BOOTS AND SHOES.

Price per pair at Ottawa, Ont.; quotations supplied by The W. Ault Co., Limited.

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	8 ets.	8 ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.
Men's split Blucher bals., pegged	0 90	0 90	0 90	0 90	0.90	0 90	0 90	0 90	0 90	1 00	1 00	1 05	1 10	1.10	1 075	1 20	1 25	1 35	1 40	1 40
bals, G.W																				

TABLES.

VIII.-METALS AND IMPLEMENTS.

- 99. Antimony: Cookson's.
- 100. Brass: roll and sheet, 14-20 gauge.
- 101. Copper: Lake Superior, casting ingot.
- 102. Pig iron: Scmerlee, No. 2.
- 103. Pig iron: No. 1 foundry, f.o.b., Montreal.
- 104. Iron: common bar.
- 105. Iron: black sheets, 18 gauge.
- 106. Iron: galvanized sheets, 16-24 gauge, 'Queen's Head.'
- 107. Iron: tinplates, charcoal I.C., 14-20 Bradley grade.
- 108. Iron: tinplates, coke Bessemer, I.C. 14 x 20.
- 109. Iron: Canada plates, ordinary (half and half).
- 110. Iron: boiler plates, 1-inch size.
- 111. Lead: imported pig.
- 112. Silver: bar, fine.
- 113. Solder: bar, half and half.
- 114. Steel billets.
- 115. Spelter, foreign.
- 116. Tin: 100 lb. ingots, straits.
- 117. Zinc: sheets, (in 5 cwt. casks).
- 118. Anvils: Wright's (80 lb. and over).
- 119. Axes: standard.
- 120. Grind stones: weighing from 40 to 200 lbs. each.
- 121. Hammers: Canadian sledge.
- 122. Horseshoes.
- 123. Mallets: carpenters' hickory, round, 6-in.
- 124. Picks.
- 125. Screws: bench wood.
- 126. Soldering irons.
- 127. Vises: Wright's.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLEBALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 99.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1609.—VIII. METALS AND IMPLE-MENTS—Continued.

ANTIMONY, COOKSON'S.

Price per lb. at Toronto, Out., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Cts. Cts.	8 2 7777	1892. Cta. 159-16 159-16 149-15	1893 11113 1	Cts. Cts. 119-112	Cfs. Cfs. 10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-1	Cta. 10 -104 10 -104 10 -104 094-09
	185 - 186 155 - 174 155 - 166 155 - 166 155 - 166	14441188		000000000000000000000000000000000000000	10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-1	09 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0
	.1768	.1448	-1267	. 1042	. 1025	- 0880
	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	9 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	C	0.000 1.000	Cts. 104-11 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	Clar.
	8660	1116	.1125	1001	. 0968	. 0882
	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	Cts. 101-11 101-11 094 094	Cts. 151–163 161–175 185–185	2 555	Cts. 104-11 104-11	Cta.	
	00000000000000000000000000000000000000	22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22	22 -23 20 -22 20 -22 17 15 13 13 12 -13	500000000000000000000000000000000000000	88888888	
	1179	. 2344	. 2087	6860	.0870	

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 100.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.-VIII. METALS AND IMPLEMENTS-Continued.

BRASS, ROLL AND SHEET; 14-20 GAUGE.

Price per lb. at Montreal, on the first market day of each month; quotations supplied by large manufacturer of brass goods.*

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
											Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January											161	17	112	12-52	12-81	15-40	19-33	25-55	13-81	14-3
February											161	17	122	13-05	12½	15-43	18-58	251	13-06	13-4
Maren											16-62	17	121	14-75	121	15-43	181	26-05	12-81	12-8
April											171	17	121	15-02	13-37	15-27	18-78	25-37	12-87	13
May											16-83	17	12-35	15-06	13-29	15-08	19	251	12-76	131
June											161	17	12-65	142	122	15-15	19	24-87	12-86	131
luly											161	17	121	13-60	12-79	15-15	183	23-35	12-90	13-36
August											16-63	16}	12	134	121	16-13	181	21	13-62	13-37
eptember											16-77	161	12	13)	12-84	162	19-38	162	13-55	13-13
October											16-87	16-86	11-88	13-28	13-33	17	221	14-12	13-59	13
November											17	17	117	132	142	173	221	14-10	14-35	13-37
December											17	15-05	11.78	125	15-10	191	23-62	13-65	14-38	13-6
Average											10700	14704	*****	107505						-

^{*}Manufacturers' buying prices.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 101.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—VIII. METALS AND IMPLE-MENTS—Continued.

COPPER, LAKE SUPERIOR CASTING INGOT.

Price per lb. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1803.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January February March April May June July August September October, November December	$\begin{array}{c} 1.5 \\ -16 \\ 1.5 \\ -16 \\ 1.5 \\ -16 \\ 1.5 \\ -16 \\ 16 \\ -16 \\ 1 \\ 16 \\ 1.5 \\ -1.5 \\ -1.5 \\ 1.5 \\ -1.5 \\ 1.5 \\ -1.5 \\ 1.5 \\ -1.5 \\ 1.5 \\ -1.8 \\ 16 \\ -1.8 \\ 16 \\ -1.8 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.5 - 16 \\ 447 - 1.5\frac{1}{2} \\ 147 - 1.5\frac{1}{2} \\ 147 - 1.5\frac{1}{2} \\ 147 - 1.5\frac{1}{2} \\ 147 - 1.5 \\ 147 - 1.$	$\begin{array}{c} 14 \frac{1}{3} - 15 \\ 13 - 13 \frac{1}{4} \\ 14 \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 13 \begin{bmatrix} -14 \\ 13 \\ -13 \end{bmatrix} \\ 13 - 13 \\ 13 \\ -13 \\ 13 \\ -13 \\ 12 \\ -13 \\ 12 \\ -13 \\ 12 \\ -13 \\ 12 \\ -12 \\ 13 \\ -13 \\ 11 \\ -12 \\ 12 \\ -12 \\ 12 \\ -12 \\ 12 \\ $	12]-13 12]-13 12]-13 12]-13 12]-13 10]-11 10]-11 10]-11 10]-11 10]-11 10]-11 10]-11	10 -10\(\frac{1}{2}\) 10 -10\(\frac{1}{2}\) 10 -10\(\frac{1}{2}\) 10 -10\(\frac{1}{2}\) 10 -10\(\frac{1}{2}\) 10 -10\(\frac{1}{2}\) 11\(\frac{1}{2}\) 11\(\frac{1}{2}\) 12\(\frac{1}{2}\) 12\(\frac{1}{2}\) 12\(\frac{1}{2}\) 11\(\frac{1}{2}\) 12\(\frac{1}{2}\)	11 -12 11 -12
Average	·16104	-1477	- 13562	-12807	11635	×11000	-11791
Month.	*1807.	*1808.	*1800.	*1900.	*1901.	*1902.	*1903.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January February March April May June July August September October November December	$\begin{array}{c} \cdot 1150 \\ \cdot 1200 \\ \cdot 1200 \\ \cdot 1163 \\ \cdot 1100 - 1125 \\ \cdot 1113 - 1125 \\ \cdot 11125 \\ \cdot 1125 \\ \cdot 1100 \\ \cdot 1075 - 1088 \end{array}$	- 1100 · 1175—1210 · 1200—1210 · 1215—1225 · 1200 · 1175 · 1125—1238 · 1225—1238 · 1250—1265	$\begin{array}{c} -1325-1350 \\ -1700-1725 \\ -1775-1800 \\ -1805 \\ -1825 \\ -1850 \\ -1850 \\ -1850 \\ -1850 \\ -1850 \\ -18700 \\ -1700 \\ -1700-1725 \end{array}$		*1700 *1700 *1700 *1700 *1700 *1770 *1770 *1650-*1700 *1650 *1650-*1700 *1650-*1700	· 1130 1160 · 1155 1173	· 1200 123 · 1255 1286 · 1350 137 · 1500 152 · 1475 150 · 1475 150 · 1400 145 · 1300 132 · 1375 138 · 1325 133 · 1375 140 · 1212 123
Average	·1132	1194	-1767	1661	- 1687	-1201	-1368
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	
January February March April May June July August September October November	13 1-14 13 1 13 1 14 1 15 1 16 1 17 1 18	$\begin{array}{c} 15\frac{5}{7} \\ 16\frac{1}{4} \\ 16\frac{1}{9} \\ 16\frac{1}{4} - 16\frac{1}{9} \\ 16\frac{1}{4} - 16\frac{1}{9} \\ 16\frac{1}{4} - 16\frac{1}{2} \\ 16\frac{1}{4} - 16\frac{1}{2} \\ 16\frac{1}{2} - 17 \\ 16\frac{1}{2} - 17 \\ 17 - 17\frac{1}{2} \\ 19\frac{1}{4} - 19\frac{1}{9} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 20\frac{1}{2} \\ 21\frac{1}{2} \\ 21\frac{1}{2} \\ 21\frac{1}{2} \\ 22\\ 23 \\ -23\frac{1}{2} \\ 24 \\ -24\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 25\frac{1}{2}-26\\ 26\frac{1}{2}-27\\ 26\frac{1}{2}-27\\ 26-27\\ 26-26\frac{1}{2}\\ 25\frac{1}{2}-26\\ 23-23\frac{1}{2}\\ 23-23\frac{1}{2}\\ 17\\ 16-17\frac{1}{2}\\ 14\frac{1}{2}-15\frac{1}{7} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 14\frac{1}{9} \\ 14\frac{1}{9}-15 \\ 14 & -14\frac{1}{9} \\ 14 & -14\frac{1}{9} \\ 14 & -14\frac{1}{9} \\ 13\frac{1}{9}-14 \\ 13\frac{1}{9}-14\frac{1}{9} \\ 13\frac{1}{9} \\ 14\frac{1}{4} \\ 14 \\ 15 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 15\frac{1}{2}-15\\ 15-15\frac{1}{2}\\ 14\frac{1}{2}\\ 14\\ 14\\ 14-14\frac{1}{2}\\ 14\frac{1}{2}-14\\ 14\frac{1}{2}-14\\ 14\frac{1}{2}-14\\ 14\frac{1}{2}-14\\ 14\frac{1}{2}-14\frac{1}{2}\\ \end{array}$	
Average	13843	· 16685	21229	23333	+141458	· 14354	

^{*}New York quotations from The Irm A.z.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 102.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909,—XIII. METALS AND IMPLE-MENTS—Continued.

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PIG IRON, SUMMERLEE NO. 2.

Price per ton at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Le Moniteur du Commerce.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	\$ ets	8 ets.	\$ ets.	S ets.	8 cts.	8 ets.	\$ eta
February March	26 00 26 50	22 50 22 50	22 50 22 50	22 50 22 50	20 50 20 50	22 50 22 50	21 50
April May June	26 50 26 50 26 50 25 75		22 50 22 00 22 00	22 50 19 50 19 50	21 50 19 50 19 50	22 50 22 50 22 00 22 00	21 50 21 00 21 00 20 00
ury.	25 00 22 00		19 75 19 50 20 00	19 50 19 50 19 50	19 50 19 50 19 50	20 00 20 50 20 50	20 00 21 00
eptember. Jetober Vovember Jecember	22 56 23 00 23 25 23 25	22 50 22 50 22 50 22 50 22 50	20 00 20 50 22 00 22 50	19 50 19 00 19 00 20 50	21 00 21 50 21 50 20 50	20 50 20 50 21 00 21 50 21 50	21 00 21 00 21 00 21 00 21 00
Average	24-7291	22-50	21-3125	20-25	20-375	21-4166	20-9166
Month.	1897.	1898,	1899,	1900.	1901.	1002,	1963.
	8 ets.	8 cts.	8 ets.	8 cts.	8 etc.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.
anuary ebruary larch pril	21 00 21 50 21 50 21 50	18 50 18 50 18 50 18 50	18 50 18 50 18 50 21 00	27 50 27 50 27 50 27 50	26 00 23 00 23 00	22 00 23 00 23 00	24 00 24 00 24 00
fay une. uly ugust. eptember. lotober. lovember.	17 50 21 00 21 00 21 00 21 00 21 00 18 50 18 50	18 50 18 50 18 50 18 50 18 50 18 50 18 50 18 50	20 00 21 00 22 00 24 00 24 50 27 50 27 50	28 (0) 28 (0) 28 (0) 25 (0) 25 (0) 25 (0) 25 (0)	22 00 22 00 21 00 20 00 20 00 20 00 19 50	23 00 20 00 20 50 20 50 21 00 21 50 22 50 23 00	24 00 24 00 24 00 24 00 24 00 21 00 21 00 21 00
verage	20-4166	18-50	22-50	26 00	21 - 4545	23 50 21 9583	21 00
				#0.000	21 3030	#1. hoso	23 - 0000
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907,	1908,	1909.	
	\$ ets.	8 cts.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	
snuary ebruary arch	21 50 21 50 21 50	21 00 21 00 21 00	25 00	25 00 25 00 25 00	25 50 25 00 25 50	21 52 21 52 21 50	
ny ny ne	21 50 21 50 21 00 21 00	21 50 20 00 19 00	25 00 25 00 22 00	23 50 23 50 26 50	25 50 25 50 25 50	19 00 21 50 21 50	
gust. ptember. ctober.	21 00 21 00 21 00	19 00 19 00 18 75 19 25	22 00 22 00 22 75	26 50 25 50 25 50	25 00 25 25 25 25	21 50 19 75 20 00	
ovember	21 00 21 00	50,20 51777777777777777777777777777777777777	22 75 22 75 22 75 22 75 23 50	25 50 25 50 25 50	25 25 25 25 21 52	20 00 20 00 20 00	
verage	21 - 2083	19-9500	23 - 275	25-2083	25-0016	20 6491	

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESAI E PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 103.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—VIII. METALS AND IMPLE-MENTS—Continued.

NO. I FOUNDRY PIG IRON, F.O.B. CARS, MONTREAL.

Price per ton of 2,240 lbs., on the first market day of each month; quotations supplied by The Dominion Iron & Steel Company, Limited.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896
anuary							
pril							
ineily							
eptember							
ecember	***********		(X = 7 + X + 2 × 4 × 4				excisions.
- to region to the							
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
						8 cta.	8 ets.
arch						15 00 15 50	18 25 18 25 19 25 18 25
ny						16 75 16 75	18 25 18 50 18 50 18 50
ugust eptember,.						17 75 17 75	18 75 19 00 18 50
ovember						18 00	18 50 17 50
verage	*********					16-8333	18-479
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	
anuary ebruary larch pril	17 25 17 25 17 00	16 75 16 75 16 75 16 75	17 50 18 00 19 00 18 75	20 25 20 50 20 50 21 50	21 00 21 00 22 00 20 00	18 00 18 00 18 00 18 00	
ay une uly ugust eptember ctober	16 75 16 75 16 75	16 75 16 75 16 75 17 00 17 00 17 00 17 25	18 00 18 00 18 00 18 50 18 75 18 75 19 00	21 50 21 50 21 50 21 75 21 75 21 50 21 50	19 00 18 75 18 75 18 00 18 00 17 75 18 00	18 75 18 75 18 50 18 50 18 50 19 00	
ecember	16 50	17 50	19 25	20 50	18 25	19 00	
verage	16.8541	16.9166	18 - 4583	21 · 1458	19 - 2083	18.5000	

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DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA, WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 104.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909,—VIII. METALS AND IMPLE-MENTS—Continued.

IRON: COMMON BAR.

Price per cwt. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	\$ cts.
January February March April June June July August September October November December	$\begin{array}{c} 2 & 50 \\ 2 & 60 \\ 2 & 60 \\ 2 & 50-2 & 60 \\ 2 & 40-2 & 50 \\ 2 & 40-2 & 50 \\ 2 & 40 \\ 2 & 35-2 & 40 \\ 2 & 35-2 & 40 \\ 2 & 35-2 & 40 \\ 2 & 35-2 & 40 \\ 2 & 35-2 & 40 \\ \end{array}$	2 30-2 40 2 30-2 40 2 30-2 40 2 30-2 40 2 10-2 15 2 05-2 10 2 05-2 10	$\begin{array}{c} 2\ 25-2\ 30\\ 2\ 25-2\ 30\\ 2\ 10-2\ 15\\ 2\ 10-2\ 15\\ 2\ 05-2\ 15\\ 2\ 05-2\ 15\\ 2\ 05-2\ 15\\ 2\ 05-2\ 15\\ 2\ 05-2\ 15\\ 2\ 05-2\ 15\\ 2\ 00-2\ 15\\ 2\ 00-2\ 15\\ 2\ 00-2\ 15\\ \end{array}$	2 00-2 15 2 05-2 10 2 05 2 05 1 95 1 95 1 95 1 95 1 95 1 95 1 95 1 9	1 95 1 95 1 95 1 85-1 90 1 85-1 90	$\begin{array}{c} 1 & 70-1 & 76 \\ 1 & 70-1 & 75 \\ 1 & 60-1 & 65 \\ 1 & 65-1 & 60 \\ 1 & 70-1 & 75 \\ 1 & 70-1 & 75 \\ 1 & 70-1 & 75 \\ 1 & 70-1 & 75 \\ 1 & 70-1 & 75 \\ 1 & 70-1 & 75 \\ 1 & 70-1 & 75 \\ 1 & 70-1 & 75 \\ 1 & 70-1 & 75 \\ \end{array}$	1 70-1 75 1 70-1 75 1 70-1 75 1 65-1 70 1 65-1 70 1 60-1 65 1 60-1 65 1 60-1 65 1 60-1 65 1 60-1 65 1 60-1 65
Average	2-454	2-170	2-127	1-987	1.881	1.700	1-655
Month.	1897.	1898.	1800.	1900.	1901.	1902	1903
	8 ets.	8 ots.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	\$ ets.
January Lebruary M April May June July August September October November December	1 55-1 60 1 55-1 60 1 55-1 60 1 55-1 60 1 45-1 50 1 40-1 50 1 50-1 55	1 50-1 55 1 50-1 50 1 50-1 60 1 50-1 60 1 50-1 60 1 45-1 55 1 45-1 55 1 45-1 55 1 45-1 55 1 45-1 55 1 45-1 55	$\begin{array}{c} 1 & 45 \\ 1 & 45 \\ 1 & 50-1 & 60 \\ 1 & 70 \\ 1 & 65-1 & 75 \\ 1 & 80-1 & 85 \\ 1 & 90-1 & 95 \\ 2 & 00 \\ 2 & 15 \\ 2 & 35-2 & 45 \\ 2 & 35-2 & 45 \\ 2 & 40-2 & 50 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2\ 40-2\ 50\\ 2\ 45-2\ 50\\ 2\ 45-2\ 50\\ 2\ 45-2\ 50\\ 2\ 45-2\ 50\\ 2\ 30-2\ 35\\ 2\ 30-2\ 35\\ 2\ 00-2\ 10\\ 2\ 00-2\ 10\\ 1\ 70-1\ 75\\ 1\ 60-1\ 65\\ 1\ 65-1\ 70\\ \end{array}$	1 70 1 65-1 70 1 65-1 70 1 70-1 75 1 85-1 90 1 85-1 90 1 85-1 90 1 85-1 90 1 90-1 95 1 90-1 95 1 92-2 05 1 95-2 05	$\begin{array}{c} 1 & 95-2 & 05 \\ 1 & 95-2 & 05 \\ 1 & 95-2 & 05 \\ 1 & 95-2 & 05 \\ 1 & 95-2 & 05 \\ 1 & 95-2 & 05 \\ 1 & 95-2 & 05 \\ 1 & 95-2 & 05 \\ 1 & 95-2 & 05 \\ 1 & 95-2 & 05 \\ 2 & 05 \\ 2 & 05 \end{array}$	2 05 2 05 2 05 2 05 2 05 2 05 2 05 2 00 2 00
Average	1 · 539	1 · 508	1.916	2 · 177	1.842	2.008	2.012
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909	
	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	8 cts.	
January February March April May May July August September October November December	1 80 1 80 1 80 1 80 1 80 1 80 1 80 1 75 1 75 1 80 1 80 1 80	1 80 1 80 1 80 1 80 1 80 1 85 1 85 1 85 1 85 1 90 1 95 2 00	2 00 2 05 2 10 2 20 2 15 2 15 2 15 2 15 2 15 2 15 2 15 2 25 2 2	2 30 2 30 2 30 2 30 2 30 2 30 2 30 2 30	2 25 2 20 2 20 2 20 2 20 2 00 2 00 2 00	1 95 1 95 1 95 1 95 1 95 1 95 1 95 1 95	
Average	1.791	1.854	2.145	2.300	2.054	1.950	

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUE, CANADA, WHOLESALE FRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 105,

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—VIII. METALS AND IMPLE-MENTS—Continued.

HON: BLACK SHEETS, 18 GAUGE.

Price per B. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month, quotations from $Hardware \, and \, Metal.$

Month.	1890.	1891.	I wite.	-		A COUNT	
in the property of the propert	5 888888888888888888888888888888888888	\$252525252525 \$44455535252525	ž <u>9888888888888</u>	- 888888888888888888888888888888888888	£ 888888888888888888888888888888888888	\$ 222222222222222 \$2\$222222222222222	0000000000
Average	.0341	9680	. 0287	. 0280	- 0264	-10945	. 0248
Month.	1897.	1808.	1890.	1900.	1901.	11602.	
	Cts.	Cle.	Cls.	CBS.	Cls.	i,	1
in i	22222222222222222222222222222222222222	22222222222222	23223883888888	28388888888	88888888888888888888888888888888888888	9777777777 3383333333333	77777783387 82888888
Average		.0237	. 0257	-0315	.0298	-0205	.0280
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
interiory interiory April March Magnet Ma	20000000000000000000000000000000000000	9 88	9 8888888888888	§ 338888888888888	8 3333333333333	C 3999999999999	
Average	.0241	.0240	.0241	.0263	- 0253	+ 0245	

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA, WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; Table No. 106.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1809.—VIII. METALS AND IMPLE. MENTS—Continued.

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IRON: GALVANIZED SHEETS, 16-24 GAUGE, "QUEEN'S HEAD".

Price per lb. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month: quodations from Hardware and Metal.

299999999999

PS900 PS911 PS902 PS903 PS904	Clare 1	05 -05 05 05 -05 05 -05 05 -05 05 -05 05 -05 05 -05 05 -05 05 -05 05 -05 05 05 -05 05 05 05 05 05 05 05 05 05 05 05 05 0	1807. 1898. 1890. 1900.	Clark (Clark (Cl	- (5)58 - (5)87 - (6)16 - (6)41 - (6)65 1903, 1903, 1906, 1907, 1908.	Cls. Cls. Cls. Cls. Cls. Cls. Cls. Cls.
			Mearth.		rage	

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA, WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 107

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—VIII. METALS AND IMPLE-MENTS—Continued.

HRON; THAPLATES, CHARCOAL I.C., 14x20, BRADLEY GRADE.

Price per box of 112 sheets, on the first market day of each month, quotations from Hardward month, and the sheet of the per box of 112 sheets, on the first market day of each month, quotations from Hardward per box of 112 sheets, on the first market day of each month, quotations from Hardward per box of 112 sheets, on the first market day of each month, quotations from Hardward per box of 112 sheets, on the first market day of each month, quotations from Hardward per box of 112 sheets, on the first market day of each month.

Average	Jananay Feleruny Mareh April May June June June June Gedeber Gedeber Gedeber Wovember		Month.	Average	January February March April April May		Month.	Average	January January January March April May May Jane Jane Jane Jane Jane Jane Jane Jane	Month.
6-500	00000000000000000000000000000000000000	s cts.	1904.	5-000	8888888888888	8 cts.	1807.	6-270	**************************************	1890.
6-500	28888888888888888888888888888888888888	8 cts.	1905.	5-000	888888888888888888888888888888888888888	8 cts.	1898.	6-395	**************************************	1891.
6-500	00000000000000000000000000000000000000	8 ots.	1906.	5-708	00000000000000000000000000000000000000	\$ ets.	1899.	6-125	88888888888888888888888888888888888888	1892
6-500	25255555555555555555555555555555555555	8 ota.	1907.	6.916	444444444466 8888888888888	8 ota.	1900.	5-916	00000000000000000000000000000000000000	1893.
6-041	888888888888	8 cts.	1908.	6.750	55555555555555555555555555555555555555	\$ ots.	1901.	5-583	99999999999999999999999999999999999999	1894.
6-00	88888888888888888888888888888888888888	\$ cts.	1909.	6-750	**************************************	\$ cts.	1902.	5-250	# ####################################	1895.
				6-750	**************************************	# ots.	1903.	5-125	# 250 888 888 888 888 888 888 888 888 888 8	1896.

HYOSSELYSTE

Depairment of Labour, Canada. Wholesale Phices, 1890-1909, Table No. 108.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—VIII. METALS AND IMPLE-MENTS—Continued.

IRON: TIMPLATES, COKE, BESSEMER, LC., 14x20.

Price per box of 112 plates, at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month: quotations from Hardware and Metat.

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E 07

Average	January February March April May May June June Gendenber November November December		Month.	Average	January February March April May May June June June June June June June June	Month.	Average	Arounty February April May Jule July August Suptember Supt	Month.
3-425	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	\$ cts.	1904.	3-075	888888888888888888888888888888888888888	1897.	4-475	5-1-2-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-	1890,
3-491	00000000000000000000000000000000000000	\$ ets.	1905.	2.983	00000000000000000000000000000000000000	1898.	4.608	808877777777777 14117777777777777777777777	1891.
3-833	**************************************	es cta.	1906.	3-695	**************************************	1899.	4-125	88888888888888888888888888888888888888	1802.
4.275	**************************************	8 cts.	1907.	4-475	2444444444 232566666883	1900.	4-125	\$8888888888 \$88888888888 \$88888888888	1893.
4-129	4 2644444444444444444444444444444444444	S ota,	1908.	4-291	*********** 577787885555	1901.	3-475	00000000000000000000000000000000000000	1894.
4.000	888888888888888888888888888888888888888	8 cts.	1909.	4-250	888888888888888888888888888888888888888	1902.	3-102	855538888888	1895.
		S cts.		3.912	838888888888888888888888888888888888888	1903.	2-954	**************************************	1896.

Department of Labour, Canada. Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909; Table No. 109.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890–1909.—VIII. METALS AND IMPLE-MENTS—Continued.

IRON: CANADA PLATES, ORDINARY (HALF-AND-HALF).

Price per 525 sheets at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	\$ cts.	8 ets.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	8 cts.	8 ets.	\$ cts.
January February March April June June July September October November December	3 25-3 50 3 50-3 75 3 25-3 75 3 25-3 50 3 25-3 50 3 00-3 50 3 00-3 15 3 00-3 25 3 10-3 25 3 10-3 25 3 20-3 25	3 20-3 25 3 10-3 25 3 10-3 25 3 10-3 25 3 00-3 00 2 90-3 10 2 90-3 10	2 90-3 00 2 90-3 10 2 90-3 10 2 75-3 10 2 75-3 10	2 65-2 90 2 75-2 90 2 75-2 80 2 75-2 80 2 65-2 75 2 75 2 75 2 75 2 75 2 65-2 75 2 65-2 75 2 75	$\begin{array}{c} 2 & 75 \\ 2 & 75 \\ 2 & 75 \\ 2 & 75 \\ 2 & 75 \\ 2 & 55-2 & 60 \\ 2 & 55-2 & 60 \\ 2 & 55-2 & 60 \\ 2 & 55-2 & 60 \\ 2 & 55-2 & 60 \\ 2 & 255-2 $	2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25	2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 45 2 25-2 3i 2 35 2 35 2 35 2 50-2 66
Average	3 - 293	3-160	2.950	2.747	2.579	2-283	2.445
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	8 ets.	\$ ets.	5 ets.	\$ cts.	8 eta.	8 etc.	\$ ets.
January February March April May June July August September October November December	2 65 2 65 2 65 2 65 2 65 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 45 2 45 2 35	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	3 35 2 60 2 60 2 60 2 60 2 65 2 85 2 85 2 85 2 85 3 00	3 35 3 35-3 60 3 35-3 60 3 45-3 60 3 60 3 60 3 50 3 35 3 25 3 25 3 25	3 25 3 15 3 15 3 15 3 15 3 00 3 00 3 00 3 00 3 00 3 00 3 15	3 15 3 10 3 10 3 10 3 10 3 10 3 10 3 00–3 10 3 00–3 10 3 00–3 10 2 85–3 10	2 85-3 16 2 85-2 70 2 70 2 70
Average	2 · 525	2.370	2.700	3-429	3-104	3.070	2.885
Month.	1904.	1905	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	8 ets.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	8 ets.
January February March March June July August September Octuber Sovember December	2 70 2 60 2 60 2 60 2 60 2 60 2 60 2 60 2 6	2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50	2 60 2 80 2 85 2 65 2 65 2 65 2 65 2 65 2 65 2 65 2 75 2 75 3 00	3 00 2 90 2 90 2 90 2 90 3 05 3 05 3 05 3 05 3 05 3 05 3 05 3 0	3 05 2 75 2 75 2 75 2 60 2 60 2 60 2 60 2 60 2 60 2 60 2 60	2 50-2 60 2 50-2 60 2 50-2 60 2 50-2 60 2 50-2 60 2 50-2 60 2 40-2 60	
Average	2.591	2.520	2.700	2.995	2.675	2.525	

^{* &}quot;Blaina" brand principally, though "Boars Head" and "Maple Leaf" brands are about the same. Other genes are classed as "dull" and "all bright". The line quoted is medium, being bright on one side and dull on the other.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR. CANADA.
WHOLEBALE FEILES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 110.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909,—VIII. METALS AND IMPLE-MENTS—Continued.

IRON: BOILER PLATE, 4 INCH SIZE.

Price per cwt. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	\$ ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 etc.	8 ets.	8 ets.
January February March March May July July August September October November December	3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50 2 75 2 75 2 75 2 75	2 75 2 75 2 75 2 75 2 75 2 50 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45	2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45	2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45	2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45	2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45	2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45
Average	3-250	2-554	2-450	2.450	2-450	2-450	2-450
Month.	1897.	1898.	1890.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	8 ets.	\$ cts.	8 etc.	8 ota.	8 cts.	8 ets.	8 ets.
January February March April May June July August September October November	2 45 2 45	2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00	2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 3 25 3 25 3 25 3 25 3 25 3 25 3 25 3 25	3 25 3 25 3 25 3 25 3 25 3 25 3 25 3 25	2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 50-2 60 2 50-2 60	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Average	2.375	2.000	2.729	3-000	2.450	2 - 550	2 · 550
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	§ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 ets.	8 etc.	
January February March April June June July August September October November December	2 50-2 60 2 50-2 60	2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50	2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50	2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 40–2 50 2 40–2 50 2 40–2 50 2 50 2 50	2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 40 2 40 2 40 2 40 2 40 2 40	2 40 2 40 2 40 2 40 2 20 2 20 2 20 2 20	
Average	2:550	2.500	2-500	2.487	2 · 450	2-266	

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLEBALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 111.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909,—VIII. METALS AND IMPLE-MENTS—Continued.

LEAD, IMPORTED PIG.

Price per lb. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.*

	1000	1001	1000	1000	1004	1007	1000
Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
lanuary	04-04½ 04-04½ 04-04½ 04-04½ 04-04½ 04-04½ 04-04½ 04-04½ 04-04½ 04-04½ 04-04½ 04-04½	04-04½ 04-04½ 03-04 03-04 03-04 04-04½ 04-04½ 01-04½ 01-04½ 04-04½ 04-04½ 04-04½	04 -041 04 -041 03 -04 03 -04 03 -04 31 31 31 31 31 31 31 31 31 31 31 31	33 31 031-031 32 32 32 031-031 041-05 041-05 041-04 4 32	03 -03 03 -03 03 -03 03 -03 02 03 02 03 02 02 02	02 1-03 02 1-03 02 1-03 02 1-03 03 1-03	03 -03 03 -03
Average	+0425	-0409	- 0380	• 0380	- 0293	- 0281	- 0340
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Cta.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January February March March My 'H June July August September Cotaber November December.	03 -03 03 -03 04 -04 04 -04 04 -04	04 -04½ 04 -04½ 04½-04½ 03½-04½ 03½-04 04 -04½ 04 -04½ 04 -04½ 04 -04½ 04 -04½	04 04½ 04½ 04½ 04½-04½ 04½-04½ 04½-04½ 04½-04½ 04½-04½ 04½-05 04½-05	$04\frac{1}{4}-05$ $04\frac{1}{4}-05$ $04\frac{1}{4}-05$ $05\frac{1}{2}-05\frac{1}{4}$ $05-05\frac{1}{4}$ $05-05\frac{1}{4}$ $05-05\frac{1}{4}$ $05-05\frac{1}{4}$ $05-05\frac{1}{4}$ $05-05\frac{1}{4}$ $05-05\frac{1}{4}$ $05-05\frac{1}{4}$	04?-05 04?-05 04?-05 04?-05 04?-04 04?-04 04?-04? 04?-04? 04?-04? 04-04? 04-04?	031-031 031-031 031-031 031-031 031-031 031-031 031-031 031-031 031-031 031-031	034 035 035 035 035 035 035 035 035 035 035
Average	-0359	-0409	+0445	-0508	- 0448	-0356	+0347
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	
January February March March April May une August September October November December.	03 (h 03 (h) 03 (h)	03 03 03 03 03 03 03 03	045 045 045 045 045 045 045 045 045 045	05 05 05 05 05 05 05 05	044 049 04 -044 04 031 031 031 031 031 031 031 031	03 03 03 03 03 03 03 03	
Average	· 0334	-0384	.0472	· 0542	- 0389	-0369	

^{*}Although quoted by the pound, lead is usually sold in 100 lb, lots,

Department of Labour, Canada. Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909, Table No. 112.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—VIII. METALS AND IMPLE-MENTS—Continued.

SILVER: BAR, FINE.

Average price per αz , at New York, each month; quotations from the annual reports of the U.S. Mint.

=

Average	January. Pelerany. Nurch. Murch. Myrell. Myrell. January.	Month.	Average	January, February March, April May June Judy Suporther Suporther Normalon Normalon	Month.	Average	January. February. March. Murth. Muy H. July. July. August. September September Noroinist. Noroinist. Deemslor	Month.
. 57844	\$ 57634 576335 57347 57347 56269 56269 56269 57692 56486 57692 56007 54182	1904.	-60775	\$ -65975 -659875 -65981 -64231 -64231 -64231 -64391 -65394 -55394 -55394 -55394 -55394	1897.	1-05329	\$ 97510 -97510 -9668 -96149 -96149 -96149 -96149 -96149 -96149 -96149 -96169 -9	1890.
-61008	\$ 61379 -61379 -68176 -58776 -58780 -59048 -69048 -69255 -62255 -64445	1905.	- 59065	\$ -58035 -54576 -54576 -54576 -55991 -58015 -58015 -58015 -58015 -58015 -58015 -69130 -611930 -611935	1808.	-99034	\$ 1.05560 1.00521 .000521 .90074 .98015 .98557 1.01586 .99537 1.01586 .99537 1.01586 .99537 1.01586 .99537 1.01586	1891.
-67379	\$ -65935 -66724 -66724 -66729 -65396 -65396 -65396 -65396 -65396 -65396 -65396 -65396 -65396 -65396 -65396 -65396 -65396	1906.	- 60507	-60215 -60225 -60426 -60426 -60196 -60196 -61366 -61377 -61847 -58815 -58815 -58815	1899.	-87552	98 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 9	1892.
- 65979	\$ -69333 -69333 -69436 -69448 -67820 -68430 -68430 -68430 -68430 -68430	1907.	- 62065	\$ -60226 -60602 -60611 -60626 -60682 -60682 -60826 -61120 -61120 -61126 -6226	1900.	-78219	**************************************	1893.
- 53496	\$ -56274 -56630 -55990 -55129 -55427 -54278 -52302 -52302 -52303	1908.	- 59703	-03485 -01885 -01836 -01033 -00033 -00035 -00021 -00355 -50423 -50423 -50427 -50427 -50427 -50427	1901.	-64043	- 08980 - 04064 - 04063 - 08010 - 08780 - 08229 - 04222 - 04065	1894.
- 52164	\$ 52985 52983 51192 52057 52057 53330 51968 51968 51967 52908	1909.	- 52816	\$ 54833 54833 54833 54823 5280 5280 5280 5280 5280 5480 5480 5480 5480 5480 5480 5480 54	1902.	-66268	60726 -00726 -0010 -03125 -07692 -07784 -07384 -07384 -07388 -07388 -07388	1895.
			-54208	-48213 -48479 -48356 -51256 -51756 -54500 -56016 -58005 -58005 -58016	1903.	96189	\$.68173 .68311 .68311 .68316 .69362 .69363 .68458 .68458 .68458 .68458 .68458 .68458	1896.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA, WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1900; Table No. 113

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909,—VIII. METALS AND IMPLE MENTS—Continued.

SOLDER: BAR, HALF-AND-HALF.

Price per pound at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Month.	1890,	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January February March March March July June July August September October November December	20-22 20-22 20-22 20-22 20-22 20-22 20-22 20-22 20-22 30-22 30-22	20-22 10-21 18-20 18-20 17-19 17-19 17-19 17-19 17-19 17-19 17-19 17-19	17-19 17-19 17-19 16-18 16-18 16-18 17-19 17-19 17-19 17-19 17-19 17-19	$17 - 19$ $17 - 19$ $17 - 19$ $16 - 19$ $17 - 19$ $17 - 19$ $17 - 19$ $17 - 19$ $15 - 16 \frac{1}{2}$ $15 - 16 \frac{1}{3}$ $14 - 16$ $15 - 16$	15 -16 15 -16 15 -16 14 -15 14 -15 14 -15 13 -14 13 -14 13 -14 13 -13 13 -13	13 -13 \(\frac{1}{2}\) 12 -12 \(\frac{1}{2}\) 12 -12 \(\frac{1}{2}\) 12 \(\frac{1}{2}\) 13 \(\frac{1}{2}\) 12 \(\frac{1}{2}\) 13 \(\frac{1}{2}\) 12 \(\frac{1}{2}\) 13 \(\frac{1}{2}\) 12 \(\frac{1}{2}\)	12 -13 12 -13 12 -13 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 -13 12 -13 12 -13 12 -13
Average	·2100	-1858	-1775	1700	+1429	1279	-1243
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January February March April May	$\begin{array}{c} 12\frac{1}{2}-13\\ 11-11\frac{1}{2}\\ 13-11\frac{1}{2}\\ 11-11\frac{1}{2}\\ 11-11\frac{1}{2}\\ 11-11\frac{1}{2}\\ 11-11\frac{1}{2}\\ 11-11\frac{1}{2}\\ 11-11\frac{1}{2}\\ 11-11\frac{1}{2}\\ 11-11\frac{1}{2}\\ 11\frac{1}{2}-12\\ 11\frac{1}{2}-12\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 11\frac{1}{5}-12\\ 11\frac{1}{5}-12\\ 11\frac{1}{5}-12\\ 11\frac{1}{5}-12\\ 12\frac{1}{5}-12\frac{1}{5}\\ 12-12\frac{1}{5}\\ 12-12\frac{1}{5}\\ 12\frac{1}{5}-13\\ 12\frac{1}{5}-13\\ 12\frac{1}{5}-14\\ 13\frac{1}{5}-14\\ 13\frac{1}{5}-14\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 13\frac{1}{2}-14\\ 16\frac{1}{2}-17\frac{1}{2}\\ 16\frac{1}{2}-17\frac{1}{2}\\ 16\frac{1}{2}-17\frac{1}{2}\\ 17\frac{1}{2}-17\frac{1}{2}\\ 17-18\frac{1}{2}\\ 21-22\\ 21$	$\begin{array}{c} 19\frac{1}{2}-20\frac{1}{2} \\ 19\frac{1}{2}-20\frac{1}{2} \\ 19-20\frac{1}{2} \\ 21-22\\ 21-22\\ 21-22\\ 21-22\\ 21\frac{1}{2}-22\frac{1}{2} \\ 21\frac{1}{2}-22\frac{1}{2} \\ 21-22\frac{1}{2}-22\frac{1}{2} \\ 21-22\\ 20-21 \end{array}$	19-20 19 19 185 185 185 195 195 195 195 195 195 195	19-19½ 19 19 19 19 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	20 20 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19
Average	-1145	1245	-1877	-2110	1906	-1960	- 1875
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907,	1908.	1909,	
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	
January February March April. May May July July August September October November December.	18 18 18 18 18 175-18 175-18 175-18 175-18 175-18	17 1 18 4 17 1 19 19 18 18 19 1 19 1 19 1 19 1 19	23 23 23 23 23 25 24 25 24-25 24-25 26 26 26 27	27 27 27 27 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26	21½ 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19	19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19	
Average	· 17875	· 1879	· 2458	· 2625	· 1925	- 1909	

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909, VIII. METALS AND IMPLEMENTS—Continued WHOLESALE PRICES, 1880-1909; TABLE NO. 111

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STEEL BILLETS, F.O.B. CARS MONTREAL.

Price per ton of 2.240 lbs., on the first market day of each month; quotations supplied by the Dominion Iron and Steel Company, Limited, Sydney, N.S.

Average	December	November	October	September	August	July	June.	May	April	March.	retrusry	January		Month.
	1			*							Acres of		8 1	1890.
													8 9	. 1891.
													2	1892.
	1												6	1893
													100	1894
													6	1895.
													00 0	1896. 1
													8 0	1897. 1898
													9	08. 1899
													6	90. 1900
													. 8 0	0. 1901.
23-3125	23 75	28 75	23 50	23 00	23 00	23 25	23 25	23 00						1902.
	21 00	22 00	21 50	21 50	23 50	5 24 00	5 23 75	24 00	24 25	24 00	21 00	24 00	a ·	1903.
23-125 21-1666	23 00	21 75	21 50	21 75	21 50	21 75	21 75	21 00	20 00	20 00	20 00	20 00	66	1904.
24-2916 27-1458 33-9375 29-1458	26 00	26 00	24 75	24 75	24 75	24 50	24 00	23 50	23 50	23 25	23 25	23 25	8 0	1905.
27-1458	29 50	29 75	28 25	27 75	28 00	27 25	27 00	27 00	25 25	25 25	25 00	25 75	8 0.	1906.
33-9375	35 00	34 25	33 75	34 00	34 50	34 00	34 50	35 25	34 75	34 50	34 00	28 75	0.	1907.
29-1458	26 75	27 00	27 25	27 00	27 00	26 75	33 75	31 75	30 75	31 00	30 75	30 00	66	1908.
26-2916	26 50	26 25	26 25	26 25	26 50	26 50	26 50	26 25	26 25	26 25	26 00	26 00		1909.

^{*}All classes of billets, including mild axle, and special steel

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA, WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 115

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—VIII. METALS AND IMPLE-MENTS—Continued.

ZINC SPELTER, FOREIGN.

Price per pound at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January February April March April May July August Leptunder Leptu	061-063 061-063 061-063 061-063 061-063 061-063 061-063 061-063 061-063 061-063 061-063 061-063 061-063	$\begin{array}{c} 06\frac{1}{4} - 06\frac{1}{2} \\ 06 - 06\frac{1}{4} \\ 05\frac{3}{4} - 06 \\ \end{array}$	05]-06 05]-06 05]-06 05]-06 05]-06 05]-06 05]-06 05]-06 05] 05] 05] 05] 05]	06 05 -05½ 05 -05½ 05 -05½ 04½-05½ 04½-05½ 04½-05½ 04½-05½ 04½-05½ 04½-05½ 04½-05½	$\begin{array}{c} 04\frac{1}{4}-05\\ 04\frac{1}{2}-04\frac{1}{2}\\ 04\frac{1}{2}-04\frac{1}{2}\\ 04\frac{1}{2}-04\frac{1}{2}\\ 04\frac{1}{2}-04\frac{1}{2}\\ 04\frac{1}{2}-04\frac{1}{2}\\ 04\frac{1}{2}-04\frac{1}{2}\\ 04\frac{1}{2}-04\frac{1}{2}\\ 04\frac{1}{2}-04\frac{1}{2}\\ 03\frac{1}{2}-04\\ 03\frac{1}{2}-04\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 04\frac{1}{4}-04\frac{1}{2} \\ 04-04\frac{1}{2} \\ 04\frac{1}{4}-04\frac{1}{2} \\ 04-04\frac{1}{2} \\ 04-04\frac{1}{2} \\ 04-04\frac{1}{2} \\ 04-04\frac{1}{2} \\ 04\frac{1}{2}-04 \\ 04\frac{1}{2}-04\frac{1}{2} \\ 04\frac{1}{2}-04\frac{1}{2} \\ 04\frac{1}{2}-04\frac{1}{2} \\ 04\frac{1}{2}-04\frac{1}{2} \\ 04\frac{1}{2}-04\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	042-04 042-04 042-04 042-04 042-04 042-04 043-04 043-04 043-04 043-04
Average	06375	- 0593	- 0569	.0522	-0443	.0427	-0452
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January February March Marc	04 -04 2 04 -05 04 -05 04 -05 04 -05 04 -05 04 -05 04 -04 2 04 -04 2 04 -04 2 04 -05 04 -05	$\begin{array}{c} 04\frac{2}{4}-05\\ 04\frac{1}{2}\\ 04\frac{1}{2}\\ 04\frac{1}{2}\\ 04\frac{1}{2}-05\\ 05\\ 05-05\frac{1}{2}\\ 05\frac{1}{2}-05\\ 05\frac{1}{2}-05\\ 05\frac{1}{2}-06\\ 05\frac{1}{4}-06\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 05\frac{2}{8} - 06 \\ 05\frac{7}{4} - 06 \\ 07 - 07\frac{1}{2} \\ 07\frac{1}{2} - 07\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	07-07± 07-07± 07-07± 07-07± 07-07± 07-07± 07-07± 07-07± 07-07± 06-06± 06-06±	$06 - 06\frac{1}{2}$ $06 - 06\frac{1}{2}$ $06 - 06\frac{1}{2}$ $06 - 06\frac{1}{2}$ $06\frac{1}{2}$ $06\frac{1}{2}$ $06\frac{1}{2}$ $06\frac{1}{2}$ $06\frac{1}{2}$ $06\frac{1}{2}$ 06 $05\frac{1}{2}$ 06 $05\frac{1}{2}$ 06 $05\frac{1}{2}$ 06 $05\frac{1}{2}$ 06 $05\frac{1}{2}$ 06 $05\frac{1}{2}$ 06	05½-06 05½-06 05½-06 05½-06 05½-06 05½-06 05½-06 05-06 05-06 05-06	05 05 -06 05 -06 06 -06 06 -06 06 -06 06 -06 06 -06 06 -06
Average	- 0479	-0516	+0722	-0690	-0591	-0560	-0611
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	
January February March Agril Jupe July August Geptember Cetober November December December	$\begin{array}{c} 06 & -08 \\ 06 & -06 \\ 06 & -06 \\ 06 & -06 \\ 06 & -06 \\ 05 & -06 \\ 05 & -06 \\ 05 & -06 \\ 05 & -06 \\ 05 & -06 \\ 05 & -06 \\ 05 & -06 \\ 06 & -06 \\ \end{array}$	061-061 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07	07½ 07½ 07½ 07½ 07½ 07½ 07½ 07½ 07½ 07½	$\begin{array}{c} 07\frac{1}{2} \\ 06\frac{1}{2} \\ 07\frac{1}{2} \\$	05½-05½ 05½-05½ 05½-05½ 05½-05½ 05 05 05½ 05 05 05 05 05 05 05½ 05 05 05 05 05 05 05 05 05 05 05 05 05	05\(\frac{1}{2}\)-05\(\frac{1}{4}\) 05\(\frac{1}{2}\) 06\(\frac{1}{2}\) 06\(\frac{1}{2}\)	
Average	- 0605	-0694	-0729	• 0690	+0520	-05675	

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; Table No. 116

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—VIII. METALS AND IMPLE-MENTS—Continued.

TIN: 100 LB. INGOTS; STRAITS.

Price per lb. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

		**********	or and 24				
Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	* 1896.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
Innuary	25 -2624 -2524 -2524 -2524 -2524 -2625 -2624 -2624 -2624 -2526 -2726 -2724 -25	23 \ -24 \ \ 23 \ \ -24 \ \ 23 \ \ \ -24 \ \ 23 \ \ \ -24 \ \ 23 \ \ \ -24 \ \ 23 \ \ \ -24 \ \ 23 \ \ \ -24 \ \ 23 \ \ \ \ -24 \ \ 23 \ \ \ \ -24 \ \ 23 \ \ \ \ \ 24 \ \ 23 \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	$\begin{array}{c} 23 & -24 \\ 22\frac{1}{2} - 23\frac{1}{2} \\ 22 & -23\frac{1}{2} \\ 23 & -23\frac{1}{2} \\ 23 & -23\frac{1}{2} \\ 24 & -24\frac{1}{2} \\ 24 & -25\frac{1}{2} \\ 24 & -25\frac{1}{2} \\ 22\frac{1}{2} - 23 \\ 22\frac{1}{2} - 23 \\ 22\frac{1}{2} - 23 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 22 -22 \frac{1}{2} \\ 23 -24 \\ 23 -23 \frac{1}{2} \\ 23 \frac{1}{2} -24 \\ 24 -24 \frac{1}{2} \\ 23 \frac{1}{2} -24 \\ 23 -24 \\ 23 -24 \\ 21 -21 \frac{1}{2} \\ 20 \frac{1}{2} -21 \\ 22 -22 \frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 20\frac{1}{2}-21\\ 20\frac{1}{2}-21\\ 20\frac{1}{2}-21\\ 20-21\\ 20-21\\ 20-21\\ 20-21\\ 20-21\\ 20-21\\ 18-18\frac{1}{2}\\ 18-18\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 17 - 17 \frac{1}{2} \\ 18 - 18 \frac{1}{2} \\ 18 - 18 \frac{1}{2} \\ 16 \frac{1}{2} - 17 \\ 16 \frac{1}{2} - 17 \\ 17 - 17 \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} \\ 17 - 17 \frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 17-17\frac{1}{2} \\ 16 \\ 16 \end{array}$
Average	-2518	2355	-2350	- 2295	- 2018	-1729	- 1693
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
Innuary cluriary April April May May Une Unl	16 16 16 16-16± 16-16± 15± 16 16 16 16 -16± 16 -16± 16 -16±	$16 - 16\frac{1}{2}$ $16 - 16\frac{1}{2}$ $16 - 16\frac{1}{2}$ $16\frac{1}{2} - 17$ $16\frac{1}{2} - 16\frac{1}{2}$ $17 - 17\frac{1}{2}$ $17\frac{1}{2}$ $18\frac{1}{2}$ $18\frac{1}{2}$ $20\frac{1}{2}$ 21	23½ 27½ 27½ 27½ 28, 28½ 28, 29 20½-30 37 37 37 37 37 35	32 32 -33 35 -36 37 -38 37 -38 35 35 36 -37 35 -36 35 -36 34 -35 34 -35	33 -34 32 -33 32 -33 31 -32 31 -32 32 31 -32 31 -32 31 -32 31 -32 30 30 30 -31	30-31 28-29 28-29 29-30 30-31 33-34 32-33 32-33 32-33 32-33 31-32 31-32	29 -30 31 -32 32¼-33 33 -34 33 -34 33 -34 32⅓-33 32⅓-33 30⅓-31 29 -30 29 -30
Average	1608	- 1773	-3131	-3516	·3160	-3116	-3197
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	
January February March March March Maye Maye Maye Maye Maye Maye Maye Maye	29½-30½ 30 -31 30 -31	32-33 32-33 32-33 32-33 32-33 32-33 35-36 37-38 37-38 37-38	39 -40 40\(\frac{1}{2}\)-41 40 -40\(\frac{1}{2}\) 39\(\frac{1}{2}\)-40 41 -42 43 -45 43 -45 41 -41\(\frac{1}{2}\) 42 -43 46 -46\(\frac{1}{2}\) 46 -46\(\frac{1}{2}\) 46 -46\(\frac{1}{2}\)	46\(\frac{1}{2}\)-50 45\(\frac{1}{2}\)-46 45\(-45\)\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	31½ 31 -32 33 -34 34½-35 33½ 31 -32 30 31½ 32 32 32 32 33	33·00 31·50 31·50 32·00 32·00 32·50 32·50 32·50 32·50 32·50 32·50	
Average	- 3054	- 3441	· 4268	- 4333	. 3222	-3216	

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Depaitment of Labour, Canada. Wholebale Prices, 1890-1909; Table No. 117

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1809.—VIII. METALS AND IMPLE-MENTS—Continued.

ZINC: SHEETS, (IN 5 CWT. CASKS).

Price per lb. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metai,

* Month.	1890.	1801.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Annuary April. April. May June June September Cetober	888888888888	C 68	C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	C1s. 000 - 1	0.000 0.000	2 222 22	5 3333333333333
Average	0000	0673	0.053	1690	2680	0176	1810
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
January February April April April August September September November	Car. Car. Car. Car. Car. Car. Car. Car.	Ce. 000000000000000000000000000000000000	C. C	Ce. 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 0	Cts. 000 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 10	Cts. 000-000-000-000 000-000-000 000-0	50 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0
Average	0583	1620	0808	0722	0640	06125	2990
Month.	1901.	1903.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
January February April. April. January January April. Aberinge. Averinge.	C 64.	Cts. 077 077 077 077 077 077 077 077 077 07	Cts. 000 88 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000	Cts. 084 007 008 007 008 007 008 007 008 007 008 007 008 007 008 007 007	Cts. Cts. Cts. Cts. Cts. Cts. Cts. Cts.	Cta. 006 - 066 - 0	

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909. -VIII. METALS AND IMPLEMENTS. -Continued. DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA, WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; Table No. 118

ANVILS-WRIGHTS' (80 LB. AND OVER.)

Prices per pound at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal

Average		December	November	October	August	July	June.	маў	April	Need .	Wassile	Patienty		Month.
H-04 H-25 H-25 H-25 H-25 H-25 H-25 H-25 H-25	10 -123 10-123 10-125 10-125 10-125 10-125 10-125 10-125 10-125 10-125 10-125	10 101 10 101 10-12] 10-12] 10-12] 10-12] 10-12] 10-12] 10-12] 10-12] 10-12]	10 min	10 -12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12	10 -121 10-121 10-121 10-121 10-121 10-121 10-121 10-121 10-121 10-121 10-121	10 -12} 10-12} 10-12} 10-12} 10-12] 00-12} 10-12} 10-12} 10-12} 10-12} 10-12} 10-12} 10-12	10 -12} 10-12} 10-12} 10-12} 10-12} 10-12} 10-12} 10-12} 10-12} 10-12} 10-12} 10-12} 10-12} 10-12} 10-12}	10 -12} 10-12} 10-12} 10-12} 10-12} 10-12} 10-12} 10-12} 10-12} 10-12} 10-12} 10-12} 10-12} 10-12} 10-12}	10 -123 10-123 10-123 10-123 10-123 10-123 10-123 10-123 10-123 10-123 10-123 10-123	10 -129 10-129 10-129 10-129 10-129 10-129 10-129 10-129 10-129 10-129 10-129 10-129	W-129 10-129 10-129 10-129 10-129 10-129 10-129 10-129 10-129 10-129 10-129 10-129 10-129	07-12-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-	Cts.	1890.
11-25	107128		10-123	10-12	10-124	10-121	10-121	10-129	10-125	10-129	10-129	10-121	Ota	1891
11-25	10-129	10-120	10-120	10-129	10-125	10-125	10-125	10-125	10-124	10-129	10-129	10-129	Obs	1891. 1892
11-25	10+123	10-123	10-125	10-125	10-125	10-125	10-12	10-121	10-124	10-121	10-129	10-12	Cts.	
11-25	10-125	10-121	10-125	10-12	10-125	00-125	10-121	10-125	10-123	10-12	10-12	10-12	Cts. Cts.	3
11-25	10-125	10-12	123 10-123 10-123 10-123 10-123 10-123 10-123 10-123 10-123 10-123 10-123	10-12	10-12	10-12	10-12	10-12	10-12	10-12	10-12	10-12	Chs.	IS93, - 1894, - 1895, - 1896,
111 - 225	10-129	10-124	10-12	10-025	10-12	10-12	10-12	10-12	10-124	10-12	10-125	10-12	C1s. C1s.	1896
11-25	10-125	10-12		10-121	10-121	10-125	10-125	10-12	10-123	10-12	10-12	10-129	616	1895, 1898
11-25	10-123	10-123	10-123	10-125	10-121	10-12	10-12	10-12	10-12	10-12	10-12	10-12	Cts.	1898
111-25	10-128	10-12	10-123	10-12)	10-125	10-12	10-12	10-12	10-12	10-12	10-12	10-12	Cbs.	1899.
111-25	10-121	10-125	10-121	10-125	10-12	10-12	10-125	10-123	10-12	10-12	10-12	10-12	Cts.	1900.
	101	101	101	101	101	101	10-125	10-12)	10-12	10-12	10-12	10-129	Cbs.	1901.
11 10-75 10-75 10-75	101	101	101	105	101	102	101	101	103	101	101	101	Cts.	1902
10-75	101	101	107	101	tor	101	loi	101	101	102	103	102	Cts.	1902. 1903. 1904. 1905. 1906.
10-75	101	102	100	101	201	Tot	107	101	101	101	107	101	Chs	1904.
10-75	102	107	101	100	101	101	102	107	101	101	102	101	Chs.	1905.
10-75	101	101	Iol	107	102	107	101	101	101	102	102	101	Chr.	1906.
10-75	101	101	lot	107	101	102	101	103	101	102	101	101	Оъ.	1907.
10.75	101	107	101	101	101	101	101	103	101	101	107	101	Ch.	1908.
10-75	101	101	101	107	2002	101	TOI	102	101	101	101	101	Cts.	1909.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1900; TABLE NO. 119

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909,—VIII. METALS AND IMPLE-MENTS.—Continued.

AXES -STANDARD.

Price per box (dozen) at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Month.	1890.	1801.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 etc.	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 ots.
January February March April May June July August Cetober November December	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	6 00-12 00 6 00-12 00	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c} 6\ 00-12\ 00\\ 6\ 00-12\ 00\\ 6\ 00-12\ 00\\ 6\ 00-12\ 00\\ 6\ 00-12\ 00\\ 6\ 00-12\ 00\\ 6\ 00-12\ 00\\ 6\ 00-12\ 00\\ 6\ 00-12\ 00\\ 6\ 00-12\ 00\\ 6\ 00-12\ 00\\ 6\ 00-12\ 00\\ \end{array}$	5 25-10 00 +5 25-10 00 +5 25-10 00 +5 25-10 00 +5 25-10 00 5 25-10 00
Average	0.208	9-000	9-000	9-000	9-000	9-000	7-541
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	8 ets.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	* 8 ets.	S ets.	8 ets.	8 cts.
January February March ypril May June July August September. October. November. December.	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	5 50-10 00 6 00-10 00 6 00-10 00 7 00-10 00
Average	7-125	8-125	8 - 406	7.791	7-833	7 - 750	8-354
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	8 ets.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 etc.	
January. I ebruary March. April. May June July August September. October. December.	7 00-10 00 7 00-10 00 7 00-10 00 7 00-10 00 7 00-10 00	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	7 00-10 00 7 00-10 00	7 00-12 00 7 00-10 00 7 00-12 00	7 00-12 00 7 00-12 00	7 00-12 00 7 00-17 00 7 00-12 00	
Average	8 - 500	8 - 500	8 - 583	9-500	9-500	9-500	

[†] Quotations supplied by H. S. Howland, Sons & Co.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 120

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—METALS AND IMPLEMENTS— Continued.

GRIND STONES; WEIGHING FROM 40 TO 200 LBS. EACH.

19

ns

Price per ton at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

			***************************************	unu merun.			
Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1891.	1895.	1896.
	8 cts.	8 etc.	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	\$ cts.
January February March April May July August September October November December	15 00-18 00 15 00-18 00	15 00-18 00 15 00-18 00	15 00-18 00 15 00-18 00	15 00-18 00 15 00-18 00	15 00-18 00 15 00-18 00	15 00-18 00 15 00-18 00	15 00-18 00 15 00-18 00
Average	16-50	16-50	16-50	16-50	16:50	16-50	16-50
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	\$ cts.	8 ets.	S ets.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	8 cts.	\$ ets.
January. February March April. May June July August September. October November. December.	15 00-18 00 15 00-18 00	15 00-18 00 15 00-18 00	15 00-18 00 15 00-18 00	15 00-18 00 15 00-18 00	15 00-18 00 15 00-18 00 15 00-18 00 15 00-18 00 15 00-18 00 25 00 25 00 25 00 25 00 25 00 25 00 25 00	25 00 25 00	25 00 25 00
Average	16.50	16.50	16.50	16.50	20.75	25.00	25.00
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	8 ets.	8 ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	
January February March April Mny June July August September October November	25 00 25 00	25 00 25 00	25 00 25 00	22 00 22 00 22 00 22 00 22 00 22 00 22 00 22 00 20 00-22 00 20 00-22 00 20 00-22 00 20 00-22 00 20 00-22 00	20 00-22 00 20 00-22 00	20 00-22 00 20 00-22 00	
Average	25-00	25.00	24-75	21.66	21.00	21.00	

Department of Labour, Canada. Wholerale Prices, 1890-1909, Table No. 121

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1999.—VIII. METALS AND IMPLEMENTS—Continued.

HAMMERS: CANADIAN SLEDGE.

Price per Ib. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Month.	. 1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1890. 1891. 1892. 1893. 1894. 1895. 1896. 1897.	1897	1898	1899	1900. 1901.		1902.	1943.	1904	1905,	1905, 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909	1907.	1908	1900
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts. Cts. Cts. Cts. Cts.		Cts. Cts. Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts. Cts.		Cts. Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts. Cts. Cts. Cts.	Cts.		C.
January	124-15	123-15	123-15	124-15	124-13	124-13	123-15	680-170	071-08	23-18 121-18 121-18 121-18 121-18 121-18 121-18 121-18 121-18 121-18 121-18 121-18 121-18 121-18 107-08 107	480-120	§80-§20	\$80-\$20	£80-£20	\$80-\$40	80-120	180-20	680-20	80-20	§80-20
February	124-15	124-15	124-15	124-15	121-13	124-13	123-15	fs0-f20	80-120	$124 - 15 \cdot 124 - 13 \cdot 124 - 13 \cdot 124 - 13 \cdot 124 - 15 \cdot 124 - 12 $	(80- <u>1</u> 20	fs0-f20	f80-f20	£80-£20	623-083	80-940	180-20	680-20	80-20	07-083
March	124-15	124-15	124-15	123-15	123-13	123-13	121-15	680-620	071-081	$\textbf{124-15} \ \textbf{124-15} \ 12$	671-083	§80-§20	£80-£20	£80-£20	680-520	80- 40	\$80-20	680-20	80-20	07-08
April	121-15	123-15	124-15	123-15	124-13	123-13	123-15	629-629	073-08	121-15 12	074-083	680-520	£80-£20	680-520	673-083	80- 20	(80-20	£80-20	[80-20	07-084
May	124-15	123-15	123-15	124-15	124-13	123-13	124-15	673-083	80-720	22-15 121-	680-620	180-120	§80-§20	f80-f20	680-520	100 - 20	07-08	07-083	180-20	07-08
June.	124-15	124-15	123-15	123-15	123-13	123-15	123-15	680-520	074-084	$ \begin{array}{c} \textbf{122-15122-1512} + 15123-$	680-620	680-640	680-520	074-081	073-083	80- 20	1 07-083	£80-20	680-70	180-20
July	124-15	124-15	124-15	124-15	124-13	124-15	124-15	629-083	071-081	$\textbf{224-15} \ \textbf{1224-15} \ 12$	071-08J	680-520	180-120	680-540	073-083	07 -08	1 07-083	§80-20	[80-20	180-20
August	124-15	123-15	123-15	123-13	123-13	124-15	121-15	623-083	073-084	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	(80-120	[80-120	(80-f20	180-120	673-083	80- 70	\$ 07-084	07-083	07-083	680-20
September	124-15	124-15	124-15	124-13	124-13	121-15	121-15	621-08	071-08	$\textbf{122-15} \ \textbf{122-15} \ \textbf{123-15} \ \textbf{123-15} \ \textbf{123-15} \ \textbf{123-12} \ \textbf{123-15} \ 12$	680-f20	629-629	680-520	680-140	675-084	80- 20	180-20	[S0-20	(80-20	[80-20
Oetober	124-15	124-15	124-15	124-13	12]-13	123-15	123-15	180-f20	073-081	124-15 12	071-08]	180-120	180-120	680-120	073-083	80- 40	107-08	680-20	680-20	980-20
November	124-15	124-15	124-15	123-13	121-13	121-15	§80-120	074-084	073-083	123-15,124-15,124-15,124-15, 123-13,124-13,1	680-520	180-120	180-120	680-520	073-083	80- 20	(80-20)	£80-20	180-20	07-08
December	124-15	12j-15	123-15	124-13	124-13	129-15	(80-120	65-1-08	80-120	124-15 124-15 124-15 124-15 124-13 124-13 124-15 12	680-620	[80-520	[80-[20	680-620	67]-08]	80- 20	1 07-08	07-08§	(80-20	[80-20
Average1375 -1375 -1375 -1333 -1275 -1333 -1279	1375	1375	1375	- 1333	.1275	-1333	-1279	89	8	80	8	8	8	8	8	-0220	80 -0779 -0775 -0775 -078	-0773	-0768	-0775

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909. - VIII. METALS AND IMPLEMENTS - Continued.

HORSESHOES.

Price per keg at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Month.	1890.		1	891			18	92.		1893.	18	94.	1893		1896.	18	897.	189	s.	1899	1	900.	190	ı.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907	1908.	190
	\$ et	S		s	cts.		8		tis.	S ets	8	ets.	8 0		S ets	8	cts.	5 /	ts.	S etc		ets.	8 e		S etc.	8 ets.	S ets	Sets	5 etc.	Sete	Sette	8 /
anuary	3 60			3	60																								3 80			
ebruary	3 60		3 6	0-3	75	3	66	-3	70	3 65	3	80	3 6	٧.	3 60	3	35	3 2	5	3 25		05	3 6		3.60	3 45	3 80	2 80	3.80	2 80	9.90	2.5
farch	3 60		3 6	0-3	70	3	60	-3	70	3 65	3	80	3.6		3 60	3	35	3 2		3 25			3.69		3 60	3 45	2 50	2 50	3 80	2.00	9 70	0.0
pril	3 60		3 6	0-3	75	3	60	-3	70	3 65	3	80	3 60	,	3 60	3	35	2.2		3 25			3 19		2 60	9.45	2 50	0.00	3 80	3.80	3 20	3 2
lay	3 60		3 6	0-3	75	3	60	-3	70	3 65	3	80	3.66		3 60	3		2 9		3 50			2 60		2 00	0 40	3 80	3.80	3 80	3 80	3 30	3.1
une	3 60		3 6	0-3	75	3	60	-3		3 65	3	80	3 6		3 60	2		2 9					2 00		2 80	0.90	3 80	3 80	3 80	3 65	3 75	3. 5
ıly	3 60		1 6	0-3	75	3	60	-3	70	3 65	3	80	3 69		1 60	2		2 9			-		3 00		2.00	3 80	3 80	3.80	3 80	3 65	3 75	3.3
ugust	3 75-3 8	0 3	1 6	n-3	75	3	60-	-3	70	3.65			2 40		1 60			2 0		2 200	-	713	25 100		3 60	8 80	3.80	3-80	3 80	3 65	3 75	3.5
eptember.	3 50-3 6																															
				. 9	600	2		-		0.00		50	3 60		1 1901	1.0		3 2		3-80		7.5	3 60		3.45	3.80	3 80	3 80	3.80	3.65	3.50	3.5
ovember	3 50-3 6					0																										
ecember																													3.80			
cember	3 60	1 3	-40	1-3	50			3 (55	3 80	3 (3.60		60		25	3 2	5	3. 80	3	60	3 60		3 45	3 80	3.80	3 80	3 80	3.65	3.50	3.5
Average.	3-606			3-6	m4		3	- 60	13	9.675			2.00		-600	2.1		2.00											3-800			

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE No. 123.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—VIII. METALS AND IMPLE-MENTS—Continued.

MALLETS: CARPENTERS' HICKORY, ROUND, 6 IN.

Price per dozen at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	8 etc.	8 ets.	8 ets,	S eta,	8 ets.	8 cts.	8 ets.
January February March April April June July August September October November December	1 25-3 75 1 25-3 75	1 25-3 75 1 25-3 75	1 25-3 75 1 25-3 75	1 25-3 75 1 25-3 75	1 25-3 75 1 25-3 75	1 25-3 75 1 25-3 75	1 25-3 75 1 25-3 75
Average .	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2-50	2 - 50	2.50
Month.	1897.	1898.	1809.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 cts.	Sets.	8 ets.	8 ets.
Jauary. February March. April. May June July August. September. October. November.	1 25-3 75 1 25-3 75	1 25-3 75 1 25-3 75	1 25-3 75 1 25-3 75	1 25-3 75 1 25-3 75	1 25-3 75 1 25-3 75	1 25-3 75 1 25-3 75	1 25-3 75 1 25-3 75
Average .	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2-50	2.50
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909 .	
	8 cts.	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	\$ cts.	5 cts.	
January February Mareh April May June July August September October November December	$\begin{array}{c} 1\ 25-3\ 75 \\ 1\ 25-3\ $	1 25-3 75 1 25-3 75	1 25-3 75 1 25-3 75	1 25-3 75 1 25-3 75	1 25-3 75 1 25-3 75	1 25-3 75 1 25-3 75 1 25-3 75 1 25-3 75 1 25-3 75 1 95 1 95 1 95 1 95 1 95 1 95 1 95 1 9	
Average .	2 - 50	2 · 50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.21	

Department of Labour, Canada, Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909; Table No. 124.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890–1909.—VIII. METALS AND IMPLE-MENTS—Continued.

PICKS.

Price per dozen at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month: quotations from Hardware and Metal.

January: identary: ide	January February Marchary June June July Septomber Oottober Oottober December December Average	Average . Month.	January February March April July June Judy August September November December	Month.
8 cfs. 6 00-9 00 6 00-9 00 6 00-9 00 7 50	8 cts. 6 (9)—9 (0) 6 (9)—9 (0) 6 (9)—9 (0) 6 (9)—9 (0) 6 (9)—9 (0) 6 (9)—9 (0) 6 (9)—9 (0) 6 (9)—9 (0) 7 (5)	7.50	6 000-0 00 6 000-	1890.
7-50	8 cls. 6 (0-9 00) 6 (0-9 00) 6 (0-9 00) 6 (0-9 00) 6 (0-9 00) 6 (0-9 00) 6 (0-9 00) 6 (0-9 00) 7 50	7.30 1898.	5 00-5 00 5 00-5 00	1891.
7:50	8 cts. 6 cts. 7 cts.	7-50	\$ 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 8 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	1892
1997.	8 db. 6 db.	7-30 1000.	0.000000000000000000000000000000000000	1893.
7-50 00000000000000000000000000000000000	8 cts, 6 00-9 00 6 00-9 00 6 00-9 00 6 00-9 00 6 00-9 00 6 00-9 00 6 00-9 00 7 50	7-30 1901.	8 00-9 000 6 00-9 000	1894.
7-50 98-98-98-98-98-98-98-98-98-98-98-98-98-9	\$ ctl., 6 (0)-9 (0) 6 (0)-9 (0) 6 (0)-9 (0) 6 (0)-9 (0) 6 (0)-9 (0) 6 (0)-9 (0) 6 (0)-9 (0) 6 (0)-9 (0) 6 (0)-9 (0) 7 - 50	7-50 1902.	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	1895.
	6 001-9 00 6 001-9 00 7 00	7-30 1903.	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	1896.

*Quotations supplied by H. S. Howland, Sons & Co., Toronto,

Department of Labour, Canada, Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909, Table, No. 125

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1880–1969.—VIII. METALS AND IMPLE— MENTS—Continued.

SCREWS, BENCH WOOD,

Frice per dozen at Toronto, Ont. on the first market day of each month: quotations from Hardware and Matat.

Average .	January February Mareh April April June July July September October November		Month.	Average .	January February March April May June July Judy September October November	Month.	Average .	January February March April. May June June Jugust. September: October: Novemedy.	Month.
3-625	88888888888888888888888888888888888888	8 cts.	1904.	3-625	88888888888	1807.	3-625	88888888888888888888888888888888888888	1890.
3-625	888888888888888888888888888888888888888	\$ cts.	1905.	3-625	888888888888	1808.	3-625	######################################	1891.
3-625	88888888888888888888888888888888888888	8 ets.	1906.	3-625	55555555555555555555555555555555555555	1899.	3-625	\$1000000000000000000000000000000000000	1892
3-625	88888888888888888888888888888888888888	\$ cts.	1907.	3 625	88888888888888888888888888888888888888	1900.	3-625	88888888888888888888888888888888888888	1893.
3.268	######################################	8 ota.	1908.	3-625	8888888888 A	1901.	3-625	**************************************	1894.
4.562	######################################	\$ cts.	1900.	3-625	8888888888 A	1902.	3-625	88888888888888888888888888888888888888	1895.
				3-025	######################################	1903.	3-625	######################################	1896.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909. -VIII. METALS AND IMPLEMENTS -Continued.

SOLDERING IRONS.

Price per lb. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1905.	1909.
	8	s	s	s	s	s	8	8	s	s	s	s	s	8	8	s	8	5	8	8
January	30-32	32	28-30	28-30	28-30	26	24	24	23-25	25	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	45]-48	33-35
February	30-32	32	28-30	28-03	28 - 30	26	24	24	23 - 25	25	37	-37	37	37		37	37	38	40	28
March	30-32	32	28-30	28 - 30	28-30	26	24	24	23-25	25	37			37		37		38	40	28
April	30 - 32	32	28-30	28 - 30	28-30	26	24	24	23-25	25	37		37	37		37		38	40	28
May	30 - 32	28-30	28-30	28 - 30	28 - 30	26	24	24	23-25	30	37	37			37	37		38	40	28
June	30 – 32	28-30	28-30	28 - 30	28-30	26	24	24	25	30	37	37	37	37	37	.37	37	455-48	40	28
July	30-32	28-30	28-30	28 - 30	28 - 30	26	24	24	25	37	37		37	37	37	37	37	45]-48	40	28
August	30 - 32	28-30	28-30	28 - 30	28-30	24	24	23-25	25	37	37			37	37	37	37	451-48	40	28
September	30-32	28-30	28-30	28-30	28-30	- 24	23	23-25	25	37	37	37				37		45]-18	40	28
October	30 - 32	28-30	28-30	28-30	28-30	24	24	23-25	25	37	37			37		37		45]-48	35-10	28
November	30-32	28-30	28-30	28-30	26	24	24	23-25	25	37	37	37	37	37			37	45]-48	35-40	28
December	30-32	28-30	28-30	28-30	26	24	24	23-25	25	37	37	37					37	45]-48	33-35	28
Average.			29-00		-			24-00		31-83										

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 127. WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890–1909.—VIII. METALS AND IMPLEMENTS—Continued.

VISES: WRIGHT'S.

Price per pound at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month: quotations from Hardware and Metal.

1909.	100	133	139	134	134	134	134	134	134	133	135	139	139	13-50
1908.	40	133	133	139	133	134	139	134	134	134	139	139	139	13-50
1907.	100	139	135	139	134	134	133	139	134	134	139	139	139	13.50
1906.	10	134	134	139	134	133	135	139	138	138	134	134	139	13-50
1905.	10	133	134	133	139	134	139	133	134	139	133	135	139	13-50
1904.	w	134	133	133	133	133	134	134	134	134	133	134	134	13-30
1903.	80	134	139	139	139	134	135	139	139	139	135	133	133	13-30
1902.	10	134	134	133	134	134	139	131	138	133	134	135	135	13-50
1901.		12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	135	135	133	139	134	139	13-00
1900.	w	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-50
1899.	10	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-30
1898.	100	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12.50
1897.	100	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-50
1896.	100	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-50
1895.	**	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12.50
1894.	100	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-50
1893.	60	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12.50
1892.	**	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12.50
1891.	**	12-139	$12 - 13\frac{1}{2}$	12-139	12-13}	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12.58
1890.	60	12-134	$12 - 13\frac{1}{2}$	12-134	12-13§	12-13§	12-13§	$12 - 13\frac{1}{2}$	12-134	12-13}	12-134	12-13§	12-13§	12-75
Month.		January	February	March	April	May	June.	July	August	September	Oetober	November	December	Average

TABLES.

IX .- FUEL AND LIGHTING.

128. Coal: Bituminous, run of mines, N.S.

129. Coal: Pennsylvania anthracite, egg size.

130. Coal: Bituminous, average all grades, clean, Vancouver Id.

131. Coke: Connellsville, furnace.

132. Coal: Bituminous, Crow's Nest Pass, B.C.

133. Coke: Crow's Nest Pass, burned 72 hours.

134. Coal oil: Canadian, water white.

135. Coal oil: American, watr white.

136. Calcium carbide.

136. Matches: Eddy's Telegraph.

Price per net ton of 2,000 lbs. on wharf at Montreal, on the first market day of each month; quotations supplied by large wholesaler at Montreal, Que.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895,	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1901.	1905.	1996	1907.	190s.	190
	8 etc.	S ets.	8 ets.	S ets.	S etc.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	S etc.	S ets.	8 ets.	S ets.	S etc.	8 ets.	S etc.	S ets.	S etc.	S vite.	8 (1)	S rets.	8 et
January	3 12	3 12	3 12	3 12	3 12	2.94	3 03	3 03	2.91	2.94	2 94	3 30	3.79	3 57	3.79	3.57	3.35	3 35	3.70	3 88
February	3 12	3 12	3 12	3 12	3 12	2 94	3 03	3 03	2 94	2 94	2 94	3 30	3.79	3 57	3.79	3 57		3 35	3.70	3.88
March	3 12	3 12	3 12	3 12	3 12	2 94	3 03	3 03	2.94	2.94	2 94	3 30	3.79	3 57	3.79	3 57	3 35	3.35	3.70	3.88
April	3 12	3 12	3 12	3 12	3 12	2 94	3 03	3 03	2.94	2 94	2.94	3 30	3.79	3.57	3.79	3 57	3 35	3 35	3.70	3 88
May	2.85	2.85	2.85	2 85	2 68	2 77	2 77	2 72	2 72	2 72	3 12	3 57	3 35	3 57	3.35	3 12	3 12	3.43	3 66	3 43
June.	2.85	2.85	2.85	2 85	2.68	2 77	2 77	2 72	2.72	2.72	3 12	3 57	3 35	3 57	3 35	3 12	3 12	3 43	3 66	3 43
July	2 85	2.85	2 85	2.85	2.68	2 77	2 77	2.72	2 72	2 72	3 12	3.57	3 35	3 57	3 35	3.12	3 12	3.43	3 66	3 43
August	2.85	2 85	2.85	2.85	2 68	2.77	2 77	2.72	2 72	2.72	3 12	3.57	3 35	3 57	3 35	3 12	3 12	3 43	3 66	3 43
September	2.85	2 85	2 85	2.85	2.68	2.77	2 77	2 72	2 72	2 72	3 12	3 57	3 35	3 57	3 35	3 12	3 12	3 43	3 66	3 43
October	2.85	2.85	2 85	2 85	2 68	2 77	2 77	2 72	2 72	2.72	3 12	3 57	3 35	3 57	3 35	3 12	3 12	3 43	3 66	3 43
November	2.85	2.85	2 85	2.85	2 68	2 77	2 77	2 72	2 72	2 72	3 12	3 57	3 35	3 57	3 35	3 12	3 12	3 43	3 66	3 43
December	3 12	3 12	3 12	3 12	2 94	3 03	3 03	2 94	2 94	2 94	3 30	3.79	3 57	3 79	3.57	3 35	3 35	3.70	3 88	3.70
Average	2-962	2.962	2-962	2-962	2-848	$2 \cdot 848$	2.878	2-841	2-811	2-811	3-075	3-498	3-515	3-588	3-515	3-289	3-215	3-425	3-691	3-60

^{*}The consumer paying for cartage from wharf at a price based on the distance to be carted. Large consumers, such as railways, cotton and sugar relinery companies &c., securing their supply at I wer prices.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 129

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909. -IX. FUEL AND LIGHTING - Continued

COAL: ANTHRACTTE, EGG SIZE.

Price per net ton of 2,000 lbs., ex. yard, screened, to dealers in Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations supplied by large wholesale dealer of Montreal, Que.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1898.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897	1898,	1899.	1900.	1901.	*1902.	*1903.	1901.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	S cts.	S ofto.	8 cts.	S cts.	S obs.	S orte.	S etc.	S cts.	8 oth.	Sets	8.00	Sefe	St. oft.	S of	N orbi	1	1	1		
January	4.90	5 00	5 00	5 36	5 13	5 00	5 00	5 00	5 00	5 00							2 000			
February	4 90	5 00	5 10	5.36	5 13	5 00	5 00	5 00	5 00									2 80	06.0	0.80
March.	1.90	5 (0)	5 10	5.36	5 13	5 00	5 00	5 00	2 00	00.0	5 100									
April.	4.50	5 00	2 10	5.36	5 13	2 00	00.0	2 00	5 00	5 00	5 (00)									00.00
May	4.70	4.70	4.82	4 91	4.78	28	4.78	82.0	4 78	82.0	Z.	5 09	5 100	2 30						
June	9 70	4 70	4 82	5 13	23	4.78	282	X2 1	2. 1.	4 78	82.3	5.09			8 30					
July	4.90	4 70	5 13	5 31	# 75	4.78	# 78	82.0	22.0	25	4.78	5 00								
August	4 90	4 90	5 13	5 31	2 00	5 00	5 00	00.2	2 00	2 00	2.000	5 000								
September	4 90	4.90	5 36	5 31	5 00	5 00	5 00	5.00	5 00							0.00				
October	4 90	4.90	5.36	5 31	00 0	5 (10)	5 (10)	2 00	3 00							000		R	0 20	
November	4.90	4.90	2 36	5 31	9 00	5 00	5 00	5.00	5 00	5 00	5 27	2.36			l S	100				
December	5 00	5 10	5.36	5 31	5 00	5 00	2 00	5 00	5 00	2 00	2 27	388			1000	9	800	2 8	00	0.10
Average	4-875	4-900	5-145	5-278	4-988	4-945	4-945	4-945	4-945	4-945	4-900	5-210	5-728		NIB				7,696	

* During the period between November, 1962, and April, 1963, some coal was sold at higher prices, due to dortuge of American asubracite, and when Weish antimote were to some extent substituted.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—IX. FUEL AND LIGHTING-Continued.

COAL: BITUMINOUS, AVERAGE ALL GRADES-CLEAN COAL.

Price per ton f.o.b., at mines, Nanaimo, B.C., on first market day of each month; quotations furnished by The Western & Fuel Company, Nanaimo, B.C.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	190
	S ets.	\$ ets.	S ets.	S ets.	S ets.	8 ets.	S ets.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	S ets.	\$ ets.	S ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	8 0				
snuary														2 87	3 03	2 97	3 04	3 26	3 81	3 8
ebruary														2 71	2 90	3 04	2 97	3 37	3 99	3 7
fareh														2 91	2 96	2 77	2 94	3 38	3 77	3 6
pril														2 77	2 89	2 71	2 84	3 58	3 94	3 6
fay														2.86	2 95	2 95	2 89	3 54	3 99	3 6
une														2 84	3 01	3 06	2 86	3 43	4 10	3 6
uly														3 03	3 27	2 50	2 89	3 57	3 85	3 7
ugust														2 90	3 02	2 16	2 92	3 36	3 71	3 6
eptember														2 98	3.31	3 06	2 97	3 96	3 83	3 6
etober														3 04	3 12	2 89	2 99	3 72	3 90	3 8
lovember														3 01	3 14	2 98	3 01	3.81	3 79	3 9
lecember														3 08	3 11	3 00	3 08	3 74	3 81	3 8
Average														W 103	2 00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR, CAMADA, WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE No. 131,

MHOTESVIE BRICES, CANADA, 1890–1909.—IX, PUEL AND

sto 8	8 cts. 1 00 1 00	8 ets. 0 95-1 00 5 75	8 of 8	96 I 06 I	\$ c18,	8 19 1 22 1 22 1 22 1 22	Aunuqa Aren de
9681	1895.	1681	.5681	1892.	1681	.0681	Month.
					Sourcey in	Geologics	Price per ton of 2,000 tations from the U.S. ment of Commerce at

	1700-2	1:3083	2.8220	0929-2	8788-2	1-9352	•••••••••••
	08 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	91 2-98 I 92 1 00 2 -99 I 92 1 00 I 92 1 00 I 92 1 -00 I 93 1 -00 I 94 1 -08 I 95 2 -00 Z 96 2 3 -00 Z	5 00 5 42 5 60-3 5 60-5 5 60-5 5 60-5 6 70-5 6 70-5 6 70-5 6 70-5 7 00-5 8 70-5 8 70-3 8	2 20-3 00 3 20-3 29 5 39-5 39 5 40-5 29 5 30-5 39 5 30-5 39 5 30-5 30 5 10-5 50 5 10-5 50 8 49-8	\$ 52 2-01 \$ 5 8 1-08 \$ 1 00 \$ 5 00 \$	CE 7-21 8 1-22 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	yeeniipei kepose ebanina obanii min yeenii yeenii yeenii yeenii yeenii yeenii yeenii
	'6061	8061	'2061	1900	3905.	1001	Month.
5510-2	9289-Z	1.9625	8919-8	5-1824	1229-1	Z919-1	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
1 22-5 00 5 00-5 59 5 00-5 59 5 29 5 29 5 29 5 29 5 29	\$ 2.50 -3 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	97 7-00 7 97 7-00 7 97 7-00 7 97 97 97 97 97 97 97 97 97 97 97 97 9	\$ 60° C 10°	00 8-99 2 00 8-99 3 2 60-2 5 92 8-90 5 92 8-90 5 92 8-90 5 93 8-90 5 94 8-90 1 94 8-90 1 94 8-90 1 95 96 8-90 8	92 1-09 1 92 1-00 1 92 1 92 1 92 1 92 1 92 1 92 1	62 1 62 1 62 1 62 1 62 1 62 1 62 1 62 1	peanipal Cozanipal Legisland Palantina Maria Palantina Maria Ma Maria Ma Maria Maria Maria Maria Maria Maria Maria Maria Maria Maria Maria Maria Ma Ma Maria Ma Maria Maria Maria Ma Ma Ma Ma Maria Ma Ma Ma Ma Ma Ma Ma Ma Ma Ma Ma Ma Ma
1903	1905	.1001	1900.	'0681	`868T	'2681	Month.
09Z8+I	1-33 20	1.0283	2621-1	ES08+I	0028-1	EE80-Z	улагиво
2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	09 1 09 1 90 1 90 1 92 1 92 1 92 1 92 1 92 1 92 1 90 1 00 1 00 1	00 I 10 I 00 I 00 I 00 I 00 Z-91 I 00 I 26 0 00 I 26 0 00 I 22 U 00 I-96 0	1 00 1 00 1 00 1 00 1 00 1 00 1 00 1 0	92 1 92 1 92 1 92 1 92 1 92 1 92 1 93 1 96 1 96 1 96 1	08 1 08 1 98 1 98 1 98 1 96 1 06 1 06 1 06 1 06 1 06 1 06 1	91 8 91 8 91 8 91 8 91 8 91 8 91 8 91 8	Jaquis-co, Jaquis-co,
1896	9681	7681	2681	7881	1681	1890.	Month.

#81-22781

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 132,

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—IX. FUEL AND LIGHTING—Continued

COAL: BITUMINOUS, CROW'S NEST PASS.

Price per ton f.o.b. at mines, on the first market day of each month; quotations supplied by The Crow's Nest Pass Coal Company, Ltd.

Month.	1890.	1881.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1895.	1896.	1882	1808.	1889	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1300	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908	1909.
	S ets.	S ets.	S ofte.	S cts.	S ets.	S erts.	S. orbs.	S otto.	S etc.	S etta.	S etc.	S etc.	S etta.	S ette.	S cets.	S cts.	S critic.	S etts.	S orto.	S cts.
January										2 12	1, 97	1 73	1 81	1.86	3.92	66.1	1 97	20 2	2 14	2 04
February										1.76	88.1	1.74	1.83	1.86	16 1	2 01	1 98	2 10	2 12	2 07
March										1 73	1.95	11.	1 83	Strike	1.92	96 1	26 1	2 OS	2 11	2 07
April										2 03	1.78	12	1 81	1.87	96.1	1 95	2 02	28 21	2 13	2 03
May										1.94	1 83	1.78	1 83	06.1	1 95	1 97	2 01	2 09	2 10	2 04
June										1.76	1 81	181	1 75	1 98	2 00	86.1	2 02	2 13	20.6	2 07
July										1.94	1 73	11.1	1 92	1 99	1 98	1 98	2 02	E 51	2 11	2 13
August										8	1.65	08.1	1 81	1.97	1 95	1 97	2 02	2 12	2 12	2.34
September										177	1 79	178	1.74	1.96	1 95	2 01	2 03	2 10	2 10	02 03
October.										128	1 76	1 76	1 93	96 1	76 I	2 00	Strike	2 15	2 12	2 2
November										1.89	1 78	1 82	1 85	1.94	1 97	1 96	2 02	2 14	2 15	2 23
December										1 86	1 73	1 88	1 83	1 94	1 97	2 00.	2 11	2 14	2 12	53 53
Average										1-871	871 1-8075	1.781	1-833	1-930	1-948	1.981	2-015	2-015 2-1125 2-1158	11.58	2.208

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—IX. FUEL AND LIGHTING—Continued

COKE: CROW'S NEST PASS, BURNED 72 HOURS.*

Price per ton, f.o.b. at ovens, on the first market day of each month; quotations supplied by The Crow's Nest Pass Coal Company, Ltd.

