible gain. Many have experimented, and some profess to have effected cures, which I do not doubt, and as some may wish to try their hand. I will give you what I think the most reliable: first extract all the honey from the combs, and boil and skim it, cut out and destroy all brood and combs effectually, boil the hives and combframes in a large cauldron half an hour; they must be completely submerged in the boiling water, or else it may have as good an effect to allow an exhaust steam-pipe to exhaust into the hive for a whole day; this operation is almost sure to kill all fungi in the hives; then, the honey being boiled, that is considered safe, the bees should be left in an empty box 12 hours, without food, then return them to the hive and let them build fresh comb; the honey may also be fed to them, if they require it, but this operation can only be done in Spring not later than the middle of July, or there will be no time for building fresh comb, and, though in most cases a cure can be expected, yet a propor-

ĩ

y

d

n-

0

ul

De

re

e ?

y,

its

hs

th

a

on

00

ter

ni-

tion, from some cause or other, will turn foul broody again. So, for that reason, if any one stock is discovered to be affected, it is better to destroy it, and do it in such a way, that nothing is left for other bees to get at.

Chicago Show.

The big show which has just closed, Jan. 28th, was a grand success, and the largest of the kind, ever held in America. We understand there was over two thousand entries of Fowls alone, besides several hundred of Dogs, Cats, Rabbits, &c, &c. In our Dec. and Jan, numbers, we advised our Canadian Breeders to send on a few pens of their birds, that if possible, a portion of the prizes awarded, might come to Canada.

When we arrived at the Exposition Building, Jan. 25th, (business having prevented our getting there earlier), the Fowls had been judged, and the awards We immediately began looking made. around, among the hundreds of Exhib. itors and visitors, that thronged the extensive hall, to see if we could find any Canadian Breeders. We were not long in doing so; and in every case with smiles on their faces, which led us to believe, they had been more or less successful, which we soon found to be the case. In looking through the Hall, we found that there was a large number of birds from Canada, so many, that if they had been taken out, it would have made a big hole,-a great defect-in We also found that the the show. Canadian Birds had been very successful in taking prizes, and had they been correctly judged, they would have taken many more prizes than they did. like the most of our large Exhibitions.

there was some fearfully bad judging, and which by the way, will always be the case as long as the managers of them, continue to select their judges from Exhibtors present. For instance. A shows Brahmas, and B shows Hamburgs. A is selected to judge B's Hamburgs, and B is selected to judge A's Brahmas. The result is, A and B both get numerous prizes. Such was the case at this show, which has just closed, at Chicago, and which has caused a good deal of dissatisfaction, amongst Exhibitors. Then again, there was considerable fault found with some of the judges, (and not without good reasons) for the manner in which they scaled some Birds. We will take the Polish Class, as one which we noticed and which we heard a good many remarks made about. For instance: the crest of a Polish Bird, counts 25 points when perfect. Now we noticed some remarkable fine-crested Birds, and good in nearly every other respect, scored down, so that they would not win a first prize when there was no opposition. Looking over the score card, we found the judge had cut off twelve and thirteen points, from crests that were perfect in every respect, except a few white feathers, and which the standard allows. Thus making birds that have won lots of first prizes and cups, in the largest Shows in England, only win a second at Chicago, and that without any opposition!! Three points from a perfect crest, for white feathers, is all that should be taken at most; and any judge who takes off more, either does not understand his business, or has some motive in view, in doing so.

Below will be found a list of prizes. won by Canadian Breeders.

MESRES. WRIGHT & BUTTERFIELD, Sandwich, Ont.—Buff Cochins, one 1st, two 2nd, one 4th. Partridge Gochins, one 2nd, one 3rd, one 4th. Black Hamburgs, one 2nd, one 3rd one 4th, one 5th. S. S. Hamburgs, one 1st, one 3rd, one 4th. S. P. Hamburgs, two 3rds. G. P. Hamburgs, one 3rd. Black Polands, two 1st.

LAMB & JARVIS, London, Ont.—White Dorkings, four 1st, S. Grey Dorkings, one 1st, one 2nd. Houdans, two 1st. W. C. Polish, one 2nd, one 3rd. Toulouse Geese, one 1st.

A. Allen, Galt, Ont. — Black R. Games, two 1st, four 2nd, one 3rd. Brown R. Games, one 1st, one 3rd. Yellow D. Game, one 2nd, one 3rd. Gray Games, one 1st. Rose-comb Bantams, one 3rd, one 4th. Yellow D. Game Bantams, two 3rd. Black R. G. Bantams, one 4th, one 5th. Best col. B. R. Games, 1st. Prize on collection Land & Water Fowls equally divided among four Exhibitors, Mr. Allen being one.

R. McMillan, Galt, Ont.—
Black Spanish, two 1st, one 2nd, one
4th. Black Hamburgs, one 2nd.
Gold P. Hamburgs, one 1st, two 2nd,
one 4th. Silver Duckwing Game Bantams, one 2nd, two 4th.