Average	December	November	October.	September	Angust	July	June	May	April	March	February	Jaunury.		
80				- 3										Month
														1 8
														1 7
													96	-
														1890.
													2	1 2
													-	1
													8 cts	1891
													7	
													197	1892
													S ets.	100
													S etc.	1893.
													12.0	983
													8 016	1894
													2	94
										-				
													S of	1895
													26	9.5
													S yels.	1896
													3	9.6
													165	7
													170	7681
													7	
													100	-
													8 cls.	8081
-													×	1
1	six	- Six	de	44	àz	in	de	sin	06	ide.	Q1	64	06	-
17	19	10	30	8	8	2	8	50	8	150	8	8	ots	1890.
05							-	- 10	-	_	-	-	9	100
*	# 322	46	-	*	è	$_{j\in n}$	-	şis.	de	de	44	sin	100	100
28	0.0 8.0	52	63	10	10	50	60	10.	100	100	125	7	S ets	1900.
	-			-	10		-	47		77	51	20	9	7
di.				160	100	100	4	44	4 31	in	-	de		
4-3	-	sin	40										00	100
54-308	4 38	# 25	1 28		50	25	60	44		50	-	60	3	190
54-3383	30	8 27	1 28	30	34	622	32	11	31	34	2	34	S cts	1901.
54-3383 4-6	30	27 4	1 28 4	30 4	38 3	62 3					2	34		
5 4-3583 4-065	30	27 4	28	30 4	Q.S	.62					2	34		
5 4-3583 4-0658	4 30 4 14	27	2%	300			32 4 00	41 4 00	31 4 01	4 00	11 1 02	31 4 15	S cts. S cts.	1901, 1902,
54-33834-0658-4	30 4 14	27 4 21	28 4 16	30 4 13	2 98	2 99	3 00	4 00	4 01	4 00	11 1 02	31 4 15	S cts.	1902.
5 4-3083 4-0658 4-40	30 4 14	27 4 21 4	28 4 16 4	30 413 4	3 99 4	3 99 4	4 00 4	4 00 4	4 01 4	4 00	11 1 02	31 4 15 4	S cts.	1902.
5 4 - 3583 4 - 0658 4 - 439	30	27 4 21	28 4 16	30 4 13	2 98	2 99	3 00	4 00	4 01		2	31 4 15		
54-3583 4-0658 4-439 4-	30 4 14 4 50	27 4 21 4 50	28 4 16 4 30	30 4 13 4 50	3 99 4 50	3 99 4 30	4 00 4 50	4 00 4 50	4 01 4 50	4 00 Strike	11 1 02 1 18	31 415 415	S etc. S etc.	1902. 1903.
5 4 - 3.583 4 - 0658 4 - 430 4 - 920	30 4 14 4 50	27 4 21 4 30 3	28 4 16 4 30	30 4 13 4 50 4	3 99 4 30 3	3 99 4 30 4	4 00 4 50 4	4 00 4 50 4	4 01 4 50 4	4 00 Strike 4	11 1 02 1 18 1	31 415 415 4	S etc. S etc. S	1902. 1903.
5 4-3583 4-0858 4-430 4-9301	30 4 14	27 4 21 4 50	28 4 16 4	30 4 13 4 50	3 99 4 50	3 99 4 30	4 00 4 50	4 00 4 50	4 01 4 50	4 00 Strike	11 1 02 1 18	31 415 415	S etc. S etc. S	1902.
54-3583 4-0658 4-439 4-2391 4-	30 414 450 414	27 4 21 4 50 3 94	28 4 16 4 30 3 64	30 4 13 4 50 4 28	3 99 4 30 3 38	3 99 4 30 4 40	4 00 4 50 4 45	4 00 4 50 4 47	4 01 4 50 4 47	4 00 Strike 4 50	14 4 02 4 18 4 50	31 416 415 450	S cts. S cts. S cts.	1902. 1903. 1904.
54-3583 4-0658 4-439 4-2391 4-29	30 414 450 414	27 4 21 4 50 3 94 4	28 4 16 4 50 3 64 4	30 4 13 4 50 4 28 4	3 99 4 30 3 38	3 99 4 30 4 40	4 00 4 50 4 45 4	4 00 4 50 4 47	4 01 4 50 4 47 4	4 00 Strike 4 50 4	14 4 02 4 18 4 50	31 413 415 450 4	8 cts. 8 cts. 8 cts. 8	1902. 1903. 1904.
54-3583 4-0658 4-439 4-2391 4-2341	30 4 14 4 50	27 4 21 4 50 3 94	28 4 16 4 30 3 64	30 4 13 4 50 4 28	3 99 4 30 3	3 99 4 30 4	4 00 4 50 4 45	4 00 4 50 4	4 01 4 50 4 47	4 00 Strike 4 50	11 1 02 1 18 1	31 416 415 450	8 cts. 8 cts. 8 cts. 8	1902. 1903.
5 4 - 3 183 4 - 19538 4 - 423 4 - 2201 4 - 2241 4 -	30 414 450 414 434	27 4 21 4 50 3 94 4 22	28 4 16 4 30 3 61 4 36	30 413 450 428 441	3 99 4 50 3 58 4 33	3 99 4 30 4 40 4 31	1 00 1 50 1 15 1 30	4 00 4 30 4 47 4 32	4 01 4 50 4 47 4 31	4 00 Strike 4 50 4 85	14 4 02 4 18 4 50 4 34	31 413 415 450 430	8 ets. 8 ets. 8 ets. 8 ets.	1902. 1903. 1904. 1905.
5 4 - 3.183 4 - 19538 4 - 4.39 4 - 2701 4 - 2241 4 - 22	30 414 450 414 434 4	27 4 21 4 50 3 94 4 22 4	28 4 16 4 30 3 61 4 36	30 413 450 428 441	3 99 4 50 3 58 4 33 4	3 99 4 30 4 40 4 31 4	4 00 4 50 4 45 4 30 4	4 00 4 50 4 47 4 32 4	4 01 4 50 4 47 4 31 4	4 00 Strike 4 50 4 35 4	11 4 02 4 18 4 50 4 34 4	31 413 415 450 430 4	8 ets. 8 ets. 8 ets. 8 ets.	1902. 1903. 1904. 1905.
5 4 - 3.583 4 - 0658 4 - 439 4 - 2391 4 - 2341 4 - 2397	30 414 450 414 434	27 4 21 4 50 3 94 4 22	28 4 16 4 50 3 64 4	30 4 13 4 50 4 28 4	3 99 4 50 3 58 4 33	3 99 4 30 4 40 4 31	1 00 1 50 1 15 1 30	4 00 4 30 4 47 4 32	4 01 4 50 4 47 4 31	4 00 Strike 4 50 4 85	14 4 02 4 18 4 50 4 34	31 413 415 450 430	8 ets. 8 ets. 8 ets. 8 ets.	1902. 1903. 1904.
54-35834-0658 4-4394-23914-23414-39974	30 4 14 4 50 4 14 4 34 4 33	27 4 21 4 50 3 94 4 22 4 33	28 4 16 4 30 3 64 4 36 Strike	30 413 450 428 441 433	3 99 4 50 3 58 4 33 4 36	3 99 4 30 4 40 4 31 4 29	4 00 4 50 4 45 4 30 4 31	4 00 4 50 4 47 4 32 4 36	4 01 4 30 4 47 4 31 4 28	4 00 Strike 4 50 4 35 4 29	11 1 02 1 18 1 30 1 31 1 35	31 415 415 450 430 432	8 cts. 8 cts. 8 cts. 8 cts. 8 cts.	1902, 1903, 1904, 1905, 1906,
5 4 - 3.783 4 - 1858 4 - 4.39 4 - 2291 4 - 2241 4 - 2297 4 - 21	30 4 14 4 50 4 14 4 34 4 33	27 4 21 4 30 3 91 4 22 4 33 4	28 4 16 4 30 3 64 4 36 Strike 4	30 4 13 4 50 4 28 4 41 4 33 4	3 99 4 50 3 58 4 33 4 36 4	3 99 4 30 4 40 4 31 4 29 4	4 00 4 50 4 45 4 30 4 31 4	4 00 4 50 4 47 4 32 4 36 4	4 01 4 50 4 47 4 31 4 28 4	4 00 Strike 4 50 4 35 4 29 4	14 4 02 4 18 4 30 4 34 4 35 4	31 415 415 450 430 432 4	8 cts. 8 cts. 8 cts. 8 cts. 8 cts.	1902, 1903, 1904, 1905, 1906,
5 4 - 3.583 4 - 19558 4 - 4.39 4 - 2791 4 - 2241 4 - 2007 4 - 247	30 414 450 414 434 4	27 4 21 4 50 3 94 4 22 4 33	28 4 16 4 30 3 64 4 36 Strike	30 413 450 428 441 433	3 99 4 50 3 58 4 33 4 36	3 99 4 30 4 40 4 31 4 29 4	4 00 4 50 4 45 4 30 4 31 4	4 00 4 50 4 47 4 32 4 36 4	4 01 4 50 4 47 4 31 4 28 4	4 00 Strike 4 50 4 35 4 29 4	14 4 02 4 18 4 30 4 34 4 35 4	31 415 415 450 430 432 4	8 cts. 8 cts. 8 cts. 8 cts. 8 cts.	1902, 1903, 1904, 1905, 1906,
54-3583 4-1858 4-439 4-2291 4-2241 4-2207 4-2255 4	30 414 450 414 434 433 425	27 4 21 4 50 3 94 4 22 4 33 4 39	28 4 16 4 30 3 64 4 36 Strike 4 35	30 4 13 4 50 4 28 4 41 4 33 4 35	3 99 4 30 3 38 4 33 4 36 4 49	3 99 4 30 4 40 4 31 4 29 4 41	4 00 4 50 4 45 4 30 4 31 4 45	4 00 4 50 4 47 4 32 4 36	4 01 4 30 4 47 4 31 4 28	4 00 Strike 4 50 4 35 4 29	11 1 02 1 18 1 30 1 31 1 35	31 415 415 450 430 432	8 ets. 8 ets. 8 ets. 8 ets.	1902. 1903. 1904. 1905.
4-4716 4-285 4-3583 4-6658 4-489 4-2891 4-2941 4-2997 4-3858 4-4	30 4 14 4 50 4 14 4 34 4 33 4 25 4	27 4 21 4 30 3 94 4 22 4 33 4 39 4	28 4 16 4 30 3 64 4 36 Strike 4 35 4	30 413 450 428 441 433 435 4	3 99 4 50 3 58 4 33 4 36 4 49 4	3 99 4 30 4 40 4 31 4 29 4 41 4	4 00 4 50 4 45 4 30 4 31 4 45 4	4 00 4 50 4 47 4 32 4 36 4 46 4	4 01 4 50 4 47 4 31 4 28 4 28 4	4 00 Strike 4 50 4 35 4 29 4 29 4	11 4 02 4 18 4 50 4 34 4 35 4 29 4	31 4 14 4 15 4 50 4 30 4 32 4 33 4	8 cts. 8 cts. 8 cts. 8 cts. 8 cts. 8 cts. 8	1902, 1903, 1904, 1905, 1906, 1907,
5 4 - 3383 4 - 9858 4 - 439 4 - 2391 4 - 2341 4 - 2397 4 - 2575 4 - 249	30 414 450 414 434 433 425	27 4 21 4 30 3 94 4 22 4 33 4 39 4	28 4 16 4 30 3 64 4 36 Strike 4 35 4	30 413 450 428 441 433 435 4	3 99 4 50 3 58 4 33 4 36 4 49 4	3 99 4 30 4 40 4 31 4 29 4 41 4	4 00 4 50 4 45 4 30 4 31 4 45 4	4 00 4 50 4 47 4 32 4 36 4 46 4	4 01 4 50 4 47 4 31 4 28 4 28 4	4 00 Strike 4 50 4 35 4 29 4 29 4	11 4 02 4 18 4 50 4 34 4 35 4 29 4	31 4 14 4 15 4 50 4 30 4 32 4 33 4	8 cts. 8 cts. 8 cts. 8 cts. 8 cts. 8 cts. 8	1902, 1903, 1904, 1905, 1906, 1907,
4-439 4-2301 4-2241 4-2007 4-2575 4-2005	30 4 14 4 50 4 14 4 34 4 33 4 25 4 36	27 4 21 4 50 3 91 4 22 4 33 4 39 4 35	28 4 16 4 50 3 64 4 36 Strike 4 35 4 46	30 4 13 4 50 4 28 4 41 4 33 4 35	3 99 4 30 3 38 4 33 4 36 4 49	3 99 4 30 4 40 4 31 4 29 4 41	4 00 4 50 4 45 4 30 4 31 4 45	4 00 4 50 4 47 4 32 4 36 4 46	4 01 4 30 4 47 4 31 4 28 4 28	4 00 Strike 4 50 4 35 4 29 4 29	14 4 02 4 18 4 50 4 34 4 35 4 24	31 414 415 450 430 432 433	S ets. S ets. S ets. S ets. S ets.	1902, 1903, 1904, 1905, 1906,
54-3383 4-0658 4-439 4-2391 4-3341 4-3397 4-3575 4-9986 4-455	30 4 14 4 50 4 14 4 34 4 33 4 25 4	27 4 21 4 30 3 94 4 22 4 33 4 39 4	28 4 16 4 30 3 64 4 36 Strike 4 35 4	30 413 450 428 441 433 435 4	3 99 4 50 3 58 4 33 4 36 4 49 4	3 99 4 30 4 40 4 31 4 29 4 41 4	4 00 4 50 4 45 4 30 4 31 4 45 4	4 00 4 50 4 47 4 32 4 36 4 46 4	4 01 4 50 4 47 4 31 4 28 4 28 4	4 00 Strike 4 50 4 35 4 29 4 29 4	11 4 02 4 18 4 50 4 34 4 35 4 29 4	31 4 14 4 15 4 50 4 30 4 32 4 33 4	8 cts. 8 cts. 8 cts. 8 cts. 8 cts. 8 cts. 8	1902, 1903, 1904, 1905, 1906, 1907,

Department of Labour, Canada. Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909; Table No. 134.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—IX. FUEL AND LIGHTING—Continued.

COAL OIL: CANADIAN WATER WHITE.*

Price per gallon at Toronto, Out., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cus.	Cfs.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Che.	Cts.	Cts.	Cite.	Cts.	Cb.	Cts.	Cts.	Cis.	Cits.	Cts.	Cis	Cbs.
omusey	20	20	20	20-22	20-22	20-22	18-19	18	117	116	15	15	115	117	<u></u>	12	16	16	125	158
ehruary	120	20	20-22	20-22	20-22	20-22	18-19	18	117	116	15	120	12	17	213	17	91	16	115	155
March	120	50	20-22	20-22	20-22	26-22	18-19	18	417	116	115	15	115	112	2115	163	156	145	115	155
April	20	20	20-22	20-22	20-22	20-22	18-19	118	117	116	12	10	115	117	201	169	91	1119	115	159
May	50	50	20-22	20-22	20-22	20-22	18	118	117	12	112	12	163-17	†11S.	200	16	91	149	12	154
June,	20	20	20-22	20-22	20-22	20-22	81	118	117	15	12	115	163-17	£183	178	91	16	144	15	153
aly	20	20	20-22	20-22	20-22	18-19	18	118	116	12	15	10	164-17	18}	18	116	316	149	12	155
ugust	30	20	20-22	20-22	20-22	18-19	18	18	1169	15	12	15	164-17	183	173	116	116	145	12	154
September	20	20	20-22	20-22	20-22	18-19	18	18	†16 §	10	15	15	16 -17	18]	173	116	116	143	15	154
etoper	20	30	20-22	20-22	20-22	18-19	18	18	1163	12	115	115	16 -163	183	IS	91	116	159	15	154
November.	20	20	20-22	20-22	20-22	18-19	18	SI	1163	15	15	115	16 -163	215	18	16	116	155	15	155
December	20	50	20-22	20-22	20-22	18-19	22	18	1161	12	15	15	11	215	175	16	116	159	159	159
Average	20	30	20-91	21	21	19-75	18-16	188	16-75	15-33	135	15	16-08	18.50	19.08	16.25	15.95	1.5	15-04	15.5

† Quotations furnished by the Queen Utry Oil Co., Toronto. * American oil which, two detades ago, sold at five cents higher than Canadian, is now the same price as Canadian Oil of the same grade

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—IX. FUEL AND LIGHTING—Continued.

COAL OIL: AMERICAN WATER WHITE,

Price per gallon at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Average 25	20			DEELLAND				Nay	Manager Control of the Control of th	But a see that a see that	BEY	¥		Month. 1890
25	250		0.00	225	25	225	25	200	100	225	10	125	Ch	0. 1891
25	100					25	25	25	25				-	91. 1892
25	220	000	25	25	225	225	25	25	25	25	25	25	Cts.	1893
25	220	20	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	Cts.	1894.
22.75	204	203	500	500	201	205	25	25	25	25	25	225	Čis.	1886.
20-83	21	121	23	12	21	10	21	221	201	205	205	200	2	1898
21	221	21	21	22	21	21	21	21	21	21	22	221	Cls.	1897.
17-50	175	175	174	174	175	171	171	175	177	171	171	175	066	1808
16-83	163	165	161	165	163	165	165	165	175	173	170	171	Cbs.	1890
16-50	163	164	164	164	163	164	161	163	161	161	161	163	Си.	1900.
16-50	161	161	163	163	161	165	165	164	164	165	16)	163	06.	1901
17-27	18	\$21- 21	17 -175	17j-18	171-18	171-18	171-18	171-18	163	161	165	161	0%	1902
19-33	100	100	19	119	19	19	3.9	19	1817	isi	isi	isi	Chs	1900
19-875	18	fsi	Isi	isi	isi	19	19	214	211	202	222	211	Cls.	1904
17-458	16 -18	161	163	161-181	161-181	161-181	161-181	161-181	17 -19	173-19	173-19	175	016	1905,
17	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	17	16-18	16-18	0	3001
16.83	+17	717	117	161	165	165	163	17	17	17	81-018	16-18	636	1907.
15.41	1155	5117	115	915	115	715	4154	1155	1151	9116	116	716	0,6	1908
15.50	151	154	151	151	154	161	150	151	15	151	151	150	Cla	6063

^{*} Quotations furnished by The Queen City Oil Co., Toronto.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909,-IX. FUEL AND LIGHTING-Continued.

CALCIUM CARBIDE.

Price per ton at Ottawa, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations supplied by the Ottawa Carbide Company.

	1890.	1891,	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1806.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Average	8	8	8	8	8 76	8 76	8 76	8 76	8 76	8 76	8 70	8 70	8 65	8 65	8 65	8 65	\$ 65	8 65	8 65	\$ 65

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909,—IX. FUEL AND LIGHTING—Continued.

MATCHES: EDDY'S TELEGRAPH.

Price per gross at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Le Moniteur du Commerce, Montreal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1891.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898,	1890.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1901.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	S etc.	S ets.	S ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	S ets.	8 ets.	S et-	S ets.	S etc.	8 ets.	8 ets.	S etc.	S ets.	S ets.	8 ets.	S ets	Sets	8 01
ar uary	3 85	3.95	4 20	3 70	3 70	3.70	3 50	3 50		3.20	3.90	3.50	4.20	4.20	4 20	4.50	4.50	4.73	4 90	4 77
clamary	3 85	3.95	4 20	3.70	3.70	3.70	3 50	3.50		3 20	3.90	3.50	4 20	4 20	4 20	4 50	4.50	4.75	4 90	4.75
fareh	3.85	4.20	4 20	3.70	3.70	3.70	3 50	3.50		3 20	3.90	3 50	4 20	4 20	4 20	4.50	4.50	4.75	4.90	4 73
pril	3 85	4.20	4.20	3.70	3.70	3.70	3 50			3 20	4.50	3 50	4.20	4 20	4.50	4.50	4.70	1 75	3.700	3.70
lay	3.85	4 20	3 90	3.70	3.70	3.70	3 50	3.70		3 20	4.50	3.50	4 20	4.20	4.50	3.50	4 70	2.75	3.00	4 71
une	3.85	4.20	3 90	3.70	3.70	3 70	3 50		3 45	3 20	4 20	4.00	4 20	4.20	4.50	4 50	4 70	4 75	4 90	4 90
uly	3.85	4.20	3 90	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.50		3 45	3 20	4.20	4 00	4.20	4.20	4.50	4 50	4.70	4 75	3.00	4 70
ugust	3.85	4.20	3 70	3 70	3 70				3 45	3 45		4.00	4 20	1 20	4 50	3 50	4 55	1.70	4 500	3 70
eptember	3 95	4.20	3 70	3.70	3.70	3 50	3.50	3 20	3 45	3 45		1 90	1.20	4 20	4 50	4 50	4 55	4 70	4 700	4 70
ctober	3 95	4.20	3.70	3.70		3.50	3 50	3 20		3.70		3 20	1 20	1 20	a 50	4 50	1 33	4 70	4 90	9.20
lovember	3 95	4 20	3 70	3 70				3 90	2 45			3 300	1 70	4 20	9 200	4 30	9. 33.	4 75	4 90	4 75
ecember	3 95	4-20	3.50	3 70	3 70	3.50	3 50	3 20	3 45	3.90	3 50	4 20	4 20	4 20	4 50	4 50	1 75	4 90	4 50	4 75
Average	3,883	4.158	3.916	3 70	3 70	3.616	3.50	3.483	3-45		4-011	2-858	4.70	4 20	4 495	4.50	1.000		4.00	



TABLES

X .- BUILDING MATERIALS.

A .- Lumber.

- 138. Pine, all grades.
- 139. Pine, good sidings, 1 x 7 inches and up.
- 140. Pine, No. 1 cuts and better, 1 inch.
- 141. Pine, shipping culls, sidings, medium grades.
- 142. Pine, box boards.
- 143. Pine singles, clear butt.
- 144. Lath No. 1, white pine, 12-inch.
- 145. Hemlock.
- 146. New Brunswick merchantable spruce deals.
- 147. New Brunswick Cedar shingles, 'extra' and 'clear' brands.
- 148. Birch, No. 1, common and better, 1 inch.
- 149. Maple soft, common and better.
- 150. Oak, red, plain, firsts and seconds, 1 inch.

B .- MISCELLANEOUS BUILDING MATERIALS.

- 151. Bricks, building, first quality.
- 152. Bricks, fire.
- 153. Cement, Canadian Portland.
- 154. Hinges, heavy.
- 155. Lime, high calcite, 95-97 per cent.
- 156. Nails, cut.
- 157. Nails, wire.
- 158. Pitch, roofing.
- 159. Sash weights.
- 160. Soil pipe, medium, 4-in.
- 161. Tar, crude coal.
- 162. Wire cloth, painted screen.
- 163. Wire fencing, galvanized barb.

C .- PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS.

- 164. Benzine, Canadian.
- 165. Glue: Domestic, broken sheet.
- 166. Linseed oil, raw.
- 167. Linseed oil, boiled ...
- 168. Paris green, English and Canadian.
- 169. Prepared paints, 1st quality, pure.
- 170. Putty, in bladders.
- 171. Rosin, white.
- 172. Shellac, pure orange, in barrels.
- 173. Turpentine.
- 174. Varnish, No. 1 furniture, in barrels.
- 175. Venetian red, dry colour.
- 176. White lead, pure, ground in oil, 'Association guarantee.'
- 177. Window glass: 'Star,' under 26 inches, (first break).

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—BUILDING MATERIALS. (a) LUMBER.

PINE LUMBER, ALL GRADES.

Average price per M feet obtained for total annual cuts of all grades by large lumbering companies of the Ottawa Valley.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898,	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
8 etc.	8 ets.	8 ets.	S etc.	S etc.	8 ets.	8 etc.	\$ etc.	\$ etc.	S etc.	\$ etc.	\$ ets.	\$ etc.	S etc.	S etc.	S ets.				
.00	15.00	12 00	12-50	12 00	12 00	12 00	12.50	12 (0)	13 00	16 50	36.50	16.50	17 00	17:00	17.50	18 50	21.50	20 50	20.50

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909. X. BUILDING MATERIALS: (a) LUMBER-Continued

PINE, GOOD SIDINGS, IX 7 INCHES AND UP-

Price per M feet at Ottawa, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canada Lamberman

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892	1816.	1891.	1885,	1808	1897.	N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N	1800	11000	1901	1902	1900.	1900	1905.	1906.	1907.	808	1909
	00	œ	on .	66.	66	100	œ	06	06	16	90	96	y.	100	6	n	ř	4		
January.	35-40	35-40	35-40	32-40	32-40	30-37	30-35	29-35		31-36		31-12		36-38	40-45	29 42	40.42	20. 33		
February.	35-40	35-40	35-10	32-40	32-40	30-37	30-35	291-35	29-37			27 AV	20	200 200		200	-			40 49
March.	35-40	35-40	35-40	32-40	32-40	30-37	30-35	29-35				31-42			40-45	28 00	28-08	FR-08		40-94
April	35-40	35-40	35-40	32-40	32-40	30-37	30-35	29-35	29-37	31-06			+ 34		40-45	39-49	40-44		100	1 1
May.	35-40	35-40	35-40	32-40	32-40	30-37	30-35	29-35	29-37	31-36	35-43		+ 34		40-45	39-42	40-14			10.41
June.	35-40	35-40	35-40	32-40	32-10	30-35	30-35	29-35	29-37	31-36	35-63	31-12	124	401-45	40-45	39-42		i :		100
July	35-40	35-40	35-40	32-40	32-40	30-35	30-35	29-35	29-36	31-36	32-10	31-42	100	40-45	40-45	39-42	40-44			10
August	35 40	35-40	35-40	32-40	32-40	30-35	30-35	29-35	29-36	96-12	31-12	31-42	+34	40-45	40-45	39 42		£	= ;	10
September.	35-40	35-40	35-40	32-40	32-40	30-35	30-35	29-35	23-36	31-36	31 62	31-42	+34	40-65		10	4	à i		49-46
October	35-40	35-40	32 40	32-40	32-40	30-35	29-35	29-37	29-36	32-40	31-42	31 - 62	31-40		Ď.	Ė.	-	-	Ė	
November.	35-40	35 40	32-40	32 40	32 40	30-35	29-35	29-37	29 36	32-40	31 12	31 12	365 385	40-45	30-42		Ė	4	Ė	
December	35-40	35-40	32-40	32-40	32-40	30-35	29-35	29-37	31-36	SE 435	21 42	31 42	36-38	40-45	120	10	ž.	Ė	Ė	
Averson	27.5	37.5	37-12	36	365						100.00			100	100					

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WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA. 1890-1909.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS; (a) LUMBER-Continued.

PINE, NO. I CUIS AND BETTER, I INCH.

Price per M feet at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canada Lumberman

40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 41-48 40-44 41-48	49-51												N. P. C.	400 840	200		2000		Averige
	49-51	49-51	49-51	44-46	44-50	36-42	32-34	32-34	32-34	22-34	32-34	32-34	33-36	33-36	33-36	32-35	32-33	30-32	December
		49-51	50-52	41-18	44-50	36-42	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	30-33	33-36	33-36	33-36	32-33	32-33	30-32	Novetaber
	49-51	49-51	48-50	\$11-ds	44-50	36-12	33-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	33-36	23-36	33-36	33-36	32-33	32-33	30-32	October
	49-51	50-52	48-50	41-48	44-50	35-40	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	33-36	33-36	33-36	30-36	32-33	32-33	30-32	eptember
	49-51	49-51	47-49	81-18	44-50	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	33-36	33-36	33-36	33-36	32-33	32-33	30-32	Nugueta
	49-51	49-51	48-50	44-48	44-50	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	33-36	33-36	33-36	33-36	32-33	30-32	30-32	July
47-49 40-44	49-51	49-51	48-50	44-50	44-50	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	33-36	33-36	33-36	33-36	32-33	30-32	30-32	June.
49-51 40-44	49-51	49-51	48-50	44-50	44-50	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	33-36	33-36	33-36	33-36	32-33	30-32	30-32	May
49-51 40-44	49-51	49-51	48-50	44-50	40-46	32-31	32-34	32-34	32-31	32-34	32-34	33-36	33-36	33-36	33-36	32-33	30-32	30-32	April
49-51 40-40	49-51	49-51	48-50	44-50	40-46	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	33-36	33-36	33-36	33-36	32-33	30-32	30-32	March
49-51 40-40	49-51	49-51	46-48	44-50	36-42	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	33-36	33-36	33-36	33-36	33-36	30-32	30	February
49-51 40-44	49-51	49-51	44-46	44-50	36-42	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	33-36	33-36	33-36	33-36	32-33	30-32	30	January
os	68	*	os.	w	w.	ø.	w	w	96	100	on.	00	100	1/6	00	66	40	16	
. 1908. 1909	1907.	1906.	1905.	1901	1908.	1902.	1901	1900	1899	1898	1897.	1896	1895	1894	1893.	1892	1891.	1890.	Month.

PINE, SHIPPING CULLS, SIDINGS.

Price per M feet at Ottawa, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canada Lumberman.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1898		19	00.	1901.	1902.	1	1903.		1904.		1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1900.
	s	8	s	8	8	8	8	s	8	8 6	rts.	s	cts	8	8	8	ets.		S ets.	8	ets.	s	8	8	S ets.
anuary	14-16	14-16	14-16	14-16	14-16	14-16																18-20	23-25	25-28	22-2
ebruary																									
fareh																									22-2
pril																									22-2
lay	14-16	14-16	14-16	14-16	14-16	13-15	13-15	13-15	10-13	11-13	00	13-1	5 00	15-17	15-16	15	00-17	16	50-20	16	50-20	18-20	25-28	25-28	22-2
me	14-16	14-16	14-16	14-16	14-16	13-15	13-15	13-15	10-13	11-13	00	15-1	S 00	15-17	15-17	16	00-20	16	50-20	16	50-20	19-24	25-28	25-28	22-26
dy	14-16	14-16	14-16	14-16	14-16	13-15	13-15	12-14	9-10	11-13	00	15-1	8 00	15-17	15-17	16	00-20	16	50-20	16	50-20	19-24	25-28	25-26	22-3
ugust	14-16	14-16	14-16	14-16	14-16	13-15	13-15	12-14	9-10	11-13	00 3	15-1	8 00	15-17	15-17	16	00-20	16	50-20	16	50-20	19-24	25-28	25-28	22-26
eptember	14-16	14-16	14-16	14-16	14-16	13-15	13-15	12-14	9-10	11-13	00 1	15-2	00	15-17	15-17	16	50-20	16	50-20	16	50-20	19-24	25-28	25-28	23-26
etober	14-16	14-16	14-16	11-16	14-16	13-15	13-15	10-13	9-10	11-14	00 1	15-1	7 00	15-17	15-17	16	50-20	16	50-20	16	50-20	23-25	25-28	25-28	23-26
ovember	14-16	14-16	14-16	1:1-16	14-16	13-15	13-15	10-13	9-10	11-14	00.1	5-1	00	15-17	15-17	16	50-20	16	50-20	16	50-20	23-25	25-28	25-28	25-25
ecember	14-16	14-16	14-16	14-16	14-16	13-15	13-15	10-13	11-13	13-15	50 1	15-17	00	15-17	15-17	16	50-20	16	50-20	18	00-20	23-25	25-28	25-28	25-28
Average	15	15	14-958	15	15	14-083	14	13-125	10-708	12-27	0 1	5-50		16	15-958		25 00	18		18-		21 - 291	25-875	96.50	25-0416

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS; (a) LUMBER—Continued.

PINE BOX BOARDS.

Price per M feet at Ottawa, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canada Lumberman.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899	1900	1901.	1902	Fond.	1904.	1905.	1906	1907	1908	1909
	8	8	8	s	8	8	*	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	*	8	8	8	8	8
in														12-14 50	12-14	50 12-11 5	0 13-11	5 18-20	20-23	19-1
eb														12-11-50	12-14	50 12-14 5	0 13-13	5 E8-20	20-23	T9-1
arch														12-14-50	12-14	50 12-14 5	0,14-17	18-20	20-23	15-1
pril														12-14-50	12-14	50 12-14 5	9 14-17	19-21	20-23	15-
ау																50 12-14 5				
ine																50 12-14 5				
ıly																50 12-14 5				
ugust																50 12-14 3				
pt																				
et.																50 12-14 5				
cv																50 12-14 50				
pr.																50 13-15 00				
ec														12-14-70	12-14	50 13-15 00	18-20	20-23	19-21	15-1

Department of Labour, Canada, Wholesale Peices, 1896-1909; Table No. 143.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS; (a) LUMBER -Continued.

PINE SHINGLES, CLEAR BUTT, 18 INCH.

Price per M at Ottawa, Ont., on the first market day of each month: quotations from The Canada Lumberman.

Average	and the second	Downstan	Normal and	Outobase	Sandard	auty	Julia	Times .	May	Appil	March	Fobrusey	January.	No.	Month
															_
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													0	1 50	1001
													0	6004 SON MICH GOOD BOOK TOOL TAKE THE T	1900
														5	0.1
	Ħ													8	
													9	2	
													06	890	
													06	l Side	
													06	189	
													00	- 18	
														1 8	
	H			-	-								(A)	900	
7	907	90	-00	00	00	90								1900	
1-675	22	23	177	1 77	12	12							-	- 00	
	- 6	60-1 75 1 60-1 75 2	11 0	11	- 1	- 1	-	111	110	-	-	-			
1-675	01	01	01	1-0	10	10	100	100	I-08	1100	1-08	97	101	1001	
	55	17.5		7.5	57.5			2.5	2						
1.9083	15	15-2	1 69-1 75 1 60-1 75 1 75-2 00 2	22	7.5	17	75	7.5	. 1 60-1 751 75-2	68-1 75 1 75-2 00 2 25-2 40 2 40-2	60-1 75 1 60-1 75 2 25-2	2-2 2-2 1-00 1 6-1 7-2		3	
100	10	2 9	2 0	2 0	2 0	2 0	-2 0	20	2 0	22 0	-		- ox	1902	
	0.2	40.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	19	22	- 22	-0.2	0.2	19	22			
2-3208	17-12	25-2	15-12	15-2	15-2	15-2	25-2		25-2	25-2	25-2		-00	1903	
2	- 60	40.2	40	0.0	8	80	80	40	8	- 80	40 2	40 2			
4	40	40	80	80	3 40	2 40	40	2 40	00 2 25-2 40 2 40-2	2 40	2 40	10		1 2	
2-4854	12	10	2 0	10	12 0	2 6	2 8	2 0	12 0	19	40-2 60 2	25-2 40 2	100	1001	
	12	12	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0 2	00 2	60 2	14	0 2			
2-50	10-2	10-2	0-2	FF-2	0-2	10-2	10-2	#F_2	90-2	97-2	40-2	40-2	00	2000	
-	90	60	60	600	80	60	60	60	40-2 60 2	40-2-60-2	80	60			
2-8437	17.5	7.5	22	22 2	2 75	7,5	2 70	2 50	2 50	2 40	2 60	2 40			
7831	10	10	10	62	10 10	6	50	40	3 0	12 6	2 6	10	00	1906	
	10	10	10	10	10	10	5 2	9 9	0 2	20	0 2	2			
3-00	5-3	3-8	3-3	5-3	3-3	3-3	3-3	1 60-1 751 75-2 00 2 25-2 40 2 40-2 60 2 40-2 60 2 30-3 00 2 75-3	8-6.2	73-8	75-8	73-8	96	2063	
-	201	25.2	25 2	25 2	25	25 1	25 1	25.2	25	25	25	25			
	175	40-2 60 2 40-2 60 2 75-3 25 2 75-3 25 2 75-3	25-2 40 2 40-2 60 2 40-2 60 2 75-3 25 2 75-3 25 2 75-8	60-1 751 60-1 751 75-2 00 2 25-2 40 2 40-2 60 2 40-2 60 2 75-3 25 2 75-3 25 2 75-3	60-1 75 1 60-1 75 1 75-2 (0)2 25-2 40 2 40-2 60 2 40-2 60 2 75-3 25 2 75-3 25 2 75-3 25 2	60-1 751 60-1 751 75-2 00 2 25-2 40 2 40-2 60 2 40-2 60 2 75-3 25 2 75-3 25 2 75-2	1 60-1 751 75-2 (6) 2 25-2 40 2 40-2 60 2 40-2 60 2 75-8 25 2 75-8 25 2 75-8	25.2 75-3	50-3 00 2 75-8 25 2 75-8	2 75	2 75	2 75		-	
3-00	10	S 10	3 12	3 12	3 2	2 2	2 2	53 15	3 2	20 10	50	52	(6)	1908	
	10	25 2 7	25 2 3	25.2	52	25.2	25.2	25 2	5.2	5 2	25.58	5 2			
3.0312	6P-1 751 6P-1 75 2 15-2 40 2 25-2 40 2 40-2 60 2 40-2 60 2 75-3 25 2 75-3 25 2 75-3 25 2 75-3 25 2 75-3 50	75-3 50	75-3 50	75-3 25	75-3 25	75-8 25	75-3 25	75-3	25 2 75-3 25	40-2 60 2 75-8 25 2 75-8 25 2 75-8 25	40-2 60 2 60-2 60 2 75-3 25 2 75-3 25 2 75-3 25	40-2 60 2 40-2 60 2 73-3 25 2 75-3 25 2 75-3 25	100	1909	
10	500	30	30	205	25	25	25	255	225	25	25	25		1	

Department of Labour, Canada, Wholesale Peices, 1890-1909 (Table No. 144,

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS; (a) LUMBER—Continued.

LATH, NO. 1 WHITE PINE, 18 INCH.

Price per M at Ottawa, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canada Lumberman.

Average	Jonnary, February, March, April, May, June, July, July, August, September Scholer, Scholer, Doeminer	Month.	Average	January, February, March, March, April, May May June June August	Month.	Average	January, leiterary, Leiterary, Aureb. Aureb. Aureb. July July July July July July July July	Month.
2.562	######################################	1904	1.056	***********	1897.	1 850	88888888888888888888888888888888888888	1890.
2.520	00000000000000000000000000000000000000	1905.	1.050	30000000000000000000000000000000000000	1×98.	1.583	######################################	1891.
4.104	888888833	1906.	1.245	855355555555 8553555555555	1890	1.825	20020000000000000000000000000000000000	1892.
4.250	**************************************	1907.	2.760	**************************************	1900,	1.750	88888888888888888888888888888888888888	1893.
3.718	# # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # #	1908,	2.6295	######################################	1001.	1.750	88888888888	1894.
3.406	######################################	1909.	2.979	######################################	1902.	1.516	883333333333 8833333333333	1895.
			2.875	88388888888888888888888888888888888888	1968.	11.170 =	00000000000000000000000000000000000000	1896.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WROLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 145.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS; (a) LUMBER—Continued,

HEMLOCK.

Price per M feet at Ottawa, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canada Lumberman.

Month.	1890,	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1901.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908,	190
	s	s	8	8	s	8	8	8	8											
January															S	8	S	8	8	8
February																	13	14	14-16	13-1
March																	13	14	14-16	13-1
March																	13	14	14-16	13-1
April																	13	14	14-16	13-1
May																	13	14	14-16	13-1
fune																	13	14	14-16	13-1
uly																	13	14	14-16	13-1
lugust																	13	14-16	14-16	13-1
eptember																	13	14-16	14-16	13-1
October																	14	14-16	13-15	12-1
Svember																	12			
ecember																	14	14-16	13-15	12-14
																				-

DEPARTMENT OF LABOU

NEW BRUNSWICK MERCHANTABLE SPRUCE DEALS.*

Price per M of superficial feet on wharf at St. John, N. B., on the first market day of each month.

Month.	1890	19	891.	18	92.	18	893.	1	894.	18	195.	18	96,	11	897.		1898	k.	18	199,	15	900.	1	1901.	19	902.	15	903.	15	101.	1	905.	1	1906.	3	907.	3	908.	19
	8 0	. 8	e,	s	e.	s	e,	8	e.	8	ė.	s	e.	S	e.		s	e.	8	e.	s	e.	-	e.	8	e.	8	e.	8	e.	8	e,	8	e.	-	F e.	8	e.	8
unusry	9.75	10	00	9	25	9	00	11	00	10	25	9	00	9	25	10	100		10 /	00.	10	75	12	.00	11	75	13	00	13	50	12	30	14	50	14	75	14	50	15
ebruary	9.75	10	25	.9	75	9	00	11	00	10	00	9	00	9	25	9	75		10 /	00	11	00	11	50	12	00	13	50	13	25	12	50	14	75	14	75	14	50	15
Jarch	10 00	10	00	9	50	9	00	11	25	9	873	9	00	9	50	10	50		9	75	11	00	n		12	50	13	50	13	25	12	75	14	50	14	75	14	50	15
April	10 00	9	75	10	00	9	50	11	75	9	75	9	25	9	87	10	50		9	75	11	25	11	25	12	50	13	75	13	25	13	25	14	75	15	00	14	75	15
lay	10 00	9	75	10	25	9	50	11	7.5	9	50.	9	50	9	87	TO	50		10 (90	11	25	11	25	12	87)	14	00	11	50	13	75	14	75	15	00	15	00	15
une	10 25	9	25	10	00	9	25	.11	25	9	25	9	00	9	75	10	25		10 :	25	XX.	50	11	50	13	00	14	00	11	50	14	00	15	00	14	75	15	(9)	15
uly	10 25	:9	25	10	00	9	50	11	00	9	25	9	50	9	75	10	25		10 3	25	11	75	11	50	13	00	14	00:	11	50	14	00	15	00	14	75	14	75	15
ugust	10.00	9	25	10	00	9	871	11	00	9	25	9	75	10	00	10	75		10 2	50	12	00	11	25	13	25	13	75	11	50	14	00	15	25	14	50	14	75	15
eptember	9 75	9	50	9	75	10	00	10	875	9	50	9	75	10	00	10	75		10 3	50	12	25	11	50	13	25	13	75	11	50	14	25	15	25	14	00	15	00	15
etober	9.75	9	25	9	50	10	50	10	75	9	30	9	75	10	00	10	50		10 7	75	12	50	11	75	13	25	13	75	11		14		15	00	14	00	15	00	85
lovember	10 00	9	25	9	50	10	75	10	75	9	25	9	50	9	75	10	50		10.7	7.5	12	50	11	75				30						00				00	
ecember	10 00	9	25	9	50	10	75	10	50	9	25	9	25	9	50	10	50					50												00				00	

Average 9-9583 9-5625 9-7500 9-7187 11-0729 9-5520 9-3541 9-7083 10-3958 10-2708 11-685 11-5208 12-78.3 13-6666 12-2016 13-6458 14-8958 14-5625 14-8125 15-2083

[†] The table was made up from the accounts of a number of leading lumber manufacturers and dealers, and the figures therein are taken from actual purchases and sales.

* The line of goods to which the prices apply is merchantable spruce deals sawn into sizes suitable for the markets of Great Britain, namely, 3 x 7, 5 x 9, 3 x 11 and up.

Such lumber, manufactured into such sizes is the most important line produced in New Brunswal and Nova Scotia. The percentage of sizes is an important fastor in figuring values.

Buriag the first twelve years of the period covered by the table the usual specification consisted of 35 p.c. 3 x 7 and 3 x x, 50 p.c. 3 x 9 and 15 p.c. 3 x 11 and wider. Furning the post eight vesser the usual poecification of the post eight vesser the usual poecification of the post eight vesser is the usual poecification of the poecification of t

Department of Labour, Canada, Wholesale Prices, 1899-1909, Table No. 147

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1800–1900.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS: (a) LUMBER—Continued.

CEDAR SHINGLES; "EXTRA" AND "CLEAR" BRANDS, 8

Price per M, on the wharf, St. John, N.B., on the first market day of each month; quotations from the books of several shingle manufac

Average.	December	November	October	September	Nugust	July	June.	May	April	March	February.	January		Month
"Extra"	"Extra"	"Extra"	Extra	Clent"	"Teat"	Clear"	Clear	Clear"	Librar.	"Clear"	"Theat"	"Exten"		
2-6833 2- 2-1833 2-	12 12 1 12 12 1 12 10 1	2 70	2 20	2 20	2 15	20 20	12.2	2 20	22 20	2 50	2 10	2 60	S ots.	1890.
2-8833 2- 2-3833 2-	535	10 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	2 90	## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ##	\$1.55 10.15	53	5.5	55	10 10	10 10 01 0	10 10	1010	S cts.	1891.
1968	8 5 5 5												S cts.	1892
12 H 23	720												8 11/2	1898
2-2308 1-7208	7 20		1 85	513	1 60	115	- 10	- N	1 2 30	1 80	70	1 20	8 01/2	1891
2-1916 1-6916	95											2 25	8 of	1805
2-001 1-504	88	1 500 1 500 1 500							1 50				S cts.	1898 1898
1-8708 1-3708	581	1 25	1 45	1 40	3, S	30	1 30	83	1 40	00 1	1 30 O	3 S	2	1807.
1-900	6.01	1 190	88	33	88	1 45	100		2 00			58	8 cts.	88
7.725 7.725												1 95	8 ets.	1899.
D-725	5.5	1 95										1 1 4 5	8 115	1900.
$\frac{2 \cdot 125}{1 \cdot 625}$												1 2 05 1 55	S ets.	1901.
5 2-6291												198	8 cts.	1902.
2-7208 2-2208	10 KG											120	8 cts.	1903.
2-575 2- 2-075 1-	## 10 1 25 50 1 51 51											2 65	S ob.	7081
4058			95	90	95	100	0.0	80	100	05	850	00.00	S ets.	1905.
2-5791 2-0791	2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0												8 08	1906.
3-066 2-565	888											18.8	8 75.	1907.
3-2583 2-7583	10 50 1 12 50 1 51 51											1213	8 08	1908.
2-988 2-488	100											12 32 12 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13	\$ 00	1900

^{**}Extra" and "Clear" cedar shingles age the two best and most important grades of New Brunswick shingles the power grades having been exported during the post decade.
†The duty on Canadian shingles going into United States was increased 20c, per thousand in August, 1999.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS; (a) LUMBER-Continued.

BIRCH, COMMON AND BETTER, 1 INCH.

Price per M feet at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canada Lumberman.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	IS96.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	s	8	8	8	8	8	s	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
January					17-20	20 - 22	22-24	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	19-21	24-25	23-24	24-25	24-25	23-24
February				17-20	17-20	20-22	22-24	18-20	18 - 20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	19-21	23-24	23-24	24-25	24-25	23-24
March				17-20	17-20	20-22	26-24	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	19-21	22-24	24-25	24-25	24-25	23-24
April				17-20	17-20	24-26	20-22	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	22-23	22-24	25-26	24-25	24-25	23-24
lay				17-20	17-20	24-26	20-22	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	19-20	22-23	22-24	25-26	24-25	24-25	22
une				17-20	17-20	24-26	20-22	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	19-20	22-23	21-22	24-25	24-25	24-25	26
uly				17-20	17-20	24-26	20-22	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	19-20	23-24	21-22	24-25	24-25	24-25	26
August				17-20	17-20	24-26	20-22	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	19-20	23-24	21-22	25-26	24-25	24-25	26
September				17-20	17-20	24-26	20-22	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	19-20	24-26	21-22	25-26	24-25	24-25	24
Detober				17-20	17-20	22-24	20-22	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	19-21	24-25	21-22	24-25	24-25	24-25	24
November				17-20	17-20	22-24	19-21	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	19-21	24-25	22-23	24-25	24-25	24-25	26
December				17-20	20-22	22-24	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	19-21	24-26	23-24	24-25	24-25	23-24	26
Average	tis	18	17-20	18-50	18-7083	23-50	21-25	19	19	19	19	19	19	19-4583	22-7916	22-5416	24-886	24 - 50	24-416	24 - 208

† Estimate furnished by The R. Laidlaw Company, Ltd., Toronto.

Price per M feet at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canada Lumberman.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894,	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898,	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	ş		8						8			8	8	8		š.			8	
anuary					16-17	16-18	16-18	16-17	16-17	16-17	17.19	17.18	19.10	TO: 20					8	8
ebruary					16-17	16-18	16-18	16-17	16.17	10.17	17. 10	17 10	10 10	10-20	21-23	22-24	21-22	22-23	21-22	21-22
fareh				16-18	16-17	16-18	15-18	16.17			11-15	11-18	18-19	19-20	21-23	22-24	21-22	22-23	21-22	21-22-
pril				16-17	10.17	EC. 10		10 11		10-18	17-18	17-18	18-19	19-20	22-24	21-22	21-22	22-23	21 - 22	21-22
pril				10-11	10-17	10-18		10-17	16-17	16-18	17-18	17-18	18-19	19-20	22-24	21-22	22-23	22-23	21-22	21-22
lay				10-17	10-17	16-18		16-17	16-17	16-18	17-18	17-18	18-19	19-21	22 - 24	21-22	22-23	22-23	21-22	21-22
ine				16-17	16-17	16-18	16-17	16-17	16-17	16-18	17-18	17-18	18 - 19	19-21	22-24	20-21	21-22	22-23	21-22	21-22
aug				16-17	16-17	16-18	16-17	16-17	16-17	16-18	17-18	17-18	1990	19-21	99.94	20.01	100 000			
ugust				16-17	16-17	16-18	16-17	16-17	16-17	16-18	17-18	17-18	19-20	19-91	00.01	200	00.00			
eptemoer				16-17	16-17	16-18	16-17	16-17	16-17	16-18	17-18	17-18	19-20	19-21	99.93	200-21	00.00	CO. 2000		
ctober				16-17	15-16	16-18	16-17	16-17	16-17	16-18	17-18	17-19	1990	20.22	33.54	20. 24	20-20	21-22	21-22	20-22 1
ovember				16-17	15-16	16-18	16-17			16.19	17.10	17 10	10.00	20-02	22-24	20-21	22-23	21-22	21-22	20-22
ecember				16-17	16-18	16-18	16-17	16.17	10.17	10-10	17-15	11-18	19-20	20-22	22-24	20-21	22-23	21-22	21-22	19
					817	40-10	10-11	10-17	10-17	10-18	17-18	17-18	19-20	21-23	22-24	21-22	22-23	21-22	21-22	19
Average	†16	16	16-17	16-55	16-375	17	16-625	16-50	16-50	16-916	17-50	17-50	19	20	22-833	21-25	22-083	22-166	21 - 50	21-104

[†] Estimate furnished by The R. Laidlaw Company, Ltd., Toronto.

OAK, RED, PLAIN, FIRSTS AND SECONDS, 1 INCH.

Price per M feet at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canada Lumberman.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1891.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	8	8	8	8	s	s	s	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	s	8
anuary					28-30	28-30	28-30	26-30	26-30	26-30	26-30	28-30	31-33	31-33	34-36	39-42	46-50	46-50	48-50	44-
ebruary					28-30	28-30	28-30	26-30	26-30	26-30	26-30	28-30	31-33	31-33	34-36	44-46	46-50	46-50	48-50	44-
areh				25-30	28 - 30	28-30	28-30	26-30	26-30	26-30	26-30	28-30	31-33	31-33	34-36	44-46	46-50	46-50	48-50	44-
pril				22-26	28-30	28-30	28-30	26-30	26-30	26-30	28-30	30-32	31-33	31-33	38-40	44-46	46-50	46-50	48-50	44-
ay				22-26	28-30	28-30	28-30	26-30	26-30	26-30	28-30	30-32	31-33	31-33	38-40	44-46	46-50	46-50	50-55	51
ine				22-26	28-30	28-30	28-30	26-30	26-30	26-30	28-30	30-32	31-33	31-33	38-40	44-46	46-50	46-50	50-55	50
ıly				22-26	28-30	28-30	28-30	26-30	26-30	26-30	28-30	30-32	31-33	31-33	38-40	44-46	46-50	46-50	50-55	52
ugust				22-26	28-30	28-30	28-30	26-30	26-30	26-30	28-30	30-32	31-33	31-33	38-40	44-46	46-50	46-50	50-55	50
eptember				22-26	28-30	28-30	28-30	26-30	26-30	26-30	28-30	30-32	31-33	31-33	40-42	44-46	46-50	48-50	50-55	53
ctober				28-30	28-30	28-30	28-30	26-30	26-30	26-30	28-30	30-32	31-33	31-33	39-42	44-46	46-50	48-50	48-50	58
ovember				28-30	28-30	28-30	27-30	26-30	26-30	26-30	28-30	30-32	31-33	31-33	39-42	46-50	46-50	48-50	48-50	53
ecember				28-30	28-30	28-30	26-30	26-30	26-30	26-30	28-30	30-32	31-33	34-36	39-42	46-50	46-50	48-50	44-47	50
Average	124	†25	25	25-85	29-00	29-00	28-875	28-00	28-00	28-00	28-75	30-50	32-00	32-25	38 - 541	45-125	48-00	48-333	50-166	50

†Estimate furnished by The R. Laidlaw Company, Ltd., Toronto.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; Table No. 151.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890–1909,—BUILDING MATERIALS, (b) MISCELLANEOUS.

BRICKS: ORDINARY BUILDING, FIRST QUALITY.

Price per 1,000 at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Le Prix Courant, (1890–1896), and Le Moniteur du Commerce, (1897–1909).

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893	1894	1895.	1896.
	\$ cts.	8 ets.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.
January, February, March, April., March, April., May June, July, August, September, Getober , November, December,	10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-00 10-00 10-00 10-00 10-00 10-00 10-00	10 00 10 00 10 00 10 00 7 50 7 50 7 50 7 50 7 50 7 50-8 00 7 50-8 00	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c} 9 00-10 \\ 10-12 \\ 10-12 \\ 10-12 \\ 7 50-8 50 \\ 8 00-8 50 \\ 8 00-8 50 \\ 8 00-8 50 \\ 8 00-8 50 \\ 8 00-8 50 \\ 8 00-8 50 \\ 8 00-9 00 \\ 8 00-9 00 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	7 50-8 00 7 50-8 00
Average	10-3333	8-3750	8-8333	7-7500	9-0625	8 · 2291	7-7500
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	8 ets.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	\$ cts.	8 ets.	8 ets.	\$ cts.
January - January March - March - March - March - March - March - July - July - August - September - October - November - December - December	7 50-8 00 7 50-8 00 7 50-8 00 7 50-8 00 7 00-7 50 7 00 7 00 7 00 7 00 7 00 7 00 7 00	7 00 7 00 7 00 7 00 7 00 7 00 7 00 7 00	7 00 7 25 7 25 7 25 7 25 7 25 7 25 7 25 7 25	7 25 7 25 7 25 7 25 7 25 7 25-7 50 7 25-7 50	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	7 25-7 50 7 25-7 50	7 25-7 50 7 25-7 50
Average	7.2708	7-000	7-2291	7-3220	7.3750	7,3750	7.375
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	8 ets.	8 cts.	8 ets.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	8 ets.
January February March April June June July August September October November December	9-11 9-11 9-11 9-11 9-11 9-11	9-11 11-14 11-14 11-14 11-14 11-14 11-14 11-14 11-14	11-14 11-14 11-14 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	11-12 11-12 11-12 11-12 11-12 11-12 11-12 11-12 11-12 11-12 11-12 11-12	11-12 11-13 11-13 11-13 11-13 11-13 11-13 11-13 11-13 11-13 11-13	13-13 11-13 11-13 11-13 11-13 11-13 11-13 11-13 11-13 11-13 11-13	
Average,	10,0000	12'2500	10.6220	11,2000	11'9583	12'0000	

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE No. 152,

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890–1909.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS, (b) MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.

BRICKS, FIRE.

Price per 1,000 at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Journal of Commerce.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 etc.	\$ ets.	S eta.	\$ cta.
January, February, March, April, May, June, July, August, September, October, November, December,	20 00-28 00 20 00-28 00 20 00-28 00 20 00-28 00 20 00-28 00 23 00-25 00	$\begin{array}{c} 23\ 00-25\ 00\\ 23\ 00-25\ 00\\ 23\ 00-25\ 00\\ 23\ 00-25\ 00\\ 23\ 00-25\ 00\\ 23\ 00-25\ 00\\ 23\ 00-25\ 00\\ 23\ 00-25\ 00\\ 17\ 50-23\ 00\\ 17\ 50-23\ 00\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 17 \ 50-23 \ 00 \\ 17 \ 50-23 \ 00 \\ 17 \ 50-23 \ 00 \\ 20 \ 00-25 \ 00 \\ 20 \ $	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		17 50-22 50 17 50-22 50 17 50-22 50 17 50-22 50 17 50-22 50 15 00-21 50 15 00-21 50 15 00-21 50 15 00-21 50 15 00-21 50 15 00-21 50	15 00-21 5 15 00-21 0 15 00-21 0
Average	24.000	23-375	21-937	22-500	18-541	18-979	18-208
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 etc.	\$ ets.	§ ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.
January February March April May June July August September October November December	15 00-21 00 15 00-21 00 16 00-22 00 16 00-22 00 17 00-22 00	$\begin{array}{c} 19\ 00-22\ 00\\ 19\ 00-22\ 00\\ 19\ 00-22\ 00\\ 19\ 00-22\ 00\\ 19\ 00-22\ 00\\ 19\ 00-22\ 00\\ 16\ 00-21\ 00\\ 16\ 00-21\ 00\\ 16\ 00-21\ 00\\ 16\ 00-21\ 00\\ 16\ 00-21\ 00\\ 16\ 00-21\ 00\\ 16\ 00-21\ 00\\ \end{array}$	16 00-21 00 16 00-21 00 16 00-21 00 16 00-21 00 18 00-26 00	18 00-26 00 18 00-26 00 18 00-26 00 18 00-26 00 17 00-24 00	$\begin{array}{c} 17\ 00-24\ 00\\ 17\ 00-24\ 00\\ 17\ 00-24\ 00\\ 17\ 00-24\ 00\\ 16\ 00-22\ 00\\ 16\ 00-22\ 00\\ 16\ 00-22\ 00\\ 16\ 00-22\ 00\\ 16\ 00-22\ 00\\ 16\ 00-22\ 00\\ 16\ 00-22\ 00\\ 16\ 00-22\ 00\\ 16\ 00-22\ 00\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	16 00-22 00 16 00-22 00
Average	19-166	19-666	20-833	21.000	19-500	19-000	19-000
· Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1900.	
	8 cts.	8 ets.	8 eta.	8 ets.	8 cts.	8 ets.	
January February March April May June July August September October November December	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	15 00-22 00 15 00-22 00	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	17 00-21 00 17 00-21 00	
Average	18-625	18-500	18-666	19-000	19.000	19-000	

Aba. R No. 152.

HALS,

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA, WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1999; TABLE NO. 153.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS, (b) MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.

CEMENT: CANADIAN PORTLAND, (IN CAR LOAD LOTS).

Price per barrel at Toronto, Out., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Handware and Metat.

ons from

15. 208

Month. 1890. 1891.	### ctr. ###	908	Month. 1897. 1898	8 etc. 8	Average 2-693	Month. 1904. 1905	Sect. Sec. Sect. Sect. Sect. Sect. Sect. Sect. Sect. Sect.
3802.	* 000000000000000000000000000000000000	3.700	1800	### ##################################	2.775	. 1906.	CB. 100 CB. 10
1893.	# 2020000000000000000000000000000000000	2.700	1900.	**************************************	2.868	1907.	\$ 01-00000000000000000000000000000000000
1894.	© andanananananan a 5555555555555 a	2.700	1901.	# 28.25.20.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.	2-610	1908.	# 62424444444444444444444444444444444444
1805.	* BUSTEST STANDS	2-630	1902.	\$ 22222723358 \$ \$400000000000000000000000000000000000	2.575	1900.	20000000000000000000000000000000000000
1896.	# # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # #	2.647	1903.	\$ 25555 \$2555 \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	2-475		

Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909, Table No. 154.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1800-1900.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS.
(6) MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.

HINGES: HEAVY.

Price per pound at Toronto, Out., on the first market day of each mouth; quotations from, Hardware and Metal.

Month.	1800.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
anuary. eletrary fareh fareh fareh fare fareh fare fareh fare fareh fare	* 000000000000000000000000000000000000	# 22322222222 # 000000000000000000000000000000000000	8 000000000000000000000000000000000000	* 6000000000000000000000000000000000000	* 000000000000000000000000000000000000	* 5255555555555555555555555555555555555	# 333333333333333333333333333333333333
····aguan	.05270	-049375	.04875	.05073	. 04412	-04103	-0425
Month.	1897.	1898.	1890.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
annury. eleruary. pril. ny. ny. ny. ny. ny. ny. ny. ny. ny. ny	* 000000000000000000000000000000000000	# 8388888888888888888888888888888888888	# 2222222222 # 000000000000000000000000000000000000	* 000000000000000000000000000000000000	* 95699999999999999999999999999999999999	* 000000000000000000000000000000000000	* 000000000000000000000000000000000000
verage	- 0425	.0425	- 04645	.0550	-03623	-115625	-05625
Month.	1904.	1903.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1900.	
nuary hraury arch orill ay hy hy ptember coember	8 (8)	8 CCC CCC CCC CCC CCC CCC CCC CCC CCC C	6 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	8 Ct.	£ 5500000000000000000000000000000000000	* 000000000000000000000000000000000000	
reruge	-03625	.05625	119201	.05489	.0625	. 06270	

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA.
WITCHESSALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 155.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—IX. BUILDING MATERIALS, (b) MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.

LIME: HIGH CALCITE, 95-97 PER CENT.

Average price per bushel at 11ull, Que., from year to year since 1890; quotations supplied by the Hull Wall Plaster Company, Ltd.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893,	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Cts. 20	Cts. 20	Cts. 20	Cts. 20	Cts. 20	Cts.	Cts. 20	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts. 20	Cts. 22	Cts. 22	Cts. 22	Cts #	Cts.	Cts. 23	Cts. 23		Cts.

PLASTER OF PARIS.

Average price per barrel of 320 lbs. gross weight, at Montreal, Que., from year to year since 1890; quotations supplied by W. McNally & Company, Montreal, Que.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893,	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	\$1909. T
\$ e.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	8 c.	8 c.	\$ c.	8 c.	\$ c.	8 c.	S c.	8 c.	8 0	\$ c.	8 r.	8 c.	\$ c.	8 -	8 1
1 55	1.60	1 60	1.55	1 55	1 60	1 60	1 65	1 70	1.70	1 80	1.80	1.90	1 90	1 90	2 00	2 00	2 10	2 00	2 00

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA, WHOLEBALE PRICES, 1890-1900; TABLE NO. 156

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1809–1909,—X. BUILDINGS MATERIAL, (b) MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.

NAILS, CUT, 3 IN. (3D.).

Price per keg at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month: quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1893.	1896
	s cts.	8 cts.	8 cls.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	100
ansuary selectury for for for for for for for for for for for for	888885588888	\$\$ \$\$\frac{1}{2}\$\	\$88888888888 999999999999	\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$ aaaaaaaaaaaaaaa	\$222277777738 000000888888000	**************	20111111111111111111111111111111111111
Average	2-725	2-395	2.641	5.80	2-4(8)	2.704	3.08
Month.	1897.	18/88.	1890.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903
an unry elektristy profit profit blie grant grant elektristy coveniber	# 000000000000000000000000000000000000	\$ 2888288999 * ********************************		\$ 888888888888888888888888888888888888	* 8888885588888	\$ 88883333333 ***************************	* ************************************
Average	2-129	2.458	2-779	3-312	3.083	3.083	ó
Month.	1904.	1903.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
anuny. elevuny. pyrli. pyrli. elevuny. pyrli. elevuny. pyrli. elevuny. elevuny. elevuny. elevuny.	\$ 22522882888 000000000000000000000000000000	* 888888888888888888888888888888888888	* 025585558558 2 0258855585858	\$ 25555000000000000000000000000000000000	* 000000000000000000000000000000000000	* ************************************	
Average	2.975	3.025	2.875	3.083	2.925	2.85	

BLE No. 156 ERIAL. DEFARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 157,

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890–1909.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS, (b) MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.

NAILS, WIRE, BASE.*

Price per keg at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

S cts. S cts. S cts. S cts. S cts.				
Apple	894.	1894.	:895.	1896.
August September December September	\$ ets.	8 0	8 ets.	\$ cta
August. September Cololler Col				
Month 1897 1898 1899 1900 11				
Nonth 1897 1898 1890 1900 11				
Nonth 1897 1898 1890 1900 11				
Month. 1897. 1898. 1890. 1900. 11				
Month. 1897. 1898. 1890. 1900. 11				
Month. 1897. 1898. 1890. 1900. 11				
Month. 1897. 1898. 1899. 1900. 11				
S Cts.				
S Cts.				
January	901	1901	1902.	1903.
Section Color Co	8 cts.	8 0	§ ets.	\$ cts
August 2 04 80 275 3 00 15 15 15 15 15 15 15	2 85		2 776	2 40 2 40 2 40 2 40 2 40 2 40 2 40 2 40
August 2 04 80 275 3 00 15 15 15 15 15 15 15	2 85 2 85		2 50	2 40
August 2 04 80 275 3 00 15 15 15 15 15 15 15		2 77	2 50	2 40
August 2 04 80 275 3 00 15 15 15 15 15 15 15	2 776	2 77	2 50 2 50	2 40
Sectable Control Con	2 775 2 775 2 775 2 775 2 775 2 775	2 77	2 50 2 50	2 40
November 2 00 1 75 3 22 2 85 2 85 2 86 2 8	2 775	2 77	2.50	2 90
Average. 2 00 1 75 3 30 2 85 3 Average. 2-0093 1-8066 2-6521 3-1470 2-7 Month. 1904. 1905. 1906. 1907. 19 \$ cts. \$ cts	2 775	2 77	2 30	2 40
Month. 1904. 1905. 1906. 1907. 1908. 1907. 1908. 1907. 1908. 1909. 190	2 775	2 77	2 50	2 40
S cts.	79375	2.7937	2-5146	2-4000
S cts.				
Sanuary 2 40 2 25 2 15 2 20 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	908.	1908.	1909.	
corunty 2 40 2 25 2 15 2 40 2 9 March. 2 2 40 2 25 2 15 2 40 2 40 2 40 2 40 2 40 2 45 2 15 2 45	8 ets.	8 0	S eta.	
etruary 2 40 2 25 2 15 2 40 2 25 2 16 2 40 2 25 2 16 2 40 2 25 2 16 2 40 2 25 2 16 2 40 2 25 2 16 2 45 2 25 2 16 2 45 2 25 2 16 2 2 45 2 2 25 2 16 2 2 45 2 2 25 2 16 2 2 45 2 2 25 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 55	2 55	2 25	
MPHI 2 40 2 25 2 15 2 45 2 46 2 46 2 2 5 2 15 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 4	2 45 2 30	2 45	2 25	
2 40 2 25 2 15 2 45 2 10e. 2 40 2 25 2 15 2 45 2 15 2 45 2 15 2 45 2 15 2 45 2 15 2 1	2 30	2 30	2 25	
uly 2 40 2 25 2 05 2 45 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	2 30 2 20		2 25	
eptember	2 20	2 20	2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25	
			2 25 25	
Veoaber 2 20 2 25 2 05 2 45 2 50 2 85 2 85 2 85 2 20 2 25 2 10 2 50 2 85 2 85 2 10 2 50 2 85		2 20	2 25	
	2 20 2 20	2 20	2 35 2 35	
		2 - 275	2-2666	

^{*} Base unchanged.

tions from

3-087

1896.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909, -X. BUILDING MATERIALS, PITCH, ROOFING, (SYDNEY). MISCELLANEOUS Continued

Price per ewt. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metat.

December	November	October	September	August	July	lune	VI 0.9	YORK	Tarch	Estatuary	Jonuary.		
1 2	9		7							7			14
													Month
												06	1890
												2	8
												16	-
												Sets	1891
												S cts.	1892
												2	15
													-
												2	TS90
10	10	10	10	10	10	10						8 etc. 8 etc.	1894
8	50	9	8	9	9	90						2	2
1 10	10.	10	15	14	14	14	10	10	10	10	10	40	-
9	50	50	50	8	30	50	50	50	50	50	50	cts	1895
-		-											
								10	10	1ŭ	få.	100	1896
								80	500	8	90	200	36
												90	-
												100	707
													75
												8 0%	7
												3	N/S
												100	1000
												7	. 9
8	80	8	80	S.O	8	×	S	Si	S	8	90	100	15
9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0.	0	8 ets.	1900.
													-
8	85	85	85	8.5	50	85	85	S	80	85	8	8 (1)	1901
												F	
1 8	85	85	85	85	85	8	85	85	85	85	Si	(8)	19
	Ú.	Q1	24	Q9	QV.	QN.	Q9	51	Ç4	21	Q1	8 175	1902
-	_	-	-	_	-	-	-	_	100	100			
1	5	OIL	10	10	9	8	9	8	8	1 00	85	8 (%	2.061
			-		-	-	-	-					
1 5	-	200	-	=	10	10	10	300	100	100	-	W.	1001
90	8	8	8	8	9	0	9	10	10	10	0	2	01
1 0	8	×	20	20	20	90	90	90	80	1 00	-	*	100
00-08	80-90	80-90	80-90	80-90	80-90	0	0	0	80-90	00	00 1	Dis.	2000
ON	90	0.8	80-90	80	S	80	80	NO.	80	30	SO	90	7
80-90	80-90	80-90	-90	S0-90	80-90	80-90	80-90	NO-90	80-90	S0-90	80-90	S 21/4	3000
NO-00	80-90	80-90	80-90	80-90	90E-08	80-	NO-90	80-90	80-90	06-40S	80-90	8 174	2007
						90							210
	20	70	37	17.5	17	75	17.5	75	13	118	X	00	100
1					-		-	618-4	75-80	22-80	NO-500	8 1018	1908
											9		
10	27	20	20	0,2	70	2	70	20	70	8	70	8 (%)	GOS
												-00	- 0

*Up to 1980, pitch and the wave sold per harrel, but since then, while still sold in harrie, the quotations are given by the hundred pounds. This explains in part the channe in price before and after 1980. Up to that your pitch was not up in harrels which held an average neight of about 100 pounds, the highest part up in harrels running 300 to \$40 lbs. The price \$2.50 per 400 pound furned is regarded as an average price for the decade 1800–1800 on the authority of several large declares.

Department of Labour, Canada. Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909; Table No. 159.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890—1909.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS. (6) MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.

SASH WEIGHTS.

Price per pound at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metat.

sainury started at the test of several large dealers on the cover-one was a continued with the property of the continued of t

	000	0510	99	99	99	000	November.
	000000	88888888888888888888888888888888888888	200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200	20 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		200 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000	January February March. April. May June July July September. October
	\$ cts.	s cts.	e cts	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	
	1909.	Bos.	1907.	1906.	1905.	1904.	Month.
.024687	-024166	-027916	-0325	-021230	-015104	-014373	Average
00000000000000000000000000000000000000							January February March April May June June August September September November
1903.	1902.	1901.	1900.	1899.	1898.	1897.	Month.
.014375	-014895	-017083	-0175	.021006	-0275	-0275	Average
# 000000000000000000000000000000000000	6 000000000000000000000000000000000000	6 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	66. Clark Control of C	**************************************	* CO	* 000000000000000000000000000000000000	January Nederlan April May July August September October November
1896.	1895.	1894.	1893.	1892.	1891.	1890.	Month.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS. (6) MISCELLANEOUS.

SOIL PIPE: 4 INCH MEDIUM,

Price per foot at Toronto, Onl., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

30-206	50-200	20-200	2100	0012	2100	2100	1800	1800	1800	1800	1800	1200	12-200	12-200	17-500	19-200	21-500	33-200	32-20	Average
foz	\$0Z	for	12	1.2	12	12	sī	sī	81	SI	8I	21	91	12	41	61	12	53	52	ecember
502	902	902	12	2.1	12	12	SI	SI	81	SI	81	21	91	12	21	61	17	23	52	gaquiaxo
502	\$02	90Z	12	12	12	12	8I	SI	SI	SI	SI	41	91	12	21	61	1.7	53	52	
204	507	502	12	12	1.5	12	81	SI	SI	18	SI	21	91	12	21	61	12	53	52	
507	503	902	15	12	12	12	Sī	SI	SI	81	SI	41	91	12	21	61	12	53	52	psn2m
507	507	507	17	12	12	12	sī	81	SI	SI	81	41	91	12	21	61	12	52	32	stp
204	502	507	15	12	12	12	81	81	81	SI	SI	Δī	12	91	st	30	22	17	92	····aur
503	102	203	12	12	12	12	81	SI	SI	81	SI	21	12	91	SI	50	22	17	97	
Sof	503	204	12	12	12	12	SI	81	SI	SI	SI	21	12	91	SI	50	22	12	97	······································
507	507	402	12	15	12	12	81	81	SI	SI	SI	41	15	91	SI	02	22	10	97	qəan
508	\$0Z	507	12	17	12	17.	81	81	81	SI	SI	21	12	91	SI	50	22	17	97	орыпида
204	507	105	12	12	12	12	81	81	81	SI	81	41	12	91	SI	50	55	17	92	
.413	CBS	283	-81')	-89	CB.	CBC	CFF	CIS	CIF	313	SI3	CBE	CE	CFC	-83	6.65	(,0)	Cis.	.eb.	
6061	.8061	'2061	9061	1902	1001	.5061	.5061	TOGE	10061	6681	1898.	.7081	1696.	1892	1681	2681	.2681	1681	10681	None

Dipartness of Labour, Canada, Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909; Table No. 161,

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS, (b) MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.

TAR, CRUDE COAL, (PURE).*

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	90	100	100	40	100	**	100	100	80	100	60	100	80		*					
lanuary						9 8	0.0				3 75	3.30	4 00	4 00	4 00	4 00	4 00	00 9	4 00	3 50
ebruary						00 \$	4 00				3 75	3 30	4 00	4 00	4 00		4 00	4 00	3 50	
Mareh						00 \$	9 8				3 30	3 50	4 00	4 00	00 1	4 00	4 00	4 00	3 30	3 50
/bril						1 00	4 00				3 50	3 50	4 00	4 00	4 00	6 00	4 00	4 00	3 30	3 50
May						4 00					3 50	3 50	4 00	4 00	4 00	4 80	4 00	4 00	3 50	
June.					4 00	1 00					3 50	3 50	4 00	4 00	4 00	4 00	4 00	4 00	3 30	3 50
hily					4 00	4 00		****			3 50	3 30	4 00	4 00	4 00	4 00	00 8	4 00	3 50	
ngust					4 00	00 1					3 50	3 50	4 00	4 00	00 1	4 00	4 00	4 00	25.50	
September				00.00	4 00	4 00					3 50	3 50	4 00	4 00	4 00	00 1	00 1	4 00		
letober					4 00	1 00					3 50	3 50	4 00	4 00	4 00	4 00		00.2		
November					4.00	4 00					3 50	3 30	4 00	00 1		4 00		4 00		
Necember					4 00	4 00			-		3 50	3 80	4 00	4 00			4 00	4 00		
Average	4.00	4-00	4.00	4.00	4.00	1-00 1-00	4.00	4.00	4.00 4.00 4.00		3.54	3.50	4-00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	0.0	3.50	3.50

* See note under table of prices of pitch.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLEBALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 162.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890–1909.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS, (b) MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.

WIRE CLOTH,

WIRE CLOTH, PAINTED SCREEN.

Price per 100 sq. ft. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	\$ cta
fanuary ; edruary sharch sharc	2 25-2 35 2 25-2 35 2 25-2 35 2 25-2 35 2 25-2 35	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c} 1 & 90-2 & 00 \\ 1 & 90-2 & 00 \\ 1 & 90-2 & 00 \\ 1 & 90-2 & 00 \\ 1 & 90-2 & 00 \\ 1 & 90-2 & 00 \\ 1 & 90-2 & 00 \\ 1 & 90-2 & 00 \\ 1 & 90-2 & 00 \\ 1 & 90-2 & 00 \\ 1 & 90-2 & 00 \\ 1 & 90-2 & 00 \\ 1 & 90-2 & 00 \\ 1 & 90-2 & 00 \\ \end{array}$	1 90-2 00 1 80-1 90 1 80-1 90 1 80-1 90 1 80-1 90 1 80-1 90 1 90 1 90 1 90 1 90 1 90 1 90 1 90	1 85 1 85-1 90 1 85-1 90	1 85-1 90 1 85-1 90	1 75-1 8 1 60 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 5
Average	2.300	2.0875	1.950	1.883	1.8729	1.8645	1 · 533
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	8 ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 ets.	8 ets.	\$ cts
January i ebruary March April L Italy July August September October November December.	1 50 1 35 1 35 1 35 1 35 1 35 1 35 1 35 1 35	1 35 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20	1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 50 1 75 1 75 1 75 1 75 1 75 1 85	2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00	1 50 1 35 1 35 1 35 1 35 1 35 1 35 1 35 1 35	1 25 1 25 1 25 1 25 1 37 1 37 1 37 1 37 1 37 1 37 1 37 1 37	1 40 1 40 1 40 1 40 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 5
Average	1.375	1 · 2125	1.508	1.958	1.3625	1.335	1-4666
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	8 ets.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	8 ets.	
January February March April. May May May July August September October November December.	1 50 1 50	1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50	1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 45 1 45 1 45 1 45 1 45 1 45 1 45	1 62 ½ 1 62 ½ 1 62 ½ 1 62 ½ 1 62 ½ 1 62 ½ 1 62 ½ 1 72 ½ 1 72 ½ 1 72 ½ 1 72 ½ 1 72 ½ 1 72 ½ 1 72 ½ 1 72 ½	1 725 1 725 1 725 1 725 1 725 1 725 1 70 1 70 1 70 1 70 1 70 1 70 1 70	1 70 1 70 1 70 1 70 1 70 1 70 1 70 1 70	
Average	1.500	1.500	1-485	1-6666	1.710	1 - 6958	

CANADA. TABLE No. 162.

otations from

1896.

1-533

1903.

\$ ets.

1-4666

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLEBALE PRICES, 1890-1900; TABLE NO. 163.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890–1909.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS, (b) MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.

WIRE FENCING, GALVANIZED BARB.

Price per 100 pounds at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

	- 1	rom Hard	ware and	M etat.			
Month.	1800.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	\$ ets.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	8 cts
January February April April May June July August September October November December	5 75-6 00 5 75-6 00 5 25-5 50 5 25-5 50 5 25-5 50 2 25-5 50 5 25-5 50 5 25-5 50	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	4 50-4 75 4 50-4 75	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	3 00 2 87½ 2 87½ 2 87½ 2 87½ 2 87½ 3 00 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50	3 50 3 25 3 00 2 87 3 00 3 00 3 00 3 00 3 00 2 85 2 85 2 85
Average	5-541	4-843	4-677	4-625	3-791	3:114	3.014
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902	1903.
	8 ets.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 cti
January January March March April May June July August September October November December	2 50 2 50 2 20	1 82 1 80 1 80-2 00 1 80-2 00 1 80-2 00 1 80-2 00 1 80-2 00 1 85-1 00 1 85-1 90 1 80-1 90 1 80-1 90	1 90-2 00 2 10 2 50 2 75 3 00 3 25-3 30 3 25 3	3 72½ 3 72½ 3 72½ 3 77½ 3 40 3 35 3 25 3 25 3 25 3 25 3 20 2 97½	3 10 3 10 3 10 3 05 3 05 3 05 3 05 3 05 3 05 3 05 3 0	3 00 3 00 3 00 3 00 3 00 3 00 3 00 3 00	2 90 2 80 2 80 2 80 2 80 2 80 2 80 2 80 2 8
Average	2-516	1-868	2-972	3-368	3-058	2-983	2-808
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	
January February March April April June June July October November December	2 75 2 75 2 75 2 75 2 75 2 50	2 50-2 75 2 50-2 75	2 75 2 60 2 60 2 60 2 60 2 60 2 60 2 60 2 60	2 95 2 95 2 95 2 95 2 95 2 95 2 95 2 95	3 00 3 00 3 00 3 00 3 00 3 00 3 00 3 00	$\begin{array}{c} 2.85 \\ 2.85 \\ 2.65 - 2.70 \\ 2.65 - 2.70 \\ 2.65 - 2.70 \\ 2.50 - 2.55 \\ 2.50 - 2.$	
Average	2.700	2-635	2-637	2.958	3.000	2-616	

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA.
WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 164.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909—X, BUILDING MATERIALS; (d) PAINTS, OIL AND GLASS. BENZINE, CANADIAN.

Price per gallon at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Journal of Commerce.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts
January		14-15	121-1	5 13½-14	14-15	14-15	144-16	143-16	125-145	145	18-19	24	20-30	22-30	25-30	21-28	20-22	$17\frac{1}{2}-20$	20	18
February			123-1	5 14-15	14-15	14-15	143-16	143-16	121-141	145	24-30	19-21	20-30	22-30	25-30	21-28	$17\frac{1}{2}$ -20	20	20	18
March			12½-13	14-15	14-15	14-15	143-16	143-16	125-145	145	18-24	19-21	20-30	25-30	25-30	21-28	$17\frac{1}{2}$ -20	20	20	18
April	14-15		121-1	131-15	14-15	14-15	143-16	143-16	121-141	145	24	19-21	20-30	25-30	25-30	21-28	175-20	20	20	18
May	14-15		121-13	131-15	14-15	15-16	142-16	121-141	125-145	163	24	18-20	20-30	25 30	25-30	21-28	173-20	20	20	18
June		12-15	123-13	131-15	14-15	133-16	142-16	125-145	125-145	163	24	18-20	20-30	25-30	21-28	21-28	171-20	20	20	18
July		12-15	121-13	131-15	14-15	143-16	143-16	121-141	125-145	162	24	18-19	20-30	25-30	21 28	21-28	171-20	20	20	15
August		12-15	121-13	133-15	14-15	142-16	143-16	121-141	121-141	167	24	18-19	20-30	25-30	21-28	21-82	171-20	20	20	18
September		$12\frac{1}{2}$ -15	131-13	131-15	14-15	142-16	143-16	125-145	125-145	167	24	18-19	22-30	25-30	21-28	21-28	171-20	20	20	18
October	14-15	12½-15	131-15	14-15	14-15	144-16	143-16	123-143	121-141	177	24	20-30	22-30	25-30	21-28	21-28	17½-20	20	20	18
November	14-15	12½-15	131-14	14-15	14-15	144-16	143-16	125-145	$12\frac{1}{2}-14\frac{1}{2}$	177	24	20-30	22-30	25-30	21-28	20-28	$17\frac{1}{2}$ -20	20	18	18
December	14-15	121-15	13 1 -14	14-15	14-15	143-16	143-16	121-141	121-141	18-19	24	20-30	22-30	25-30	21-28	20 22	$17\frac{1}{2}-20$	20	18	18
Average	14.500					12.050	** 055	** ***	10.500	10.015	00.548	01.041	07. 000	97.970	or . 500	34.300		10.000		18

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909: TABLE NO. 165.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS; (d) PAINTS, OIL AND GLASS—Continued. GLUE, DOMESTIC BROKEN SHEET.

Price per pound at Montreal on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Journal of Commerce.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	I907.	1908.	1909
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts
January	121-14	11-13	11-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	11-14	11-14	11-14	11-14	13-15	13-15	13-15	12-15	8 20	8-20	8-20	8- 81	10-15	10-1
February	121-14	11-13	11-13	12-13	12-13	I2-13	11-14	11-14	11-14	11-14	13-15	13-15	13-15	8-20	8 - 20	8-20	8-20	8- 81	10-15	10-1
March	121-14	11-13	11-13	12-13	12-13	10-13	11-14	11-14	11-14	12-15	13-15	13-15	13-15	8-20	8-20	8-20	8-20	8- 81	10-15	10-1
April	125-14	11-13	11-13	12-13	12-13	10-13	11-14	11-14	11-14	12-15	13-15	13-15	13-15	8-20	8-20	8-20	8-20	8- 81	10-15	10-1
May	123-14	11-13	11-13	12-13	12-13	10-13	11-14	11-14	11-14	12-15	13-15	13-15	13-15	8-20	8-20	8-20	8-20	8- 81	10-15	10-1
June	121-14	11-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	10-13	11-14	11-14	11-14	12-15	13-15	13-15	13-15	8-20	8-20	8 20	8-20	8- 81	10-15	10-1
July	11 -13	11-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	10-13	11-14	11-14	11-14	13-15	13-15	13-15	13-15	8-20	8-20	8-20	8-20	8 81	10-15	10-1
August	11 -13	11-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	10-13	11 14	11-14	11-14	13-15	13-15	13-15	13-15	8-20	8-20	8-20	8-20	8- 81	10-15	10-1
September	11 -13	11-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	11-14	11-14	11-14	11-14	13-15	13-15	13-15	13-15	8-20	8-20	8-20	8- 83	10-15	10-15	15-1
October	11 -13	11-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	11-14	11-14	11-14	11-14	13-15	13-15	13-15	13-15	8-20	8-20	8-20	8- 81	10-15	10-15	10-1
November	11 -13	11-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	11-14	11-14	11-14	11-14	13-15	13-15	13-15	13-15	8-20	8-20	8-20	8- 81	10-15	10-15	10-1
December	11 -13	11-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	11-14	11-14	11-14	11-14	13-15	13-15	13-15	13-15	8-20	8-20	8-20	8- 81	10-15	10-15	11-1

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS; (d) PAINTS, OIL AND GLASS.—Continued.

LINSEED OIL, RAW.

Price per gallon at Montreal on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Journal of Commerce,

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905,	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts-	Cts.	Cts.
anuary	66-68	65-68	58-59	56-57	60-61	57-58	56-57	46	45	49-50	62-63	79-80	74-75	62-63	46-47	43-46	45-47	51-52	60-62	55-5
ebruary	66-68	65-68	58-59	61-62	60-61	57-58	54 55	46	45	49 50	64	79-80	74-75	60-62	46-47	12-44	54-55	52-55	60-62	55-3
[arch	66-68	65-68	58-59	62-63	60-61	55-58	53-54	45	46	49-50	67-68	71-72	79-80	60-62	45-47	12-44	54 55	52-55	57-59	55-5
pril	66-68	64-67	57-59	62-63	60-61	55-58	53-54	43-44	47	48-49	67-68	66-67	79-86	59-60	44-47	45-46	54-55	52-55	58	59
fay	66-68	64-67	57-59	60-61	56-57	54-55	53-54	43-44	49	48-51	73	71-72	79-80	59-60	41-47	50-51	54 55	52-55	58	59
me	65-67	62-64	56-58	60-61	55-56	59-60	55	42	49	50-53	83-84	79-80	81-82	59-60	44-17	51-52	54-55	52.55	58	59
ıly	69	60-63	56-58	60-61	55-56	58-59	50	41-42	48-49	57	83-84	82-83	83-84	55 56	44-47	50-52	54-55	65.67	56-58	61-63
ngust	69	60-63	57-58	60-61	54-56	59-60	50-51	40-41	48-49	57	83-84	82-83	73-74	52-54	44-47	50-52	54-55	65-67	55-57	63
eptember	69	60-63	57-60	60-61	54-56	59-60	50-51	42	47-48	57	79 80	81-82	74-77	50 51	41-47	50-52	51-52	60-62	$55 5_4^{\rm o}$	63-6
ctober	116-69	60-63	58-60	60-61	56-57	59-60	47-48	43	47-48	59	79-80		71-72	50-51	44-47	47 - 49	51-52	60-62	55-57	63-6
ovember	66-69	58-59	56-57	60-61	57-58	56-57	47	42-43	49 50	60-61	81-82	77-78	73-75	50-51	44-47	49-50	51-52	60-62	55-57	72
cember	65-68	58-59	56-57	60-61	57-58	56-57	47	42-43	49-50	63	81-82	77-78	65-67	46-47	43-46	45-47	51-52	60-62	55-57	73

Department of Labour, Casada, Vol167. Wholesale Prices, 1890–1909 : Tarik No.167.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.— . BUILDING MATERIALS; (d) PAINTS, OIL AND GLASS—Continued.

Price per gallon at Montreal on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Journal of Commerce.

A verage	110-69	826 58	911 65	199-29	200 200	N0.2-65	F 80F F	056-9	520-05	009-25	C26. 09	060 - 68	000-82	569-85	086-81	2-05	25 05	160-9	910 09	1258 07	2852 - 93
comper	02-89	59 I9	29-60	19 69	19-09	09-69	00	91-51	25-28	.99	28 18	38 08	02 89	46 20	SE 9E	st	200	20-10	29-69	60-20	92
rempet	12-69	79-19	99-69	19:19	19-09	29 00	90	91-91	20-20	k9 79	28-18	IS 08	22 82	25-24	92-21	20	22	99-19	92 89	69-29	92
19dot	72-69	99-19	90-00	F9 E9	20-60	89 79	7E IS	16	10.00	79	82 83		67-17	25-24	90 28	95	20	21 22	29 129	80-20	29:99
ptember	20-25	99-19	21-22	19-89	60-90	59 T9	28-24	16	10-00	09	82-83	81-82	08: 22	10.20	9C-ZF	23	99	24-22	29-69	89-29	<u> 19-99</u>
gstt2ft	52	99-19	19-09	19-69	60-90	29-19	19-89	11-21	20-10	09	Z8-98	98-58	22-92	90-00	90 AF	23-	99	80-20	02-89	89-29	99
	5.5	99-89	19-60	19-29	60-80	Z9-19	23-24	11-12	20-19	09	28-98	98-98	28-98	98-29	92-28	23	99	80 -20	02 89	24-26	99-19
······································	7.2	29-99	19-60	19-69	60-80	20-90	99	42	20-10	90	28-98	88-28	91-82	62-63	92 - 28	10	99	90-20	92-29	00	79
······································	02-89	69-29	79-09	19-89	29-60	80-90	20-90	21-91	25	90	92	24-22	88-83	62-63	12-29	-89	15	80-10	92-93	09	79
······ · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	12-69	69-29	Z9-09	99-29	19-29	19-82	20-95	29-98	20	20-19	12 02	02-69	85-83	62-63	92-2F	-81	6F	80-20	22-28	09	C9-09
dora	29-19	02-89	79-19	99-59	19-29	19-89	20-90	81	61	25-22	12-02	24-12	85-83	63.65	48-24	42	28	80-20	22-28	79-09	92-29
узвизар	29-19	02-89	79-19	29 89	19-29	19-09	80-29	61	SF	25-28	29	85-83	82-22	29-89	49-58	42	20	99-20	99 99	29-29	92-29
Azenus	29-19	02-89	79-19	29-69	19-29	19-09	28-60	61	SF	25-23	92	85-83	82-22	99-59	65. et	91	SF	0C-SF	24-22	79-89	92-29
	S1O	GPF	Cts.	Cts.	Cts	CIF	184.)	AlO	GPC	845)	Cisc	CIS	Cts.	.813	, st.)	061	'9	.estO	Che	SIO.	.etO
Month.	0681	.1681	7681	1893	1681	1862	9681	.72681	'868I	'6681	'0061	.1001	7061	E061	Togi	061	10	'906I	'2061	1908	6061

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS: (d) PAINTS OIL AND GLASS—Continued. PARIS GREEN, ENGLISH AND CANADIAN.

Price per pound at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898,	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1905
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts
January	19	155 165	15	13 15	13½ 15	15 16	*14 *20	*13½ *17	*141 *20	*13½ 18½	*18 *212	162 214	163 21 /	14 18	14± 16	15½ 20	15½ 19	23½ 27	241 253	24 25
February	19	15 l 16 l	15	13 15	135 15	13 16	14 19§	13§	14½ 20	135 155	18 213	167 215	167 21	14 18	145	15‡ 20	17± 21	24± 29	241 253	20 21
March	19	15 l	15	13 15	13 145	13 15	14 20	13 17	145 175	135 155	18 217	167 215	*160 *216	14 18	13‡ 18	13½ 15	17±	271	24 h 25 g	20-
April	19	16 17	15	13 15	13	12 15	13½ 19	13½ 17	145	13½ 15½	18 213	167	*160 *214	13 17	13½ 18	13‡ 17	*181	275	241 251	16:
May	16	16 17	15	13 15	125	135 14	*135	135 17	165	13å 15å	18 - 217	167 215	163 215	13 19	13] 18	13½ 17	*181	27 ± 32	24 l 25 g	16:
June	155 16	16 17	13	13 15	125 15	18	13½ 19	135	16 l	135 155	18 217	162 21	169 211	13 19	13]	131 17	194	27½ 32	24 l 25 g	16
July	15½ 16	16 17	13 15	13 15	15 16	18 22	*131	11	165	135	18 217	16 ² 21 d	18	13	185	134	19 1 23	295	241	16
August	165 175	16 17	13 15	135	13	*18	135	13 16	165 195	13	18	163 21 /	165	15‡ 18	137	131	*191	27½ 32	241	16
September	15년 16년	16 17	13	13½ 15	15 16	*18	*135	135	162	135 156	18 217	187	165	15) 18	133	Est 15	191	273 32	245 253	16
October	154	16 17	13	13§	15 16	*17	*135	*135	16	135	*18	*18	165	*15}	*135	*131	*191	*275	241 257	16
November.	151	16 17	13 15	13½ 15	15 16	*16	*13½	*135	16	*135	*18 *213	*18	14	*15½ *18	*135	*131	*191	*25	244	163 174
December	155 165	16 16	13 15	13½ 15	15 16	*16 *19	-19	*13½ *15	*161	*135	*18 *217	*189	18 14 18	14] 19	*139	*131	*19‡ *23	*241 *253	25g 24g 25g	16

^{*} Quotations furnished by Canada Paint Co., Toronto.

Department of Labour, Canada. Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909: Table No. 169.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909—X. BUILDING MATERIALS; (d) PAINTS, OIL AND GLASS—Continued. PREPARED PAINTS, 1ST QUALITY (FURE.)

Price per gallon at Toronto, Ont., in 1/4, 1/2, and 1 gallon tins, on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Month.	18	90.	18	91.	189	2.	1893.	189	94.	1895.	1896,	1897.	1898	. 1	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1963.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	190
	8	rts.	8	rts.	8 c	ts.	\$ cts.	80	rts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ et	8.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	8 cts.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	8 cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 ct
anuary	1	20	(1	05 10	1	05 10	1.10	1	65	1 00	1 00	1 00	1 0	ю	1 00	1 00	1 20	1 25	1 25	1 20	1 20	1 20	1 20	*1 30	1:
ebruary	1	20	11	10	1	05 10	1.10	1	05	1 00	1 00	1 00	1.6	Ю	1 00	1 00	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 20	1 20	1 20	1 20	*1 30	*1
fareh	1	10	11	05 10	1	10	1 20	1	05	1.00	1 00	1 00	1 0	ю	1 00	1 20	1 25	1 25	1 20	1 20	1 20	1 20	1 30	*1 36	*1
pril	1	10	(1	05 10	1	10	1 20	1	05	1 00	1 00	1 00	1 0	0	1 00	1 20	1 25	1.25	1 20	1 20	1 20	1 20	1.30	*1 30	*1
lay	1	10	11	05 10	1	10	1 20	1	05	1 00	1 00	1 00	1 0	О	1 00	1 20	1 25	1 25	1 20	1 20	1 20	1 20	1 30	*1 30	*1
une	1	10	11	05 10			1 20	1	05	1 00	1 00	1 00	1.0	0	1 00	1 20	1 25	1 25	1 20	1 20	1 20	1 20	1 30	*1 36	*1
aly	1	10	11	05 10		10	1 20	1	05	1 00	1 25	1 00	1 0	0	1 00	1 20	1 25	1 25	1 20	1 20	1 20	1 20	1 30	*1 30	*1
ngust	1	10	(1	10			1 20	1	05	1 05	1 00	1 00		1	1 00	1 20	1 25	1 25	1 20	1 20	1 20	1 20	*1 30	*1 30	*1
eptember	(1	10	1	10		10	1 20	1.0	00	1 00	1 00 1 25	1 00	1 0	0	1 00	1 20	1 25	1 25		1 20	1 20	1 20	*1 30	*1 30	*1
ctober	11	10	1	05 10		10	1 20		00	1 00	1 00	1 00		7	1 00 1 10	1 20	1 25	1 25		1 20	1 20	1 20	*1 30	*1 30	*1 :
ovember	(1	10	1	05 10		10	1 20		90	1 00	1 00		-		1 00	1 20	1 25	1 25		1 20	1 20	1 20	*1 30	*I 30	*1 :
ecember	(1	05 10	1	05 10	1	10	1 00	1	00	1 00	1 00	1 00	1.0	0	1 00	1 20	1 25	1 25	1 20	1 20	1 20	1 20	*1 30	*1 30	*1 :
Average	1.1	06	1	775	1.0	95	1 166	1.0	33	1:006	1.058	1:000	1 00	0 1	066	1:175	1 245	1:250	1.908	1-200	1 200	1 - 900	1 - 983	1:300	1.5

^{*} Figures supplied by Canada Paint Co., Toronto.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS; (d) PAINTS OIL AND GLASS—Continued. Department of Labour, Canada. Wholesalr Prices, 1890-1909: Tark No 170.

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1894.	8 cb.
1892.	# 20202020202020202020202020202020202020
1891.	* ************************************
1890.	** ***********************************
Month.	January February March April May June July Angust Suptember October

Department of Labour, Canada. Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909: Table No. 171.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS; (d) PAINTS, OIL AND GLASS—Continued. ROSIN, WHITE.

Price per 280 lb. at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Le Moniteur du Commerce.

Month.	1890,	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895,	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1963,	1904. s	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	8 cts.	8 cts	8 cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 cts.	8 ets.	8 cts.	8 ets.	8 cts.	8 etc
January	3 00	2 75	2 80	2 80	2 80	2 50	2 80	3 00	4 20	4 20	4 20	4.20	4 20	4 20	4 90	7.00	8 40	11 20	12 60	12 6
February	3 00	2 75	2 80	2 80	2 80	2.50	2.80	3 00	4 20	4 20	4 20	4 20	4 20	4 20	5 60	7 00	8 40	8 40	12 60	12 6
March	3 00	.2 75	2.80	2 80	2.80	2.50	2 80	4 20	4 20	4 20	4 20	4 20	4 20	4 20	5 60	7 00	8 40	8 40	12 60	12 6
April	3 00	2.75	3 30	2 80	2.80	2.50	2 80	4.20	4.20	4 20	4.20	4 20	4 20	5 60	5 60	7 00	8 40	11 20	12 60	12 6
May	3 00	3 00	3 30	2 80	2.80	2 80	3 00	4.20	4 20	4 20	4 20	4.20	4 20	5 60	7 00	7 00	8 40	11 20	12 60	12 6
June	2 75	3 00	2 80	2.80	2.80	2 80	2 80	4 20	4 20	4 20	4 20	4 20	4 20	5 60	7 00	7.00	11 20	11 20	12 60	12 6
July	2 75	3 00	2 80	2.80	2.80	2 80	2.80	4.20	4 20	4 20	4.20 ,	4 20	4 20	7.70	7 00	7.00	11 20	12 60	12 60	12 6
August	2 75	3 00	2 80	2 80	2 80	2 80	2 80	4.20	4 20	4.20	4.20	4 20	4.20	7 70	7 00	5 60	11 20	12 60	12 60	12 6
September	2 75	3 00	2 80	2 80	2 50	2.80	2 80	4.20	4.20	4 20	4 20	4 20	4.20	7.70	7 00	5 60	11 20	12 60	12 60	12 6
October	2.75	2 80	$2 \cdot 0$	2 80	2 50	2.80	2 80	4.20	4.20	4.20	4 20	4 20	4 20	7 00	7.00	5 60	11 20	12 60	12 60	12 6
November	2.75	2 80	2 80	2.80	2.50	2 80	3 00	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20	4 20	4 20	4 90	7 00	9 10	11 20	12 60	12 60	12 6
December	2.75	2 80	2 80	2 80	2 50	2 80	3 00	4 20	4.20	4 20	4 20	4 20	4 20	4 90	7 00	9 10	11 20	12 60	12 60	12 6
Average	2.854	2.866	2 883	2 800	2.700	2.700	2 850	4 000	4 200	4:200	4:200	4 200	4 200	5 775	6 475	7 000	10.033	11 433	12 600	12 600

WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909

Price per gallon at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

" Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1994.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1898.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906	1907.	1908.	1909
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	g cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	8 cts.	\$ets.	\$ ets.	8 cts.	\$ ct
January	2 20	2 20	2 00	2 00	1 95	1 95	2 10	1.95	2 00	2 00	2 00	4 00	2 25	2 25	2 30	2 75	2 80	2 70	2 20	1 90
					2 05	2 05	2 15	2 15			2 10	4 40	2 35	2 35	2 40	3 00			2 35	
February	2 20	2 20	2 00	2 00	1.95	1 95	2 10	1.85	2 00	2 00	2 00	4 00	2 25	2 25	2 30	2 75	2.80	2.70	2 00	3 95
					2 05	2 05	2 15	2 05			2 10	4 40	2 35	2.35	2 40	3.00	-	2 75	-	
March	2 20	*2 20	2 00	2 00	1.95	1 95	2 10	1 85	2 00	2.00	2 00	4 00	2 25	2 30	2 50	2 55	2.80	2.70	2 00	1 95
					2 05	2 05	2 15	2 05			2 20	4 40	2 35	2 40	3 00	2 65			2 15	
April	2 20	2 20	2 00	2.00	1 95	1.95	2 10	1 85	2 00	1 90	2 00	4 00	2 25	2 30	2.50	2 75	2.80	2.70	2 00	1.95
					2 05	2 05	2 15	2 05			2 20	4 40	2 35	2 40	3 00	3 00			2 20	2 400
May	2 20	2 20	2 00	2 00	1.95	1 95	2.10	1.85	2 00	1.90	2 00	4 00	2 25	2 30	2.50	2 75	9.80	9.70	1 65	1.70
may					2 05	2 05	2 15	2 20			2 20	4 40	9 35	9.40	3 00	3 00	2 00	2. 10	JE 100	2.20
Tune	2 20	2 20	2.00	2 00	1 95	1 95	2 10	1 85	2 00	1 90	*4 00	4 00	9 95	9 30	2.50	2 75	2 80	2 60	1 65	1 70
June				2 25	2 05	2 05	2 15	2 20			4 40	4 40	9 35	2 40	3 00	3 00	2 00	2 84	1 50	
July !	2 20	2 00	2 00	2 00	1 95	1.95	2 10	1.85	2 00	2 00	4 00	4 00	9 95	9 90	9 50	2 60	2 80	2 70	1 00	1.70
amy				2 25	2 05	2 05	2 15	2 20	2 00	2 10	4 40	4 40	9 25	2 30	2 00	2 80	2 80	2.70	1.20	1 20
	2 20	2 60	2 00	1.95	1.95	2 10	2 10	1 85	2 00	2 00	4 00	4 60	9 95	2 20	9 50	2 60	2 80	2.70	7 000	3 70
August				9.05	2.05	9 15	9 15	9 90	2.00	2 10	4 40	4 40	0 25	2 30	2 00		2 80	2 10	1 90	1.70
	2 20	2.00	2 00	1 95	1 95	9 10	1 95	2 00	2.00	2 00	4 00	1 90	0 05	2 407	3 00	2 00	40 460	O 700	1744	
September		W. 100	W. 100	9 05	9.05	9 15	9.00	2 00	2 00	2 10	4 00	1 00	2 20	2 30	2 30	2 60	2 80	2 70	1 95	1 70
	2 20	2.00	2 00	E 95	1 05	2 10	1 05	9.00	0.00	2 00	4 90	4 90	2 30	2 40	3 00	2 80	12122	121211	27427	12123
October		2 00	2 100	9 05	9 05	9 15	9 15	2 00	2 00		4 00	4 00	2 25	2 30	2 50	2 60	2 80	2.70	1.95	1 70
	2 20	9 00	9 00	2 00	1 05	2 10	2 10	0.00	0.00	2 10	4 40	4 40	2 35	2 40	3 00	2 80	121221	2022	2722	-1-45
November	2 20	2 00	2.00	2 05	9 05	0.15	0.15	2 00	2 00	2 00	4 00	4 00	2 20	2 30	3 00	2 80	2 70	2 70	1 95	1 70
	9 90	9 00	0.00	2 00	2 00	2 10	2 15			2 10	4 40	4 40	2 35	2 40	3 10	PERMIT	121231	-30452	-2-22-1	12000
December	2 20	2.00	2 (9)	9 05	2 05	0 15	2 15	2 00	2 00	2 00	4 00	1 75	2 25	2 30	3 00	2 80	2 70	2 35	1.95	1 70
				2 40	2 163	2 10	2 10			2 10	4 40	1 30	2 35	2 40	3 10					
Average	W. 1900	2.100	2:000	the codes	N. A.	0.000	0.250	0.000	2.000	2.000		2:079	2 300		2.733				1.945	

^{*} Less discount of 50 per cent from June, 1900, to November, 1901.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909: TABLE NO. 173.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS; (d) PAINTS, OIL AND GLASS.—Continued.

Price per gallon in barrel lots at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899,	1300.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905,	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	9 ets.	Cts.	Cts
January	67-68	58-59	55-56	65	48-50	39 40	423	40-41	48	62	76	57	58	75	84	0.75	0.97	0.97	70	55-1
February	67-68	62-63	54-55	50	50-52	40-41	43-45	40-41	50	65	80	59	6,	92	91	0.80	0.96	0.98	75	58-4
March	65-67	62-63	65	53-55	48-50	41-46	45-46	42-44	56	67	81	62	6,	94	92	0.78	0 97	0 99	75	58-6
April	65-67	62-63	57-59	55-57	48-50	19-50	45-46	44	50	68	85	58	75	94	88	0.78	1 00	1 01	75	55-5
fay	57-58	62-63	56-58	50-52	41-42	44-45	431-	43	47	65	75	53	68	76	81	0.87	0 96	0.95	71	55-1
fune	56-57	59-61	46-48	45-47	41-42	44-45	42-43	40	45	63	77	53	70	74	81	1 05	0 98	0 89	63	56-5
uly	61-62	58-59	44}	45-47	43-41	44-45	40-41	41	42	60	69	54	72	73	81	1 00	0.85	0.83	61	61-6
ingust	62-64	57 - 58	48	45 47	42-43	41-42]	39-40	41	42	64	67	54	68	75	82	0.87	0.85	0 80	59	66-7
eptember	62-64	55-56	463	44-46	41	39-41	39-40	43	45	76	58	54	68	79	82	0 92	0 91	0.79	56	78-8
ctober	59-62	55-56	461	41 46	40-41	37-41	41-42	47	47	77	59	54	72	81	82	0.92	0.90	0.76	55	80 S
lovember	59-60	55-56	50	46-48	39-40	39-40	42-43	48	55	75	63	56	75	84	79	1 10	0 97	0.76	54	80-8
ecember	59-60	55-56	50	44-46	39-40	39	40-41	48	57	75	64	58	75	84	77	1 00	0 97	0.70	57-59	78-8

^{*} Less discount of 50 per cent from June, 1900, to November, 1901.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADIA.
WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1969: TABLE NO. 174.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS; (d) PAINTS, OIL AND GLASS—Continued VARNISH, NO. I, FURNITURE (IN BARRELS.)

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Average	December	November	October	September	August	July	June	May	April	March	February	January		Month.
.700	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	Cts.	1890.
.700	70	70	70	70	07	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	Cts	1891.
629	65	83	8	65	8	63	63	63	63	63	70	70	Cts.	1892
673	8	63	89	69	69	70	70	70	8	83	65	83	Cts.	1893
-600	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	Cts.	1894.
.690	8	60	69	69	69	69	60	8	69	60	69	69	Chr.	1895
-600	69	69	69	69	8	8	69	69	69	69	69	69	Cts.	1896.
673	8	65	68	8	65	8	63	8	83	65	66	69	Cts.	1897.
0.03	68	63	63	8	63	65	63	65	65	65	65	63	Cts.	1888
581	69-75	60 75	60-75	30-00	50-60	50-60	45	45	6	65	6	63	Cts.	1899.
8625	15 =	15 ==	12 00		10 =	10 =	12 00	1080	10 80	1080	1 0 00	0 60	8 cts	1900.
895	0	10	2 90	15 ==	tō ==	tō :==	15 ==	t0 ===	10 H	të 🕶	€\$ ××	15	8 cts	1901
1.017	1 10			1 10	1 10	1 10	1 10	1 10	0 85	0.85			8 cts	1902
-975	1 0 90												8 cts.	1968.
.950	1 00													1904.
959	88	1 0 90	1 00 0	1 00 9	0.00	1 00	0 90	0 90	1 90	0 90	1 90	0 90	8 cts	1905.
900	1 0 90	98	- 0 90	1 00	1 0 9 0	0 90	1 0 90	1 00 0	1 00 90	0 90	1 90	1 0 90	8 cts	1906.
.908	0 50		0 90	0	0	0			0	0		-0	8 cts	1907.
900	90	90	90	90	8	90	- 90	90	90	90	90	90	Ots.	1908
900	90	98	90	90	903	90	90	90	580	90	90	90	Ch	1966

^{*} Less discount of 50 per cent.

DRPARTHEST OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1900; Table No. 175.

* Less discount of 50 per cent.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909...X, BUILDING MATERIALS; (d) PAINTS, OH, AND GLASS...Continued.

VENETIAN RED: DRY COLOUR.

Price per cwt. in barrels at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardrence and Metal.

Month. Annary Architectury pril. ay. ay. ay. ay. ay. croher.	8 4 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	181	cts. 8 ct	25 282828282828282828283	2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2	65 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	1586 7. C.	25	25. 8 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26	8.6 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	80	5 2888888888888888888888888888888888888	8 000000000000000000000000000000000000	8	# 20202020202020202020202020202020202020	6 888888888888888888888888888888888888	# # ##################################	# 2929292929292929292929292 *	# 252424242424242424242424242424242424242	80 - 51 - 51 - 51 - 51 - 51 - 51 - 51 - 5
November				8888		888		888	888	888	8 8 8				1688					

Department of Labour, Canada, Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909; Table No. 176.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 18901909.—X, BUILDING MATERIALS; (d) PAINTS, OIL AND GLASS—Continued. WHITE LEAD, PURE, GROUND IN OIL, ASSOCIATION GUARANTEE.

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Average	January February March April June June July Suly Suptember September November	Month.
.05936	2 2 2232 2 2222 2 2 3	1890
00614	22 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 3	1891
05270	828288888888888888888888888888888888888	1892
.04536	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	1893
-04645	2 2 22222222 2 2 2 3 3	1894
76940	82828282222 2 22222 2 2 3	1895
01510	8282828282828282	1896
05458	2332222233	1897
00606	22222222222	ž
00000	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	1899
18299	888888888888	1900
06364	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 9	1901
65645	28282828 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 3	1902
05093	28 228252825252528282828	1903
62,210	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	1904
-00005	333533 333 4 4 4 4 4 4 5 5	1905
78830	88888 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 6 8 8 9	1996
07441	2 2 222222 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	1907.
06185	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	1908.
06164	£.2.2 \$ \$ \$ \$ 2 4 4 4 4 5	1909.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909: Table No. 177.

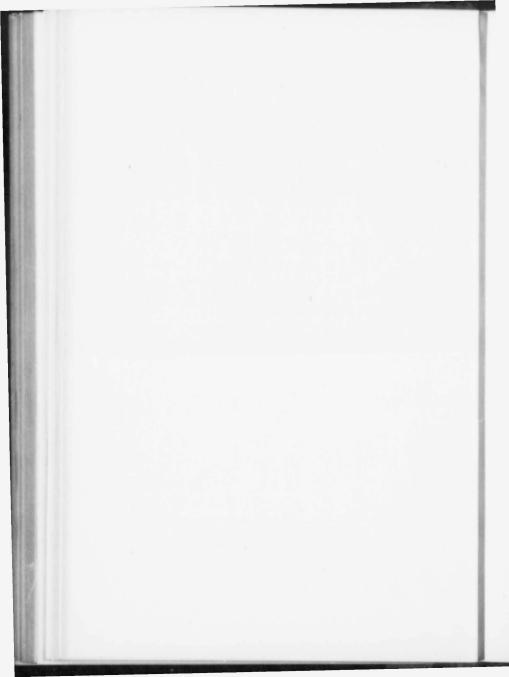
WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—X BUILDING MATERIALS; (**) PAINTS, OIL AND GLASS-Concluded.

WINDOW GLASS: -"STAR," UNDER 26 INCHES, (FIRST BREAK.)*

Price per box at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Month.	1890.	1881.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898,	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	S ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	8 ets.	8 cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 ets.	# cts.	\$ cts.	8 ct
anuary	4 00	3 90	2.70	2 70	2 40	2 20	2 30	2 30	2 75	3 50	4 00	4 00	4 25	4 25	3 10	3 80	4 25	4 25	2 65	4.3
ebruary	4 10	3 50	2 70	2 70	2 40	2 20	2 30	2 60	2.75	3 50	4 00	4 00	4 25	4 25	3 10	3 80	4 25	4 25	3 00	4 :
farch	4 20	3 50 3 60	2 70	2 70	2 40	2 20	2 30	2 60	2.75	3 50	4 20	4 00	4 25	3 80	3 10	3 80	4 25	4 25	3 00	4
pril	4 20	3 50	2 70	2.70	2 40	2 20	2 30 2 50	2 60	2.75	3 50	4 20	4 15	4 25	3 80	3 10	3 80	4 25	4 25	4 25	4 :
lay	4 20		2.70	2 70	2 40	2 20	2 30	2 60	2 75	3 50	4 20	4 15	4 25	3 80	3 80	2 80	4 25	4 25	4 25	4 :
one	4 20		2 60		2 40	2 20	2 30	2 60	2 75	3 75	4 20	4 15	4 25	3 10	3 80	3 80	4 25	4 25	4 25	4 :
aly	4 05 4 10	2.80	2 60		2 40	2 20		2 30 2 40	3 00	3 75	4 00	4.15	4 25	3 80	3 80	3.80	4 25	4 25	4 25	4 :
ngust	4 20	2 80	2 60	2.70	2 20	2 20	2 30		3 00	3 75	4 00	4 15	4 25	3 80	3 80	3.80	4 25	4 25	4 25	4 :
eptember	4 20 4 25	2.80			2 20	2 20		2 50	3 00	4 00	4 00	4 15	4 25	3 80	3.80	3 80	4 25	4 25	4 25	4.2
etober	4 20 4 25	2 80	2 70	2.70	2 20	2 05	2 30	2.50	3 20	4 00	4 00	4 15	4 25	3 80	3 80	3 80	4 25	4 25	4 25	4 2
ovember	4 10	2 70	2 70	2 60	2 20	2 05	2 30	2.60	3 40	4 00	4 25	4 15	4 25	3 80	3 80	4 25	4 25	4 25	4 25	4.2
ecember	3.90	2 70	2 70	2 40	2 20	2 30	2 30	2 60	3 50	4 00	4 00	4 25	4.25	3 80	3 80	4 25	4 25	4 25	4 25	4 2
	4-197	3 170	9-675	9-606	9-316	9 162	9-955	9 290	9-066	3 729	1-097	4.300	4.000	0.01*	0.000	0.041		-	_	

^{*} Glass is divided by sizes into groups, called "breaks." For instance, all sizes up to 26 united inches (the addition of the lengths of the various sides) are in the "first break"; 26 to 40 inches are in the "second break", etc.



TABLES.

XL-HOUSE FURNISHINGS.

Chairs, kitchen, common, spindle.
Tables, kitchen, 4 ft., with drawer.
Tables, extension, hardwood, extending 8 ft.
Sideboards, hardwood, with bevelled mirror, 16 x 28 in.
Bedroom suites, two pieces, hardwood, dresser with
mirror 18 x 36 in., and stand.
Iron bed: Continuous pillar bed, 4 ft. wide.

Earthenware—White cups and saucers..

Earthenware—Printed dinner sets.

Earthenware—Toilet sets printed, 10 pieces.

Glassware—Tumblers, tank glass, å-pint.

Table cutlery—Knives, celluloid handles, medium size.

Silver-plated ware—Knives and forks, medium size,

6 dwt.

180. Wooden pails: 3 hoop, clear.

181. Wooden tubs: No. 0.

182. Brooms (carpet), 4 strings.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—XI. HOUSE FURNISHINGS.

WOODEN FURNITURE.

Manufacturers' prices f.o.b., at Ottawa, Ont.; quotations supplied by J. Oliver & Sons, Ottawa, Ont.

Articles.	18	90.	18	891.	18	92.	18	193.	10	894.	1	895.	18	196.	18	97.	1898.	189	٨.	1900.	1	901.	19	02.	19	03.	19	01.	15	905.	1	906.	15	907.	1	908.	196
	8	cts.	8	cts.	8	cts.	8	cts.	8	ets	8	ets.	8	cts.	8:	ets.	\$ ets	\$ et	8.	8 ets.	8	ets.	8	ets.	8	ets.	8	cts.	8	cts.	. 8	cts	8	cts	. 8	cts	8 ct
hairs, kitchen, common, spindle, per doz ables, kitchen, 4 ft , with	2	40	2	40	2	40	2	40	2	52	2	52	2	52	2 (64	2 64	2 6		2 64	2	64	2	76	3	00	3	00	3	24	3	24	3	36	3	36	3
drawer, per doz bles, extension, hard-	12	00	12	00	12	00	12	00	12	00	13	20	13	20	15 (00	15 00	15 0	1	IG 80	16	80	18	00	18	00	21	00	21	00	21	00	21	00	21	00	21
wood, extending 8 ft., each	5	00	5	00	5	00	5	50	5	50	5	50	6	99	6 (90	6 00	6 00	,	7 00	7	00	8	60	8	00	8	00	8	00	8	00	8	00	8	00	8 (
bevelled mirror, 16 x 28 in. each	7	00	7	00	7	50	7	50	7	50	7	75	7	75	8 3	25	8 25	9 00	L. 1	9 00	9	00	10	00	10	00	10	(90)	10	00	10	00	10	50	16	50	10
hardwood, dresser with mirror 18 x 36 in., and stand, per set		00	11	00	11	50	11	50	19	00	12	96	12	00	13 (100	3 00	13.00	ŀ,	1 00	14	00	14	00	15	90	15	00	15	00	10	00	15	00	15	00	375

IRON BEDS.

Manufacturers' prices f.o.b., at Waterville, Que. ; quotations supplied by Geo. Gale & Sons, Waterville, Que.

Continuous pillar bed, 4 ft., wide, No. 504 6 51	6 51	6 08	6 08	6 08	4 12	4 12	4 12	4 01	4 01	5 94	4 81	4 45	3 99	3 50	3 50	3 50	3 85	3 50	3 50
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WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909-XI. HOUSE FURNISHINGS.-Continued.

EARTHENWARE, GLASSWARE, TABLE CUTLERY AND SILVER-PLATED WARE.

Manufacturers' prices; quotations supplied by Parson & Co., Ottawa.

Articles.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
Earthenware-White cups		\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	8 cts					
and saucers, per doz. pairs Earthenware Printed din-		0 44	0 44	0 42	0 42	0.40	0.40	0 42	0 44	0 44	0 44	0 44	0 44	0 44	0.44	0 45	0 49	0.51	0 52	0 51
ner sets, 97 pieces Earthenware—Toilet sets,	4 15	4 15	4 10	4 10	4 10	4 10	4 00	4 00	3 95	3 95	3 95	3.95	3 95	3 96	3 90	3 90	3 80	3 85	4 00	3 75
printed, 10 pieces	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 40	1.40	1 35	1 30	1.30	1 35	1 35	1 30	1.30	1.35	1.35	1.30	1 18	1 28	1 33	1 35	1 27
Glassware Tumblers, tank glass, † pint	0 25	0 25	0 24	0 24	0.24	0-24	0 24	0 24	0 23	0 22	0 25	0 25	0 25	0 25	0 23	0 22	0 22	0 22	0 24	0 19
celluloid handles, me- dium size	1 35	1 35	1.35	1 35	1 35	1 35	1 35	1 35	1 35	1 35	1.52	1 22	1 22	1 22	1 25	1 25	1 25	1.35	1 20	1 05
and forks, medium size, 6 dwt	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 15	2 15	2 15	9.15	9.15	9.15	9.35	9 15	9.15	9 15	9.15	1.40	1 40	3 40

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890–1909 :—XI. HOUSE FURNISHINGS ; (d) KITCHEN FURNISHINGS. WOODEN PAILS : 3 HOOP, CLEAR.

Price per dozen at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer and Hardware and Metal.

Month,	1890,	1891.	1892.	1893,	1894.	1895,	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899,	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908,	1909
	\$ cts.	8 ets.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	S ets.	8 cts.	Sets	8 cts.	Sets	S ets.	8 ets.	Sets	Sets	Š ets.	Sch	Setu	Sets	Sets	Set
January			-	1.90																
February																				
March	1.80	1.90	1.90	1 90	1 90	1.70	1.75	1 60	1 60	1 60	2 05	2 05	1.70	1.70	1 90	2 00	2 00	2 05	2 65	2 05
April	1 80	1 90	1.90	1.90	1 90	1 65	1.60	1 60	1 60	1.70	2.05	2 05	1.70	1.70	1 90	2 00	2 00	2 05	2 05	2 05
day	1.90	1.90	1 90	1.90	1 90	1 65	1 60	1 60	1.60	1.70	2 05	2 65	1.70	1 70	1 90	2 00	2 00	2 05	2 05	2 05
une.,	1 90	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.65	1 60	1 60	1.60	1.70	2 05	2 05	1.70	1 70	1 90	2 00	2 00	2 65	2 65	2 05
uly	1 90	1 90	1.90	1.90	1 90	1 65	1.60	1 60	1.60	1.70	2 05	2 05	1.70	1.80	2 00	2 00	2.05	2 05	2 65	2 05
lug st	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 65	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.70	2 05	2 05	1 70	1 80	2 00	2 00	2.05	2 05	2 05	2 05
eptember	1 90	1.90	1.90	1 90	1.70	1 65	1 60	1 60	1.60	1.70	2 05	2 05	1.70	1 80	2 00	2 00	2 05	2 05	2 05	2 05
Ctober	1 90	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.70	1 65	1 60	1 60	1.60	1.70	2 05	2.05	1.70	1 80	2 00	2 00	2 05	2.05	2 05	2 05
ovember	1.90	1.90	1.90	1 90	1.70	1 65	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.70	2.05	2 05	1.70	1.80	2 00	2 00	2.05	2 05	2 05	2 05
lecember	1 90	1 90	1.90	1.90	1.70	1 65	1.60	1.00	1.60	2.05	2.05	2 05	1 70	1 80	2 00	2 00	2 05	2.05	2 05	2 05
	1 866	1 900	1 900	1 900	1 - 833	1-662	1 620	1 600	1 500	1.704	2 050	2 nšn	1.716	1-750	1 950	2.00	9 000	2-050	9-050	2 050

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1-90-1909; Table No. 181.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—XI. HOUSE FURNISHINGS; (d) KITCHEN FURNISHINGS,—Continued. WOODEN TUBS, No. 0.

Price per dozen on the first market day of each month; quotations, 1890-5, from the Canadian Gr cer; 1896-1909, from Le Moniteur du Commerce.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893,	18:4.	1895,	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899,	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	190	1. 1	905.	190	Ю.	1907.	19	08.	190
	8 ets.	8 etx.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	8 cts.	8 ets.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	8 cts	8 et	is. 8	ets.	8 :	ts.	8 cta	8	ets.	8 0
January	9 00	9.50	9.50	9.50	9 50	8.50	9 00	S 00	8 00	S 00	11 00	9 75	9 75	9 110	10 5	0 11	55	10	5 1	0 75	11	00	11 0
February	8 50	9 50	9 50	9.50	9.50	8.50	9 00	8 00	8 00	8 00	11.00	9 75	9 75	9.00	10.5	0 11	25	to :	5 1	0.75	11	00	11 0
March	8 50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	8.50	9 00	8.00	8 00	8 00	11 00	9.75	9.75	9 00	11.5	5 11	25	10 3	5 1	0.75	11	00	11.0
April	9 00	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	8 50	8 00	8 00	8 00	8.50	11 00	9 25	9 00	9 00	11.5	5 11	25	10 3	5 1	0.75	11	00	11 0
May	9.50	9.50	9 50	9.50	9.50	8.50	8 00	8 00	8 00	8.50	11 00	9 25	9.00	9.00	11.5	5 11	25	10 ;	5 1	0 75	11	00	11 0
June	9 50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	8.5σ	8.00	8.00	8 00	8 50	11 00	9 25	9 00	9 00	11.5	5 11	25	10 ;	5 1	0 75	11	00	11 0
July	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	8 50	8 (8)	8.00	8.00	8 50	11 00	9 25	9.00	10 00	11.5	5 11	25	10 7	5 1	0.75	11	00	11 0
August	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.5o	8.50	8 00	8 00	8 00	8.50	11 00	9 25	9 00	10 00	11.5	5 1:	25	10 7	5 1	0.75	11	00	11.00
September	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	8.50	8 50	8.00	S 00	8 00	$8\ 50$	10 00	9 25	9.00	10.00	11.5	5 11	25	lo ;	5 1	0.75	11	00	11 0
October	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	8.70	8.50	8 00	8 00	8 00	8 50	10 00	9.25	9 00	10 00	11.5	5 10	75	10.7	5 1	0.75	11	00	10 0
November	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	8.50	8 50	8 00	8 00	8 00	8.50	9.75	9 25	9 00	10:00	11 5	5 10	7.5	10.7	5 1	1 00	11	00	10 5
December	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	8.50	9.00	8 00	8 00	8 00	11 00	9.75	9 75	9.00	10.00	11.5	5 10	75	10 7	5 1	1 00	11	00	10.59
Average	9 25	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.166	8 541	8 25	8 00	8 00	8 583	10-625	9-4163	1875	9.50	11 3	75-11	15	10.5	5 8	0.791	11	00	10 8

Price per dozen at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer and Hardware and Metal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900,	1901,	1902.	1963.	1904.	1905.	1906,	1907.	1908.	1905
	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	š cts.	8 cts	. 8 ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ct					
January	2 90	2 90	3 20	3 20	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 30	4 60	4 10	4 10	4 10	4 40	4 20	§4 00	§3 65	4 00	3 67
February	2.90	2 90	3 20	3 20	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 30	4 60	4 10	4 10	4 10	4 40	4 20	§4 00	§3 65	4 00	3 67
March	2 90	2 90	3 20	3 20	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 40	4 60	4 10	4 10	4 10	4 40	4 20	§4 00	§3 65	4 00	3 63
April	2 90	2 90	3 20	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 40	4 40	4 10	4 10	4 10	4 40	4 20	§4 00	§3 65	4 00	3 67
May	2 90	2 90	3 20	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 40	4 40	4 10	4 10	4 10	4 40	4 20	§4 00	§3 65	4 00	§3 65
June	2 90	2 90	3 20	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 25	4 40	4 10	4 10	4 10	4 40	4 20	§4 00	§3 65	4 00	§3 65
July	2 90	2 90	3 20	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 25	4 10	4 10	4 10	3 95	4 40	§4 20	§1 00	§3 65	3 65	§3 65
August	2 90	2 90	3 20	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 30	3 25	4 10	4.10	4 10	3 95	4 40	§4 20	§4 00	§3 65	3 65	§3 65
September	2 90	2 90	3 20	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 30	3 25	4 10	4 10	4 10	3 95	4 40	§4 20	§4 00	§3 75	3 65	§4 75
October	2 90	2 90	3 20	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 30	3 25	4 10	4 10	4 10	3 95	4 40	\$4 20	§4 00	§3 90	3 65	§5 00
November	2 90	2 90	3 20	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 30	3 25	4 10	4 10	4 10	4 40	4 40	§4 10	§3 9e	4 00	3 65	§5 50
December	2 90	2 90	3 20	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 30	4 40	4 10	4 10	4 10	4 40	4 40	§4 00	§3 75	4 00	3 65	§6 25
Average	2 90	2 90	3 20	3 39	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 39	3 39	4.30	4 10	4 10	4 10	4 40	4.18	3 97	3.74	3 83	4 99

^{*}Prices are fixed usually at the beginning of the year. The high prices ruling in the closing months of 1909 were due to the scarcity of broom corn, which was suddenly felt about the first of September. § Quotations supplied by H. W. Nelson & Sons, Toronto.

TABLES.

XII.-DRUGS AND CHEMICALS.

- 183. Alcohol.
- 184. Wood alcohol.
- 185. Alum.
- 186. Bleaching powder.
- 187. Borax.
- 188. Brimstone.
- 189. Carbolic acid.
- 190 Caustic soda
- 191. Copperas.
- 192. Glycerine.
- 194. Muriatic acid.
- 195. Opium.
- 196. Quinine.
- 197. Soda ash.
- 198. Sulphuric acid.

Department of Labour, Canada. Wholesare Prices, 1890-1909; Tarie No. 183.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909. -XII DRUGS AND CHEMICALS.

ALCOHOL, 65 O. P., IN BARRELS.

Price per gallon at Toronto on the first day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Pharmacentical Journal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892	1893.	1894,	1895.	1896.	1897.	1808.	1830	1900.	1901.	1902	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1900
	\$ cts.	80 C#	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	Sects.	Sects.	Sects.	8 cts.	8 ots.	Sets.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	S cts.	8 cts.	S cts.				
January	33	3 50	3 83	88	3 85	3 85	17	+	4 32	4 52	4 52	4 52	# 32	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 32	4 52	4 32	5 00
February	3 28	3 50	3 83	3 85	3 85	3 85	4 17	4 17	4.52	4 52	4 52	4 32	4 52	4 32	4.52	4 52	4 52	4.52	4 52	5 00
March	3 28	3 50	33 73	3 85	3 85	80	4 17	4 17	4 52	4 52	4.52	4.52	70 #	4 32	4 52	4.52	4 52	4 52	4.76	5 00
April	3 28	3 50	3 83	3 85	3 85	3 85	4 17	4 17	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 32	**	# 352	4 52	4 32	4 52	4 52	4.70	0 0
May	3 28	3 30	3 83	3 85	3 85	3 85	4 17	4 50	4 32	4 52	4 52	4 52	# 30	4 52	4 32	4 52	4.0	4 52	1.	5 00
June	3 28	3 50	3 83	3 85	3 85	4 17	4 17	4 52	4 52	4 32	4 32	4.32	4 32	4.52	4 36	4 52	4 52	4 52	ž-	5 00
July	3 28	3 83	3 83	3 83	3 83	17	4 17	4 32	4 52	* 4 52	4 52	4 32	4.32	4.52	4 32	4 32	4 52	4 52	4 70	00 0
August	3 33	3 83	3 83	3 83	3 83	4 17	4 17	4 32	4 52	4.32	4 32	4.32	4 5/2	4.72	4 32	4 52	4 52	4 52	0,4	00 0
September	3 42	3 83	3 83	58 89	3 85	+ 17	4 17	4 32	4 32	4 52	4 52	4 32	4 52	4 52	4 32	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 76	5 00
October.	3 42	3 83	3 83	3 85	3 85	4 17	4 17	4 32	4.52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 30	4 52	4 52	4 32	4 52	4 70	5 00
November	3 50	3 83	3 83	83 83	3 85	11.1	1.17	4 52	4 52	4.52	4 52	4 32	4 52	4 522	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 70	5 66
December	3 50	3 83	3 85	8 88	38 83	4 17	4 17	4 52	4.52	4.52	4 32	4.32	4.52	4 32	4 52	4 52	4 32	4 52	4 70	5 00
Average.	3.344	3 665	3 831	3 830	3.830	1 039	4 170	4 101	1,200	1.320	4.930	1.750	1.320	4 520	4.530	1 320	4 520	4.500	4.670	2.00

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909. - DRUGS AND CHEMICALS - Continued.

ALCOHOL, WOOD (METHYLATED SPIRITS), 65 O. P. IN BARRELS.

Price per gallon at Toronto on the first day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Pharmaceutical Journal.

Month.	1890,	1891,	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895,	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899,	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1946
	8 cts.	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 ets.	8 cts.	8 cts.	S cts.	8 cts.	Sets.	8 cts.	Set							
January		2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2.00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	1 75	1:
February		2.00	2 00	2.00	2 00	2.00	2 00	2 (0)	2 00	2.00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	1 20	1:
March	*0.00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2.00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	1 20	1.7
April	0.00	2.00	2 00	2 00	2.00	2 00	2 00	2.00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2.00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	1 20	1:
May	0.00	2 00	2.00	2 00	2 00	2.00	2 00	2 (0)	2.00	2.00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	1 20	1:
fune	2.00	2.00	2 00	2 00	2 (0)	2 00	2 (0)	2 (6)	2.00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	1 20	1:
fuly	2 00	2 00	2~00	2 00	2 (0)	2.00	2.00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	200	1 20	1.2
August	2 00	2 00	2.00	2 00	2 00	2.00	2 (0)	2 00	2 00	2.00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	1 20	1.2
September	2.00	2 00	2.00	2 00	2.00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 90	2 00	1 75	1 20	1.2
).tober	2 00	2 00	2 00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2.00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	1 75	1 20	1.2
November	2 00	2 00	2.00	2 00	2 00	2.00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2.00	2.00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	1 75	1.20	12
December	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2.00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	1 75	1 20	1.2
Average	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2.00	2 00	2 00	2.00	2 00	2.00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2.00	9.00	9 00	0.00	3 1050	1 - 047	1.9

^{*} Methylated spirits appears in our price list in March, 1891, but no price is quoted until June following.—Ed. Pharmaceutical Journal. See also statement 1919 contained in Report at page

WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909

Department of Labour, Canada Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909; Tarie No 185.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909, DRUGS AND CHEMICALS-Continued.

ALCH, LUMP.

Price per 100 pounds in Montreal on the first of each month; quotations from The Canadian Journal of Commerce.

689 · I	929-1	929-1	929-1	929-1	929-1	1-222	1-212	201-1	1-120	1-120	1 252	00,11	002-1	718-1	928-1	802-I	208-1	978-1	929-1	
1 22 1 22 1 22 1 22 1 22 1 22 1 22 1 22	92 1 94 1 95 1 96 1	92 1 94 1 92 1 94 1 92 1 92 1 94 1 92 1 94 1 95 1 96 1 97 1 98 1 91 1 92 1 94 1 95 1 96 1 97 1 97 1 98 1	92 I I 92 I 1 92 I 1 92 I 1 92 I I 92 I	92 1 1 93 1 1 94 1 1 92 1 1 93 1 1 94 1 1 94 1 1 94 1 1 94 1 1 94 1 1 94 1 1 94 1 1 94 1 1 94 1 1 94 1 1 94 1 1 94 1 1 94 1 1 94 1 1 94	92 1 94 1 94 1 92 1 94 1 94 1 94 1 94 1 94 1 94 1 94 1 94	92 1 94 1 94 1 92 1 94 1 94 1 94 1 94 1 94 1 94 1 94 1 94	92 I I 92 I 1 92 I I 92 I 92 I 92 I I 92	22 I 0+ I 0+ I 0+ I 00 I	1 20 1 40 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 40 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 2	1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20	1 20 1 40 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 40 1 40 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 40 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 2	1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20	\$\frac{1}{200}\$\frac{1}{200}\$\$\frac{1}{200}\$\$\frac{1}{200}\$\$\frac{1}{200}\$\$\frac{1}{200}\$\$\frac{1}{200}\$\$\frac{1}{200}\$\$\frac{1}{200}\$\$\frac{1}{200}\$\$\frac{1}{200}\$\$\frac{1}{200}\$\$\frac{1}{200}\$\$\frac{1}{200}\$\frac{1}{200}\$\frac{1}{200}\$\frac{1}{200}\$\frac{1}{200}\$\frac{1}{200}\$\frac{1}{200}\$\frac{1}{200}\$\frac{1}{200}\$\frac{1}{200}\$\	\$\frac{1}{20}\$ \$\frac{2}{5}\$ \$\frac{1}{20}\$ \$\frac{2}{5}\$ \$\frac{1}{20}\$ \$\frac{1}{5}\$ \$\frac	5 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	1 22 1 22 1 22 1 22 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20	5 00 5 00 1 20 5 00 5 00 5 00 5 00 5 00	00 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	92 1 99 1 92 1 99 1 99 1 99 1 99 1 92 1 99 1 90 1 90 1 90 1 91 1 92 1 99 1 99 1 99 1 99 1 99 1	Accomber Covember Covember
å ots.	& cts.	& ets.	g ote.	& cts.	& cts.	g cts.	\$ cts.	& cts.	& cts.	& cts.	& cts.	& ots.	& cts.	S ets.	8 cts.	& cts.	& cts.	& cts.	& cts.	
'606I	.80eI	'5061	'906I	19097	T06I	19081	.2001	.1001	1900	'6681	78681	2681	1896.	1895.	1681	1898.	'568I	1681	'0681	Month

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909,-NIL DRUGS AND CHEMICLAS-Continued.

BLEACHING POWDER.

Price per 100 pounds at Montreal on the first day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Journal of Commerce.

Average	December	November	October	September	August	July	rune	May	April	March	February	January			Month.
2.068		2 2 8										2 25	S cts.		1890.
2 356		2 28											S cts.		1891.
2 510												2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	8 cts.		1892
2-770												3 2 30	8 cts.		1803.
2.708												3 2 8 3	S cts.		1681
2.625												3 28	S cts.		1895.
5 2 510												3 2 2 3	S cts		1896
2:350												10 10	8 cts		1897.
2 263												2 00	Sota		1898
2.187												10 12	S cts		1890
3-073	44.10	- 10	ah 14	0110	Q110	ST N	Q1 N	5 6	55 10	50 10	10 10	2 73	8 cts		1900
3 2 579	50 10	12 20		14	2010	50 60	50 to	50 10	50 10	50 10	de 10	4 90	S cts		1901
9 2 293			10	10 ==	14 =	10 10	10 =	+ 50 ti	5 00 10	5010	50 60	3 2 30	8 cts		1902
3 2-195	10.0	15 1	10 =	15	15 =	15 =	- 15 =	- 10 -	10 =	15.0	10 =	22 23	8 00	T	1903
5 2.093	10 =	1.5 -	10-	10 -	10 -	10 =	- to H	15 1	- 10 -	to =	15 -	2 73	8 cts		1904
3 2 000	10-	10 -	10 =	10	10 -	15 =	10 -	# 10 m	15 =	+15=	10 =	2 50	8 00		1905
0 2 000	tō =	15 ==	10=	10 ==	15 #	10 =	10=	14=	15 =	100	10 11	2 50	8 0		1906
0 2.000	10 =	10 -	10 -	10 -	15 =	14=	1.0.1	410=	- 10 -	- 10	10 =	12 2	8 00		7007
0 1.979	t0 ==	10 -	15 =	15 =	10-	10 =	- 10 =	10=	+ t0 H	+ 60 H	15 -	2 30	K S of a	T	1908
9 1.90	15 =	* 10 to	+ 15 H	415 14	10 1	151	+ 53 +	- 65 -	- 10 -	- 15 -	10-	2 40	8 01	T	1900

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA, WHOLESALE PRICES, 1880 1900; TARGE NO. 187.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909. DRUGS AND CHEMICALS. Continued.

HORAX POWDER.

Price per paind at Toronto on the first day of e ch month; quotations from The Countinn Pharmacontical Journal,

1949.	CDS	200	90.	90	96	90	500	90	90.	90	90	90	9	90
1508.	Cls.	90	90.	200	.07	20.	50.	-0.	201	70	20.	20.	201.	890
1967	CDS.	90-	90.	90.	90.	50.	90.	90.	90.	90.	90.	90.	90	8
1986.	65	90	90.	90	90	90	50.	90	90	106	90	90	90.	8
1386,	Cts.	90.	90	30.	90.	90.	90.	90.	90	90.	90.	90	90.	8
1901.	Clos.	90.	90.	90	90	90	90.	90	190	90	90	90-	90.	90
1963.	É	90	99.	90.	59.	20.	99.	99.	90.	.02	90	90.	90.	.003
1902	Cts.	90-	90	60).	98.	90.	90.	0.0	99-	99.	90	99.	90.	50
1901.	Oth	300	-00	90.	.00	90.	99.	50.	90	99.	90.	90.	99.	99.
1900.	0.00	900	290	.020	000	090	000	909	290	099	990.	90.	90.	190.
1850	Cbs.	99	90	99	90	90.	90	99.	990-	920.	920	990.	999	000
1858	Cts.	10.	20.	20	0475	0475	6475	0230	0475	0475	10	16	90.	790
1897.	Cts.	.07	50.	20.	20	50.	20.	20	$\underline{J}()_{\mathcal{U}}$.00	20	50.	700	20.
1896.	C)	20.	20.	20.	20.	20-	20	10.	20	20.	20	20).	.02	39.
1895,	Cla	=	II.	111	111.	\underline{j}_0 .	20.	50	20	10.	20	20.	-02	.083
1894.	Cas.	=	111	=	11.	11	.11	11	Ξ	11.	=	111	II.	E.
1893.	Clas	111.	ij,	=	=	11	11.	111	111	-11	-11	111.	=	11.
1892	C)	01.	111-	111.	111	111	П	111.	ij,	11	11.	11.	=	109
1891.	Cts.	.13	.13	-123	13	.13	.13	.13	.13	13	.13	.10	10	125
1890.	Cts.	.13	.13	.13	.13	.13	13	.13	.13	.13	.13	.13	13	1.23
Month.		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August.	September	Oetober	November	December	Average

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—XII DRUGS AND CHEMICALS-Continue I.

BRIMSTONE.

Price per 100 pounds at Montreal on the first market day of each month; qu-tations from The Canadian Journal of Commerce.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets	\$ cts.	8 ets.	\$ cts,	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	\$ cts.	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts
annary	2 00 2 50	2 00 2 50	2 25 2 50	2 50	1 75 2 25	2 00 3 06	2 00 2 50	2 00 2 50	2 00 2 50	2 00 2 50	2 00 2 50	2 00 2 50	2 00 2 50	2 00 2 50	2 00 2 50	2 00 2 50				
ebruary	2 50	2 50	2 25 2 50	3.20	1 75 2 25	2 00 2 50	2 00 2 50	2 00 2 50	2 00 2 50	2 00 2 50	2 00 2 50	2 00 2 50	2 00 2 50	2 00 2 50	2 00 2 50	2 00 2 50				
farch	2 00 2 50 2 00	2 50 2 50 2 25	2 25 2 50 2 25	2 50	1 75 2 25 1 75	1 75 2 25 1 75	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 00 2 50 2 00
pril	2 50 2 00	2 50 2 25	2 50 2 25	2 50	2 25	2 25 1 75	2 25	2 25 1 75	2 25 2 00	2 50 2 00	2 50	2 50	2 50 2 00	2 50 2 00	2 50	2 50 2 00	2 50 2 00	2 50 2 00	2 50	2 50
une	2 50 2 00	2 50 2 25	2 50 2 25	2 00	2 25 1 75	2 25 1 75	2 25	2 25	3 00 2 00	2 50 2 00	2 50 2 00	2 50 2 00	2 50 2 00	2 50 2 00	2 50 2 00	2 50 2 00	2 50 2 00	2 50 2 00	2 50 2 00	2 50
ıly	2 50 2 00 2 50	2 25	2 50 2 25 2 50	1 75	2 25	1 75	1 75	2 25	2 00	2 50 2 00 2 50	2 50	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 50	2 56				
ıgust	2 00 2 50	2 25 2 50	2 25 2 50	1 75 2 25	1 75	1 75 2 25	1 75	1 75	2 00	2 00 2 50	2 00 2 50	2 00 2 50	2 00 2 50	2 00 2 50	2 00	2 00 2 50	2 00 2 50	2 00 2 50	2 00	2 08
ptember	2 00 2 50	2 25 2 50	2 25 2 50	1 75 2 25	2 00 3 00	2 00 2 50	5 00 2 50	2 00 2 50	2 00 2 50	2 00 2 50	2 00 2 50	2 56								
etober	2 00	2 25 2 50 9 95	2 50	1 75 2 25 1 75	3 00	2 50	2 50	0.00	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 00	2 50	2 50	2 56				
ovember	2 00 2 50 2 00	2 25 2 50 2 25	2 50	2 25 1 75	2 00 3 00 2 00	2 00 2 50 2 00	2 00 2 50 2 00	2 50 2 00	2 00 2 50 2 00	2 00 2 50 2 00	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 00 2 50 2 00	2 50	2 00				
ecember	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 25	3 00	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 50
Average	2-250	2 343	2.406	$2\cdot 229$	$2^{-}000$	2 000	2 000	3.000	2.333	$2\cdot 270$	$2^{-}250$	$2^{-}250$	2 - 250	2 250	2.250	2:250	2 250	2 - 250	$2 \cdot 250$	2.2

Price per pound at Toronto on the first day of each month: quotations from The Canadian Pharmaceutical Journal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	Cts.	Cts.																		
January	-55	-45	- 25	-35	.30	-25	-25	-25	-25	-23	-26	-23	45	-45	-45	-50	-50	:30	.20	- 42
February	.22	- 45	-25	.35	-30	-25	- 25	-25	-23	-23	26	- 23	.45	:45	.45	-50	-50	.20	:50	-43
March.	-55	- 27	-25	:35	-30	-25	25	25	- 23	23	-40	-23	-45	. 45	-22	-50	:50	-50	.20	-4
April	-55	-27	- 25	-35	-28	-25	-25	-25	- 26	-23	-40	45	.45	.45	- 22	.20	:50	-50	:50	-4
fay	-55	-27	-25	.35	.30	-25	25	-25	-26	.23	-40	.45	45	- 45	-55	:50	.20	-50	.20	-1
une	. 22	-27	25	.35	-30	-25	-25	.52	-26	-23	-40	.45	.45	45	.22	:50	-50	:50	:50	.4
uly	-55	-27	-25	-35	-25	-25	-25	-25	.26	-23	- 40	-45	-45	45	:55	-50	-50	:50	:50	- 4
ugust	-50	. 27	-25	.35	- 25	-25	25	-25	- 26	-25	-40	-45	-45	-45	.22	.20	:50	:50	-50	-1
eptember	-50	.25	-25	.32	-25	-27	- 25	. 25	26	-25	.40	-45	-45	-45	.22	-50	:50	- 50	:50	-4
ctober	.45	-25	-35	-28	25	25	25	.25	. 25	.25	40	-45	-45	. 45	.22	:50	.20	.20	:30	-4
lovember	.45	-25	.35	.35	- 25	-25	. 25	15	-25	. 25	-23	-45	.45	-45	:50	-50	:50	-50	.20	-4
ecember	.45	25	-35	-35	.25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-23	-45	-45	-45	:50	-50	:50	-50	:50	- 4
Average	-516	- 292	275	344	-273	250	-250	250	-250	-238	348	-395	:450	-450	525	-500	-300	-500	-500	-45

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—XII. DRUGS AND CHEMICALS-Continued.

CAUSTIC SODA (60 DEGREES.)

Price per 100 pounds at Montreal on the first day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Journal of Commerce.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893	1894,	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	3906,	1907.	1908.	1909
	8 cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	8 ets.	S cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	S ets.	\$ ets.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	8 ets.	\$ ct
January	1 75 2 00	2 70 2 80	2 50 2 70	2 50 2 70	2 628 2 75	2 00 2 25	1 90 2 25	1 90 2 25	1 75 2 00	1 80 2 35	2 00 2 10	2 50	2 25 2 50	2 00 3 00	2 00 3 00	2 25 2 50	2 25 2 50	2 25 2 50	2 25 2 50	2 23 2 50
February	2 00 2 25	2 70 2 80	2 70	2 50	2 625	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 00	2 35	2 10	2 25 2 50	2 75	3 00	3 00	2 25 2 50	2 25 2 50	2 25 2 50	2 25 2 50	2 20
March	2 25 2 35	2 70 2 80	2 50 2 70	2 50 2 70	2 25 2 50	2 25	1 90 2 25	2 25	1 75 2 00	2 35	2 25 2 50	2 25 2 50	2 25 2 50	3 00	3 00	2 25 2 50	2 25 2 50	2 25 2 50	2 25 2 50	2 20
April {	2 25 2 50	2 70 2 80	2 50 2 70	2 50 2 70	2 25 2 50	2 25	2 25	1 90 2 25	2 00	1 80 2 35	2 25 2 50	2 25 2 50	2 25 2 50	3 00	3 00	2 25 2 50	2 25 2 50	2 25 2 50	2 25 2 50	2 50
May	2 50	2 70 2 80	2 50 2 70	2 50 2 70	2 25 2 50	2 25	1 90 2 25	1 90 2 25	2 35	1 80 2 35	2 25 2 50	2 25 2 50	2 25	3 00	3 00	2 25 2 50	2 25 2 50	2 25	2 25 2 50	2 30
June {	2 00 2 25	2 70	2 50 2 70	2 70	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 35	2 35	2 25	3 50	3 00	3 00	3 00	2 25	2 25	2 25 2 50	2 25 2 50	2 50
July	2 00	2 75	2 70	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 35	2 00	2 25	2 50	3 00	3 00	3 00	2 50	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 50
August	2 25	2 50	2 70	2 50	2 50	2 25	2 25	2 00	2 35	1 80	2 50	2 25	3 00	3 00	3 00	2 50	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 56
September	2 60	2 75	2 70	2 50	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 00	2 35	1 80	2 50	2 50	3 00	3 00	3 00	2 50	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 50
October	2 60	2 75	2 70	2 40	2 25	2 25	2 25	1 75	2 35	1 80	2 50	2 25	3 00	3 00	3 00	2 50	2 50	2 25	2 25	2 50
November	3 00	2 75	2 70	2 75	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 00	2 35	2 00	2 50	2 50	3 00	3 00	3 00	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 25
December	2 75 3 00	2 70	2 70	2 75	2 00 2 25	2 25	2 25	2 00	2 35	1 75 2 00	2 50	2 50	3 00	3 00	3 00	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 50
Average	2:360	2-672	0.000	0.545	0.940	9-050	0-085	1.001	9.000	1-001	2:320	2:385	0. 120	0.500	0.500	O-081	2 375		2:375	0.000

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909-XII. DRUGS AND CHEMICALS-Continued.

COPPERAS.

Price per 100 pounds at Montreal on the first day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Journal of Commerce.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896,	1897.	1898,	1899,	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	8 ets.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 ets.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 cti				
	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0 60	0 65	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	9.75	0.75	0.75	0.75
anuary	0.90	0.90	1 00	1 00	1.00	1 00	1 00	1.00	0.75	0.90	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80
	0.80	1 00	0.80	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.60	0.75	9.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.73
ebruary	0 90	2 00	1 00	1 00	1 00	1 00	1 00	1 00	0.75	0.80	0.80	0 80	0.80	0.80	0 80	0 80	0 80	0.80	0.80	0.80
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	0.80	1 00	0.80	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.60	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.73
Iarch	0 90	2 00	1 00	1 00	1 60	1 00	1 00	1 00	0.75	0.80	0 80	0 80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0 80	0.80	0.80	0.80
	0.80	1 00	0.80	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0 75	0.75	0.75	0.75
April	0 90	2 00	1 00	1.00	1.00	1 00	1 00	1 00	0 80	0.80	0.80	0 80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80
f [0.80	1 00	0.80	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0 85	0.75	0.75	0 75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.73
day	0.90	2 00	1 00	1.00	1.00	1 00	1 00	1 00	0.90	0.80	0 80	0.80	0 80	0.80	0 80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80
Tune {	0 80	1 00	0.80	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.65	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75
une 1	0.90	2 00	1 00	1 00	1 00	1.00	1 00	1.00	0.90	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80
foly J	0 80	1 00	0 80	0.75	9 75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0 65	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75
fuly	0.90	2 00	1 00	1.00	1 00	1.00	1 00	1 00	0.90	0:80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0 80	0.80
August	0.80	1 00	0.80	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0 65	0.75	0.75	0.75	0 75	9.75	0.75	0.75	0 75	0.75	0 75	0.75
ragane	0.90	2 00	1 00	1.00	1 00	1 00	1 00	1 00	0.90	0 80	0 80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0 80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.50
September	0 80	1 00	0 80	0.75	0.75	0.75	0 75	0.75	0 65	0 75	0 75	0 75	0 75	0 75	0.75	0 75	0.75	0.75	0.70	0.75
April 100 market 100 m	0.90	2 00	1 00	1 00	1 00	1 00	1 00	0 60	0 90	0 80	0 75	0 80	0.50	0 80	0 80	0.80	0.70	0.80	0.80	0 80
October	0 80	1 00	0 95	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0 75	0 65	0 75		0.80	0 75	0 75	0 75	0.75	0.79	0 13	0 70	0 75
	0 90	2 00	1 10	1 00	0.75	0.00	0.75	0 60	0 65	0.75	0 80	0 75	0.75	0 75	0.75	0 75	0.75	0.80	0.75	0 75
November	0 80	1 00	0 95	0 70		0.75	2 40	0 75	0 90	0 10	0.00		0.10	0.50	0 10	0 20	0 90	0.70	0 70	0 80
	0 90	2 00	1 15	1 00	0.75	00 75	0.75	0 60	0 65	0.75	0 75	0 75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0 75
December	0 80	1 00	1 15	1 00	1 00	1 00	1 00	0 75	0 90	0 80	0 80	0 80	0 80	0 80	0 80	0 80	0 80	0.80	0 80	0 80
Average	.070	1:395	-937	875	875	-875	875	-825	-758	775	775	775	775	-775	775	-775	775	-775	775	-772

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—XII, DRUGS AND CHEMICALS—Continued. GLYCERINE.

Price per pound at Montreal on the first day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Journal of Commerce.

Month.	1890.	185	91.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898,	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1963,	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	Cts.	Ct	s.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts
January	221-2	5 224	-25	16½-23	16 22	18-21	16-20	22-27	24-27	23-25	18-22	16-20	18-20	16-20	17-20	17 20	17 20	15-18	15-18	16 - 20	15-3
February	221-2	5 225	25	16 <u>1</u> -23	15-20	18-21	16-20	22-27	21-27	22-25	18-22	16-20	18-20	16-20	17-20	17 20	17-20	15-18	15-18	16-20	15-5
farch	221-2	225	25	161-23	15-20	18-21	16-20	22 27	24-27	15-25	18-22	16-20	18-20	16 20	17-29	17 - 20	16-18	15-18	15-18	16-20	15-3
pril	221-2	5 18	24	16 <u>1</u> -23	15-20	18-21	16-20	22-27	24-27	17-26	18-22	16-20	17 20	16-20	17-20	17 20	16-18	15-18	15-18	16-20	15-
Lay	221-2	18	24	17 -23	17-29	18-21	16-20	22 27	24-27	18-28	18-22	16-20	17-20	17 20	17-20	17 20	16-18	15-18	15-18	16-20	15
une	225 2	20	25	17 -23	17-20	15-20	16-20	22-27	20 - 22	18-28	18-22	16 20	17 - 20	17 - 20	17-20	17-20	16-18	15-18	15-18	16-20	23
aly	221-2	20	25	16 -22	17-20	15-20	16-20	22 27	20 22	18-28	16-20	18 20	17-20	17-20	17-20	17 20	16-18	15-18	15-18	15-20	22
ugust	223-2	165	23	16 -22	17-20	15-20	16-20	22 27	20-22	18-22	16-20	18-20	17 20	17 20	17-20	17 20	16-18	15-18	15-18	15-20	22
eptember	221-2	165	-23	16 -22	17-20	15-20	16-20	22-27	20-22	18-22	16-20	18-20	17 20	17-20	17-20	17-29	15-18	15-18	16-20	15-20	22
ctober	221-2	165	23	16 -22	1, 20	16-20	16-20	22-27	23-25	18-22	16 20	18-20		17-20	17-20	17 20	15-18	15-18	16-20	15 20	22
ovember	221 2	161	20	16 -22	17 - 20	16-20	18-20	24-27	23-25	18-22	16-20	18-20	17-20	17-20	17-20	17 20	15-18	15-18	16-20	15-20	22
ecember	221-2	161	23	16 -22	18-21	16-20	20-25	24-27	23-25	18-22	16-20	18-20	16-20	17-20	17-20	17-20	15-18	15-18	16-20	15-20	242
Average	237		214	194	183	184	184	246	236	-215	190	185	-176	198	185	185	170	165	170	177	- 2

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909-XII, DRUGS AND CHEMICALS-Continued.

INDIGO : BENGAL.

Price per 100 pounds at Montreal in the opening week of each month; quotations from The Canadian Journal of Commerce.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	8 et
anuary	1 56 1 75	$\frac{1}{1}\frac{50}{75}$	$^{1\ 50}_{1\ 75}$	1 50 1 75	f 50 1 75	$^{1\ 50}_{1\ 75}$	$\frac{1}{1}\frac{50}{75}$	1 50 1 75	$\frac{1}{1}\frac{50}{75}$	1 50 1 75	1 50									
ebruary	1 50	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 73
Iarch	1 50	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 77
April	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 50	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1.75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 7
day	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75.	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 7
une	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 7
uly	1 50	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 50	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 73
August	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 50	1 50	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1.75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 7
leptember	1 50	1 50	1 75	1 75	1 50	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 7
October	1 75	1 75	1 50	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 50	1 75	1 7
November	1 50	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 50	1 75
December	1 50 1 75	1 75	1 50	1 75	1 75	1 50	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 7
Average	1-695	1.625	1:695	1-695	1 - 695	1 - 695	1-695	1 625	1.625	1-695	1-695	1-695	1 695	1 - 695	1 625	1 625	1 625	1-625	1:695	1.63

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—XII, DRUGS AND CHEMICALS-Continued.

MURIATIC ACID, COMMERCIAL-Continued.

Price per pound at Toronto on the first day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Pharmaceutical Journal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts	Cts	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January	0325	0325	0325	0325	0325	0325	0325	0325	-04	.04	-04	.04	:04	.06	.06	.02	-05	-05	-05	-04
February	0325	0325	-0325	0325	0325	0325	0325	-0325	.04	-04	.04	-04	-04	.06	.06	.62	-05	:05	-05	:04
March	.0325	0325	0325	0325	0325	0325	-0325	0325	-04	.01	.04	.01	.04	06	-06	-05	-05	05	-05	-04
April	0325	0325	-0325	0325	0325	0325	0325	0325	-04	'04	-04	.04	.04	-06	-06	-05	-05	105	-05	-04
fay	0325	0325	-0325	0325	0325	0325	0325	0325	.04	-04	-04	-04	-04	-06	-06	.62	-05	-65	-05	-01
une	.0325	0325	0325	0325	0325	0325	0325	- 6325	-04	-04	-04	-04	-04	-06	-06	05	-05	:05	-05	:04
uly	0325	0325	.0325	0325	0325	0325	0325	0325	-04	-04	-04	-04	-04	.06	-06	.02	-05	-65	.05	-04
Lugust	-0325	0325	0325	-0325	-0325	0325	0325	-0325	-04	.04	-04	.01	-06	.06	06	-05	-05	-65	165	.01
eptember	.0325	0325	0325	0325	-0325	0325	0325	-0325	-04	-04	-04	-04	-06	-06	.06	.02	'05	-65	-05	:01
ctober	0325	0325	0325	0325	0325	.0325	6325	-0325	.04	-04	-04	.04	-06	.06	-06	-05	-05	-05	-05	:04
lovember	-0325	0325	-0325	0325	0325	0325	0325	-0325	104	.04	-04	-04	.06	-06	-06	.05	- 65	.62	.05	-04
ecember	0325	0325	0325	-0325	-0325	0325	0325	-0325	-04	.04	-04	-04	.06	.06	-05	.05	.05	-05	-05	-01
Average	0325	-0325	0325	0325	0325	-6325	0325	0325	-04	-04	.04	.04	-0481	-06	-0591	105	-05	-05	-05	-01

Price per pound at Montreal on the first of each month; quotations from The Canadian Journal of Commerce.

Month,	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898,	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	\$ ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 cts.	g eta	8 ets.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 ets.	Ş cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 ets.	8 cts.	8 ets.	8 cts.	8 ets.	8 ct
January	3 75 4 25	4 50 4 75	3 75 4 00	3 75 4 00	4 00 4 25	4 50 4 75	4 09 4 25	4 00 4 25	4 25 4 50	4 75 5 00	4 25 4 50	4 25 4 50	4 00 4 25	3 50 4 00	3 75 4 25	3 75 4 25	4 00 4 50	4 00 4 50	8 50 10 00	5 56
February	4 75	4 75	4 00	4 00	4 90	4 50 4 75	4 00	4 00 4 25	4 25 4 50	4 75 5 00	4 25	4 25 4 50	3 75	3 50	3 75	3 75	4 00 4 50	4 00	4 75	5 56
March	4 50 4 75	4 50 4 75	3 75 4 00	3 75 4 00	4 25	4 50 4 75	4 00 4 25	4 00 4 25	4 25 4 50	4 75 5 00	4 25 4 50	4 25 4 50	3 75	3 50	3 75	3 75	4 00	4 00	4 75 5 00	5 50
April	4 50 4 75	4 25 4 50	3 75 4 00	3 75	4 00 4 25	4 50 4 75	4 90 4 25	4 00 4 25	4 25 4 50	4 25 4 50	4 25	4 25	3 75	3 50	3 75	3 50	4 00 4 50	4 00	4 75	5 50
May	4 50 4 75	4 25 4 50	3 75	3 75 4 00	4 00 4 25	4 50 4 75	4 00 4 25	4 96 4 25	4 25 4 50	4 25 4 50	4 25 4 50	4.25	3 73	S 50 4 00	3 75	3 50	4 00	4 00	4 75	5 50
June	4 50 4 75	4 25 4 50	3 75	3 75	4 00 4 25	4 50 4 75	4 00 4 25	4 00	4 25	4 25 4 50	4 25	4 98	3 75	3 50	3 75	3 50	4 00	4 00	4 75	6 00
aly	4 50	4 25	3 75	3 75	4 00	4 50	4 00	4 00	4 25	4 25	4 25	4 08	3 75	3 50	3 75	3 50	4 00	4 00	5 50	6 00
August	4 50	3 75	3 75	3 75	4 00	4 50	4 00	4 00	4 75	4 25	4 25	4 08	3 75	3 75	3 75	3 50	4 00	4 00	5 50	6 50
September	4 50	3 75	3 75	3 75	4 00	4 50	4 00	4 00	4 75	4 25	4 25	4 08	3 50	3 75	3 75	3 50	4 00	8 50	5 50	6 00
October	4.50	3 75	3 75	3 75	4 50	4 50	4 00	4 25	4 75	4 50 4 25	4 25	4 25	3 50	3 75	3 75	4 00	4 00	8 50	5 50	6 50
November	4 50	3 75	3 75	3 75	4 50	4 75	4 25	4 25	5 00 4 75	4 25	4 50 4 25	4 25 4 00	3 50	4 25 3 75	4 25 3 75	4 50	4 50 4 00	8 50	5 50	6 50
Josepher	4 75 4 50 4 75	3 75 4 00	3 75 4 00	4 00 3 75 4 00	4 75 4 50 4 75	4 75 4 00 4 25	4 25 4 00 4 25	4 50 4 25 4 50	5 00 4 75 5 00	4 50 4 25 4 50	4 50 4 25 4 50	4 25 4 00 4 25	4 00 3 50 4 00	4 25 3 75 4 25	4 25 3 75 4 25	4 50 4 00 4 50	4 50 4 00 4 50	10 00 8 50 10 00	6 00 5 50 6 00	6 50 6 00 6 50
Average								4:187	4-583							3-937				

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA.
WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909: TABLE No. 196.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—XII. DRUGS AND CHEMICALS.—Continued.

QUININE; HOWARD'S.

Price per oz. at Toronto on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Cauadian Pharmaceutical J. urnal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893,	1894.	1895.	1896.	18:7.	1898,	1899.	1500.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906	1907.	1908	1909
	Cts.	Cts	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.								
January	46	45	35	36	35	40	40	28	43	32	42	45	41	42	40	40	24	34	34	23
February	49	45	38	36	36	40	40	28	43	32	42	45	41	42	38	40	34	34	34	23
March	49	45	38	36	36	40	40	28	43	32	50	45	44	43	38	40	34	34	34	23
April	49	45	38	36	36	40	47	28	36	32	50	45	44	43	38	40	34	34	34	23
May	49	40	38	36	36	40	40	28	36	32	50	45	44	43	40	34	34	34	34	23
June	48	40	38	36	36	40	40	28	36	32	50	45	44	43	40	34	34	34	34	23
July	48	40	36	36	36	40	40	28	32	12	50	46	41	40	40	34	34	34	34	23
August	48	40	34	36	38	40	49	28	32	32	50	40	42	40	40	34	34	34	34	23
September	48	35	36	36	38	40	33	20	32	32	.50	47	42	43	40	34	34	34	34	23
October	48	35	36	36	38	40	33	32	32	32	50	40	42	40	40	34	31	34	34	23
November	45	35	36	36	40	40	33	42	32	32	45	42	42	40	43	34	34	34	34	23
December	45	35	36	33	40	40	28	42	32	32	45	41	42	40	47	34	34	34	34	23
Average	486	400	367	357	.370	:400	372	-368	357	320	-478	435	431	413	388	:360	:340	-349	340	-23

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

SODA ASH.

Price per 100 lbs. at Montreal, Que., on the first week of each month; quotations from The Canadian Journal of Commerce.

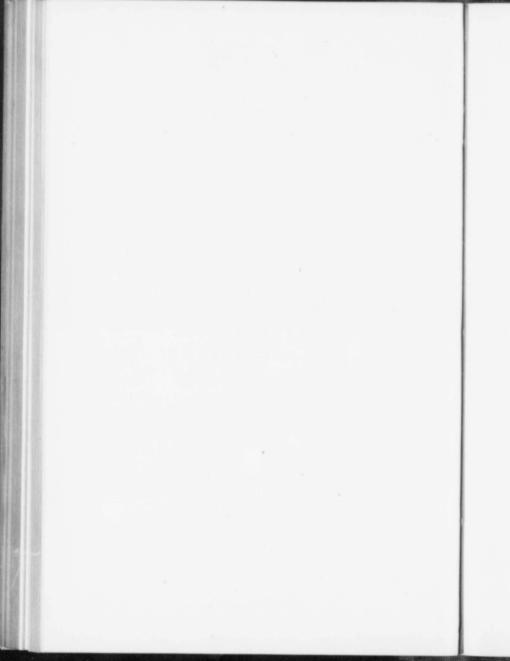
Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1839.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1905
	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ et
January	1 30 1 50	1 75 2 25 1 75	1 75 2 35 1 75	1 75 2 35 1 50	1 50 2 00 1 50	1 50 2 00 1 50	1 50 2 00 1 50	1 10 2 00 1 50	1 50 2 00 1 50	1 50 2 00 1 25	1 25 1 60 1 25	1 25 1 50 1 25	1 25 1 50 1 25	1 25 1 50 2 00	1 50 2 50 1 50	1 50 2 50 1 50	1 50 2 50 1 50	1 50 2 50 1 50	1 50 2 50 1 50	15
February	2 00 1 75	2 25 1 75	2 35 1 75	2 00 1 50	2 00	2 00 1 50	2 00	2 00 1 50	2 t0 1 50	1 60 1 25	1 60 1 35	1 50 1 25	1 50 1 25	2 50 1 50	2 50 1 50	2 50 1 50	$\frac{2}{1} \frac{50}{50}$	2 50 1 50	2 50 1 50	2 5
April	2 25 1 75 2 25	2 25	2 35	2 00 1 50 2 00	2 00 1 50 2 00	2 00	2 00 1 50 2 00	2 00 1 50 2 00	2 00 1 50 2 00	1 60	1 35 1 35	1 25	1 50 1 25 1 50	2 50 1 50 2 50	2 50 1 50 2 50	2 50 1 50 2 50	15			
May	1 ;5 2 25	75 2 25	1 75 2 35	1 50 2 00	1 50 2 00	1 50 2 00	1 50 2 00	1 50 2 00	1 50 2 00	1 25 1 60	1 35 1 50	1 25 1 50	1 25 1 50	1 50 2 50	1 50 2 50	1 50 2 50	1 50 2 50	1 50 2 50	1 50 2 50	1 5
June	2 00	1 75 2 25 1 25	1 75 2 35 1 75	1 50 2 00 1 50	1 50 2 60 1 50	2 00	1 25 1 60 1 25	1 35	1 25 1 50 1 25	1 25	2 50 1 50	2 50 1 50	2 50 1 50	2 50 1 50	2 50 1 50	2 50 1 50	2 5			
July	2 00 1 50	2 35	2 35	2 00	2 00 1 50	2 00 1 50	2 00 1 50	2 00 1 50	2 00	1 60 1 25	1 50 1 35	1 50 1 25	1 50 1 25	2 50 1 50	2 50 1 50	2 50 1 50	2 50 1 50	2 50	2 50 1 50	2.5
September	2 00 1 50 2 00	2 35 1 75 2 35	2 35	2 00 1 50 2 00	2 00 1 50 2 30	2 00 1 50 2 00	1 60	1 35	1 25	1 50 1 25 1 50	2 50 1 50 2 50	2 50 1 50 2 50	2 50 1 50 2 50	1 50 2 50	1 50 2 50	2 50 1 50 2 50	1 50			
October	1 50 2 00	1 75 2 35	1 75 2 35	1 50 2 00	1 50 2 00	1 50 2 00	1 50 2 00	1 50 2 00	1 50 2 00	1 25 1 60	1 25 1 50	1 25 1 50	1 25 1 50	1 50 2 50	1 50 2 50	1 50 2 50	1 50 2 50	1 50 2 50	1 50 2 50	2 5
November	1 50 2 00 1 75	1 75 2 35 1 75	1 75 2 35 1 25	1 50 2 00 1 50	2 00 1 50	1 25 1 60 1 25	1 25 1 50 1 25	1 25 1 50 1 25	1 25 1 50 1 25	2 50 1 50	2 50 1 50	2 50 1 50	2 50 1 50	2 50 1 50	2 50 1 50	2 50				
December	2 25	2 35	2 35	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	1 60	1 50	1 50	1 50	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 5
Average	1.804	2.025	2.050	1 775	1:750	1.750	1.750	1.750	1.750	1 452	1.412	1 375	1.375	1.968	2 000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.0

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909. XII, DRUGS AND CHEMICALS-Concluded.

SULPPHURIC ACID, COMMERCIAL-Continued.

Price per pound in quantities of five lbs. at Toronto, Ont., on the first day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Pharmacentical Journal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898,	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905,	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts-	Cts.												
January	025	025	025	025	025	025	025	.025	-02	-02	-02	-02	-02	02	-02	.63	-03	-03	-03	-03
February	025	025	. 025	-025	025	-025	.025	025	-02	-02	-02	102	02	-02	-02	-03	-03	-03	-03	-03
March.	025	025	025	.025	025	025	.025	102	-02	-02	-02	-02	-02	-02	.03	-03	-03	.63	:03	-63
April	025	025	025	025	025	.025	-025	:02	102	-02	.02	.02	-02	-02	-03	-63	03	.03	.03	-03
May	025	025	025	025	025	025	025	.02	-02	-02	-02	02	102	-02	.03	-63	-03	-03	-63	.03
June	025	025	025	025	025	025	025	-02	-02	.02	-02	-02	.02	-02	- 03	.03	.03	-03	.03	:03
July	.025	025	025	025	025	625	-025	-02	-02	:02	-02	02	-02	02	-63	-63	-03	-63	-63	-03
August	025	025	025	025	025	025	025	-02	102	.02	.02	-02	-02	.02	-03	-03	:03	-63	-63	-03
September	025	025	025	025	1025	025	-025	-02	-02	:02	-02	-02	-02	.02	-03	-63	03	- 63	- 63	- '03
October	025	025	025	025	025	025	025	-02	-02	-02	.02	:02	02	02	03	-63	-63	-03	-63	-63
November	025	025	025	025	025	025	025	-02	-62	-02	-02	02	-02	-62	-63	03	103	-03	- 63	-63
December	025	025	025	025	025	025	025	02	-02	.02	-02	02	02	.02	-03	-03	03	103	03	-03
Average	025	025	025	025	025	025	-025	0208	-02	-02	-02	-02	02	-02	028	-03	- 03	03	- 03	-68



TABLES.

XIII.-MISCELLANEOUS.

- 199. Mink, dark.
- 200. Muskrat: best winter and fall.
- 201. Raccoon (Chat sauvage).
- 202. Skunk: black, Canadian.
- 203. Malt, ale and porter, and whiskey.
- 204. Tobacco: smoking, standard brand plug, duty paid.
- 205. Binder twine, sisal.
- 206. Gunpowder, common sporting, standard grade.
- 207. Rope, pure Manilla.
- 208. Rubber, Para island, fine
- 209. Soap, common.
- 210. Starch, Canada laundry.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—XIII. MISCELLANEOUS: (a) FURS.

MINK : DARK.

Price per skin at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Le Moniteur du Commerce.

Month.	1890,	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1836.	1897.	1898,	1899,	1900.	1904.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906,	1907.	1968.	1909
	8 cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts	8 ets.	\$ cts.	8 ets.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 ets.	8 cts.	8 ets.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	8 ets.	8 et
anuary	1 00	1 25	1 50	1 50	2 00	1.00	1.00	1.50	1 75	2 00	3 00	÷ 00	3 00	4 00	4.00	3 50	6 00	8 50	6 00	6.00
ebruary	1 00	1 75	1 50	1 50	1 25	1.00	1.00	1 50	1 75	2 00	3 00	3 00	3 25	4 00	4 00	4.50	6 00	8 50	S 00	6 00
farch	1 00	1 75	1.50	1 50	1 50	1 00	1.00	1 50	1.75	2 00	3 25	3 00	3 25	4 00	4 00	6 00	6 00	8 50	8 00	6.0
pril	1 00	1 75	1.50	2 00	2 00	1 00	1 00	1.50	1.75	2 25	3 25	3 00	3 25	4.00	4 00	8 00	6 00	8 50	9 00	6 0
lay	1.00	1 75	1 50	2 00	2 00	1 00	1 00	1 50	1 75	2 25	3 25	3 00	3 25	4 00	4 00	5 00	7 00	10 00	6 00	6.0
one	1 00	1 75	1 50	2 00	2 00	1 00	1 00	1 50	1 75	2 25	3 25	3 00	3 25	4 00	4 00	5 00	7 00	8 00	6 00	6.0
ıly	1 00	1 75	1 50	2 00	2 00	1 00	1 00	1 50	1 75	2 25	3 25	3 00	3 25	4 00	4 00	6 00	7.00	6 00	6 00	6.0
ugust	0.80	1 75	1 50	2 00	2 00	1 00	1 00	1 50	1 75	2 25	3 25	3 00	3 25	4.00	4 100	6 00	7 00	6 00	6 00	6 00
eptember	0.80	1 75	1 50	2 00	1 00	1 00	1.56	1 50	1 75	2 25	3 25	3 00	3 25	4 00	4 00	6 00	7 00	6 00	6 00	6 0
ctober	0 80	1.75	1 50	2 00	0.75	1 00	1.50	1 50	1 75	2 25	3 25	3 60	3 25	4.00	4 00	6 00	7 00	6 00	6 00	6.00
ovember	0 80	1 75	1 50	2 00	1 00	1 00	1.50	1.50	1 75	2 25	2 75	3 00	4 00	4 00	4 00	6 00	7 00	8 00	6.00	6.00
ecember	1 00	1 50	1 50	2 00	1 00	1 00	1.50	1 50	2 00	2 25	2 75	3 00	4.00	4 00	3 50	6 00	7 00	8 00	6 00	6 0
Average	0.933	1-697	1.50	1.87	1-541	1.00	1-166	1-50	1.000	9-197	9-105	2-00	9-954	4:00	2-050	5-000	0.000	7 000	0-100	e 70

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—XIII. MISCELLANEOUS: (a) FURS —Continued. MUSKRAT: BEST WINTER AND FALL.

Price per skin at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Le Moniteur du Commerce.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	_				_						_	_	_			_		_	_	_
	8 cts	8 cts	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 ets.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	8 ets.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts	8 cts.	8 ets	8 cts	8 ets	8 et
January	0 18	0 14	0 15	0 15	0.18	0.08	0.08	0 10	0.15	0 10	0 10	0 10	0.10	0 10	0 15	0 13	0 12	*0 18	0 25	0 27
February	0 18	0 15	0 15	0.15	0 14	0.08	0.08	0 10	0.15	0 10	0.10	0 10	0.10	e 10	0 15	0 13	0 12	*0 18	0 27	0 27
March	0.18	0.15	0 15	0 15	0.15	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.15	0.10	0 10	0 10	0 10	0 12	0.15	0.13	0 12	*0 18	0 27	0 27
April	0 18	0.15	0 15	0-18	0 18	0.08	0.08	0 10	0.15	0 10	0 10	0 10	0 10	0 12	9.15	0 12	0 17	°0 18	0 27	0 27
May	0 18	0 15	0 15	0.18	0 18	0.08	0.08	0 10	0.15	0 10	0 10	0 10	0 10	0.15	0 15	0 13	*0 17	*0.20	0 27	0 27
June	0 18	0 15	0.15	0.18	0.18	0.08	0.08	0 10	0.15	0 10	0.10	0 10	0 10	0.15	0 15	0 12	*0 17	*0 20	0 27	0 27
July	0 18	0 15	0 15	0.18	0.18	0.08	0.08	0 10	0 15	0.10	0 10	0 10	0 10	0 15	0 15	0.12	*0.15	*0.20	0 27	0 25
August	0.18	0.15	0.15	0.18	0.18	0.08	0.08	0 10	0.15	0 10	0.10	0 10	0.10	0.15	0 15	0 12	*0 15	*0.20	0 25	0 27
September	0.18	0.15	0.15	0.18	0 12	0.08	0.10	0 10	0 15	0.10	0 10	0 10	0.10	0 15	0 15	0.12	*0 15	*0 20	0 27	0 27
October	0.18	0.15	0.15	0 18	0.08	0.08	0 10	0.10	0.15	0 10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0 15	0.15	0 12	°0 15	°0 25	0 27	0 27
November	0.18	0.15	0.15	0.18	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.15	0.10	0 10	0.10	0.10	0.15	0.15	0 12	*0 18	0.25	0 27	0.30
December	0 14	0 15	0 15	0.18	0.08	0.08	0 10	0.15	0 10	0 10	0 10	0 10	0 10	0 15	0.13	0 15	*0 18	0 25	0 27	0.30
Average	17:66	14-91	15:00	17 - 95	14-41	08 00	05 66	10:41	14-59	10.00	10:00	10:00	10:00	13.66	14-92	10.50	1795	90-50	90.00	07.00

^{*} Quotations supplied by the R. J. Devlin Co., of Ottawa, Ont.

WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

Price per skin at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Le Moniteur du Commerce.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1901.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	8 cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	8 ets.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	8 ets.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	8 eta
January	0.75	0.50	0 60	0.60	1.00	0.75	0.75	0.75	1 00	1 00	1 25	1 25	1 35	1 25	1 25	1.50	2.00	1 30	1 35	1 35
February	0 95	0 60	0 60	0 60	1 00	0.75	0.75	0.75	1 00	1 00	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	1.50	2 00	1 30	1 35	1 35
March	0 60	0 60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.75	0.75	0.75	1 00	1 00	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	1.50	2 00	1 35	1 35	1 35
April	0 60	0 60	0 60	1 00	1 00	0.75	0.75	0.75	1 00	1 00	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 70	1 50	1 35	1 35	1 35
May	0 60	0 60	0 60	1 00	1 00	0 75	0.75	0.75	1 00	1 00	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 75	1 60	1 35	1 35	1 35
June	0 60	0 60	0 60	1 00	1 00	0.75	0.75	0.75	1 00	1 00	1 25	1 25	1.25	1.25	1 25	1.75	1.60	1 35	1 35	1 35
July	0.60	0 60	0 60	1 00	1 00	0.75	0.75	0.75	1.00	1 00	T 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	2 00	1 60	1 35	1 35	1 35
August	0 60	0 60	0.60	1 00	1 00	0.75	0.75	0.75	1 00	1 00	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	2 00	1 60	1 35	1 35	1 35
September	0 60	0 60	0 60	1 00	1 00	0.75	0.80	0.75	1 00	1.00	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	2 00	1 60	1 35	1 35	1 35
October	0 60	0 60	0 60	1 00	1 00	0.75	0 80	0.75	1 00	1 00	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	2 00	1 60	1 35	1.35	1 35
November	0 60	6 G0	0 60	1 00	1 00	0.75	0.80	0.75	1 00	1 00	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	2 00	1 60	1 35	1 35	1 35
December		0 60	0 60	1 00	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	1.00	1 00	1.25	1 25	1 25	1 25	1.50	2 00	1 60	1 35	1 35	1 35
Àverage	0.645	0.591	0.600	0 900	0.945	0.750	0.762	0.750	1 00	1.00	1-95	1-95	1:95	1 - 95	1 9208	1 - 8/18/3	1 6916	1-2416	1.95	1-95

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890–1909.—XIII, MISCELLANEOUS—(a) FURS—Concluded. SKUNK, BLACK CANADIAN.

Price per skin at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Le Moniteur du Commerce.

1																				
Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906,	1907,	1908.	1909.
	\$ ets.	8 cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	S ets.	8 ets.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 ets.	8 cts.	Sets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 cts.	8 cts.	S ets.	8 cts.	Sets
January																				
ebruary																				
farel																				
April																				
lay																				
			1 25																	
uly	0.60	1.00	1 25	1 25	1 25	1.00	0.80	0.75	0.90	1.00	1.50	1.25	1 25	1.50	1.50	2 00	1 60	T 30	1.95	1.95
August	0.60	1 00	1 25	1.25	1.25	1 00	0.80	0.75	0.30	1 00	1 50	1.25	1 25	1.50	1.50	2 00	1 100	1.30	1.95	1.95
eptember																				
			1.25																	
			1 25																	
December	0.75	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 (0)	1 00	0.75	0 90	0.90	1.00	1.59	1 25	1.25	1 50	1.50	1.50	1 60	1.00	1 25	1 75
Average	0 679	0.987	1 250	1.250	1 229	1 000	0-833	0.787	0.900	1:000	1:483	1:319	1-950	1 - 158	1.500	1.700	1 1000	1.0000	1-107	¥ - 9000

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—XIII. MISCELLANEOUS. (b) LIQUORS AND TOBACCO.

MALT.

Price per bushel of 36 lb. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations supplied by The Canada Malting Company, Limited.

Articles.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	S ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ rts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	S ets.				
Malt	0 75	0 73	0.75	0 74	0 72	0.74	0 70	0.74	0 72	0.70	0.73	0 73	0 72	0.72	0.74	0 75	0.75	1 10	0 90	0 90

DRAUGHT ALE AND PORTER.

Price per bbl. at Ottawa, Ont., on the opening market day of each month; quotations supplied by the Brading Brewing Company, Ltd.

		Draft ale and porter	6 65	6 65	6 65	6 65	6 65	6 65	6 65	6 65	6 65	6 65	6 65	6 65	6 65	7 20	7 20	7 20	7 20	7 20	6 80	6 80
--	--	----------------------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

WHISKY: "CANADIAN CLUB"; 20.8. U.P.

Price per gallon in bond at Walkerville, Ont., on the opening market day of each month; quotations supplied by Hiram Walker and Sons, Ltd.

Whisky, Canadian Club, 20-8 u.p	1 70	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	2 30	2 30	2 30
------------------------------------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890–1909.—XIII. MISCELLANEOUS. (b) Liquors and Tobacco—Concluded.

TOBACCO: SMOKING, STANDARD BRAND PLUG, DUTY PAID.

Price per lb. at Hamilton, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations supplied by Geo. E. Tuckett & Son, Co., Ltd.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905,	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	cts.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	cts.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	eta
muary	51	56	56	56	.56	56	56	56	70	66	66	66	66	70	71	71	71	71	71	76
sbruary	51	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	70	66	66	66	66	70	71	71	71	71	71	76
arch	51	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	70	66	66	66	66	70	71	71	71	71	71	71
pril	51	56	56	56	56	56	56	70	70	66	66	66	66	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
ay	51	56	56	56	56	56	56	70	70	66	66	66	66	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
me	51	56	56	56	56	56	56	70	70	66	66	66	66	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
ly	51	56	56	56	56	56	56	70	70	66	66	66	66	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
igust	51	56	56	56	56	56	56	70	66	66	66	66	70	71	71	71	71	71	76	71
ptember	51	56	56	56	56	56	56	70	66	66	66	66	70	71	71	71	71	71	76	71
toher	51	56	56	56	56	56	56	70	66	66	66	66	70	71	71	71	71	71	76	71
ovember	51	56	56	56	56	56	56	70	66	66	66	66	70	71	71	71	71	71	76	71
cember	51	56	56	56	56	56	56	70	66	66	68	66	70	71	71	71	71	71	76	71
erage	51	56	56	56	56	56	56	-665	- 6833	66	66	66	- 6766	-7075	71	71	71	71	-7308	

Depairment optahorm, Canada Wigglebare, Prices, 1890-1909; Table No. 205

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1900.—XIII. MISCELLANEOUS— Continued.

BINDER TWINE, SISAL

Price per pound at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from

Month.	1890.	INST.	1803	1803.	1891.	1895.	1896.
annung, feterung, frank, frank	£ 2002340232022	\$ \$222256888888888888888888888888888888888	6 TEERLE TEERLE	2 22222333333		C 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6.	
Average	구 23	-10114	1010]	· 10020		-074 -06510	061-061
Moath.	1807.	1808,	Issus.	1300	1901.	1802.	1903.
	Cls.	C.Fr.	Cts.	Obs.	Obs.	Cla	Cts.
inting. deformaty deformaty flacel		888888	888888888888888888888888888888888888888	111 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	99977777771 88622222 2	222222222	2=========
Average	.06479	:09071	.11166	+11104	×10168	. 12458	.11312
Month.	1904.	1903.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
intunty electronic particle parti	5 ====================================	5 99-99-99-19	5 55555555555	G. 55 (5) (5) (5) (5) (5) (5) (5) (5) (5)	d 2200000000000000000000000000000000000	5 888888888888888888888888888888888888	
Average	.11062	. 10666	-10500	10451	-09916	-09125	

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—XIII. MISCELLANEOUS -Continued.

GUNPOWDER, COMMON SPORTING, STANDARD GRADE.

Price per 25 lb. keg at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations supplied by the Hamilton Powder Company, Limited.

Menth.	To the																			
Menth.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902	1903.	1901.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	S ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	S ets.	S etc.	S etc.	8 ets.	S ets.	S etc.	8 ets.	8 ets.	S ets.	S etc.	\$ cts.	S ets.	8 etc.	\$ cts.
Average	3.50	3-50	3-50	3-50	3-50	3 - 50	3-50	3-50	3-50	3-50	3-50	3-50	3-50	3-50	3-50	3-50	3-50	3-50	3-50	3-50

Верантием ор Labors, Canada, 207 Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909; Тавье Йо. 207

MHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890–1909.—XIII. MISCELLANEOUS—

ROPE, PUBE MANILLA, (NO. 1).

Price per pound at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from the test market day of each month; quotations from $M \sin i$

	11-125	13-166	11.114	12-083	14.625	14-315	у көтөдөгө ү
	411 411 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	40000000000000000000000000000000000000	GI GI GI GI GI GI GI GI FCI FCI FCI FCI FCI FCI FCI FCI FCI FC	\$01 61 61 61 61 61 61 61 61 61	91 91 91 91 91 91 91 91 91 91 91 91	2000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	Accompany Accompany Coronal Accompany Accompan
	Cts.	Class	343	CBS	- Cta.	.813	
	,6061	'806I	'2061	,8061	1905.	1061	Month.
14-139	12-375	14-382	218-11	12-375	860-11	000-80	Vveruge
144 144 144 144 144 144 144 144 144 144	12 12 12 13 14 16 16 16 16 16 16 17 18 18 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19	13 - 12 12 12 13 13 12 12 12	12 - 14 12 14 15 14 15 14 15 16 16 16 16 16 16 16	14 - 12 12 - 19 12 - 19 13 - 13 13 - 13 15 - 13 16 - 11 10 - 11 10 - 11 10 - 11 10 - 11	11 7 13 11 7 13 11 7 13 11 7 13 11 7 13 11 11 13 11 11 13 11 11 13 11 11 11	SO- 20 SO- 20 SO- 20 SO- 20 SO- 20 SO- 20 SO- 50 SO- 80 SO- SO-	Assemble. ZASAMIPEL CHOPAE CHOPAE THERE
-4,3	-4;3	*4,3	*13	*40	-1,3	*1,3	
1903.	1903.	,1001	,0001	'6681	'8681	'2681	Month.
\$6880 ·	11060-	£\$860 ·	-11145	82611 -	68281	00791	VANGEBER
60-[s0 s0-[s0 s0-[s0 s0-[s0 s0-[s0 s0-[s0 60- 60 60- 60 60- 60 60- 60 60- 60 60- 60	\$60-\$60 \$60-\$60 \$80-\$60 \$80-\$80 \$80-\$80 \$80-\$80 \$80-\$80 \$60-\$80 \$80-\$80 \$60-\$80 \$60-\$60 01-\$60	01-60 01-60 01-60 01-60 01-60 01-60 60-60 60-60 01-60 01-60 11-01	11- 01 11- 01 11- 01 11- 01 11- 11 1	#1-151 #1-151 #1-11 #1-11 #1-11	#I- 8I #I- 12I #II- 12I	CI-\$+I CI-\$+I CI-\$+I CI-\$+I CI-\$+I CI-\$+I CI-\$+I CI-\$+I CI-\$+I CI-\$+I CI-\$+I	Assembles. Qosembles. Gosphes. Angles and Angles. Angles angles angles. Angles angles angles. Angles angles angles angles angles. Angles
.м.Э	Chi.	Cla	, idO	.440	-91.3	.atO	
1896.	.6681	.1681	18081	78681	.1681	.0681	Month.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA, WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 108

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890–1909.—XIII. MISCELLANEOUS— Continued.

RUBBER, PARA ISLAND, FINE.

Price per lb. in New York, on the first market day of each month; quotations from The New York Journal of Commerce and The Commercial Buttetin.*

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	_	_					
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January. February. March. April. May July June July August. September October November December	$\begin{array}{c} 72-73\\ 68\\ 79-80\\ 84-85\\ 87-90\\ 92-94\\ 90-92\\ 90-93\\ 95-98\\ 84-86\\ 79-82\\ 73-97\\ \end{array}$	76-80 87-91 87-90 91-95 90 87-90 83-88 80-82 60-63 64-65 63-65 65-66	63-64 64-65 67-69 72-75 67-70 68-70 65-70 62-65 67-69 66-68 67-70	67-70 $78-80$ $74-77$ $75-77$ $75-76$ $73-75$ $65-66$ $65-67$ $69-72$ $66-70$ $68-70$	671-70 65 -67 66 -68 66 -68 65 -66 65 -66 66 -68 64 -66 66 -70 67 -70 69 -72 69 -72	$\begin{array}{c} 73-75\\ 72-75\\ 70-75\\ 70-75\\ 72-74\\ 71-73\\ 74-76\\ 72-74\\ 70-73\\ 72-74\\ 70-77\\ 80-83\\ 74-77\\ \end{array}$	74 -76 70 -72 73 -75 74 76- 80 -84 86 -90 83 -84 82 -84 78 -82 81 -84 81½-84 82½-84
Average	-8379	·7908	-6763	-7167	-6744	-7425	8000
Month,	1807.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Cts.	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	Cts.	Cts.	\$ cts.
January February Mirch Mirch April July July July July October November December December	79-85 79-85 81-85 81-84 84-87 83-85 84-87 87-90 86-88 86-88 83-84	81-82 86-863 -103 -93 92-923 93 96 101-1013 1-00 93-933 92 91	$\begin{array}{c} 94 - 94 \\ 100 -101 \\ 101 -102 \\ 101 \\ 1-102 \\ 101 -102 \\ 99 - 99 \\ 97 - 97 \\ 98 - 97 \\ 98 - 98 \\ 98 - 98 \\ 99 \\ 107 -108 \\ \end{array}$	1 06-1 06\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	87-88 -85 84-85 84 89 87 85-86 83-84 85 85 80 80-81	80 -81 -76 72 -73 71 -72 71 -72 70 -71 67 -68 -73 72 -73 72 -73 72 -73	86-87 83-84 89-96 87-88 89-96 85-87 88-89 89-92 96-97 1 01-1 02 95-96 91-92
Average	,8454	.9271	.9954	,9817	.8496	7273	,9054
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	8 eta.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	
January February March April. May May July August September October November December.	1 09-1 10 1 08-1 09 1 15-1 16 1 13-1 14 1 09-1 10 1 12-1 13	1 12-I 13 1 21-I 22 1 25-I 26 1 28-I 29 1 32-I 33 1 27-I 28 1 24-I 25 1 26-I 27 1 25-I 26 1 18 1 20-I 21	1 25 -1 28 1 23 -1 23 1 23 -1 24 1 24 -1 25 1 22 -1 25 1 21 -1 23 1 18 -1 20 1 18 -1 20 1 19 -1 20 1 19 -1 20 1 19 -1 20 1 19 -1 20	1 06§ 1 03 99§ 91- 92	76- 77 71- 71\(\) 69- 70 75- 75\(\) 80- 81 87- 88 88- 89 85- 86 90- 91 96- 97 1 05 1 17-1 20	1 155 1 155 1 215 1 185 1 235 1 235 1 335 1 845 1 71 1 985 1 715	
Average	1.0875	1.2425	1.2131	1.0633	·8708	1-4810	

^{*} As quoted by the United States Department of Commerce and Labour,

Department of Labour, Canada Wholesale Phices, 1890-1909; Table No. 209

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1800-1909.—XIII. MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.

SOAP, COMMON.