Duncan Kay, Galt, Ont.—
Silver Pencilled Hamburgs, one 4th.
Silver Duckwing Game Bantams, one
2nd, one 4th. Yellow Duckwing Game
Bantams, one 4th.

F. STURDY, Guelph Ont.—
G. S. Hamburgs, one 2nd, two 3rd.
Rouen Ducks, one 1st, one 2nd. Aylesbury Ducks, two 2nd.

W. H. Doel, Doncaster, Ont.— Dark Brahmas, one 5th.

H. M. THOMAS, Brooklin, Ont.-

Dark Brahmas, one 3rd. B. R. Games, one 4th. Yellow Duckwing Games, one 2nd, one 3rd. Silver Duckwing Games, one 2nd. Red Pile Games two 1st. Black Spanish, one 1st. Colored Dorkings, one 1st, one 2nd. Golden Polish, Bearded, two 1st, two 2nd. Golden Polish, Plain, one 1st. two 2nd, one 3rd. Silver Polish, Bearded, three 2nd.

Uses & Merits of Rubbits.

(Continued from page 72.)

The immense importation from Ostena to London, is a proof, on a large scale, of the way in which it is appreciated; while none but those who have lived in the country, and have received the unexpected visit of friends to dinner, can form an adequate idea of, the convenience of having a plump rabbit or two near at hand in the hutch. The dung of these animals is an excellent manure for clayer soils, and is particularly serviceable in the culture of many fibrous-rooted greenhouse plants.

But we hold that, besides their material profitableness, there is a moral value attached to these creatures. They afford an early lesson to the young of the responsibility of having live animals to tend; the proprietorship affords an opportunity of exercising the priceless qualities, in after life, of thrift, attentiveness, good management, forbearence and forethought, Innocent and unfailing amusement is thus derived from the daily practice of prudent habits, which are an excellent preparation for a subsequent charge of greater importance and difficulty.

The rabbit shares with the fowl and the pig, the merit of being a sav-all—a transmuter of useless scraps and estal in-

B. R. to useful and valuable fur and flesh. All sorts of hedge-trimmings, tree-prunings, box.chppings, and weeds which are not of too moist a nature-all of which would meet with no better fate than to be swept away to the rubbish heap-will, with addition of sufficient dry food, serve to maintain a little stud of rabbits. The cast out refuse of three or four gardens, in the hands of many an ardent young stock master, would serve, under judicious administration, to rear, feed, and fatten his little flock. And in housekeeping, as well as in agriculture, triffing means of profit ought not to be neglected, when they are capable of being secured with only trifling exertion and the outlay of a small amount of capital, and especially when they are, as in this instance, the natural appendage, of every poultry-yard or homestead which pretends to be of the least importance, The misfortune is, that exaggerated promises have from time to time been given to the world. For instance, it could do no good that a French writer, M. Despouy, should guarantee (on paper) an income of 800l a year to whoever would invest a capital of 201. in rabbits, and follow the instructions contained in his pamphlet.

On the other hand, it is a false accustion to charge these animals with consuming any undue and enormous quantity of fodder. Some authors have asserted that ten rabbits will eat as much as a cow; but it seems to be proved it would take at least fifty or sixty of them to effect so great a consumption as that. Probably the observers who have stated the fact, founded their calculations on the superfluous quantity of herbage which might have been supplied, and which the rabbits soon reduced to the state of finthy litter.—Sel.

(TO BE CONTINUED.)

-THE-

Canada Poultry Journal.

H M. THOMAS & E. R. GRANT,

Editors and Proprietors

L. C. THOMAS, Associate Editor and Publisher

Published on the 15th of each month, at Brooklin, Ont., Canada.

Torms:--\$1.00 per annum in advance, postage paid. Specimen copies, 10 ets. American Currency taken at par, either for subscriptions or advertisng, from parties, residing in the States.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING.

Advertisements will be inserted at 10 cents per sine, in advance, each insertion. One inch being equal to about 12 lines. No advertisements inserted for less tann \$1.00, being about ten lines, and eight words to the line. Displayed Advertisements charged same as if set close.

Parties sending advertisements, will please designate the space to be occupied. All in ney for subscriptions, or advertisements, when sent by P O. order, or in registered letters, will be at our risk, and will receive prompt attention.

Advertisements to appear in any number, should be sent in, not later than the fifth of the month.

Communications on Poultry, Pigeons, Bees and other pet animals invited. Also accounts of Importations, questions and answers, Recents accounts of success with Imported Eggs, Poultry Shows to occur, Lists of prizes avanced, &c., &c. all of which should be mailed to reach us by the first of e h month.

All letters and communications should be addressed to either

H. M. THOMAS, OR E. R. GEANT, Brooklin, Ont. Port Hope, Ont.

Poultry Shows for 1875 and 1876,

Official Notices of Shows Solicited.

Ontario Poultry Society. Ontario, March 1, 1876. F. Morris, Esq., Guelph, President. George Murton, Esq., Guelph, Secretary.

The regular Centennial Exhibition will open May 10, and close November 10, 1876.

The Southern Tier Poultry and Pet Stock Society. Elmira, N. Y., C. S. White, Secretary.

Arnprior Poultry Association, Arnprior, Ont, March 14 and 15, 1876. Rev. E. W. Beaven, Hon. Secretary.

PROSPECTS OF THE JOURNAL

We are pleased to say, t'at the prospects of the Journal [considering the hard times both here and in the States] are all that we could reasonably expect. Our subscription list is steadily on the increase. We are also well supplied with valuable communications for its pages.

We are almost daily receiving encouraging letters, from our briends, as well as complimentary notices in our exchanges all of which are highly prized by us; and which stimulate us to further and increased efforts, to make the Journal both in structive and interesting to its readers. But our Friends must not relax in their efforts to increase the circulation of the Journal, as we need all the p we can get, and the names of all the Fanciers in the Dominion as subscribers, in order that it may make its regular monthly appearance, without actual loss to us. We would again thank those of our Friends, [many of whom are strangers to us] for the interest they are taking, and the efforts they are making in procuring subscribers.

AGENTS WANTED.

Good reliable Agents, wanted in every Town and County in the Dominion, and the United States, to canvass for the Canada Poultry Journal. A liberal Cash Comission will be given. For terms and specimencopies of the Journal, Address

H. M. THOMAS, Brooklin, Ont. or E. R. GRANT, Port Hope, Ont. Editors and Proprietors.

Sale of Fure-bred Foultry.

Fanciers will please bear in mind the sale of Fancy Poultry, to come off about the 6th of April, at Messrs. Grand & Son's Auction Rooms, Toronto. It will be, without doubt, a very large sale, and will give fanciers a good chance of securing fresh blood for their yards.

See advertisement in this No .- EDS.

We have received from J. B. Roet, Seed Grower, Rockford, Ill., his Garden Manual and Seed Catalogue, and take pleasure in calling attention to a work of so much value to every owner of a garden and every lover of flowers. It is is filled with practical hints and instructions derived from a large experience as a market gardener and a ficrist, and contains half as much matter as \$1.50 works on the subject. It is sent to applicants for 10 cents, which amount is allowed on the first order for seeds. See advertisement in another column.— Eps.

Peteroboro Central Exhibition.

Poultry at the above Exhibition, was well represented and of very good quality. Below will be found list of awards.—EDS.

Plymouth Rocks, 2d, A W Kempt. French Fowls, any variety, 1st, ER Grant, 2d, R Walton. Game, black breasted and other reds, 1st, M O'Brien, 2d, E R Grant. Game, any other variety, 1st, J R Benson, 2d, M O'Brien. Bramahs, dark, 1st, E R Grant, 2d, Rev. V Clementi. Brahmas, light, 1st, John McClelland, 2d, E R Grant. Cochins, buff, 1st, E R Grant, 2d, E R Grant. Cochins, partridge, 15t, ER Grant, 2d, Edg. Walton. Cochin, white, 1st, E R Grant. Dorkings, silver gray, 1st, Mr. Bellwood, 2d, E R Grant. Dorkings, colored, 1st R Walton. Polands, black, 1st, Mr. Bellwood. Polands, golden spangled, 1st, E R Grant, 2d, Mr. Beilwood. Polands, any other variety, 1st, E R Grant. Hamburgs, spangled, 1st, A Terrill. Hamburgs,

any other variety, 1st, Jos. McClelland. Black Spanish, 1st, A Terrill, 2d, R Leghorns, 1st, Chas. Brown, Bantams, game, 1st, 2d. John Bird. Edg. Walton. Bantams, any other variety, 1st, Walter Patterson, 2d, W Mathias. Turkeys, 1st, T E Bell, 2d, A Terrill. Geese, white, 1st, A Terrill. Geese, any other color, 1st, Mr. Bellwood, Ducks, Aylesbury, 1st, A Terrill. Ducks, Rouen, 1st, A Terrill, 2d, Mr. Pellwood. Singing Canary, 1st, W Mathias, 2d, Edg. Walton. Plumage Canary, 1st, W Foster, 2d, W Mathias. Lot of Poultry in one coop, owned by Exhibitor, and distinct from all other entries, 1st. John McClelland, 2d, A Terrill, 3d, E R Grant. Assortment of Pigeons, 1st, Wm. Simpson, 2d, A Meadows.

EAST NORTHUMBERLAND.

County Show.