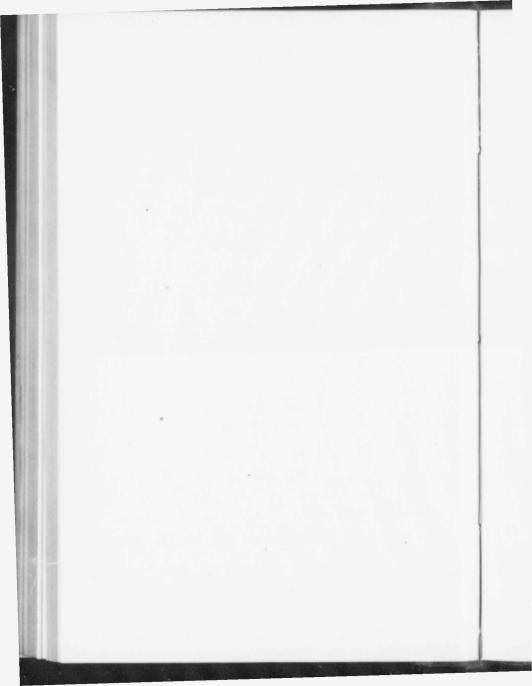
Price per hox at Moniteal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quelations from Le Monitear du Commerce, Montreat.

Average	January Melmute Miss. Mos. Mos. July July July August August November November	Month.	Average	January Heiraugy Maril Maril January January	Month.	Average	January Ledenary Value V	Mouth.
2-625		1904.	2.300	50000000000000000000000000000000000000	1897.	2-231	88888888888 88888888888888 88888888888	1890
2-625	######################################	1905.	2-300	21221121112 g	1898	2-341	00-3 m	1891.
2 625	5444440000 5444440000000000000000000000	1906.	2.3208	\$25000000000000000000000000000000000000	1899.	2-350	2000 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 20	T NO.
3-175	10000000000000000000000000000000000000	1907.	2-125	**************************************	1900.	2-350	2012 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1888,
3-1229 .	00000000000000000000000000000000000000	1908.	2-575	88888888888888888888888888888888888888	1901.	2-850	888888888888	108
2.55	88888888888888888888888888888888888888	1909.	2.625	######################################	1902.	2-350	\$5555555555555555555555555555555555555	1895.
			2-625	80000000000000000000000000000000000000	1903.	2-316	% ct.	1896.

STARCH, CANADA LAUNDRY.

Price per lb. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1908
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Co.	Th.
January	043	04%	041	01]	042	013	043	045	041	043	041	011	05)	05)	0.5	05[013	05)	06	06
February	041	041	041	033	017	04}	013	013	011	01)	041	011	051	05)	05	05]	01)	951	06	06
Mareh	043	04%	031	03]	042	043	015	013	041	01)	045	045	051	05}	05	051	015	051	706	195
April	043	04%	04]	042	041	013	043	041	011	045	01}	043	05}	053	05	051	05		06	
May	$04\frac{1}{2}$	04%	04	017	041	041	045	043	011	013	011	043	053		05		05		06	196
fune	041	04%	031	047	041	015	013	045	013	013	041	011	05)	05)	05	051			06	ne
uly	045	04%	037	042	045	01)	04)	04}	01)	011	041	041	053	05	051	013	05	05]	06	106
August	04%	$04\frac{1}{2}$	037	047	043	045	043	011	043	043	041	017		05	65)	013		051	06	100
eptember	042	045	01	04]	045	045	015	041	043	011	041	042	05§	65	051	045	05 .	051	06	06
October	042	045	031	011	012	042	015	041	045	041	041	042			051	045	05	051	06	-06
November	04%	045	03}	042	04½	041	045	041	043	015	011	04]		05	051	045	05	054	106	06
ecember	041	041	041	01]	045	045	043	041	015	011	011	051	051		05}	04)	05	05]	06	66
Average	04625	-04697	03979	-01179	-01501	-04500	-04500	01116	0.1395					05950			.03975	05050	DECKLO	within



PART II.

TABLES OF INDEX NUMBERS.*

- I. GRAINS AND FODDER.
- II. ANIMALS AND MEATS.
- III. DAIRY PRODUCTS.
- IV. FISH.
- V. OTHER FOODS-GROCERIES, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c.
- VI. TEXTILES :-
 - (a) WOOLENS.
 - (b) COTTONS.
 - (c) SILKS.
 - (d) LINENS.
 - (e) JUTES.
 - (f) OILCLOTHS.
- VII. HIDES, TALLOW, LEATHER, BOOTS AND SHOES.
- VIII. METALS AND IMPLEMENTS.
 - IX. FUEL AND LIGHTING.
 - X. BUILDING MATERIALS :-
 - (a) LUMBER.
 - (b) OTHER BUILDING MATERIALS.
 - (c) PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS.
 - XI. HOUSE FURNISHINGS:-
 - (a) FURNITURE.
 - (b) CROCKERY AND GLASSWARE.
 - (c) CUTLERY.
 - (d) KITCHEN FURNISHINGS.
- XII. DRUGS AND CHEMICALS.
- XIII. MISCELLANEOUS:-
 - (a) FURS.
 - (b) LIQUORS AND TOBACCO.
 - (c) SUNDRY.

^{*} See also page 11.

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS, 1890-1909.

Average price 1890-1899-100.

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896,	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900,	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1300.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	p. c.	p. e.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. e.	p. c.	p. c.	p. e.	p. e.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p.e.	p. e.	p. c.
Barley, malting, Western	174 8	102.5	93 7	91 6	83 9	95 6	67 S	86 9	123 3	101:2	111-6	121 2	117 6	99 1	123 0	116 3	128 1	154:3	151 6	160
" No. 2, Ontario	122 5	121 4	104-2	94-3	98:1	108:5	86:4	62 2	97.7	97.1	99-9	108 5	116.6	107-5	107 5	108 2	120-2	141-7	147.6	145
Bran.	110-6	125 5	108:2	107 2	110.5	112 2	79-0	61.9	80.1	100.6	108-6	102.0	129-7	118-2	123 2	113.2	131 6	160 3	171 3	182
lorn, No. 3, yellow	105 8	159.0	108:3	119 0	106.3	91-5	67-7	57.10	86.4	95-7	101-1	112-1	139.7	122 0	123 4	121 4	122-7	137 4	172 1	164
ay	94.8	94-6	122-5	104.7	81.9	98-8	126.8	112-3	92.5	79-1	98.8	111.2	98.8	108.8	101:2	92.5	105.5	159-3	145:4	135
ats, No. 2, white, Western	140.6	114:4	73 6	91.8	100 0	89.8	67-2	89 G	126.8	106:4	113.5	133 4	121 2	103.8	119:7	120 0	112.0	132.4	130-4	133
« o Ontario.	126 2	141.3	98.0	102.8	104-5	101:3	68-7	69 2	91-7	96.0	88.7	110.2	133 9	101-4	107:6	125 9	119-1	144-8	148.2	150
eas, No. 2, Ontario	105.2	122-6	10; 0	99:4	97:0	98-9	82 9	75 0	98-2	113.5	106-6	122.5	140.4	118-4	115:0	125-3	140-8	145-2	157:0	158
ye, No. 2, Ontario	93-9	146.7	131 3	95:0	86.2	93 7	80-6	71:3	96.5	104:1	17:4	96-7	104 7	100 0	117 4	131:1	131 4	138-0	157:3	140
orts	110.5	125:2	118 0	$107\cdot 7$	105.0	107:3	72:7	66.0	87.5	100.5	101-8	100 0	125-9	115.9	116-1	117:0	125 0	146:4	152.3	162
raw	101.6	108-1	115.2	99.1	98.0	98-7	127 5	90-9	78.5	81.9	85.2	92.8	90-1	88.1	100.3	103-6	102.7	135-1	141.4	133
heat, No. 1, Northern	109-5	120-5	103.7	94.9	79-2	92.9	84.8	101 8	120 6	.91.7	96.5	97.3	94:3	101-9	118 6	116.9	58.4	114.0	134-6	146
" No.2, white, Ontario	122-5	129-5	103-7	80-8	76-2	92.7	.96 - 6	101:3	105-8	90.5	87.1	87.5	96.3	96.9	125-2	122 2	100-7	110.8	119-6	143
Average	110.0	192-0	100.7	99-1	94.9	80.0	95.0	200-0	60.0	Ger. W	700 0	100 0		Total . T	***	110.1	****	1.10-0	1.00	7.40

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890–1909.—IL, ANIMALS AND MEATS. TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS, 1890–1909. Average price 1890–1899 = 100.

-																				
	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1809.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1967.	1968.	1909.
Eacon, English boneless breakfast.		p. c.																		
Beef, dressed.		90.8																		
Cattle, Western prime																				
" butchers' choice steers																				
Fowls																				
Hams, city cured, medium.																				
Hogs, selects																				
Lard, pure															50-9					
Mutton, dressed																				
Pork, Canada, heavy short- cut mess	99-6	101 3	100 9	133 6	110-8	95-4	75:4	84.5	100-4	95 5	110-6	119-3	141 2	135-9	110:3	122 3	133 1	143-6	134 5	107 1
Sheep, export ewes	137 0	124 6	117 7	123 0	91 0	83.0	72.8	79.4	83.6	85.6	90-7	83 1	89-3	83 0	85 9	97.0	115.3	117.3	105-1	100 0
Turkeys	121 7	108-5	101.2	109 s	94-2	50.0	81-4	89-3	99.5	101-0	95.8	95.8	128-1	142.9	154 8	153 0	137 - 1	141.3	143 6	185 S
Veal, dressed														:117-9	115.0	124-4	137 9	135-5	135-1	142 6
Average	111 2	104-7	108 5	117:7	98-7	92.2	82.4	90:4	97.9	95.1	103.4	ш з	122 2	117 9	111.3	120 7	130 1	133 8	129 6	148 6

^{*} Same as butchers' choice steers at Toronto. § Average of hogs and hog products. † Average of ewes and tallow. ‡ Average of other meat products at Toronto.

Department of Laboth, Canado.
Wholesmar Phiors, 1896-1966: Targe No. III.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1896-1909...III., DAIRY PRODUCE, TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS, 1896-1900.

Average price, 1890-1899 = 100.

	1890.		1892	1891. 1892. 1893. 1894. 1895. 1895. 1896. 1890. 1890. 1992. 1992. 1993. 1994. 1996. 1997. 1998.	1894.	1880,	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
creamery prints	2.98	110-2	110-6	86.7 110-2 110-6 113-8 105-4 54-2 50-3 50-1 62-8 56-3 105-3 59-8 59-6 100-9 52-9 107-5 111-8 120-3 127-8	105-1	94.5	8.06	90-1	8.28	96.3	105 3	8.8	9.66	100 0	6. 36	107.5	E .	120.3	127 8	120-1
Butter, dairy solids	2.66	103.3	9.601	8-021 103-5 100-6 120-8	0.911	9-86	83.1	84 -7	0.86	95 5	8.601	105.2	103.4	104.3	9.26		123-2	113 9 123-2 131-7 141-2	141.2	124.4
Cheese, western coloured 101 1 163 5 107 9 108 1 108 1 91 4 88 0 98 1	101	163.5	107.9	108-1	108.1	91.4	0.88	98-1		6-201	85-5 107-9 115-5	99-3	110.2	119-2	95.8 115.4	115.4	129-4	129-4 130 0	129-3	124.4
storage	118.8	113 8	101.1	113 8 101 1 109 5 50 5 50 1 80 2 77 6 50 2 107 7 108 9 57 7 110 7 110 4 144 2 128 4 126 1 132 1 147 8	98.2	1.96	89-2	9.12	98-2	107.7	103.9	7.26	110.7	110.4	144.2	128.4	126.1	152.1	147.8	171 5
	100-0		100.0	100.0 100.0 100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0 100.0 100.0	100-0	100.0	100-0 100-0 110-7	110-7	110.7	110.7		110.7 110.7	110-7	123 5	135.7	127.8
Average	103.0	106.2	105.8	103-0 106-2 105-8 110-4 104-6 94-8	104.6	8 16	90-1	90-1 90-1 92-5 101-4 100-0 102-5 106-9 108-9 107-2 115-1 120-2 131-5 136-3	92-9	101 4	109 0	102.5	106.9	108-9	107.2	115-1	120.2	131.5	136.3	133 -6

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909 .- IV., FISH.

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS, 1890-1909.

Average price, 1890-1899. - 100.

	1890,	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896,	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1963.	1904.	1905.	1906,	1907.	1908,	1909.
Codfish, dry, f.o.b.	103 2	103-2	83 8	163 2	103 · 2	163-2	103 2	90 :	103-2	103-2	103 2	103 2	90:3	103 - 2	103 2	103 - 2	103 2	103 2	77:4	116
Haddock, dry, f.o b	103.4	103 4	86 2	103:4	103 4	103:4	103:4	86 2	103-4	103 4	103-4	103 4	86.2	103-4	103-4	103:4	103:4	103:4	103:4	120-1
Halibut, white, fresh	95.2	95-2	95.2	95.2	95-2	95-2	95-2	111-1	111-1	111-1	111-1	111:1	111-1	111-1	111-1	111-1	111-1	111-1	111-1	126-1
Herring, salted	100.0	100.0	62:5	100 0	100.0	100.0	100-0	125 0	112.5	100 0	112-5	112 5	112-5	112 5	100-0	100.0	100-0	112-5	112.5	112
Lobsters, canned	90-9	90-9	90-9	90.9	90-9	90-9	113-6	113-6	113 6	113 6	113 6	136 - 3	136-3	136-3	136 3	159 0	159-0	159.0	136-3	159 (
Mackerel, salted	128 4	73-4	91.7	91 7	91:7	110-1	91.7	91-7	100-9	128 4	73 4	128 4	128-4	128 4	128-4	110-1	110-1	128:4	91.7	146-7
Salmon, B.C., canned	110-0	105:3	105:3	106.5	87.8	105-3	105 3	87-8	81 9	105 3	117 0	107.7	105-3	108 8	134-6	117:0	134 6	140 5	149-8	140 1
Salmon Trout, fresh	101-5	105 2	101.5	105-2	97-6	100-3	103 4	89 7	83-2	111-9	113-5	109-2	111 0	121 4	128 7	121 1	129 0	149 1	146.4	144.4
Whitefish, fresh	97.6	99-3	98.2	101 - 7	97:9	104-9	107-6	92.0	86-7	113-8	110-2	107 0	110.8	120-9	129-7	116-7	137 1	158-9	156-2	140-3
Average	103 3	97:3	90.6	99-7	96-4	101 4	102-6	98 6	99-6	110-0	106 4	113 2	110-2	116-2	119-5	115-7	190.8	199-5	190-5	131-1

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1899 .-- V., OTHER FOODS.

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS, 1899-1909.

Average price 1890-1899-100.

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893,	1894.	1895,	1896,	1897.	1898.	1899.	I900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	p. c.	р. с.	p. e.	p. c.	p. e.	p. 2.	p. e.	p. e.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. e.	p. e.	p. c.	р. с.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.
Beans	134.1	131 0	100-7	115 7	103:5	118-1	68-8	62.1	72.9	93.3	135 6	140-4	132 0	157 2	128 1	140 6	143 6	136 9	161 1	177 9
Biscuits	102 0	102.0	102 0	102 0	102.0	95-6	94.8	102 0	100 5	96.9	91.2	100.2	109.0	110.5	110.5	110 5	110.5	110-5	110.5	121 7
Chocolate	106:5	106.5	103 5	97.6	97.6	97 6	97.6	97.6	97.6	97.6	97.6	97.6	105-4	110-9	110-9	110-9	110.9	110.5	109.0	110-9
Coffee, Rio No. 7	125 9	124 7	108 5	119-8	121 4	115 8	99-6	74.5	55 m	58.7	59 6	62.7	50-6	51-2	53-1	62.1	51:1	51.8	53.9	51.8
Coffee, Santos	126:4	128 7	128:3	117:7	101 6	98-8	95.4	89-0	63:4	50.5	56.0	47.7	45:9	47 4	52.5	. 55-1	49 4	48.4	57 6	62.8
Cream of tartar	112-5	111 7	111.7	103 4	95.5	86.0	93.7	89-9	97.9	97.3	97:3	97.3	97:3	97.6	99-1	99-1	99.1	106-2	84.7	84 7
Flour Straight rollers	117-4	122-9	113-1	82-5	76 0	9614	92 6	106:5	105-1	87.1	88 6	86.4	89 0	91.3	121 6	118:0	88:6	109 5	115-4	136-7
Strong bakers	119 2	122 8	106:1	88 8	78 9	93-6	87.2	106 S	111 2	85-6	30.0	90-2	87.8	91.5	112-1	114.8	91.0	103 5	123 7	123 2
Winter wheat patents	116-7	120:5	107.5	90-4	79-1	93-7	93.8	103 €	107:8	86.4	86.2	84.0	88.0	89.2	115-8	120.7	102.7	111 3	123 8	124 5
Manitoba first patents	118 7	121.8	107:2	91-0	78 0	90-1	87.8	107 9	111-6	85.2	89-2	89-9	87.6	92 2	109-9	111.3	95-9	110.8	130 1	123 9
Fruits, fresh— Apples	115-8	115.8	84-4	86-3	111-9	94-9	73 9	79-2	119-7	117.8	81 S	117-8	113-8	83-1	84-4	115-1	121 0	117 8	114.7	150-5
Bananas	112-6	101 8	107 5	100-6	93 2	91.5	95:4	96.1	100-2	100.9	116:3	106.2	103.2	106:4	105-2	111.9	114.3	111 9	110-5	115-2
Grapes	107 4	111.3	78:0	117-1	93.7	117-1	107:4	117:1	74.8	74.8	141.6	136.7	141.6	129:3	91.7	137 6	136.7	117-6	111-7	104.9
Peaches	113 8	180.9	1:38 2	94.8	81.0	116 8	67 7	63 6	70.4	67.7	59:3	89.4	53.9	52.5	90.7	75.9	60 9	193 S	115 5	105 7
Pears	113 1	120 9	114-6	138 7	91.7	120-7	61.2	56-5	92.6	86.4	65.9	61.2	75-4	691	91:1	71.9	91.1	109:9	92 6	102 1
Plums	120 1	105 0	146 4	101 1	108 9	97 4	80.4	62.2	92.0	81-3	70.2	78 0	84.3	47.9	97.4	70.2	174.0	102:4	119.7	89:4

																		91	-01	- metro	
Average	Vinegar	Tomatoes	Peas.	Vegetables, canned— Corn	Turnips	Vegetables, fresh- Potatoes	Tea, good common Japan.	Tapioca, medium pearl	Sugar, yellow	Sugar, granulated	Soda, bicarbonate	Salt	Rice, Patna	Pepper, black, pure	Oatmeal	Molasses, New Orleans	Maple sugar	Honey	Raisins	Currants	Apples, evaporated
120 3	103-3	122-5	128-0	120 7	93.7	108-2	102.0	129-6	139.3	143 1	87.4	143.5	92 9	152-2	110-8	193 0	103.9	137 8	125 6	124-1	128-1
121 3	100-3	139-7	133.8	124-4	77 5	140.8	105-6	124-6	114.0	119-3	103-4	143-5	105.8	133 0	130-2	156.7	95-3	100-4	157.0	114-9	140-2
104 7	100.3	107.0	1111-8	111.7	112-4	76.3	98-4	110-2	8. IG	93.2	102-3	113-6	103-2	8.98	518.5	98-8	93-0	99.8	106-8	106	84.7
102-1	100.3	92.2	58 5	99-7	108-1	141.6	98-4	106.7	107.1	105.8	102.3	89.6	98.7	9 101 9	103	86.8	105	95-0	81.7	4 108	103
95-0	100.3	87.6	92.7	95-3	118.0	106-6	99.8	97-1	89.7	90.3	8 102-3	89.6	5.06	91.7	4 102 (2.4.7	1 94	95	8	8 87	6 114
95-2	100 3	89.0	91.0	100-9	120-1	78-4	101.7	95.6	82 2	82.4	102-3	87.4	8	76.7	100	21	1 93	9 95	107	6 79	84
87	100.3	85.0	92.7	77	97.6	58-	98	85	90	91	102	81	28	25	9.7 0	17	5 124	9 104	2 70	77	2 06
86.0	100-3	79.7	81.6	25 71 1	69	96-1	4 598	9 79	4 91	88	3 101	83	7 102	83	3 80	10	8	6 82	1 91	3 97	8 64
94	93	109	89	93	2 95	0 103	98	83	96	2 93	2 58	7 83	1111	8 95	7 100	2 81	10	*1	1 106	3 100	100
3 98	2 97	88	28	3 105	3 120	7 124	4 98	- 28	0 98	0 92	0 98	0 82	2 98	2 93	5 96	85	0 122	3 100	2 124	6 92	2 108
98	2 97	16 0	85	6 109	1 152	68	98	6 100	3 101	7 -94	98	2 82	98	5 124	88	4 62	4 136	9 104	6 125	8 140	-1
98	2 91	0 82	8 81	83	6 174	51	1110	2 93	7 104	96 96	88	2 84	98	8 129	8 98	17	3 124	1 114	4 111	9 171	12
98	1 91	8 107	8 90	9 92	4 167	6 133	0 110	22 9	85	9 79	22 85	85	98	0 129	7 127	3 68	7 113	6 108	801 0.	2 111	4 105
98	1 91	7 143	6 103	0 103	4 150	4 197	7 115	S 57	9 83	0 78	13	22 86	1 104	0 129	5 105	5 63	8 115	.5 94	2 100	1 105	01 12 14
101	8	. III 0	7 118	0 128	3 140	9 175	8 115	1 70	2 94	90	10 85	1 82	1 105	0 129	7 123	8 65	2 123	12 87	0 82	8 103	73
8 100	85	8 121	-7 87	6 115	87	6 142	8 107	2 70	1111	0 104	10	10 82	8 105	0 129	4 128	6 73	6 105	3 88	19 77	9 168	1 82
7 103	1 79	111 6	6 72	6 92	8 79	8 156	5 104	4 133	8 91	7 86	10	2 82	8 105	0 129	0 120	-8 78	1 118	·S 126	-9 76	9 113	6 128
1112	0 72	9 114	5 92	2 101	8 118	5 173	2 110	1 146	88 0	90	28	20 85	8 106	9 125	9 145	8 78	1 134	0 135	9 137	14 141	11.0
5 110	9 69	4 117	1 98	8 101	76 97	4 169	7 124	2 118	4 101	56 . 5	84	9 86	2 1124	5 125	0 158	8 78	0 122	9 139	0 110	.9 137	8 91
0 3	100	50	0	10	ėi.	0 142	4 132	oi _	201 0	10	ú	2	TI3	5 101	3 143	0	de	3 147	ō	10	0

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS, 1890-1909.

Average price, 1890-1899-100.

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899,	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904,	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. e.	p. e.	p. c.
a) Wool:— Wool (Ontario), washed Wool(Ontario), unwashed Yarn Woolen underwear Beaver cloth	111 5 101 4 99 7	100 6 101 4 99 7			91 · 8 95 · 9 98 · 1 99 · 7	112·7 106·4 94·8 99·7		110-9 105-6 109-1 99-7 "106-3	97.6 99.2 99.7	78·1 81·5 93·7 101·9 105·2	94·1 95·4 93·7 108·6 128·4	72 7 76 6 85 9 99 7 110 7	70 6 65 3 79 3 99 7 110 7	85·2 80·9 79·3 99·7 115·1	98·5 99·9 88·2 106·4 115·9	128 4 135 9 104 7 113 0 119 6	137 0 148 7 115 7 119 7 123 3	124 3 122 8 121 3 119 7 128 4	81 2 78 5 110 2 119 7 134 7	106 107 104 118 133
Average	106:4	100-5	95-4	97-1	96:4	104 - 4	104:7	106-3	98:5	92 1	104:0	89:1	85.1	92.0	101.8	120 3	128 9	123 3	104-8	114
b) Cotton:— Cotton, upland middling Grey cottons. Woven colored fabrics Prints			107.8	103 8	90°2 101 8 104 5 96 8			92-2 94-4 92-4 95-8	76 9 92 2 91 5 101 2		123 · 8 102 · 3 89 · 6 114 · 8	111 · 1 109 · 3 103 · 2 110 · 5	115·1 106·0 100·1 106·1	144.7 105.4 98.4 101.4	155°9 122°6 104°8 112°4	123 1 112 2 117 3 105 0	142 0 125 3 109 3 112 2	153 0 115 5 116 6 129 1	134°8 124°6 127°5 118°8	155 : 121 : 119 : 122 :
Average	117-2	114-2	103-9	103-3	98:3	94.6	97 - 7	93.7	90-4	91 4	107.6	108-5	106.8	112:	123.9	114.4	122-2	128 5	126 4	129-8
e) Silk:— Silk, raw, Italian classical Silk, raw, Japan filatures Belding's, 50 yds. spool silk, (A). Belding's prize medal (16 oz machine).	130·5 114·8	99-8	107-7	113-0 100-4	83-7	94-2		86.2	90.5	109-7	106 0 103 7 86 1 93 8	90.4 87.4 86.1 88.3	96·5 95·1 86·1 88·3		90°8 90°6 86°1 88°3	96 5 99 3 86 1 88 3	101 ·6 103 ·6 86 1 99 ·3	131 1 125 9 90 9 104 8		102 8 95 1 86 1 88 2
Average	118-5	102.0	105:0	107-7	91.3	96-0	91 - 2	91.6	93:4	102.8	97.4	88.0	91 - 5	94.5	98-9	00-5	97-6	113-2	00-5	99-1

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(d) Linen:— Flax {Sew'g twine No.1} White linen rope} Flax fibre.	99·4 117·2	99-4 114-0	99 4 100 9	99·4 117·2	99·4 110·7	99·4 74·9	99-4 87-9	99-4	99	104	9	104 9	134 9	104 9	104.9	107 7	110 4	110 4	110 4	110 4	110-4
Tow(coarse and fine mxd)	80.8	60.6	60.0	60.6	110-7 101-0	60.6	101 0	131 3	141	202	0	202 0	202 0	202 0	202 0	202 0	181 8	202 0	202 0	151 5	60-6
Average					103.7																
(c) Jute:— Jute, first marks. Hessian: 10½ oz., 40 in					102-3 99-5		100 1 97 9	90°3 95°4	85 : 89 :	97	6 7	114 1 111 6	103 · 9 117 · 6	99·5 102·0	108-7	110.4	142-4	190·3 148·1	167·8	123 1	167 9
Average					100 9													169 2	159 9	122:3	112 5
(f) Oilcloths:— Floor oilcloth, Ne. 3 qlty. Table oilcloth, assorted patterns (* wide)					93·5 98·2																
Average																					

^{*} Average of wool and other woolens. + Average 1893-99=100

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1899-VII., HIDES AND TALLOW, LEATHER AND BOOTS AND SHOES .- Continued.

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS, 1890-1909.

Average price, 1890-1899 = 100.

							- 1													
	1890,	1891.	1892.	1895.	1894.	1895,	1896.	1897.	1898,	1899.	1900,	1901.	1902.	1963,	1964.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1900
Hides and tallow— No 1 inspected steers and		p.e.		p.e.				p.e.	p.e.	p.c.	p.c.	p.e.	p.c.	p.c.	p.e.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.e.
	89.6	95.1	91.8				78-7	132 0 127 9 76 3	131 2	125 7	122 4		126 7	123-4	129 0	150.9	171 5			205 192 100
Tallow, rendered, No. 1 stock, in bbls	110.0	101-3	109-6	121 7	118-7	112.9	78-7	70.7	76-7	961	112.3	110.6	132 4	110-8	90.7	85-8	96.8	112-7	108:7	112
Average	106:4	106.3	103.0	99.8	79 9	94 9	81.6	101:7	109 3	115 6	120 2	115-9	125 3	119-7	111.8	124.0	138-2	126-2	114-4	152
eather— No. I Spanish sole, for jobbing. No. I slaughter sole, heavy Harness, No. I, U.O Heavy upper	94:7 96:0	100:7	100·7 95·2	104.2	97 · 9 89 · 9	101.2	98 8 106 9	98·1 96·9 99·7 101·1	100-6 104-6	103 8 105 8	110.0	109 6 105 6	117 · 9 110 · 6	117 4 110 3	112 2 108 7	115 6 115 5	117 · 9 123 · 9	126·1 124·9	113·4 117·6	114 124
Average	94.9	100 5	96.9	102-9	93 1	102.2	99 1	98-9	104 S	106 0	111.7	110-2	114 3	112.9	112.8	114-6	120 4	122 5	115.4	119
Women's dongola Blucher	102.0	102 0	99-7	50-7		97:5	99-7	98-9 99-7 100-0	99-7	102 n	106:5	108 8	108:8	111-1	113-3	113-3	117:9	117 9	122 4	122
Average	Top. 9	Ton 9	00.7	m- 5	me e	98 8	- m	99:5		3.000 D		770.0	110.0	122.00	117.1	T-000 - 0	X07.0	100.0	X00.4	199.

Wholesale Prices, Canada, 1899-1909—VIII, METALS AND IMPLEMENTS—Continued.

Average price, 1890-1899-100.

1909.	50 P	88 1	102 91 79	288	139 7 105 8 105 8	100	85 E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E	9.8	88 1 8 8 8 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	105 1
1908,	107 6 107 6	1 1 1 K	828	101	71.4 123.0 97.0	188	95.8 111.2 127.2	65 4 101 5	100-0 100-0 143-1 163-1	105.5
1907.	75.00 171 35 35	122	28.8	38.9	8 17 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	ERE	2 E E	6.501	100 0 100 0 100 0 107 7	124 5
1946.	185.7 198.2	100	$\stackrel{\cong}{=} \widehat{\mathbb{R}} \; \widehat{\mathbb{R}}$	1981	8 25 S	BER	85.8	106.7	100 0 100 0 100 0 100 0 100 0	130.2
1300,	188 - 1 189 6	28 2			885 138 c		888	106.7	100 0 100 0 100 0 100 1 107 7	107 6
1904.	P. C. 6174 106 6	99			12 # 2		8.98.5	68 1 106 3	100 o 100 o 130 o 107 :	102.1
1903	70.1	110.9			187 E		85.78 87.78 5.05 5.05	6 · 1	100 to 100 to 100 to 133 to 107 7	105.5
15002.	51-8 525	100			70-5 125-2 104-4		88.8	99.7	100 to 10	103.5
1901.	28.5	88			1917	147 1	8 2 2 5	rs 1	100 0 100 0 100 0 100 0 100 0 100 0	107.1
1900.	2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1	125.2	#11 S	212	8 2 8 8 2 8 8 2 1 -	121	100 2 100 0 100 0	68 1 108 9	100 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	112 s
189	0.7 2.8	143 2			80°8 119°9 134°7	145.8	100 2 100 2 100 0	68-1 90-0	8 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	9.901
1808.	79.0	8.8			8333	82.5	100 2 100 0 100 0	91.5	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	1-06
1897.	71.7	98 1-10 1-10			73 T T S	2 5 5 2 6 3 7 3 6 3 7 3 8	8 Z S S	68 1 53 6	100 0 100 0 100 0 86 6 85 6	88.88
1896.	73 G	2 E			8 13 E	8.22	10 8 0 10 8 0 10 0 0 10 0	108.9	85.6 9.6 9.6 9.5 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.6	95.0
1800	₹ <u>8</u> 0.61	81.1 100.6			N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N	20.02	100.2	113.5	100 0 100 0 100 0 90 8	8.26
1894.	P. C. 850 5	88			8 E 8 5 E 8 5 E 8	88	100.2	108.6	100 0 100 0 102 8 99 7	1.96
1893	100 S	98.1			108 6 108 6 97 3	106.8	100.2	113.5	100 0 100 0 100 0 101 6 99 7	102.3
1892	114.7	100-0			116.9	109.4	100-2 105-3 106-0	117.1	10000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 10	1.901
1891.	140.0	9 991			132 2	109-6	100 2 105 3 100 0	117-1	100000000000000000000000000000000000000	8-601
1890.	p. c. 167 · 0	1- E			140 6		98.3 107.8 100.0	117.1	100.0 100.0 1111.9 1611.7	116.1
	(a) Metals: Antimony	Copper. Iron, pig. Summerles Iron, pig. No. 1 foundry,	Iron, common bar. Iron, black sheets. Iron, callourized sheets.	Iron, tinplates. Iron, beilerplates	Lead Silver Solder Seulter	Steel. Tin, ingots. Zinc, sheets.	Anvils, Wrights, 80 lb, and over Axes, standard. Grindstones, 40—200 lb.	Hammers, Canadian sledge Horseshoes	Mailets, carpenters hickory Ficks Screw, bench wood Soldering irons, Vises, Wrights'	Average

. Average all other iron products.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA, WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909: TABLE NO. IX.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA 1890-1909. IX., FUEL AND LIGHTING.

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS, 1890-1909.

Average price, 1899-1909 - 100.

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1963.	1904.	1905,	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	ъ. с.	p. c.	р. с.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. e.	p. c
Coal, N.S., run of mines	102.5	102-5	102.5	102.5	98.6	98-6	99-6	98.3	97 :	97.3	106-4	121 1	121 7	124-2	121 7	113-8	111 3	118-6	127 8	124
Coal, Crows Nest Pass										*100 0	96.6	95-3	97:9	103.1	104 1	105-8	107.7	112-9	113 0	113
oal, Penna. anthracite	97 7	98-2	163 1	105.8	99.9	99 1	99-1	99.1	99-1	99-1	100:0	105:0	114-7	119-0	116-4	115-7	114 9	115-5	115-5	113
oke, Connellsville, furnace	122 7	110 4	106.5	87.1	62.3	. 78 0	110 4	95 2	98-8	128 7	155-8	115-6	158-2	171 5	96:4	134 7	157-5	166 3	100.6	117
oke, Crows Nest Pass										*100.0	95.8	97 4	90-9	99-2	94.8	96.7	96-6	97.4	96.8	99
oal oil, Canadian standard	104:7	104.7	109-5	110.0	110.0	103:4	95-1	94.2	87.7	80.3	78:5	78:5	84-2	96-9	99 9	85 1	83 5	78 5	78:7	81
oal oil, U.S. standard	111-6	111-6	111.6	111.6	111-6	101-6	93:0	93 7	78-1	75-1	73-6	73 6	77.1	86.3	88.7	77 9	75 9	75-1	68 8	69
aleium, carbide					*100.0	100.0	100 0	100 0	100-0	100.0	92.1	92.1	85-5	85 5	85 5	85-5	85.5	85 5	85.5	85
atches	105-5	113 0	106 4	100 5	100:5	98 3	95-1	94.6	93 7	91 9	109-0	104-8	114-1	11+1	120.2	122 3	125 5	$129^{\circ}8$	133-2	129
Average	107 4	106:7	106.6	102 9	97 5	97 0	98-9	96.4	93 5	96 9	100 8	98-1	164-9	111 08	103 0	104 1	106 48	108 8	102.2	103

^{*} First product = 100,

Average price 1890-1899 = 100.

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903,	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. e.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	р. с.
Pine, all grades, Ottawa	98-3	98-3	98-3	102:4	98-3	98.3	98:3	102 4	98-3	106:5	155	2 135 2	135 2	139 3	139-3	143 4	151 6	176 2	168:0	168
Pine, good sidings, Ottawa	107.6	107.6	106:5	103.3	103:3	91-4	92.9	92.5	94.0	97.8	105	7 104 7	101 2	116 7	121 0	116 7	119.8	120 5	120 5	123
Pine, No. 1 cuts, Toronto .	92.9	95-3	98.0	104.0	104.0	104 0	102 9	99:5	99.5	99:5	99	5 99 5	105 1	135 7	139 9	146-7	151.0	150 8	138 9	130
Laths, pine, Ottawa	125:4	103.9	123 7	118-6	118 6	102.8	79-3	71.6	71 2	84.4	187	1 178 0	202 9	194-9	173 7	170 9	278 3	288 1	252:1	230
Pine, shipping culls, Ottawa	107.8	107.8	107.5	$107\cdot 8$	107.8	101 2	100.6	94-3	76-9	88-1	111	8 115 0	114.7	123 9	131-1	131 6	153:0	185 9	190-4	179.5
Pine, box boards, Ottawa.	108 0	108:0	108 0	110.0	110-0	110:0	100.0	98:0	74.0	74.0	92 (106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	107.0	124-3	168 6	170.0	140 (
Hemlock, Ottawa																	*151:6	164 9	168-7	157
Spruce, N.B	100 2	96 2	98 1	97-8	111 4	96 1	94.1	97 7	104 6	103:3	117	115.9	128 6	137 5	122 9	137 3	149 9	146.5	149 1	153 (
Shingles, N.B	120.3	131 3	121 0	105.4	94.8	93 2	82.9	75-5	79:0	96 4	95 (89.5	117:3	122 4	112 3	110 0	114 5	141.4	152.0	134 (
Birch, Toronto	93.0	93.0	95-6	95-6	96 7	121 4	109.8	98 2	98 2	98-2	98 1	98 2	98.2	100.2	117 8	116.5	127 5	126 6	126-2	125 1
Maple, Toronto	96-9	96-9	100.0	100 3	99 2	103:0	100 7	100.0	100-0	102.5	106.0	106.0	115.1	121 2	138 4	128 8	123 8	134.3	130-3	127 9
Oak, Toronto	88.6	92 3	92:3	95-4	107.1	107-1	106.6	103:4	163-4	163 4	106.5	112 6	118-2	119-1	142.3	166 6	177 3	178 5	185-3	184 7
Average	103:5	102-7	104 4	103:7	104.6	102 8	97.1	93-9	90 S	95.8	114	114 6	122 0	128 8	131 - 3	134-1	152.7	165 2	162-6	154-6

^{*} Average low grades of pine.

WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909

Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909; Table No. X. (b) DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—X., (b) MISCELLANEOUS BUILDING MATERIALS.

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS, 1890-1909. Average price, 1890-1899 = 100.

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896,	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901,	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. e.	р. с.	p. e.	p. c.	p. c.	р. е.	р. с.	p, e.	p. e.	р. е.	p. c.	p. c.	p. e.	p. e.	р. с.	р. с.
Bricks, common building.	126.2	102:3	107.9	94.7	110.7	100:5	94 7	88-8	85:5	88:3	89.5	90.1	90-1	90.1	122:2	149 7	129 8	140 5	146-1	146
Bricks, fire	115.8	112.8	105.8	108-5	89.4	91:5	87.8	92.5	94.9	100:5	101:3	94:1	91-6	91.6	89.8	89.2	90.0	91.6	91-6	91
Cement, Canadian Portland	109.7	100-1	100.1	100-1	100.1	98.2	98-1	90.5	99-8	102:9	106:3	96.8	95-5	91 8	75 4	69-2	73:5	76.2	77-4	63
Hinges	114.2	106.9	105.6	109-9	95 6	90.8	92.0	92-0	92 0	100 6	119-1	121 8	121-8	121 8	121.8	121 8	120 0	118 9	135-4	135
Lime	106-4	106 4	106 4	106.4	106-4	106 4	106:4	90-4	85.1	79.8	106:4	117:0	117 -0	117:0	117.0	117:0	122.3	122.3	122:3	127
Nails, cut	103.9	91:3	100.7	106.8	95.2	103-1	117.7	81 2	93-7	105-6	126-3	116 0	116-0	118-2	113-4	115:3	109-6	116.0	111:5	108
Nails, wire		****						*81-2	75 4	107-1	127 2	112.9	101.6	96-9	94-9	90:5	85 2	98-1	91 -9	91 (
Pitch	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100 0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	122 6	136 0	136-0	164-6	169-3	142 0	136 0	136 0	119 6	112 (
Plaster of Paris	96.5	99:3	99:3	96.2	96.2	99:3	99:3	102-4	165-6	105-6	111.8	111-8	118-0	118.0	118.0	124 2	124 2	130-4	124-2	124 :
Sash weights	143 7	143:7	113 2	91.5	89-3	77 · 8	75:1	75-1	78-9	111-1	169 9	145:9	126-3	129 0	112 2	111:1	111.1	111-1	111-3	117 (
Soil pipe, medium	133 · 1	$122 \cdot 7$	112 2	101.8	91 - 3	80.9	80.9	88-7	94 0	94.0	94.0	94.0	94:0	109-6	109.6	109.6	109 6	107.0	107:0	107 (
Tar	100.0	100.0	100-0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100-0	100.0	88.5	87:5	100.0	100.0	100 0	100.0	100 0	100.0	88-5	87:1
Wire cloth	130 8	118-7	110-9	107:1	106.4	106.0	87.2	78-2	68.9	85.7	111.3	77-4	75-9	83.3	85:3	85-3	84.4	94.7	97 2	56:4
Wire fencing.	149-9	131.0	126-5	125 1	102.5	84.2	81-5	68 0	50.5	80:4	91.1	82.7	86:7	75 9	73.0	71-2	71:3	80.0	81-1	70-7
	117.6	110-4	106.8	103 7	98-7	95 2	93 9	87.7	87.4	97.2	111.8	106.0	104 6	107.7	107:2	106 8	104.7	108:7	107.5	105-7

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS. (c) PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS—Continued.

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS, 1890 1909. Average price, 1890–1899 = 100.

Commodity.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893,	1894.	1855.	1896,	1897.	1898,	1899.	1900,	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908,	1900
	p. c.	p. c.	p. e.	р. с.	p. e.	p. c.	p c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p.e.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. e.	p. e
Benzine	99-9	94.8	95-3	97.0	99-9	103 s	106.0	97:4	93.1	112-5	162.3	145-1	174:7	187-9	176 4	166.6	128 5	137 2	135.6	124
Glue	101 2	95.9	99-2	99-9	99-9	95:9	99-9	99-9	99-9	109-2	111-8	111.8	111-8	111-8	111-8	111 8	96 6	77 -2	99:9	97
Linseed oil (raw)	118-1	110.3	101-1	106.0	100.8	107:7	91.7	75-5	83.4	95-9	132 1	135-2	133-1	97.7	79-9	91-1	92-2	101-2	100.6	109
Linseed oil (boiled)	117-6	112:3	101 2	108:2	103.0	101:7	92-7	78.8	86.0	97:9	136.9	139 8	121-8	99-8	82.7	86.4	95:0	103-7	101:0	109
Paris green	108 4	104-2	91.7	89.7	90 6	108:3	110-8	96.7	112-6	93.0	126:4	105 6	126.3	102.5	92.7	95-7	127 9	176 2	159 8	115
Prepared paints	104:3	101 3	103.2	109-9	97.4	94.8	99-7	94:3	91-3	100-5	110.8	117-1	118:3	113-9	113 1	113-1	113-1	120-9	122.6	122
Putty	105.9	105.9	105.9	105-9	94.5	93.5	94.8	97:8	93-2	97.2	105 9	107-2	112:2	116.5	94.9	85 0	88 9	93-9	91.1	96
Rosin	89.0	89.4	89.9	87.3	84.2	84-2	88 9	124-8	131.0	131.0	131.0	131 0	131 0	180 1	202.0	218 4	313-0	356-7	393 1	393
Shellac	107-4	102.5	97.6	98.6	97.6	100-1	102.5	97-6	97.6	97.6	98 6	101:5	112.3	114.3	133-4	139 s	135:8	106-4	94.7	87
Curpentine	120-7	114-0	100:4	96:1	91-7	81.8	81-9	86 9	94-2	131 1	137 8	108:4	134.7	158 3	161-4	175 7	182-5	168-2	116.9	122
Varnish	104-7	104:7	98 5	101.0	103-2	103.2	103 2	97:3	97.3	86.9	129-1	133-9	152 2	145-9	112.2	142.2	142.2	135 9	134-7	134
Venetian Red (dry colour).	97:0	95-6	94-3	97.7	102.6	102.6	102.6	102-6	102.6	102 6	102.6	99-4	103 9	103-9	103-9	103 9	103 9	103 9	103.9	103
White lead	113 2	107:0	100.5	86.5																
			97.1			79-3	86.2			135 4										
Average	109-5	103.8	98-2	98 6	95.5	96-1	96-2	95.5	100.0	107 6	125-9	121 9	128 1	120 3	102.4	125:3	135:3	141.2	136 8	135

Department of Ladour, Canado, Wholesale Prices, 1890–1999. Table No. XI.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909-XI., HOUSE FURNISHINGS.

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS, 1890-1909 Average Prices, 1890-1899-100.

1900.	p. c.	6 831 6 881	8 621 8 621	144.1	135 4 135 4	125.0	8 67 8	6 127 6		29.3	119 7	0.16	92.4	9.06	
1908.	p. c.					125 0	19	127		100.4	122.1	8.96	288.2	104.4	
1907.	9.4	133.9	159.8	144.1	135.4	125.0	716	128 8		96.1	119.7	9.96	8 16	100.8	
1906.	p. e.	129-1	159-8	144.1	129 0	125 0	8. 19	125 s		92 1	0.011	8 16	9.86	98-1	
1905.	pr.c.	129-1	139.8	144.1	129 0	125.0	8.19	112.4		95.1	9.991	9 18	96.1	9.16	
1984.	p. e.	119.6	139 8	144-1	129 0	125.0	8.19	123.0		5.96	163.3	2.86	96.1	97.5	
1903	Pa C.	9-611 0-011	136.9	144.1	129.0	9.911	77.3	9.061		9-101	105.3	8.96	97.3	100.2	
1942.	p. c.		136.9	144.1	129.0	9.911	86.1	120-4		3-101	103 3	8.96	97.3	100.2	
1901.	Pr c.	105 2	127-8	126.1	116.1	9.911	93-1	114.1		3 101	103 3	94.5	97.3	6.66	
1900.	D G	105-2	127.8	126 1	116.1	108.3	115.0	116.4		104-6	103.3	0.16	87.3	6.66	
1899.	p. c.	105.2	114.1	108.1	106.1	108.3	1 = 1 = 1 =	103.3		1.56	103.3	8 96	97.3	97.4	
188	p. c.	105 2	114.1	108.1	106.4	108.3	11 2	163.3		36.2	163.3	8 96	87.3	98.4	
1897.	p. c.	106.2	114-1	108.1	106.4	108.3	8.62	103 6		100.1	9 86	94.5	98.2	0.86	
1896.	p. c.	100.4	100.4	108-1	100 0	100.0	8.62	98-1		100.1	93-9	2.16	0.86	8.96	
1885.	p. c.	100-4	100.4	0 66	0.001	100.0	2.62	9.96		100 4	6.86	8.96	0.101	0.86	
1894.	p, c.	100.4	91.3	0.46	2.96	100.0	117.7	8.001		100.1	9.86	100.1	0.101	1001	
1893.	b c	9.96	8.16	0.66	2.96	8.96	117-7	89.3		100.4	9.86	100.1	0.10	100.1	
1892.	, p	9.96	8.16	0.06	2.96	8 98	117.7	8.16		100.4	103.3	2.201	0 101 0 101	103.0	
1891.	p, c,	9.96	91.3	0 06	80.3	9.16	126.1	97.4		9.101	103.3	107.5	02.2	104.4	
1890.	P. C.	9.93	91.3	0.06	80.3	9.16	136.1	97.4		104.6	103.3	107.5	102.2 102.2	101.4	
	(a) Furniture:	Kitchen chairs (common spindle).	drawer)	Extension 8 ft.)	with mirror 16x28).	nd, hard	iron beds, continuous pillars, 4 ft.	Average	(b) Crockery and Glassware:	Tumblers, tank glass, 5 pint	Rarthenware : White cups and saucers	sets.	printed dinner sets	Average	

(c) Table Cultery: Knives, calculation and the state of knives and forked to 100 o	1:	63.3	70.5		116.6	122.7	128.3	192.5
(c) Table Cultery: Kriveve, calculoid handle, Briteve, delication size Riveve, delication size River, delication size River, calculoid handle,	32	63.3	76.1		9.911	124.5	116.1	119 0
National lands 100 0 100	100.0	8.83	9.18		9.911	122.2	113.1	117.3
(c) Table Cultery: Kriveve, calcidad hardle, British Railed Arives and forking dwt, medium size Arkange 100 9 100 0	9. 26	87.3	6.16		9 911	121 .7	120 1	119 4
Native cellificial handle 100 0	9-5-6	87.3	6.56		113.7	2 92	8 961	22.22
(c) Table Cultery: Kriveve, calli-loid handle, British Railloid handle, Railloid	9. 26	87.3	94.9		6.01	8.88	2.88	24.4
Native cellificial handle 100 0	7.06	8. 76	8-86		6.66	9.20	21.4	10.01
(c) Table Cultery: Kriveve, calli-loid handle, Briteve plated knives and forkie dev. medium. Gold, Gold, Marchen Parmishings. Pails. Pails. Brooms. Average. (d) Kriveve, calling Signary 1947 107 5 104 5	1.06	87.3	8.86		9. 56	0.10	21.4 1	08.6
Native cellificial handle 100 0	7.0	87.38	8.88		9.91	1 9 90	24 4 1	15.8 1
(c) Table Cultery: Knives, callidoid handle, Raives, ded. medium Ackage deut. medium 100 9 100 0 1	7.0	37.3	8.8		9.91	30.3	10.4	1 2 1
Col. Table Cudforg; Authorities Col. Col. Col. Col. Col. Col. Col. Col.	9.0	8 5	9.8		6.9	7 2 15	6.5	8.8
(c) Table Cultery: Knivev, celliboid handle, Riveve, celliboid handle, Riveve, celliboid handle, Riveve, celliboid handle, River plated knives and forks, 6 det. medium. 100 9 100	0.0	20	8 6 9		6 0.1	6 9.0	2 5 16	1.1
Col. Table Cultery: Col. Table Cultery: Col. Table Cultery: Col.	0.0	2 3 9	8 9.8		6 0.1	6 9.4	01 9 1	6 4 5
(c) Table Cullecy: Knivev, cellibloid handle, River plated knives and Silver plated knives and Average Pails. Pails. 100 9 100 100 100 101 101 101 101 101 10	-0.10	.00	9.1		1 8	# 2	9 10	25
(c) Table Cultery: Knives, calculoid hardle, Fraiver plated knives and forks, 6 det. medium. Average. (d) Kitchen Farreishings. Pails. 106 J 106	0 100	8 97	86 6		5 92	2 33	6 104	96 9
(c) Table Cultery: Knivev, cellibid handle, Incidium size roughloid handle, Incidium size roughloid handle, Silver plated knives and Average co. 100 9 100	0 100	8 101	9 100		2 94	8 96	101 9	2 9R
(c) Table Cultery: Knives, calleloid handle, Silver plated knives and forks, 6 der. medium. (d) Kitchen Farreishingn. Pails. 100 9 100 9 100 9 100 Table. 100 1 100 9 100 9 100 Weardy. 100 1 100 1 100 9 100 Weardy.	100	101 8	9 100		104	103	101	101
(c) Tuble Cultery: Knivev, cellibid handle, Knivev, cellibid handle, Knivev, cellibid handle, Knivev, cellibid handle, Kniver plated knives and Average (d) Kniver Parmishings: Paik, Brooms, 88 0 88 0 87 17 107 6 107 6 Average 89 0 101 2 101 2 101 2	100.	101	100.3		108	107	102	100
(c) Table Cultery: Knives, callisid handle, medium size realisid handle silver plates knives and forks, 6 det. medium. Average. (d) Kitchen Furnishings. Pails. 100 9 100 9 Tubs. 88 9 88 9 Average. Average.	100	101 8	100.5		108	107.6	97.1	104.2
(c) Table Cultery: Rivers, cellibloid handle, Brittery plated knives and Silver plated knives and forks, 6 dext. medium. 101 8 Average (d) Ktehen Furnishings Fails	100.0	8.101	100		108.0	9-201	88.0	101 2
(c) Table Cuttery: Knives, cellicid handle, Rnives, cellicid handle, Rnives, cellicid handle, Silver plated knives and forks, do dut. medium. Average. (d) Kitchen Farmiskings Pails. Tubs Average.	100.0	8.101	100-9		1.901	1.801	0.88	9 66
	(c) Table Cuttery: Knives, celluloid handle, medium size	forks, 6 dwt. medium	Average	(d) Kitchen Purnishings:	Pails.	Tubs	Brooms.	Average

Wholesale Prices, Canada, 1890-1909.—XII., DRUGS AND CHEMICALS.

Table of Index NUMBERS, 1890-1909.

Average price, 1890-1899-100.

	1890	1891.	1895	1800.	1894.	981	1896.	1887.	1898.	1800	1900.	1901.	1902	1963.	1904.	1900.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1969
	9 d	p. c.	p.c.	p. c.	p. c.	p.c.	P. C.	p. c.	p. c.	P. C.	p c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	D. C.	D- C:	p. c.
Alcohol, 65 O.P.	83 2	91.2	9.9	95.8	8.98	100.4	103.7	100.2	112.4	112.4	112.4	112.4	112.4	112.4	112.4	112.4	112.4	112 4	116.2	124 4
Alcohol, wood	100.0	100.0	0.001	100.0	0.001	100.0	100.0	100 0	0.001	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100-0	100.0	0.001	100-0	8.56	62.5	0.00
Ahum	87.3	105-3	104.9	0.06	100.2	105.5	101 9	6.101	88.88	7.18	8	84.3	1.16	7.16	1 16	91.7	2.16	2.16	7.16	88.
Bleaching powder	0.101	116.1	2 821	0.981	133.4	129-4	123.7	8 011	1111-5	107.8	101	127.1	113.0	101.7	1.00.1	15.86	88.3	2.86	97.0	1 96
Bgrax	142.8	138.4	8.611	120-9	120.9	2 16	6.92	5.92	57.1	17.70	59.3	6.19	0.80	57.1	6.59	6.53	3 99	6.59	2 12	62.59
Brimstone	103-1	167.3	110.2	102-1	91.7	2.16	1-	2.16	9.901	103.9	1037-1	103.1	108.1	103.1	103-1	1.001	108.1	103.1	1.001	1.001
Carbolic acid	17.5.3	99-3	93.2	0.211	92.9	85.0	0.08	0.98	85.0	6 08	118.3	131.3	153.0	153.0	178.3	170.0	0 021	170 0	170 0	123.1
Caustie soda	104.4	118-2	110 6	115 1	112.4	6-16	8 16	88.0	8 8	80.4	102.6	105.5	100-3	9.011	9.011	100-1	102.1	102.1	100.1	1.901
Сорретав	0.46	154.3	9 801	8.96	8 96	8.96	8.96	2.16	1.08	8	85.7	2 98	1.08	88.7	85.7	85.7	85.7	85.7	85.7	15
Glycerine	111.1	102.9	93.2	6.28	88.4	8	118.2	113 4	103.3	8.16	6.88	9.18	2.98	88.9	6.88	12	2.62	12	85.1	0.06
Muriatic acid	96.2	95.5	95 5	95.3	95.5	99.3	6.98	6.58	117.6	117 6	9.411	9.411	140-1	176.4	173 8	0.211	0.241	0 251	0.231	9. 211
Opium.	106.9	8.86	9.06	9.06	99.3	107 1	96.4	6 26	107.1	1:001	0.501	\$ 166	50.1	1.06	88.2	92.0	8.66	136.4	132.4	141.2
Quinine	130-9	8.101	6.86	8.96	2.66	8. 501	100.2	83.0	86.3	2 288	126.1	117-2	116 1	2111.3	101.2	0.26	9.16	9.16	9.16	62.0
Soda ash	9-101	113 5	114 8	8	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	81.3	162	0.22	27.0	110.3	0.511	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0
Sulphuric acid	116-2	116 2	116-2	116.2	116.2	116.2	2.911	2.96	0.86	93 0	0.86	0.86	0.36	93.0	136.0	139-5	0 601	139.5	139.5	139 5
Average	110.5	110.3	104-1	104.4	1.00.1	100.3	8-66	96.2	8 96	8-86	101 5	8.66	102.2	105.5	9 601	106.4	106 3	108-5	1.501	6.891

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—XIII., MISCELLANEOUS.—(a) FURS

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS, 1890-1909.

Average price, 1890-1899-100.

_	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899,	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. e.	p. c.						
Mink, dark	61.5	111-2	98-9	123.6	101 6	65.9	76-9	98 9	116-7	144-2	206-1	197.8	221 2	263-8	261 0	373 7	439 6	505 6	434 1	395 7
Muskrat, best fall and winter		113-9	114-6	131 8	110-1	61-1	66-2	79-5	111-4	76:4	76-4	76-4	76.4	104-4	113-3	96:1	116-5	157 3	203 S	208 9
Raceoon	81.2	74.4	75-5	113.2	119 0	94-3	95-9	94:3	125-8	125-8	157 3	157 3	157:3	157 3	159-9	227 6	212 9	168-8	169-9	169 9
Skunk, black Canadian	68-4	99 5	126 0	126.0	123 9	100.8	84.0	79-4	90.7	100 8	149.5	132.3	126 0	147 0	151 2	172 2	147:9	126 0	119-7	134 4
Average	86-5	99-7	103 7	123 €	113-5	80.5	80 - 7	88.0	111-1	111-8	147 3	140 9	145-2	168-1	171 3	217 4	229 2	239 4	231 8	227 2

PEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA, WHOLESALE PRICES, 1800-1909. TARRE No. XIII (b).

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—XIII. MISCELLANEOUS. (b) LIQUORS AND TOBACCO. TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS, 1896-1909.

Average Price, 1890, 1899 - 100.

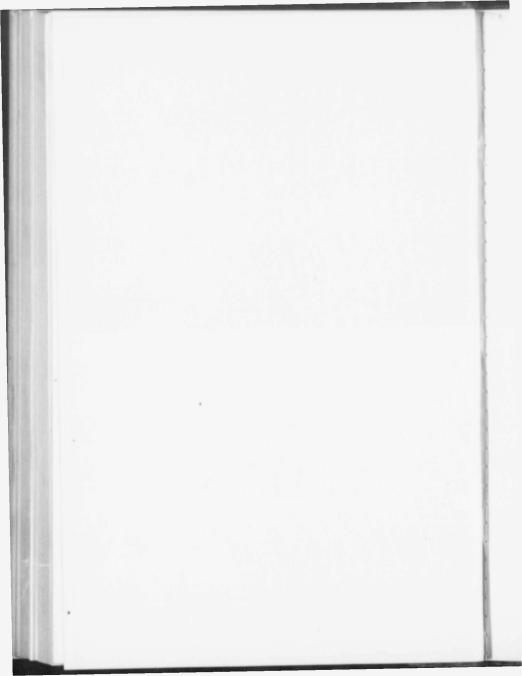
Average 9	Tobacco (smoking)	Ale and porter (draught) 10	Whisky (Can. Club 26 8 up) 96 4 101 o 101	Malt 10	7	1890.
6.9	6-1	0.0	0.4 1	102.8 1	p.c. p	
0.69	95 2	0.00	0.10	00-1	p. c.	1891.
99 7	95 - 2	0.001	0.101	8.201	20	892
99-4	95-2	0.001	0.101	2.101	20.00	1893
98-7	95-2	100.0	101.0	98 7	p. c.	1894.
99 4	95 2	100.0	101.0	101.5	p. c.	1895
98-0	95 2	100 0	101.0	96.0	p. c.	1896
103-9	113 1	100.0	101-0	101-5	p. c.	1897
103.9	86.7 96.2 96.2 96.2 96.2 96.2 96.2 113.1 116.2 112.2	100.0	101 0	98.7	p. c.	1898
102.3	112 2	100.0	101.0	96.0	9.0	Tee,
103 3	112.2	100.0	107.0	100.1	p. c.	1900,
108.3	112 2 112 2	100.0	101-0	100-1	p. c.	1901.
103.7	11071	100.0	101 0	18.7	p. c.	1900
107-0	120 3	308 2	101.0	98.7	p 6	1908.
107 8	120 7	108 2	101 -0	101 5	p. c.	1904.
108 1	120 7	108 2	101.0	102.8	p. c.	1900.
108 1	120 -	108-2	101.0	102-8	p. c.	1906.
91-9 50-0 50-7 50-4 58-2 50 4 58-0 103-9 103-9 103-9 103-3 103-3 103-7 103-0 103-8 103-1 103-1 123-5 113-0 117-5	113-1 129-3 129-7 129-7 129-7 129-7 121-3	100-0-1	199 3	100-1 102-8 101-5 98-7 101-5 96-0 101-5 98-7 36-0 100-1 100-1 98-7 98-7 101-5 102-8 102-8 103-8 123-4	he h	1892, 1896, 1896, 1896, 1896, 1897, 1898, 1890, 1990, 1991, 1992, 1993, 1996, 1996, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1990
118.0	124.3	102-5	122.3	123 4	p. c.	1908
-	199.9	-	122 3	123 4	10	1 3

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—XIII. MISCELLANEOUS. (c) SUNDRIES.

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS, 1890-1909.

Average Price, 1890-1899 - 100.

	1890,	1891.	1892.	1893,	1894.	1895.	1896,	1897.	1898.	1890,	1900,	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906,	1907.	1908,	1909
	p. e.	p. e.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p.c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. e.	p. c.	p. e.	p. c.	p. e.	p. c.	p. c.					
Binder twine.	134-8	111:3	110.8	110.3	85.1	71-6	75.0	71 3	106.4	122 9	122 2	115-2	137.1	124 5	121 -8	117:4	115-6	114:7	109-1	100
Gunpowder																				
Rope																				
Rubber, Para Island																				
Soap																				
Starch																				
Average	112 e	T06-7	98-9	100 - 3	93.7	91-3	99.6	91 - 9	103 3	109-5	112.0	110-0	116.6	115.0	110.1	100.1	170.0	100.0	***	****



PART III---CHARTS

- I. GRAINS AND FODDER.
- II. ANIMALS AND MEATS.
- III. DAIRY PRODUCTS.
- IV. FISH.
- V. OTHER FOODS-GROCERIES, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c.
- VI. TEXTILES:-
 - (a) WOOLENS.
 - (b) COTTONS.
 - (c) SILKS.
 - (d) LINENS.
 - (e) JUTES.
 - (f) OILCLOTHS.
- VII. HIDES, TALLOW, LEATHER, BOOTS AND SHOES.
- VIII. METALS AND IMPLEMENTS.
 - IX. FUEL AND LIGHTING.
 - X. BUILDING MATERIALS:-
 - (a) LUMBER.
 - (b) OTHER BUILDING MATERIALS.
 - (c) PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS.
 - XI. HOUSE FURNISHINGS:-
 - (a) FURNITURE.
 - (b) CROCKERY AND GLASSWARE.
 - (c) CUTLERY.
 - (d) KITCHEN FURNISHINGS.
- XII. DRUGS AND CHEMICALS.
- XIII. MISCELLANEOUS:-
 - (a) FURS.
 - (b) LIQUORS AND TOBACCO.
 - (c) SUNDRY.



CHARTS.

L-GRAINS AND FODDER.

- 2. Grains and Fodder-all.
- 3. Wheat, No. 1 Northern and Ontario No. 2 White.
- 4. Bran and Shorts.
- 5. Wheat, Flour, and Bran and Shorts.
- 6. Barley, Western Malting and Ontario No. 2.
- 7. Oats, Western No. 2 White, and Ontario No. 2 White.
- 8. Oats and Oatmeal.
- 9. Corn, Rye and Peas.
- 10. Hay and Straw.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART No. 2.

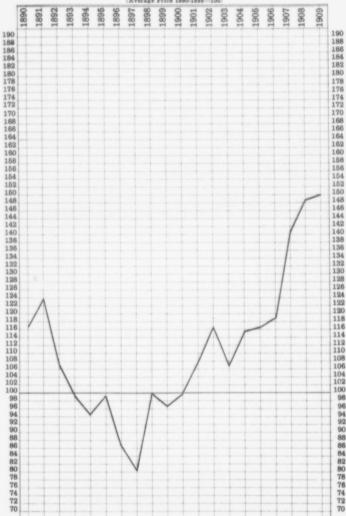
CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF GRAINS AND FODDER, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Barley, Western; Barley, No. 2 Ontario; Bran; Corn, No. 3 Yellow;

Hay No. 1; Oats, No. 2 White, Western; Oats, No. 2 White, Ontario; Peas, Nc. 2

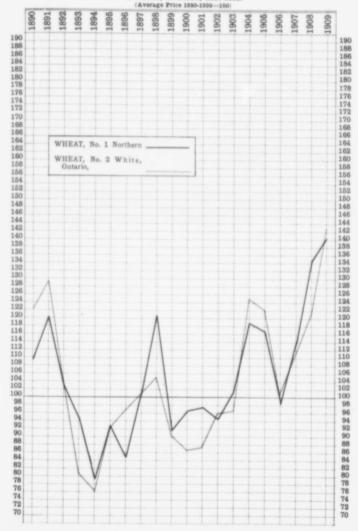
Ontario; Rye, No. 2 Ontario; Shorts; Straw; Wheat, No. 1 Northern;

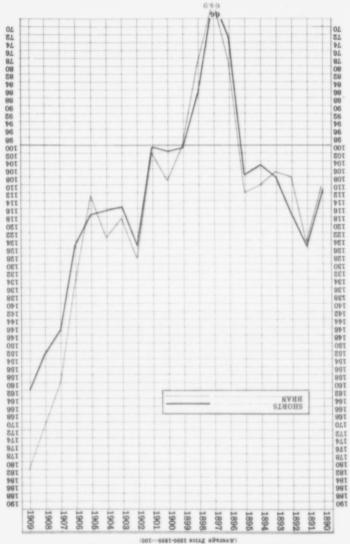
and Wheat, No. 2 White, Ontario.



DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA.
WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 3.

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF WHEAT, No. 1 NORTHERN, AND WHEAT, No. 2 WHITE, ONTARIO, 1890-1909.





CHYBL SHOMING KEIVLIAE DEICES OF BRAN AND SHORIS, 1890-1909; CEART NO. 8.
WHOLEASE FRICES, 1890-1909; CEART NO. 8.



CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF WHEAT, BRAN AND SHORTS, AND FLOUR, 1890-1909.

Wheat, including Manitoba Northern No. 1 and Ontario White No. 2; Flour, including Straight Rollers, Strong Bakers, Winter Wheat Patents and Manitoba First Patents; Bran and Shorts.

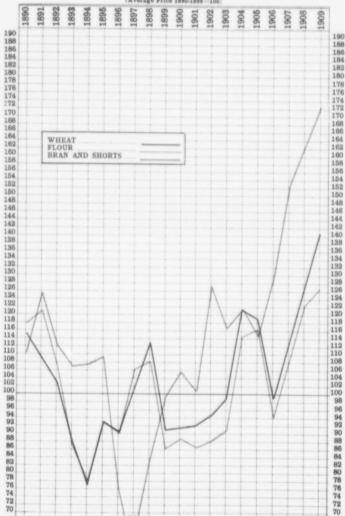
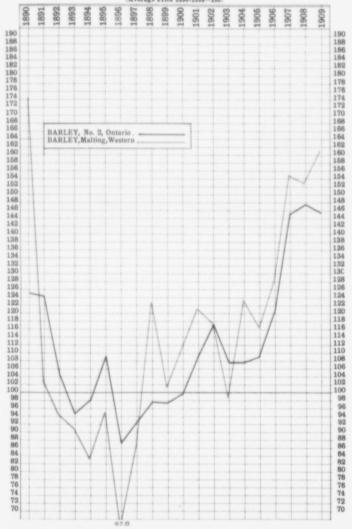
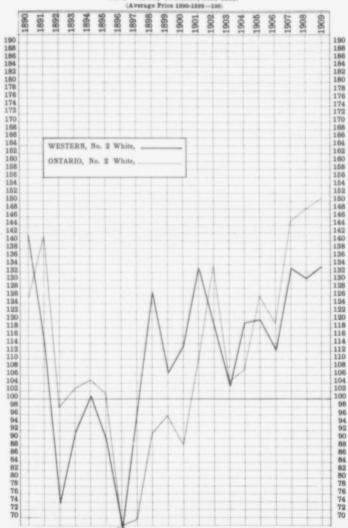


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF BARLEY, WESTERN MALTING, AND BARLEY, ONTARIO No. 2, 1890-1909. (Average Price 1890-1899-100)



DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 7.

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF OATS, No. 2 WHITE, WESTERN; AND OATS, No. 2 WHITE, ONTARIO, 1890-1909.



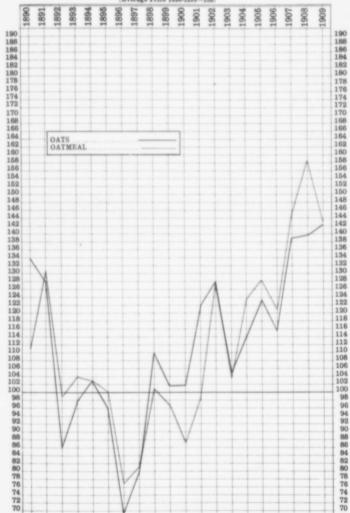
67.2



DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 8.

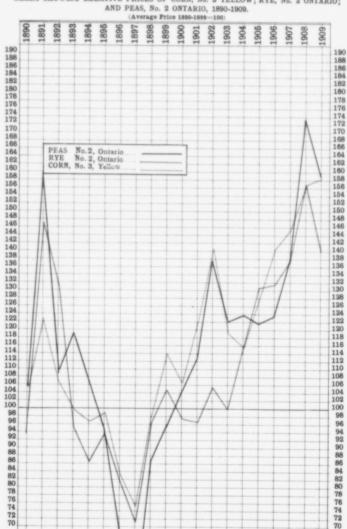
CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF OATS AND OATMEAL, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Oats, No. 2 Western, White; Oats, No. 2 Ontario, White; and Oatmeal Standard.



DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLEBALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 9.

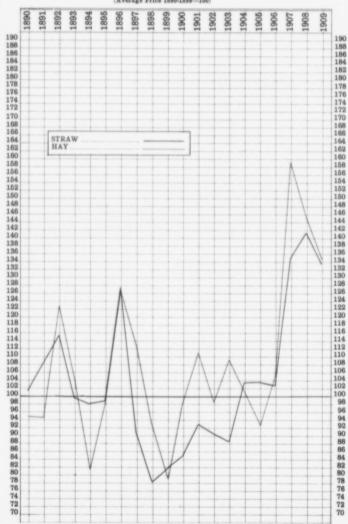
CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF CORN, No. 3 YELLOW; RYE, No. 2 ONTARIO;



67.7 57.0

WHOLERALE PRICES OF HAY AND STRAW, 1890-1909.

(Average Price 1890-1899-100)





CHARTS.

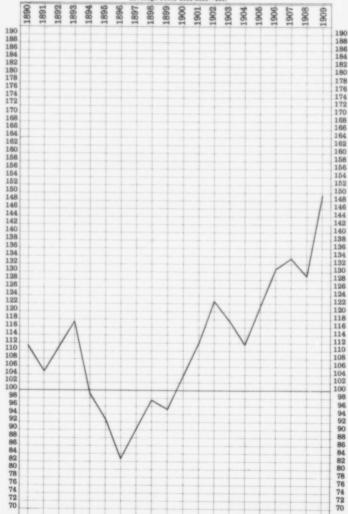
II.-ANIMALS AND MEATS.

- 11. Animals and Meats-all.
- 12. Animals (all) and Meats (all).
- Cattle and Cattle Products, Hog and Hog Products, Sheep and Sheep Products, and Poultry.
- 14. Cattle, Ontario and Western.
- 15. Hogs (live) and Lard.
- 16. Salt Pork, Bacon, and Hams.
- 17. Sheep and Tallow.
- 18. Fowls and Turkeys.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLEBALE PHICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 11.

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF ANIMALS AND MEATS, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Bacon; Beef; Cattle (Western); Cattle (Ontario); Fowls; Hams; Hogs (live); Hogs (dressed); Lard; Mutton; Pork; Sheep; Turkeys; Veal.

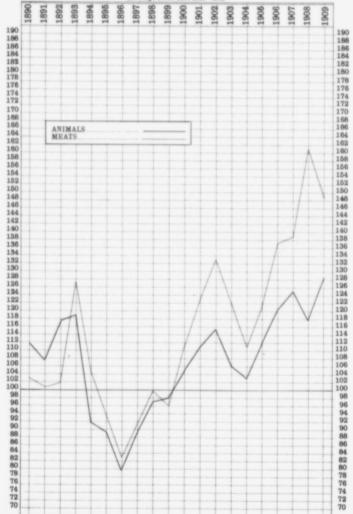


WHOLEBALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 12.

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF ANIMALS AND MEATS, 1890-1909.

Animals, including, Cattle (Western); Cattle (Ontario); Hogs; and Sheep (export ewes).

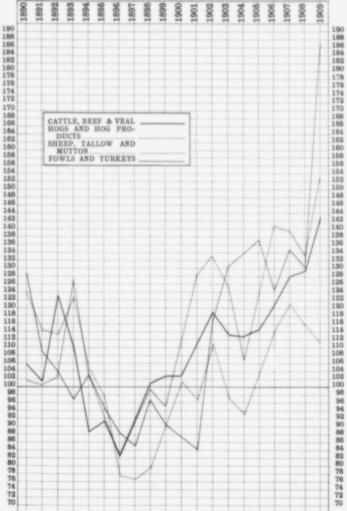
Meats, including, Bacon; Beef (dressed); Hams; Hogs (dressed); Lard; Mutton (dressed); Pork (salt); and Veal (dressed).



DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 13.

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF ANIMALS AND MEATS, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: (1) Cattle (Western); Cattle (Ontario); Beef (Toronto); and Veal (Toronto); (2) Hogs (live at Toronto); Hogs (dressed); Salt Pork; and Lard; (3) Sheep (export ewes); Tallow; and Mutton (dressed); (4) Fowls; and Turkeys.

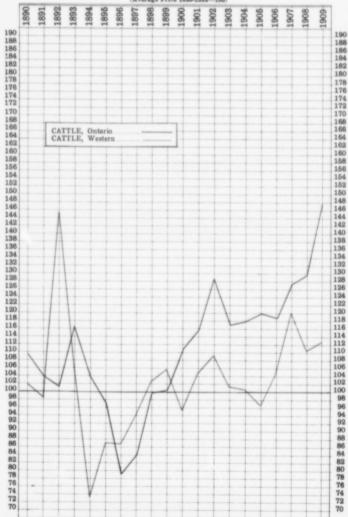


C

WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 14.

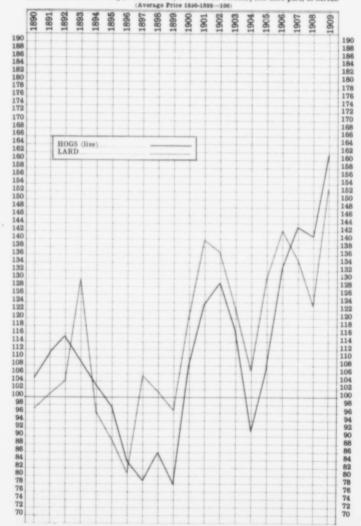
CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF ONTARIO AND WESTERN CATTLE, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Cattle, Western Prime, off cars at Winnipeg, Man.; and Cattle, Butchers choice Steers at Toronto, Ont.

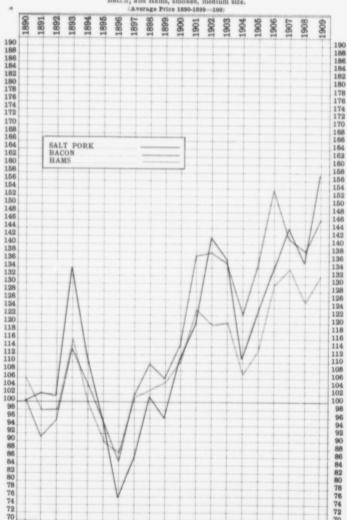


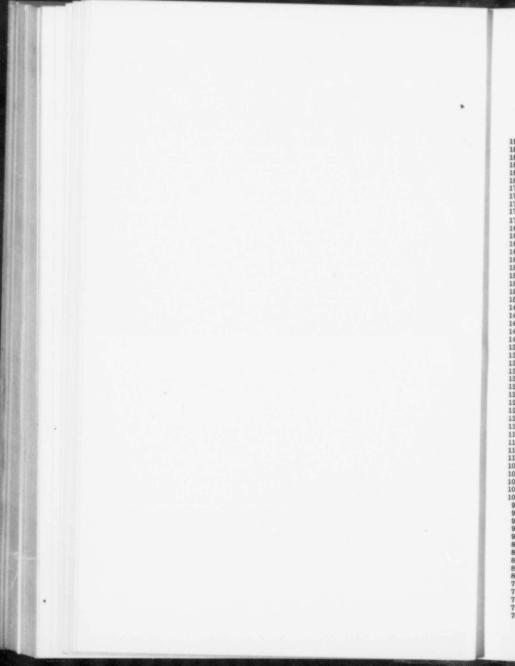
DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 15.

CHART SHOWING RELAVIVE PRICES OF HOGS (LIVE), AND LARD, 1890-1909.
Commodities included: Hogs, choice selects, f. o. b. West Toronto; and Lard pure, in tierces.



WHOLEBALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 16. CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF SALT PORK, BACON AND HAMS, 1890-1909. Commodities included: Pork, Heavy Canada Short Cut mess in bbls; English Boneless Breakfast Bacon; and Hams, smoked, medium size.





DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA, WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 17.

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF SHEEP AND TALLOW, 1890-1909. Commodities included: Sheep, export ewes; and Tallow No. 1 stock rendered in bbls.

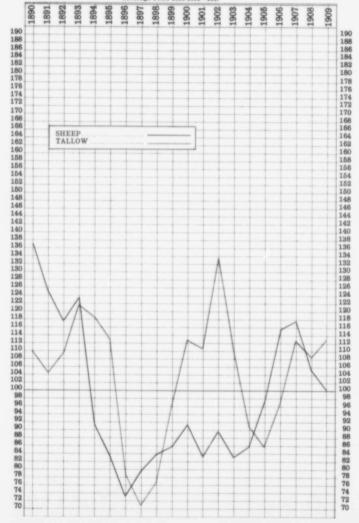
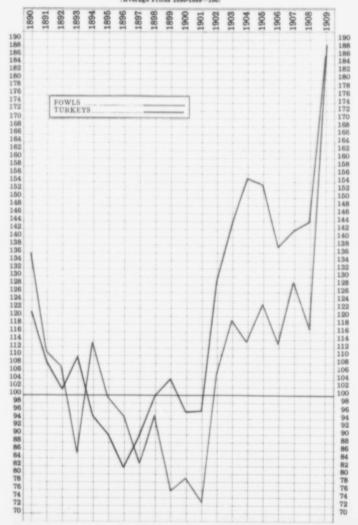


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF FOWLS AND TURKEYS, 1890-1909. (Average Prices 1890-1899—100)

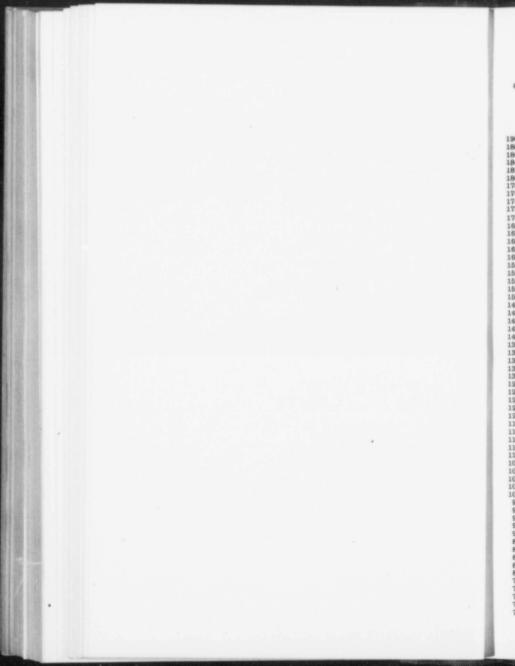




CHARTS.

HL-DAIRY PRODUCTS.

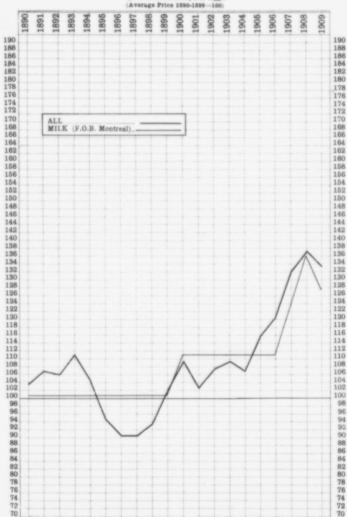
- 19. Dairy Products (all) and Milk.
- 20. Butter, Dairy Solids and Creamery Prints.
- 21. Eggs and Cheese.



Wholesale Prices, 1890-1900; Chart No. 19

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCE, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Butter (Creamery); Butter (Dairy); Cheese (Western Colored); Milk (f. o. b. Montreal); and Eggs.



Department of Labour, Canada Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909; Chart No. 20

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF BUTTER, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Butter, Creamery Prints, at Toronto; and Butter, Dairy Solids, at Toronto.
(Average Price 1890-1899-100)

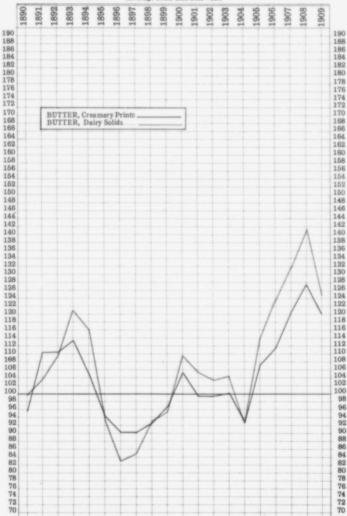
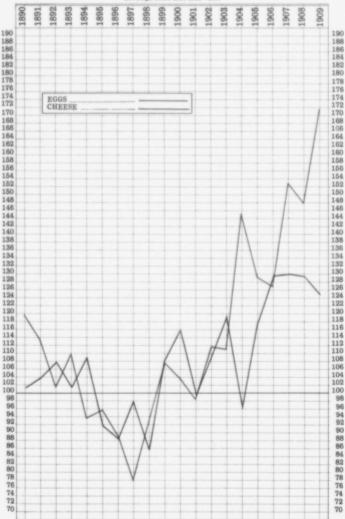


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF CHEESE AND EGGS, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Cheese, Western coloured, at Montreal; and Eggs, storage, at Toronto.

(Average Price 1890-1899—100)





CHARTS.

IV.-FISH.

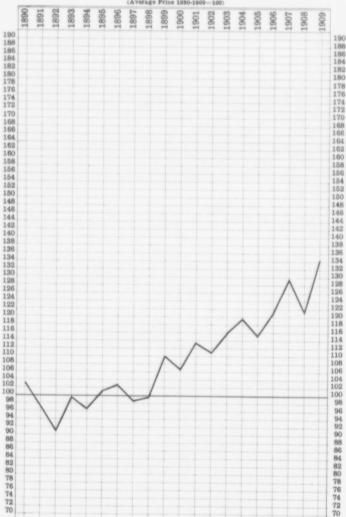
- 22. Fish-all.
- 23. Cod, Haddock and Halibut.
- 24. Mackerel. salt, and Herring, salt.
- 25. Salmon, canned, and Lobster, canned.
- 26. Salmon Trout and Whitefish.

WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 22

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF FISH, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Codfish, dry; Haddock, dry; Halibut, fresh; Herring, salted; Lobsters, canned; Mackerel, salted; Salmon, B. C. canned; Salmon Trout, fresh; Whitefish, fresh.

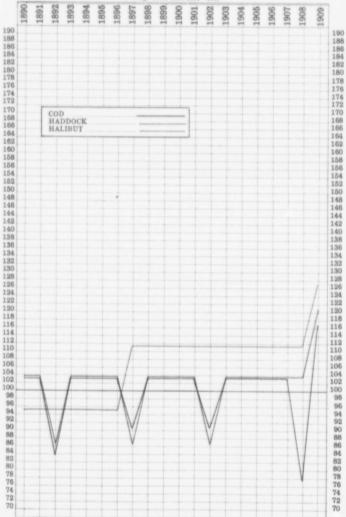
(Average Frice 1890-1909—100)

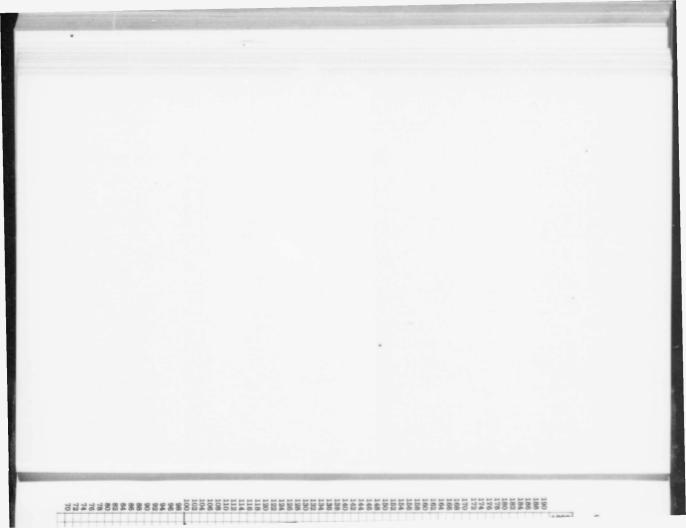


WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 23,

CHART SHOWING KELATIVE PRICES OF COD, HADDOCK AND HALIBUT, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Cod, dry; Haddock, dry; and Halibut, fresh.





DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 24.

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF MACKEREL, SALTED, AND HERRING,

SALTED, 1890-1909.

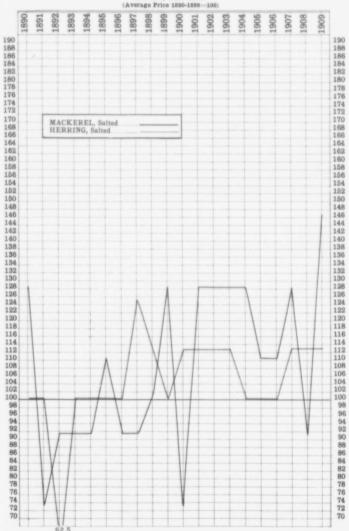
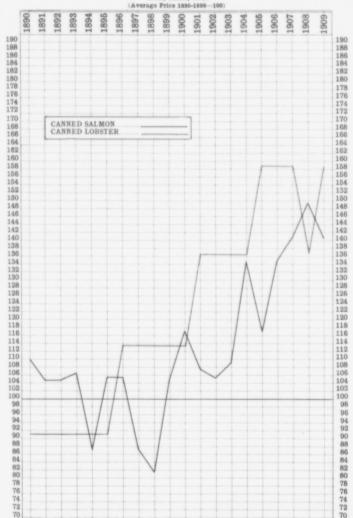


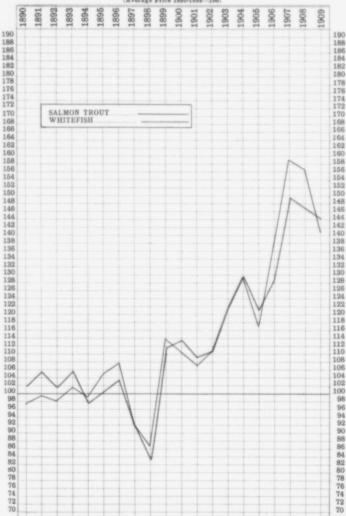
CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF CANNED SALMON AND CANNED LOBSTERS, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Salmon, canned, "Horseshoe Brand"; Lobsters, canned, A. N. Whitman & Sons, Canso, N. S.



DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 26.

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF SALMON TROUT, FRESH, AND WHITEFISH, FRESH, 1890-1909.





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V .- OTHER FOODS.

- 27. Other Foods-Groceries, Fruits, Vegetables, &c .- all.
- 28. Flour, straight rollers and strong bakers.
- 29. Flour, Winter Wheat patents, and Manitoba first patents.
- 30. Beans and Soda Biscuits.
- 31. Coffee, Rio No. 7 and Santos.
- 32. Tea, good common Japan.
- 33. Apples, Peaches, and Pears.
- 34. Grapes, Plums, and Bananas.
- 35. Apples (evaporated), Currants, and Raisins.
- 36. Sugar, granulated and yellow, and Molasses.
- 37. Honey and Maple Sugar.
- 38. Rice and Tapicoca.
- 39. Salt, Pepper, and Vinegar.
- 40. Soda and Cream of Tartar.
- 41. Potatoes and Turnips.
- 42. Canned Vegetables,-Corn, Peas, and Tomatoes.

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DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 27

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF OTHER FOODS-GROCERIES, FRUITS AND VEGETABLES, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: (1) Groceries: Beans, Biscuits, Chocolate, Coffee, Cream of Tartar, Flour, Honey, Maple Sugar, Molasses, Oatmeal, Pepper, Rice, Salt, Soda, Sugar, Tapioca, Tea, and Vinegar; (2) Fresh Fruits: Apples, Bananas, Grapes, Peaches, Pears, and Plums; (3) Dried Fruits: Apples, Currants, and Raisins; (4) Fresh Vegetables: Potatoes and Turnips; (5) Canned Vegetables: Corn, Peas, and Tomatoes.

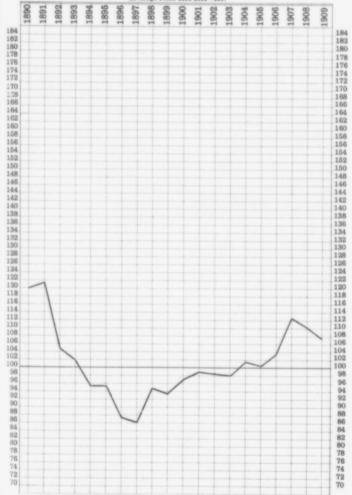
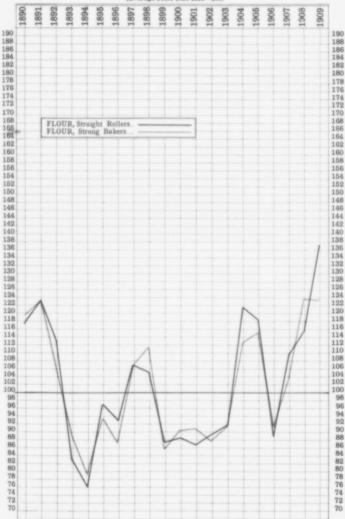


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF FLOUR, STRAIGHT ROLLERS AND STRONG BAKERS, 1890-1909.



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CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF FLOUR, WINTER WHEAT PATENTS AND MANITOBA FIRST PATENTS, 1890-1909.

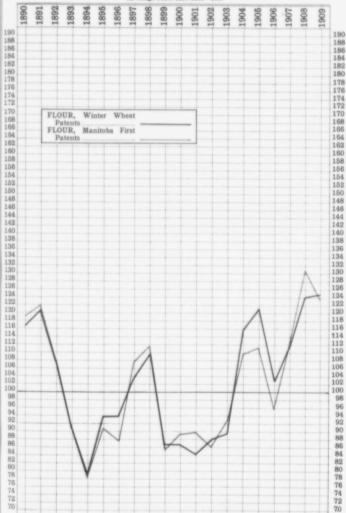
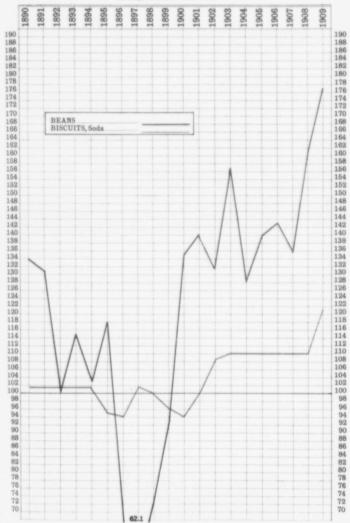


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF BEANS AND BISCUITS, 1890-1909.



 $\frac{Department of Labour, Canada Wholesale Phices, 1890-1999. Chart No. 31 CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF COFFEE, RIO NO. 7 AND SANTOS, 1890-1909.$

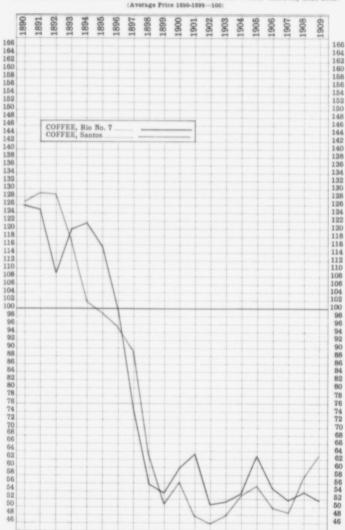
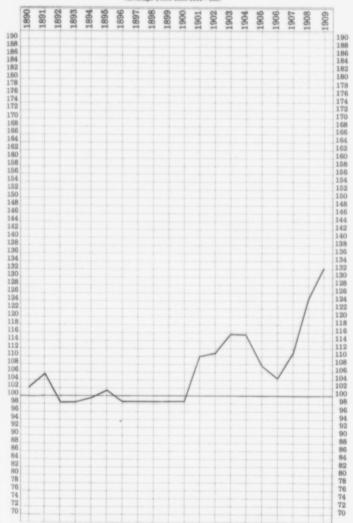


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF TEA, GOOD COMMON JAPAN, 1890-1909. (Average Price 1890-1899-100)



DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 33.

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF FRESH FRUITS: APPLES, PEACHES, AND PEARS, 1890-1909.

(Average Price 1890-1899 100)

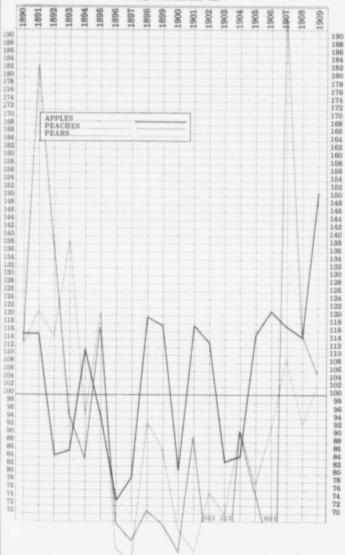


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF GRAPES, PLUMS AND BANANAS, 1890-1909.

(Average Price 1890-1899 - 100)

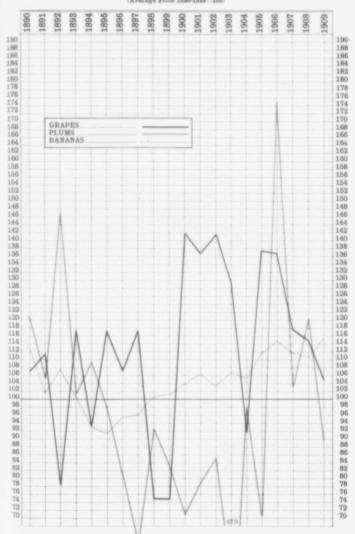


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF DRIED FRUITS, 1890-1909.