Poultry awards as follows .-

Geest, 1st and 2d, A Terrill. Ducks, 1st and 2d, A Terrill. Dorkings, 1st and 2d, A Terrill, 3d, I O Sanford. Cochins, 1st, 2d and 3d, A Terrill. Spanish, 1st, 2d and 3d, A Terrill. Game, 1st and 2d, A Terrill, 3d, I O Sanford. Collection of Fowls, 1st and 2d, A Terrill. Brahmas, 1st, 2d and 3d, A Terrill. Fowls, any other kind, 1st, and 2d, A Terrill, 3d, Wm. Wade. Turkeys, 1st, A Terrill, 2d, G Jones.

Josh Billings on Hens.

Hens ar long lived, if they don't contrak the thrut disease—thare is a grate menny goes tew pot, evryyear, bi this melankolly disease. I kant tell exactly how tew pick out a good hen, but as a general thing,

the long-eared ones are kounted the best. The long-legged ones, i kno, are the least apt to skratch up the garden. Eggs packed in equal parts ov salt, and lime water, with the other end down, will keep from 30 to 40 years. if they are not disturbed. Fresh beef-stake is good for hens: i sepose 4 or 5 pounds a day. wud be awl a hen wud need, at fust along. I shall be happee tew advise with yu, at any time, on the hen question. and-take it in egg. - Josh Billings.

Judging at Chicago.

The judging on Hamburgs, at Chicago Exhibition, we consider the. most inconsistent we ever saw, as well as many other varieties, and in some classes taking over four full days to judge them.

> WRIGHT & BUTTERFIELD. Sandwich, Unt.

Under Chickens Raising Glass.

Cornwall on-the-Hudson. New York. Friday, Feb'y., 4, 1876.

Mr. "A. F."

My DEAR SIR. - I notice in the CANADA POULTRY JOURNAL, on some accounts, the best Poultry paper I ever saw, Vol. I. No 1, September number, pages 7 and 8, an article contributed by "A. F." Quebec, Aug., 23, 1875.

I would address you direct, but do not dare to risk it, so shall send it to the Editors of the Journal, and request them to forward it to you. The subject :- "A few words about raising chickens under Glass," you close with the remark :- "All who have not tried it, I hope will, next spring, and report Yards, this week, direct from one of the

the result through the pages of this paper." I would be glad to come in under that head. If you have a printed circular upon the subject. I should be glad to purchase a copy. In the absence of any printed matter, any written hints that you can give me on the sub ject, I should be glad to receive and will reciprocate in some way, either by buying Fowls or Eggs from you, if you happen to have a choice stock for sale. Or I will reimburse you in cash, allowing you to fix your own price for your information. I should like the fullest details, that I could try the experiment satisfactory, and the result I will condense with some other valuable information, I have not seen in print, and transmit it to the Journal for publication.

Yours very truly, BENJ. H. LAMBERT.

We would suggest that if agreeable to both parties, the information asked above, be given through the Journal for the benefit of all interested .- EDS.

Late Importations.

MESSRS THOMAS & GRANT.

GENTS .- We have just received from England one pair of Buff Cochins, from the Rev. Grenville Hodson, and one pair Partridge Cochins, from Mrs. Acton Tindall, the celebrated winner at Birmingham, this last show. They were purchased for us by Mr. Henry Beldon, and he speaks very highly of them, and says they will give good record of themselves.

> WRIGHT & BUTTERFIELD. Sandwich, Ont.

Just received at the Brooklin Poultry

best Yards in England. One pen Buff Cochins, I pen Black Spanish, one pen Red Pile Games. They all came in good condition.

General Items.

To New Subscribers.

We will send the first No. of the Journal to all new subscribers, as long as we are in stock, so that they may have the Volume complete.

REMEMBER.—Parties writing for publication, should be VERY PARTICULAR. to write plain, the words in full, not close, but leaving space between them, and only on one side of the paper.

SPECIAL NOTICE.—Any of our subscribers having any extra numbers of the Journal No. 2, will confer a favour by sending them to this office, as we are short of that No.—Eps.

Our readers will please bear in mind the Amprior Poultry Show, March 14 and 15, as in the list of Shows. Prize list and rules to be had of the Secretary. Rev. E. W. Beaven, Secretary.

THE STANDARD.—We are now prepared to fill orders for the new edition of "The American Standard" at Publishers price,—\$1.00 per copy. All Fanciers should have it.

We have just received the prize list of the Second Annual Exhibition of the Arnprior Poultry Association. It is a very liberal one, and should call out some good Birds. See notice of Shows to Occur, in this No.

HAMILTON.

Parties residing in the city of Hamilton and prefering to do so, can order the Canada Poultry Journal, through John Mitchell Esq., 87 Hunter St., who is authorized by us to receive subscriptions, and give receipts for the same.

CUTS:— Advertisers will please remember, that we are prepared to furnish spiencid cuts, all sizes, of nearly all the varieties of Fancy Fowls, Pigeons, and Rabbits: and at very low prices. They are suitable for illustration of Circulars, Envelopes, or Advertisements. Or we will turnish the cuts ourselves, and illustrate your. Advertisements free, except for the space they occupy.

All parties using, or requiring Envelopes, Letter Heads, Bill Heads, and Circulars, printed and illustrated with beautiful cuts representing their business, can be supplied at this office, at rates as low as any other Printing Office can possibly supply them without cuts. We will furnish and print them as promptly as possible and mail them Post-paid to any address.

Samples, containing prices, free, to all who ask for them. -- EDs.

Money Wanted!

Our subscribers will please remember that our terms of subscription to the JOURNAL are "In advance." It is now six months since it made its appearance and not one half of our subscribers have sent on their subscription money. If ever the Journal needs prompt payment from its subscribers, it is now, when in its infancy. A word to the wise, we trust, will be quite sufficient. We shall expect ro see all unpayed subscriptions sent in at once.—Eds.

CONTENTS. Black Cochin 83 Mating Fancy Pigeons83 Plymouth Rocks..... 84 Cockfighting85 A Pair of Extra Pullets.........86 The Apiary......86 Antiquity of Rabbits......89 Editorial90 Sale of Poultry 90 Peterboro Central Exhibition.91 East Northumberland County Show .. 91 Josh Billings on Hens.....91 Judging at Chicago......92 Raising Chickens under Glass 92 Late Importations......92 General Items......93 Advertisements94

FOR SALE.

200 Pairs of Fancy Pigeons,

CONSISTING of 65 varieties; also 5 Tries of S, S Polish, bearded; 5 Tries Gold Spangled Po-lish; 10 Tries of S S. Hamburgs. 10 Tries of Houdans. This stock is good, and will be sold low if ordered before the 1st of February, 1876.

Apply to

R. M. GRIFFITH.

Belper Cottage, Wilmington, Del.

AUCTION SALE OF Fancy Poultry!!

AND

MESSRS. GRAND & SON will sell by auction ALCORD. CHARLE & SON WILLSEN DY ACCOUNT.

A Their Repository, on or about the 6TH DAY OF APRIL, 18:6, a great variety of pure Brahma. Cochin thina, Game, Biack Spantsh, Dorking, and other Fancy Fowl, and a large full ber of well-bred Bogs of various kinds.

Gantlamen having any of the about to dispace

Gentlemen having any of the above to dispose of are recommended to communicate at an early date with Messrs. Grand & Son, as already Fanciers from various parts of the Dominion, have made large entries, and secured their space at the Repository, where it is proposed the various lots shall be on show, the day previous to the sale. GRAND & SON, Auctioneers. Po. 6 -9-4.

FANCY PIGEONS.

Consisting of the following varieties: Pouters Carriers, Lanbs, Jacobins, White and black Fan-tails, Owls, and allkings of Tumblers. The above are all first Class. All these bras, will be sold on approval by c. r esponding with

H. & F. WADDLE, Box 17, Hamilton, Ont.
No. 6-1-t

FOR SALE or EXCHANGE.

-SOME FINE---

WHITE COCHIN COCKERELS.

Common hens, crossed with Brahma or Dorking blood, would be taken in exchange, on equitable terms, Apply to A. A. B.-P. O., Toronto.

L. C. THOMAS.

Commissioner ot Queen's Bench, JUSTICE OF THE PEACE.

CONVEYANCER

INSURANCE, PATENT & GENERAL AGENT Farms Bought & Sold-

MONEY LOANED, DEBTS COLLECTED. BROCKLIN, ONTARIO-

Eggs, Eggs, Eggs

-SEND TO-

J. BERST JR. ERIE, PA.

For price list of eggs. Will breed during the season of 1876, as a linews:— bask Bl.AliMAS; CO-ChiNS; White, Biack, Partings and buff; LEG-BULNS; White, Brown and Denninique. HAM-BULOS; G. letenied, G. Spangled and S. Spangled; Derkings; Heldbars; PlYMOUTH ROCKS; PULIER; W. Crested White, W. Crested Bit ea and Colen; GAME; ; B. B. Red, Biack Red Brown Red, Duckwing, white and Red I ine, Derby, Java, White, Georgia and Irish Gray; Game Bak-TAMS; Black B. Led, Biack Red, Brown Red, Silver Duckwing and keel Itie; Deleks' Ayles-Silver Duckwing and keel Itie; Deleks' Ayles-Silver Duckwing and healine; DUCKS; Ayles-bury, hou-en and Muscovy; RABBITS; FERRETS and other FETS. All from Prize and imported No. 6-1-t

ROOT'S Garden Manual

Is filled with topics of interest to every owner as mice with to first impress to every owner of a garcen-is to NVED, IRACTICAL and THOR-OUGH, and centains one half as much as \$1.50 books to the subject. OakDENEAS throughout the commy connected its placetical labor-eaving methods as invaluable to them.