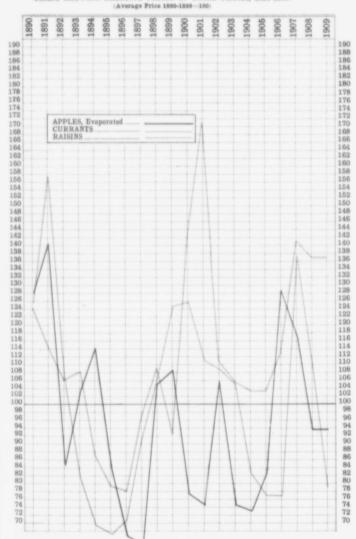




CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF SUGAR AND MOLASSES, 1890-1909. (Average Price 1890-1899 - 100)

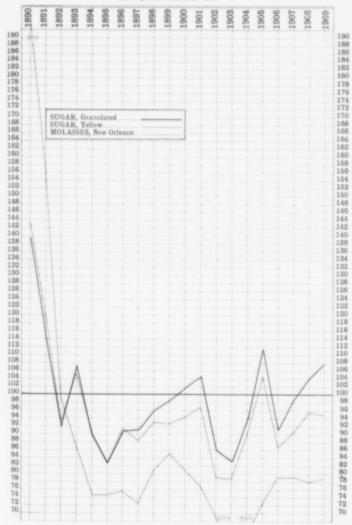


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF HONEY AND MAPLE SUGAR, 1890-1909. (Average Price 1890-1899-100)

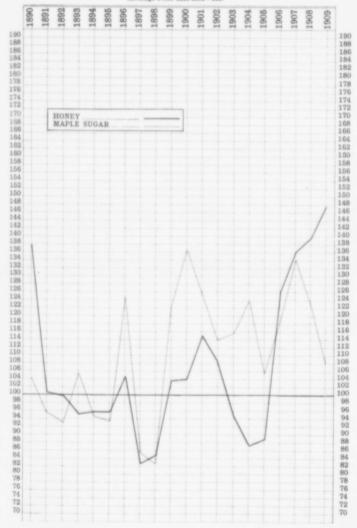
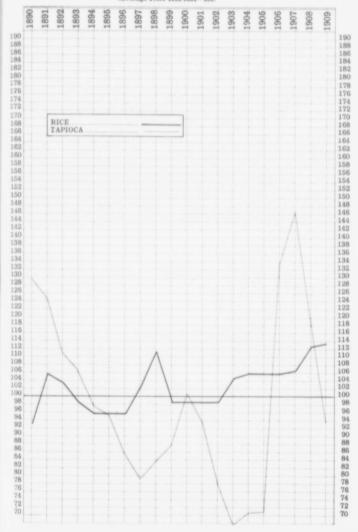


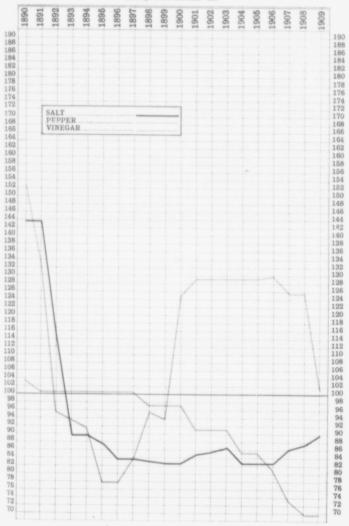
CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF RICE AND TAPIOCA, 1890-1909. (Average Price 1890-1899 100)



Wholesale Phoes, 1890-1909, Chart No. 39

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF SALT, PEPPER, AND VINEGAR, 1890-1909.

(Average Price 1890-1899—100)



Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909; Chart No. 49

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF SODA AND CREAM OF TARTAR, 1890-1909.

(Average Price 1890-1899-100)

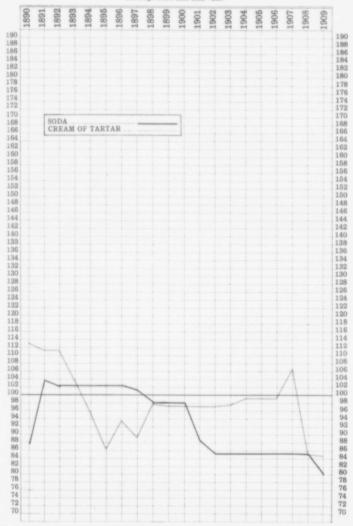
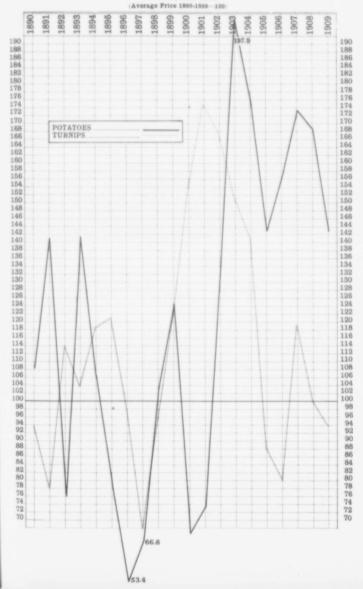


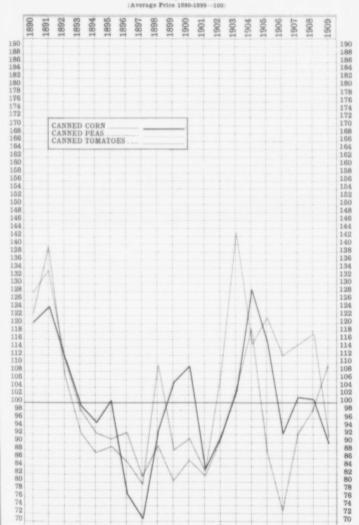
CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF FRESH VEGETABLES: POTATOES AND

TURNIPS, 1890-1909.



DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1900; CHART NO. 42

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF CANNED VEGETABLES: CORN, PEAS AND TOMATOES, 1890-1909.



CHARTS.

VI.-TEXTILES.

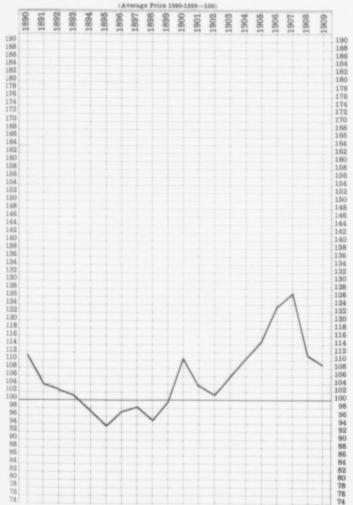
- 43. Textiles-all.
- 44. Woollens, Cottons, Linens, Silks and Jutes.
- 45. Wool, Yarn and Knitted Underwear.
- 46. Wool, Ontario, Washed and Unwashed.
- 47. Raw Cotton, Grey Cottons, Coloured Cottons and Prints.
- 48. Silk, raw, Japan and Italian.
- 49. Spool Silk and Machine Twist.
- 50. Flax fibre, tow and linen twine.
- 51. Jute, raw, and Hessian.
- 52. Oilcloths, floor and table.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 43

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF TEXTILES, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Wool, Ontario, washed; Wool, Ontario, unwashed; Canadian Worsted 4-ply Yarn; Knitted Woolen Underwear; Beaver Cloth; Raw Cotton; Upland Midding; Grey Cottons; Woven Coloured Fabrics; Prints; Tow, coarse and fine; Flax fibre; Sewing flax; Raw Silk, Japan; Machine twist, Silk; Jute, first marks; Hessian, 10 1-2 oz., 40 in.; Table and

floor oilcloths.



190 | 1888 | 1864 | 1892 | 1890 | 1898 | 1894 | 1798 | 1798 | 1798 | 1794 | 1774 | 1772 | 1707 | 1898 | 1664 | 1652 | 1600 | 1644 | 1652 | 1600 | 1644 | 1652 | 1650 | 1654 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 1655 | 165

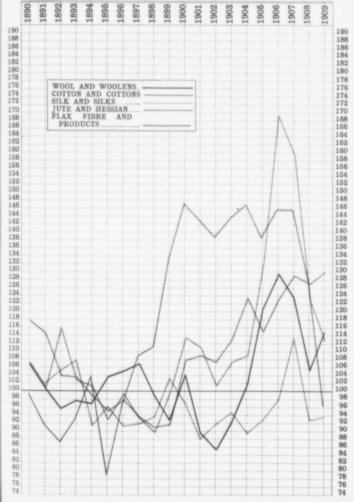
DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909: CHART NO. 44

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF TEXTILES, BY GROUPS, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Wool and Woolens; Wool, Ontario, washed and unwashed; Canadian Worsted Yarn; Knitted Underwear; Beaver Cloth; Cotton and Cottons: Raw Cotton Upland Middling; Grey Cottons; Woven Coloured Fabrics; Prints; Flax products: Tow, coarse and fine; Flax fibre; Sewing flax; Jute:

Jute, first marks; Hessian, 10 1-2 oz., 40 in.; Silk and Silks: Silk, Raw, Japan and Italian;

Spool Silk; Machine twist. (Average Price 1890-1899-100)



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CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF WOOL, ONTARIO, WASHED AND UNWASHED, 1890-1909.

(Average Price 1890-1899-100)

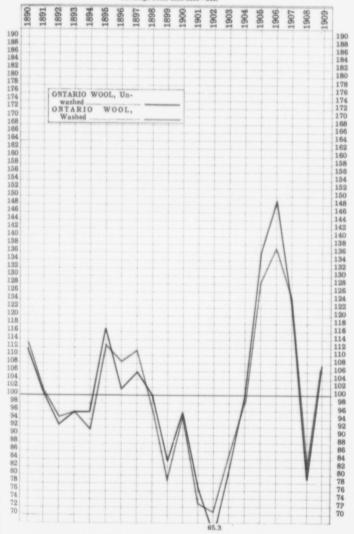


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF WOOL, ONTARIO; CANADIAN 4-PLY YARN; AND KNITTED UNDERWEAR, 1890-1909.

(Average Price 1890-1909-100)

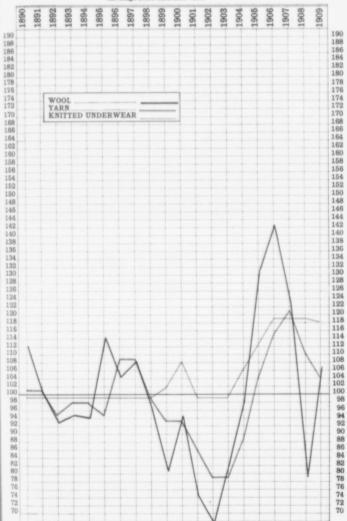


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF COTTON AND COTTON GOODS, 1890-1909. (Average Price 1890-1899-100)

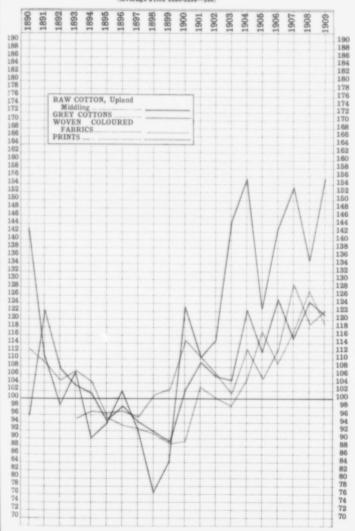


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF SILK, RAW, (ITALIAN CLASSICAL AND JAPAN FILATURES,) 1890-1909.

(Average Price 1890-1899-100)

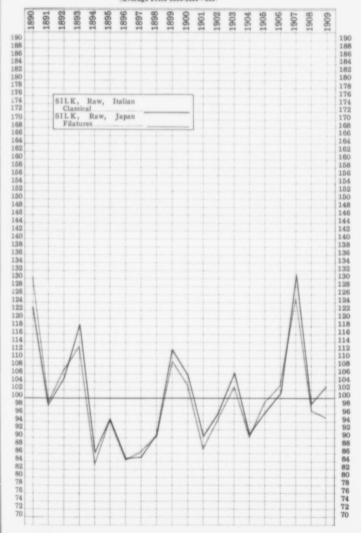
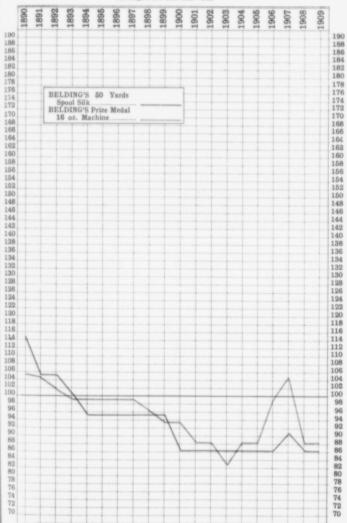


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF SPOOL SILK AND MACHINE TWIST SILK, 1890-1909.

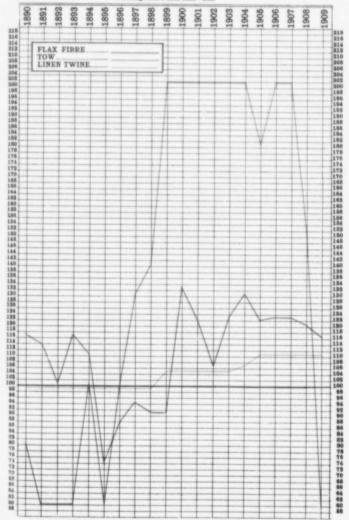




DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART No. 50

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF TOW, FLAX FIBRE AND LINEN

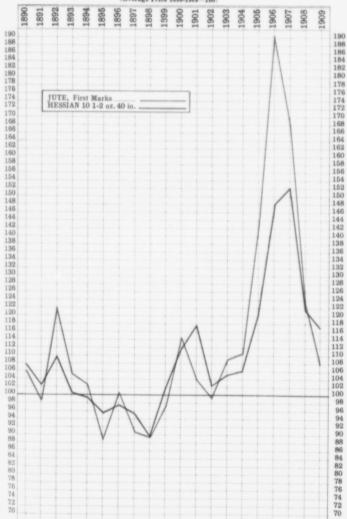
TWINE, 1890-1909.



1880 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 |

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 51

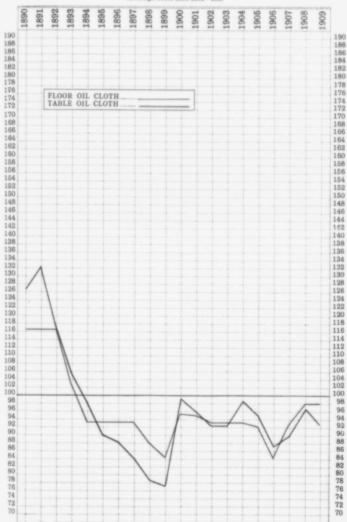
CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF JUTE, FIRST MARKS, AND HESSIAN, 10 1-2 OZ. 40 IN., 1890-1909.



Department of Labour, Canada Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909; Chart No. 52.

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF OIL CLOTH, FLOOR AND TABLE, 1890-1909.

(Average Price 1890-1909 100)



CHARTS.

VII.—HIDES, TALLOW, LEATHERS, AND BOOTS AND SHOES.

- 53. Hides, Tallow, Leathers, Boots and Shoes-all.
- 54. Hides and Tallow (all), Leathers (all), and Boots and Shoes (all).
- 55. Hides, No. 1 Inspected Cows and Steers, and Tallow.
- 56. Calfskins and Horsehides.
- 57. Leathers, Spanish Sole and Slaughter Sole.
- 58. Leathers, Harness and Heavy upper.
- 59. Boots and Shoes.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART No. 53

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF HIDES, TALLOW, LEATHERS AND BOOTS, AND SHOES 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Hides No. 1, Inspected Steers and Cows; No. 1 Green Calfskins; Horse-hides; Tallow, rendered, No. 1 stock; No. 1 Spanish Sole; No. 1 Slaughter Sole, heavy; Harness Leather No. 1 N. O; Heavy upper, leather; Men's Split Blucher Bals, pegged; Men's Box Calf Blucher Bals, G. W.; Women's Dongola Blucher Bals, F. S.

Average Price 1890-1899 100

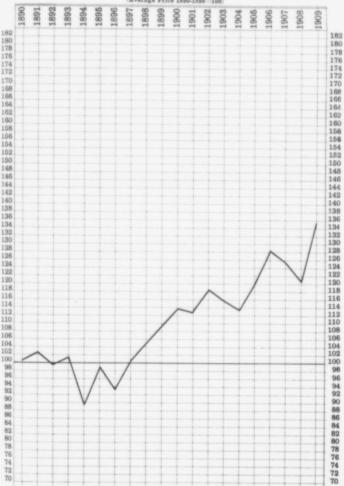


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF HIDES, TALLOW, LEATHERS, AND BOOTS AND SHOES, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Hides and Tallow: Hides, No. 1 Steers and Cows; Caliskins, green, No. 1;
Horsebides; Tallow, rendered, No. 1 stock; Leathers: Leather, No. 1 Spanish Sole;
Leather, No. 1 Slaughter Sole, heavy; Leather, Harness, No. 1, N. 0.;
Leather, heavy upper; Boots and Shoes: Men's Split Blucher
Bals, pegged; Men's Box Calf Blucher Bals, G. W.;
and Women's Dongola Blucher Bals, F. S.

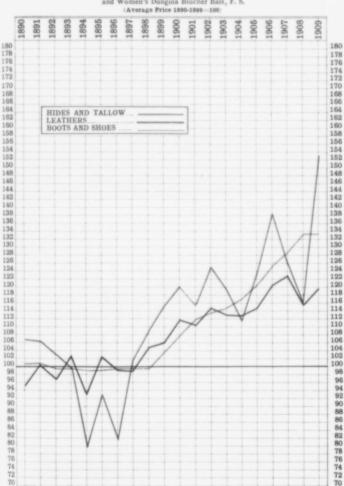


 CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF HIDES, (No. 1 INSPECTED STEERS AND COWS),
AND TALLOW, (NO. 1 STOCK, RENDERED), 1890-1909.

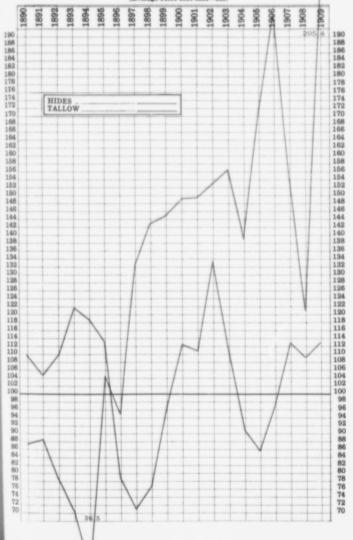


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF HORSEHIDES AND CALFSKINS, (NO. 1 GREEN), 1890-1909.

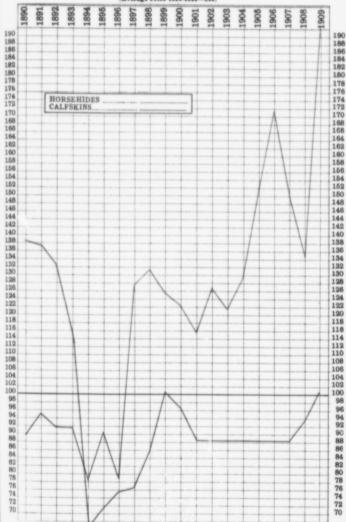


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF LEATHER, (NO. 1 SPANISH SOLE FOR JOBBING), AND LEATHER, (NO. 1 SLAUGHTER SOLE, HEAVY), 1890-1909.

(Average Price 1890-1909-100)

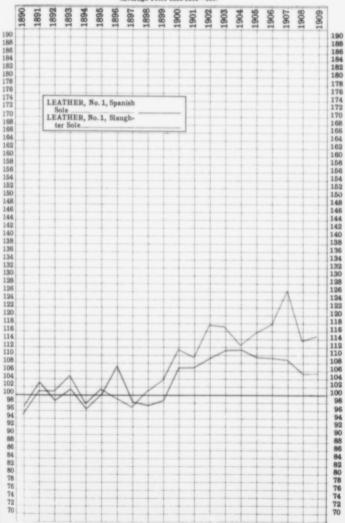
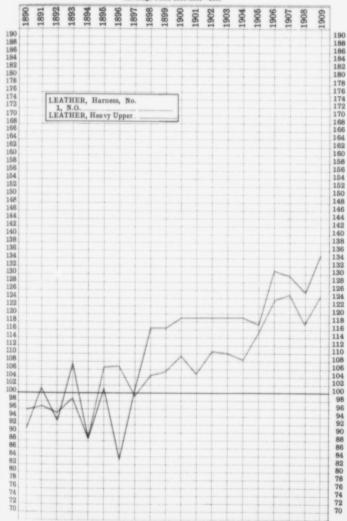


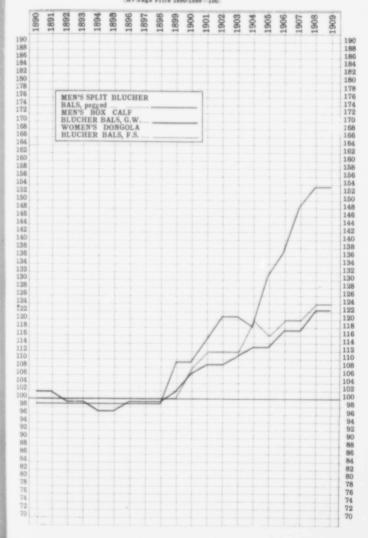
CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF LEATHER, (HARNESS, NO. 1 N. O.), AND LEATHER, (HEAVY UPPER), 1890-1909.



190 | 188 | 184 | 182 | 180 | 184 | 172 | 170 | 188 | 186 | 186 | 176 | 174 | 172 | 170 | 188 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 |

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF BOOTS AND SHOES, 1890-1909.

(Av)rage Price 1890-1899-100:





CHARTS.

VIII.-METALS AND IMPLEMENTS.

- 60. Metals and implements (all).
- 61. Metals (all), and implements (all).
- 62. Antimony and copper.
- 63. Iron and steel.
- 64. Iron: pig-iron, Canada plates, and tin plates, coke Bessemer.
- 65. Iron: tin plates, (charcoal) and boiler plates.
- 66. Iron: common bar, black sheets, and galvanized iron.
- 67. Solder, lead, and silver.
- 68. Tin, spelter, and zinc sheets.
- 69. Anvils and axes.
- 70. Horseshoes and mallets.
- 71. Grindstones and sledge hammers.
- 72. Soldering irons and vises.

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF METALS AND IMPLEMENTS, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Antimony; Brass; Copper; Pig Iron, (Summerlee); Pig Iron, (N.S.);
Iron, Common Bar; Iron, Black Sheets; Iron, Galvanized Sheets; Iron, Tinplates; Iron,
Boilerplates; Lead; Silver; Solder; Spelter; Steel Billets; Tin; Zinc, Sheets;
Anvils; Ases; Grindstones; Hammers, Stedge; Horseshoes; Mallets;
Picks; Wood Screws; Soldering Irons; and Vises.

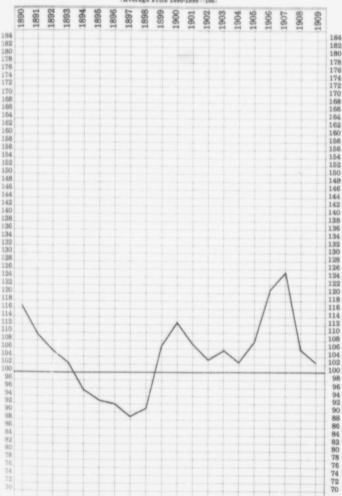


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF METALS AND IMPLEMENTS, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Metals: Antimony, Brass, Copper, Pig Iron, (Summerlee); Pig īron, (N.S.);
Iron, Common Bar; Iron, Black Sheets; Iron, Galvanized Sheets; Iron, Tinplates; Iron,
Boilerplates; Lead; Silver; Solder; Spelter; Steel Billets; Tin; and Zinc Sheets.
Implements: Axes; Anvils; Grindstones; Hammers; Horseshoes;
Mrllets; Picks; Wood Screws; Soldering Irons; and Vises.

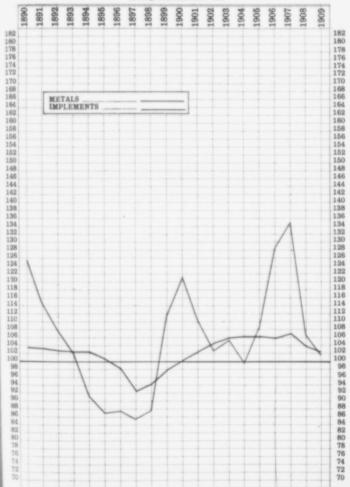


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF ANTIMONY (COOKSON'S) AND COPPER, (LAKE, CASTING INGOT), 1890-1909.

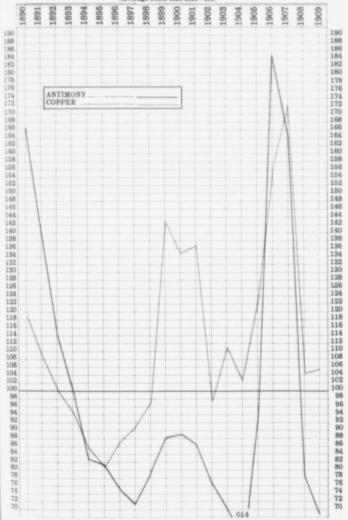
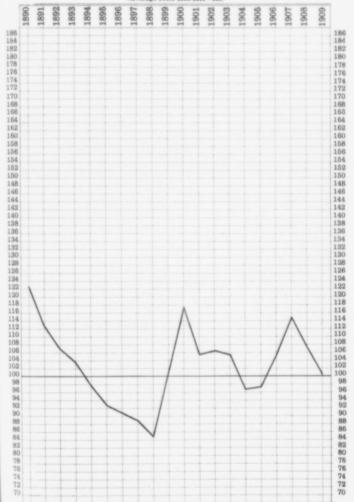


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF IRON AND STEEL, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Pig Iron, Summerlee, No. 2; Pig Iron, No. 1 Foundry, N. S.; Iron, Common Bar; Iron, Black Sheets; Iron, Galvanized Sheets; Iron, Tinplates, Charcoal; Iron, Tinplates, Coke, Bessemer; Iron, Canada Plates, ordinary; Iron, Bollerplates; and Steel Billets (N. S.)



DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA WROLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 64

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF PIG IRON, (SUMMERLEE, No. 2); IRON, CANADA PLATES, ORDINARY; AND IRON, TINPLATES, COKE, BESSEMER; 1890-1909.

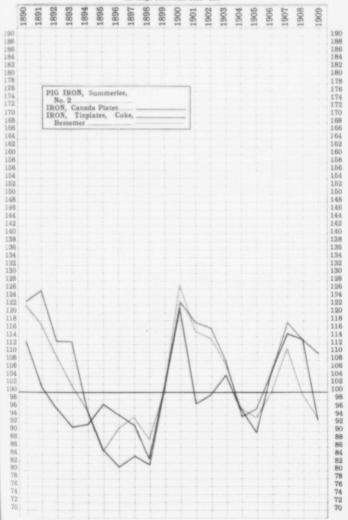


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF IRON, TINPLATES, (CHARCOAL); AND IRON, (BOILERPLATES), 1890-1909.



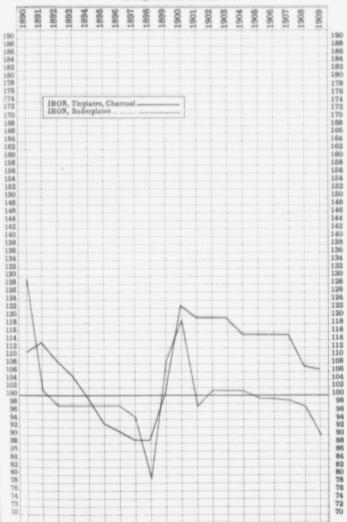
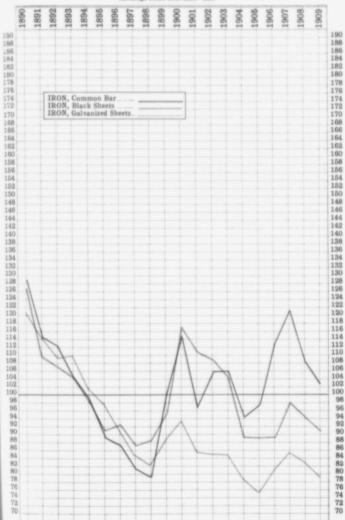


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF IRON, COMMON BAR, (BLACK SHEETS); AND IRON (GALVANIZED SHEETS), 1890-1909.



DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 67

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF SILVER, LEAD AND SOLDER, 1890-1909.

(Average Price 1890-1899-100)

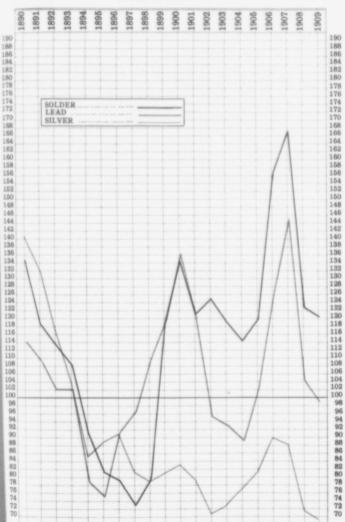


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF TIN, INGOTS; SPELTER (FOREIGN) AND ZINC SHEETS; 1890-1909.

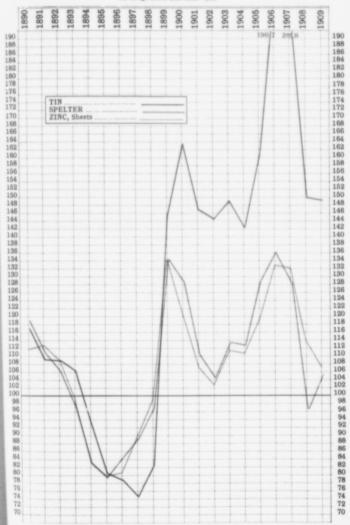


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF ANVILS, (WRIGHTS); AND AXES (STANDARD), 1890-1909.

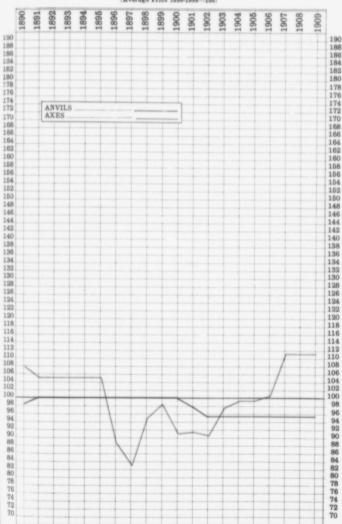
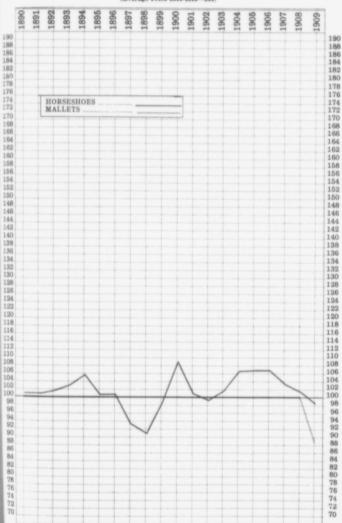
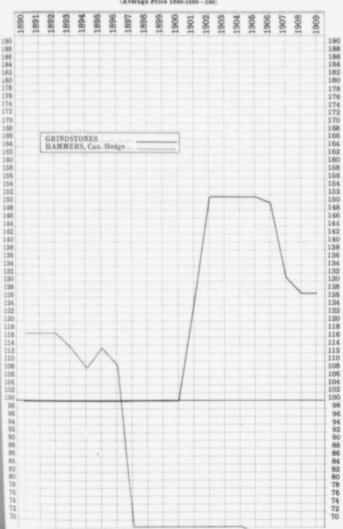


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF HORSESHOES; AND MALLETS (CARPENTERS' ROUND, HICKORY); 1890-1909.



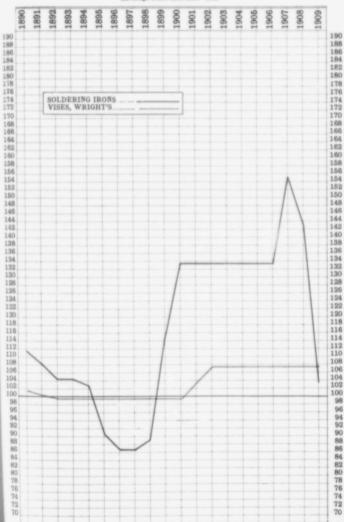
DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 71

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF GRINDSTONE (40-200 LBS); AND HAMMERS (CANADIAN SLEDGE), 1890-1909.



100 , 98 , 96 , 94 , 92 , 90 , 88 , 86 , 84 , 82 , 80 , 78 , 76 , 74 , 72 , 70 , 70

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF SOLDERING IRONS AND VISES (WRIGHT'S), 1890-1909.



CHARTS.

IX.—FUEL AND LIGHTING.

- 73. Fuel and lighting (all).
- Coal, Nova Scotia bituminous and Pennsylvania anthracite, and coke, Connelsville furnace.
- 75. Coal and coke, Crow's Nest Pass.
- 76. Coal oil, Canadian and United States, standard.
- 77. Calcium carbide and matches.

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF FUEL AND LIGHTING, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Coal, Bituminous, N. S. run of mines; Coal, Bituminous, Crow's Nest Pass; Coal, Penna. Anthracite; Coke, Connellsville, Furnace; Coke, Crow's Nest Pass; Coal Oil, Canadian Standard, water white; Coal Oil, Canadian Standard, water white; Calcium Carbide; and Matches, Eddy's Telegraph.

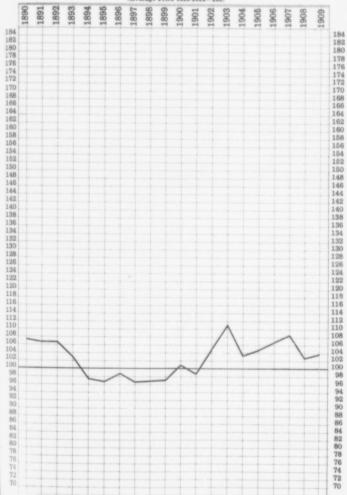


CHART SHOWING PRICES OF COAL, (N. S. BITUMINOUS); COAL, (PENNA. ANTHRACITE); AND COKE, (CONNELLSVILLE, FURNACE), 1890-1909.

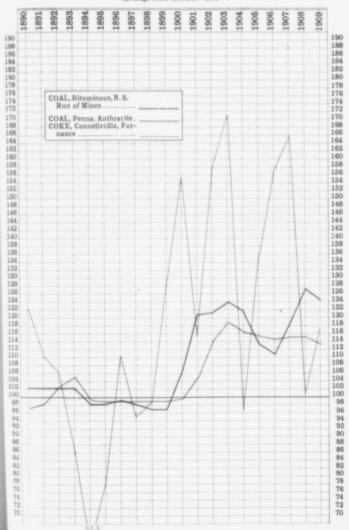
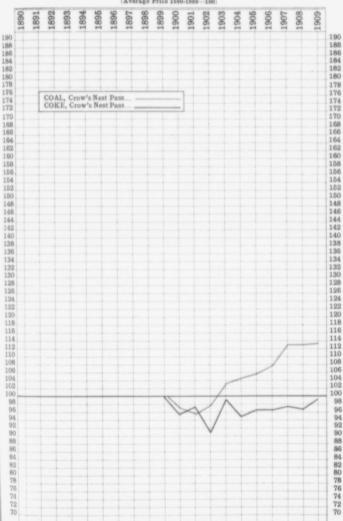


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF COAL AND COKE, CROW'S NEST PASS, 1890-1909.



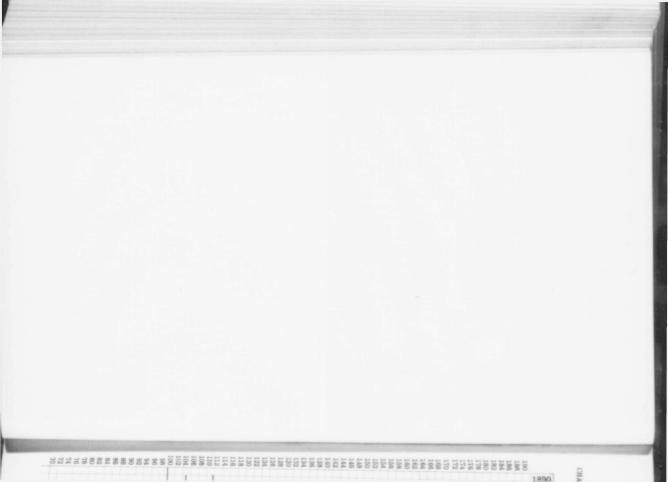


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF COAL OIL, (CANADIAN STANDARD, WATER WHITE) AND AMERICAN (STANDARD, WATER-WHITE), 1890-1909.

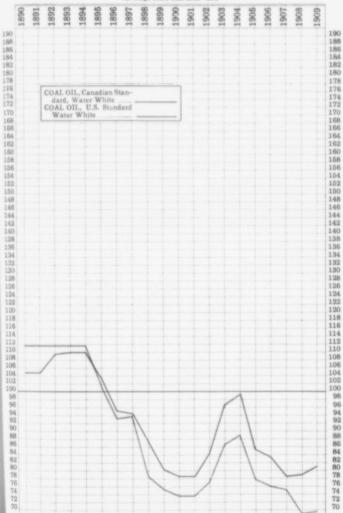
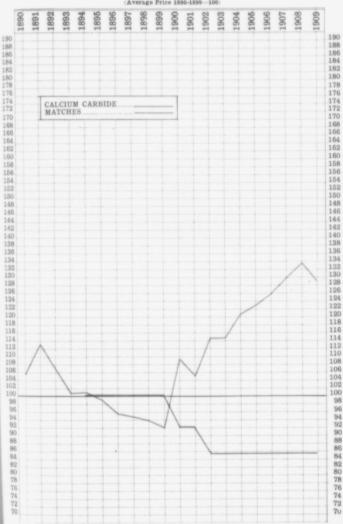


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF CALCIUM CARBIDE AND MATCHES, (EDDY'S TELEGRAPH), 1890-1909.





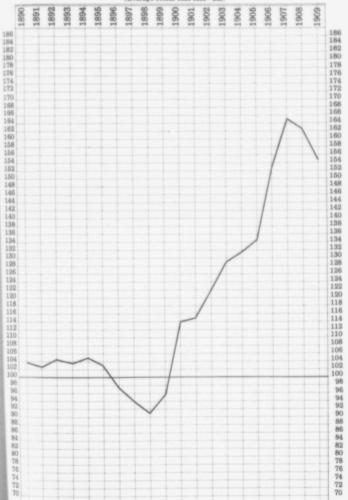
CHARTS.

X.—BUILDING MATERIALS—LUMBER, MISCELLANEOUS BUILDING MA-TERIALS, AND PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS.

- 78. Lumber-all.
- 79. Pine and Pine Laths.
- 80. Pine, good sidings (Ottawa) and No. 1 cuts (Georgian Bay).
- 81. New Brunswick Spruce and Shingles.
- 82. Birch, Maple, and Oak.
- 83. Miscellaneous building materials-all.
- 84. Bricks, common building and fire.
- 85. Cement, lime, and plaster of paris.
- 86. Nails, cut and wire.
- 87. Pitch and Tar.
- 88. Hinges and Soil Pipe.
- 89. Wire Cloth and Wire Fencing.
- 90. Paints, Oils, and Glass-all.
- 91. Linseed Oil, raw and boiled.
- 92. Benzine and Turpentine.
- 93. Prepared Paints and White Lead.
- 94. Paris Green and Venetian Red.
- 95. Shellac and Varnish.
- 96. Putty and Window Glass.
- 97. Glue and Rosin.

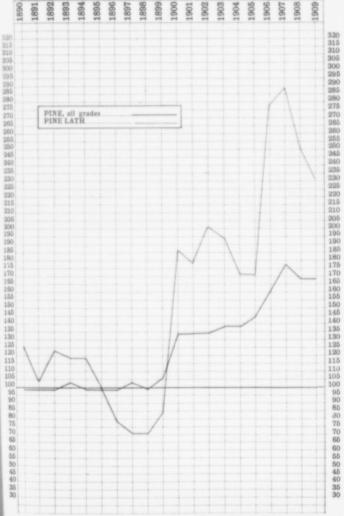
CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF LUMBER, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Pine, Ottawa, good sidings, shipping culls, and box boards; Pine, Ottawa, average cut, all grades; Pine, Georgian Bay, No. 1 cuts; Pine Laths; Hemlock; N. B. Spruce; N. B. Shingles; Birch; Maple (soft); and Red Oak.



Department of Labour, Canada Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909; Chart No. 79

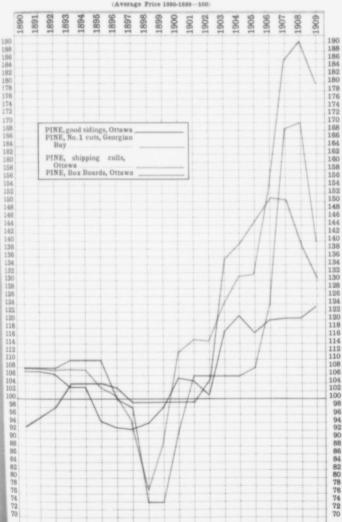
CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF PINE, OTTAWA, ALL GRADES, AND PINE LATH, 1890-1909.



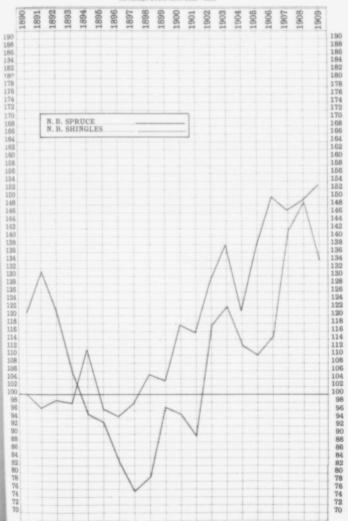
^{*} Note that vertical spaces in the above represent variations of 5%, whereas in other charts they represent variations of 2%.

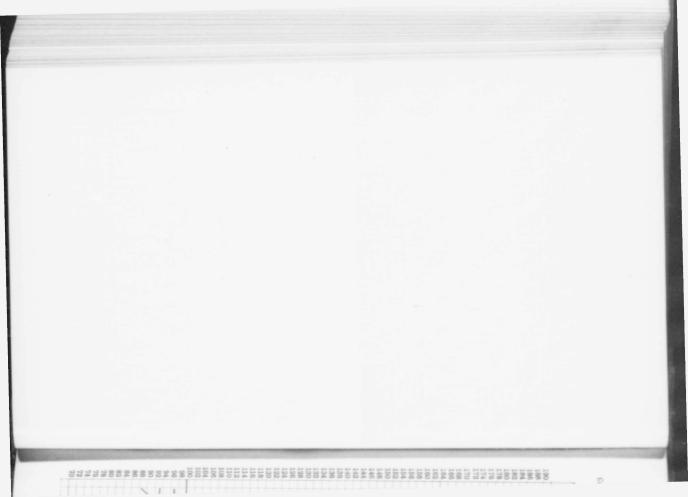
DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 80

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF DIFFERENT GRADES OF PINE LUMBER, 1890-1909



1116 1114 1112 1110 1108 1108 1100 1100 98 96 96 97 98 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 teon CHA CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF N.B. SPRUCE AND N.B. SHINGLES, 1890-1909.





DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 82

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF HARDWOODS, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Birch, common and better, 1", at Toronto; Maple, soft, common and better, 1", at Toronto; and Oak, Red, plain, first and seconds, 1" at Toronto.

(Average Price 1890-1899—100)

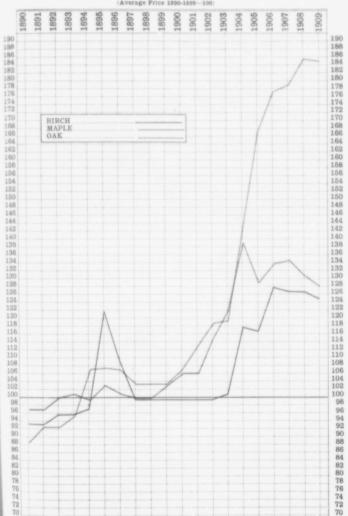


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF MISCELLANEOUS BUILDING MATERIALS, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Bricks, common building; Bricks, fire; Cement, Canadian Portland; Hinges, heavy; Lime, high calcite; Nails, cut; Nails, wire; Plaster of Paris; Pitch, roofing; Sash Weists; Soil Pipe, 4 in., medium; Tar, Crude coal; Wire Cloth; and Wire Fencing.

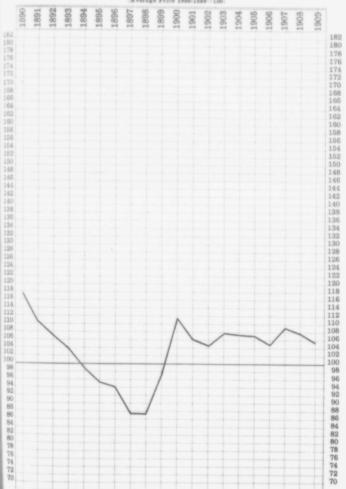


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF COMMON BUILDING BRICKS AND FIRE BRICKS, 1890-1909.

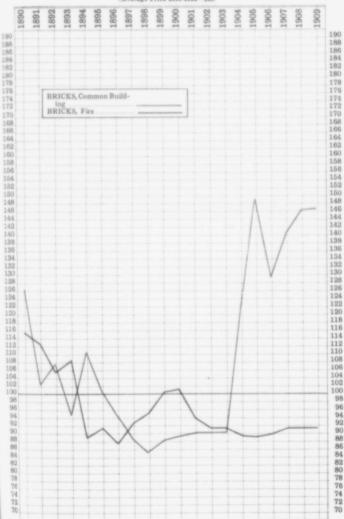


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF CANADIAN PORTLAND CEMENT, LIME AND PLASTER OF PARIS, 1890-1909.

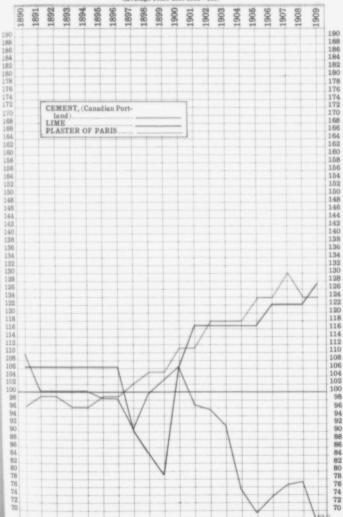


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF CUT AND WIRE NAILS, 1890-1909.

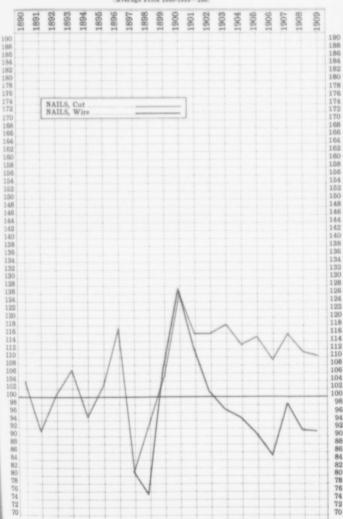
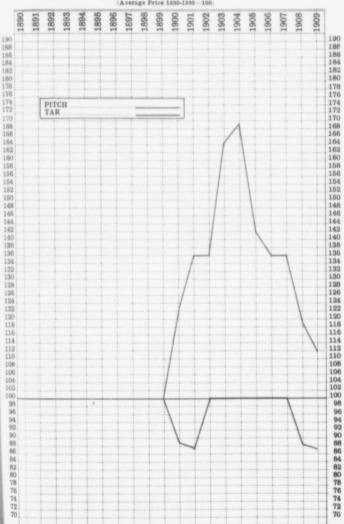


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF ROOFING PITCH (SYDNEY) AND CRUDE COAL TAR, 1899-1909.



DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 88

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF HINGES, HEAVY, AND SOIL PIPE, FOUR INCH-MEDIUM, 1890-1909.

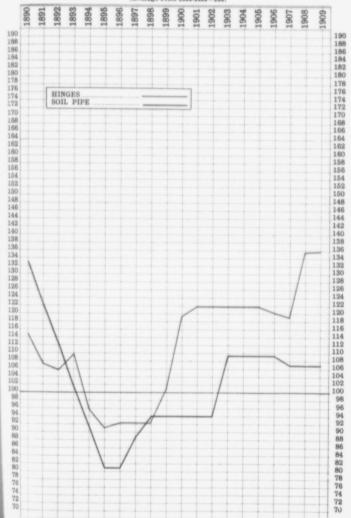
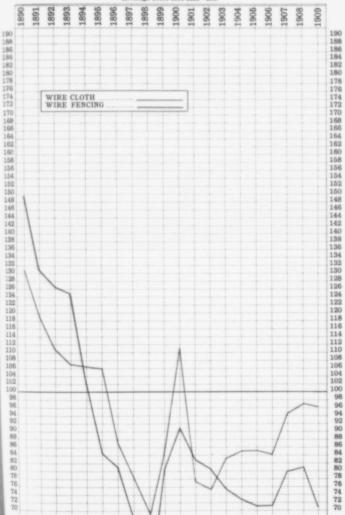


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF WIRE CLOTH, (PAINTED SCREEN) AND WIRE FENCING, (GALVANIZED BARB), 1890-1909.





DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 90

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF PAINTS, OIL AND GLASS, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Benzine, Canadian; Glue, Domestic broken sheet; Linseed Oil, raw and boiled; Paris Green, English and Canadian; Prepared Paints, 1st quality, pure; Putty; Rosin, white; Shellac, pure orange; Turpentine; Varnish, No. 1 Furniture; Venetian Red (dry colour); White Lead, pure, ground in oil; Window Glass, "Star" (first break.)

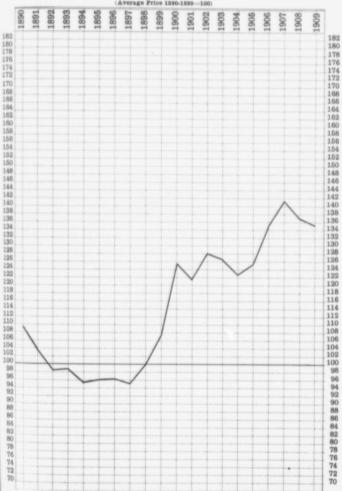
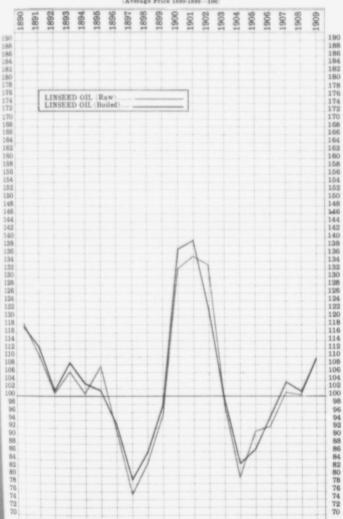


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF LINSEED OIL, RAW AND BOILED, 1890-1909. (Average Price 1890-1899 - 100)



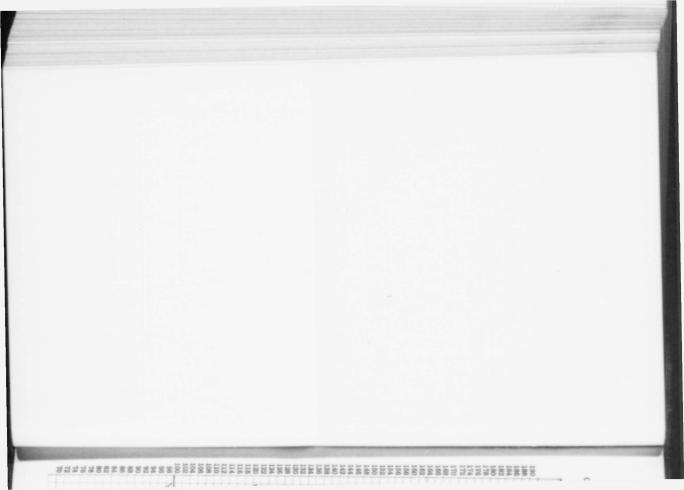
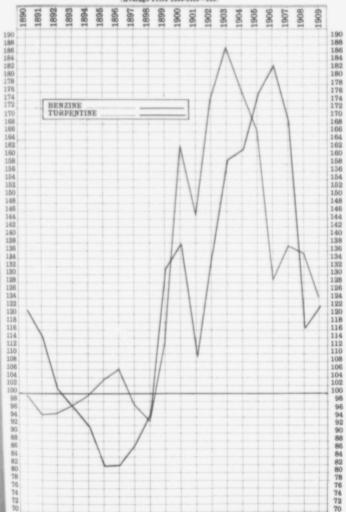
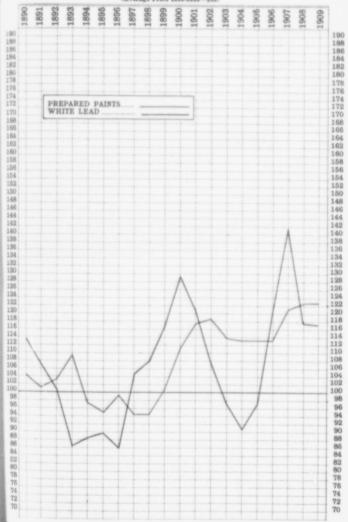


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF BENZINE, (CANADIAN) AND TURPENTINE, 1890-1909.



DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA-WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 93

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF PREPARED PAINTS (1ST QUALITY) AND WHITE LEAD (PURE, GROUND IN OIL.) 1890-1909.



DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 94

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF PARIS GREEN AND VENETIAN RED (DRY COLOUR) 1890-1909.

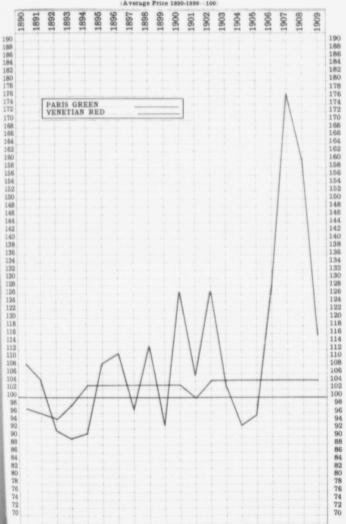


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF SHELLAC (PURE ORANGE) AND VARNISH (NO. 1 FURNITURE), 1890-1909.

Average Price 1890-1909 100

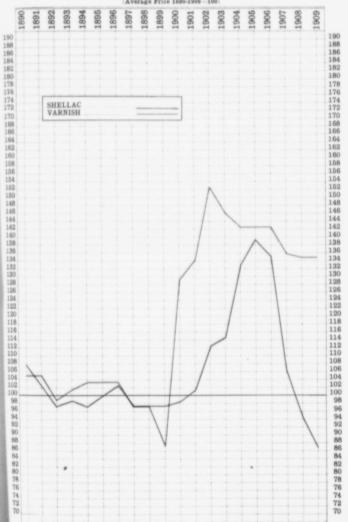


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF PUTTY (IN BLADDERS) AND WINDOW GLASS, "STAR," FIRST BREAK, 1890-1909.

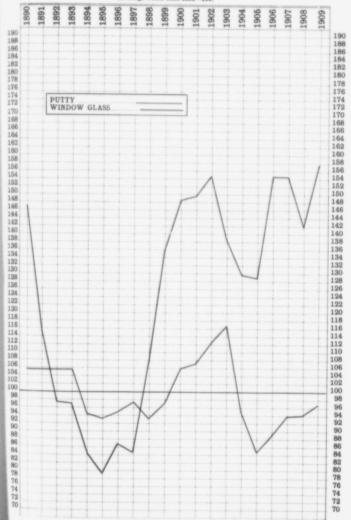
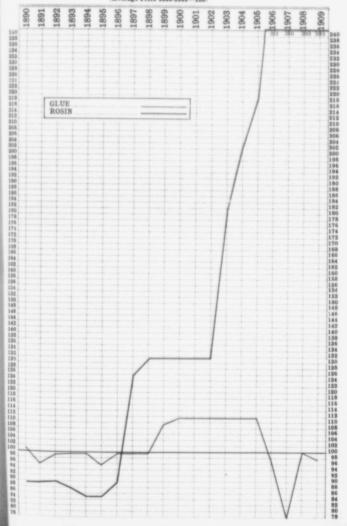


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF GLUE (DOMESTIC) AND ROSIN, (WHITE) 1890-1909.

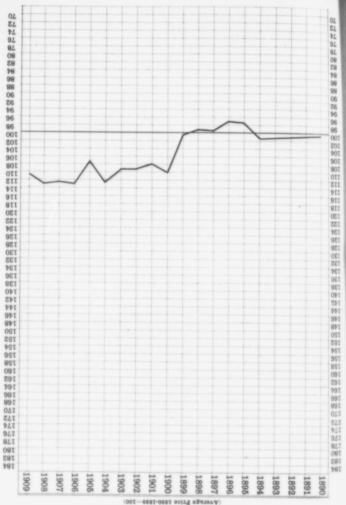




CHARTS.

XI.-HOUSE FURNISHINGS.

- 98. House Furnishings-all.
- 99. Wooden Furniture and Iron Beds.
- 100. Crockery and Glassware.
- 101. Table Cutlery and Silver-plated Ware.
- 102. Pails, Tubs and Brooms.



Whotesears Pincase, 1990-1906; Cakar Yo. 99

Commodities included: (1) Furniture—Kitchen Chairs, Kitchen Tables, 1990-1906; Cakar Yo. 99

Commodities included: (2) Furniture—Kitchen Chairs, Kitchen Tables, Dining Tables; Side-boards; Bedroom Suites; and Iron Beds; (2) Crockery and Glassware; Glass Tumblers; Side-boards; Bedroom Suites; and Iron Beds; (3) Crockery and Fortzet Gollas (4)

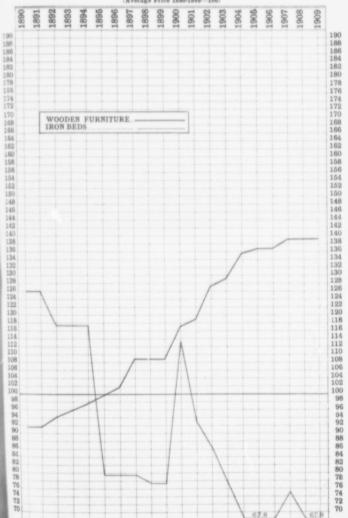
Table Knives; Siver-plated Knives of Brains and Fortzet Gollas (4)

Kitchen Furnishings: Pails; Tubs, and Brooms.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA, WHOLESALE PHICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 99

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF FURNITURE, 1890-1909.

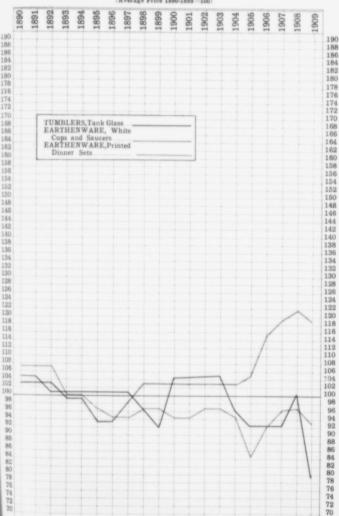
Commodities included: (1) Wooden Furniture—Kitchen Chairs; Kitchen Tables; Dining Tables; Sideboards; and Bedroom Suites. (2) Iron Beds.



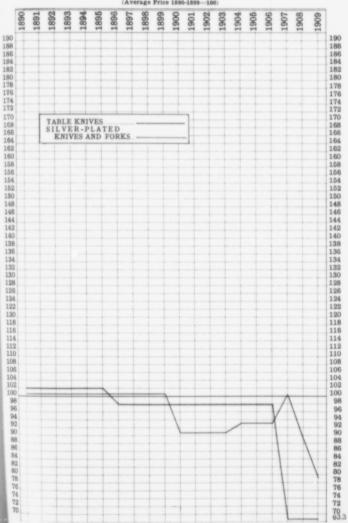
DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 100

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF CROCKERY AND GLASSWARE, 1890-1909.

(Average Price 1890-1899-100)



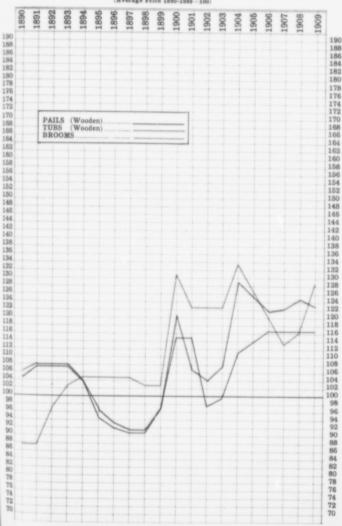
DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA-WHOLERALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHARY N. DILYER-PLATED WARE,



DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA.

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF KITCHEN FURNISHINGS, 1890-1909.

(Average Price 1890-1899-100)





CHARTS.

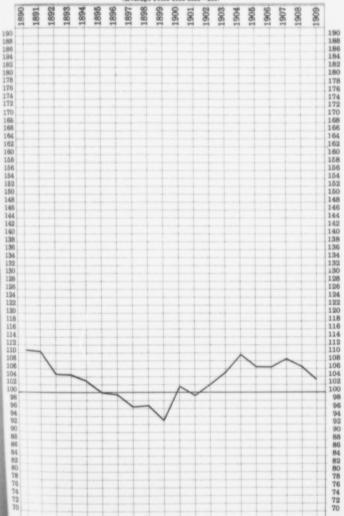
XII.-DRUGS AND CHEMICALS.

- 103. Drugs and Chemicals-all.
- 104. Alcohol and Methylated Spirits.
- 105. Alum, Bleaching Powder, and Borax.
- 106. Carbolic Acid and Copperas.
- 107. Brimstone, Glycerine, Opium, and Quinine.
- 108. Caustic Soda and Soda Ash.
- 109. Muratic Acid and Sulphuric Acid.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 163

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF DRUGS AND CHEMICALS, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Alcohol; Wood Alcohol; Alum; Bleaching Powder; Borax; Brimstone; Carbolic Acid; Caustic Soda; Copperas; Glycerine; Indigo; Muriatic Acid; Opium; Quinine; Soda Ash; Sulphuric Acid.



Wholesale Prices, 1890–1909; Chart No. 104

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF ALCOHOL, 65° O. P., AND WOOD ALCOHOL, 65° O. P., (METHYLATED SPIRITS), 1890-1909.

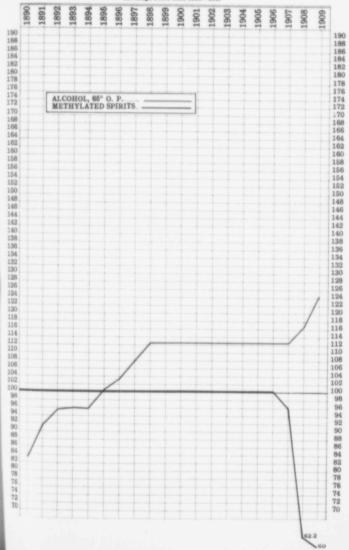
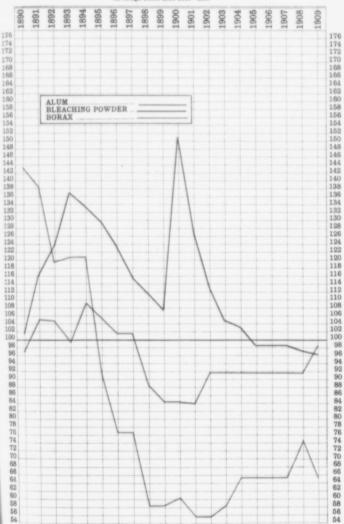


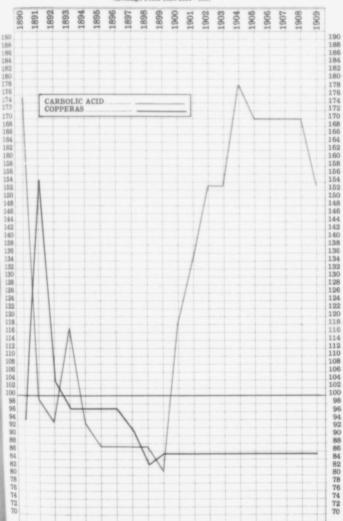
CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF ALUM, BLEACHING POWDER AND BORAX, 1890-1909.



DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 106

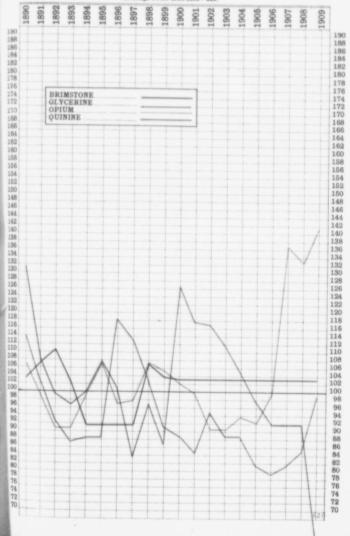
CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF CARBOLIC ACID AND COPPERAS, 1890-1909.

(Average Price 1890-1899-100)



DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLEBALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 107.

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF BRIMSTONE, GLYCERINE, OPIUM AND QUININE, 1890-1909.



DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA WHOLESALE PROCES, 1800-1909; CHART No. 108

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF CAUSTIC SODA AND SODA ASH, 1890-1909.

(Average Price 1890-1899-100)

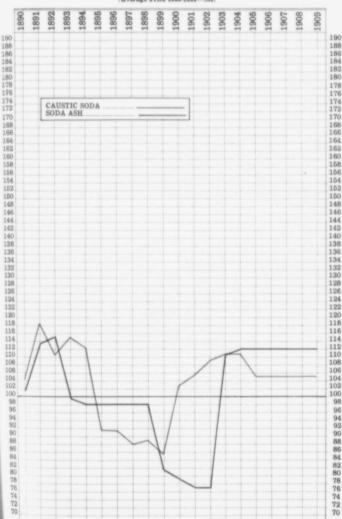
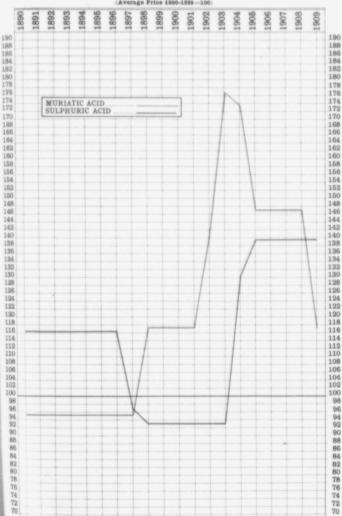


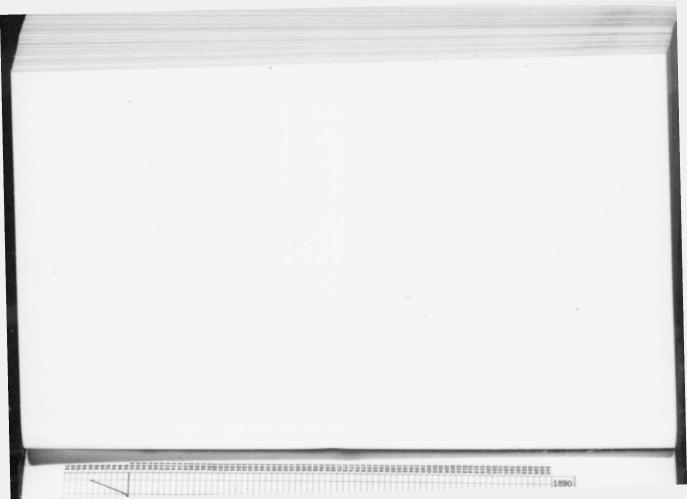
CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF SULPHURIC ACID AND MURIATIC ACID, 1890-1909.



CHARTS.

XIII.-MISCELLANEOUS.

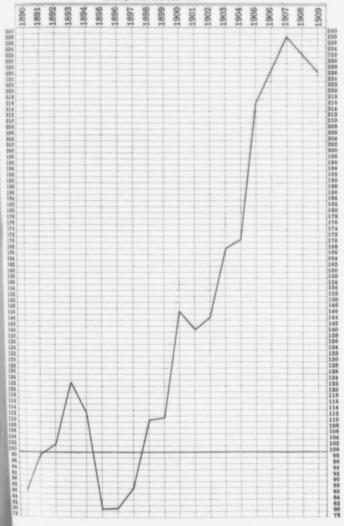
- 110. Furs.
- 111. Liquors and Tobacco.
- 112. Malt, Whisky, and Ale and Porter.
- 113. Rope, Binder Twine, and Flax Rope.
- 114. Soap, Starch and Rubber.



DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909: CHART NO. 110

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF FURS, 1890-1909.

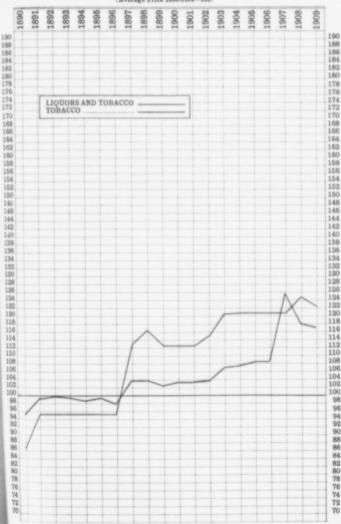
Commodities included: Mink; Muskrat; Raccoon; and Skunk.



DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 111

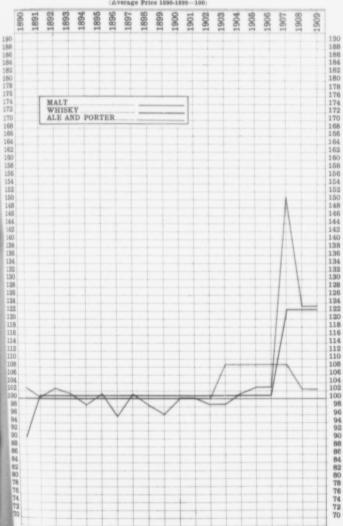
CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF LIQUORS AND TOBACCO, 1890-1909.

(Average Price 1890-1909—100)



DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909: CHART NO. 112

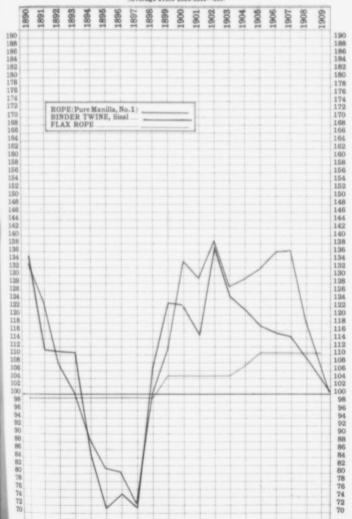
CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF MALT, WHISKY, AND ALE AND PORTER, 1890-1909.



H

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF ROPE (MANILLA) BINDER TWINE (SISAL),

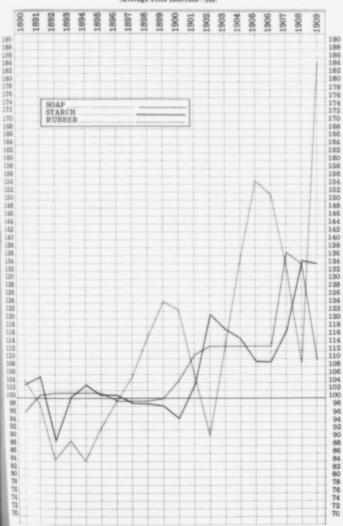
AND WHITE LINEN ROPE, 1890-1909.



DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART No. 114.

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF SOAP, STARCH, AND RUBBER, 1890-1909.

(Average Price 1890-1909—100)



MEN

APPENDIX.

MEMORANDUM ON THE CONSTRUCTION OF AN INDEX NUMBER OF COMMODITY PRICES, WITH A REVIEW OF IMPORTANT BRITISH AND FOREIGN INDEX NUMBERS, AND A STATEMENT RELATING TO THE CAUSES AND EFFECTS OF VARIATIONS IN PRICES.

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I .- THE CONSTRUCTION OF AN INDEX NUMBER OF COMMODITY PRICES FOR CANADA."

To measure fluctuations in the price of a single commodity over a given period of time involves only the inspection of a series of accurate quotations of the commodity covering the period in question. But when it is desired to ascertain the general effect of the price-movements of two or more commodities, or even to compare the relative significance of changes in the price level of each, a new and different problem arises. It becomes necessary to contrive a method whereby facts so apparently remote from each other, if not incompatible, as, say, a rise in the price of milk measured by the quart, and a decline in the price of pig iron measured by the ton. may, in effect, be stated in the terms of a common denominator, and reduced to a single expression.

*Bibliographical note.—In 1886, the British Association for the Advancement of Science appainted a committee consisting of Mr. S. Bourne, Professor F. Y. Edgeworth, Professor H. S. Foxwell, S. Brabert (Giffen, Professor Alfred Marshall, Mr. J. B. Martin, Professor J. S. Nicholson, Mr. R. H. Inglis Palgrave, and Professor Sidgewick, 'for the purpose of investigating the methods of ascertaining and of measuring variations in the value of the monetary standard.' The reports of this Committee, published in 1887, 1888, 1889 and 1890, especially the memoranda of Professor Edgeworth attached to the 1887 and 1888 reports, constitute the standard. The reports of this Committee, published in 1887, 1888, 1889 and 1890, especially the memorands of Professor Edgeworth attached to the 1887 and 1888 reports, constitute the most exhaustive treatment extant of the subject of index numbers. An abridgment of these reports may be found in the article 'Index Numbers' in Palgrave's 'Dictionary of Political Economy.' The principles and limitations of index numbers are discussed in the Report of the Royal Commission on Gold and Silver, Great Britain, 1887-1888, See specially the evidence of Sir Robert Giffen and Professor Nicholson before the Commission. The celebrated essays of Jevons, which, notwithstanding the earlier experiments of Newmarch, may be said to have established the index number as a scientific method, namely, 'A Serious fall in the Value of Gold Accertained and its Social Effects Set Forth' (1889); 'Variations of Prices and the Value of Gold Accertained and its Social Effects Set Forth' (1889); 'Variations of Prices and the Value of the Currency since 1782' (1885); and 'The Deterioration of Gold, '(1889) have been re-published in the volume, 'Investigations in Currency and Finance,' issued in 1884. Giffin's 'Essays in Finance,' 1880-1886, especially the second series, are classic. Sightware and the Value,' contains a succinct view of the general problem. Nicholson's 'Principles,' Book 3, is similarly to be commended among recent works, especially for its concise discussion of the 'quantity theory' of money. See also in the latter connection the same author's 'Money and Monetary Problems,' 1895, Jevons' 'Money and the Mechanism of Exchange,' F. A. Walker's 'Money' and Laughlin's 'Principles of Money.' Bowley's 'Elements of Statistics' devotes a chapter to index numbers,

Malter appertaining to the more important index numbers, with which material of a general character is combined, will be found as follows: With regard to the Economist's number, see the 'Annual Commercial History and Review' of that Journal, first published in 1834; publication

number was first published in the Journal of the Royal Statistical Society for September, 1886 (q.v., page 581; see also the article published in the issue for June, 1893, page 215). Palgrave's number is contained in an appendix to the Third Report of the Royal Commission Palgrave's number is contained in an appendix to the Third Report of the Royal Commission appointed to inquire into the Depression in Trade and Industry, IS86 (see page 32 st seq.) The index number of the United States Senate Committee on Prices (1891), was published in a report issued in 1893, which includes an extensive introduction and a discussion of various index numbers by Professor Falkner. Seetbeer's 'Materialien' (very authoritative) has been translated into English as an appendix to the Report of the Royal Commission on Gold and Silver, 1887-1888, and in the United States consular reports for 1887. A report of the British Board of Trade on wholesale and retail prices, published in 1992, contains a valuable memorandum by Mr. Fountain on the construction of index numbers of prices. The Journal of the Royal Statistical Society, the British Economic Journal, the Yole Review, the Quarterly Journal of Economics, have articles by Professors Pierson, Edgeworth, Taussig, Flux, and others on the theory and practice of index numbers. Mayo Smith's 'Statistics and Economics' contains an illuminating chapter on the statistical treatment of prices.

For further preference, see the list of authorities appended to the article on 'Index For Statistical Control of the Statistical Control of the Statistical Control of the Article on 'Index For Statistical Control of the Statistical Control of the Article on 'Index For Statistical Control of the Statistical Control of the Article on 'Index For Statistical Control of the Article on 'Index For

For further references, see the list of authorities appended to the article on 'Index Numbers' in Palgrave's Dictionary of Political Economy, and in the report of the British Board of Trade, 1992, on Wholesale and Retail Prices, p. 447. Still more extended hibliographics are contained in Laughlin's 'Principles of Money' (p. 221) and Walsh's 'Measurement of General Exchange Value' (1991). Laughlin describes the latter work as 'quite the most thorough and systematic discussion of the whole problem yet made.'

The present memorandum is based on the above, and is designed to describe briefly the more important technical vashlouse involved in the contribution of an index number and

more important technical problems involved in the construction of an index number and how those have been met in the present report.

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The method usually adopted to accomplish this is the employment of index numbers. An index number is the ratio between the price of a given article or number of articles at a given date and the price of the same article or number of articles at some other date or period selected as a base or standard. Percentages being purely relative expressions may, when reckoned on a common basis, be combined or compared in a way impossible with actual prices.

For example: Mr. Sauerbeck's index number for English wheat for the year 1855 is 137, and for the year 1855, 60. The base period used by Mr. Sauerbeck is the eleven years 1867-1877. The meaning of these index numbers is, therefore, that in 1855 English wheat was 37 per cent above the average price which prevailed during 1867-1877, and that in 1885 it was 40 per cent below that average price. The actual prices of English wheat per quarter quoted by Mr. Sauerbeck in this connection are:—

				s. d.
Average,	1867-1877.	** ** **	 	 54 9
11	1855		 	74 8
357	1885			32 10

Though the term index number is occasionally employed, as above by Mr. Sauerbeck, to denote the relative price of a single article, it more frequently implies a combination of such percentages, whereby a general judgement may be obtained as to whether on the whole prices have risen or fallen. It was, in point of fact, as above stated, because of its potentialities for combination, that the index number as an expression of prices was first devised.

Thus, Mr. Sauerbeck's index number for flour in 1885 is 63. By taking an average of this number with the number given above for English wheat in the same year it is possible to say (assuming both commodities to be of equal importance) at the index number of wheat and flour in 1885 is 61-5. It may be added that the London Economist, whose index number is one of the most widely quoted, simply adds together the percentages of the various commodities and regards the sum as the index number. The usual method, however, is to reduce this sum to the form of an average by simple division.

As an example of the manner in which index numbers of commodities may be combined in groups having something in common, as well as on general lines. Mr. Sauerbeck's latest annual summary may be quoted§:—

Sauerbeck's Index Number, 1908, by Groups of Commodities.

(Average prices 1867-1877=100).

					196	08.
					Total Number.	Average
1.	Vegetable food, corn, &c., (wheat, flour, barley, oats, maize, potatoes, and rice. Animal food (beef, mutton, pork, bacon, and butter)	Wit	h 8	Index Nos	557 623	70 89
3.	Sugar, coffee and tea	- 11	4	0	191	48
	1—3. Food	- 11	19		1,371	72
4.	Minerals (iron, copper, tin, lead and coal)	37 10	7 8	11	623 498	89 62
6.	Sundry materials (hides, leather, tallow, oils, soda, nitrate, indigo. and timber)	11	11	10	800	73
	4-6. Materials	11.	26	ti	1,921	74
	General average.	n	45	,,	3,292	73

§ Journal of the Royal Statistical Society March, 1908, p. 74.

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This table simply means that the amount of money for which certain quantities of forty-five different commodities could be bought in England in 1908 bore to the amount which would have been required to purchase them at the average prices of 1867-1877, the ratio of 73 to 100.

Continued from year to year, such a calculation enables one to read at a glance the extent of the upward or downward tendency of prices, both for certain groups of commedities and for the list as a whole.

Uses of Index Numbers.

The uses to which index numbers, representing a proper selection of commodities and constituting a scientific apparatus for determining changes in price levels, may be put, are varied. Briefly they may be stated under two main headings:

1. The practical use.—Variations in prices affect all classes and individuals in the community. Their effect upon producer, dealer and consumer is immediate, and the ability to measure a general rise or fall in prices is for a variety of reasons of first importance in the economic and social world.

To take an obvious instance: That earnings and prices should move simultances and on parallel lines is essential, not only to stability of relations as between capital and labour, but to general economic well-being. If wages do not follow a rise in prices, suffering may be involved for the labourer through the enhanced cost of living; on the other hand, if prices fall and wages remain unchanged, the cost of industry may result. Socially, a failure to adjust earnings to prices may have far-reaching results; as when a fall in grain prices leads to the abandonment of farms, or a rise in bread prices breeds political revolution. Alison attributes the fall of the Boman Empire to low prices. From this cost of living standpoint, retail prices form the most effective basis for estimating changes, as being subject to variations on account of local or special conditions and as representing in any event the actual cost of commodities to the consumer.

Again, on general trade and speculation, and, to go back a step further, on the process of production, the effect of rising or falling prices is immediate. A barometer of price changes, especially of certain articles like iron and coal, furnishes an excellent indication of current trade and industrial activity, and means, therefore, of judging future conditions. For this purpose wholesale price statistics, as being the more sensitive to general trade conditions, are preferable to retail.

The whole question of the practical value of index numbers has been dealt with by Sir Robert Giffen, in the now classic series of reports of the committee appointed by the British Association in 1886, 'for the purpose of investigating the best method of ascertaining and measuring variations in the value of the monetary standard,' in the following terms*:—

The main practical uses for which the measurement of variations in a monetary standard has been desired appear to be the following:—

has been desired appear to be the following:—

1. The fixation of rents or other deferred payments extending over long periods of time, for which it has been desired to obtain a currency of a more stable sort than money is supposed to be. This has been a practical question of great importance from the days of Fleetwood's 'Chronicon Preciosum' which begins, as is well known, with a remarkable case of conscience—whether a man in order to receive a bursary or scolarship, for which a declaration that his private income does not exceed, say, five pounds a year, is required, is justified, the value of money having fallen proportionately, in making the declaration upon an income not exceeding thirty pounds a year. In recent times there is at least one instance of a different standard from metal being deliberately substituted on a large scale, viz. the tithes averages, these being made to vary with the value of grain, so that in effect the tithe is so much grain, and not so much money. The Scotch Fiars prices have existed for more than two centuries for similar purposes.

2. To enable comparisons to be made between the value of money incomes in different places, which is often an object of great practical interest, not only to individuals contemplating residential changes having to consider it, but governments and other large spending bedies, spending money in widely distant places, having to do the like. Apart from directly

^{*} Report of the fifty-eighth meeting of the British Association for the Advancement of Science, 1888, page 181.

business issues of this sort, such questions are of obvious practical interest to economic students, and through them to the general public.

3. To enable historians and other students making comparisons between past and present to give an approximate meaning to the money expressions which they deal with, and say roughly what a given fine, or payment, or amount of national revenue or expenditure in a past age would mean in modern language. To the student of history from the economic point of view some such method of giving a meaning to money expressions is indispensable.

The above, it will be seen, contemplates the providing of a measure of (1) future payments; (2) payments at the present time but at different places; and (3) payments made in the past.§ All three involve, theoretically, the use of retail prices, and the commodities covered should be those of ordinary consumption combined according to their relative importance.

2. The money theory use.—The point of view above described involves no theory as to the cause of any change in prices which the index number may reveal. There is, however, a second use of index numbers which invades the realm of the theory of money, its specific object being to ascertain the extent to which the quantity of gold or other monetary standard in circulation may affect the general purchasing power of money. This use of the index number is chiefly celebrated on account of the brilliant series of essays by Jevons which appeared in 1863-9, in which, by an elaborate calculation, he endeavoured to ascertain the effect of the gold discoveries or 1848 on general prices in England. The use of an index number for this purpose predetermines certain features of its construction, as will be noted in passing further on. It involves, also, some knowledge of the demand which the several articles make respectively upon the currency.

The Construction of an Index Number of Commodity Prices for Canada.

In the present report the object has been to construct, in conformity with approved principles, an index number of prices for Canada covering the past twenty years. It may be added that, as explained in the introduction, it is the intention to carry the number forward from month to month in future in the Labour Gazette, the official journal of the department, and that the basis on which the investigation into the past has been conducted was framed with that intention in view* as well as with the obvious one of throwing a much needed light on perhaps the most widely dis-

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[§] In concluding its investigation the committee recommended the passing of an Act to provide for the establishment on an official index-number with the express purpose of making it lawful 'in all contracts for payments in money to express that the payment is to be made for a given year in the proportionate index number for that year......in such sum of sterling money as will correspond in respect of the sum contracted to be paid to the proportion which the proportionate index number bears to the par index number.'—Reports. 1890, p. 489.

[‡] The general problem sought to be solved by index numbers in this connection is described by Bowley (Elements of Statistics p. 218) as follows:—

^{&#}x27;The problem, of which index numbers should give the numerical solution, may be compared to that presented to astronomers who estimate the motions of the sun by observing those of the stars. As the sun and earth move towards some distant point, say in the constellation Hercules, the stars have an apparent motion, due to the unperceived motion of the observer; those in the region of space towards which he is travelling appear to be spreading out; as the distances separating them gradually subtend wider angles, while those in the region from which he is moving appear to close together and those in directions perpendicular to the line of movement appear to move backward. Meanwhile all these stars have their proper motions, as rapid as that of the sun, but in as many directions after a stars. On the whole there is a trend in the directions determined by the sun's motion, but individual cases this trend is entirely lost. So when a change in the currency has a general influence on prices, this influence is concealed by the movements due to causes affecting only some of the commodities. In both cases it is possible to find the general trend, if sufficient accurate observations are available. In both cases the problem is complicated by the possibility of links connecting the movements of groups of the stars or of the prices.

^{*} In 1899, it may be noted, the Committee of the British Association recommended that 'governments should.....direct existing bepartments of State, to collect a sufficient number of prices officially, to publish their prices officially, to deduce one or more index numbers from them, and to publish the variations in these index numbers annually or at more frequent periods.' British Association, Reports, 1899, p. 485.

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With regard to the purposes which the number, past and future, is expected to serve, it may be said that these are generally of the practical nature mentioned above, that is, to afford a means of measuring tendencies in the cost of living and an interpretation of the current trade situation as reflected in prices. For the former purpose, as already pointed out, retail prices are theoretically preferable. The present investigation, however, is confined to wholesale prices, because of their greater availability and accuracy, and because over long periods they show fairly enough the general trend of living expenses. † In any event, they are to be preferred for the second object of the present index number-that of affording a barometer of industrial and commercial change.

In the notes which follow, the various problems encountered in the construction of an index number are briefly described in order, a statement being added in each case of the practice adopted in the present report.

Problems Involved.

The construction of an index number of this kind involves three main problems:

1. The selecting of the commodities to be included in the number;

2. The obtaining of the quotations; and

3. The reducing of the statistics to a form which will show the relative significance of variations and which will permit of the combining of the quotations to show general movements.

(1.)—The Selecting of the Commodities.

The selecting of the commodities to be included in the index number, though placed first on the list of problems, is determined in part by consideration that fall to be discussed under the second and third of the above headings. In the first place, as Professor Edgeworth remarks in this connection, beggars cannot be chosers: the availability of statistical records must sometimes determine what records are to be chosen. Again, when the question of the 'weighting' of the different commodities comes to be discussed, i.e., the allowance to each of its relative importance, it will be seen that the number and distribution of the quotations play a large part in certain contingencies, and the method of calculation adopted must accordingly be allowed to exert a reflex action on the choice of commodities on grounds entirely of technical exigency.

Regarding for the moment the question of selection as apart from these considerations, and recalling the remarks above as to the purpose of the number, it may be stated that the choice of commodities in the present case has been made on the general principle of having the index number as representative as possible of the more important phases of Canadian production and consumption. The double viewpoint of production and consumption secures the inclusion of the main articles of import and

A question which any attempt to realize this end brings up at once is the question of the class of commodities to be included, more particularly whether both raw materials and manufactured articles shall be quoted. The point has been much debated. Notwithstanding the many difficulties involved in including manufactured articles (chief among which is the absence of permanent standards—an especially for-

British Association Reports, 1888, pp. 1834.

[†] It may be explained that the sost of living aspect of current price variations is more fully covered in the Labour Gazette in a series of monthly returns of retail prices received from forty-six leading centres of population throughout Canada. Upwards of thirty staple varieties of foods are quoted in these returns in a way to reflect actual consumption conditions. A statement with regard to rentals is also given for each of the localities, the whole being interpreted by the application of a typical family budget.

On the general subject of the suitability of wholesale prices as compared with retail, see British Association Reports, 1885, p. 1834.

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midable difficulty in Canada) their inclusion on a conservative basis in an inquiry like the present seems imperative. In the case of a large number of commodities, the manufacturing process represents practically their entire cost to the community. As Mr. Fountain remarks, the value of a watch spring is scarcely affected by the fluctuations in the cost of pig iron.* It is impossible, of course, to extend the list of commodities so as to include the countless specialized forms of manufactured articles demanded by modern consumption. But they may at least be represented. In the present number the effect of tendencies incidental to the manufacturing process are present in about 40 per cent of the quotations.

Having determined the class of commodities to be quoted, what shall be their number? The question shades very gradually from the foregoing. Practice in this respect has varied widely. The Economist number represents 22 commodities; Jevons', 39; Sauerbeck's, 45; Falkner's, 223; that of the United States Department of Labour. 261; and Dun's, 350. On the one hand it would seem that the ideal index number should include each and every article entering into consumption; on the other hand. apart from the plain impossibility of this, the labour of calculation and the danger of error must be restricted. The impossibility of covering every article increases the risk, in the case of a list extended beyond a certain point, of laying undue emphasis on particular lines. The report of the Committee of Finance of the United States Senate on Wholesale Prices, issued in 1893, included 23 quotations of pocket knives out of a total of 54 devoted to metals and implements, and three quotations of salted mackerel out of a total of four for all kinds of fish. While it is true that prices tend to vary in groups, it is clearly better, where possible, to obtain a fairly diversified list (i.e., comprehensive and typical in the true sense of the term) and to stop at a point where the selection begins to involve repetition or overlapping on any considerable scale.§ The number of articles cited in the present inquiry is 230, though it may be pointed out that in a few instances-for example, in the case of cotton goods-the quotations represent the average of a large number of distinct lines.

The groupings of the commodities and the general principles governing the selection of the several lines quoted have been indicated in the introduction and need not be repeated here.

(2) The Obtaining of Price Quotations.

Wholesale prices may be obtained from three main sources:

- (a). They may be taken from the records of actual transactions in the books of commercial firms, or from the published lists of reliable trade journals or other recognized authorities.
- (b) The declared values of important articles of import or export may be taken and divided by the total quantities to show an average price.
- (c) The contract prices paid for standard supplies by large public institutions, such as hospitals, government departments, prisons, &c., may be selected.

* Fountain, however, argues strongly against the inclusion of manufactured articles. The standard objection to the entire omission of manufactured articles is that of Professor Nicholson, namely, 'that the system of treating raw materials as typical of all articles of consumption—as many of the most celebrated index numbers of the world do-fails to take into account the fact that the improvement in efficiency of labour has been much less marked amongst the agricultural and extractive classes than among the highly skilled classes employed in the the agricultural and extractive classes than among the highly skilled classes employed in the manufacturing process, though the former's wages, having been drawn upward by the increase among the more skilled classes, are proportionately as important a factor in determining the price of their labour, thus accounting for the fact that prices of finished goods tend to fall during a depression to a greater extent than those of raw mortials. The reply has been made to this that the economies in transport have been as important as the economies in manufacture, and that the cost of transport affects raw commodities more in proportion to their value than it does the relatively higher priced finished article. The wages of labour being more stable than the price of raw materials tends to curtail the fluctuations of manufactured articles in comparison with raw materials. § For example: Sheepskins are not included in the present number under the heading Hidds, leathers, &c. Unplucked, their value is determined largely by the price of wool: plucked, they follow very closely the fluctuations of lower grade leathers. The number of articles under 'Hides, leathers, &c., ramely 11, was considered sufficiently large, relatively to the total number included in the investigation.

In the present inquiry dependence has been had entirely on the first of these scorees. For the more important raw materials and staple products the large daily papers of the better class compete in securing accurate market reports, while the recognized trade journals are under a similar stimulus in the case of the more specialized lines. The practice followed throughout the investigation was, in the first place, to collect and collate the best available published information, and to submit the result for verification to long established firms at the wholesale centre in question.

The second source has been employed for verification purposes in the case of a few important raw materials imported by manufacturers direct from the primary world market and in which there is no wholesale trade in Canada. Statistics of this kind have the advantage of showing what is actually paid for commodities, whereas market quotations must often represent an average quality and not necessarily the total or even the largest sales. On this ground they have the endorsation of the

British Association.

The third method is not employed at all in the present investigation. Inquiry showed that in a number of cases the prices quoted to public institutions do not always reflect current trade conditions, but may, like retail prices, be swayed violently by local or particular circumstances. For example, the price paid for anthracite coal by a large institution in Ontario showed no change throughout the period of the 1903 strike in the Pennsylvania mines. In a later year a sudden and remarkable decline was explained by the outbidding of the first contractor by a second desirous of securing the additional business and advertisement which the contract involved.*

The primary requisite of a series of price quotations of a given commodity is that they apply to exactly the same quality throughout the period covered. It is clear that if, under the heading of wheat, we have at one time one grade quoted and at another time a different grade, the table is for comparative purposes meaningless, This is a difficulty which is peculiarly liable to occur when manufactured articles are included. Sudden changes in style, cost of production, and market conditions generally, account for this. In Canadian textiles, for example, little or no attempt has been made to fix standards. In the case of woollen fabrics, variations in the quality are as frequent as, if not more frequent than, changes in price. A rise in wages or in the price of wool is frequently met, not by a corresponding rise in the manufactured article, but by a cut in quality which enables the article to be sold to the trade at the same price as formerly. The trade itself seems to demand this practice, which may well cause us to regard with suspicion statistics of highly manufactured articles extending over long periods of time. In the present report, wherever such articles are quoted, care has been taken to see that changes in quality are accounted for in the prices given.+

The prices quoted are for the most part those prevailing on the opening market day of each month, though if, in particular cases, these were found to be abnormal, an average of the week was taken.

(3) The Combining of Price Statistics.

Having obtained a series of quotations for a selected list of commodities, we now approach the problem of reducing them to a common basis of comparison and of combining them so as to show a generalized result—one of the most intricate tasks known to statistics.

As already stated, the initial step in the process is the reducing of the several quotations to the form of a percentage of a selected year or period. The selecting of this period is accordingly the first point to be settled.

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^{*} See also U. K. Report on Wholesale and Retail Prices, 1902, p. 442.

[†] This method, of course does not attempt to take into account differences of quality of a grain crop from year to year, or variations in standard lines of pig iron, steel, &c., traceable to slight variations in the ores, &c.

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The Selecting of the Base Period.

Practice has varied, again, in the matter of the base period. Several have used a single year. Jevons employed the year 1871; Falkner the year 1860; and the British Board of Trade the year 1871. The more usual course, however, has been to take a longer period: as a rule a five or ten year period. The Economist uses the years 1845-1850 as a base; Sauerbeck the years 1867-1877; and the United States Department of Labour the years 1890-1899. The British Association recommends a ten year period as on the whole the best.† The selection of the base depends, of course, to a large degree on the period covered by the statistics and the general object of the number. Kral's index number, for example, was designed primarily to measure the effect of the demonetization of silver in Germany, and the year preceding that in which silver was demonetized (1871) was accordingly taken as the standard. As a rule some period near the beginning of the period under investigation is selected.

The difference in base periods accounts for the varying levels shown by several of the well-known numbers. The Economist's base period, 1845-1850, was a time of low prices, and the number has accordingly remained for the most part above 100. On the other hand, Sauerbeck's base period, 1866-1877, was a time of abnormally high prices, and his number has in consequence remained persistently below 100.

The present investigation was limited to the past twenty years for reasons that have been already explained, namely, that it is possible within these limits to go back some distance prior to the beginning of the recent rise in prices and thus obtain a sufficiently detached point of view. To this may be added the difficulty of carrying so wide a range of quotations, especially in the case of manufactured articles, to a more remote date, without danger of increasing hiatuses in the tables and without risk of inaccuracy.

Within this period it was decided to take the first ten years, 1890-1899, as a base or standard, for the following special reasons:—

(1) The years 1890-1899 were a period first of falling and then of rising prices; and though between 1890 and 1896 prices were probably lower than at any time in the closing quarter of the century, the recovery from 1897 to 1900 was very rapid, rendering the period as available, on the whole, as any, as reflecting normal conditions, within the limits of choice.

(2) A similar investigation by the United States Department of Commerce and Labour, begun in 1902 and carried on from year to year since, employs the closing decade of the nineteenth century as-its base period; and as the commodities covered in the two investigations are in a large number of cases the same, comparisons between the two countries are rendered much easier by the employment of the same base period. Prices estimated on different bases may, of course, be reduced to a common standard, but the labour is great. The contiguous position of the two countries, and the similarity of economic and trade conditions in both, render the study of comparative prices as between the two exceptionally inviting and worthy of being facilitated wherever possible.

The Obtaining of an Aggregate Result.

Having selected a base period, and having reduced the actual quotations to the form of relative prices, the great problem of the index number is faced: How are these individual percentages to be combined into an aggregate result or series of results?

(A simple but indefinite way of arriving at a conclusion is to observe the number of quotations that show a rise and the number that show a fall and to be guided by what is indicated in this way as to the general movement. This, however, affords no exact criterion as to the extent of the movement in one direction or the other and permits only a rough statement at the best. A statement of the kind will be found in the introduction.)

The first and obvious method is the simple one of averaging the various percentages shown for a particular year or period and regarding the result as indicating the

[†] Reports, 1890, page 488.

general movement. Thus, if the index number of wheat in a certain year is shown to be 110 and that of indigo 120, the index number for both might be expressed as 115.

This, however, at once raises the objection, that to combine on a basis of equality articles of such varying importance as wheat and indigo (the former of which is estimated in the case of Great Britain as bulking more than eighty times larger than the latter in the commerce of the country) is to give an altogether disproportionate influence to indigo. An increase of 10 per cent in the price of, say, flour, would probably involve several dollars increase in the yearly expenditure of a normal family whereas a much greater proportional increase in the price of, say, pepper, would involve no more than a few cents additional outlay. Clearly, it would seem necessary in combining such commodities to make careful allowance for this marked divergence in their relative importance.

This constitutes the problem of 'weighting,' so-called. By 'weighting' is simply meant the giving to each commodity, in the act of combining statistics to form an index number, an importance equal to the importance of the commodity in the consumption or trade of the country. Thus, if barley is ten times as important as flax seed, any variation in the price of barley must, in framing an index number, be accounted as of ten times the importance or 'weight' of a like variation in the price of flax seed.

It will be seen, therefore, that the first step to be taken in constructing a weighted index number is to determine the ratio of importance to be given to the several commodities included in the number. This is usually done by adding statistics of production and of imports, in the case of each commodity, and substracting from the sum the value of exports. The result is regarded as the amount consumed, consumption being held to include the manufacturing process.*

'Fixed' and 'Fluctuating' Weights.

Having fixed upon the weights to be assigned to the several commodities, there are, broadly speaking, two methods in which a system of weighting may be applied in working out an index number, according as the weights used are 'fixed' or 'fluctuating.'

(1) By the method of 'fixed' weights the relative importance of the several commodities at some particular date or period is determined, and the result applied to the percentages from year to year. Thus, wheat being found at a certain period to be, say, eighty times, and oats, say, ten times as important as indigo, the index number for wheat would be multiplied by eighty and that of oats by ten in calculating the combined number. Usually the relative importance of the several commodities in the year or period taken as the standard is ascertained; the quantities consumed in the base year are then reckoned, first, in the prices of the base year, and then in the prices of the current year, the ratio between the two products giving the number. This is the plan pursued in the well-known report of Sir Robert Giffen on export and import prices published in 1885.

(2) By the method of 'fluctuating' weights three plans are feasible:

(a) The first is the method made famous by the investigation of Mr. R. H. Inglis Palgrave, included in his memorandum to the Committee on the Depression of Trade and Industry in 1886. Palgrave's method was to estimate the relative importance of the several commodities included in the number from year to year and to apply these weights to the various percentages. The number would therefore reflect both the price and the varying quantities consumed of the several commodities. The chief objection to this is the immense labour entailed and the consequent danger of error, an objection emphasized by the fact that under the most favourable circumstances many of the weights can be no more than approximations. A second objection is that a mere change in the proportion of the articles consumed may involve a change in the number, though no change in price may have occurred. A third objection.

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^{*}As a matter of fact, however, several important commodities do not lend themselves to treatment in this way and various estimates of a more or less make-shift character have to be resorted to. Thus Palgrave in calculating the weights for several articles in his index number was compelled to take a rough estimate of national production and to consider this constant. A most valuable discussion on the calculation of weights is that of Mr. R. L. Nash, embodied in Palgrave's report to the Royal Commission on the Depression of Trade in 1886.

tion is that the calculation of a yearly consumption weight leaves out of account all question of stocks. It is extremely doubtful if any system of calculating weights based on a single year can be relied on to reflect consumption in that year. The elaborate calculations of Palgrave would seem, therefore, to be in the way of a refine-

(b) The second plan is to regard the index number as the ratio between the quantities consumed in a current year or at current prices and the same quantities at standard prices. Mr. Sauerbeck has used this method by way of testing his unweighted number. In the case of Mr. Sauerbeck's number little change was shown between the weighted and the unweighted mean. For example, Mr. Sauerbeck found that the total value of the quantities of each article included in his number consumed in 1897 was £464,200,000; the value of the same commodities at the price of 1806-1877 was £731,500,000. The proportionate price for 1897 was, therefore, 62.5. The simple average index number for 1897 was 62-0. The method, like that of Palgrave. involves the calculating of a new series of weights each year.

(c) The third plan is that recommended by the British Association Committee, namely, to employ a series of weights based on the average national expenditure on each article during the current year and a few years preceding, expressing the results in round numbers."

* The following table shows the weights suggest d on this plan by the Association Committee for an official index number covering twenty-nine series of quotations:

ERITISH ASSOCIATION'S TABLE OF WEIGHTS FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF AN INDEX NUMBER.

	21424414	25 % 204 17 828 51		
1.	2	3	4	, 5
Heads of Articles.	Articles Consumed or used up.	Estimated expenditure per annum on each article.	Percentage of each amount in column 3 to total.	Relative importance proposed for each article in index numbe reduced to percentages.
Breadstuffs	Wheat	£ 60 30 50	6 D 3 25 5 4	5 5 20
Meat and dairy food	Oats. Potatoes, rice, &c Meat Fish	50 100 20	5 4 11 2 2	5 10 2½ 26
Mass luxuries	Cheese Butter. Milk. Sugar	60 30 20	6 5 3 3 2 2	75
	Tea Beer Spirits. Wine.	100 40 10	11 4 · 3 · 1	9 24 1 1
Clothing	Tobacco Cotton Wool. Silk	20 30 20	2 · 2 3 · 3 2 · 2 1 · 1	21 21 21 25 10
Metals and minerals	Coal. Iron Copper. Lead, zinc, tin, &c	100 50 25 25	1·1 5·4 2·7 2·7	25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 2
Miscellaneous	Timber	30 5 5 10	3·3 6 6 1·1	3 1 1 3
	Palm oil	5 5 920	100	100

The following explanation is added:
'In this table the first column indicates six leading genera which comprehend the twentyseven classes of articles specified in the second column. These articles are either finished

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As a still further variation on the above, Professor Marshall, in an article in the Contemporary Review for March, 1887, recommends that each year should be compared only with the preceding one and the average consumption for the two years be taken as the weight.

On the subject generally of fixed vs. fluctuating weights, it may be said, with Fountain, that the question of the continuance of the same series of weights depends largely upon the period under review. In a period of rapid changes, frequent revision in the weights would seem more necessary than in one of comparative stagnation.

The Budget Method of Weighting.

Another system of weighting is the 'budget' method, which, though it usually involves the employment of a fixed series of weights, and might, therefore, have been considered above, is determined by means so different as to stand in a class by itself. By this system the weights assigned to the several commodities are derived, not from trade statistics, but from observation of actual consumption. The expenditures of a large number of families are noted, and the data reduced to an average and regarded as representing the consumption of a 'typical' family or individual. It will be seen at once that this system must necessarily apply best to retail prices, in the terms of which household and personal expenditures are reckoned. Even where the information is considerably minute it cannot be applied directly to a collection of wholesale prices. 'Rent' is a large item in family expenditure, but how is this to be estimated in terms of bricks, lumber, paint, &c .- the only items which correspond in the usual wholesale list? Again, pig-iron, raw cotton, raw rubber, &c., do not appear in the ordinary family budget. Even in the case of foods, it will often be found that various items in family budgets do not correspond with those in a list of wholesale products. The application of a series of weights obtained by the budget method to any list of wholesale prices accordingly requires a large amount of manipulation, though undoubtedly the method is most interesting and valuable. A well known experiment of the kind is that of Professor Falkner, the statistician of the Finance Committee of the United States Senate, in the report of that body on wholesale prices made in 1893, which is described in some detail further on. The method, of course, cannot lay claim to more than approximate accuracy, though a criticism expressly made of it, viz., that the individual is a law unto himself and that 'average' calculations of price fluctuations no more fit the individual than would a hat or a suit of clothes of 'average' size, does not seem more warranted in this case than in any which depends on generalizations for a result."

Method of Weighting in Present Report.

In view of the foregoing it would seem strongly advisable, not only that a weighted index number should receive the preference, but that care should be taken in the choice of the particular method of weighting. The dictates of common sense

products (things ready for consumption, like cheese and milk) or represent such things by entering into their production, as coal (used in manufacturing) and timber, for instance, go to the production of houses and furniture.

The third column gives in round numbers (000,000's being omitted) the average national solution and column gives in round numbers (000,000's being omitted) the average national also for the immediate future the proportions at least, if not the absolute amounts, of expenditure (such proportions, as shown in Mr. Giffen's reports on the variation in the prices of experts and imports, remaining pretty constant during a period of years). In the estimated amount of consumption allowance is made for the addition to the value made before the articles are in the form in which they are finally consumed.

'In column 4, these amounts (or proportions) are reduced to percentages (of the total

amount expended on such articles).

'In column 5, the relative importance proposed to be assigned to each article in the index number is stated, mainly on the basis of the percentages in column 4, but with modifications so as to substitute even figures for the convenience of hadling.

s to substitute even figures for the convenience of hadling.

* For a discussion of the budget method of weighting, see Laughlin's 'Principles of

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and the abstract reasoning of the mathematician alike appear to support this view, Nevertheless, in proceeding to the actual problem, one is met on the threshold by the fact that, however strong in theory the argument in favour of a system of weighting appears, in practice many of the most important considerations urged for it tend to disappear. Not only has it been demonstrated by numerous experiments that differences between the various systems of weighting are slight; but the difference between any one of them and no system at all is little. Mr. Fountain in describing the case says: 'In normal years when nothing of an exceptional character occurs to affect to any great extent the general level of prices, the adoption of a scientific system of weighting is rather for the purpose of anticipating theoretical criticism than because of the practical difference in the result.' The committee of the British Association itself, while recommending a weighted mean as on the whole preferable, no less unequivocally expresses the view that for general purposes the unweighted mean might very well be considered to answer all requirements. The final opinion of Sir Robert Giffen is: 'The articles as to which records of prices are obtainable being themselves only a portion of the whole, nearly as good a final result may apparently be arrived at by a selection without bias, according to no better principle than accessibility of record, as by careful attention to weighting. Practically the committee would recommend the use of a weighted index number of some kind. as on the whole commanding more confidence. A weighted index number, in one aspect, is almost an unnecessary precaution to secure accuracy, though, on the whole, the committee recommend it.'&

In addition it may be urged that the unweighted mean undoubtedly possesses
the merit of simplicity of preparation and of freedom from mysterious technicalities
which tends so strongly to command confidence. Moreover, if the object aimed at is
to express the general tendency in prices underlying all variations, then the changes
in the value of relatively unimportant articles may be as significant for the purpose as
the changes in the value of the most important.

Regarding the above opinions of Mr. Fountain and Sir Robert Giffen as the concensus among statisticians, it will be seen that the use of a weighted mean is called for only in two contingencies: (1), when the general trend of prices is interrupted violently by circumstances of a special character, as in the United States during the civil war of 1861-1865, or in Europe during the Franco-Prussion war, 1870-1872; and (2), when the number of commodities included in the survey of prices is limited.

In the present report the index number has been calculated on the simple arithmetical average method of giving each commodity equal importance. The list of articles, it is considered, is sufficiently extended and well distributed to overcome the need for weighting based on the limited number of commodities included in the number; nor has there occurred in Canada in the past twenty years any such violent interruption of normal economic conditions as to render weighting necessary to meet the other contingency mentioned.

In the choosing of the commodities, though duplication has been avoided, it will be found that several important articles, owing to the scope of the investigation, are

Money' chap. VI. See also articles by Professor Pierson in the *British Journal*, Vol. V., p. 23I, and Vol. VI., p. 109. Professor Pierson was answered by Professor Edgeworth, Ibid., Vol. VII., p. 132.

Vol. VII., p. 132.

§ Edgeworth in his essay on the accuracy of index numbers (B. A. Reports, 1888, p. 188) has calculated an index number for the year 1885 by seven different methods of weighting and found them to be 70, 76-6, 73, 69, 72, 72 and 69.5. The discrepancy which is as likely to occur as not, amounts to only 2-2.5 per cent, while the discrepancy which is very unlikely to occur is from 8 to 11 per cent. See also report of British Board Trade, Wholesale and Retail Prices, 1906, p. 448, for an interesting experiment showing the slight effect of widely different systems of weighting. See also Bowley's 'Elements of Statistics,' pp. 221-223. 'The error resulting from errors in weighting,' says Bowley, 'is in many cases much smaller than the error resulting from faulty measurements of the quantity edighted.' Edgeworth's calculation of 1888 proves that 'the inaccuracy of the price-returns affects the result more than the inaccuracy of the weights; and the inequality of the price-returns more than the inaccuracy of the weights,'—(B. A. Reports, 1888, p. 198.)

represented indirectly more than once. Thus, wheat is represented in two quotations for wheat itself, in quotations for bran and shorts, in quotations for four varieties of flour, and in a quotation for soda biscuits, nine series of quotations in all. Coal, similarly is represented in pig-iron, lumber in furniture, &c. This illustrates the manner in which an extended list of articles tends to weight itself.

By way of experiment, and with the object of testing the simple arithmetical average obtained as above, a series of group weights, based on the table suggested by the British Association committee, with some slight modifications to meet the grouping adopted in the present investigation and the different standards of consumption in this country, were applied to the statistics. The results of this experiment and the table of weights on which they are based are embodied in the introduction.

A problem akin to that of weighting arises in dealing with commodities the price of which is largely governed by seasonal conditions. It is clearly inaccurate to quote, say, fruits out of season, and to assign to the quotations the same importance as to those of the same fruits when in season. This has been avoided in the present report by quoting such articles only in the months in which they are largely marketed. In cases where different varieties are quoted in different months, the number has been calculated separately.

Calculation of the Averages.

It remains to be pointed out that in calculating the averages of the various relative prices, whether weighted or unweighted, more than one method may be employed. Up to the present, mention has been made only of the arithmetical mean or average, as the method which naturally first suggests itself. Two other methods, however, have been used by eminent authorities and have had much said in their favour:

(1) The use of the geometric mean.—This first received the stamp of approval from Jevons. It has recently been strongly commended by Walsh,‡ one of the latest to treat of the subject. The original argument of Jevons was as follows:—

"The price of cocoa has nearly doubled since 1845-1850. It has increased by 100 per cent, so that its variation is now expressed by the number 200. Cloves, on the contrary, have fallen 50 per cent and are now 50. The arithmetic mean of these ratios would be 125. The average rise of cocoa and cloves would then appear to be 25 per cent. But this is totally erroneous. The geometric mean of the ratios, expressed by the number 100, 200 and fifty is 100. On the average of cocoa and cloves there has been no alteration of price whatever. In other words, the price of one has doubled, of the other halved—one is multiplied by two, one divided by two—on the average, then, the prices of these articles remain as they were."4

To take the geometrical mean of two ratios it is necessary to multiply them together and to extract the square root of the product. Jevons accomplished this by turning the numbers into their common logarithms, the arithmetic mean of which is the logarithm of the geometric mean required.

The method of Jevons was criticised by Laspeyres, Professor of the University of Basle. Laspeyres urged that as the value of gold means its purchasing power, the simple arithmetical average of the quantities of gold necessary for purchasing uniform quantities of given commodities should be taken. For example, if the price of cocoa has advanced from 100 to 200, and the price of cloves declined from 100 to 50,

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1888, p.
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[§] In the absence of statistics directly bearing on consumption standards in this country, apart from statistics of import and export trade and of production, use has been made of the special studies of family expenditures of the British, United States, and Massachusetts Labour Departments. See the Eighteenth Annual Report of the U. S. Commissioner of Labour, 1903, p. 15; the Twenty-second Annual Report of the Bureau of Statistics of Labour of Massachusetts, 1901, p. 254; and Special Report of the Board of Trade, Great Britain, 1903.

[&]quot;The Measurement of General Exchange Value,' chap. VIII.

^{† &#}x27;Currency and Finance' p. 23.

it requires 250 to buy the quantities of each that were previously bought for 200. That is, prices have advanced 25 per cent. Jevons admitted, in reply, that there were grounds for this argument, and suggested that the harmonic mean might be a still more accurate average. The reasons for his own adoption of the geometric mean he explained as follows:—(1) It lies between the other two; (2) It presents facilities for the correction of results by logarithms, and (3) It seems particularly suited to measure changes in prices due to a change on the part of gold. The geometric mean certainly has the advantage of being less liable than the ordinary average to be unduly affected by extremely high prices. The fact that rises in prices are more frequent and extreme than falls adds force to this statement. Edgeworth has further expressed the view that the results of the geometric mean are independent of the year chosen as base.

Walsh has answered Laspeyres in an exceedingly subtle and elaborate argument, to which Professor Laughlin has replied.†

Sauerbeck experimented with the geometric mean for the years 1895, 1894 and 1880, with the following results:—

The same state and state at the same state at th	1895	1894	1880
Geometric	60-4	60.9	87.0
Arithmetic mean	62-1	62.9	87-8

(2) The use of the median.—Another kind of mean, advocated by Professor Edgeworth as having some of the advantages of the geometric and as being free from the latter's essential disadvantage of cumbersomeness, has been termed the median. This is formed by arranging the various items in the order of magnitude and taking the middle quantity, that is, the figure which has as many of the items above as below. In practice the median is found not to differ widely from the arithmetic mean, but to have the advantage in the case of extreme variations of diminishing the influence of the extremes. It may thus help to offset the effect of a bad choice of commodities.

The method pursued throughout the present investigation has been to take the simple arithmetic mean, in accordance with preponderance of usage, leaving for the future any experiments with other methods which may be suggested by special conditions.

Changes in the List of Articles.

As already stated, it is the intention to include in the future index number of the department certain articles concerning which complete information could not be obtained in time for the present report, e.g., flax, tea (black, Indian), asbestos, mica. British Columbia fir, and paper. The inclusion of these in the index number will involve no difficulty where it is possible to secure a line of quotations back to 1890. Where, however, as in the case of certain articles already in the number, this is not found possible, owing to poverty of records, changes in industrial methods or consumption standards, &c., a difficult problem arises owing to the necessity of having all the percentages entering into the number on the same basis.

In a number extending for any length of time this is a difficulty which is bound to occur and it is one for which no satisfactory solution can be found. In the present report, for example, no quotations of dressed meats were obtained at Toronto, Ont. prior to 1902, owing to the fact that the wholesale meat trade reflected in these prices did not exist prior to the last few years, the local butchers either slaughtering their animals themselves or having them slaughtered in a common abattoir. Similarly, no satisfactory record of hemlock lumber at Ottawa was obtained owing to the fact that hemlock is largely employed as a substitute for the cheaper grades of pine, and it was not until the high price of pine during recent years had largely increased the consumption of helock that systematic quotations of the latter were published. Calcium carbide is an example in the list of an entirely new commodity coming into existence.

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[†] See Laughlin's 'Principles of Money,' pp. 147-156.

In reckoning the index number in these and similar cases the method followed was to assign to the new commodity the index number of the commodity displaced or most nearly represented in the year in question. Thus the index number of the lowest grade of pine lumber was assigned to hemlock in the year in which that article first makes its appearance in the quotations. In this way the new commodity creates a minimum of disturbance in the index number of the year in which it first occurs, whilst subsequent variations make themselves duly felt. An explanation of the exact procedure followed in each case of the kind will be found in a foot note to the tables of index numbers.

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II .- REVIEW OF BRITISH AND FOREIGN INDEX NUMBERS.

countries, to which are added some remarks of a general nature as to the limitations of index numbers and the part to which they are confined in the elucidation of the problems arising out of changes in prices.

Inasmuch as the wholesale price of many staple commodities is determined by world conditions, the present situation is one which Canada shares to a large degree with other countries. Statistics of recent price fluctuations in these countries are

* The present review is limited to calculations made during the last half century by the means of index numbers and does not deal with the extensive literature on the history of prices. The following references, however, to some of the results of these larger historical inquiries will be of interest.

larger historical inquiries will be of interest.

For a useful résume of the history of prices in ancient, mediaeval and modern Europe, see Palgrave's Dictionary of Political Economy, articles Trices' and "Wages',
For England, the histories of Thorold Rogers, Young and Tooke enable the course of prices to be followed with precision from the year 1339 to 1856. Briefly, during the first century of this period, no remarkable change in price level occurred; following the Black Death (1348-9, 1361-2, and 1368-9), however, wages advanced very rapidly, and prices slowly, for fifty years; there followed a century and a half (1469-1540) during which wages advanced very rapidly which waves maintained that; reviews grains it is a superior transfer. prices remained steady, while wages maintained their previous gains; this was succeeded by a period of forty years (1515-1585) during which prices showed the enormous gain of one hundred and fifty per cent, while wages advanced but sixty per cent—the chief causes assigned being the debasement of the currency by Henry VIII, and the inflow of American silver; the rise thus violently begun continued more slowly until the middle of the seven-teenth century, after which it moderated greatly for sixty years, while the upward trend teenth century, after which it moderated greatly for sixty years, while the upward trend of wages was accelerated; from 1700 on, a gradual rise in prices and a relatively more rapid advance in wages took place until about the time of the American Revolution; after the latter date the rise in prices became very rapid, so that, comparing the first two-thirds of the eighteenth century with the first decade of the nineteenth, prices were increased to two and one-half times their previous level, while wages were doubled.

The following tables quoted from Palgrave's Dictionary of Political Economy, are

illustrative of the above statement :-

ENGLISH AVERAGE PRICES.

(From Roger's "History of Agriculture and Prices,")

	1261-	1350	1851	1400	1401	1540	1541	1582	1583	1642	1643	1700
	8,	d.	8.	d.	No.	d.	8.	d.	8.	d.	я.	d.
Wheat, per quarter. Barley, Oate, Oa	1 1 0 0 1 3 3 7 7 2 4 4 2 2	0½ 4 1½ 4½ 10½ 5 5 6 1 6½	1 0 0 1 6	64 2 5 111 4 0 9	15	21 10 7 22 46 61 32 9 9 9 11 7 5 45	13 8 70 11 6 0 2 2 2 10 55	504 552 8 74 4 4 4 64 7 104 4 10 114		5 7 6 5 10 11 11 3 29 6 9 4 10 4 10 4	25 143 3 24 1 3 5 222 85	25 10 55 8 35 4 23 4 54 54 54 10
Woollen cloth (best), 24 yards Choristers' cloth, 12 yards	79	8	83	2	55		152	10 9)	59		66	
Wages of carpenter	per		per e		per 0	day.		day. 10 6h	per s	week. 23 10	per 10	

Norg.-The figures given for "Wages of Labourer" before 1400, are those of the thatcher, probably 13722-341 449

therefore of direct interest in connection with the present report. The statement which follows is designed to place at the disposal of the Canadian public, in accessible form, the important body of price statistics collected and presented in accordance with the method of index numbers above described in Great Britain, the United States and on the continent of Europe.

A description is given in the case of each number, by way of supplementary explanation of the earlier matter of this memorandum, of the method by which the number is obtained, the particular object it attempts to serve, its history, &c.

For convenience of reference, the matter relating to the history and technique of

somewhat higher, therefore, than those of the ordinary agricultural labourer whose wages are given for

PRICES AND WAGES IN ENGLAND, 1200-1810.

(Comparative Statement framed by Arthur Young in 1812.)

		Food		WA	GES.
Period.	Wheat.	Barley and Oats.	Beef, Mutton, Veal, Pork, Bacon, Butter and Cheese.	Agricultural Labour.	Carpenters and Masons.
1200-99 1300-99 1400-99 1500-99 1600-99	5 h 6 h 3 6 9 h 9 h	42 5 22 44 84 114	101	3½ 4½ 55 55 8 12½	4 h 5 k 4 h 7 11 h
1701-66 1767-89 1790-1803 1804-1810	$\begin{array}{c} 77\\11\\13\\20 \end{array}$	7‡ 11 16‡ 20	7½ 11½ 16½ 20	10 12h 16i 20	20
1767-1800	12	115	131	14	

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For a brief critical commentary on the history of prices in England see Nicholson.
Principles of Political Economy, Vol. III. Book IV. chapters 3 and 4; see also Mulhall's History of Prices, a work designed to supplement the researches of Tooke and Newmarch, as the latter had supplemented those of Young.

For a discussion of cost of living in England during the past six centuries, see Thorold Rogers' History of Prices, Vol. 1., chapter 29, on 'the purchasing power of wages, 'in which an estimate is given of the way in which a stated annual income might be spent; (during the period preceding the plague; (2) during that which followed the plage; (3) in the middle of the eighteenth century; and (4) in the first twenty years of the nineteenth

With regard to the course of prices since 1800, full information may be gathered from the index numbers reprinted herewith. From 1810 to 1845, the tendency was downward from 1850 to 1873 upward; from 1873 to 1896, downward; and from 1896 to the present upward. Speaking of the prolonged and pronounced downward movement between 1873 and

1896, Professor Lindsay says:—
It seems to be contrary to all past experience. In spite of better statistical facilities
It seems to be contrary to all past experience, in spite of better statistical facilities. 'It seems to be contrary to all past experience. In spite of better statistical facilities for measuring it, and a more uniform basis of comparison between various markets, owing to development in transportation facilities, than probably existed in any earlier period, there is far less agreement as to the causes of this persistent downward movement in general prices. The demonetisation of silver by Germany, and later the attempt of all the leading commercial nations to establish the gold standard on a firm basis, and a corresponding distrust of silver for monetary purposes, is one reason alleged for the movement in prices since 1873. Reduced cost of production, improved processes and increase of capital, and the enormous increase in the use of machinery in all lines of industry, are also causes alleged to account for these changes. Greatly reduced cost of transportation and superior organization of industry under the management of the joint stock company are still other causes enumerated.'—(Palgrave's Dictionary of Political Economy, article 'Prices.')

Early Calculations.

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Sir Robert Giffen and others mention the Chronicon Preciosum of Bishop Fleetwool (1707), as showing changes in the value of money from century to century by a system of averages in which each article is considered as of equal importance, Fleetwood set out to discover how much food, drink and elothing could be purchased by a perpetual income of five pounds in the years 1440-1460, compared with the sum required to purchase the same goods in 1700. His conclusion was that 'five pounds two hundred and sixty years ago was equivalent to twenty-eight or thirty pounds now.* Adam Smith, with a much nearer approach to scientific accuracy, traces the variations in the monetary standard during the four centuries preceding 1750 by an exhaustive examination of corn prices. His estimate is based on wheat alone, the argument being that, inasmuch as population keeps pace with subsistance, the cost of wheat is less liable to vary than is that of any other commodity.§ Though wheat as a commodity was of relatively greater importance in the earlier centuries, the use of a single article for a purpose of this kind was a serious limitation. Moreover, the subsequent researches of Professor Thorold Rogers have overthrown the earlier pertion of Adam Smith's results. Sir George Shuckburg Evelyn, a fellow of the Royal Society, adopted a more scientific method in a table of prices dating from the Norman Conquest to the end of the eighteenth century, which he published in 1798. The results of Evelyn's investigation are shown in the diagram on the following page ? Our review of index numbers proper, however, may begin with the more modern as I comprehensive calculations.**

The London 'Economist's' Index Number.

History and method.—Perhaps the most frequently quoted index number in the world is that of the London Economist. This had its origin in an article published in 1859 by William Newmarch, the eminent economist and statistician, in the Journal of the Royal Statistical Society, in which the prices of nineteen commodities, quoted from the Economist of the preceding year, were analyzed in terms of the average prices prevailing during the period 1845-1850. Newmarch had collaborated with Tooke in the final volume of the latter's 'History of Prices,' and his review of 1859 followed the arrangement of the former investigation. The period 1845-1850 was selected as a basis, as being prior to the disturbances effected by the gold discoveries. In similar papers published in 1860 and 1861, Newmarch increased the number of commodities to twenty-two.

It was not until 1864, however, that the Economist in its annual commercial history, published for the first time in that year and written by Newmarch, adopted the price calculations which until then had appeared only in the Journal of the Royal Statistical Society. The commodities included were as follows: coffee, sugar, tea, tobacco, wheat, butcher's meat, raw cotton, raw silk, flax, hemp, wool, indigo, oils, timber, tallow, leather, copper, iron, lead, tin, cotton wool, cotton yarn and cotton cloth. London and Manchester markets were quoted. At first the percentages of the several commodity prices were stated separately. In 1869, however, they were added together and became the Economist index number, which has been continued since that date.

Although only twenty-two series of percentages are included in the Economist's number, two or more price quotations are in some instances given as a single series. Raw cotton and butcher's meat, for example, are each allowed four series of price quotations; oils are given three; and sugar, flax, hemp, wood, timber and iron, two each; bringing the total number of series to thirty-five. It is not claimed, however, that the result approximates to a system of weighting, inasmuch as it leaves several commodities of very different relative importance with similar or very imperfectly

^{*}Laughlin's 'Principles of Money,' p. 172.

§ The Wealth of Nations.' Book I., chap. II.

Exprinted from Laughlin's 'Money.'

*Laughlin regards it as impracticable to 'base any important conclusions as to the value of money in the periods before 1856 on any tables of prices which had appeared before that year.'



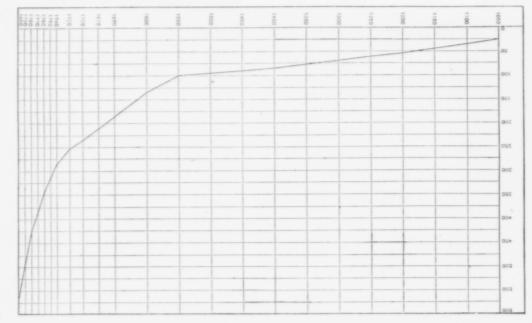


Diagram of Evelyn's Prices, 1050-1800.

adjusted weights. In this respect the following standing note of the Economist explains the number:

The total index number does not, of course, present a full and accurate representation of the variations in prices, inasmuch as it can not allow for the relative importance of the different articles. Wheat, for example, reckons for no more in the total index number than indigo; and during the years of the high price of cotton and cotton fabrics the total index number is, in a measure, unduly raised by that special cause. Still, the total index number, read with the needful qualifications, may afford important inferences.

The high figures to which the Economist number rose during the American civil war on account of this overbalancing of cotton have been frequently pointed out.

A greater defect is that the *Economist's* quotations are in some cases those only of a given day and not averages for the year. The omission of coal is also serious.

Results.—The table below shows the fluctuations of the Economist's number from year to year since 1868. By dividing each number by 2,200 the percentage is shown.

"ECONOMIST" INDEX NUMBERS AT JANUARY 1ST OF EACH YEAR, 1867-1910.

[Number of articles-22.]

211

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1901

[Average prices 1845-50=2,200.]

Year.	Index Number.	Year.	Index Number.	Year.	Index Number
868 860 870 870 870 871 872 873 873 873 873 875 875 875 877 877 877 878 889 880 880	2,582 2,696 2,698 2,590 2,835 2,947 2,881 2,778 2,771 2,723 2,529 2,202 2,538 2,376 2,435	1863. 1884. 1884. 1885. 1886. 1887. 1889. 1899. 1899. 1899. 1898. 1898. 1898. 1898. 1898. 1898.	2,842 2,221 2,098 2,059 2,250 2,250 2,187 2,294 2,188 2,129 2,082 1,993 1,990	1808 1800 1900 1901 1902 1903 1904 1907 (May) 1909 1909 1909 1909 1909 1909	1,890 1,918 2,145 2,126 1,648 2,003 2,197 2,342 2,499 2,600 2,310 2,196 2,390

The fluctuations of the past year, 1909, are shown as follows:-

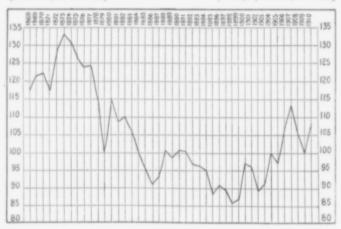
End of	January,	1909		. ,															2,	11	И	
10	February.	10.																			Ħ	
10	March	10																. 7			8)	
11	April	166																	Ž,			
44	May	.61																				
11	June	(4)																. 1		23	H	
91	July	300																. 4			Н	
10.	August	31																				
10	September	10																		7		
11	October	21																			131	
- 11	November	11																- 1			31	
	Dagamhar																					

The following chart shows the course of the Economist's index number from 1868 until the present.

CHART SOWING THE COURSE OF PRICES IN GREAT BRITAIN FROM 1868 TO 1910, BASED ON THE "ECONOMIST" INDEX NUMBER.

[Number of articles-22]

[Average prices 1845-50=100.]



Jevons' Index Number.

History and Method.—As already remarked, Jevons' index number remains the most celebrated example of a number constructed with the definite object of measuring the rise and fall of gold as a purchasing medium. Struck while comparing some statistics of prices in 1863 by the enormous and almost general rise which had occurred about ten years previously, Jevons was led to suspect an alteration in the standard of value as the explanation. The change he thought might be attributed to the gold discoveries of 1848-1850.

His first discussion of the question was in the essay, 'A serious Fall in the Value of the Gold Standard ascertained and its Social Effects set forth,' published in 1863. The successive papers of Newmarch in the journal of the Royal Statistical Society were the immediate inspiration of Jevons as to method. The period covered and the base period selected were the same as those of Newmarch. The number of commodities, however, was increased to 39, and in some parts of the investgiation to 118. Weighting was disregarded, on the grounds that, where the object of search is to reach the cause or tendency underlying all prices, one commodity is as good as another. A similar explanation accounts for the elaborate precautions taken throughout to measure such influence as the effect of periodical commercial tides, &c. But the most interesting departure made by Jevons was in his use of the geometric instead of the arithmetic mean in determining his averages. This has already been touched upon. Jevons' original explanation of his reasons for employing the geometric mean left something to be desired in clearness. In a subsequent essay, published in 1865, entitled, 'The variation of prices and the value of the currency since 1782.' replying to the criticism of Lespeyres, he went into greater details. In the second paper also, the scope of the previous inquiry was greatly enlarged. Using the tables of prices contained in the Tooke-Newmarch 'History of Prices,' the investigation was now carried back to 1782, and a wealth of material added to his previous treatment of the causes and effects of price variations.

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As a sample of the captivating way in which this intricate and technical subject is discussed, and as of more than passing interest at the present time, the following extracts descriptive of the manner in which, as Jevons held, the depreciation of gold makes itself felt may be cited :-

The alteration of the value of gold must be most gradual and gentle in its effects. Far from taking place with sudden and painful starts, flinging the rich headlong down to a lower station, and shaking the groundwork of society, nothing is more insidious, slow and imperceptible. It is insidious because a rise in the price of any article, when observed, is naturally attributed to a hundred other causes than the true one. It is slow, because the total accumulations of gold in use are but little increased by the addition of any one or of several years. It is imperceptible because the slow rise of prices due to gold depreciation is disturbed by much more sudden and considerable, but temporary, fluctuations, which are

due to commercial causes, and are by no means a novelty.

' It is almost impossible, too, for any person to detect the effects of the change of standard in his own personal affairs. Each individual has his own fluctuations of prosperity and adversity. If his income is not variable, at least his expenditure is more or less so. There are a hundred items of expenditure, some increased, some diminished. If his receipts are variable and increasing, he enjoys the consciousness of prosperity, and probably attributes it complacently to his own abilities and deserts. If his income consists of fixed dividends, he receives the same pieces of money as before. It is when he comes to pay his household bills that he can alone feel the difference. And then the difference seems to arise from the deficient harvest, from the growth of population, from sovereign fresh from the mint. Value is the most invisible and impalpable of ghosts and comes and goes unthought of while the visible and dense matter remains as it was. So it certainly has been, I think, in the last fifteen years.'

In a short paper contributed to the Economist in 1869* Jevons reiterated his

former position as follows:-

'I cannot help reasserting with the utmost confidence that a real rise in price to the extent of 18 per cent. . . has been established since the year 1849. While statisticians have been disputing, society has practically accepted the fact of a rise. The pay of the army is increased, the whole of the civil service and the staff of the Bank of England receive larger salaries, and could the information be obtained. I believe the same change might be shown to have occurred in most private establishments. Trade unionists point to the services rendered by their societies in gaining a rise of wages. Financial reformers, on the other hand, point to the great increase in the public expenditure of the kingdom as a proof of extravagance. To all these effects the alteration in the value of gold has, I believe, contributed something; it would not be too much to say, that the increased cost of materials and wages has added three or even five millions to the public expenditure, and wages not unnaturally rose when gold was perceptibly depreciated,'

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^{*} The three essays are reprinted in the volume 'Investigations in Currency and Fin-

Results.—The following table shows the course of Jevons' index number from 1782 to 1865:—

JEVONS' INDEX NUMBERS,

[Number of articles-39.]

[Average Price, 1782=100.]

Year.	Index Numbe.	Year.	Index Number.	Year.	Index Number.
1782	300	1810	142	1838	84
1783	100	1811	136	1839	92
1784	93	1812	121	1840	87
1785	90.	1813	115	1841	85
1786	85	1814	114	1842	75
1787	87	1815	109	1843	71
1788,	87	1816	91	1844	69
1789	85	1817	117	1845	74
1790	87	1818	132	1846	74
1791	89	1819	112	1847	78
1792	93	1820	103	1848	68
1793	59	1821	94	1849	64
1794	98	1822	88	1850	64
1795	117	1823*	89	1851	66
1796	125	1824	88	1852	65
1797	110	1825	103	1858	79
1798	118	1820	90	1854	83
1799	130	1827	90	1855	80
1800	141	1828	81	1856	82
1801	140	1829	79	1857	85
1802	110	1830,	81	1858	76
1803	125	1831	82	1859	77
1804	119	1832	78	1860	79
1805	132	1833	75	1861	78
1806	430	1834	78	1862	79
1807	129	1835	80	1863	78
1808	145	1836	86	1864	78
1809	157	1837	84	1865	78

The following chart depicts graphically the course of prices shown in the above table.

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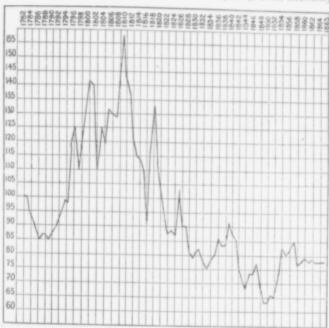
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CHART SHOWING THE COURSE OF PRICES IN GREAT BRITAIN FROM 1872 TO 1865, BASED ON JEVONS' INDEX NUMBERS,

[Number of articles-39.]

[Average Price, 1872=100.]



Palgraves' Index Number.

History and method.—Mr. R. H. Inglis Palgrave's number is celebrated chiefly on account of the extraordinary effort it represents to secure accuracy of weighting. It was published in a Memorandum prepared for the Royal Commission on the depression of Trade and Industry, 1886, appearing as an appendix to the third report of the Commission. Briefly, Mr. Inglis Palgraves' object was to remedy the lack of weighting in the Economist number by the application of a series of weights based on an estimate of the value of the quantity of each of the articles consumed each year in the United Kingdom. This being a variable factor from year to year, Palgrave's method, as already explained, is one of fluctuating weights. It differed considerably from that of Drobisch, a German economist who had previously employed a somewhat similar method, though the principle involved in both was the same. Drobisch derived his number by the simple process of multiplying the price per unit in each case by the number of units consumed; whereas Palgrave multiplied the ratio of the numbers of the two years under comparison by the consumption value in the second. As Palgrave's primary object was to compare the course of prices in Great Britain with those in France, India, and other countries, he was unable through lack of available statistics to go back further than 1865, the period 1865-1869 being used as a base.

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Results.—Reducing the Economist's number to his basis and recalculating the resulting numbers according to their relative importance as determined in the manner above described, Palgrave obtained the following:—

ECONOMIST'S AND PALGRAVES' NUMBERS,

4Number of orticles-22.3

[Average Price, 1865-1869=100.]

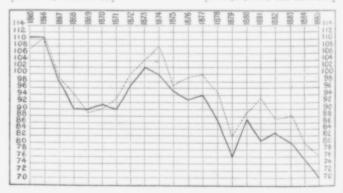
Year.				r (each com ssigned an tance).	modit	y bei	ng nee	(each consigned its ording to m).
865	2449	17	111	per cent.	2424	qual t	111	per cent.
M(7	2156 1982		98		2179		99	
868,	1979		50		1963		89	
	1995				1975		90	
71	1981		. 90		2046		93	
72	2132		97		2197		100	
			102		2298		104	
74	2207		100		2378		108	
	2098				2125		97	
76	2044				2186		99	
77	2064		514		2205		100	
78	1910		87		2081		95	
79	1676		76		1856		82	10
80	1918		87		1967		89	387
81	1782		81		2054		93	
82	1830		83		1908		87	
83		33	80		1924		88	
84	1660		70		1,50		80	
885	1550		70		1669		76	

The above may be graphically represented as follows:-

CHART SHOWING THE COURSE OF PRICES IN GREAT BRITAIN FROM 1865 TO 1885, BASED ON THE ECONOMIST'S AND PALGRAVE'S INDEX NUMBERS.

[Number of Articles-22.]

[Average Prices, 1867-1869=100.]



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It will be seen that though in individual years, as in 1866, 1871, 1874 and 1876, divergent tendencies are shown, the general direction of the two lines is the same. Much has been made of this as confirming the general accuracy of the simple average system of index numbers. In view of this and of the enormous difficulties encountered by Palgrave in determining the relative importance of certain articles,* it has been generally conceded that the result does not justify the labour of calculation involved. The experiment has not been repeated.

Sauerbeck's Index Number

An index number which is second in reputation only to that of the Economist. if indeed it is second to any, is that of Mr. Augustus Sauerbeck, a London wool broker. The number was published for the first time in 1886, in the Journal of the Royal Statistical Society,§ and has been continued from year to year since. Mr. Sauerbeck's purpose was to establish a broader basis for calculation than that of the Economist, in view of the remarkable fall in prices which took place between 1873 and 1885. Altogether, forty-five articles, or series of articles, were included, no commodity being taken of which the value consumed per annum fell below £1,000,000. The base or standard price is the average for the eleven years 1867-1877.

The commodities are divided into six groups, as follows:—(1), vegetable foods (wheat, flour, barley, oats, potatoes and rice); (2), animal foods (beef, mutton, pork, bacen and butter); (3), sugar, coffee and tea; (4), minerals, (iron, copper, tin, lead and coal); (5), textiles, (cotton, flax, hemp, jute, wool and silk); (6), sundry materials, (hides, leather, tallow, oils, suct, nitrate of soda, indigo and timber).

Mr. Sauerbeck for test purposes has worked out certain results with percentages weighted according to national consumption. His general method, however, has been to treat each of the forty-five commodities as of equal importance. A certain rough weighting is aimed at by employing a greater or less number of quotations according to the general importance of the commodity. Thus, three quotations are given of wheat, whereas barley, oats, &c., have but one. Though two brands of coffee are quoted, the mean of the two index numbers is taken, so that the weight of a single quotation is given to this article. This, however, cannot be said to constitute weighting. Mr. Sauerbeck laying first stress on the selection of his commodities, and compleying veights only from time to time to ensure the accuracy of his number as indicating year since 1846, while a similar number based on a similar list of commodities the general course of prices. Mr. Sauerbeck has calculated his number for every year since 1846, while a similar number based on a smaller number of commodities has been prepared back to 1818.

The following table gives a list of Mr. Sauerbeck's index numbers for the entire period covered by his investigation, viz.:—1818 to 1908.

§ Vol. 49, page 581, 'Prices of commodities and the precious metals,' by Augustus Sauer-beck,

^{*} The consumption of meat, far example, was estimated by taking the total number of cattle, sheep and pigs in the country and allowing an average mortality and an average price.

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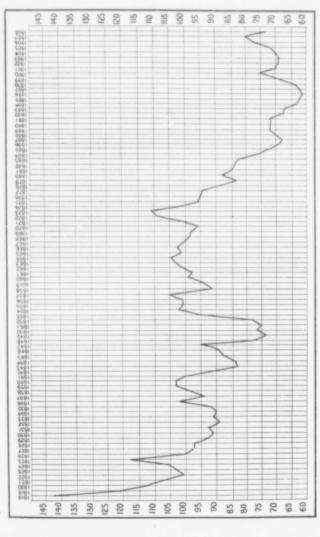
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| 5 | io. | 88 | 2 | 2 | 78 | 83 | 2.0 | 74. | 8
 | 89 | 7.0 | 72 | 72 | 7.5
 | 89 | 89 | 633 | 62 | 19
 | 62 | 64 | 89 | 7.0 | 7.0
 | 69 | 69 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 22
 | 98 | 7.8 |
|-----|------|-------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--
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--	--	--	--
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		1879	1880
 | 1887 | 1888 | 1889 | 1890 | 1891
 | 1892 | 1893 | 1894 | 1865 | 1896
 | 1897 | 1898 | 1809 | 1900 | 1901
 | 1902 | 1903 | 1904 | 1905 | 1906
 | 1907 | 1908 |
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 | 105 | 9.1 | 76 | 80 | 96
 | 101 | 103 | 105 | 101 | 102
 | 100 | 0.6 | 86 | 96 | 100
 | 109 | 1111 | 102 | 98 | 96
 | 96 | |
| | | | 1850 | 1851 | 1852 | 1858 | 1854 | 1855 | 1856
 | 1857 | 1858 | 1859 | 1860 | 1861
 | 1862 | 1863 | 1864 | 1805 | 1866
 | 1807 | 1868 | 1869 | 1870 | 1871
 | 1872 | 1873 | 1874 | 1875 | 1876
 | 1877 | |
| 149 | | 121 | 112 | 100 | 101 | 103 | 106 | 117 | 100
 | 26 | 26 | 88 | 16 | 85
 | 68 | 16 | 90 | 92 | 102
 | 94 | 66 | 103 | 103 | 100
 | 16 | 83 | ž | 87 | 88
 | 98 | |
| | | 1819 | 1820 | 1821 | 1822 | 1823 | 1824 | 1825 | 1826
 | 1827 | 1828 | 1829 | 1830 | 1881
 | 1882 | 1833 | 1881 | 1835 | 1836
 | 1837 | 1838 | 1839 | 1840 | 1841
 | 1842 | 1843 | 1844 | 1845 | 1846
 | 1847 | |
| | 2001 | 142 1848 78 | 142 1848. 78 1878. 1879. 74 1879. | 142 1848. 78 1878. 1879. | 142 1848. 78 1878. 1879. 1879. 174 1879. 177 1889. 77 1889. 77 1889. 177 1889. | 142 1848. 78 1878. 1879. 1879. 1879. 177 1889. 177 1889. 177 1889. 1870. 178 1881. 1879. 1 | 142 1848. 78 1878. 1879. 1879. 1879. 1879. 177 1889. 177 1889. 1871. 178 1881. 1879. | 142 1548. 73 1875. 1875. 1875. 1879. 1879. 177 1889. 1871. 1879. 1871. 1879. 187 | 142 1548. 734 1879.
1879. 1879. | 142 1548 774 1879 1871 1870 1871 1870 1871 1870 1871 1771 17 | 142 1548 734 1879 1871 1870 1872 1872 1872 1872 1872 1872 1872 1872 1872 1872 1872 1872 1873 1873 1874 1875 1874 1875 18 | 142 1548 73 1875 187 | 142 1548 774 1879 18 | 142 1548 73 1875
1875 187 | 142 1548 774 1879 1779 17 | 142 1548 774 1879 1779 17 | 142 1548 774 1578 1579 15 | 142 1548 774 1578 1578 1579 15 | 142 1548 778 1578
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The significance of the above will be seen at a glance from the chart on the next following page.





Index Number of the Board of Trade, Great Britain,

History and method.—The Board of Trade, Great Britain, issued in 1993 a report on wholesale and retail prices, in which index numbers were used to trace the prices of forty-five articles back to 1871. The articles were divided into four groups, namely, (1) coal and metals; (2) textiles (raw materials); (3) food and drink; and (4) miscellaneous. In the original calculation, the year 1871 was used as a base; in subsequent annual reviews the year 1900 has been taken.

In arriving at the number, the various commodities are weighted in accordance with the following method; in the case of raw materials derived almost entirely from foreign sources, (twenty-three in number of the forty-five); the general principle is to take the declared value of the imports in each case and substract therefrom the value of the raw exports. In the remaining articles, in which British production forms an important factor, various methods of calculation explained in the report are used, the results varying in accuracy, so that only a rough approximation is claimed for the weights obtained. The formula employed in arriving at the number is to multiply the price of each article in a given year by the standard weight, divide the product in each case by the base price, add the several quotients, and divide the result by the sum of the standard weights.

Results.—The following table, issued in the Labour Gazette for January, 1910, shows the course of the number from 1871 to the present time:—

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRADE, GREAT BRITAIN.

[Number of Articles-45.]

[Average Prices, 1900=100.]

Year.	Index Number.	Year.	Index Number.	Year.	Index Number
1871 1872 1873 1874 1875 1876 1876 1877 1878 1879 1880 1881 1882 1883	136 0 145 8 152 7 148 1 141 4 138 0 141 6 126 6 127 3 128 4 126 8	1884 1885 1886 1887 1888 1890 1890 1891 1892 1893 1893 1894 1895	114 7 107 7 101 6 99 6 102 7 104 0 107 4 101 8 100 0 94 2 91 0 88 2	1897 1898 1899 1900 1901 1902 1903 1904 1906 1907 1908 1909	90 1 93 2 92 3 100 0 96 9 96 5 96 9 98 3 97 6 100 5 105 7 102 8

In the report published in 1903, the accompanying interesting chart, showing the course of prices in England throughout the nineteenth century, was issued. The chart is based on the index numbers of Jevons for 1801-1846, Sauerbeck for 1846-1871, and the Board of Trade for 1871-1900. All are of course reduced to a common base period, viz., 1871.

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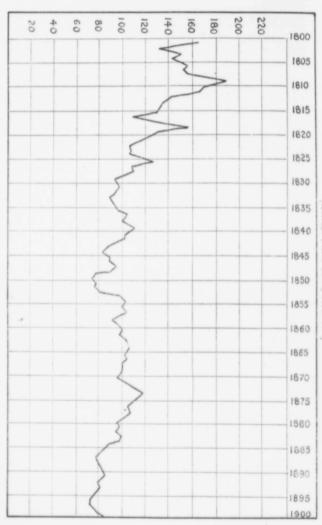


CHART SHOWING THE COURSE OF PRICES IN GREAT BRITAIN DURING THE INDEX NUMBERS

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Hamburg Prices .- Soetbeer's, Kral's and Conrad's Index Numbers.

On the continent of Europe, the most celebrated studies of prices have been those based on the extensive and trustworthy data furnished by the Bureau of Commercial Statistics of Hamburg, Germany. The statistics relate to import prices, but are of exceptional value owing to the fact that, Hamburg being a free port, and declared values being based on ruling Hamburg prices, they show very accurately and with a wealth of detail the prices prevailing on the Hamburg Exchange. They cover over 300 articles and go back to the year 1847. Unfortunately for statistical purposes, the entry of Hamburg into the German customs union in 1888 greatly curtailed the range of this material, a record of the goods coming in by land being no longer kept. Efforts, however, have been made, not without success, to maintain the comparability of the later and earlier figures.

The best known index number founded on Hamburg prices is that of Dr. Adolf Soetbeer, published in 1886. It covers the period 1847-1885. The number includes the prices of 100 articles quoted from the publications of the Hamburg Bureau, to which are added a few important food prices obtained from the records of public institutions in Hamburg. Altogether Soetbeer's number covers 114 articles, divided into the following eight groups:—(1) Products of agriculture; (2) animal and fish products; (3) southern products; (4) tropical products (exclusive of cotton); (5) minerals and metals; (6) textile materials; (7) miscellaneous articles; and (8) British articles of export. Food products and raw materials bulk largely in the list. The base period is 1847-50, and the number is unweighted.

Notwithstanding the difficulty involved in the continuation of Soetbeer's tables, owing to the change of 1888, Dr. Heinz, Director of the Bureau of Commercial Statistics of Hamburg, has extended the investigation as far as 1891. The following table shows the course of the number as thus extended from 1847:—

TABLE SHOWING THE COURSE OF PRICES AT HAMBURG, GERMANY, FROM 1851 TO 1891, BASED ON SOETBEER'S INDEX NUMBERS.

[Number of Articles-114.]

[Average Prices, 1847-50=100.]

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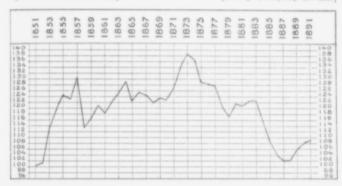
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Year.		Relative price.	Year.	Relative price.
1851		100-21	1872	135-62
1852		101-69	1879	138-28
1853		113-69	1874	136-20
1854	** ** ** ** **	121-25	1875	129-85
1855		124-23	1876	128-33
1856		123-27	1877	127-70
1857	** ** ** ** **	130-11	1878	120-60
1858		113-52	1879	117-10
1859		116-34	1880	121-89
1860		120-98	1881	121.07
1861		118-10	1882	122-14
1862		122-65	1883	122-24
1863		125-49	1884	114-25
1864		129-28	1885	108-72
1865	** ** ** ** **	122-63	1886	103-99
1866		125-85	1887	102-02
1867		124-44	1888	102.04
1868		121-99	1889	106-13
1869	** ** ** ** **	123-38	1890	108-13
1870		122-87	1891	109-19
1871		127-03		

The above statistics may be represented graphically as follows:-

CHART SHOWING COURSE OF PRICES AT HAMBURG, GERMANY, FROM 1851 TO 1891, BASED ON SOETBEER'S INDEX NUMBES.

[Number of Articles-114.]

[Average Price, 1847-50=100.]



Dr. Heinz has also constructed an independent number on a different basis from that used by Soetbeer. This is now continued from year to year in the annual publications of the Hamburg Bureau.

Another notable analysis of the Hamburg prices is that of Dr. Franz Kral, whose primary object was to throw light on the monetary condition of the German Empire. His analysis embraces 265 articles for the period 1847-1884, the year 1871 in which silver was demonetized in Germany being taken as the basis. Kral's grouping is different from that of Soetbeer but no material change in results is shown.

The index number of Professor Conrad, of Halle, also based on Hamburg prices, covers forty-seven articles, the period 1847-1870 being taken as a standard. Conrad's number rose to 106-1 during the period 1871-1880, but dropped again to 93-82 in 1881-1885; to 83-32 in 1886; to 81-18 in 1887; to 77-85 in 1888; to 68-52 in 1896 and to 67-08 in 1897. In 1898 it had risen to 72-86.

An earlier German economist, Drobisch, is cited by Fountain as furnishing the first example of a weighted index number. Drobisch published in 1871 an essay on methods of calculating changes in commodity prices and gold values. His proposal was to divide from year to year the total value of certain articles dealt with in a particular market by the total quantity of these articles and to compare results. The method is that of fluctuating weights in a simple form.*

Price Statistics Collected by European Governments.

Statistics of prices over a more or less extended period have been collected by the governments of Germany, Austria, France and Italy. The German government's statistics date from 1879, and cover thirty-seven articles, in thirty leading markets throughout the empire. The quotations are furnished by Chambers of Commerce or similar bodies. In Austria, a volume issued in 1890 by the Finance Department, for

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^{*}For a review of the other German investigations of Laspeyres, Paasche and Van der Borght, see Laughlin's 'Principles of Money,' p. 190 et seq.

the purpose of assisting in the study of the monetary question, contains price quotations for a limited number of articles in thirty-three localities, from 1830 to 1890. In France, comprehensive statistics relating to import and export prices are available. A permament commission of over 100 members, has jurisdiction in the determining of values, and the results are regarded as in every way authoritative. The Statistical Bureau of Italy published in 1886 a volume dealing with the prices of certain food products for the period 1862-1885. The Annuario Statistico Italiano, 1899, contains a comprehensive series of quotations for the years 1871-96.

Of all of these it may be stated that the general tendency shown in the course of prices does not differ materially from what has been illustrated in the foregoing charts and tables.†

United States Index Numbers.—Index Number of Finance Committee of the United States Senate.

History and method.—The United States Senate undertook in 1891, through its Committee of Finance, an extended investigation into the history of prices and wages in the United States, with special reference to the effect of the tariff laws thereon. The investigation covered the period from 1840 to 1890, and the result was one of the largest collections of statistics ever made under a uniform system. Two hundred and twenty-three series of quotations, including prices of manufactured articles as well as of raw materials, were presented in a continuous record back to 1840 was completed for eighty-five articles. The general purpose of the committee was to ascertain 'through accurate and adequate statistics of prices the changes which have taken place in the condition, as shown by the relative purchasing power of their earnings, of the great mass of the people in the country for the half century which has just closed.' The committee did not attempt to point out the effect which legislation may have had from time to time in producing these changes, but limited its inquiry to the collection of facts with the greatest possible degree of necuracy.

The prices used were wholesale prices, taken either directly from the books of merchants and manufacturers or from trade journals.

The year 1860 was chosen as the base or standard year as representing a period in the industrial development of the United States midway between the methods of production prevailing before the civil war and those which came into use later, and as being a period of comparatively normal prices.

The commodities were divided into eight groups, namely:—(1) food; (2) cloths and clothing; (3) fuel and lighting; (4) metals and implements; (5) lumber and building material; (6) drugs and chemicals; (7) house furnishing goods, and (8) miscellaneous.

Three distinct index numbers were calculated by the committee for each year, two of them weighted and the third unweighted. In the determining of the weightfor the former, occurs the first practical illustration met in the present review of the 'budget' method of fixing weights, of which an outline was given in passing above. Whatever its shortcomings as a system of weighting, the details in the present instance are of exceptional interest.

In the quest for the necessary basic information, the result of a previous investigation by the United States Department of Labour for the purpose of discovering the values of the more important articles consumed by what might be regarded as a

[†] An abstract of the statistics gathered by the above mentioned European governments due to 1890 may be found in Profesor Falkner's report contained in the report of the U. S. Committee of Finance on wholesale price and wages, 1892, pages 200-324.

typical family in the United States were made use of. In obtaining these results details had been collected as to the principal expenditures of 2.561 families, all of the working class. These had been subjected to analysis and a process of averaging with the following result:—

DISTRIBUTION OF EXPENDITURE FOR 2,561 NORMAL FAMILIES.

Groups	Per cent. of Expenditure for each purpose.
Rent	15.06
Food	41.03
Fuela ana santan amanananan mananan mananan mananan manan	5.00
Clothing	15 31
Lighting	790
All other purposes	22:70
	100.00

As already explained, a result like the above is incapable of immediate application to a list of wholesale commodities. It was necessary, therefore, for the committee to secure more specific data as to the distribution of expenditure within the several groups. An additional investigation was accordingly undertaken by the committee itself into the budgets of 232 families. The statistics thus secured, showing the relative weight in consumption of each article contained in the family budgets, were applied to the various articles in the index number, a method of grouping being resorted to where the articles were found not to have identical descriptions. The weights thus obtained were used for each year of the period, though based on the consumption of families in 1891.

The statement of the Department of Labour showing the distribution of expenditures, includes, it will be seen, under the items 'rent' and 'other purposes,' an important field of expenditure which was not covered by the Senate Committee's investigation. Herein arose the necessity for a double weighted number. The first number of the committee's report assumes that rentals and the commodities coming mittee's report. The first number assumes that rentals and the commodities coming under the heading of 'other purposes' remained unchanged throughout the period. The second leaves these features out of consideration altogether.

Results.—The following table shows the final results of the committee's investigation.

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TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS OF THE UNITED STATES SENATE COMMITTEE, 1840-1891.

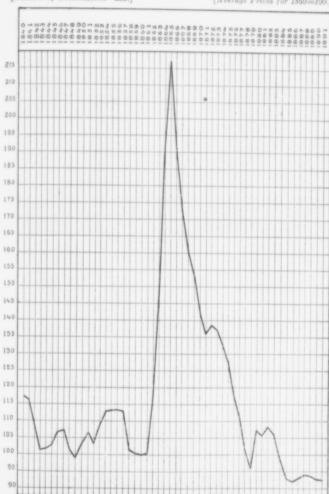
Year.	All articles		All articles average according to in portance, compri- ing 68-60 per cent of total expendi diture.	
	240.0		97:7	
840	116 8 115 8	98·5 98·7	98-1	
841	107 s	93-2	90.1	
842	101.5	89:3	84.3	
843	101 9	89.8	85 0	
844		92.1	88-2	
845	102.8	96.7	95.2	
846	106 4	96.7	95.2	
847	106.5	92 0	88.3	
848	101 4	88 9	83:5	
849	98-7 102:3	92.6	89.2	
850	105 9	99.1	98 6	
851,		98.5	97.9	
852	102-7	108 4	105 0	
853	109.1	103 4	105 0	
854	112.9	106.3	100 0	
855	113 1	108:5	112 3	
856	113-2	109.6	114 0	
857	112.5	109.1	113.2	
858	101.8	102.0	102-9	
859	100 2	100.0	100.0	
860		95.9	94:1	
861	100.6	102.8	104:1	
862	117 · 8 148 · 6	122 1	132 2	
863	190 5	149 4	172 1	
864	216.8	190 7	920-3	
865	191.0	160.2	232 2 187 7	
866,	172 2	145.2	165.8	
867		150.7	173 9	
868		135 9	152 3	
869	142.3	130 4	144 4	
870,	136:0	124.8	136:1	
871	138 8	122 2	132 4	
872	137 5	119.9	129:0	
873	133.0	120 5	129 9	
874	127.6	119.8	128 9	
875	118.2	115.5	122 6	
876		109.4	113.6	
877		103 1	104 6	
878	96.6	96.6	95:0	
879	106.9	103:4	104-9	
880	105.7	105.8	168:4	
1881	108:5	106.3	109:1	
1882		104.5	106:6	
1883		101.8	102.6	
1884		95.4	93.3	
1885		95.5	93.4	
1886	92.6	96-2	94.2	
1887		97.4	96.2	
1888.,		99-0	98:5	
1889			93.7	
1890		95.7	94-4	
1891	92.2	96.2	214 9	

The following chart shows the course of the unweighted mean from 1846 to 1890.

Chart Showing Course of Wholesale (Currency) Prices in the United States, 1840-1891, based on Falkner's Index Number.

[Number of Commodities-223.]

[Average Prices for 1860=100.]



4

1890.

A convenient summary of the foregoing table by periods of five years is found in the following:—

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS OF THE UNITED STATES SENATE COMMITTEE BY FIVE YEAR PERIODS, 1840-1891.

Periods.	All articles simply averaged.	All articles averaged a ceerding to im- portance, certain expenditures being considered uni- form.	according to im- portance, compris	
1840-44 1845-49 1850-54 1855-50 1860-64 1866-69 1870-74 1875-79 1889-84 1888-85 1899-91	108 8 103 2 106 6 108 2 131 5 178 8 137 5 110 9 105 3 93 2 92 3	93 9 93 3 99 4 107 1 114 9 156 5 123 6 108 4 96 7	91 0 90 1 99 4 110 3 120 5 182 4 112 9 106 3 95 2 94 1	

The influence of currency depreciation is held accountable in a large measure for the inflation of prices between 1861-68. In order to eliminate this disturbing factor the above table has been reduced to a gold basis as follows:—

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS OF UNITED STATES SENATE COMMITTEE, ON GOLD BASIS, BY FIVE-YEAR PERIODS, 1840-1891.

Periods.	All articles simply averaged,	All articles averaged according to im- portance, certain expenditures being considered uni- form.	according to impor	
1840-44	108 · 8	93 9	91 0	
1844-49	103 · 2	93 3	90 1	
1850-54	106 · 6	99 4	95 1	
1850-50	108 · 2	107 1	110 3	
1860-64	108 · 1	95 3	99 5	
1860-64	118 · 7	163 9	120 5	
1870-74	121 · 8	109 4	118 9	
1877-79	105 · 8	102 0	105 7	
1880-84	105 · 3	104 4	106 3	
1880-84	93 · 2	96 7	96 2	
1880-89	92 · 3	96 0	94 1	

It will be seen from the foregoing that measured in currency the highest range in prices is found in the period between 1865-1869, but that measured in gold the maximum is found in the succeeding period of five years. Another noticeable feature is that in 1890 and 1891 prices were shown to be lower in the United States than at any other time since 1850.

The following interesting analysis of the prices of American agricultural products treated separately is given. The table covers the fifteen staple products of American agriculture, namely, barley, clover seed, corn, cotton, flax seed, hemp, hides, beeves, hogs, sheep, oats, rye, timothy, tobacco and wheat.

TABLE OF RELATIVE PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS, IN GOLD, 1860-1891.

Year.	Simple average of 15 products (from Table 33.)	Weighted average of 9 products (from Table 35.)	
edit			
60	100.0	100:0	
62	91 7	104.2	
463	128 D	172 4	
64	121 7	170 3	
65 ******** ******* *******		243 7	
866	90.0	97 3	
807	122.6	132.5	
68	127 3	135.1	
69	124 8	129 3	
70	119 8	120 9	
Thomas and assertances assertance and	121 1	107.7	
72	117 8	115.3	
MO	118 4	113.9	
74	117 7	106:0	
75	123 4	123 5	
27/1	112-1	116 8	
70	102.0	91 9	
77	104.2	96:5	
	97 0	89:7	
	98 4	91.1	
	109-9	102.9	
	121 1	117-1	
82	114.4	120:3	
953	100 3	102.9	
84	104-7	100.8	
885	93-9	87.9	
886	96.9	87.5	
887	94.9	89.6	
988	95.7	93.6	
889 a accompany and accompany and accompany	1/1 3	86.2	
890	97.4	93.7	
The second of the second second second to the second secon	97 1	98.4	

In the matter of wages, the investigation showed that the general level was approximately 60 per cent higher in 1891 than in 1860 and approximately 75 per cent higher than in 1840. With regard to hours, on the average the eleven hour day of 1860 was found to have given place to the ten hour day in 1891.

In the year 1900, Professor Falkner, the statistician of the committee, issued a continuation of the above report, which brought its results to the middle of 1899. The base period, in this supplementary investigation, was changed to 1890-1892, and the simple average method of weighting was modified to the extent of combining the similar articles to form one index number in calculating the numbers for the several groups and in calculating the final number for all commodities. The number thus derived showed a slight rise, namely, 102 to 103-1, between January, 1890, and October, 1890; thereafter there was an almost continuous decline to 79-9 in July, 1897, after which the number rose to 86-5 in January, 1899, and to 92-9 in July, 1899.

Index Number of the United States Department of Commerce and Labour.

History and method.—Ten years subsequently to the exhaustive investigation of the Senate Committee, outlined above, the United States Department of Commerce and Labour, which had assisted materially in the collection of the data for the committee, set on foot a somewhat similar inquiry into the course of prices from 1890 to 1901. The investigation has been repeated from year to year since, and has had the practical result of bringing the Finance Committee's results up to the present, though no attempt to collate findings has been made. In a number of instances it was found impossible to secure quotations for commodities included in the report of the committee, many articles which were covered in the earlier inquiry having ceased to be important factors in the market, and others having disappeared entirely from

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al proacts of p, hides, production. On the other hand, several articles not traced in the earlier report were found to have become of sufficient importance as to render necessary their inclusion in any study of later prices.

Altogether 250 series of quotations were obtained for the entire period covered and an additional eleven for some portion of the period. The commodities were

divided into nine groups as follows:-

Group.	N	umb	er	of Commodities Quoted.
Farm produce		0.00		16
Foods				
Cloths and clothing				
Fuel and lighting				
Metals and implements				
Lumber and building material				
Drugs and chemicals				9
House furnishing goods				14
Miscellaneous				

The index number is unweighted, the simple average of the relative prices being taken to show the general level.

Results.—A summary of the index numbers obtained, arranged according to the groups above mentioned, is as follows:—

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS OF THE UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, 1890 TO 1908.

BY GROUPS OF COMMODITIES.

Year.	Farm Products.	Food, &c.	Cloths and Clothing.	Fuel and Lighting.	Metals and Implements.	Lumber and Building ma terial
1800	110 0 121 5 111 7 107 9 95 9 93 3 78 3 85 2 96 1 100 0 109 5 116 9 130 5 118 8 126 2 124 2 123 6 137 1 1 33 1	112 4 115 7 103 6 110 2 99 8 94 8 83 8 87 7 94 4 98 3 104 2 105 9 111 3 107 1 107 2 108 7 112 6 117 8	113 5 111 3 109 0 197 2 96 1 92 7 91 3 91 1 93 4 96 7 106 8 101 0 102 0 106 6 109 8 112 0 126 7 116 9	104 7 102 7 101 1 100 0 92 4 98 1 104 3 96 4 95 1 105 0 120 9 119 5 134 3 149	119 2 111 7 106 0 190 7 90 7 92 0 93 7 86 6 86 4 114 7 129 5 117 9 117 2 117 6 109 6 122 5 143 4 125 4	111 8 108 4 102 8 101 9 96 3 94 1 93 4 90 4 95 8 105 8 105 7 116 7 118 8 122 7 127 140 1 146 1

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS OF THE UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, 1890 TO 1908, BY GROUPS OF COMMODITIES.

Year.	Drugs and Chemicals	House Furnishing goods.	Miscel- laneous.	All Commodi- ties.
890	110.2	111-1	110.3	112-9
891	103 6	110.2	109:4	111-7
892	102 9	106.5	106:2	106:1
893	100.2	104-9	105:9	105:6
894	98.8	100:1	99.8	96-1
895	87.0	96.5	94.5	93.6
1896	92.6	94.0	91.4	50.3
1897	94:4	89 S	92.1	89:7
898	106 6	92.0	92.4	93 (
1809	111 8	95.1	97.7	101 1
1900	115.7	106 1	109 8	110 8
1901	115.2	110 9	107:4	108 5
1902	114-2	112-2	114-1	112 5
1903	112 6	118 0	113.6	113 (
1904	110.0	111:7	111.7	1181
1905	109 1	109:1	112.8	115 3
1906	101.2	111 0	121-1	122 1
1907	109-6	118.5	127 1	129 7
1908	110.4	114:0	119.9	122.8

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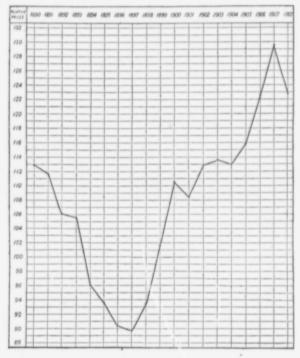
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The following chart shows the course of all commodities in the United States, according to the latest return of this investigation, from 1890 to 1908:—

CHART SHOWING COURSE OF PRICES IN THE UNITED STATES, BASED ON THE INDEX NUMBERS OF THE UNITED STATES DEPARTMENTS OF LABOUR, 1890 TO 1908.

[Number of Commodities-261.]

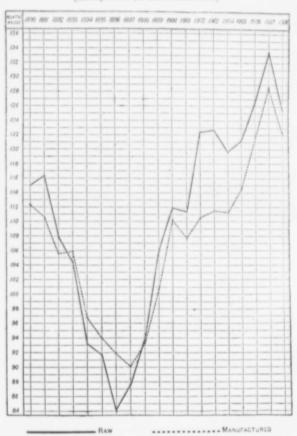
[Average price for 1890 to 1899=106.]



The returns are further analysed according as they relate of raw materials or manufactured articles as on the following page.

CHART SHOWING COURSE OF PRICES OF RAW AND MANUFACTURED COMMODITIES IN THE UNITED STATES, BASED ON THE UNDEX NUMBERS OF THE UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, 1890 to 1908.

[Average Price for 1890 to 1899=100.1



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Retail Prices in the United States.

As supplementary to the investigation above-mentioned by the United States Department of Commerce and Labour into the actual living expenses of normal families, a valuable collection of statistics was made in 1903 relating to retail prices. The statistics, as in the case of wholesale prices, covered the period 1890-1902. They have been similarly continued from year to year since. Some thirty articles, all being foodstuffs, are included. In the first instance the information was collected from over eight hundred retail merchants in sixty-eight localities scattered over thirty-three states of the union. Altogether over 5,300 schedules or statements of prices were secured. These were reduced to a system of index numbers, two numbers being calculated, one a simple average and the other weighted in accordance with the relative importance of the commodities as shown by the previous investigation into actual expenditures. The two results show very little difference, the unweighted mean for 1907, the latest year for which returns are available, being 120:7 and the weighted mean being 120:6. The method of applying the weights is illustrated in the following table, which will also serve to show the articles covered and the price-level attained by each in 1907:-

Table Illustrating the Method of Computing the Relative Retail Price of Food in the United States in 1907, the Various Articles being Weighted According to Average Consumption in 2,567 Workingmen's Families.

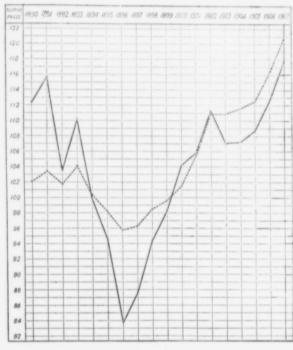
Article.	Relative Importance.	Relative. Price.	Result.
Fresh beef Salt beef Fresh log products Salt log products Other meat	161 429 425	119 9 114 1 142 5 143 1 127 6	183,566 1 18,370 1 61,132 1 60,817 1 38,152 6
Total meat	2,845	127 3	362,039
Poultry Fish Egge Milk Egge Milk Egge Milk Egge Lard Fan Coffee Sugar Molasses Flour and meal. Bread Bread Frut Vinegar, pickles, and condiments	245 514 652 880 286 162 328 482 52 513 381 63 395 505 126	131 4 121 1 137 7 116 8 127 6 123 2 134 2 105 3 95 0 99 6 107 7 122 3 104 5 108 5 120 6 106 5	38,106 (29,605) 70,777 76,153 (112,288 (9,866 (38,381 17,668 (48,607 (6,835 (47,637 (4
Toeal, except meat	5,954 624 2,845	$117 \cdot 7$ $117 \cdot 7$ $127 \cdot 3$	701,034 73,444 362,039
Grand total	6,423	120 6	1,136,518

In the following chart the dotted line illustrates the course of retail prices in the United States as shown by the department's investigation. For comparative purposes a line showing the course of the wholesale prices of the same commodities is inserted:

CHART SHOWING COURSE OF WHOLESALE AND RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD IN THE UNITED STATES, SIMPLE AVERAGES, 1890 TO 1907.

[Number of Articles-30.]

[Average Price for 1890 to 1899=100.]



WHOLESALE. RETAIL,

From this chart it is apparent that both wholesale and retail prices of food in the United States were higher in 1891 than in 1890, the wholesale, however, showing a much greater advance; both wholesale and retail prices were lower in 1892 than in 1891, the decline being much greater in wholesale than in retail; both were higher in 1893 than in 1892; both lower in 1894 than in 1893; both lower in 1896 than in 1895, the decline in wholesale being much greater than in retail; both were higher in each of the years from 1897 to 1902 than in the year immediately preceding; wholesale prices were lower in 1903 than in 1902, while retail prices remained on the same level; wholesale prices were slightly higher in 1904 than in 1903, while retail prices were higher in 1905 than in 1904, both higher in 1906 than in 1905, and both higher in 1907 than in 1906.

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Dun's Index Number.

History and method.—The mercantile agency of R. G. Dun and Company, New York, issued in January, 1991, a series of index numbers extending back to 1860, which have been continued monthly up to 1907. The commodities quoted number 350, divided into seven groups, namely, (1) breadstuffs; (2) meats; (3) dairy and garden products; (4) other food; (5) clothing; (6) metals, and (7) miscellaneous articles. The wholesale price of each article on the opening day of each month is made the basis of the calculation. The method of calculation is of a novel character. At the outset, the object of the number is defined as to show 'the cost of a year's supplies of all the necessaries of life for a single individual.' The index number in the case of each article and group is the actual amount in dollars and cents required to purchase a yearly supply or budget at the date named. No further explanation of the list of articles included in the number is given than the following statement published in Dun's Review of September 7, 1901:—

Breadstuffs include many quotations of wheat, corn, oats, rye and barley, besides beans and peas; meats include live hogs, beef, sheep and many provisions, lard, tallow, &c.; dairy and garden products include eggs, vegetables and fruits; other foods include fish, liquors, condiments, sugar, rice, tobacco, &c.; clothing includes the raw material of each industry, and many quotations of woolen, cotton, silk and rubber goods, as well as hides, leather, boots and shoes; metals include various quotations of pig-iron, and partially manufactured and finished products, as well as minor metals, coal and petroleum. The miscellaneous class embraces many grades of hard and soft lumber, lath, brick, lime, glass, glassware, turpentine, hemp, linseed oil, paints, fertilizers and drugs.

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With regard to the method of calculation the following statement is made:-

After selecting a list of articles covering all the necessaries of life, including whisky, beer and tobacco, each quotation is multiplied by the quantity annually consumed by each inhabitant, as nearly as may be ascertained by statistical records. While these figures cannot be considered exact, the approximation is sufficiently close to attain the desired result, and the ratio being constant the comparison with different dates shows to a cent the rise or fall in cost of living. In many cases a large number of quotations are averaged in order to secure a representative price for the commodity, thus avoiding the special effect on one particular grade of exceptional conditions. Both raw materials and manufactured products are included, preventing the excessive influence of speculative operations in the former, since markets for finished products are more stable. In these cases the per capita consumption is so proportioned as to avoid duplication.

Using quantities representing the per capita consumption gives each commodity its proper value. It would obviously be useless to take an equal quantity of each article, since a sharp rise or fall in the price of something little used might more than balance the change in a commodity of large daily requirement. Hence, this proportional distribution makes the index number show clearly the cost of living at various dates by giving due regard to the relative importance of each article. No luxuries are included beyond silk and tobacco, which are of such general consumption as to be practically essential to a faithful record.

Results.—The latest statistics published by Dun and Company up to the present are contained in the following table:—

	Bread Stuffs.	Meats.	Dairy and Garden.	Other Foods.	Clothing.	Metals.	Miscella . neous.	Total.
	8	8	8	8	8	8		
1860, Jan. 1.	23,652	10,084	14,169	8,978				8
1864, Sept. 1.	46,138	17,789	29,426	29,562	91,667	26,082 61,964	16,572	121,63
1870, Jan. 1. 1875, Jan. 1.	29,076	15,255	21,178 17,832	16,240	32,986	27,682	36,191 23,056	312,73
1875, Jan. 1 1880, Jan. 1	26,048	11,932	17,832	14,546	25,718	22,833	18,669	165,473 137,579
1885, Jan. 1	16,342	9,206	14,007	11,873	22,673	25,002	16,963	122,67
1888, Jan. I	18.565	8,920	14,304	8,996	18,081	15,065	14,245	96,463
1889, Jan. 1	18,195	8.705	7.4 (270)	10,340	15,140 15,170	17,339	14,577	99,900
1890, Jan. 1	13,765	7,620 7,810 7,895	12,675	9,935	14,845	17,360 16,240	14,496	99,070
1891, Jan. 1 .	. 19,725	7,810	16,270	10,215	14,133	15,875	15,111	90,191
1892, Jan. 1	17,700	7,895	13,180	9,185	13,430	14,665	14,217 23,767	98,247
1893, Jan. 1 1894, Jan. 1	15,750	9,315	15,290	9,595	13,900	15,985	14,320	89,821 94,155
1895, Jan. 1	14,311	8,635 8,359	13,945	8,945	12,880	14,565	13,512	86,032
1896, Jan. 1 .	11,380	7,540	12,196	8,607	11,886	12,026	13,607	80,992
1897, Jan. 1	11.729	7,327	10,969 10,456	8,898	12,787	12,803	13,403	77,780
· I duly kilo	w) 10.587	7,529	8,714	8,170 7,887	12,407	13,014	12,399	75,502
1898, Jan. 1	13.511	7,336	12,371	8,312	13,808 14,654	11,642	12,288	72,455
1899, Jan. 1	13.816	7,520	11,458	9,096	14,150	11,572	12,184	79,940
1990, Jan. 1	. 13,254	7,258	13,702	9,200	17,484	18,085	12,540	80, 428
1901, Jan. 1	14,486	8,407	15,556	9,504	16,024	15,810	16,312 15,881	95,295
1902, Jan. 1	20,002	9,670	15,248	8,952	15,547	15,375	16,793	95,668
1903, Jan. 1 1904, Jan. 1	17,104	9,522	14,613	9,418	15,938	17,185	16,576	101,587
Feb. 1	17,102 17,988	8,138 8,203	15,287	9,653	17,316	15,887	16,759	100,142
Mar. 1	20,116	8,528	15,078	9,665	18,129	15,774	17,191 17,190	102,028
Apr. 1.	18,940	8,496	14,547 15,369	9,469	17,916	15,849	17,190	103,615
May I	18.4099	8,226	15,401	10,268	17,916 17,773 17,425 17,153	15.268	17,033	102,482
June 1	19,525	8,330	13,156	10,396	17 159	15,360	16,836	102,208
July 1	18.244	9,033	10,648	10,406	16,514	15,437 15,428	16,954 16,919	100,951
A112 1	18.951	8,831	10,689	10,376	16,622	15,491	16,967	97,192 97,227
Sept. 1	. 18,471	8,468	11,274	10,575	16,732	15,503	16,819	97,842
Oct. 1 Nov. 1	. 18,462 . 18,791	8,586	12,033	10,513	16,617	15,291	16,892	98,394
Dec. 1	18,033	8,23s 8,209	12,880	10,430	16,714	15,389	16,989	99,431
905, Jan. 1	18,278	7,950	13,828 13,948	10,521	17,006	15,972	16,985	100,554
Feb. 1	136, (1862)	8,031	13,656	10,699 10,816	16,319	16,188	16,936	100,318
Mar. 1	. 18,075	8,417	14,103	10,661	16,887 16,916	16,170	17,400	101,042
Apr. 1	. 17,719	8,599	12,268	10,572	16,984	16,339 15,668	17,428	101,939
MINV I	16, 408	8,727	14.813	10,508	17,058	15,760	17,396	99,206
dune 1	. 17.978	8,899	10,777	10,477	17,058 17,380	15,786	17,290 17,462	97,564 98,759
July 1 Aug. 1	. 18,831	8,614	9,9-2	9,922	17,986	15,916	17,061	98,312
Sept. 1		8,711	12,121	9,924	18,453	16,141	17,226	99,846
Oct. 1	16,850	9,001 8,355	12,187	9,896	18,912	16,385	17,258	100,308
Nov. 1	18,033	8,441	12,863 14,802	9,732	18,775	16,576	17,275	100,426
Dec. 1	17,298	8,512	14,911	9,833	18,839 19,136	16,689	17,427	103,853
906, Jan. 1	16,554	8,426	14.399	9.822	19,313	16,972	18,650	105,312
Feb. 1	16,058	8,690	13,977	9.688	19,139	17,141 17,042	18,809	104,464
Mar. 1	15,715	9,152	13,644	9,626	19,015	16,973	19,417 20,079	104,011
Apr. 1	16,294	9,385	14,738	9,419	19,125	16,927	20,228	104,204 106,066
May 1 June 1	17,050 17,379 17,923	9, 295	13,842	9,464	19,192	16,948	20,268	106,059
	17,379	9,452	14,350	9,477	19,124	16,591	20,417	106,749
July 1	17,923	9,677	12,590	9,645	19,177	16,649	19,555	105,216
Sept. 1	19,259	9,712	11,968	9,760	18,970	16,786	19,355	102,985
Oct. 1.	16,216	9,351	13,328 13,977	9,757	18,854	17,083	19,406	104,287
Nov. 1	16,627	9,384	14,535	9,789 9,840	18,985 19,175	17,426 17,595	19,491	105, 235
Dec. 1	16,347	9,279	15,919	9,877	19,488	17,929	19,527	106,683
997, Jan. 1	16,079	9,359	14,965	9,760	19,637	18,087	19,333 19,386	108,172
Feb. 1	16,389	9,693	14,411	9.804	19,798	18,162	19,109	107,264 107,366
Mar. 1	17,478	9,673	15,727	9.767	20.030	18,135	19,133	109,913
April 1 May 1	16,983	9,629	14.792	9,817	19,997	17,372	19,305	107,895
many L	18,165	9,641	14,461	9,824	20,093	17,524	19,242	108,955

Bradstreet's Index Number.

History and method.—Bradstreet's index number, which dates from January 1, 1892, and is based on quotations for 107 commodities divided into thirteen groups, is calculated on the following system of weighting. The index taken for each article 13722—36

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is the cost of one pound weight of the commodity at the date named. The average price per pound of the items in each group forms the index number of the group and the sum of the thirteen group indices is the final index number. The defect of this nethod is that it gives an overwhelming importance to the fluctuations of the higher priced commodities, an importance which is scarcely overcome by the inclusion of a larger number of the inferior and cheaper articles. A variation of a few cents per pound in the price of silver is of very minor importance compared with a similar variation per pound in iron. In like manner, under the heading of textiles the variations of silk tend to overwhelm the variations of wool, jute and flax. The number, nevertheless, corresponds in the main with the other American numbers of the past twenty years.

Results.—A complete table of Bradstreet's index number from 1892 up to the beginning of the present year is as follows:—

BRADSTREET'S APPROXIMATE PRICE INDEX NUMBERS.

	1892.		1900.		1904.
Jan.	1 881382	Jan.	1 80171	Jan.	1 7989
April	1	Feb.	1 82307	Feb.	1 8097
July	1	Mar.	1 8 2223	Mar.	1 808
Oct.	1 76089	April	1 8 1275	April	1 7969
		May	1 79944	May	1 793
	1893.	June	1 78088	June	1 7.,785
Jan.	1 78317	July	1 77215	July	1 7631
April	1 7 8395	Aug.	1 7. 7313	Aug.	1 776
July	1 72869 1 7.1717	Sept.	1 76581	Sept.	1 778
Oct.	1 7 1717	Oct.	1 7 7507	Oct.	1 792
	*******	Nov.	1 7 .6474	Nov.	1 8. 00
	1894.	Dec.	1 76980	Dec.	1 805
Jan.	1 69391				
April	1 6. 6660		1901		1905.
July	1 65770	Jan.	1 75673	Jan.	1 8. 08:
Oct.	1 65566	Feb.	1 75678	Feb.	1 8080
Cich	Baselia cara tras decidados	Mar.	1 75535	Mar.	1 8. 097
	1895.	April	1 75263	April	1 799
T	1 68220	May	1 7.4308	May	1
Jan.	1 59722	June	1 74181	June	1 7 90
April	6 4901	July	1 75151	July	1
July	1 6 .4204	Aug.	1 75857	Aug.	1 8 .11
Oct.	1 65241	Sept.	1 76051	Sept.	1 8 27
	1000	Oct.	1	Oct.	1 8 22
	1896.	Nov.	1 7 6706	Nov.	1 8 20
Jan.	1 6 .3076			Dec.	1 830
April	1 58691	Dec.	1 7 7275	17ec.	1 0
July	1 5. 7019		1000		1906.
Oct.	1 5 7712	War.	1902.	Yes	
		Jan.	1	Jan.	1 832
	1897.	Feb.	1 7. 6884	Feb.	1 824
Jan.	1 61164	Mar.	1 77632	Mar.	1 8 .23
April	1 6 0460	April	1 77838	April	1 829
July	1 58537	May	1 78828	May	1 830
Oct.	1 64477	June	1 78695	June	1 832
		July	1 78380	July	1 8 28
	1898.	Aug.	1 78754	Aug.	1 833
Jon.	1 65784	Sept.	1 7 9271	Sept.	1 845
April		Oct.	1	Oct.	1 855
July	1 65820	Nov.	1 80894	Nov.	1 875
Oct.	1 66002	Dec.	1 81415	Dec.	1 8. 90
500.00			1903.		1907.
	1899.	Ton		Jan.	1 891
Jan.	1 68020	Jan.	1 80789 1 80824	Feb.	1 8. 99
Feb.	1 68903	Feb.	1 80024	Mar.	
Mar.	1 69639	Mar.	1 81300	April	1 8. 96
April	1 68786	April	1 81247		1 893
May	1 68896	May	1 79567	May	\$ 000 p
Jone	1 69973	June	1 78751	June	1 899
July	1 70918	July	1 7. 8706	July	1 901
Aug.	1 72138	Aug.	1 77473	Aug.	1 893
Sept.	1 74584	Sept.	1 77583	Sept.	1 882
Oct.	1 76396	Oct.	1 79083	Oct.	1 880
	1 77173	Nov.	1 78671	Nov.	1
Nov.			1 78383	Dec	

BRADSTREET'S APPROXIMATE PRICE INDEX NUMBERS-Con

1908,	1909.	1910
Jan. 1 8. 2949 Feb. 1 8. 1289 Mar. 1 7. 9862 April 1 8. 0650 May 1 7. 9629 June 1 7. 7227 July 1 7. 8224 Aug. 1 7. 9639 Sept. 1 7. 9631 Nov. 1 8. 6674 Dec. 1 8. 0120 Dec. 1 8. 2133	Feb. 1	Jan. 1 9. 2310

The groups that make up the index number are set out in the following table:-

	July 1, 1896.	Mar. 1, 1907.	Jan. 1, 1909.	Dec. 1, 1909.	Jan. 1, 1910.
	8	8	8	8	8
Breadstuffs Live stock Provisions Pruits Hides and leather Textiles Metals Coal and coke Oils Naval stores Building materials Chemicals and drugs Miscellaneous	0 0524 1855 1 3619 1210 8250 1 5799 3757 0048 2082 0402 0716 6607 2150	0 0817 3315 2 1049 2003 1 1975 2 7369 8466 0086 3428 1170 0006 70-3 3632	0 0983 3365 2 0765 1439 1 2075 2 3622 5774 0063 3882 0654 6368 2807	0 1014 4010 2 3187 1657 1 2875 2 7351 5050 6070 3753 0898 0827 5958 3712	0 1056 4010 2 3577 1695 1 2856 2 7333 6208 0069 3728 0935 0827 5958 4067
Total	5:7019	9.1293	8 2631	9 1262	9 231

The latest number of Bradstreet, that for January, 1910, it will be seen, establishes a new high record surpassing the previous high record of March, 1907, by 1-1 per cent, and surpassing that of January 1, 1909, by over 11 per cent. The Economist number during the same period showed an advance of 9 per cent. Compared with the comparatively low point of June, 1908, an increase of nearly 20 per cent is shown. The lowest point for commodity prices shown by the number is July 1, 1896, compared with which the latest figures reveal a gain of more than 61 per cent. Commenting on this, Bradstreet's Journal remarks:- 'Standards of living with a variety of other conditions have changed since those days of economic inertia when the price situation was not only profitless but ruinous as well.'

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.0882 .9690 .9352 .7877 **6318** .7623 .7845 .9213



III. CAUSES AND EFFECTS OF VARIATIONS IN PRICES.

With the increasing use of index numbers during the past few years the statement is frequently met, that such and such an index number indicates the change in cost of living, the effect of such and such a cause, &c. Enough has been said in the foregoing, in pointing out the difficulties of calculating an index number and the imperfections that must result, to demonstrate the need of caution in accepting, in matters of detail, the results shown by the most carefully constructed number, however confidently its general finding may be received. The fact that several of the most authoritative numbers differ in detail while agreeing in the main, is in itself sufficient to confirm this. In brief, the accuracy of an index number is a matter simply of the general law of probability. The whole, therefore, is more to be relied upon than the part. It is the part, however, that is usually called into requisition for specific deductions of the kind referred to.

These deductions will, for the most part, take two directions: first, as to the causes of the changes shown, and, second, as to the effect of the changes on the community at large, or on different classes, or on individuals. When it is possible to say that prices have risen or fallen, that goods are dearer or cheaper, it seems easy to add that the rise or fall was due to certain contemporary circumstances, such as the monopolistic control of industry, a decline in productivity, a variation in the supply of the precious metals, &c., or that certain persons or classes are better or worse off than before. This, however, as already said, is to overlook the fact that a process which may be sufficiently comprehensive to measure general changes scientifically may not be of a kind to uncover the more particular points involved in the discovery of causes

and consequences.