Sent for 10 c nts, which will be abowed on the first order for seeds.

Address.

b J. B. ROOT, Seed Grower.

Rockford Illiniois

THE POULTRY ARGUS.

PUBLISHED BY

MILLER & CLINTON.

POLO, ILL'S.

Is one of the best

O-G-M-n-H

ed

ed

er-

ed,

es-

18

OR-1.50

out

ving

the

niois

Illustrated Poultry Monthlies
published in the United States. It Circulates in
25 DIFFERENT STATES AND
TERRITORIES.

And has among its corps of Correspondents many of the

MOST EMINENT BREEDERS

of Poultry in the Country. It offers a cheap and First class Advertising medium to Breeders and Fanciers.

Subscription Price \$1.00

PER YEAR

8END 10 CENTS FOR SAMPLE COPY, NO AT TENTION PAID TO POSTAL CARDS REQUESTING SAMPLE COPIES.

SUBSCRIBE NOW.

THE REST OF THIS YEAR FREE TO ALL NEW SUBSCRIBERS

Partridge Cochins for Sale.

A few pairs of Grand Birds, early hatched, at very low prices. Apply at once, to

H. M. THOMAS, Brooklin, Out

THE PRAIRIE FARMER

Was established in 1841, and is now the leading Agricultural and Family Journal in the West. It is devoted to the interests of Agriculture, Horticulture, Stock breeding, the Apiary, Poultry, Household, etc.; it has also a literary and young folks' department and gives full markets report, news and topics of the day. It is published week-yby the

PRAIRIE FARMER COMAPNY

at CHICAGO, in a neat quarto form of eight large pages, and is handsomely illustrated from time to time, with portraits of fine stock, buildings, improved farm machinery, etc.

The publishers' aim is to make it indispensable in every household into which it finds its way. Specimen copies will be sent to any address, free, subscription price is \$2.15 per year, payable in advance.

Liberal cash commissions allowed to agents, and to those who may associate together for subscription purposes.

SUBSCRIBE FOR

The Fanciers' Monthly I

A new Illustrated Monthly Magazine, devoted the Scientific breeding and managment of Fowls, Pigeons, Song Birds, Dogs, Rab

bits, and Pet Stock of all kinds.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE,

5octs, per annum.

Advertisements on any subject interesting to Fanciers, will be inserted at 10cts, per line, for one month, or 5cts, per line if inserted by the year.

PHILO J. KELLER, EDITOR, BOX 545, NEWARK, OHIO.

THE BEST AND CHEAPEST
PAPER PUBLISHED

New England Poultry Review,

FRST-CLASS JOURNAL,-MONTELY.

TERMS :-- ONE DOLLAR PER YEAR.

Trial Subscription for 3 or 6 months at this rate. Specimen copies, 10 cents.

Blanchard Bros., Publishers,

16 HAWLEY STREET,

BOSTON, MASS.

HENRY TOMLINSON'S BUFF COCHINS

Winners the last few months

OF FIRST PRIZES!!

at the following

Great English Shows.

"Winslow," "Alford," "Whitwick," Horninglow,"
'Shrewsbury," "Burton," "Leicester," and "Birmingham." The above grand Prize Birds are wo offered for sule. They include some of the grandest two year old Birds in England. Also young Birds of this year, large grand colored Birds, now quite fit to win, at any great English Show

Also a few Trios of Crand White and Partridge Cochins at same price.

GRAVELLY HILL, BIRMINGHAM, ENGLAND

FOR SALE.

SURPLUS STOCK

OF FANCY PIGEONS.

Consisting of the following varieties.

Pouters, Black Barbs Silver Runts, Yellow Jacooins, Turbaits, White Trumpeters, Mottled Do., White Fantails, Black Do., Almond Tumblers, Ground Tumblers. The above will be sold at reasonable prices.

Atso on hand a large number of TUMBLERS from \$2.00 to \$3.00 per pair.

Address

Box 382: Port Hope, Ont.

BRANT POULTRY YARDS.

PRIZES ON LIGHT BRAHMAS!

GUELPH FAIR.—We did not show a bird. PROVIN'I. FAIR.—1st prem. on Fowls, 3rd on chicks. TORONTO FAIR.—1st prem. on Fowls. HAMILTON FAIR.—1st prem. on Fowls.

LONDON FAIR .- 2nd prem. on Fowls, 2nd on chicks

From the above it will be seen that we almost cleared the prizes on Fowls, having beaten the pair that took lst prem. at London, the one pair that took lst prem. at London, the one pair that took lst at Toronto, lat the 'Ire vincial Fair. The chicks that we showed were hatched about the middle of April, with the exception of the pair we showed at London, which were hatched in March. while we had to compete against birds hatched on the 2nd of January.

f0 pairs Light Brahma chickens for sale, at easonable prices. Also a few Buff, White, and Partridge Cochins, and Houdan chicks.

J. W. BUCK,

ALEX. FINLAYSON Box 102 Brantford, P.O., Ont.

OTTAWA PRIZE FOULTRY YARDS.

W. BARBER, PROPRIETOR.

Choice birds for sale, bred from imported stockof Buff Cochins, Partridge Cochins, Dark Bral mas, Light Brahmas, Golden Spangied Polands, Silver Spangled Polends, W.F. B. Spanish, Block Red Game and Brown Red Game, Birds bred for the Pit or Exlibition.

EGGS.

(for hatching) in season, from these fowls, from \$3 to \$5, per dozen. PIGEONS.

White Fantails, Tumblers, Carriers, Trumpeters, Barbs, Jacobins, &c.

All these birds will be sold on approval, by corresponding with me.

W. BARRER.

Ottawa City, Box 188.

PURE BRED POULTRY.

Brahmas, Light and Dark. Cochins, Buff, Partridge, White and Black. Leghorns, White, Black, and Brown. Porkings, White and Gry Houdens. Creve Ceurs, and La Fleche, W. F. J. Spanish. Silver Spangled Hamburg. Bronze Turkeys, W.ld Geese. Muscovy, Rouen, and Aylesbury Ducks. Guinea and Pea Fowls for sale cheap.

Imperial Pekin Ducks and Golden Polands, 122

Prizes awarded this month.

Fairfield Plains, Ont.

W. M. SMITH.

Canada.



A NEW, Large, finely illustrated monthly, Edited by the eminent and experienced breeder and fancier, W. IN TODD, Vermillion, Ohio, Devoted to Ludry the Pet block in all their branches. The Nation is wide-awake, original, practical, and highly valuable.

Cnly 60 cts A Year

Post paid. It clubs with poultry and other journal at very low rates. Circulation large-splendid ad vertising medium; prospectus free; sample num ber. 6 cts.

POULTRY NATION Co.

Birmingham, Erie County, O.

Peterboro, Ont.

FOR SALE.

Light Brahma Chickens.

FEW pairs, bred from Williams' celebrated prize winning strains. J. MCCLELLAND.

IMPROVED.



A splendid 3-column Monthly Magazine, devoted to the breeding and management of

S VINE, POULTRY, PIG IONS, RABBITS, & PET STOCK it has the

LARGEST CORE OF PRACTICAL BREEDERS As editors an I correspondents of any Journal of its class in Americ , and is the

Only Swine Journal in the World! S bscription +1 25 per year, strictly in advance

No attention paid to postal cards asking for specimen numbers.

Published by WARD & DARRAH. Cedar Rapids, Iowa.

\$50. IN PRIZES.

On 15 pairs of my birds, at the Great Combination Snow just closed at Detroit, Mich. Send for price list.

W. M. CAMPBELL,

Brooklin. Ont.

PET STOCK, PIGEON & POULTRY BULLETIN.

PUBLISHED MONTHLY AT 20 COURTLAND ST., NEW YORK.

THE OLDEST POULTRY JOURNAL IN EXISTENCE.

BEAUTIFULLY ILLUSTRATED.

AND FILLED WITH ORIGINAL AND CAREFULLY SELECTED ARTICLES.

Among its Contributors are some of the best and most reliable Fanciers in America. The Bulletin i

THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM

of its class in the Country, as an inspection of its columns will prove. SENT POST-PAID FOR Address.

W H. KIRBY, Business Manager,

P. O. BOX 316. NEW YORK

HERE U R EGGS FOR HATCHING

Having secured splendid BLACK BRYASTED RED GAMES, bred from Imported Irish and English Medal and Cup Birds. I intend sedling Eggs, war-ranted fresh, and stelly packs t, for *300 per 13. Order early and you will surely get the worth of

your money. Address,

Jan'y 26th, 1876.

0.

ted CK

RS

d! nce

for

na-

for

ont.

E. T. NIMS. Tilsonburg, Ont.

GUELPH POULTRY YARDS

F. STRUDY.

Importer and Breeder of Dark and Light Brah mas: Partridge and White Cochins: Gold and Silver spangled Hambur's : Black Spanish : Blackred Game: Rouen and Avlesbury Ducks.

At the leading Exhibitions, the past season, my Active leading excellences, the past season, my Poultry have been, as usual very successful. Those of my own breeding, winning over Imported Birds & especially in dark Brahmas, my young Birds carried off all the first premiums and specials, wherever exhibited.

The subscriber would call the attention of breeders and fanciers to his celebrated strain of Brown Leghorns which for breeding trace to the requisite points are unsurpassed by any strain in America. Prices of Choice birds, \$300 to \$5.00 to \$40.00 each, according to quality, markings. &c. Pairs or trios furnished at same rates.

Address.

W. J. WHEELER.

Box 314. Worcester, Mass

SUPPORT A THE CHEAPEST PAPER.

THE FANCIERS' HERALD.