In the following statement a brief analysis is given of the general problem of the investigation of the causes and effects of price changes, with special reference to the upward movement during the past twelve years.

(A.) Causes of Recent Variations in Prices.

The primary object of the present inquiry has been throughout to afford an accurate and comprehensive view of the movement of prices in Canada during the past two decades. No attempt has been made to deal with causes, except incidentally, in referring to important temporary fluctuations of particular commodities arising out of obvious or special circumstances. For example, an advance in brooms which took place during the autumn of 1909 is mentioned as a result of the exceptionally high price of broom corn, due in turn to crop failure; similarly, it is pointed out, a sharp decline in the price of silver-plated ware in 1907 occurred simultaneously with the equipment of a large establishment for the manufacture of this class of goods in Canada; while a reference is made, in a general way, under the heading of lumber, to a number of circumstances which have accompanied, and have been suggested as explaining, the recent pronounced rise in that commodity. To go further than this, in a report like the present, would be to trench on ground which another and quite different kind of investigation is required to open up, namely, an inquiry into recent industrial, commercial and financial conditions and methods in the light of the economic theory of prices.

The striking nature, however, of the circumstances prompting the investigation, and of the results now shown, namely, a rise of considerably over one-third in the general level of prices within the past tyelve years—a rise which is still in progress—has directed very wide-spread attention to the question of what are the causes of a phenomenon which implies so many serious consequences to the community. It may be well, therefore, in concluding, to point to some of the leading agencies which may

produce a rise or fall in prices; which have probably been operative either separately or in combination to a greater or lesser degree in bringing about the present situation, and which should be taken into account by any one seeking an explanation of the changes illustrated in the accompanying tables and charts—whether they be changes temporarily in the price of a particular commodity, and thus comparatively easy of solution, or changes in the general price level, extending over a period of years, peristing through and in spite of temporary fluctuations, and involving considerations perhaps as wide as the organization of society itself. Taking the last sixty years, as portrayed by the index numbers previously cited, such a general movement (upward) prevailed from 1848 to 1873; such a general movement (downward) from 1871 and such a general movement (again upward) from 1897 to the present time.

In discussing the causes of price movements it is necessary to differentiate between causes primarily affecting the commodities themselves and causes primarily affecting money. The price of an article is the amount of the monetary standard for which it may be exchanged. It is apparent we have here two distinct sets of phenomena, in the meeting of which the relationship denoted by price arises. No review of possible causes of change is complete that does not take into account both sides of the question.

I. Causes Primarily Affecting Commodities.

Dealing first with conditions arising in connection with the commodities themsclees, the price of an article at a particular time and place may be said for the present purpose to be determined by the law of supply and demand, being fixed at the point where supply and demand are in equilibrium. When the demand for an article is great and the supply limited, the price ordinarily will tend to rise, and vice versa. It may be convenient, therefore, in searching for the causes of a given price variation, to approach the question from two points of view, namely, (1) the point of view of supply, and (2) the point of view of demand.

This is not, of course, to say that the two viewpoints involve distinct sets of phenomens. The same agency may, and very frequently does, affect both supply and demand simultaneously and in opposite directions. It is, in fact, almost impossible to mention any factor as determining a price that may not prove in the ultimate analysis to work through both channels and often in both ways, or that is sufficiently untrammelled in its working either way to permit of an exact estimate of its influence. The difficulty of isolating phenomena is here, as in every branch of social science, the first and perhaps the greatest.

That this is true in the case of prices is largely due to the action of the law of substitution. By this law a constant levelling up process is going on between prices of different commodities, as when a rise in the price of linens tends to check the consumption of these goods and thus decrease the upward price tendency, while at the same time increasing the demand, say, for cottons, and thus inducing cotton prices to follow in the wake of linens; or when a fall in the price of beef deflects the consumption of mutton and pork, and tends simultaneously to cause mutton and pork prices to decline and beef prices to stop falling.

It still remains convenient, however, to classify roughly the causes of price fluctuations according as their most immediate and obvious action is upon supply or demand

As causes affecting in their immediate or most natural application the supply
of an article, and thereby its price, the following may be mentioned:—

(a) Variations in yields or harvests.—By increasing or diminishing the supply of connodity, variations in yields or harvest tend to raise or lower the price. Many instances of this will be found in the tables, as for example in the fall every fourth year in the price of canned salmon, the rapid fluctuations in fruit prices, &c. But this obvious rule will be found in practice to require almost constant qualification. Under modern conditions, prices of the more important commodities tend more and more to be fixed in world markets. A local variation in harvest may, therefore,

operate chiefly, not through the agency of supply, but through that of demand, owing to its effect on the purchasing power of those members of the community who are engaged in producing the article in question. This will be especially pronounced where the produce is a world staple and where the producers form a numerous class. Thus, a failure of the grain crop of Western Canada tends, in so far as the world market is affected, to enhance grain prices; but its more usual effect on Canadian prices is to lower them to meet the diminished purchasing power of a most important body of Canadian consumers. This lowering tendency, having begun with general articles of consumption, may extend, by the law of substitution, so as to include the grain itself in which the crop failure occurred.

Under this heading, changes in yields or harvests due to other than temporary or climatic causes should be taken into account. Two widely discussed problems of the present emerge here as having a bearing on prices, namely: the possibility of the exhaustion of the soil, forests, mines, &c., now definitely under consideration by the government; and the persistent movement of the people into the cities, where, though they may continue to produce, the product is to a less degree the primary necessaries. The rural population of Ontario decreased from 1,108,874 in 1899 to 1,047,046 in 1999, while during the same period the population of the cities increased from 901.874 to 1,197,274. These are most important subjects for examination in the present connection. The laws of diminishing and increasing returns as applied to agriculture and manufacturing, respectively, must be borne in mind throughout. Questions of this nature, however, merge gradually with the factor which is mentioned in the next following paragraph.

(b) Improvements or other changes in methods of production or transportation .-That there has been a shortening of hours and a decline in the return from labour, together with a tendency towards wasteful and unscientific methods of production generally has been asserted. The effect would be to enhance prices. On the other hand, an improvement in the production or distribution process toads, other things being equal, to lower prices. Coal oil is cheaper to-day than some years ago in part because of improvements in the methods and conditions of manufacture and sale. There has been for years past a constant decrease in the costs of transportation. One notable improvement which has occurred recently is in the transporting and storing of perishable food products. But as illustrating the interplay of the factors which determine prices the cold storage system is one of the agencies most frequently accused of late of being responsible for the rise in meats, eggs, &c. It is declared that the enlargement of the facilities for storing, transporting and selling these products has been misused by the warehousement, on the one hand to compel the grower to regulate production, and on the other hand to maintain artificial market rates to the consumer based on the restriction and the non-perishable quality of the visible supply.§ The decline of the neighbourhood farmer, i.e., the disappearance of a class of agriculturists living near large cities and supplying families direct with butter, eggs, &c., is directly attributable to the use of the refrigerator car.

5 The Committee of the United States Senate appointed in February, 1910, to inquire into high cost of living, reported on April 7, that a limit should be put on the use of cold storage for the purpose of maintaining or advancing prices artificially. A Bill to meet this recommendation was introduced into the Senate forthwith. In presenting the Bill, Senator Lodge made the following statement:—

Under the resolution of the Senate the select comittee appointed to inquire into wages and prices of commodities was given authority to make recommendations. In pursuance of that authority the committee now desires to recommend to the Senate legislation limiting the time during which perishable articles of food may be held in cold storage. From such investigation as the committee has thus far been able to make, they are satisfied that some limit ought to be put on the use of cold storage for the purpose of maintaining or advancing prices artificially. They are of the opinion that this limit of time will tend to an equalization of prices, and, in some cases, to a reduction.

some limit ought to be put on the use of consuming his limit of time will tend to an equalization of prices artificially. They are of the opinion that this limit of time will tend to an equalization of prices, and, in some cases, to a reduction.

'The investigation of this subject now being made by the Agricultural Department is not completed, but it has proceeded far enough to confirm, by the results thus far obtained, the view taken by the committee. The question of the public health is not within the jurisdiction of your committee charged with the investigation into wages and prices. The

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- (c) The operation of trusts, combines, trade agreements among middlemen, &c. -The aspect of the cold storage problem, just mentioned, overlaps under this heading, just as an important phase of the operations of combines falls back under the preceding. A monopoly or combine may effect large economies in production (as a factor under (b) above), and thus produce a downward influence on prices. This advantage, however, is likely to be offset and a contrary disadvantage to the consumer produced by the increased control of supplies which such a combination is able to obtain, and the power of interference it is able to exert on the natural law of supply and demand. The number of these organizations of capital has been greatly multiplied of late and the fact is important to bear in mind in any inquiry into causes affecting present prices. Numerous instances of the influence of trade competition on prices have already been cited, as in the case of vinegar, table knives, &c. Akin to the trusts are the various agreements among middlemen, by which trade customs may be fixed, with important results on prices. One of the most difficult points to determine in connection with the recent rise in meat prices has been the respective profits of the producer, the transportation agent, the commission merchant, the jobber and the retailer. It is pointed out that several Canadian products are cheaper in the British than in the Canadian market. Manipulation of markets by speculators may also be mentioned under this heading.*
- (d) Legislative enactments may have an important bearing on prices. The effect of a tariff increase is to limit the source of supply, and thus diminish competition. If it establishes an industry in the country it may simultaneously increase general consumption. Bounties and excise duties also have an immediate effect on prices; examples have already been cited. In a narrower field, local market by-laws and regulations have a like effect. The increasing cost of government, state or municipal, by increasing taxation has advanced the rate of merchants' profits.

Throughout any investigation as to the effect of supply prices it should be remembered that supply does not necessarily act proportionately. A ten per cent increase in the supply of an article might be readily absorbed, whereas a further increase of two per cent might cause the market to break violently.

- 2. Coming to the standpoint of causes primarily affecting demand, and thereby operating to enhance or decrease prices: Some of the more common of these are as follows :-
 - (a) Seasonal causes, as for poultry at Christmas. These, however, act potently through supply, especially in the case of commodities for which the demand is more or less constant.
 - (b) Changes in custom or fashion, temporary or otherwise, as in the substitution of evaporated for dried apples, the increased consumption of canned salmon following the publication of reports of improper methods of meat packing at Chicago, &c. A thorough knowledge of conditions governing the trade in any product is essential before the cause of price variations can be pronounced upon.
 - (c) Increase in population, industrial expansion, &c., involving deferred productivity.. Under this heading falls to be considered a feature of the present situation which has been declared to lie at the very basis of the high prices prevailing. The past decade has been one of exceptionally rapid industrial expansion in Canada. Immigration has been on an unprecedented scale. Large areas of new lands have been brought under cultivation. Accompanying this has been a heavy expenditure, chiefly of borrowed capital, on railways, towns, public works

committee have no doubt, however, that a limitation of the time during which perishable articles of food, and more especially meat products, may be retained in cold storage would be hygienically of very great value, and would tend to check many physical troubles which are thought by those who have examined the question to be attributable to the practice of keeping meats particularly in storage for a very long time.

The committee, therefore, recommends legislation in this direction by Congress at the earliest possible moment.

^{*} See the article 'Artificial Dearness' in Palgrave's Dictionary of Political Economy.

and other large undertakings. The point emphasised in this connection is that many of these enterprises have not yet become productive. Hence the weight thus far has been thrown almost entirely into the demand side of the seale. The demand has been in the first instance for the materials consumed in the actual undertakings; but the circle of industrial and trade activity, once set in motion, has gone on widening until it has reached all but the uttermost edge of the community. In the tables it will be seen that heavy increases have taken place in lines brought primarily under the influence of the expansion, such as lumber, food supplies, and articles produced by the labour deflected, whereas goods of distant growth and manufacture appear in many cases less affected, other things being equal. In the general result, wages and prices have been following each other for some time past in what has been described as 'an ascending spiral,' The shortening of hours and the slackening of effort mentioned above are perhaps best considered as a parallel phenomenon with the rise of wages. So likewise is the fact that with greater spending power, has come a general rise in the standard of living. Wastefulness and extravagence may have supervened, having their root in the distribution of so much accumulated wealth. A standard of this kind once established is very difficult to dislodge. 'The luxury or to-day' says John Stuart Mill, 'is the necessity of to-morrow.' This point of view in its present application has been summed up in the remark that the problem to-day is not one of the high cost of living, but one of the cost of high living. But the situation is wider than any merely personal issue, and its solution depends to a degree on the transition from potential to actual productiveness of the buildings, railways and towns now under construction, whereby what have hitherto been very potent factors in demand will become factors also in supply,

In assigning weight to the above as a cause of present high prices, the extent to which similar conditions have prevailed outside of Canada is to be taken into account. Industrial expansion in the United States has been on lines parallel on the whole to developments in Canada. Important also to consider in this connection is the effect of the heavy expenditure on armaments in the leading countries of Europe. These expenditures are for a purpose that is essentially non-productive, for even if they be charged in any one country against the safety of commerce, from a world-market standpoint they constitute a loss. When turned to destructive uses as in the two great wars which the past decade has witnessed, the South African war and the Russo-Japanese war, the evil is, of course, greatly accentuated. The enormous destruction of property thereby entailed must necessarily have been attended with important results on the general level of prices.

Causes Primarily Affecting Money.

Apart from the above agencies which act and react upon prices through the ordinary channels of supply and demand, consideration must be had of various influences which group themselves about the monetary and financial systems.§ Without

§ The following passage from Bowley's 'Elements of Statistics,' p. 219, is of interest here defining the limitations of index numbers in throwing light on this side of the question of prices;-

It has sometimes been supposed that we can estimate the effects of general causes directly; that we can, for instance, obtain an objective measurement of the change in the purchasing power of gold, by evaluating it at two dates in terms of all commodities purchased, weighted by the amount spent on each; but it is better to neglect this method at once both as impracticable and as not answering the purpose of index numbers, for the effects of minor causes affecting separate commodities would not then be necessarily separated from the main cause.

"Suppose that the changes in a group of quantities are determined by one general force which acts on all in the same sense, that is, tends to increase all or decrease all, and by several other forces each of which acts on one or more of the quantities, and some of which tend to increase, others to decrease the quantities they affect; then of the special forces, some will tend to increase, others to diminish the average, while the general force will have a cumulative effect entirely towards increasing, not entirely towards diminishing it. If the separate effects of the special forces are small compared with their number, they will tend to naturalize one another in their influence on the average; and the change in the average will show the influence of the general cause only."

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expressing any view on so frequently debated a subject as the so-called 'quantity theory' of money (except to say in passing that in no case is it to be regarded as capable of simple application) it may be pointed out that the gold supply of the world has within recent years received a heavy accretion. According to estimates of the United States Mint, the gold production, which in 1895 was approximately \$199,304, 000, rose steadily to over \$300,000,000 in 1899, and to approximately \$400,000,000 in 1906. It has continued to increase since, reaching \$435,000,000 in 1908. But several equally important considerations must be dealt with in collaboration with these returns. The gold side of the problem, like the commodity side, is of two aspects,supply and demand. In the first place, the annual supply of gold as estimated above, must be considered relatively to the total stock-gold not being subject to destruction like most other commodities, except to the insignificant extent represented in losses and abrasion. This at once reduces materially the significance of any increase or decrease in annual output. On the side of demand, likewise, careful investigation must be made to see if any offset to the increase in supply may not have occurred. The possible increased use of the precious metal in the arts and in hoarding as well as for currency must be borne in mind. There is the fact also that Japan. Mexico and several South American States have adopted the gold standard during the past fifteen years, thus creating a new demand for the metal. Again, has the increase in the gold supply been greater proportionately than the increase in the commerce of the world has required? And has the rapidity of circulation been unchanged in the past decade? In any event, the part which gold plays as a direct vehicle of exchange dwindles into insignificance beside that of the credit system which, though resting on a metallic basis, is not necessarily proportioned to metallic reserve, and the organization of which is therefore a most important factor in the modern financial world. The whole level of prices is swayed at intervals according to the confidence or timidity of purchasers and investors. That the organization of this system has been increased and perfected of late there would seem evidence to believe. The rapid recovery from the panic of 1907 is by many attributed to the increased confidence which increased organization has been able to produce. But to appraise this accurately would require an investigation of the entire financial system.

The above will be sufficient to show the complexity as well as the manysidedness of the problem of price variations and will have indicated at least the more important supplementary information required in approaching, from the standpoint of cause, the

data regarding changes herein supplied.

(B)-Effects of Variations in Prices.

Much of the foregoing applies with equal force when the endeavour is to ascertain the effect or effects, instead of the cause or causes, of a change in general prices. The questions are, of course, distinct; but the factor which mainly obscures generalization in the one case as in the other is the complexity of social phenomena. It will be of interest, however, to outline, from the point of view of effects, as from the point of view of causes above, the limitations which necessarily attach to an inquiry like the present. This is perhaps the aspect of the entire problem which possesses the chief human interest.

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The concrete question is: Prices having risen approximately one-third in the past twelve years, what is the meaning of the change to the individual and the community?

^{*}Dr. Soetbeer's calculation of the proportion of gold consumed in the arts remains the most frequently cited. He estimated that in 1886 of a total production of gold of about £20,000,000, more than £12,000,000 were thus used. Professor Alfred Marshall writing in the Contemporary Review for March, 1887, says: 'The consumption of gold for purposes of the arts and for hoarding is increasing at an unprecedented rate. In the west, gold watch chains are succeeding silver watch chains, and in the east gold bangles are succeeding silver bangles. The causes of this increase are likely to continue, because they are shown on the modern tendency to the accumulation and deffusion of wealth; which themselves are sure to continue in spite of the occasional retrogression caused by great wars, because they are founded on that progress and diffusion of knowledge which cannot go backwards.'

In dealing with the effects of a change in price, it is necessary to approach the question from two standpoints: (1) the standpoint of the producer, and (2) the standpoint of the consumer.

- The producer's interest in prices is obvious. The present inquiry shows for a large number of commodities what the course of the producer's selling prices has been for twenty years past. What the producer's profits have been, is, of course, not touched upon.
- 2. Consideration of the consumer's standpoint opens up the cost of living aspect of the result. Prices having advanced one-third, it might seem possible to assume at once that from the consumer's standpoint living expenses have increased to a corresponding degree. But before accepting that view as final it is necessary to point to certain circumstances which should be given an influence.
- (1) In the first place, it is necessary to recall the observations made with regard to the manner in which wholesale prices reflect the cost of living. Retail and not wholesale prices represent the actual cost of goods to the consumer, and retail prices in many respects are under a different law from wholesale. They involve considerations that are not present at all in wholesale prices, those grouped about the methods of the ultimate middleman. They are slower in their movement, and it is possible also, that they may be in an opposite direction, though not for long at a time, unless a whole, it may be regarded as probable that the general course of retail prices has been approximately that of wholesale. To render this absolutely certain, however, would involve an inquiry in detail into the methods of retailing prevalent throughout the country, localities within short distances of each other often differing considerably in trading customs and in the standard of retailers' profits.

A more important consideration, the present connection, is the fact that rentals are not represented in an index number of wholesale prices. In the average family, rent is one of the most important items of expenditure. In a wholesale index number it can only be reflected in so far as the price of lumber and building material may be said to govern dwelling house rentals. Land values do not appear, nor is there any light thrown on the question of locality, style of dwelling, &c., which make the study of comparative rentals so difficult. The difference between the variations in the price of building materials and the course of rentals might possibly be great, especially in localities where growth has been rapid and where land values have been correspondingly buoyant.

(2) Even with statistics as comprehensive and as accurate as could be desired it remains that the individual is a law to himself and that no pronouncement based on averages can apply individually except by accident. One man eats meat twice daily, another only thrice in the week; one consumes tobacco and alcohol, another abstains from both. Again, the law of substitution is in ceaseless operation; a series of important price changes may result in an almost complete change in the consuming habits of an individual or family, though this is modified by the fact that prices of related articles move, by the same law, together. These considerations have less force as the scope of the inquiry is broadened from individuals to classes, though between class and class much of tlk same difference applies as between individuals and individuals. The budget method may here come into use. Different budgets will be necessary for different classes. Accordingly, when a generalization for the whole community is desired, the difficulty of applying the budget method becomes very great. The best that statisticians have accomplished is a budget of some class with a fairly uniform consumption standard, for example, the working class. It may be noted, in the present case, that many of the most important staples of consumption have been among the commodities which have shown the most rapid rate of increase. It may be inferred, therefore, that consumers generally have borne the full brunt of the change that is indicated. From this viewpoint, the weighted mean shown in the introduction offers perhaps the best approximation.

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(3) A change in prices affects the well-being of the consumer only where no corresponding change in income has occurred. If it can be shown that wages and salaries have kept even pace with the recent rise in prices, then the latter has necessitated no change in habits or real cost of living. This is a feature which the individual will be able to answer in the present case for himself. The question of a change in wages has two aspects: to the employer a rise or fall in wages means an increase or decrease in the expenses of production; to the great majority, however, wages or salaries are representative of income, except to the extent that domestic and professional services are involved.

No final investigation of wages tendencies during the past twenty years was possible within the limits of the present report. It may be said, however, that the records of the Department of Labour show that there has been a continuous upward tendency since 1901, this tendency leccming pronounced in 1903, when there was a general upward movement, and in 1907, when several large bodies of employees received substantial increases. As throwing a partial light on this aspect of the question a table is appended hereto in which the wages of several classes of employees throughout Canada, in 1899 and 1909, are set forth. The data are presented without attempt at analysis, as it is hoped to add considerably to the same in future.

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COMPARATIVE TABLE OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN 1899 AND 1909.

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			1899. 1909.	Hours per wk.	7
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* Per 100 miles, + All piece work, ; 344c, per hour on main lime. 20c, per hour in yand, | On piece work system, but were increased 20 per cent in past 10 years.





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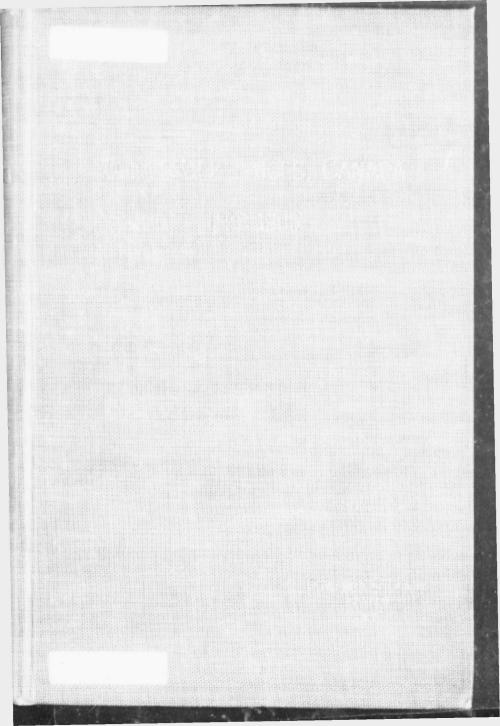
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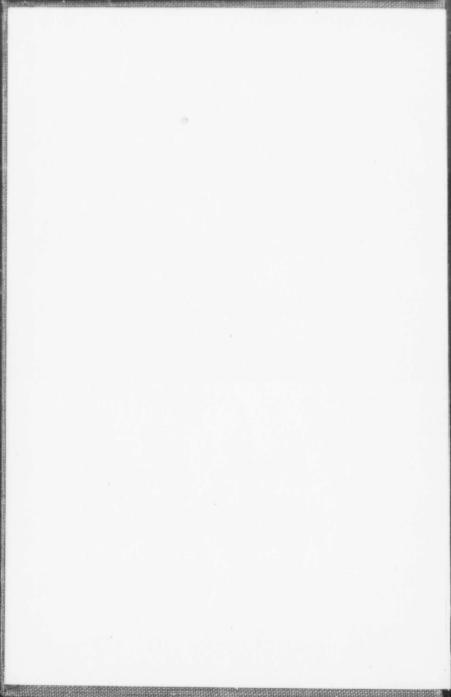
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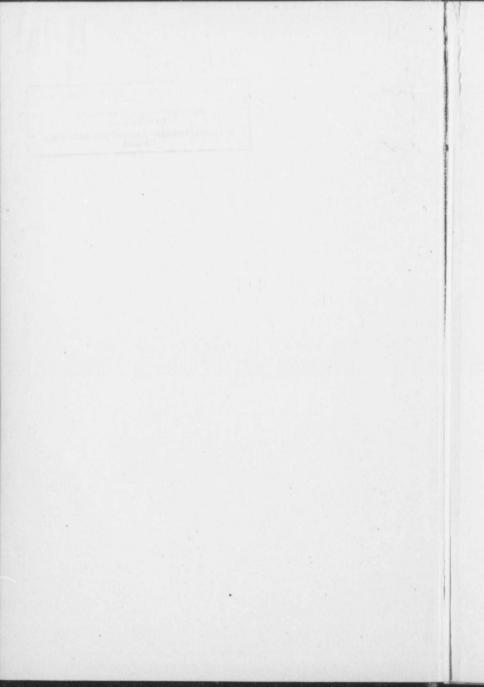
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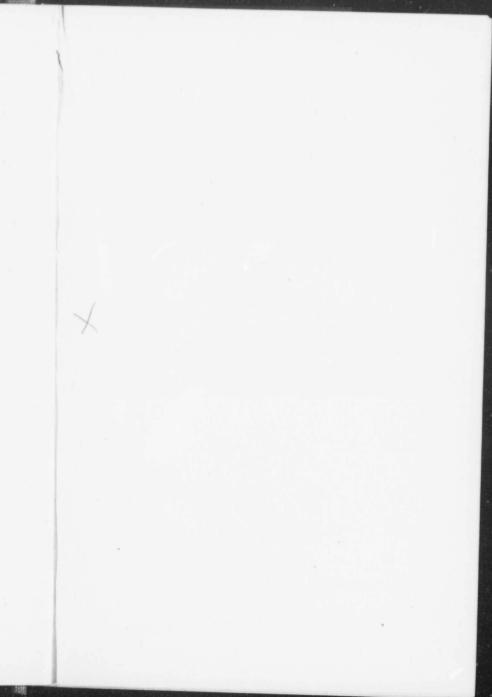


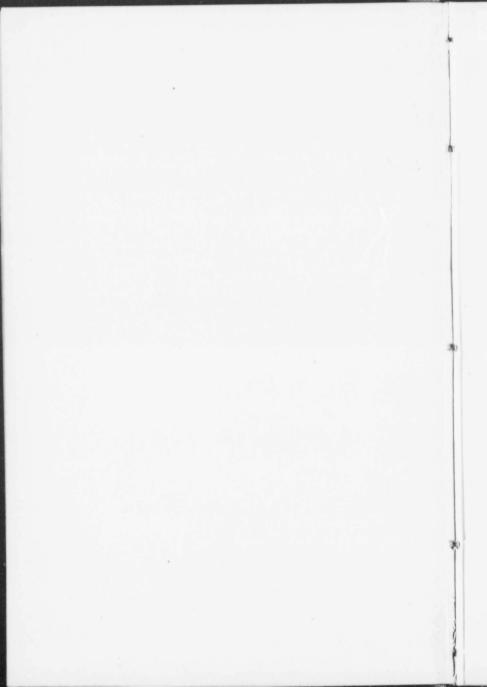












DOMINION OF CANADA-DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

MINISTER-THE HON, W. L. MACKENZIE KING, C.M.G., M.P.; DEPUTY MINISTER-F. A. ACLAND.

WHOLESALE PRICES IN CANADA

1890 -- 1909

(INCLUSIVE)

SPECIAL REPORT

BY

R. H. COATS, B.A.,
Associate Editor of the Labour Gazette

Published by Authority of the Honourable W. L. Mackenzie King, C.M.G., M.P., Minister of Labour



OTTAWA
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1910

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LETTER OF TRANSMISSION TO MINISTER.

To the Hon. W. L. Mackenzie King, C.M.G., M.P., Minister of Labour, Ottawa, Ont.

Sm.—I have the honour to transmit herewith a report by Mr. R. H. Coats, Associate Editor of the *Labour Gazette*, on the course of Wholesale Prices in Canada during the twenty years from 1890 to 1909, inclusive, prepared in accordance with your direction.

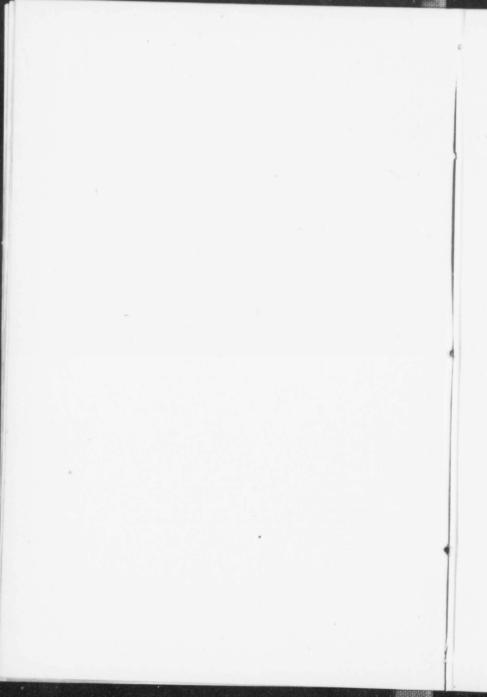
All of which is respectfully submitted.

I have the honour to be, sir,

Your obedient servant,

F. A. ACLAND, Deputy Minister of Labour.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, Ottawa, May 16, 1910.



LETTER OF TRANSMISSION TO DEPUTY MINISTER.

To F. A. Acland, Esq.,

Deputy Minister of the Department of Labour, Ottawa, Ont.

Sir,—I have the honour to submit herewith the results of an investigation into the course of Wholesale Prices in Canada during the past twenty years, namely, from 1890 to 1909, inclusive.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

I have the honour to be, sir,

Your obedient servant.

R. H. COATS,

Associate Editor Labour Gazette.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, Ottawa, May 16, 1910.

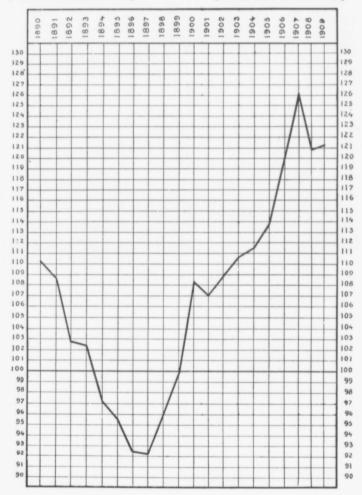


CHART SHOWING THE COURSE OF WHOLESALE
PRICES IN CANADA, 1890-1909

Chart Showing the Course of Wholesale Prices in Canada during the Twenty years 1890-1909.*

[Number of Commodities-230.]

[Average Price, 1890-1899=100.]



^{*} For explanatory statement see pp. 10-12.

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REPORT

ON

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.

INTRODUCTION AND SUMMARY.

The investigation of which the results are embodied in the present report was begun in the opening months of 1909. Its object, briefly, has been to determine as accurately as possible the nature and extent of the general rise in prices which has occurred during the past few years, to present the material referring thereto after the most approved method, and to accompany the same with other matter not readily accessible for the study of price fluctuations in Canada. Though the results are more complete with regard to some branches of the inquiry than as to others, it has been thought advisable to issue the report at the present time, in view of the very pronounced interest now attaching to all questions appertaining to prices and the cost of living.

The Recent Rise in Prices.

For some time past, and especially since the beginning of the present century, one of the most important features of the general economic situation in Canada has been a rapid and continuous advance in prices and the cost of living. The upward tendency seemed to have reached its highest point in 1907, when prices attained a level unprecedented in many years previously. The financial panic of the autumn of that year operated in arresting this tendency, and in many departments set in motion a recession which extended over 1908. The check, however, proved but temporary; the comparative slightness of its effect and the early recovery of the upward trend constituted in fact an especially noteworthy feature of the stringency in Canada. This became marked with the increasing industrial activity and trade prosperity of 1909, in the closing months of which the high cost of living had become a subject of wide-spread discussion, affecting as it did the immediate personal well-being of nearly every one in the community, especially those of the wage-earning and other classes dependent on fixed incomes. Since the opening of the present year, public interest has been still more intense, a large number of the trade journals and daily newspapers of the country having published articles dealing with the question in greater or less detail, while a number of investigations of varying character into the nature and causes of the rise have been made by public and private initiative. At the present time it is safe to say no economic question equals in public interest that of the recent rise and the existing high level of prices. 'When the history of 1910 comes to be written,' says one of the most recent and authoritative writers on the subject,* ' not the least memorable of its happenings to be chronicled will probably be the great agitation, partaking of the proportions of a national revolt, against the high prices of food.'

In the United States, with which so many problems of this kind in Canada are intimately shared, the situation has apparently been even more acute than in this country. Public feeling arose to such a pitch during January last, that a systematic boycott against the use of meats was undertaken in several localities, in which thousands of people joined. Congress has instituted an investigation into the general subject of prices, and several of the State legislatures have taken action in the matter.

The Managing Editor of Bradstreet's Journal in the Outlook for March 12, 1910.
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The movement extended to Canada, and the feasibility of a simular boycott was discussed at several points in Ontario, the object being primarily by way of protesting against what was felt to be an undue enhancement in the price of many of the most important commodities entering into the cost of living.

Genesis of the Inquiry.

It has been the primary object of the present investigation to measure as accurately as possible the extent of the changes in Canada so fraught with importance to the community. Before the discussion of a situation of the kind is feasible, it is necessary to define it, both as a whole and in its component parts. This is especially necessary before any attempt towards remedial treatment, of which so much has been heard recently, is possible. Heretofore no comprehensive effort has been made to measure the extent of price fluctuations in Canada or to give the subject a proper breadth of view.

This special object of the report has been carried out in such intimate connection with the general statistical work of the Labour Gazette, with regard to prices, as to

warrant a word of explanation of its relation to that work as a whole.

The Labour Gazette has for some time past dealt in a general way with prices in the monthly review of industrial and labour conditions throughout Canada published as the leading article in each issue. In this article a paragraph has been devoted to a brief mention of the more important price changes reported in the preceding month. Prices have been regarded in this statement in a twofold light: (1) as indicating tendencies in the cost of living; and (2) as reflecting current industrial and trade conditions. For the former purpose, retail prices, which represent the actual cost of goods to the consumer, are the more suitable; for the latter, wholesale prices, including those of important raw materials, being much more sensitive than retail to passing sentiment, form the better barometer.

The unsatisfactoriness of general statements in such a matter led the department some time ago to design a more comprehensive and systematic means of treating the subject of prices in this monthly summary. It was decided to deal henceforth with wholesale and retail prices separately. As the latter depend largely on local conditions, quotations for over thirty staple commodities entering largely into the cost of living (including foods, fuel and lighting, to which rentals are added) are to be obtained monthly from forty-eight important idustrial centres throughout the Dominion. This, it is thought, will cover adequately the cost of living aspect. With regard to wholesale prices, a list of two hundred and thirty articles, representing the most important departments of Canadian production and trade, was carefully compiled; and quotations for each article will be obtained from month to month in the governing or representative wholesale market—the whole to be combined and analysed in accordance with statistical practice.

The present investigation represents the carrying backward into the past of this second division of the subject, namely, the portion relating to wholesale prices. Apart from the special interest attaching to such an inquiry at the present moment, the method of presentation proposed rendered action of the kind necessary in order to obtain a proper basis on which to establish a comparative record of future prices. The investigation into past conditions, though confined to wholesale prices, will serve at the same time to indicate tendencies in cost of living, for though wholesale prices fluctuate much more frequently and violently than do retail, their accessibility and reliability render them the medium usually chosen for the purposes of an inquiry

into cost of living.

General Plan of the Investigation.

The investigation was limited to the past twenty years (1890-1909) owing to the fact that it was found possible within that period to go back some distance prior to the time at which the recent rise in prices began and thus to obtain a sufficiently

 $[\]dagger$ Publication of these statistics was begun in the February, 1910, issue of the Labour Gazette.

detached point of view. Records within these limits are on the whole easily accessible, but tend to become scarcer and less reliable as the review backward is extended.

The general plan followed in the inquiry was, to select a comprehensive list of representative staple commodities, and to trace the course of prices for each from month to month back to 1890. With this material as basis, an interpretation and measurement of the movement of prices, both as a whole and in the more important departments of trade, has been attempted.

Commodities Included.

The first step in the inquiry proper was to determine what commodities should be included. The object being to obtain a result representative of cost of living and the industrial life of the community as a whole, the plan was to embrace as many as possible of the main staple articles of Canadian production and consumption consistent with the avoidance of duplication and the preservation of proportion as between the several divisons into which the inquiry fell. Manufactured articles as well as raw materials were introduced, though specialized lines were avoided. Choice was in some branches limited by the difficulty of securing continuous quotations of certain articles, and it is hoped to add a few commodities (‡) to the investigation as carried forward into the future. On the whole, however, the list is a comprehensive one, and the items have been carefully distributed. It is thought that the selection in this respect will compare with those of the well-known price records maintained in other countries and will fulfil the accepted canons of statisticians. The number of articles included, namely 230, is much larger than in the great majority of similar investigations.

The commodities have been arranged, for the purposes of the inquiry, in thirteen general groups, as follows:—

Group.	Number of Com- modities.
1. Grains and fodder	10
2. Animals and meats	13 15
3. Fish	
4. Dairy produce.	
5. Other foods (groceries, fruits, vegetables, &c.)	
6. Textiles—	01
(a,) Woolens	b
(b.) Cottons.	4
(c) Silks	3 2 2 11
(d,) Linens.	3
(e.) Jutes	2
(f.) Miscellaneous	2
7. Hides, leather, boots and shoes	11
S. Metals and implements	
9. Fuel and lighting	10
0. Building material—	
(a,) Lumber	11
(b.) Miscellaneous building materials	14
(c.) Paints oils and glass. 1. House furnishings (furniture, crockery and glassware, kitchen furnishings and table	14
cutlery).	16
2. Drugs and chemicals	
3. Miscellaneous—	10
(a,) Furs	4
(b,) Liquors and tobacco.	4
(e.) Sundry	6

The above grouping may, of course, be varied for special purposes, and has been so varied in analysing the returns so as to show the movement of all products of the farm, all foodstuffs, all manufactured products, &c.

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A complete list of the commodities covered in the report, showing the unit of measurement quoted in each case and the wholesale market at which the quotation was obtained, is given, for convenience or reference, in the following table.

List of Commodities included in the Investigation, with Units of Measurement and Wholesale Markets at which Quotations were Obtained.

Commodity.	Unit of Measurement.	Market.
1. Grains and Fodder: Barley, Western, malting. No. 2, Ontario Bran, fo.b. cars. Corn, No. 3 yellow Hay, No. 1. Oate, No. 2, white Western	Ton. Bushel. Ton. Bushel.	Winnipeg, Man. Toronto, Ont. "" Montreal, Que. Winnipeg, Man.
" No. 2, white Ontario. Peas, No. 2, Ontario . Rye, Shorts, f.o.b. cars. Straw, baled, f.o.b. cars. Wheat, No. 1, Northern.	Ton.	Toronto, Ont.
Wheat, No. 1, Northern. No. 2, Ontario. 2. Animals and Meats: Bacon, English boneless breakfast.		Toronto, Ont. Montreal, Ont.
Beef, dressed Cattle, prime Western, off cars " butchers, choice steers Fowls	Hun'dweight.	Toronto, Ont. Winnipeg, Man. Toronto, Ont. Montreal, Que.
Hams, sugar-cured, medium size	Hun'dweight.	Toronto, Ont.
Lard, pure, in tierces. Mutton, dressed Pork, heavy Canada, short-cut mess. Sheep, export ewes. Turkeys. Veal, dressed.	Hun'dweight. Barrel. Hun'dweight. Pound.	Montreal, Que. Toronto, Ont. Montreal, Que. Toronto, Ont.
3. Dairy Produce: Butter, creamery prints. "dairy solids. Cheese, Western coloured. Eggs, storage, in case lots. Milk, fo.b. cars.	Dozen.	Montreal, Que. Toronto, Ont. Montreal, Que.
4. Fish: Cod, market size, dry, f.o.b. Haddock, dry, f.o.b. Halibut, white, fresh Lobster, canned. Mackerel, salted. Herring, salted. Whitefish, fresh. Salmon trout, fresh. B. O. salmon, canned.	"	Canso, N. S. "" Toronto, Ont. Victoria, B. C.
5. Other Foods: Beans, hand-picked. Biscuits, soda. Chocolake, diamond. Coffee, Rio, No. 7. Santos. Cream of tartar. Flour, straight rollers. winter wheat patents. Manitoba first patents. Fruits, fresh, apples, Baldwin's No. 1 and kindred keepers. """ "bananas, yellow	Pound.	Toronto, Ont.

List of Commodities included in the Investigation, with Units of Measurement and Wholesale Markets at which Quotations were Obtained—Continued.

Commodity.	Unit of Measurement.	Market.
Other Foods—Continued.		
Fruits, fresh, grapes, Concord. " peaches, Crawfords. " pears, Bartletts and Winters. " plums, Earlies, Lombards and Gages.	Basket.	Toronto, Ont.
peaches, Crawfords	18	**
pears, Bartletts and Winters.	"	11
dried, apples, evaporated	Pound.	
" currants.	11	
Honey, strained, Ontario	11	15
Honey, strained, Ontario Maple sugar, Eastern Townships. Molasses, New Orleans, in barrels. Oatmeal, standard. Pepper, black, pure Rice, Patna Salt, fine Soda, bicarbonate Sugar, granulated, Montreal vellow.	Gallon.	Montreal, Que. Toronto, Ont.
Oatmeal, standard	Barrels & bags.	ti
Pepper, black, pure	Pound	11
Rice, Patna	Th	35 3
Salt, line	Hun'dweight.	Montreal, Que.
Sugar, granulated, Montreal	Hon cracigno.	attribution, contra
yellow		
Tapioca, medium pearl Tea, good common Japan.	Pound.	19.
Tea, good common Japan.	Bag.	11
Vegetables, fresh, potatoes	Dag.	"
canned, corn, No. 2.	Dozen.	0
" peas, No. 2		
canned, corn, No. 2. canned, corn, No. 2. peas, No. 2. tomatoes, No. 2. Vinegar, proof strength.		
Vinegar, proof strength	Gallon.	Ottawa, Ont.
. Textiles:		
(a.) Woollens—		m
Wool, Ontario, unwashed.	Pound.	Toronto, Ont.
unwashed Canadian worsted 4-ply yarn. Knitted woollen underwear, Penman's No. 98.	4	Hespeler, Ont.
Knitted woollen underwear, Penman's No. 98.	Garment.	Paris, Ont.
Beaver cloth, Paton's No. 29	Yard.	Sherbrooke, Que
(b.) Cottons—	D	37 37 1 37 3
Raw cotton, upland middling	Pound.	New York, N. Y Montreal, Que.
Woven coloured fabrics	"	Montreat, sque.
Prints	11	11
(c.) Linens:		** 11 -0
Tow, coarse and fine mixed	14	Hensall, Ont.
Flax fibre sewing, No. 1, and white linen rope		Doon, Ont.
(3) 631.		good, out
Raw silk, Japan	Pound.	New York, N.Y
Raw silk, Italian	10.	N
(a.) Siir— Raw silk, Japan Raw silk, Italian Machine twist, 'Prize Medal,' 16 oz. Spool silk, 'Letter A.'	Dozen.	Montreal, Que.
	Location.	"
(e,) Jute—		
Jute, raw, first marks	Pound.	11
Jute, raw, first marks	Pound. Yard.	11
Jute, raw, first marks Hessians, 10½ oz., 40-in	Yard.	11
Jute, raw, first marks Hessians, 10½ oz., 40-in	Yard. Piece of 12 yds.	"
Jute, raw, first marks Hessians, 10½ oz., 40-in	Yard.	11
Jute, raw, first marks Hessians, 10\(\frac{1}{2}\) oz., 40\(\text{-in}\) (f) Oilcloths Table oilcloth. 7. Hoor oilcloth The sand Tallow, Leather, Boots and Shoes: (a) Hides and tallow.	Yard. Piece of 12 yds. Square yard.	" "
Jute, raw, first marks. Hessians, 10½ oz., 40-in (f) Oileloths— Table oileloth. Floor oileloth. Hides and Tallow, Leather, Boots and Shoes: (a) Hides and tallow—	Yard. Piece of 12 yds.	Toronto, Ont.
Jute, raw, first marks Hoesians, 10 j oz., 40-in (f.) Oilcloths Table oilcloth. Floor oilcloth. 7. Hides and Tallon, Leather, Boots and Shocs: (a) Hides and tallow. No. 1 inspected steers and cows No. 1 green calfskins No. 1 green calfskins	Yard. Piece of 12 yds. Square yard. Pound.	Toronto, Ont.
Jute, raw, first marks Hoesians, 10 j oz., 40-in (f.) Oilcloths Table oilcloth. Floor oilcloth. 7. Hides and Tallon, Leather, Boots and Shocs: (a) Hides and tallow. No. 1 inspected steers and cows No. 1 green calfskins No. 1 green calfskins	Yard. Piece of 12 yds. Square yard.	Toronto, Ont.
Jute, raw, first marks. Hessians, 10\(\delta\) oz., 40\(\delta\) in (f) Oilcloths Table oilcloth. 7. Hides and Tallow, Leather, Boots and Shoes: (a.) Hides and atllow— No. 1 inspected steers and cows. No. 1 green calfskins. Horsehides No. 1 Tallow, rendered, No. 1 stock in bbls.	Yard. Piece of 12 yds. Square yard. Pound Each. Pound.	Toronto, Ont.
Jute, raw, first marks. Hessians, 10\(\delta\) oz., 40\(\delta\) in (f) Oilcloths Table oilcloth. 7. Hides and Tallow, Leather, Boots and Shoes: (a.) Hides and atllow— No. 1 inspected steers and cows. No. 1 green calfskins. Horsehides No. 1 Tallow, rendered, No. 1 stock in bbls.	Yard. Piece of 12 yds. Square yard. Pound. Each. Pound.	Toronto, Ont.
Jute, raw, first marks. Hessians, 10\(\delta\) oz., 40\(\delta\) in (f) Oilcloths Table oilcloth. 7. Hides and Tallow, Leather, Boots and Shoes: (a.) Hides and atllow— No. 1 inspected steers and cows. No. 1 green calfskins. Horsehides No. 1 Tallow, rendered, No. 1 stock in bbls.	Yard. Piece of 12 yds. Square yard. Pound . Each. Pound .	Toronto, Ont.
Jute, raw, first marks. Hessians, 10\(\delta\) oz., 40\(\delta\) in (f) Oilcloths Table oilcloth. 7. Hides and Tallow, Leather, Boots and Shoes: (a.) Hides and atllow— No. 1 inspected steers and cows. No. 1 green calfskins. Horsehides No. 1 Tallow, rendered, No. 1 stock in bbls.	Yard. Piece of 12 yds. Square yard. Pound. Each. Pound.	Toronto, Ont.
Jute, raw, first marks Hoesians, 10 j oz., 40-in (f.) Oilcloths— Table oilcloth. Table oilcloth. 7. Histes and Tallon, Leather, Boots and Shocs: (a.) Histes and tallon, No. 1 inspected steers and cows. No. 1 irree calfskins. Horsehides No. 1 Tallow, rendered, No. 1 stock in bbls. (b.) Leather— No. 1 spanish sole for jobbing. No. 1 slaughter sole, heavy. Harness, No. 1, U.O Heavy upper.	Yard. Piece of 12 yds. Square yard. Pound. Each. Pound.	Toronto, Ont.
Jute, raw, first marks. Hessians, 10\(\delta\) oz., 40\(\delta\) in (f) Oilcloths Table oilcloth. 7. Hides and Tallow, Leather, Boots and Shoes: (a.) Hides and atllow— No. 1 inspected steers and cows. No. 1 green calfskins. Horsehides No. 1 Tallow, rendered, No. 1 stock in bbls.	Yard. Piece of 12 yds. Square yard. Pound. Each. Pound.	Toronto, Ont.

List of Commodities included in the Investigation, with Units of Measurement and Wholesale Markets at which Quotatations were Obtained—Continued.

Commodity.	Unit of Measurement	Market.
8. Metals and Implements:		
(a.) Metals— Antimony	Pound.	Toronto, Ont.
Brass	- 11	Montreal, Que. Toronto, Ont.
Copper. Iron, No. 1, pig iron, Summerlee. " 1, foundry pig (N.S).	Ton.	Montreal, Que.
" 1, foundry pig (N.S)	Hamel's solelet	Toronto, Ont.
Common bar Black sheets	Pound.	Toronto, Ont.
Galvanized sheets. Tinplates.		11:
" Tinplates	Box of 112	17
Poilorplatos	sheets. Hund'weight.	
Boilerplates Lead, imported pig. Silver, bar, fine. Solder, bar, half and half	Pound.	"
Silver, bar, fine	Ounce.	New York, N.Y
Solder, bar, half and half	Pound.	Toronto, Ont.
Spelter, foreign. Steel, billets.	Pound.	Montanal Own
Tip. ingots, straits	Pound.	Montreal, Que. Toronto, Ont.
Tin, ingots, straits. Zinc, sheets (in 5 cwt. casks)	Louna,	Loronto, One.
(b.) Implements—		
Anvils, Wright's, 80 lb. and over	Pound.	11
Axes, standard Grindstones, 40-200 lb	Dozen. Ton.	"
Hampers, Canadian sledge	Pound.	"
Hamners, Canadian sledge Horseshoes. Mallets, carpenter's, round hickory	Keg.	**
Mallets, carpenter's, round hickory	Dozen.	11
Picks	- 0	
Soldering irons	Pound.	11
Picks Screws, bench, wood Soldering irons. Vises, Wright's	round.	"
Coal, Nova Scotia, run of mines Crow's Nest Pass, run of mines Pennsylvania, anthracite, egg size Colo Compulsville furnese.	Ton.	Montreal, Que.
" Crow's Nest Pass, run of mines		Fernie, B.C.
Coke Connellsville furnace		Montreal, Que. Connellsville, P
Coke, Connellsville furnace Gas.		Toronto, Ont.
" Crow's Nest Pass. Coal oil, Canadian, standard water white. United States, standard water white.	2	Fernie, B.C.
Coal oil, Canadian, standard water white	Gallon.	Toronto, Ont.
Calcium carbide	Ton.	Ottawa, Ont.
Calcium carbide. Matches, 'Pelegraph' . Building Materials : (a.) Lumber—	Gross.	Montreal, Que.
Pine, good sidings, 1-in. x 7-in., and up	Thousand Ft.	Ottawa, Ont.
		II
shipping cuits, sidings, 1½ in. and 2-in box boards. No. I cuts and better, 1-in. Laths, No. I, white pine, 1½ in. Hemlock, 1-in. Spruce, N.B., merchantable, 3-in. x7-in. and up. Shingles, N.B., 'clear' and 'extra,' Oak, red, plain, firsts and seconds. Birch, common and better, 1-in. Maple, soft, common and better, 1-in. (b.) Miscellaneous building materials.		- 11
I No. 1 cuts and better, 1-in		Toronto, Ont.
Hemlock, 1-in		St. John, N.B.
Spruce, N.B., merchantable, 3-in, x7-in, and up		11
Shingles, N.B., 'clear' and 'extra,'		Toronto, Ont.
Oak, red, plain, firsts and seconds		11
Maple soft common and better, 1-in		Montreal, Que.
(b.) Miscellaneous building materials— Bricks. building, ordinary, first quality.		
Bricks, fire.	1,000	**
Bricks, fire. Cement, Canadian Portland	Barrel.	Toronto, Ont.
Hinges, heavy	Pound.	11
Lime	Bushel.	Ottawa, Ont.
Nails, wire, base		Toronto, Ont.
Plaster of Paris	Barrel.	Montreal, Que.
Sash weights	Pound.	Toronto, On.t
Plaster of Paris Sash weights Soil pipe, 4-in. medium Wire oldst painted	100 0 7	11
Wire cloth, painted. Wire fencing, galvanized.	100 Sq. Feet. 100 Pound.	"

 $\hbox{List of Commodities included in the Investigation, with $$Units of Measurement and Wholesale Market at which Quotations were Obtained-Continued. }$

Commodity.	Unit of Measurement.	Market.
10. Building Materials—Continued, (c.) Paints, oils and glass—		
Benzine, Canadian	Gallon. Pound. Gallon.	Montreal, Que.
Linseed oil, raw. Linseed oil, boiled Paris green, English and Canadian. Prepared paints, 1st quality, pure Putty in bladders	Pound, Gallon, Hund'weight.	Toronto, Ont.
Prepared paints, 1st quality, pure. Putty, in bladders Rosin, white Shellae, pure orange in bbls. Turnentine.	280 Pounds. Gallon.	Montreal, Que. Toronto, Ont.
Turpentine. Varnish, No. 1 furniture in bbls. Venetian red, dry colour. White lead, pure, ground in oil, Association guarantee Glass, window, 'Star,' under 26 inches, first break	Hund'weight	
	. Box.	11
1. House Furnishings— (a) Furniture— Kitchen chairs (common spindle)	. Dozen.	Ottawa, Ont.
Kitchen tables (4 ft. with drawer)	Each.	0
Kitchen chairs (common spindle) Kitchen tables (4 ft. with drawer) Dining tables (hardwood, extending 8 ft). Sideboards (hardwood, with bevelled mirror 16x28") Before a spindle of the	. Each.	
Bedroom suites (hardwood dresser and stand). Iron beds, continuous pillar, 4 feet (b) Crockery and glassware—	1366	Waterville, Que
Tumblers, tank glass, § pint. Earthenware, white cups and saucers	Dozen pairs.	Ottawa, Ont.
ten piece printed toilet sets		17
(c) Cutlery—table— Knives, celluloid handle, medium size Silver-plated knives and forks, 6 dwt., medium	Dozen.	37 10
(d) Kitchen furnishings— Pails, wooden, 3 hoop. Tubs, wooden, No. O. Brooms, 4 strings		Toronto, Ont. Montreal, Que.
Brooms, 4 strings		Toronto, Ont,
2. Drugs and Chemicals— Alcohol, 65 O.P., in bbls	. Gallon.	91
Alcohol, wood, 65 O.P., in bbls. Alum, lump Bleaching powder	. Hun'dweight	Montreal, Que.
Borax, powdered Brimstone Carbolic acid, chrystals, com. 40%.	Pound. Hun'dweight Pound.	Toronto, Ont. Montreal, Que. Toronto, Ont. Montreal, Que.
Caustic soda, 60 degrees. Copperas. Glycerine Indigo, Bengal		0 0
Muriatic acid, comm. Opium, crude Opium, crude	Pound. Ounce.	Toronto, Ont. Montreal, Que. Toronto, Ont.
Indigo, Bengal. Muriatic acid, comm. Opium, crude. Quinine, Howard's. Soda ash. Sulphuric acid, comm.	Hun'dweight Pound	
3. Miscellaneous— (a) Furs—		
Mink, dark. Muskrat, best winter and fall	Skin.	Montreal, Que.
Skunk, black, Canadian		**
(b) Liquors and tobacco — Malt. Draft ale and po-ter Whisky, Canadian Club, 29 8 U.P. (in bond). Tobacco, smoking, standard brand, plug, (duty paid).	Bushel. Barrel. Gallon. Pound.	Toronto, Ont. Ottawa, Ont. Walkerville, O Hamilton, Ont

List of Commodities included in the Investigation with Units of Measurement and Wholesale Markets at which Quotations were obtained—Concluded.

Commodity.	Unit of Measurement.	Market.
13. Misselianeous—Continued. (e) Other commodities— Binder twine. Gunpowder, common sporting. Rubber, raw, Para. Rope, pure Manilla No. 1. Soap, common. Starch, Canada laundry.	Pound, Box.	Toronto, Ont. Montreal, Que. New York, N.Y. Toronto, Ont. Montreal, Que.

The considerations governing the choice of the articles will be apparent from the list itself. The consumption standard has formed the basis of selection; but the aim has been to reflect production and general trade as well. For example, under the heading 'grains and fodder' the main products of the chief agricultural provinces, whose prices either rule or reflect conditions for the whole of Canada, are taken. Under the heading 'fish' the more important products of the three great divisions of the Canadian fisheries, viz., the fisheries of the Maritime provinces, the fisheries of the great lakes of the interior, and the fisheries of the Pacific coast, are included. In lumber, staple products of the New Brunswick, Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia forests will find a place. Under textiles, quotations of woollens, cottons, linens, silks, jutes and oilcloths are given, the first-mentioned group being represented by quotations of wool, washed and unwashed, a typical Canadian yarn, a typical all-wool woven fabric and a typical knitted product. Under 'other foods' the wholesale grocery and provision trade of Toronto and Montreal are reflected. Similarly with metals, meat products, leathers, house furnishings, chemicals and the rest.

Sources of Information.

For each of the above 230 commodities an effort was made to secure a reliable price quotation in a primary or representative wholesale market for the opening week day of each month in each year back to 1890. The daily press and weekly trade journals of the country, the printed reports of Exchanges, Boards of Trade, &c., were the first sources laid under contribution. Toronto and Montreal markets furnish the great mass of the quotations. The records thus obtained were verified by reference to long-established and favourably known business firms dealing in the articles in question. Where reliable printed matter failed, the books of manufacturers and wholesalers were by courtesy of the owners consulted, and some valuable data obtained. Monthly quotations were not in all cases considered necessary, as in the case of articles of which the prices are fixed at considerable intervals, and in a few other cases were not available; here yearly averages, based in each case on expert opinion, were secured. Seventeen of the 230 series of quotations represent annual averages obtained in this way. It may be added that every care has been taken to insure that the prices quoted for each article represent a uniform quality and uniform conditions of sale throughout. Where qualities and terms of sales are not specifically mentioned, it is to be assumed that the price represents the cash price for the highest grade in large lots. Where, also, more than one authority is drawn upon in a single table, special precautions were taken to insure continuity of quality. For the rest, the reader will find in the several table of prices which follow later on in the report, full information as to the sources of each item.

An Index Number Constructed.

A word of explanation is necessary as to the method employed in analyzing and interpreting the results found as above. This is the well known method of index numbers. The object of an index number is to show the combined or final effect of several price changes. The nature and extent of changes in the price of a single commodity may be seen at a glance by the inspection of a series of actual price quotations. Suppose, however, the price of Ontario wheat advances within a given period, say, ten cents a bushel, while the price of New Brunswick spruce lumber declines, during the same period, say, three dollars per thousand feet—how may the net result of the two changes be expressed? The answer is, by reducing the actual price quotations in each case to the form of a percentage of the price during a common standard period, (i.e., translating the quotations into the terms of a common denominator) in which form they may be combined. This, in effect, is the method of index numbers. An index number of any article or number of articles at any date is the percentage which the price of that article or number of articles at that date is of the price of the same article or articles at another date or period selected as a standard.

In the present investigation the period selected as the base or standard period is the decade 1890-1899. When it is stated, therefore, that the index number of lard in 1909 is 161-3, the meaning is that the average price of lard in 1909 was 61-3 per cent above the average price of that commodity during the decade 1890-1899. When, similarly, it is said that the index number of 'grains and fodder' for 1909 is 149-9, the expression simply means that, combining and averaging the 1909 prices of the thirteen products included in that division of the investigation, the result shown is 49-9 per cent higher than the result for the decade 1890-1899. Again, when it is said that the department's final index number for 1909 is 127-5, the meaning sought to be conveyed is that the prices of the 230 commodities included in the whole investigation show, when reduced to an average, an increase of 27-5 per cent compared with the average level of prices during 1890-1899.

As the calculation of an index number is a technical process, a description of the method followed in the present report has been reserved for an appendix, to which the reader is referred for details as to the manner of combining the price statistics. considerations influencing the selection of the base period, the reckning of the

average, &c.

By the publication of the index number established in the present report from month to month in future, the department will be able to supply an analysis of current prices in Canada similar to that furnished by the London Economist's index number in the case of Great Britain, or the index numbers of Dun and Bradstreet in the United States. The need for such contemporary analysis is obvious. It is true that for many of the most important Canadian products the price is fixed in the world-market, and the index numbers of other countries accordingly apply to a degree here; yet the rapid development of the Dominion and the differentiation in conditions implied thereby have created a demand for independent statistics. For example, it has been asserted that the effects of the financial stringency of 1907 were less severe on prices in Canada than in the United States. Yet no means of statistical comparison on broad lines has hitherto been available.

Arrangement of Material.

In presenting the statistics obtained as above, with an analysis of the same, the arrangement of the report is as follows:—

The subject matter has been divided into three parts—to which the present statement may serve as introduction—with an appendix:—

Part I.—In the first part of the report, the records of actual price quotations obtained are given. These represent the complete body of statistical matter secured in the case of each commodity and form the ground work of the whole report. The tables follow the same grouping and order as in the list above, the commodities being arranged alphabetically within the several divisions. Full details are given at the head of each table of the source of the statistics, exact quality of the article quoted, &c. The average price for each year is also shown.

Part II.—Following the tables of actual prices, a series of tables is given in which the average annual prices shown in Part I. are expressed in the form of index numbers. This enables the price fluctuations of the several commodities from year to year to be compared on a similar basis and to be combined so as to show the movement of related groups. An index number is given for each commodity, for each of the several divisons and subdivisions indicated in the list of commodities, and for certain other groupings.

Part III.—In the third division of the report a series of charts is published which will show at a glance the more important features of the price movement of the past twenty years. These charts are based on Parts I. and II., and are self explanatory.

Appendix.—The appendix to the report is in three parts: (1) A description of the technical problem involved in the construction of the index number. (2) A review of the more celebrated index numbers of Great Britain and foreign countries, with tables and diagrams of the results which they severally show, the whole being given in illustration of the problem described in the first part and as of direct interest in connection with existing conditions in Canada. (3) A statement as to the causes and effects of price variations with special reference to existing conditions in Canada, and the character of the data necessary to determine the same with exactness.

In the immediately following portion of this introduction a summary is given of the leading results shown by the investigation and set forth in detail in the tables and charts of parts I, II, and III of the Report.

General Result of the Investigation.

The net result of the investigation is perhaps most clearly indicated by the chart which forms the frontispiece of the present report, in which the line indicates the course which the averaged prices of all commodities included in the investigation followed from 1890 to 1909, inclusive. The level indicated by the number 100 in the table represents the average price of the commodities during the decade 1890-99.

The aggregate index number on which the chart is based is shown in the table published on the following page, which also contains from year to year the index numbers for the several groups into which the commodities are divided.

On referring to the table and chart, the reader will see that prices in Canada followed a downward course from 1890 to 1897. This was succeeded during the ensuing decade by a more rapid upward movement which culminated in 1907. The last mentioned year was by a considerable margin the highest point in the twenty year period. Prices fell in 1908, but were upward again in 1909.

Comparing the more important points in this progress with the average level of prices during the decade 1890-1899, it will be seen that in 1890 prices were somewhat over 10 per cent above that average. In 1897, after three years of panic depression and political unrest in the United States and Canada, they had fallen to a point nearly 8 per cent below. Within six years thereafter, however, they regained this loss. Continuing to mount with extreme rapidity, in 1907 they reached a point over 26 per cent above the average of the base decade. The recession in 1908 amounted to nearly five points. During 1909 this recession was checked and a gain in the opposite direction registered.*

Comparing the high year 1907 with the low year 1897 the advance amounted to approximately 37 per cent. Comparing the year 1909 with the low year 1897 the increase shown is approximately 31.5 per cent.

Referring to the several groups, it will be seen that the chief advances occurred in lumber, grains and fodder, animals and meats, furs, hides and leather, paints,

^{*} During the first half of 1909 the downward tendency of 1908 was continued, the gain for the year as a whole having been made during the closing months, so that the upward tendency in progress during the autumn was more pronounced than is indicated by the number for the year as a whole. It is significant also, that a larger number of articles reached their highest point during the twenty year period in 1909 than in 1907. See p. 17.

TABLE SHOWING INDEX NUMBERS OF ALL COMMODITIES BY GROUPS, 1890-1909.

	13. Mis	PH 9		5. Ouh 6. Tex 7. Hid			
Total	Airocylaneous— (a) Furs (b) Liquors and tobaccos (c) Sundry	(c) Metals (c) Metals (c) Metals (c) Metals (c) Missellaneous building materials (c) Paints, oils, glass (c) Paints, oils, glass (d) Monse furnishings (c) Paints (d) Metals (d)	Metals and implements— (a) Metals. (b) Implements (b) Implements	oots and shoes	Anmals and meats Dairy produce	Grains and fodder	1
110			107			116	1890.
3 108	0 0 0	200000	4 114 4 106 4 106	120 3 121 111 4 104 100 6 102	210		0. 189
\$ 5 102	7 98	102 7 104 4 103 110 4 106 8 103 103 8 98 2 98 100 5 100 9 101	5-210 1-110 1-110	6 2 2 2 2	2710	016.3	1. 18
50	8.91	10864	7.61 6.61 19.7	9.22	0.00	6.7	92. 1
102 5	868	12888	888	22.22	50.7	99-1	893. 1
97-2	8-9 100-3 93-7	10.4 106.8 103.7 104.6 102.8 10.4 106.8 103.7 98.7 95.2 10.8 8.8 2.9 96.5 96.5 96.1 96.1 101.3 97.9 103.3 104.4 104.4 108.7 100.3	91:1 97:5	\$ 121 \$ 104 7 102 1 \$ 50 4 \$ 9 4 104 2 102 2 101 2 97 3 9 6 102 6 99 8 101 8 89 9 9	98.7	94.3	894
95.6	99.4	95.1 95.1 95.1 95.1	1-4107-6102-1 91-1 87-0 3-2102-9102-6102-2101-0 3-7106-6102-9 97-5 97-0	000000	4 60 40	00 00	1895.
92.5	98.07	95.9 95.9 95.9 95.9	98 5 5 98 5 5	96-9 98 92-9 100	90°1	85	1896.
92-2	91 SS 9	88838	98.1 4.1	9888	90.4	8	1897
96	80 7 88 0 111 1 111 98 0 103 9 103 9 102 92 6 91 2 103 3 109	88888	823	95	97	98:	1891. 1892. 1893. 1894. 1895. 1896. 1897. 1898. 1899
1 100 1 108	111 1 111 · 8 147 · 3 140 · 103 · 9 102 · 3 103 · 3 103 · 103 · 103 · 0 110	90-8 95 87-4 97 100-0 107 99-6 100 98-8 98	87-6 111-9 121-9 94-3 98-0 100-93-5 96-9 100-	95-2 99-8 100-0 103-6 106-0 109-4 113-8 112-8	9 95	96.	1899
1 108	8 147 3 108 5 113	8 H 4 8 H 4 8 H 5 H 5 H 5 H 5 H 5 H 5 H 5 H 5 H 5 H	9121 9100	6 96 8 100 4 113	1103	7 99	1900
2 107	3140	0 114 8 106 9 121 2 107	8 98	0 103 8 112	0 102	9107	190
0 109	914	5-8 114-0 114-6 122-0 17-2 111-8 106-0 104-0 17-6 125-9 121-9 128-1 10-2 110-2 107-9 109-2 18-3 101-5-99-8 102-2	4 105 2 104 1 104	98.6 98.4 98.1101.8 100.7 103.1 1112.5 110.3 103.6 101.0 105.9 110.4 114.6 123.4 126.1 111.0 112.8 118.2 115.7 113.6 119.6 128.1 125.5 120.0	3 122	3 116	1900, 1901, 1902, 1903, 1904, 1905.
0110	8-72-168 15-768	2 0 128 8 131 4 6 107 7 107 8 1 126 3 122 9 2 105 5 109	7 100 9 111	2 115 2 115	9108	1106	2. 190
.5 111	9119	8 131 7 107 8 112 6 112	075	7 113	9 117	5115	3. 190
5111-4113	1 3 217 8 108 1 121	57423	99-7 108 106-2 106 103-0 104	810	2112	5116	4. 19
3.8 120	7 4 229 8 1 108 1 1 120	55555	8 4 128 6 1 106 4 1 106	1-6 12	0.7 13	4 11	95. 19
0 0 126	14 229 2 239 4 231 8 227 11108 1125 5 118 0 117 11120 9 123 0 117 6 121	1.3 134 1 152 7 165 2 162 6 154 7 2 106 8 104 7 108 7 107 5 105 7 4 125 3 135 3 141 2 138 8 135 8 7 107 3 113 9 112 7 112 8 136 9 6 106 4 106 3 108 5 107 1 103	28 6 134 26 0 107 26 4 108	8.41	0.11	5i	1906. 19
26 - 2 120	39-4-231 25-5-118 23-0-117	5 5 2 5 5 5 - 1 2 - 1 2 5	34 · 8 106 07 · 1 104 08 · 8 102	25.51	81.50	10.21	1907. 1
oc.	17.6	07 5 112 8 12 8	-8 106 · 3 101 -1 104 · 2 102 -8 102 · 2 103	110.3	36 3 36 3 5 3	\$	1908.
121 - 2	8 227 2 0 117 5 6 121 6	00 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	2 102 4 2 103 8	3107 6 0108 3	2 53 5	49	1909

fish and dairy produce. None of the other groups show a decline compared with the base decade, but metals and implements, fuel and lighting, and drugs and chemicals are but slightly above the average of 1890-1899. Somewhat larger advances are shown by textiles, fruits, groceries, house furnishings, miscellaneous building materials, and liquors and tobaccos.

Experiment with Weighted Averages.

In arriving at the above conclusions, the simple average of the prices of all the commodities covered in the investigation was taken. In other words the several commodities of the list were regarded as of equal importance from the standpoint of the consumer. This, of course, is not true to the fact. Wheat is of vastly greater importance in consumption than, say, pepper. For considerations, however, which are regarded by competent authorities as sufficient, and which being largely of a technical nature are explained in detail in the appendix, the method of taking a simple average may be relied upon, in an investigation covering so many commodities as the present, to show an accurate result.

By way of ascertaining whether any material change would be involved by the employment of weighting (that is, the giving to the several commodities an importance approximately equal to their importance as entering into consumption) the following experiment was made. It was found impossible, within the time available, to construct a series of weights for the several commodities; but the table suggested by the British Association for the Advancement of Science, a committee of which dealt exhaustively with the whole subject of index numbers in 1887-1890, was applied, with some slight modifications, to the several groups of the present investigation, for the purpose of offsetting any undue preponderance given to articles of minor importance by the method of selecting and grouping. The weights as thus applied are as follows:—*

Grains and fodder	18
Animals and meats. Fish	10 24 75 15 8 2 8
Dairy produce.	75
Other foods. Pextiles.	15
fides, leather, boots and shoes	2
Metals and implements (a) metals " (b) implements	8
fuel and lighting.	10
Building materials (a) lumber	6
" (c) paints, &c	ĩ
House furnishings Drugs and chemicals	2
Aiscellaneous (a) furs	2 1 2 2
(b) liquors and tobaccos	2

In accordance with the above, the grains and fodder group index number was given in the calculation eighteen times the importance of those of implements, paints, and furs, nine times the importance of those of liquors and tobacco and house furnishings, &c. Similarly, textiles were given four times the importance of hides, leather

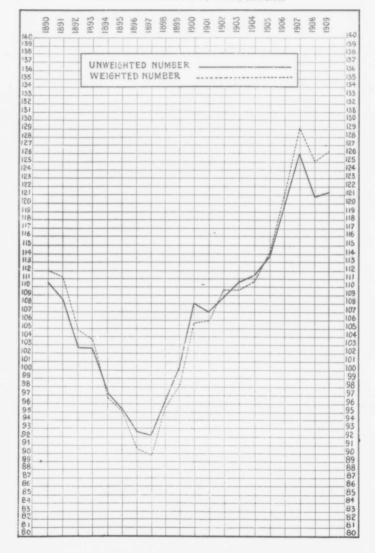
^{*} The table suggested by the British Association is quoted in the Appendix, p. 442.

and boots and shoes, while general groceries and provisions were given double the importance of dairy produce and six times the importance of fish. The numbers obtained, placed for convenience of comparison beside the simple-average numbers, are as follows:—

Year.	Weighted Number.	Unweighted Number.
1000	110.0	
1890,	112 0	110 3
1891		108 5
1892	104.9	102.8
1893	103.9	102.5
1894	97.2	97 2
1895	95.6	95 6
1896	90.6	92 5
1897	89.9	92.2
1898	95.5	96:1
1899	99:0	100 1
1900	105.8	108 2
1901	106 0	107:0
1902	109.6	109:0
1903	109.7	110.5
1904	110 6	111 4
1905	113.8	113-8
1906	120 1	120.0
1907	. 129-2	126 2
1908	125 1	120.8
1909	126 3	121.2

The result is shown graphically in the following chart, the black line representing the simple-average number and the dotted line the number obtained by weighing the groups:—

COURSE OF WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.



The fluctuations of the weighted average are somewhat wider than those of the simple-average, both in an upward and a downward direction. Beginning on a higher level in 1890, the number drops somewhat lower in 1897, the low year, and rises somewhat higher in 1907, the high year. The recession in 1908, however is less pronounced, and the recovery in 1909 slightly more rapid. In brief, there is a fall amounting to 23-1 points shown between 1890 and 1897, instead of 18-1 points as shown by the simple-average number, while the rise from 1897 to 1907 amounts to 43 per cent instead of 37 per cent. Comparing 1909 prices with the base decade and the low year, the gains shown by the weighted number amount respectively to 26-3 per cent and 40 per cent, whereas the simple-average number shows the gains to be respectively 21-2 per cent and 31-5 per cent.

Number of Articles Showing an Increase or Decrease in Price.

An indication, less specific than the above, of the general course of prices during the period, may be obtained by noting the number of articles which show an increase or decrease in price in the final year, as compared with the period selected as the standard (1890-1899) and the more important turning points in the line. The following table gives a summarized comparison on this basis, of prices in 1909 with (1), average prices for the base decade; (2), prices during the year 1890; (3), prices during the low year, 1897, and, (4), prices during the high year, 1897:—

NUMBER OF ARTICLES SHOWING AN INCREASE OR DECREASE IN PRICE IN 1909,

Comps	red w	ith 18	890-1899.	Con	pared	with 1890.	Con	npared	with 1897.	Com	pared	with 1907.
Inc.	Dec.	No	Change.	Inc.	Dec.	No Change.	Inc.	Dec.	No Change.	Inc.	Dec.	No Change
160	58		4	129	82	6	176	42	3	90	109	31

The above shows that, comparing average prices in 1909 and 1897, four articles advanced for every one that declined. When the comparison is between 1909 prices and those of the base decade, about three times as many advances as declines are shown. As between prices in 1909 and in 1890, half again as many articles show an advance as those which show a decline. Compared with the high year 1907, the decline in the general average was caused by decreases in 109 articles, i.e., less than half of the total number, while 90 articles advanced in price, some 31 showing little or no change.

A similar comparison, with the year 1907 as basis, is shown in the following:-

NUMBER OF ARTICLES SHOWING AN INCREASE OR DECREASE IN PRICE IN 1907.

Co	ompared	with 1890.	Com	pared wit	th 1890-1899.	Co	mpared v	with 1897.
Inc.	Dec.	No Change.	Inc.	Dec.	No Change.	Inc.	Dec.	No Change.
137	68	11	173	42	7	185	27	8

Comparative Level of Prices in 1909.

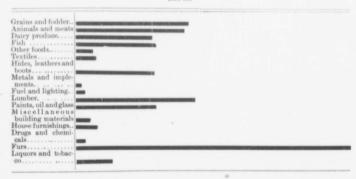
The general level of prices in the several groups in 1909, expressed in percentages of increase or decrease, as compared (1) with 1890, (2) with the decade 1890-1899, and, (3) with the low year in the respective groups, is shown in the following table:

PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE SHOWN BY PRICES IN 1909.

Group.	Compared with 1890.	Compared with decade 1890-1899.	Compared with the low year.
Grains and fodder Animals and meats Dairy produce Fish Other foods Textiles. (a) Woolens. (b) Cottons (c) Silks (d) Flax products (c) Jutes. (f) Oilcloths Hids, leathers and boots and shoes Metals and implements Fuel and lighting.	33 6 29 7 29 7 *11 8 *2 8 7 3 10 7 *27 1 *3 2 5 2 *27 6	49·9 48·6 33·6 34·0 7·6 8·3 14·2 29·8 *6·8 12·5 *4·0 12·5 *4·4 21·1 35·4 21·3 35·4 35·4 35·4 35·4 35·4 36·4 36·4 36·4 36·4 36·4 36·4 36·4 36	85 · 9 · 1897 80 · 3 · 1896 48 · 2 · 1897 47 · 9 · 1892 25 · 0 · 1897 15 · 7 · 1895 34 · 2 · 1992 43 · 5 · 1898 5 · 9 · 1901 22 · 6 · 1895 25 · 7 · 1898 17 · 6 · 1899 45 · 9 · 1896 14 · 9 · 1897 11 · 0 · 1898
Building materials:— (a) Lumber. (b) Muscellaneous building materials. (c) Paints, oil and glass. House furnishings Druga and chemicals. Miscellaneous:— (a) Furs. (b) Liquors and tobacco. (c) Sundry.	23 · 4 *11 · 2 10 · 1 *6 · 3	54·6 35·2 5·7 10·4 3·9 127·2 17·5 21·6	70 2 1898 41 5 1897 20 9 1898 13 2 1896 11 3 1899 182 2 1895 23 8 1890 33 3 1897
All	9.8	21 2	31 4 1897

^{*} Decrease.

DIAGRAM SHOWING COMPARATIVE EXTENT OF INCREASE OF PRICES BY GROUPS IN 1909 OVER AVERAGE FOR 1890-99.



High and Low Prices.

In order to show at a glance the extreme range of actual prices in the case of each commodity the table published on the next and following pages of the highest and lowest prices shown for each has been compiled from the detailed tables of Part I. of the report.

Reckoning by yearly averages, the following table shows the years in which more than ten commodities reached their highest level:—

Year.	Number of Commodities
909	55
907	36
908	30
890	27
891	15
906	14
900	11
904	10

The years showing the largest number of commodities on their lowest levels are as follows:—

Year.	Number of Commodities
1897	33
	29
896	
1898	23
899	18
1894	18
895	17
890	17
1892	12

tages

1899.

able:

with

HIGHEST AND LOWEST PRICES, 1890-1909. +

		Ніснкат.	1	OWEST.	Unit.
ARTICLE.	Price. Date. Price. Date.				
1.—Grains and Fodder.	8 cts		\$ ets.		
Barley, western malting Barley, Ontario No. 2 Bran Corn, No. 3, yellow	0 65 0 90 24 00	AprJune, 1890. Nov., 1907 Oct., 1896	$\begin{array}{c} 0 \ 20 \\ 0 \ 26 \\ 7 \ 00 \end{array}$	Nov., 1895 AprAug., 1897. April, 1909	Bush. Ton.
Barny, Oliano No. 2 Bran Corn, No. 3, yellow Hay, No. 1 Oats, western, No. 2, white. Oats, Ontario, No. 2, white Peas, Ontario, No. 2 Shorts.	18 00 0 55 0 60 0 96 0 88 26 00	Dec., 1907 Aug., 1890 June, 1909 May, 1909 June-July, 1908 Nov., 1907	5 50 0 16 0 17 0 38 0 31 8 00	March, 1839 Dec., 1905. Feb., 1897 June, 1897 July, 1897 Sept. Oct., 1896,	Bush.
Straw, baled	10 50	NovDec., 1907, Jan., 1908.	4.00	JanFeb., '97. July-Oct., 1898.	11
Wheat, No. 1, northern	$\frac{1}{1} \frac{323}{40}$	July, 1909 June, 1909	0 54 0 52	Oct., 1894 Sept., 1894	Bush.
II.—Animals and Meats,					
Bacon, English boneless breakfast	0.18	June July, 1906, OctNov., 1909	0.08	April, 1896	Lb.
Beef, dressed* Cattle, western prime, off cars Cattle, Ontario, butchers, choice steers.	5 74 6 00 6 40	Nov., 1903 July, 1907 June and Nov.,	$\begin{array}{c} 11 \ 00 \\ 2 \ 50 \\ 2 \ 75 \end{array}$	Sept., 1909 NovDec., 1903. Oct., 1896	Cwt.
Fowls	0 04	Jan., 1897, Jan., 1899, Jan., Feb. Mar. and Dec.,	0 15	March, 1909	Lb.
Hams, sugar cured medium Hogs, select, f.o.b. Hogs, dressed' Lard, pure, in tierces. Mutton, dressed' Pork, heavy Canada short cut mess. Sheep, export, ewes	$\begin{array}{c} 0.18 \\ 8.00 \\ 11.50 \\ 0.15 \\ 6.38 \\ 31.00 \\ 7.50 \end{array}$	1901. Nov., 1909. Sept., 1909. Sept. Oct., 1909. Nov., 1903. Oct., Dec., 1909. April and June,	$\begin{array}{c} 0 & 07\frac{1}{2} \\ 2 & 75 \\ 6 & 55 \\ 0 & 06\frac{1}{4} \\ 12 & 83 \\ 10 & 00 \\ 2 & 50 \\ \end{array}$		Lb. Cwt. Bbl.
Turkeys	$\begin{array}{c} 0 & 19 \\ 10 & 73 \end{array}$	1890. Jan., 1909 Feb., 1909	$\begin{array}{ccc} 0 & 07 \\ 6 & 71 \end{array}$	Jan. & Dec., '96. April, 1905	Lb. Cwt.
III.—DAIRY PRODUCE.					
Butter, creamery, prints Butter, dairy, solids Cheese, western, coloured. Eggs, storage	0 32 0 26 0 14 0 28	Apr., 1908 Apr., 1907 MarApr., 1907 Feb., 1909	$\begin{smallmatrix} 0 & 14 \\ 0 & 10 \\ 0 & 07 \\ 0 & 07 \end{smallmatrix}$	March, 1895 May, 1899 Jan. & July, '96. Aug., '96. Apr., June & July, '97	11
Milk, f.o.b., Montreal	0 22	Nov., 1907-Apr., 1908.	0 12	May-Sept., 1890- 1906, Oct., 1890-	Gall.
IV.—Fish.				1899.	
Codfish, market size, dry Haddock, dry Hadbut, white, fresh Lobsters, canned Mackerel, salted Herring, salted Salmon trout, fresh Wittelish, fresh Salmon, Lout, fresh Salmon, Lout, fresh	0 04½ 0 03½ 0 08 0 35 0 08 0 02½ 0 13 0 15 6 40	1909 1909 1909 1905-6 and 1909 1909 1897 May, 1908 May, 1907 1908	0 03\frac{1}{4} 0 02\frac{1}{2} 0 06 0 20 0 04 0 01\frac{1}{4} 0 04 3 50	1892 1892, 1897 & 1902 1890-1896, 1890-1895, 1891 1892 Jan., Feb., 1898 Jan, 1898	

[†]These quotations are taken from the tables published in Part I of the Report. As the prices in the latter are for the most part those only of the opening market day in each month, it is possible that both lower and higher points were actually reached than are shown in this table.

^{*} Record from 1903-1909 only.

Unit.

Bush.
Ton.
Bush.

Fon.

Bush.

wt.

wt.

i the

Articles.		Ніснеят		Unit	
AMITO INC.	Price.	Date.	Price.	Date.	Chit
VOther Foods.	\$ ct	8.	\$ cts.		
Beans, hand-pickedBiscuits, soda	2 60 0 07	June-Aug., 1909. May-Dec., 1909	0 50 0 05§	Apr., '95-Oct., '96 Nov. '98-Jul. '99,	Bush. Lb.
Chocolate, Diamond	0 25	July, 1902 Nov., 1907, June, 1907	0 22	Feb., '00-May '01 Sept., 1892-Mar., 1902.	
Coffee, Rio No. 7	0 26	-Dec., 1909. Nov., 1890-Feb., 1891.	0.07	July-Sept., 1902, Nov., 1902-Jan. 1903, MarOct., 1903.	
Coffee, santos	0 28	Mar., 1890-Aug., 1893.	0.08	Sept., 1899, Jan., 1900.	11
Cream of tartar	0.37		0.20	Sept., 94-July, 95	112
	5 50	Aug., 1909	2 60	Dec., 1894.	Bbl.
	5 90	July, 1909.	3 15	Dec., 1894 Sept. Dec., 1894.	33
Flour, winter wheat patents Flour, Manitoba first patents	6 40	June July, 1909.	3 25 3 45	Sept. Dec , 1894.	11
Apples, evaporated	0 16	Jan., 90, 91, 92. Aug., 1909 July, 1909 June-July, 1909 June-July, 1909 Aug., 1906, Nov., 1890.	0 05	Nov., 1894 Sept., '00-Jan. '01	Lb.
Currants, patras	0 08; 0 18	Jan. Sept., 1907. Nov., 1891-Sept., 1892.	0 04 ¹ / ₄ 0 05	AugOct., 1896. NovDec., 1909.	11
Honey, strained. Maple sugar	0 15 0 11	Apr. Aug., 1909. Apr., 1893, Feb. Mar., '96, June, 1899-Apr., 1900.	0 06 0 03½	Feb. Mar., 1891. Feb. Mar., 1898.	11
Molasses, New Orleans	0.95	Sept. Oct. 1890.	0.20	NovDec., 1903.	(2a)
Molasses, New Orleans	7 00	Sept. Oct., 1890. Nov., 1907 Jan. Feb., 1906.	2 50	Nov. 1896	Bbl.
Pepper, black, pure	0.22	Jan. Feb., 1906	0.10	Nov., 1896 Dec., 94-Apr., 97	Lb
Rice, Patna. Salt, fine, in 3-lb. bags	0 06 5 40	Jan., 1909 JanApr., 1892.	0 04g 2 75	Aug., 1898-Mar., 1901, Nov. 1903	Gross
Soda, bicarb	2 40	Jan. June, 1891.	1 75	Apr., '01-Dec., '09	Cwt.
Sugar, Montreal granulated, in bbls	7 00	May, July, Aug. and Dec., 1890, Feb., Mar. and June, 1891.	1 75 3 73	·Feb., 1907. Apr., '01-Dec., '09 June Dec., 1902.	"
Sugar, yellow, in bbls	6 25	Mar., Apr., July, Oct. Dec., 1890.	3 20	April, 1895	11
Potatoes	1 30	Feb. Apr., 1891 June-July, 1907.	0 18	Mar. & May, 1896	Bag.
Furnips. Danned corn, 2's	0 80 1 25	June, July, Sept	0 20 0 50	Oct., 1890 Dec., 1896-Feb.,	Doz.
Canned peas, 2's	1 40	Oct., 1904. June-Aug., 1891.	0 60	Oct., 1890 Dec., 1896-Feb., 1897. Dec., 1896-Feb., 1897, Sept., '05-	11
Canned tomatoes, 3's	1 55 33-35	July-Sept., 1891.	0 50 0 23	Aug., 1906. Aug., 1901 1908-9	
VI.—Textiles.	33-33	1890	0 23	1908-9	Gall,
a). Woollens—					
Wool, Ontario, washed	0 26	July-Aug., 1906.	0.12	AugSept., 1901,	Lb.
" unwashed	0 17	Dec., 1905-Mar., '06, June-Aug., 1906.		Apr. July, 1908 Jan., 1902, May- Nov., '02, Apr Aug., 1908. 1902-1903.	**
Canadian worsted, 4 ply yarn Woollen underwear (Line 95)	0 55 9 00	1907 Jan., 1906-Aug., 1909.	0 36 7 50	Jan., 1890-Aug., 1899, Jan., '01- Dec., 1903.	
Beaver cloth §§ wide*	1.55	JanMay, 1908, NovDec., '09	1 10	JanMar., 1898.	Yd.

	H	HGHEST.	1	**	
ARTICLES.	Price.	Date.	Price.	Date.	Unit.
VII.—TEXTILES—Con.	\$ ets.		\$ cts.		
b. Cotton— Cotton, upland middling. Grey cottons. Woven coloured fabrics. Prints Silks—	$ \begin{array}{cccc} 0 & 25\frac{5}{25} \\ 0 & 36\frac{1}{5} \\ 0 & 09\frac{1}{25} \end{array} $	Feb., 1904 1906 1908 1907		Oct., 1898	Lb. Ÿd.
Silk, raw, Italian classical	5 89 ₉ \\ 5 57\\ 0 60	May, 1907 May, 1907 1890	3 43 ₉₅ 2 91 0 45	June, 1894 Aug., 1896 1900-1906, 1908- 1909	Lb. Doz.
d. Jutes— Jute, first marks	9 60 068	1890 Sept., 1906	7 50	1903	Lb.
Hessian, 10½ oz. 40 in	0 06	May, 1907		Dec., 1897 July, 1898	11
Flax, sewing twine No. 1	0 20	July, 1904-Dec., 1909. July, 1904-Dec.,	0 18	Jan., 1890-Dec., 1898 Jan., 1890-Dec., 1898.	1)
Fibre	0 10 3 0 05	1899-1904, 1906-	0 053 0 015	1898. 1895 1891-1893, 1895,	- 11
f. Oilcloth— Floor oil cloth No. 3 quality	0 25	1907. Jan., 1890-Dec., 1892.	0 18	1909, June, 1898-Nov., 1899, Dec., 1905-	
Table oil cloth, assorted patterns (2 wide).	5 00	Nov., 1890-May, 1892.	1 75	Mar., 1907. June, 1898-Nov., 1899.	
VII.—Hides, Tallow, Leather, Boots and Shors.					
Hides, No. 1, inspected steers and cows	0 14	June and July, Dec. 1909.	0.03	Mar. and Apr., June Sept., '94	Lb.
Calfskins, green, No. 1	0 14	Sept. and Oct., 1905, Mar. and Apr., 1906.	0 05	Sept., 1896	11
Tallow, rendered, No. 1, stock in bbls Horsehides, western	0 08 2 75	Mar., 1893 May, 1891-June, 1892, JanAug., 1895	0 03 1 15	Sept., 1896 Dec., 1893-May, 1895.	Hide.
Leather, No. 1, Spanish sole for jobbing	0 29	Nov., 1901-Apr., 1902, Oct., 1902- Mar., '05, Nov.,	0 22	FebApr., 1895.	Lb.
" slaughter sole, heavy	0 33	1907. AprNov., 1907, Sept., 1908.	0 22	JanJuly, 1890, FebApr., 1895	11
Leather, harness, No. 1, U.O	0 38 0 48 1 40 2 70	OctDec., 1909 1908-1909 1908-1909	0 24 0 20 0 90 2 15 1 25	Apr. Sept., 1894 July Oct. 1896 1890-1898 1894-1895	Pair.
VIII.—METALS AND IMPLEMENTS.	1 55	1908-1909	1 20	1890-1899	."
2. Metals— Antimony, Cookson's	0.981	June, 1906	0 07%	Dec., 1903-Dec.,	Lb
Brass, roll and sheet, 14-20 gauge*		Mar., 1907	0 113	Jan., 1902, and	
Copper, Lake Superior (casting ingots) Iron, pig, Summerlee	0 27 28 00	May, 1907 May-July, 1900.	0 10 18 50	Nov., 1902. JanJune, 1895. Nov., 1897-Mar.,	
pig No. 1, foundry, N.S+	22 00 2 60	Mar., 1908 FebMar, 1890.	15 00 1 40	1899. JanFeb., 1902. July, 1897	11

Unit.

Lb. " Yd.

Doz.

q. yd. iece(12 yds.)

ide.

	1	Highest.	1	47.7	
ARTICLES.	Price.	Date.	rice.	Døte.	Unite.
VIII.—METALS AND IMPLEMENTS—Con.	\$ ets.		\$ cts.		
. Metals—Con. Iron, black sheets, 18 gauge	0 031	MarAug., 1890	0 021	Aug., 1896, Dec.,	Lb.
" galvanzied sheets (16-24 gauge,	0 053	MacJuly, 1890.	0 0218	1897. AprNov., 1909.	10
Queen's Head), tinplates, charcoal, I.C., (14x20,	7 00	Mar., 1900-Jan.,	5 00	July, 1896-May,	Box (1)
Bradley grade). "tinplates, Coke Bessemer (I.C. 14x20).	4 75	1901. AprAug., 1891, SeptNov., '01	2 90	1899, Aug., 1895-Nov., '96, JanApr.,	sheets
". Canada plates, ordinary (half and half).	3 60	June-July, 1900.	2 25	1898 Nov., 1894-Sept., 1895	525 sheet
boiler plates, ¼ in. size	3 50	JanAug., 1890.	2 00	Nov., 1897-May,	Cwt.
Lead, imported pig Silver, bar, fine Solder, bar, half and half Steel billets; Spelter, foreign.	$\begin{array}{c} 0.05 \\ 1.16995 \\ 0.27 \\ 35.25 \\ 0.07 \\ \frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	Mar., 1907 Aug., 1890 Dec., '06-May, '07 May, 1907 May-Nov., 1899	$\begin{array}{c} 0.021 \\ 0.48213 \\ 0.11 \\ 20.00 \\ 0.031 \\ \end{array}$	June-Oct., 1894. Jan., 1903. FebOct., 1897. JanApr., 1904.	Lb. Oz. Lb. Ton. Lb.
Tin, 100 lb. ingots, straits	0 461	Jan., Feb. and Dec., '06, Jan. Mar., 1907. Jan., 1907. May-Sept., 1899,	0 153	June, 1897	14
Zinc, sheets (in 5 cwt. casks)	0 084	Dec., 06-Mar.,	0 041	June, 1894	**
Anvils, Wright's 80 lb. and over	0 103	1907. July, 1901-Dec.,	0 071	JanFeb., 1890.	Lb.
Axes, standard	7 00	1909. JanMay, 1890, Apr., 1903, to Dec. 1909.	5 25	Jan., 1896-Sept., 1899.	Bx. de
Grindstones, 40-200 lbs. each	25 00	July, 1901-Nov., 1906.	15 00	Jan., 1890-June, 1901.	Ton.
Hammers, Can. sledge	$0.12\frac{1}{2}$	Jan., 1890, Oct., 1896.	0.07	Mar., 1905-Dec., 1909.	Lb.
Horseshoes	4 05	FebJuly, 1900.	3 25	Nov., 1897-Apr., 1899.	Keg.
Mallets, carpenters' hickory (round 6 inch).	1 95	May-Dec., 1909.	1 25	Jan., 1890-Apr., 1909.	Doz.
Picks	6 90 5 00	1890-1909 AprDec., 1909.	6 00 3 25	1890-1909 Jan., 1890-Mar., 1909.	11
Soldering irons	0 451	June, 1907, Jan., 1908.	0 23	Aug., 1897 May, 1898	Lb.
Vises, Wright's	$0.13\frac{1}{2}$	July, 1901-Dec., 1909.	0 12	Jan., 1890-June, 1901.	11
IX.—FUEL AND LIGHTING.		1000.		1302.	
Coal, bituminous, run of mine, N.S	3 88	Dec., 1908-Apr., 1909.	2 68	May-Nov., 1894.	Ton.
" anthracite, egg size, Penna	6 50	Sept., 1902, Apr.,	4 70	May-June, 1890, May-July, '91.	п
bituminous, Crow's Nest Pass§	2 23 4 10	Nov., 1909	1 65 2 16	Aug., 1900 Aug., 1905 Feb., 1894	111
Coke, Connellsville, furnace	4 10	Nov., 1909 June, 1908 Oct., 1902, Jan.	0 75	Feb., 1894	11
. Crow's Nest Pass§	5 00	Mar., 1903. JanFebApr., 1899.	3 58	Aug., 1904	17
Coal oil, Canadian, water white	0 21½	NovDec., 1903,	0 141	MarSept., 1907	Gall.
" U.S., water white	0 25	FebMar., '04 Jan., 1890-June, 1895.	0 15	July-Nov., 1908.	11
Calcium carbide. Matches, Eddy' telegraph	76 00 4 90	1895. 1894-1899 Nov., 1907-Dec., 1908.	65 00 3 20	1902-1909 SeptDec., 1897. JanJuly, '99.	Ton. Gross.