LIVE STOCK ADVERTISER.

An Illustrated Monthly, containing 20 pages (same size as Poultry World.) It has separate ede, partments for Poultry, Pigeons, Pet Stock, Fish culture, and Rees; all contributed to, by experience. ed breeders, and some of the ablest writers in the East. Our wide field, and extreme low rates, casen East. Our wide field, ind extreme low rates, casen us to circulate among a class of readers not hitherto reached by P uitry Journals. Namely: Live Strck men. Bee-keepers, and the Farming Communitry generally. Subscription but focts per year Tostage free. Advertising rates but One Cent Pen Word. Every advertiser receives, the copy onword. Every advertiser receives the copy on-taining his advertisement pulse. The Herald con-tains more reading matter for the price, than any other magazine published in the known world. Sample copies 10cts. Address. "FANCIERS' HERALD"

Mattituck, Suffolk Co., N. Y.

Fanciers' Agency.

No. 12 Cortlandt St., N. Y.

Thorough-bred Fowls, Pigeons, Rabbits.

Ground Bone, Ground Beef Scraps.

Ground Oystershell.

Poultry Fixtures of all descriptions furnished at the shortest notice. Eggs for hatching in their season

Sole Agents for U. S. for Frown's Aromatic Com-pound, Waltons' Roup Pills and Tonic Paste.

RICHARD KIRBY.

Poultry Show!! E. R. GRANT,

-THE-

ONTARIO POULTRY SOCIETY.

WILL HOLD

THEIR SECOND ANNUAL EXHIBITION.

-OF-

Poultry, Pigeons, and Small Birds, -IN THE-

TOWN OF GUELPH.

-ON THE-

29 Feb'y, 1st, 2d, & 3d, March.

Thirteen Hundred Dollars!

WILL BE OFFERED IN PRIZES.

The Grand Trunk and Great Western Railways, will carry Passengers and Freight, to and from the Exhibition, at reduced rates of fare. The Express Companies will carry freight at the usual Exhibition rates.

Prize Lists now ready.

Apply to

GEORGE MURTON,

SECRETARY,

Guelph, Ont.

H. M. THOMAS, BROOKLIN, ONTARIO, CANADA.

Importer of all the leading varieties of Fowls. LS Imported Birds nearly always on hand for sale. Also young stock, Bred direct from Imported Birds, thirty varieties. Birds imported to order.

Eggs for sale in season. List of prices for Fowls and Eggs, free

Bearded Polish.

H. L. CLAPP, So. Boston, Mass., has Imported Imported W. C. Black Polish, First Prize Silver Polish (bearded),—all remarkably crested. Cock-Polish (bearded),—all remarkably crested. Cockereis at \$2 each—no pullets for sale. Eggs in season at \$3 per 13.

H. L. CLAPP.

PORT HOPE, ONT.

Breeder of Fancy Poultry, Pigeons, Lop-Ear and Angora Rabbits

FOR SALE

1 Trio game Bantams, [chicks,] price 1 " Golden Sebright Bantams " Black Breasted Red Game Bantams "

Also a few large Game Birds of the several arieties from \$10 to \$15 per trio.

Address, ALEX. FRASER, JR., Palace Hill, Quebec

"BRAHMAS."

I will sell trios of choice Light and Dark Brah -. mas, mated with great care for breeding, from the celebrated Comey and Sturtevant stock, which are noted for their great size.

"Partridge Cochins,"

Raised this past season from my premium cock "Smuggler," [938, | mated with very fine hens.

I will sell tries of the above for \$7 50 to \$10 pe trie, boxed in condition to go any distance in safety Eggs packed to go any distance, and delivered to Express in Boston, \$3 per sitting of 13.

CHOICE COCKERELS FOR BREEDING. Three to Five Dollars each.

CHARLES E. PERRY. Wollaston Heights, Mass.

LONDON POULTRY YARDS.

Evergreen Hill

A. C. ATTWOOD, - PROPRIETOR.

SUCCESSOR TO J. H. THOMAS.

I can furnish thorough-bred Poultry of almost every variety, also pure Italian Stocks of Bees, Queens bred from imported Mothers. Send for Price list. Address London City, or Vanneck, Ont.

NEWCASTLE NURSERIES.

ESTABLISHED 1840.

Trees, Shrubs, Plants, for Fall of 1875, Spring of 1876. We invite the attention of Planters and Dealers to our large and complete stock of Standard and Dwarf fruit trees, gape vines, small fruits, ornamental trees, Shrubs, Roses and Plants, Evergreens and Bubbous Roots, Apple and Pear Seedings. Small parcels fowarded by mail when desired. enquirers,

P. S. An extra lot of Mountain Ash on hand, from 10 to 12 feet. Also a large lot of Balsain Fire from 5 to 8 feet high.

I P. LOVEKIN & CO., Newcostle, Sept.,1st, 1075

So. Berton, Mass.