Articles.		HIGHEST.			
ABTICLES.	Price.	Date.	Price.	Date.	Unit
X.—Building Materials.	\$ cts.		8 ets.		
Lumber—					
Pine, all grades, Ottawa	21 50 43 00	1907 Jan., 1909	$\begin{array}{c} 12 \ 00 \\ 29 \ 00 \end{array}$	1890-92, '94-96, '98 Oct., '96-Nov., '98	M. M.
Pine, No. 1 cuts and better, 1 in., Toronto.	50 00	Nov., '05, Sept., '06, Oct., '09.	30 00	Jan., '90-July, '91	М.
Laths, No. 1 white pine, 13 in ,Ottawa	4 25	Atr. May, 1906	0.90	Jan., '97-June, '98	M.
Pine, shipping culls (sidings)	27 00	OctDec., 1909 .	9.00		
box boards, Ottawa	25 00 2 75	Oct., Dec., 1909 Oct., 1907 Apr., 1906, June, 06, Dec., 1909	1 60	July, 1900-Feb., 1902. Oct. Dec. 1909	M. M.
Hemlock, Ottawa +	14 00	Oct., 06, Sept. 08			
Spruce, merchantable deals, N.B	15 50	Nov. & Dec., '09	9 00	JanMar., 1893, JanMar., '96, June, 1896.	M.
Ce lar shingles, St. John, N.B. (ex- tra and clear brands).	3 30	June, '07, Dec., '07 Mar., '08, Apr., '08, June, '08, JanFeb., May-	1 30	Oct. Dec., 1896, Jan Feb., 297, June July, 27	M.
Birch, com. and better, 1 in., Toronto	26 00	JanFeb., May- June, 1909	17 00	Feb., '93-Nov., '94	M.
Maple, soft, com. and better, 1 in., Toronto.	22 00	June, 1909. Mar., '04, Feb., '05, AprMay, '06, Apr., '06-	15 00	OctNov., 1894.	M.
Oak, red, plain, 1sts and 2nds, 1 in.,	53.00	Aug., '07. SeptNov., 1909	22 00	AprSept., 1893.	M.
Toronto. Paints, oils and glass—					
Benzine, Canadian	0.25	Mar., '03-Apr. '04 July, '99-Jan., '03	0.12	June-Aug., 1891.	Gall.
Glue, domestic broken sheet Linseed oil (raw).	0 13 0 83	July, 99-Jan., 03 June-Aug., 1900, July, 1902.	0 08 0 40	Feb., '03-Aug., '07 Aug., 1897	Lb. Gall.
a (boiled)	0 86	June-Aug., 1900.	0.43	n 1897	
Paris green, Eng. and Can Prepared paints, 1st quality (pure)	0 29 <u>1</u> 1 30	July, 1902. July, 1907 Mar. 07-Dec., 09	0 11 1 00	NovDec., 1893,	Lb. Gall.
				Sept., '94-July, '95, Sept., '95- Feb., 1900.	
Putty in bladders	2 25	Nov., '01-Jan., '03 Oct., '03-Feb., '04	1 65	Jan., 05-June, 05 Aug., 05-Jan., 06 Sept., 94-Apr. 95	100 lb
Rosin, white	12 60	July, '07-Dec., '09	2 50 1 65	Sept., '94-Apr. '95	280
Turpentine.	1 10	June, '00 Nov. '01 Nov., 1905	0 37	May-June, 1908.	Gall.
Varnish, No. 1 furniture, in bbls	1 60	June, '00-Nov. '01	0 45	Apr. June, 1899	
Venetian red, dry colour	1 80	Aug.,1893-Sept., 1901.	1 50	Oct., 1895 Apr. June, 1899 Jan., '90-Jul., '93, OctDec., '01. Mar., '03-Dec. '00	Cwt.
White lead, pure, ground in oil	0 073	Oct., 1907	$0.04\frac{1}{4}$	Mar., '03-Dec., '09 Nov., 1894-June, 1895.	
Window glass, star, under 26 in. (1st break).	4 25	Nov., '00-Dec., '01 Feb., '03, Nov.,	2 05	OctNov., 1895.	Box.
Other building materials—		1905-Dec., '07, Apr., '08-Dec.,			
Bricks, ordinary building, 1st quality	11 00	1909. Apr., 1905-Mar., 1906, Jan., '07- Dec., 1909.	7 00	May, 1897-Jan., 1899.	1,000.
" fire	23 00	Dec., 1909. June, '90-Oct., '91	15 00	AugSept., '94, June,'95, Feb.,	1,000.
Cement, Canadian Portland (carload lots).	3 20	JanJune, 1890.	1 50	1897. Nov. Dec. 1909	RM
Lime, high calcite (95%-97%)	0 24	1909	0 15	1899,	Bush.
Plaster of Paris Nails, cut 3 in. (3d nails)	2 10 3 50	1907	1 55	1899. 1890, 1893-94 Aug. Dec., 1897. Oct. 1887.	Bbl.
wire ‡	3 40	Feb., '00-July, '00 FebApr., 1900.	1 85 1 75	AugDec., 1897. Oct., '98-Jan., '99	Keg.

A	1	Henest.	1	Units	
ARTICLES.	Price.	Date.	Price.	Date.	Units
X.—Building Materials—Con.	8 ets.		8 ets.		
Other building materials—Con. Tar, crude coal (pure) §	4 00	June, 1894-Apr., '96, Jan., 1902- Jan., 1908,	3 50	Mar., 1900-Dec., '01, Feb., 1908- Dec., 1969.	
Pitch § Hinges, heavy Sash weights	2 50 0 06½ 0 03‡	June, 94-Apr., '96 Dec., 1909 Sept., 1899-Dec., 1900.	0 60 0 033 0 01g	Jan. Feb., 1900 Apr., '94-Sep., '95 June, 1895-Aug., 1898	Lb.
Soil pipe, 4 in. medium	0.26	Jan. June, 1890.	0.15	July, 1895-June,	Foot,
Wire cloth, painted screen	2 25	Jan., 90-Feb., 91	1 20	1896, Feb., '98 May, '99	100 sq.
Wire fencing	5 75	May-June, '91. Jan. Apr., 1890	1 80	FebJuly, 1898, OctDec., 1898	100 lbs
XIHouse Furnishings.					
i. Furniture—					
Chairs, kitchen, common spindle Tables, kitchen, 4 feet with drawer extension, hardwood, extend-	3 36 21 00 8 00	1907-1909 1904-1909 1902-1909	2 40 12 00 5 00	1890-1893 1890-1894a 1890-1892	Doz.
ing 8 feet. Sideboards, hardwood, with bevelled	10.50	1907-1909	7 00	1890-1891	
mirror 16 x 28 in. Bedroom suites, two pieces, hardwood dresser with mirror 18 x 36 in. and	15 00	1903-1909	11.00	1890-1891	Per se
stand. Iron beds, continuous pillars, 4 ft. wide, No. 504.	6 51	1890-1891	3 50	1904-06, 1908-09.	Each.
o. Crockery and glassware, table cuttery and silverplated ware—			0.16		
Earthenware, white cups and saucers. printed dinner sets, 97	0 52 4 15	1908 1890-1891	0 40 3 75	1895–1896 1909	Per se
Earthenware, toilet sets, printed, 10	1.50	1890-1892	1.18	1905	
pieces. Glassware, tumblers, tank glass, \(\) pt. Table cutlery, knives, celluloid handles,	$\begin{array}{c} 0 & 25 \\ 1 & 35 \end{array}$	1890 91; 1900-03 1890-99; 1907	0 19 1 05	1909	
medium size. Silver plated ware, knives and forks, medium size, 6 dwt.	2 25	1890-1895	1 40	1907-1909	
Kitchen furnishings— Wooden pails, 3-hoop, clear	2 05	Dec., '99-Dec., '01	1 60	Apr., 1896-Mar.,	Doz.
tubs, No. 0	11 55	July, '05-Dec., '09 Mar., '04-Jan., '05	8 00	1899,	11
Brooms (carpet), 4 strings	6 25	Dec., 1909	2 90	Jan., '90-Dec., '91	11
XII.—DRUGS AND CHEMICALS.					
Alcohol, 65 0 p. in bbls	$\frac{5}{2} \frac{00}{00}$	JanDec., 1909 June, 1890-Aug., 1907.	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	JanJuly, 1890. Feb., '08-Dec., '09	
Alum, lump	1 75	Apr., '91-May, '92 July, '94-Feb., '95	1 40	Apr., '98-May, '69	100 lb
Bleaching powder	3 00 0 13	Oct., 1892 Jan., '90 Oct., '91 Oct., '92-May, '9:	1 50 0 04	Oct., '04-Dec., '09 OctNov., 1898.	Lb."
Brimstone Carbolic acid, crystals, commercial, 40 p.c.	2 50 0 55	Oct., '92-May, '98- JanJuly, 1899, MarOct., '04.	1 75 0 23	Jul., '93-Apr., '98 JanMar., 1898, JanJuly, '99, Nov, '00-Mar.,	Lb.
Caustic soda, 60 degrees	2 75 1 00	NovDec., 1890. FebNov., 1891.	1 60 0 60	1901. AugOct., 1899 Oct., '97-Mar., '98	100 11

[§] Record from June, 1894, to April, 1896, and 1900–1909.

all. b. all.

lbs.

Articles.		Highest.		Lowest.	YT. II
ARTICLES.	Price.	Date.	Price.	Date.	Unit.
XII DRUGS AND CHEMICALS-Con.	\$ ets.		\$ cts.		
Glycerine	0 24%	Dec., 1909	0 15	FebApr., 1893, Mar., '98, June- Sept., '94, Sept. '95-Aug., 1997, July-Aug., '08, Oct., '08-May, 1909.	
Indigo, Bengal	1.50	1890-1909	1.50	1890–1909	100 lbs
Muriatic acid, commercial	0 06	Aug., 1902-Nov., 1904.	0 031	Jan., '90-Dec., '97	
Opium, crude	8 50	Sept., 1907-Jan., 1908.	3 50	Sep., '02-Jul., '03,	10
Quinine, Howard's	0.50	MarOct., 1900.	0.23	AprSept., '05 JanDec., 1909.	0
oda ash	2 00	Feb., 1903	1 25	Feb., '99-Feb., '00 Oct., '00-Jan., '03	100 lbs.
Sulphuric acid, commercial	0 03	Mar., '04-Dec. '09	0 02	Mar., 1897-Feb.,	Lb.
XIII.—MISCELLANEOUS.				1904.	
v. Furs— *				P	
Mink, dark	10 00	May, 1907	0.80	AugNov., 1890	Skin.
Muskrat, best winter and fall	0 30	NovDec., 1909.	0 08	Oct., '94-Aug., '96	11
Raccoon (chat sauvage) Skunk, black Canadian	2 00 2 00	Jul., '05-Mar., '06 July-Nov., 1905.	0 50	Jan., 1891 MarNov., 1890,	17
Malt	1 10	1907	0.70	Jan., 1891. 1896 and 1899	D., 900
Draught ale and porter	7 20	1903-1907	6 65	1890-1902	Bbl.
Whiskey, "Canadian Club," 20'8 u.p.	2 30	1907-1909	1 70	1890	
Tobacco, smoking, standard brand plug, duty paid.	0.76	Aug., 1908-Feb., 1909.	0 51	JanDec., 1890.	
Sundries—	0.191	T 1000	0.007		
Binder twine, sisal	0 13½ 3 50	Jan., 1900	0 05½ 3 50	May-June, 1: 97. 1890–1909	Keg, 2
Rope, pure manilla No. 1	0 165	Jan., 1900	0 067	June, 1897	Lb.
Rubber, Para Island, fine	1 985	Oct., 1909	0.60	Sept., 1891 Jan., '90-Jan., '91	11
Soap, common Starch, Canada laundry.	1 25 0 06	Nov., '99-Dec., '06 Jan., '08-Mar., '09 May-Dec., '09.	1 00 0 03g	Jan., '90-Jan., '91 FebMar., 1893.	Box. Lb.

Results by Groups and Commodities.

The following is a brief review of the more important changes shown during the past twenty years in the several groups and commodities*:-

I.—Grains and Fodder.

The index number for the thirteen commodities grouped under the heading 'Grains and Fodder' shows that, on the whole, prices were 49.9 per cent higher in 1909 than the average prices of the decade 1890-1899. The past year saw prices on a higher level than at any time in the twenty year period, though the increase from 1908 was but slight. Prices were lowest in 1897, but were higher in 1890 and 1891 than at any other time in the twenty year period with the exception of the last four years. Compared with 1897, prices of grains and fodder are now approximately 87½ per cent higher.

^{*} As prices on the whole declined from 1890 to 1896-7 and have since risen steadily, the plan uniformly followed in this review is to compare 1809 prices, first, with those of the decade 1896-99, and second, with those of the lowest year shown.

Barley, western, malling.—Western barley was higher at Winnipeg, Man., in 1890 than in any year since, though prices in the past year were approaching the previous high level. The lowest price recorded was 20 cents per bushel, in November, 1895, and the highest, 65 cents per bushel, April-June, 1890. The year 1896 saw the prices during 1909 were 45 per cent higher; compared with 1897 the remarkable in-1909, 51-77.

Unit.

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Barley, No. 2. Ontario.—For Ontario barley the lowest year was 1897 (28-23c.) and the highest, 1908, (60-73c.), with 1907 and 1909 very close upon the latter. Prices, however, were relatively high in 1890-1891. Compared with the decade 1890-1899, prices during 1909 were 45 per cent higher; compared with 1897 the phenomenal increase of 134 per cent is shown.

Bran.—Bran prices show a range from \$7 per ton in October, 1896, to \$24 per ton in April, 1909. The average price for 1897, the low year, was \$7.85, and for 1909, the high year, \$22.02. In other words prices have advanced over 180 per cent in the last twelve years. Compared with the decade 1890-1899, the prices of 1909 show an advance of 82.2 per cent.

Corn, No. 3, yellow.—The year 1908 shows the highest average price for corn, viz., 76-08c., with 1909 second with 72-28c., and 1891 third with 70-31c. The lowest year was 1897, when corn averaged about 26c. per bushel. The advance shown by the 1909 prices is 64-6 per cent compared with the decade 1890-1899 and over 180 per per cent compared with the lowest year, 1897.

Hay No. 1.—The highest price recorded for hay was in 1907 when \$18 per ton was reached. The lowest price quoted is \$5.50, in March, 1899. Hay was 35 per cent above the average of the decade 1890-1899 in 1909, 45-4 per cent above in 1908 and 59:3 per cent above 1907. The lowest year was 1894, when prices were 18 per cent below the average for the decade. The high price of fodder in 1907 is held responsible in part for subsequent high meat prices, farmers reducing stocks and thus curtailing the supply.

Oats, No. 2, white, western.—As in the case of western barley, oats reached their highest level in 1890 with an average of 42-33c. per bushel. Since that year, oats have passed 40c. as a yearly average only in 1901, 1907 and 1909. The lowest price recorded is 16c. per bushel, in December, 1895, and in the opening months of 1896. The highest quotations are 55c. in August, 1890, and 54c. in July, 1909. Prices were one-third higher in 1909 than in the decade 1890-1899, and approximately double the prices of 1896.

Oats, Ontario, No. 2, white.—The range of prices shown is from 17c. per bushel in February, 1897, to 60c. per bushel in June, 1909. The highest years were 1909, 1908, 1907 and 1891, when prices were respectively 45.27, 44.52, 43.50 and 42.45c. The lowest years were 1896 and 1897, with an average price of a little over 20c. per bushel. Prices were approximately 50 per cent above the average for the decade 1890-1899 in 1909, and approximately 31 per cent below that average in 1896 and 1897. The rise since 1896 amounts to approximately 115 per cent.

Peas, Ontario, No. 2.—In peas, an equal or greater increase has taken place, 1909 prices being 58 per cent above those of the decade 1890-1899, and 110 per cent above those of 1897, the lowest year shown. The highest quotation recorded was in May, 1909, namely, 96c, per bushel, and the lowest in June, 1897, namely, 38c, per bushel.

Rye, Ontario, No. 2.—In rye the range was from 31 cents in July, 1897, to 88 cents in June and July, 1908. The index number showed prices 40 per cent higher in 1909, and 28 per cent lower in 1897, than in the decade 1890-1899. The highest average year was 1908, and the second highest 1891; in the latter, prices were 46-7 above those of the decade. The year 1902 was also a high year, but prices fell immediately thereafter, and did not regain the same level until 1906.

Shorts.—The fluctuations in shorts are similar to those of bran. The lowest price quoted is \$8 per ton in the closing months of 1896 and the opening months of 1897, while the highest prices recorded, namely \$26, occurs in November, 1907. By

average yearly prices, a fairly high level was maintained from 1890 to 1895; in 1896 and 1897, however, there was a very decided decline, followed by a partial recovery in 1898 and 1899. The level was further increased during the ensuing five years, and in 1907 rose rapidly. In 1909 prices were 62 per cent above the average for the decade 1890-1899, and 130 per cent above the prices of the lowest year, 1897.

Straw, baled.—Baled straw was 33 per cent above the average for the decade 1890-1899 in 1909. The 1909 prices were lower by nearly 2 per cent than those of 1907 and by nearly 8 per cent than those of 1908. Compared with the low year, 1898, prices were over 70 per cent higher in 1909. The lowest quotation shown is \$4, from July to October, 1898, and the highest \$10.50, in the closing months of 1907 and the opening months of 1908.

Wheat, No. 1, northern.—This grade of wheat was 40.5 per cent above the average of 1890-1899 in 1909, this being the highest level reached. The lowest was in 1894, with prices 20.8 per cent below the average for the decade. The range of actual prices shown in the table is from 54 cents a bushel in October, 1894, to \$1.32\frac{1}{4}\$ per bushel in July, 1909. The next highest price quoted was \$1.28 in May, 1898. By yearly averages, the price rose from 84 to 93 cents between 1890 and 1891, then dropped to 61 cents in 1894, rising to 93 in 1898, but dropping to 70—80 during the next five years. In 1904 and 1905, the average passed 90 cents; but in 1906 and 1907 they fell below this level, rising, however, in 1908 and 1909 to \$1.03 and \$1.08 per bushel respectively.

Wheat, Ontario, No. 2, white.—The lowest price appearing in the table for Ontario wheat is 52 cents per bushel, in September, 1894. The highest is \$1.40, in June, 1909. The price passed \$1 per bushel during certain months of 1891, 1898, 1904, 1905, 1907 and 1909, but there is only one year, namely, 1909, in which the average for the twelve months exceeds \$1. Prices during 1909 were 43 per cent higher than in the decade 1890-1899 and over 87 per cent higher than during 1894.

II .- Animals and Meats.

The animals and meats group is made up of cattle and cattle products, hogs and hog products, sheep and sheep products, and fowls and turkeys. It includes a total of 14 series of quotations. Combining all, it is shown that prices in 1909 were 48-6 per cent above the prices of the decade 1890-1899. The next highest year was 1907, when prices were 33-8 per cent above the ten year period mentioned. The lowest year was 1896, when prices were 17-6 per cent below the average of the base decade. From 1897 to 1909, therefore, there was a rise of approximately 80 per cent in the price of meat products in Canada.

Contributing to this result, cattle and cattle products and hogs and hog products showed approximately the same variations as the list taken as a whole. The price of fowls and turkeys, however, during the last two years has been very rapidly upward, while sheep and mutton prices, though varying above the average for the base decade.

have been less markedly upward, and since 1907 have been falling.

Bacon.—Bacon, which sold as low as 8c. per pound in April, 1896, touched 18c. in 1906 and 1909. The average yearly price, which was 10-6c. in 1890, rose to 12c. in 1893, fell to 8—9c. in 1896, rose again to 12·1c. in 1900, reached its highest point in 1906 with 16·2c., and fell to 15·4c. in 1909. Compared with the decade, 1890-99, the price of bacon was 46 per cent higher in 1909; compared with 1896, the lowest year, the price in 1908 was 71 per cent higher.

Beef and veal, dressed.—The record for these is complete only from 1903, since when there has been an almost continuous rise, amounting to 44 per cent in the case of the former and to 29 per cent in the case of the latter.

Cattle, western, prime.—Western cattle prices show a range from \$2.50 per cwt. in November and December, 1903, to \$6 in July, 1907. The highest yearly average price shown is \$5-354 per cwt., in 1902; the next highest is \$4-625, in 1908. The lowest is \$2-687, in 1894. In 1909, western cattle prices were 12-4 per cent above the

average for the base decade; in 1907, however, they were 20 per cent above the average, and in 1892, 45.5 per cent above.

Cattle, butchers' choice steers.—Prices of Ontario cattle have been less violent in their fluctuations than those of western cattle, though they have reached relatively higher levels. The highest point recorded was in 1909, in which year prices were 47:5 per cent above those of the decade, and over 80 per cent above those of 1896, the lowest year. The lowest quotation recorded is \$2.75 in October, 1896, and the highest, \$6.40, in June and November, 1909.

Fowls and turkeys.—The lowest price shown for fowls and turkeys was 4c. per lb. for the former and 7c. per lb. for the latter. The highest prices were 15 and 19c. respectively, both occurring in 1909. Fowls were 88 per cent higher in 1909 than in the base decade; turkeys were 85 per cent higher. The low year in the case of fowls was 1897, and in the case of turkeys, 1896, in which prices were respectively 18 and 19 per cent below the respective averages for the decade. The rise in poultry represented by the prices of 1909 amounted to approximately 130 per cent compared with the low period, 1896-1897.

Hogs, select, and hogs dressed.—The price of live hogs was approximately 52 per cent higher in 1909 than in the decade 1890-1899, and approximately 87 per cent higher in 1909 than in 1896, when the lowest yearly average was shown. Actual prices show a range from \$2.75 per cent. in July, 1896, to \$8 in September, 1909. Dressed hogs between 1903 and 1909 ranged from \$6.55 in February, 1904, to \$11.50 in September and October, 1909. The lowest year in the record was 1904, when the average price was \$7.193; the highest year was 1909, when the average price was \$10.532 per cent.

Hams, sugar cured, medium.—Hams have been very high since 1906, the level since that date being about 30 per cent higher than during the decade 1890-1899. Compared with 1896, the lowest year shown, prices were approximately 50 per cent cent higher. The range in the quotations is from 7½ per lb. in August, 1906, to 18c. per lb. in November, 1909.

Lard, pure, in tierces.—The lowest price shown for lard is 64c. per lb. in August, 1896; and the highest 154c. per lb. in November and December, 1909. The average price during 1909 was 13-8c. The average price in 1899 was 6-687c. Lard prices in 1909 were over 60 per cent higher than in the decade 1890-1899 and over 93 per cent higher than in 1896.

Pork, heavy Canada, short cut mess.—Salt pork per barrel sold for \$10 in December, 1896; it reached \$31 per barrel in October and December, 1899. From 1890 to 1892 the average price was between \$16 and \$17; in 1893, however, it rose to \$21.77, but fell back to \$12.31 in 1896; it did not pass the record of 1893 until 1992, when the highest yearly average in the table, with the exception of that for 1907 (\$23.31), namely, \$23, is shown. For 1909, the average was \$25.58, that is, 57.1 per cent above the average for the decade 1890-1899, and 198 per cent above the low year, 1896.

Sheep, export ewes, and mutton dressed.—Export ewes were higher in 1890 than in any year since. As high as \$7.50 per cwt. is recorded in the table for that year. Prices fell thereafter, until in 1896 a quotation of \$2.50 is reported. The highest year since 1890 was 1909, when prices averaged \$4.70, the highest single quotation being \$6 in May. The index number shows prices in 1909 as on the same level as during the decade 1890-1899, the high years being 1890 and 1891, with a considerable upward tendency in 1906 and 1907. Dressed mutton advanced steadily from 1903 to 1907, but has since declined, though still over 25 per cent higher than in 1903.

N.B.—The packing house business, other than for the curing of pork products, is a recent development in Canada. Prior to the past few years the dressed meat trade could scarcely be said to exist. In Toronto, the fresh meat for the city was killed in a municipal abattoir which was conducted as a killing concern only, wholesale butchers buying their cattle on the market and paying a fee for having them killed. For this reason prices shown in the investigation for dressed beef, veal, hogs, and mutton,

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begin with the year 1903. The influence on prices of the later method of disposing of these meat products has been widely discussed, especially in western Canada.

III .- Dairy Produce.

Dairy produce, including milk, butter, cheese and eggs, was approximately 33 per cent higher in 1909 than in the decade 1890-1899. The 1909 prices represent a recession of about 3 per cent from those of 1908. The low years were 1896 and 1897, since when there has been an advance of approximately 48 per cent. The beginning of the recent rise occurred in 1905.

Butter.—Two varieties of butter are covered in the returns, namely, creamery prints and dairy solids. Their fluctuations, it will be seen, do not run on exactly parallel lines. Creamery prints were lowest in 1897, though the lowest quotation recorded, namely 14c. per lb. was in March, 1895. The highest year was 1908, the highest quotation being 32c. per lb., recorded in April of that year. Dairy solids were lowest in 1896 and highest in 1908; the lowest individual quotation, namely, 10c. per lb., however, was recorded in May, 1899, and the highest, 26c., in April, 1907. Creamery prints in 1909 were 20 per cent above the average for the base decade, while dairy solids were 24 per cent above that average. The former show an increase of approximately 33½ per cent, and the latter an increase of approximately 50 per cent, during the past twelve years.

Cheese.—The price of western coloured cheese has ranged from 7c. to 14c. per lb. during the past 20 years, the low price occurring in 1896 and the high in 1907. Compared with the decade, 1890-1899, cheese prices were 24-4 per cent higher in 1909; compared with 1898, the lowest average year, they show an advance of 45 per cent.

Eggs, storage.—Eggs show the most rapid advance of any commodity in this group. In 1909 they were 71.5 per cent above the average for the decade 1890-1899, and 92 per cent above the average for 1896, the low year.

Milk.—The wholesale price of milk at Montreal, the largest city in the Dominion, was taken as a fair indication of general conditions. In 1909 prices were 27 per cent above those of the decade 1890-1899. Prices were still higher in 1908, when an advance of 35-7 per cent was shown over the base decade. Prices were unchanged throughout 1890-1899, on a lower level than have since been recorded.

IV .- Fish.

In dealing with fish, the object was to obtain quotations for representative products of the three leading divisions of the Canadian fisheries, namely, the Atlantic fisheries, the fisheries of the great lakes of the interior and the Pacific fisheries. As representing the first division the following kinds were taken, namely, cod-fish, haddock, halibut, herring, lobsters and mackerel; as representing the second division, salmon, trout and whitefish were taken; and, as representing the third division, canned salmon. These are also fairly representative of Canadian consumption.

It will be seen that fish prices in 1909 were over 30 per cent higher than during the ten year period, 1890-1899. Compared with 1902, when fish products appear to have been on lower levels than at any other time of the twenty year period, an advance

of approximately 45 per cent is shown.

The tables and charts of the products of the Atlantic fisheries will show at a glance the main fluctuations in prices. The low year was 1892 and the high year 1909.

Canned lobsters.—In connection with the pronounced upward tendency of canned lobsters, namely, an increase of 59 per cent compared with the base period and of over 75 per cent compared with 1890-1895, the following comparative statement of the prices of live and canned lobsters, both furnished by the same shipping company, is of interest:—

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YEAR.	Lobsters, market size, per lb.	Lobsters, canned per lb.
890	80.08	80.20
891	0.08	0.20
892	0.081	0.20
393	0.087	0.20
194	0.09	0.26
95	0.09	0.20
896	0.09	0.25
97	0.09	0.25
198	0.09	0.25
99	0.09	0.25
000	0.09	0.25
001	0.10	0.30
02	0.10	0.30
03	0.10	0.30
104	- 0.10	0.30
05	0.10	0.35
OR	0.10	0.35
107	0.10	0.35
ng	0.10	0.33
100	0.12	0.30
MAG-11-11-11-11-11-11-11-11-11-11-11-11-11	0.11	0.30

It will be seen that while the price of live lobsters have increased 50 per cent, that of canned lobsters has advanced 75 per cent.

Salmon trout and whitefish.—Salmon trout and whitefish show a range from 4c. to 13c. and from 4½c. to 15c. respectively, in the tables. Both were, on the yearly average, at their lowest in 1898, and at their highest in 1907. They are now over 40 per cent above the level of 1890-1899, and over 75 per cent higher than they were eleven years ago.

Canned salmon.—The price of canned salmon was 49 per cent above that of the base period in 1908, but dropped to 40 per cent above in 1909. Between 1898 and 1908 a rise of approximately 60 per cent took place.

A marked drop in price will be observed in the table of this product every fourth year. These declines occur in the years following the 'big run' of sockeye salmon and are to be attributed to this cause, prices advancing steadily during each of the three intervening years, when stocks became smaller. Prices are usually fixed for the year in the summer months, shipments beginning in August and the pack being as a rule well disposed of by the end of the year. It may be mentioned, in passing, that the inquiry into meat packing methods at Chicago, Ill., in 1907, had the effect of greatly enlarging the demand for canned salmon and of increasing prices.

A record of the packs of all grades of the various years since 1891 is as follows: *-

YEAR.	No. of cases, 1 ll tins Sockeye Tall
91.	314 893
100	(3/3/) 4/9/)
102 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	200,000
136.0	40.4 0004
₩±	494,371
95	566,395
96	601,570
197	1.008.065
198	
100	700 407
009	
### ### ### ### ### ### ### ### ### ##	
OI	
02	625,982
103	473,547
104	
005	1 107 400
V00	200, 400
700 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	WAR AND
90/ **** 93	547,409
108	542,689

^{*} Statistics from the year 1891 to 1896 are from the Year Book of British Columbia, 1897, page 260. Those for the period from 1897 to 1993, were furnished by the British Columbia Canners' Association.

Prices paid by the canners for fish vary from year to year. As compiled from the records published in the Labour Gazette they have been during the past nine years as follows :-

In 1901 the price per fish was 12½ cents during July and 10 cents during August. In 1902 the following schedule was in force:—

														Pe	er fish.
Up to a pack of !	200,000 cases.				**		 	**		 				 	20
From 200,000 to 2 250,000 to 3	250,000 cases		* *	* *		* *	 	* *	* *	 * *	* *	* *	* *	 * *	18
350,000 to 3	17 000 001									**					191
	150,000 66														W (2) T
	500,000 **														4 4 5
500,000 to 5	550,000 "		* *	* *			 			 				 	11

In 1903 the price paid per fish was 15 cents in July and 14 cents in August. The year 1904 was a very poor year and schedules were irregular. In 1905 the price paid per fish was 12½ cents in July and 10 cents during the rest of the

In 1906 the price per fish was 25 cents in July and 20 cents in August; the same rates prevailed in 1907

In 1908 the price paid per fish was 25 cents throughout the season.

In 1909 the price paid per fish was 12} cents in July and 10 cents in August.

V .- Other Foods.

Summary.—Under this heading are included fruits, fresh and dried; vegetables, fresh and tinned; flour, tea, sugar and general groceries. The complete list is as follows:-Beans, biscuits, chocolate, coffee (Rio and Santos), cream of tartar, flour (four varieties), apples, bananas, grapes, peaches, pears, plums, evaporated apples, currants, raisins, honey, maple sugar, molasses, oatmeal, black pepper, rice, salt, soda, sugar (granulated and yellow), tapioca, tea, potatoes, turnips, canned corn, canned peas, canned tomatoes, and vinegar.

The general price level of these commodities is at present below that of twenty years ago. Prices were about 20 per cent above the average for the decade 1890-1899 in 1890 and 1891. From that period until 1897, however, there was a considerable decline; but from 1897, the movement was again upward, until a point twelve per cent above the ten year average was reached ten years later. Since 1907 the general level has declined to a point seven per cent above the base average. Compared with 1897, prices in 1909 were 25 per cent higher.

Beans.—Beans which were as low as 50c. a bushel in 1897 sold for \$2.60 per bushel in 1909, a rise of over 300 per cent in the past 12 years. Prices were also high in 1890, 1900, 1903, 1905 and 1907, though the level in 1908 and 1909 has been higher than at any previous time within the twenty year period, being in 1909, 77.9 per cent above the average for the decade 1890-1899.

Biscuits.—Soda biscuits also reached their highest point in 1909, when prices were 21.7 per cent above the average for the decade 1890-1899, and nearly 30 per cent above those of 1896 and 1900, the low years.

Chocolate.—Chocolate was downward in price from 1890 to 1893. From the latter date it remained steady until 1901, rising thereafter to a point 10 per cent above the level of the decade 1890-1899, and 14 per cent above the lowest year shown.

Coffee. (Rio and Santos). Coffee is shown at less than half the price in 1909 compared with 1890. Prices have been fairly steady for the past eight years, the chief decline having occurred between 1891 and 1899.

Cream of tartar.—This commodity also showed a considerable decline between 1890 and 1895, and though prices have ruled higher in the interval, they are shown on practically the same level in 1909 as in 1895.

Flour.—The lowest years shown for flour were 1894 and 1899, and the highest 1909. The increase in the past ten years has amounted to over 40 per cent. The rise, however, has been by no means continuous. The years 1904 and 1905 were characterized by high prices. These were followed by a recession in 1906, a recovery in 1907, and a pronounced upward movement in 1908.

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n n it Fruits, fresh.—Fresh fruits fluctuate rapidly owing chiefly to varying crop conditions. Apples reached their highest level in 1909. Bananas also were highest in that year. Peaches were higher in 1907 and grapes in 1900-1901, 1905 and 1906. Pears were highest in 1893 and plums in 1906.

Fruits, dried.—Evaporated apples were lower by over 35 per cent in 1900 than in 1890, but were 50 per cent higher than in 1897. Currants are 37 per cent higher than in the base decade, and over 75 per cent higher than in 1896, the low year. Raisins were at their highest point in 1890 and 1900, but are now 22 per cent below the average for the decade, though 15 per cent above the low year, 1895.

Honey.—Honey was higher in 1909 than previously recorded in the tables, being 47 per cent above the average for the base decade, and nearly 80 per cent above the low year, 1897.

Maple sugar.—This article was highest in 1997. The 1909 prices are 8 per cent above the level of the base decade and over 30 per cent above that of the low year, 1898.

Molasses.—New Orleans molasses was very high in 1890-1891. It declined rapidly in 1892 and remained on a low level for several years. In 1900 it was 38 per cent below the average for the previous decade. In 1909 it was still 22 per cent below that average.

Oatmeal.—The high years for oatmeal were 1907, 1908 and 1909. In the last, the price was 43 per cent above that of the base decade and approximately 87 per cent above that of the low year, 1896.

Pepper.—Black pepper, which was very high in 1890, reached its lowest point in 1895-1896. A considerable advance was recorded in 1900, and the high prices were maintained until 1909, when the level fell to one per cent above that of the decade 1890-1899 and approximately 33 per cent above that of the lowest years.

Rice.—Rice in 1909 was 13 per cent above the level of the decade 1890-1899, and 19 per cent above the low years, 1894 to 1896.

Salt.—Salt prices are considerably below those of 1890-93, though little change is shown since 1893. The sudden drop in 1892 is attributed to trade competition. In the last few years the tendency has been slightly upward. In fine salt the increase is attributed to the advance in the price of cooperage stock, coal, and the small bags in which it is packed. Dairy and cheese salt have been stationary for several years, on levels lower than those prevailing in 1890-1895. As supplementary to the table of jobbers' prices for fine salt in bags quoted on a later page, the following statement, supplied by the courtesy of the Canadian Salt Company, Limited, of Windsor, Ont., will be of interest as showing the prices per barrel of three leading grades manufactured by that company since it began business in 1894:—

		Perio	Fine Salt.	Darry Salt.	Cheese Salt.	
Fron	June	1, 1894-Jan. 31	, 1895	80.60	81.50	81.60
311	Feb.	1, 1895—Nov. 30), 1895	0.50	1.25	1.25
11	Dec.	1, 1895—Dec. 31	, 1895	0.65	1.50	1.50
37	Jan.	1, 1896—Mar. 31	, 1896		1.50	1.50
9.5	April	1, 1896—June 30	, 1897	0.70	1.30	1.30
11	July	1, 1897—Dec. 31	. 1897	0.70	1.20	1.20
11	Jan.	1, 1898—April 30	, 1899	0.75	1.20	1.30
3.9	May	1, 1899—Nov. 30	, 1899	0.70	1.20	1.30
11	Dec.	1, 1899—Jan. 31	, 1900	0.77	1 20	1 30
	Feb.	1, 1900—April 30	, 1901	0.80	1.20	1.30
19	May	1, 1901—April 30	, 1903	0.80	1.20	1.30
300	May	1, 1903—Feb. 29	, 1904	0.90	1.20	1.30
.11	Mar.	1, 1304-Jan. 31	, 1907	0.85	1.10	1.15
111	Feb.	1, 1907 - June 30	. 1907	0.78	1.14	1.24
31	July	1, 1907—Dec. 31	, 1907	0.82	1.19	1.28
.01	Jan.	1, 1908—Dec. 31	, 1968	0.82	1.19	1.37
11	Jan.	1, 1909-June 30	, 1909	0.82	1.19	1.37

Soda.—Prices show a narrow range, being at their lowest in 1909, namely 20 per cent below the average for the base decade.

Sugar.—Both granulated and yellow sugars were much cheaper in 1909 than in 1890 and 1891, though prices since 1902 have changed less violently. Granulated sugar was lowest in 1903, and yellow sugar lowest in 1895. The range in actual prices was from \$3.40 per cwt. in April, 1895, to \$7.25 in 1890, in the case of granulated sugar, and from \$2.625 in April, 1895, to \$6.375 in January, 1890, in the case of yellow sugar.*

Tapioca.—The lowest price recorded was 3c. per lb. in 1903. This rose to 74c. per lb. in 1907. Prices on the whole were high in 1890, since when there has been a decline of over 30 per cent. The highest level was reached in 190i, with prices 40 per cent above the average for the base decade.

Tea.—Japan tea prices were higher in 1908-1909 than in any previous year of the twenty year period. The advance in the latter year amounted to 32 per cent, compared with the base decade, and to 34 per cent, compared with the lowest years shown. The lowest actual price quoted for good common Japan tea was 16c. per lb., and the highest 25c. per lb.

Potatoes.—Potatoes have been very high in price for six years past. The highest year was 1907, and the lowest 1896. In the latter year as low as 18c. per bag was recorded, and in the former as high as \$1.30 per bag. Prices in 1909 were 42 per cent above the average of the base decade and over 160 per cent higher than those of the lowest year, 1896.

Turnips.—Turnips in 1901-1902 were approximately 70 per cent above the average for the base decade. The years 1903 and 1904 were also very high. In 1909, however, prices were on or about the same level as in 1890, being about 7 per cent leave the average for the decade 1890-1899.

Cannel vegetables.—Prices on the whole were lower in 1909 than in the base decade.

Vinegar.—There has been a considerable decline in the price of vinegar during recent years, attributed to an increase in the nummber of manufactories and resultant competiton. Prices in 1908-1909 were 30 per cent below the average for the base decade.

The duty on vinegar manufactured in bond, which was 3c. per proof gallon in 1870, was advanced to 4c. in 1880, and to 6c. in 1894. It was reduced to 4c. per gallon in 1897 and has since remained unchanged.

VI.—Textiles.

Wool and woollens.—To obtain a series of quotations that would accurately reflect the course of prices of woollen fabrics in Canada was found a matter of considerable difficulty, owing largely to the absence of manufacturers' standards. Manufacturers of woollens vary their makes from season to season according to the dictates of fashion, the varying prices of the raw material, and the demand of jobbers for goods to be sold at a certain price. The cost of wool and the rates of wages are the factors which chiefly govern the price of the finished product. To reflect the former a series of quotations for Ontario washed and Ontario unwashed wool were obtained. As reflecting the finished product, quotations for a well known Canadian yarn, a line of knitted underwear and a standard woven fabric were obtained from leading manufacturers. In quoting these articles care was taken to see that where any change in quality was introduced a corresponding change in price quotation was made by the manufacturers in order that the statistics might be on a uniform basis throughout.

The final results show that prices were highest in 1906 and 1907 and lowest in 1902, the advance in five years amounting to approximately 50 per cent. Compared with the general level of the decade 1890-1899, wool prices in 1906 were 28-9 per cent.

^{*} Since the beginning of 1910 prices have rapidly advanced for all grades of sugar.

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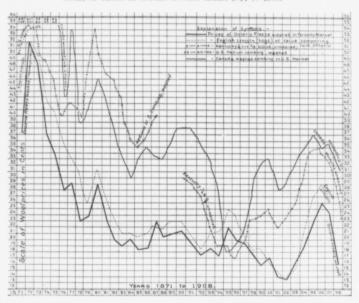
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and in 1907 23-3 per cent higher. There was a pronounced decline in 1908, and a considerable recovery in 1909, prices in the latter year being 14-2 per cent above those of the base decade.

As supplementary to the wool tables in Part I., the following charts prepared by Mr. E. B. Biggar, Proprietor and Editor of the Canadian Textile Journal, on the prices and production of Ontario wool will be of interest:—

CHART OF PRICES AT ONTARIO WOOLEN MILLS, 1871 to 1908,

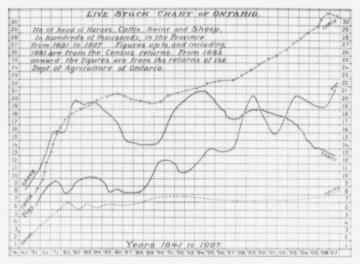


This chart shows the prices—indicated in cents by the figures at the sides—of certain wools from 1871 to 1908. The heavy black line shows the price of Ontario combing wools, washed, in the Toronto market. The dotted line next above shows the price, in England, of English Lincoln wools of a class corresponding with Ontario combing wools. The line interrupted with single crosses, starting in 1890, gives Kentucky quarter-bred and three-eighths blood wools of a type at present nearest to Ontario wools, but these prices are for unwashed wools. The same wools, if washed, would show a range of prices about a third higher. The lines interrupted by double crosses and ending at 1887 show United States wools of a type formerly comparing with Ontario combing wools, but in the washed condition. Information for a continuous record of wools of this class could not be obtained. The wavy line shows the prices realized by Ontario wools after being sold in the United States markets, showing a difference of 10 to 15 cents per pound more than is obtained by the Ontario farmer in his own market. The quotations, wherever obtainable, were in the months of May and June. The remarkable slump in prices of all United States wools, during the Wilson régime, when wool was on the free list, will be noticed. Note also that in the period from 1871 to 1875 Canadian wools in the United States Market ranged in price from 55c, to 90c, a pound, while the prices in Ontario in that period ranged from 33c. to 52c.

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As bearing more or less directly on the problem of wool production in Ontario, the following chart showing conditions in the live stock industry of Ontario is given:

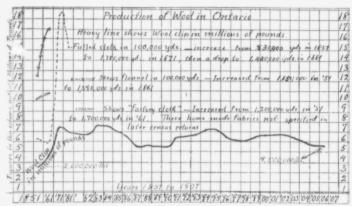
CHART SHOWING NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK IN ONTARIO, 1841-1907.



From the above chart it will be seen that the number of head of horses in Ontario has increased from 201,000 in 1851 to 725,600 in 1907, the number of cattle from 744,400 in 1851 to 2,926,000 in 1907, and the number of swine from 850,200 to 2,049,600 in the same period, while the number of sheep, after an advance till 1882 have delined on an average of years. Sheep raising advanced along with other live stock till about the time of the introduction of the factory system in the woolen industry, when growth fell off till a stimulus was given to exports by the free wool tariff of the United States. From 1895, when there were 2,022,700 head of sheep in Ontario, the number decreased, till in 1907 it was less than in 1861.

Actual production of wool in Ontario from year to year since 1851 is shown in the following diagram:—

ntario, the



It will be seen from this chart that wool production increased till approximately the general introduction of the modern factory system in the proxince. From the decade of 1871 it ceased to grow with population, and has since declined to 4,500,000 pounds, or 1,900,000 pounds less than in 1871. If production had increased in the same ratio as population, the Ontario wool clip of 1907 would have been 9,600,000 pounds at the average weight of fleece has increased from 3\frac{3}{2} pounds in 1882 (in 1851 it was only 2\frac{19}{26} pounds) to 6\frac{3}{2} pounds in 1907, at which rate the clip of 1907 would have been over 13,700,000 pounds. It will also be seen that woolen manufactures developed along with wool production, till the advent of the factory system in the province.

Cotton and cotton goods.—Considerable difficulty was met in securing a series of quotations that might be regarded as reflecting fluctuations in the price of cotton goods in Canada during the past twenty years. Standards are frequently changed both in the weave and in the raw material used. Prices are particularly affected by three causes, namely, the price of raw cotton, the amount paid for labour, and competition from foreign countries. The last mentioned is felt particularly when trade is depressed in Great Britain and the United States, when representatives of the English and American mills invade the Canadian market.

As on the whole best reflecting the price of the raw material, a quotation is given for raw cotton, upland, middling, in the New York market back to 1890, the statistics being those employed for a similar purpose by the United States Department of Labour. The table shows cotton to have been on a very high level for the past six years, and especially in 1904 and 1909, when prices were 55-9 per cent above the average for 1890-1899. Since 1898, the low year, raw cotton has more than doubled in price, having been as low as 5-875 c. per pound in 1897 and as high as 15-3 c. in 1909. The year 1890 was a high year, prices having passed 12 c. per pound in June and August.

In dealing with Canadian manufactured cottons a broad division was made between grey and bleached goods on the one hand, the manufacture of which is controlled by the Dominion Textile Company, Limited, and woven coloured fabrics or yarn dyed cotton goods, manufactured by the Canadian Coloured Cotton Mills Company, Limited. By the courtesy of these companies, a record was obtained of the average value of their product back to 1890. This was estimated on a pound basis, in which the mill accounts are kept, in view of the variations in styles above referred to.

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Though the method of quoting finished product by the pound is not wholly satisfactory, inasmuch as the number of yards per pound varies from time to time owing to changes of standards and to variations in the proportionate production of fine and coarse goods, it is believed that in the present instance it enables a fairly accurate opinion to be formed as to price tendencies of Canadian manufactured cottons during the past two decades.

The average yearly price of 150 lines of Canadian cottons manufactured by the Dominion Textile Company, Limited, has increased from 18-19c, per pound during the years 1895 to 1899, when prices were at their lowest, to 23-25c, during the past

four years, when prices have been higher than at any time since 1891.

The fluctuations of woven coloured cotton fabrics (ginghams, cottonades, shirtings, saxonys, &c.), information concerning which was obtained by courtesy of the Montreal Coloured Cotton Mills Company, have been much the same as those of grey cottons. The low years were from 1895 to 1900, with prices in the neighbourhood of 25-27c, per pound. The high years were from 1905 to 1809, when prices ranged from 33-36c, per pound. The years 1890 and 1891 were also high years, prices being 32c, in the former and 1-2c, in the latter.

The record of prints by the yard shows the low years to have been from 1894 to 1897, with prices from 6.71 to 6.78c. There was a rise in 1898-1899, and a pronounced rise in 1900, followed by a recession until 1907, when the highest price recorded, namely, 9.04c. was reached. In 1908 the price fell to 8.32c., but rose to 8.54c. last

year.

The high price of raw cotton is held chiefly accountable for the higher prices of the past few years.

Silk.—Raw silk, Italian and Japan, was high in 1890, but declined to its lowest point in 1896. From the latter year until 1907 a gain of 50 per cent was shown. There was a rapid fall in 1908, with a slight recovery in 1909, prices being very close to the average for the base decade in the latter year. Silk threads have been stationary for eight years past, but are considerably lower than during the early portion of the twenty-year period. Compared with 1890, the highest year shown, the decline has amounted to between 20 and 25 per cent.

Linen products.—Flax fibre was lower in 1899 than in any year since 1903, but was still seven points above the average for the decade 1890-1899. In 1895, the low year, prices were 25 per cent below that average. Prices in 1890 were the same as in 1900. Coarse and fine mixed tow, on the other hand, have fallen very rapidly since 1907, being now less than one-third the price of two years ago. From 1900 to 1907, prices were on a very high level, being double those of the base decade. Prices are at present on the same level as in 1891, 1892, 1893 and 1895, namely, 40 per cent below those of the standard decade. Flax sewing twine has risen 10 per cent in the past 12 years, having shown little or no change since 1905, and being, in 1901, on the highest level recorded in the tables.

Other textiles.—Jutes and hessians were very high in 1906 and 1907, but have since fallen to a point 12 per cent above the average for the decade, but nearly 25 per cent above the level of prices in 1898, the low year. Prices of cilcloth are lower than in 1890 to 1893. Fluctuations since the latter year have been comparatively narrow, though the present prices are approximately 18 per cent above those of 1899, the low year.

VII.—Hides, Tallow, Leather, Boots and Shoes.

Prices in this group were on an average 35 per cent higher in 1909 than in the decade 1890-1899, being higher than in any other year of the twenty-year period. The low year was 1896, since when the increase has amounted to 45 per cent.

Hides.—The most pronounced rise in the whole group was that which took place in 1909 in the price of No. 1 inspected steers' and cows' hides. The price, which had been as low as 3c. a pound in 1894, touched 14c. in 1909, and remained on or about that level for several months. No. 1 green calfskins showed an almost equal rise, the satisfacowing to fine and accurate s during

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place a had about b, the price having stayed at 16c. per pound for some months in 1909, this being the highest quotation shown in the table; in 1894 the price was 6c. through almost the whole year. Horsehides were higher in 1890 and 1891 than at present, but have been considerably lower in the interval, especially in the years 1894 and 1897.

Tallow.—Tallow reached its highest level in 1902, and its lowest in 1897. In 1909 it was about 12 per cent above the average for the base decade, a level approximately the same as that of 1907 and 1890.

Leathers.—The years 1906 and 1907 were the highest for leathers, though prices in 1909 were only slightly below, being in the case of heavy uppers, higher. The low years were from 1894 and 1890. Heavy uppers also showed the widest range in actual prices, namely, from 20c. per pound in July-October, 1896, to 48c. per pound in October-December, 1909.

Boots and Shoes.—The three representative lines chosen for the purposes of the investigation were, a heavy working boot, pegged; a box calf blucher bal, Goodyear welted; and a woman's dongola bal, fair stitched. The two latter showed very much the same movement, namely, a steady increase amounting to between 20 and 25 per cent during the past 12 years. The first shows a much more rapid advance, the increase in 1907, 1908 and 1909 prices being approximately 50 per cent compared with prices during the decade 1890-1899.

VIII.-Metals and Implements.

Under this heading, twenty-seven series of quotations are given, of which seventeen are of metals and ten are of implements. The metal quotations include seven series of iron, and one series each of antimony, brass, copper, lead, silver, solder, spelter, steel, tin and sheet zinc. Under implements are included anvils, axes, grindstones, hammers, horseshoes, mallets, picks, bench wood screws, soldering irons and vises.

Broadly speaking, metals were comparatively high in price in 1890, but declined rapidly until 1897, when they were 15 per cent below the average of the decade 1890-1899. From this point there was a rapid recovery, followed by a decline in the years 1902, 1903 and 1904. In 1906 and 1907, however, a very high level was reached, chiefly owing to the high price of copper, antimony, tin and steel. There was a marked falling off in 1908 and a still further decline in 1909, in which year the general level was less than two per cent above that of the base decade.

In the group of implements cited, prices have been much less variable; the record from 1800 to 1909 shows an extreme variation of less than 14 per cent between the lowest and the highest points, which occurred respectively in 1897 and 1907. In 1909 the general level was 2-4 per cent above the average for the decade 1890-1899.

Among individual commodities, the following are the most striking fluctuations shown:—

Antimony.—The course of antimony has been extremely variable. In 1890 the price was 67 per cent above that of the decade; seven years later, prices were approximately 30 per cent below the same standard. After a slight rise and further fall, the price was almost trebled between 1904 and 1906. The high level was maintained until 1907, but the decline since has left the metal approximately 30 per cent below the standard of 1800-99.

Copper.—Copper has likewise shown some notable variations, the low points being in 1894 and 1895, and the high points in 1899, 1906 and 1907. The present low price of copper is attributed in part to the competition of aluminium, which is now used extensively in electrical work where copper formerly had a virtual monopoly.

Iron.—Averaging the several quotations of iron, the high points were shown to be 1900 and 1907, and the low points 1898 and 1904. Iron in 1909 was lower than at any time since 1905.

Lead.—Lead, after declining considerably from 1890 to 1895, rose rapidly to 1900, after which most of the gain was lost, until in 1906 recovery was again made. The

highest point reached was in 1907, when the price was approximately 45 per cent above the normal. In 1909 it had fallen again to normal.

Silver.—Silver from 1890 to 1894 declined very rapidly. Since then, fluctuations have been of a minor character until the past two years, when a further decline occurred.

Tin.—Tin reached its lowest point in 1897, but nearly doubled in price within two years thereafter. The high level has been maintained since. In 1907 the price was approximately double that of the base period. It has since fallen, but is still 50 per cent above the normal.

Zinc.—Zinc saw its lowest point in the twenty-year period in 1906, when the index number was 80.7. Two years later the index number was 134.7. In 1906 the number was 132.0, but this fell to*114 in 1908 and to 107.3 in 1909.

Implements.—Among the several implements quoted, the only one showing violent fluctuations was grindstones, which advanced rapidly in the two years following 1900. The advance was maintained for four years, but about half of it has been lost since 1906. Speaking generally, the tendency in many lines of hardware, including workingmen's tools, has been downward during the past decade, owing to increasing competition between manufacturers.

IX.-Fuel and Lighting.

Under fuel and lighting, coal and coke were selected as representing fuel, and coal oil and calcium carbide as representing lighting. To these, matches were added. Under the heading of coal it was sought to obtain prices representing the four chief sources of Canadian consumption, namely, Nova Scotia, Pennsylvania, the Rocky Mountain coal fields, and the coal fields of Vancouver Island. The quotations given for run of mines bituminous, on the wharf at Montreal are of Nova Scotia coal, and represent also the competitive price of Pennsylvania bituminous brought in by rail. The quotations of wholesale anthracite at Montreal may be taken as representing the standard of consumption throughout the portion of Canada dependent on this source for domestic fuel. Quotations of Crow's Nest Pass bituminous, from the opening of the mines up to the present, have been obtained, and quotations of Vancouver Island from 1903, the date when the Western Fuel Company began operations. The last mentioned quotations are not included in the calculation, the department desiring to obtain a record back to 1890, though unable to do so up to the date of publication.

It will be seen that both Nova Scotia and British Columbia bituminous are considerably higher than during the decade 1890-1899; anthracite is also higher. The high prices shown for the latter in 1902-03 are accounted for by the strike of coal

miners in Pennsylvania which occurred at that period.

Connellsville coke, which is extensively consumed by manufacturing establishments in Ontario, and Crow's Nest Pass coke, which supplies the smelters of British Columbia, are quoted as representing coke prices. The Dominion Iron and Steel Company and other large concerns in Canada manufacture their own coke. The index number shows Connellsville coke to be 17 per cent higher than in the decade 1890-1899, but lower than in 1890, 1899, 1900, 1902, 1903, 1905, 1906 or 1907. The highest point shown is in 1903, but 1902, 1906 and 1907 were high years. The lowest year was 1894, when coke dropped 38 per cent below the average of the ten-year period. Crow's Nest Pass coke has been very steady, variations being within a range of 10 per cent. It is at present at approximately the same price as ten years ago.

Coal oil, both Canadian and American, shows a pronounced downward tendency during the past 12 years. Canadian oil which was selling for 20 cents a gallon in 1890 and higher in 1892-95, is now at 15½ cents. In American oil the drop has been greater, owing to the fact that American oil which twenty years ago sold at 5 cents a gallon higher is now to be bought at the same price as Canadian, and has also shared the decline of the latter product. The fact that the best American crude oil

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lency on in been cents also e oil may be imported into Canada for refining purposes free of duty is held to account for the approximation in prices between the two products. The general decline is accounted for by the competition of other methods of lighting, and by improvements in the manufacturing and distributing processes. Numerous by-products previously little used (e.g. gasoline) are now in large demand. The tank wagon system of delivery has also cheapened the product.

The manufacture of calcium carbide was begun in Canada in 1894. The price held for five years at \$76 per ton, but dropped to \$70 in 1900-1901. Since that date

it has sold at \$65.

Matches show an increase of 29 per cent in 1909 compared with the ten-year period. The increase is accounted for by the increase in raw materials and wages. As supplementary to the table published in Part I of the report, the E. B. Eddy Company of Hull, Que., has furnished the following statement with regard to the manufacturer's net selling price for Telegraph matches:—

For the years 1901, 2 and 3. \$3.50 " 1904, 5 and 6. \$3.70 " 1907, 8 and 9. \$4.70

the gradual increase being stated as 'due to the steady advance in wages for the past 9 or 10 years, and to the increased cost of all raw material entering into the manufacture of these wares.'

X .- Building Materials.

(A) LUMBER.

In dealing with lumber, the object has been to make the statistics as representative as possible of trade conditions in this important industry throughout Canada. As representative of the industry in the Maritime provinces, New Brunswick shingles and New Brunswick spruce are taken. Some difficulty was experienced in selecting grades that would actually represent the great lumbering industry of Ontario and Quebec. In the case of pine, a high grade product, a medium grade product and a low grade product at Ottawa are chosen. A high grade pine product at Toronto, as representing the output of the Georgian Bay mills, is added. Of recent years, with the increase in the price of pine, hemlock as a cheaper substitute has come into extensive use, and is added for that reason, though it reflects closely the tendency of lower grade pines. Perhaps the best criterion of lumber tendencies in this connection are the figures which were obtained from certain large manufacturing concerns of the Ottawa valley, showing the average price at which their entire cuts were disposed of from year to year back to 1890. Though the quality of the logs may have varied in different years, thereby entailing variations in the apportionment of grades, the figures in question are based on the outputs of several mills, with the result that this tendency is probably obliterated. The figures show a rise from \$12 per thousand feet in 1890-2 to \$21.50 per thousand in 1907, the high year. In the case of hardwoods, birch, soft maple and red oak at Toronto have been quoted.*

The trend of prices of British Columbia lumber prices during the past twentyfive years is indicated in the following table which shows the average prices at which lumber cut on Dominion lands in the railway belt was sold.

Fron	1884	to	196	2	 		 	 		, ,	 	\$10	00	per	M. feet,	B.M
Year	1903				 	 		 	 		 	15	27		**	
44	1904														44	
22	1905														44	
**	1986														41	
**	1967														44	
***	1908												00		4.6	
111	1909											14	20		66	

It will be seen that after a period of stationary prices (1890 to 1895), lumber prices declined somewhat in 1896, 1897 and 1898. Since the latter date, however,

^{*}Arrangements have been made for including British Columbia fir and British Columbia shingles in the list, but statistics were not obtained in time for publication in this report.

there has been a very pronounced upward movement, which reached its culmination in 1907. Subsequently, there was a falling off until the closing months of 1909, when some recovery was made. The increase in the case of pine amounted to fully 70 per cent. The higher grades have been steadier, but the lower grades have mounted very rapidly. The highest rise is shown in the case of pine laths, which more than quadrupled in price between 1897 and 1907, and were in 1909 over 130 per cent above the average of 1890-1893. New Brunswick lumber advanced 50 to 60 per cent in the decade 1898-1909. In the hardwoods, the rise, as compared with the ten-year period, has been between 25 and 30 per cent, except in the case of oak, which advanced over 80 per cent.

In explaining these pronounced advances in a product so important as lumber, the manufacturers point to several agencies which have combined to enhance operating expenses. Supplies for the camps have advanced. Wages also have been increased, while the supply of experienced help has greatly declined, so that at the higher rate a less efficient staff of employees is available. The timber, moreover, is not so good as formerly, the logs being smaller, entailing a greater loss in driving, and a less return from a like amount of handling. The merchantable timber is found at increasing distances from the main streams. Added to this there has been a marked advance in stumpage rates; limits that sold at \$3-\$4 per thousand in 1890 are bringing \$8-\$10 per thousand at the present time.

(B) MISCELLANEOUS BUILDING MATERIALS.

The list includes bricks, cement, lime, plaster, &c., and some representative articles of builders' hardware. On the whole, prices are shown to be higher than during the standard decade by 5.7 per cent.

Bricks.—Common building bricks were 46 per cent higher in 1909 than in the decade 1890-1899. Since 1898, the low year, they have risen over 70 per cent. Fire bricks, on the other hand, have gone down, as compared with the decade, by 8-5 per cent, but are higher than in 1896.

Cement.—Canadian Portland cement was lower in 1909 than in any previous year quoted, being 37 per cent below the decade 1890-1899. The highest year shown was 1890, but there was an upward movement in 1899-1900.

Lime.—Lime had advanced steadily during the past ten years, being 27.6 per cent above the average for the base decade in 1909, and approximately 50 per cent higher than in 1898. Prices between 1890 and 1898 declined about 20 per cent.

Nails.—Cut nails were lower in 1909 than in 1907. The highest year shown was 1900 (126.3), and the lowest, 1807 (81.2). Wire nails, which are now in such extensive use, did not appear in the trade journal quotations prior to 1897. They are somewhat higher at present than in that year, and are 20 per cent higher than in 1898, the low year. As in the case of cut nails, the high year was 1900, since when the decline has amounted to fully 33½ per cent.

Pitch and tar.—Crude coal tar is lower than during the decade 1890-1899 by 12.5 per cent. Pitch (Sydney roofing) has also declined considerably during the past eight years, but is higher than during the decade 1890-1899.

Hinges, &c.—The quotations for heavy hinges show a pronounced rise since 1897, amounting to approximately 45 per cent. Sash weights are over 50 per cent higher than ten years ago, but have been higher still in the interval. Soil pipe has shown little change for some six or eight years past, but is higher by over 30 per cent than in in 1896, though lower than in 1890.

Wire fencing.—Wire fencing declined very rapidly from 1890 to 1898, the price in the latter year being only about one-third of the former. Subsequently there has been a recovery of about 40 per cent, but prices are still 30 per cent lower than during the base decade. In the case of wire cloth, the course of prices was somewhat similar, though fluctuations were less violent. Prices are now approximately 35 per cent below those of the base decade.

(C)-PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS.

Fourteen articles are included under this heading. Averaging the whole, prices in 1909 were over 35 per cent higher than during 1890-1899. There was a decline of six points since 1907. The lowest year was 1897, since when the gain has been over 40 per cent. Between 1890 and 1897 a gradual fall, amounting altogether to 14 points, occurred.

Benzine.—Prices have ranged from 12c. to 15c. per gallon within the 20-year period. In 1909, they were 25 per cent above the base average. The highest year shown, however, was 1903, when prices were 87-9 per cent above those of the base decade. The low year was 1898.

Glue.—Prices showed only minor fluctuations. They were lowest in 1897, since when they have recovered to a point little removed from the average of the base decade.

Linseed oil.—Linseed oil, raw and boiled, declined from 1890 to 1897, but rose thereafter rapidly until 1901. There was a decline in 1904 and 1905, followed by a recovery. Prices are now approximately 10 per cent above the average of the decade 1890-1899.

Paris green.—The highest year shown was 1907 with prices 76 per cent above the average for the base decade. Prices are now 15 per cent above that average, a gain of 27 per cent compared with the low year of 1893.

Prepared paints.—Quotations for a standard grade of pure prepared paints show prices higher in 1908 and 1909 than at any previous time in the twenty years. Compared with 1897, the gain amounts to approximately 30 per cent.

Putty.—Putty is somewhat lower than in 1902-1903, but is on about the same level as in 1896-1897. The lowest year was 1905, since when there has been a gain of nearly 14 per cent.

Rosin.—In rosin, prices were low from 1890 to 1896. They rose abruptly 37 per cent in 1897, and continued on or about the same level until 1903 when a further pronounced rise amounting to at least 40 per cent took place. Since then there have been still further and very material increases each year until 1908-1909. Prices are now approximately four times those of twenty years ago.

Shellac.—Shellac reached its highest level in 1904-1905, when it was about 30-40 per cent above the average for the decade 1890-1899. In 1909, it had declined to 13 points below that average, being lower than at any previous time shown.

Turpenline.—Turpentine was somewhat high in 1890 and 1891, but had fallen by 33½ per cent in 1896. There was a steady and very rapid rise from the latter year until 1900. After a decline in 1901 the rise continued until 1906, when prices were 82-5 per cent above the normal. There was a recession in 1907, and a further recession in 1908, followed by a slight gain in 1909, when the average was 22 per cent above the decade 1890-1899, and approximately 50 per cent above the prices of 1895-

Varnish.—Varnish has been on a high level since 1901, the highest point being reached in 1902. In 1908 and 1909, prices were approximately 35 per cent above those of the base decade. The low year was 1899 since when the rise has amounted to approximately 50 per cent.

Venetian red, dry colour.—Fluctuations have been within a narrow range for the past twenty years.

White lead.—From the low year 1896, until the high year 1907, the gain has been approximately 55 per cent. Since 1907, however, prices have receded, though in 1909 they were still 17.5 per cent above the normal of the decade 1890-1899.

Window glass.—The 1909 prices were over 90 per cent higher than those of 1895, the low year. Prices were high in 1890, but declined rapidly during the ensuing five years.

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XI .- House Furnishings.

Furniture.—Quotations were obtained for six representative lines, namely, kitchen tables and chairs, dining room tables and sideboards, bedroom suites, and iron bedsteads. In all lines of wooden furniture a steady and pronounced rise in prices during the past twenty years is shown. On an average the increase since 1890 has amounted to approximately 50 per cent. The increase in wages and in the prices of hardwoods is held accountable by manufacturers for this advance, notwithstanding that there has been a marked improvement in machinery during the past twenty years, which has enabled a finer finish to be placed on goods and more elaborate designs to be turned out with the same or less expenditure.

In iron and brass bedsteads, on the other hand, there has been a pronounced decline. The line quoted is a continuous pillar bed of shipping weight, about seventyfive pounds. It shows a decline from \$6.51 in 1890 to \$3.50 in 1909. The explanation offered by a leading manufacturer is that the manufacture of this article in Canada

has reduced the cost both of brass and iron bedsteads.

Grockery and glassware, table cutlery and silver plated ware.—The general tendency in these lines has been downward, especially during the first half of the tenyear period. The goods are manufactured chiefly outside of Canada, especially in Great Britain, and the reduction in price is attributed largely to trade competition. The rapid decline in silver-plated ware in 1907 followed the opening of a large establishment for the manufacture of this class of goods in Canada. Improvements in the manufacturing process have bettered the appearance of the goods.

Kitchen furnishings.—Pails, tubs and brooms are included under this heading. The various articles of tinware, hardware, &c., are not standarized to any extent in Canada and it was found impossible to obtain a satisfactory record back to 1890, outside of the raw materials represented therein. There has been an advance of from 12 to 15 per cent in pails and tubs compared with 1890, and of approximately 30 per, cent compared with the low years, 1896-1897. The most extraordinary advance, however, is shown under the heading of brooms, which in the closing days of 1909 had considerably more than doubled, as compared with the prices ruling in 1890. This, however, was largely accounted for by a scarcity of broom corn last year following a failure of the yield in the United States, the cost of broom corn to the manufacturer having advanced from \$8-\$10 to \$20-\$24 per ton. Apart from this advance the price of brooms has been fairly stationary for the past ten years.

XII.-Drugs and Chemicals.

Prices were on the whole higher in 1890 than at any time since. The lowest point was reached in 1899. There was a rapid recovery in 1900, after which prices remained steady. They then rose to within a short distance of the point reached in 1890, remaining on or about the level until 1907, there being a recession in 1909. In the last year prices were approximately 4 per cent above the level of the decade 1890-1899, compared with 6.7 per cent below that average in 1899, and 10.5 per cent above it in 1890.

Alcohol,—65 over proof.—Prices were considerably higher in 1909 than in any previous year in the last twenty years. The rise from 1890 has been steady, though prices remained unchanged from 1898 to 1907. At present, prices are 25 per cent above the level of the decade 1890-1899 and fully 45 per cent higher than in 1890.

Methylated spirits.—The price of methylated spirits remained steady for several years but recently declined very materially. It is now at least 50 per cent below the previous standard.

Since the year 1888, all methylated spirits has been supplied by the Department of Inland Revenue, Canada, the privilege of manufacturing in bond having been withdrawn in that year. The price since charged by the department to manufacturers in the mechanical arts is shown in the following table:—

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Year.	Grade No. 1. (Standard).	Grade No. 1. (Special: 90% Grain Alcohol, 10% Benzine.)	Grade No. 2. (Standard.)	Grade No. 2 (Special; Violet.)
	Imp. Gal.	Imp. Gal.	Imp. Gal.	Imp. Gal.
888	$\frac{1.40}{1.20^1}$ $\frac{1.18^2}{1.18^2}$		1.60 1.60	
893	$\frac{1}{1} \cdot \frac{10^{1}}{08^{2}}$		1.50	
906 (Aug.)	0.901 0.882		1.25	
906 (Oct.)	$\frac{0.80^{1}}{0.78^{2}}$		1.00	
907 (Jan.)	0.701 0.682		0.80	0.65
1908		0.60^{1} 0.58^{2}		
1909 (Jan.)	0.651	0.551	0.75	0.60

1 Consigned to points east of Toronto and west of Quebec.
2 Consigned to points beyond Toronto and Quebec.

Alum.—Prices are on approximately the same level as in 1890, but were higher from 1891 to 1897 and lower from 1898 to 1908.

Bleaching powder.—Prices were high from 1892 to 1896 and again from 1900 to 1902. The year 1900 shows the highest level. They are now about 4 per cent below the average for the base decade.

Borax declined very rapidly from 1890-1891 to 1898-1899. Since then there has been a partial recovery, though prices are still 35 per cent below those of the base decade.

Brimstone.—The highest year shown was 1892, following which there was a decrease of 18 per cent followed by a recovery to a level slightly above the average for 1890-1899.

Carbolic acid.—This commodity was very high in 1890, but fell fully 70 per cent in the two following years. The lowest year was 1899, prices being then 20 per cent below the base decade. Prices again became very high in 1892, 1893 and 1894, in the last year standing at 78.5 per cent above the level of the base decade. There has been a recession since, especially in 1909, but prices are still 53 per cent higher than in the decade 1890-1899.

Caustic soda.—Prices for this article were downward from 1891 to 1897, following which there was a gradual rise to 1904, with a recession in 1905, to a point 5 per cent above the level for the base decade, a level which has been maintained since.

Copperas.—Prices advanced 60 per cent between 1890 and 1891, but fell to an almost equal extent in the following year and still further in 1893, 1897 and 1898. Prices are now the same as ten years ago, being approximately, 15 per cent below the level of the decade 1890-1899.

Glycerine.—Prices in 1909 were on approximately the same level as during the base decade. They were highest in 1896 and 1890, and lowest in 1905, 1906 and 1907.

Muriatic acid.—This commodity was steady for the first seven years of the period. A pronounced rise occurred in 1898 and further increases in 1902 and 1903. In the latter year prices were 76 per cent above the normal. They declined in 1905 and advanced in 1909, but are still 17-6 higher than those of the base decade.

Opium.—Prices were at their highest in 1909, namely, 41.2 per cent above those of the base decade. From 1890 to 1908 the variations were within comparatively narrow limits.

Quinine.-Quinine prices have been downward especially during the past two years. The highest year was 1890, when prices were nearly double what they are at present.

Soda ash.-From the low year 1900 until the present there has been a gain of over 40 per cent, though prices were on a higher level in 1891-1892.

Sulphuric acid.—This important article has been steady for five years past, on a level nearly 40 per cent higher than that of the base period. The low years were from 1898 to 1903, when prices were 7 per cent below those of the base decade.

XIII.-Miscellaneous.

Under this heading are included furs, liquors and tobacco, and sundry materials, namely, binder twine, rope, rubber, soap and starch,

Furs.—Four kinds of skins are grouped under this heading, namely, mink, muskrat, racoon and skunk. The price record shows an exceedingly rapid upward movement during the past few years. In 1895, prices were 20 per cent below the average for the decade 1890-1899. Three years later they were 11 per cent above, and in 1900 they had reached a point 47.3 per cent above. A further upward movement occurred in 1903 and 1904, and by 1905 the index number showed a gain of 117 per cent. The highest point reached was in 1907 when prices showed a gain of nearly 140 per cent. There has been only a slight recession since.

Liquors and tobacco.-Liquor and tobacco prices were steadily upward from 1890 to 1907, the gain amounting to approximately 23% per cent. There was a recession in 1908, but prices have been firm since. Malt was lowest in 1896 and 1899, the gain from the latter year to 1907 being 55 per cent; there was a marked decline, however, in 1908. Whisky has varied only at considerable intervals. The same statement is true of ales, porters and tobacco,

The price of liquors and tobacco is determined in part by the excise duties levied by the government. The following record of changes in the duty will assist in the explanation of the above price changes.

- 1880. Duty increased to \$1.00 per imperial gallon, proof, if made from raw or unmalted
 - Duty increased to \$1.02 per imperial gallon, proof, if made from malted barley on which no duty has been paid.
 - Duty increased to \$1-3 per imperial gallin, rroof, if made from molasses or other saccharine matter on which no duty of customs has been paid.

1885.	Duty	increased t	1.32 1.33	er imperial	gallon, proof	, respec	tively as a	bove
1591.	11	11	1.50	"	**		**	
	11	11	1.52	**				
1895.	44		1.70]					
	4.5	11	1.72 }	44	11	46	27	
	44	14	1.72 } 1.73 }					
1897.	3.9	100	1.907					
	4.6	**	1.92 -	44	27	44	**	
	66	177	1.02					

MEMO.-The test for duty at closed spirit receiver, was changed from gauge to weight, July 1, 1891. The gallon was determined by weight, for warehousing and ex-warehousing of spirits, January 1, 1875.

				Ma
1867. Duty	1c.	per	lb.	

increased to 2c. per lb.

Malt Liquor.

^{1879.} 166

^{1891.} 1894.

reduced to 1c. per lb, raised again to 2c. per lb. reduced to 1]c. per lb., at which it remains at present.

^{1867.} Puty. was 34c. per wine gallon. 1877. "increased to 8c. per imp. gallon. 1883. "reduced to 4c. per imp. gallon.

raised to 10c. per imp. gall., on which is the present tariff.

Tobaco. (MADE FROM FOREIGN LEAF.)

1867. Dut	was 10c. per 1b.			
1870. "	increased to 15c.			
1874. "	increased to 20c.			
1883. "	reduced to 12c., except	put	up	îı

1883. "reduced to 12c., except when put up in packages of less than ½0 lb., when duly remained at 20c. increased to 20c. per lb., and 35c. per lb. when put in packages less than

1891. " made 25c. per lb., irrespective of size of packages, at which rate duty now

1908. "Rearrangement in the manner of collecting, duty being reduced to 5c. per lb. and bulk of tax collected on foreign raw leaf, resulting in no increase in the aggregate.

Binder twine.—Binder twine was lower in 1899 than at any time since. In 1890, prices were nearly 35 per cent above the base decade. In the low year, 1895, however, they were nearly 30 per cent blow that standard. Prices were highest of all in 1902, but the decline has since been continuous. They are at present on approximately the same level as the average for the decade 1890-1899.

Gunpowder.—The price of standard sporting gunpowder has remained unchanged during the twenty-year period.

Rope, sisal.—Prices are now on approximately the same level as during the decade 1890-1899, but there has been a heavy decline since 1907. The variations as a whole are the same as in the case of binder twine above.

Rubber.—Rubber during 1909 was 85 per cent higher than during the decade 1890-1899. Compared with the low year, 1894, the gain has amounted to nearly 120 per cent. It may be added that prices since the beginning of 1910 have shown further advances.

Soap.—Soap is approximately 10 per cent higher than during the base decade, but there has been a rapid decline since 1907 and 1908.

Starch.—Prices are at present 34 per cent higher than those of the base decade being somewhat lower than in the high year 1908. The low year was 1892, compared with which a gain of 50 per cent is shown.

Other Groupings.

The groupings into which the commodities have been arranged were dictated largely by Canadian industrial and commercial conditions. Other arrangements of the commodities may be desirable with specific ends in view.

For example, the following tables show the general level of prices in 1909, compared with those of the decade 1890-1899 for the following groups:—1. Crude farm products; 2. Manufactured farm products; 3. Imported foods; 4. All foodstuffs, and, 5. Products of the mine.

Crude Farm Produce.

	Crimo a di ili a rominion	
	** ** ** ** ** * ** ** ** ** ** ** ** *	
	w	
Peas, Ontario		
Rye, Ontario		140-4
Hay		135-0
Straw		
Cattle, western		112-4
Cattle, Ontario		152-2
Sheep		100-0
Fowls		188-3
Turkeys		185-8
Milk		
Eggs		171-5
Beans		177.9
Honey		147-4

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Crude Farm Produce-Continued.

Wool, unwashed	107.5
Apples	150-5
Grap.s	104.9
Peaches.	105.7 102.1
Pears	89-4
Potatoes.	142-8
Turnips	93.7
All., ., ., ., ., ., ., ., ., ., ., ., ., .	137-3
Manufactured Farm Products.	
Flour, straight roller	136-7
Flour, strong bakers	123.2
Flour, winter wheat patents	124.5
Flour, Manitoba first patents	123-9
BranShorts	182-2 162-2
Oatmeal.	143-3
Beef, dressed	168-2
Veal, dressed	142-6
Mutton, dressed	121.7 146.0
Bacon.,	131-1
Hogs, dressed	166-8
Lard	161-3
Tallow	112-9
Salt pork	157-1 205-4
Calfskins.	192-3
Horsehides	100-5
Leather	119.5
Linseed oil, raw	109.7
Butter	109.9 122.3
Cheese	124-4
Maple sugar	108.0
Apples, evaporated	93.6
Flax, fibre	117-2 60-6
Malt.	123-4
All.,,	134-1
** ** ** ***	
Imported Foods. (*)	
Chocolate	110-9
Coffee, Rio	51.8
Coffee, Santos.	62·8 84·7
Currants	137-2
Raisins	
Bananas	78-8
Indialise.	115.2
Molasses	115·2 78·6
Molasses	115-2 78-6 101-6
Molasses. Pepper. Rice.	115·2 78·6
Molasses. Pepper. Rice. Sugar, yellow Sugar, granulated.	78-6 101-6 113-3 107-8 95-0
Molasses. Pepper. Rice. Sugar, yellow Sugar, granulated. Tapioca.	78-6 101-6 113-3 107-8 95-0 93-2
Molasses. Pepper. Rice. Sugar, yellow Sugar, granulated.	78-6 101-6 113-3 107-8 95-0
Molasses. Pepper Rice. Sugar, yellow Sugar, granulated. Tapioca. Tea.	78-6 101-6 113-3 107-8 95-0 93-2
Molasses. Pepper. Rice. Sugar, yellow Sugar, granulated. Tapioca. Tea. All.	115-2 78-6 101-6 113-3 107-8 95-0 93-2 132-6
Molasses. Pepper Rice. Sugar, yellow Sugar, granulated. Tapioca. Tea.	115-2 78-6 101-6 113-3 107-8 95-0 93-2 132-6
Molasses. Pepper. Rice. Sugar, granulated. Tapicca. All. All Foods. Grains and fodder.	115·2 78·6 101·6 113·3 107·8 95·0 93·2 132·6 96·2
Molasses. Pepper	115·2 78·6 101·6 113·3 107·8 95·0 93·2 132·6 96·2
Molasses. Pepper . Rice. Sugar, yellow Sugar, granulated. Tapioca. Tea. All. All Foods. Grains and fodder. Animals and meats. Dairy produce.	115·2 78·6 101·6 113·3 107·8 95·0 93·2 132·6 96·2
Molasses. Pepper	115·2 78·6 101·6 113·3 107·8 95·0 93·2 132·6 96·2
Molasses. Pepper	115·2 78·6 101·6 113·3 107·8 95·0 93·2 132·6 96·2 149·9 148·6 133·6 134·0

[·] Including foods manufactured from imported raw materials.

Products of the Mine.

Antimony	88-9
	05-8
	$99 \cdot 1$
	69-6
Spelter 1	
	49.7
	24.7
Coal, Crow's Nest Pass 1	
Coal, Pennsylvania, anthracite	
Iron, pig, No. 1, foundry, Nova Scotia 1	14.3
-	_
All	06.5

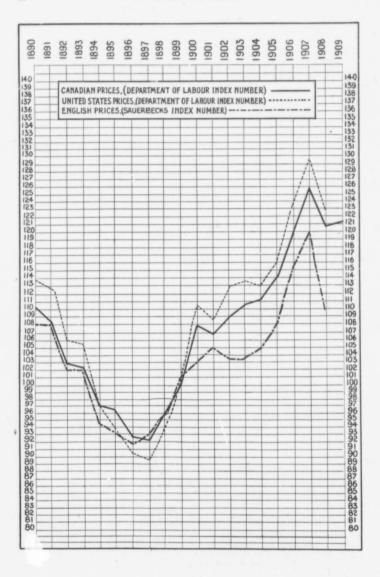
To the above it may be added that the 110 articles manufactured in Canada contained in the list of commodities quoted in the present investigation show an average level of 114-1 per cent in 1909, compared with the average for the decade 1890-1899.

From the above and other analyses several important central facts as to the general situation at present may be ascertained. Of the great producing industries, agriculture seems to show the largest increase in prices. Crude farm products (grains, fodder, meat producing animals, milk, eggs, wool, fruits, vegetables) have advanced by over 37 per cent compared with the base decade. The products made therefrom (meats, bran, flour, hides, leather, &c.) have increased by over 34 per cent. On the other hand imported foods are lower than they were during the decade 1890-1899. Fish products are nearly but not quite so high as farm products. Products of the mine are only slightly above the level of the decade, and, if coal be excluded, are below that average. Coming to Canadian manufactured products, the general level is about 14 per cent above the level of the base decade. Included in this estimate are various grades of Canadian lumber which on an average are 50 per cent dearer than during the base period. If lumber be excluded, the manufactured products of Canada show a gain of less than 10 per cent compared with the decade 1890-1899. These and other facts of a like nature are of the utmost significance in connection with the interpretation of the results of an investigation like the present. The tables of index numbers will permit of many variations upon the theme.

Comparative Prices, 1890-1899, in Canada, Great Britain and the United States.

Part II. of the appendix to this report contains, as above stated, a review, in greater or less detail, of the findings of the best known index numbers of Great Britain, the United States and other countries. These are reprinted in order to render easily available a body of material of exceptional value in connection with the study of prices, and as throwing light (prices of many articles being determined by world conditions) on the current situation in Canada. The reader is referred to this matter for detailed information as to recent price movements in other countries. It will be of interest here, however, to base on certain of the tables and diagrams therein reproduced, a comparison of the course of prices in Canada, as shown by the present investigation, with the current movement in Great Britain and the United States, the two countries with which the commercial and economic interests of the Dominion are most closely associated.

In the United States the Department of Labour conducted in 1901 an investigation into the course of wholesale prices dating from 1890. The investigation has been continued from year to year since. It covers 261 commodities, many of which are the same as those covered in the present inquiry. In Great Britain one of the most widely quoted index numbers is that of Mr. Sauerbeck, which is representative of forty-five commodities and forms a continuous record from the year 1818 to the present time. Using these as a basis the accompanying chart has been constructed as a means of showing the comparative trend of general prices in the three countries during the twenty-year period.



The United States Department of Labour's index number is constructed with the decade 1890-1899 as standard period. It may be compared, therefore, directly with the number of the present inquiry. Mr. Sauerbeck's number is based on the period 1867-1877. It is accordingly necessary, for purposes of direct comparison with the Canadian and United States numbers, to recalculate it with the same period as standard. As Mr. Sauerbeck's number for the decade 1890-1899 is 66, an approximate recalculation of the number with the period 1890-1899 as base may be effected by making the number for the period equal to 100 and calculating the other yearly numbers accordingly.

Referring to the chart, it will be observed that the general course of prices has been similar to the three countries, but that the movement as between Canada and the United States has been on lines more nearly parallel from year to year than as between Canada and Great Britain.*

Concluding Remarks.

For a reference to the causes of the present upward movement of prices and to the effects upon individuals or classes in the community, with which a summary of this nature might be expected to conclude, the reader is referred to Part III. of the appendix, which may be read in this place.

Opportunity should be taken here to express the thanks of the department to a large number of persons and firms, who, at considerable trouble to themselves, furnished prices, records and other information, or verified the statistics collected elsewhere. Without co-operation of this nature, which was freely furnished in almost every case in which it was requested, the extent and accuracy of the report would have been very materially curtailed.

As already stated, it is hoped to continue the present record into the future and to enlarge and otherwise improve it as the time necessary is available. Any assistance which can be afforded in this connection by persons or institutions having information with regard to prices will be very gladly received.

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^{*} The difference in the list of commodities represented in the different numbers may account for the divergence in particular years. A more accurate method would be to limit the comparison to the commodities which are contained in all three numbers. This, however, is scarcely practicable owing to the nature of many of the commodities represented in the English number. The comparison as above simply proceeds upon the fact that all three numbers have been framed with the purpose of showing general results.



PART I-TABLES OF PRICES

- I. GRAINS AND FODDER.
- II. ANIMALS AND MEATS.
- III. DAIRY PRODUCTS.
- IV. FISH.
- V. OTHER FOODS-GROCERIES, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, ETC.
- VI. TEXTILES.
 - (a) WOOLLENS.
 - (b) COTTONS.
 - (c) SILKS.
 - (d) LINEN PRODUCTS.
 - (e) JUTES.
 - (f) OILCLOTHS.
 - (b) LIQUORS AND TOBACCO.

VII. HIDES, TALLOW, LEATHER AND BOOTS AND SHOES.

VIII. METALS AND IMPLEMENTS.

- IX. FUEL AND LIGHTING.
- X. BUILDING MATERIALS.
 - (a) LUMBER.
 - (b) OTHER BUILDING MATERIALS.
 - (c) PAINTS, OIL AND GLASS.
- XI. HOUSE FURNISHINGS.
 - (a) FURNITURE.
 - (b) CROCKERY AND GLASSWARE.
 - (e) CUTLERY, ETC.
 - (d) KITCHEN FURNISHINGS.
- XII. DRUGS AND CHEMICALS.
- XIII. MISCELLANEOUS.
 - (a) FURS.
 - (c) SUNDRY.



TABLES.

I. GRAINS AND FODDER.

- 1. Barley, western, malting.
- 2. Barley, Ontario, No. 2.
- 3. Bran.
- 4. Corn, No. 3, yellow.
- 5. Hay, No. 1.
- 6. Oats, western, No. 2, white.
- 7. Oats, Ontario, No. 2, white.
- 8. Peas, Ontario, No. p.
- 9. Rye, Ontario, No. 2.
- 10. Shorts.
- 11. Straw, baled.
- 12. Wheat, No. 1, northern.
- 13. Wheat, Ontario, No. 2, white.

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WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.-- I., GRAINS AND FODDER.

BARLEY: WESTERN MALTING.

Price per bushel at Winnipeg, Man., on the opening market day of each month. *

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	ets.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	ets.	ets.	ets.	cts.	ets.	ets.	ets.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	ets.	ets.	ets.
January	50	28	28	22	25	30	21	25	36	27	26	40	38	29	36	35	38	42	46	49
February	50	28	28	25	25	30	21	30	35	27	34	40	38	29	36	38	39	42	56	48
March	50	35	28	25	25	32	21	30	35	27	34	40	38	29	38	38	39	42	49	515
April	65	42	32	30	25	38	21	27	40	30	35	40	40	29	45	38	38	42	49	57
May	65	45	32	30	25	40	21	27	45	34	35	§65	43	29	45	40	42	44	50	571
June	65	45	32	30	25	40	21	30	47	35	36	§65	45	31	41	40	421	44	45	571
July	60	40	31	30	26	40	21	28	48	40	41	§65	40	29	42	38	43	54	44	58
August	60	36	31	30	28	30	21	24	48	43	40	§65	38	29	40	36	42	54	475	58
September	60	30	30	30	30	25	22	25	48	40	40	40	36	32	38	36	371	51	48	453
October	55	27	30	27	30	23	23	25	30	33	38	38	33	40	37	$36\frac{1}{2}$	40	69	54	455
November	55	20	30	27	30	20	24	30	33	27	36	39	32	40	39	36	42	62	51	$46\frac{1}{2}$
December	40	20	30	28 *	30	21	25	35	30	28	36	39	33	37	38	38	42	50	46	46½
Average	56-25	33.00	30.16	29:50	27:00	30:75	91 - 83	28:00	30-68	29-58	25 - 01	90.50	97 89	21 - 91	90-58	97-45	41 - 99	49.66	49.70	51.7

^{*} Prices as quoted are taken from the files of the Winnipeg "Commercial," and of the "Manitoba Free Press," checked by local dealers. The market for barley was very irregular until the last few years and in some cases the quotations given are nominal as there was no trading for long periods at a time.

§ Special prices for seed barley: not included in calculation.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—I., GRAINS AND FODDER—Continued.

BARLEY, ONTARIO, No. 2.

Price per bushel at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Toronto Globe.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	cts.	cts.	cts.	ets.	cts.	cts.	ets.	cts.	cts.	ets.	ets.	ets.	cts.	ets.	cts.	cts	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.
January	45	51-52	44	40	38	40	38-39	27	32-33	47	38	40	55	45	43	48	46-47	50	71-72	53-55
February	42-43	53	50	42	40	45	44-45	27	33	471-48	411-42	41	53	47	431	45	495	. 50}	73	56-57
March	42-42	51	48	40	36	47-48	39-40	27	42	46	421-43	42	531	42	46	46-47	481-49	51-52	71-73	59
April	45	50-51	45-451	40	37	46	33	26	39	45 -46	43	431	56	44-45	44	46-47	51	52-52	60	64-65
May	50-52	55	44	38-40	39-40	45	34	26	39	41	43	45	53	43-44	42	45	521	53-53}	52-55	61-62
June	48	52	40	35	39-40	52	34	26	39	41	39	46	52	45	42	45	47	54	55-60	62-63
July	51	50-52	40	38	43	48 49	32	26	39	37	40	42	52	43	41	47	51	54	53-55	62-63
August	50	49-50	40	47	45-45	44	32	26	38	39	40	42-43	50	42	41	46-47	50	54	58-60	62-63
September	54	49-50	40	37-38	40	34	32	28	38-40	33	39	42	41-42	44	44	45-46	46-47	50-51	58-60	54-55
October	63-68	45-51	36	35	37-39	40	34-35	31-32	45	43	42	47	37	45	45-46	46	511	65-70	57-58	55-56
November	54	44-45	40	38	42	45	32	30	45	40 -41	40	49	39-40	45	45-46	50-51	48	85-90	55-57	57-58
December	50	46	40	38	40	42	27-29	31-32	47-48	38 -39	40	54	42	40	45	50-51	51	65-68	55½-56	59-60
Average	49.96	49.5	42.5	38.46	40.02	44.24	35 - 23	28 - 23	39-85	39 60	40.72	44:30	47.53	43.85	43 82	47 11	49.00	59:00	60.73	59:16

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—I., GRAINS AND FODDER-Continued.

BRAN.

Price per ton at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Toronto Globe.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895,	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903,	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
anuary			16 50			11 50 12 00		7 00	7 50	12 00	13 00	12 50	18 50	14 00	14 50	14 00	15 50	19 00	19 00	19 50 20 00
bruary			15 00					6.50	10 50	12 00	14 00	13 00	18 00	16 00					22 00	20 50
arch	15 00	16 50	15 00		14 50	15 00 15 50	11 00 11 50		12 00		15 00							21 00	23 00	23 00
pril		17 00	14 00	14 50	14 75	15 00	10 75 11 00				17 00	14 50	17 00	16 00	16 50 17 00	15 50		23 00	26 00	24 00
ay	13 00	17 00	14 00	15 00	16 25	16 00	10 50 10 75			12 50				15 00	16 00	17 00	17 50	23 50	25 00	23 00 24 00
me., {	12 50 13 00	15 00	13 00	13 00	15 00		10 00			12 50						14 00 14 50	16 50	$\frac{21}{22} \frac{00}{00}$	22 00	23 00 24 00
dy			12 00	11 50	13 00	13 50				13 00		11 00		14 00			16 00	18 00 19 00	15 00	22 00 23 00
ngust	13 00	16 00								11 50	11 50 12 00			12 50	13 00	11 50 12 00	13 50 14 00	16 00 17 00	16 00 18 00	22 00 23 00
ptember			12 00						9 00		12 00	12 00		12 50 13 00	13 50 14 00	$\frac{12}{12} \frac{00}{50}$	14 00 14 50	16 50 17 00	16 00 18 00	21 00 21 50
etober		13 00	10 00 11 00					7 50		11 50			12 00		14 00 14 50	11 50	15 00 15 50	21 50 22 50	$\frac{21}{22} \frac{00}{00}$	21 00
ovember	13 50 14 00	12 50	11 50	12 50	11 50 12 00	11 00	S 00	7 75		11 50	11 50	14 00				12 50 13 00			20 00 21 00	
scember	14 50 15 00	14 30	11 30	12 00	11 50	11 00	20.000	7 50	12 00		12 50	15 00					16 50		20 00 21 00	21 00
Average	13 37	15 17	13 08	12 95	13 36	13 56	9 55	7.85	9 78	12 16	13 12	12 93	15 67	14 41	14 89	13 72	16 18	20 37	20 70	22 02

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA. 1890-1909.—I., GRAINS AND FODDER—Continued. CORN—No. 3 YELLOW.

Price per bushel at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Toronto Globe.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907	. 1908,	1909
118	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts	. Cts.	Cts							
January	43-45	61			48	44	33	25	27	451-46	401	433	60-61	46	44	42	51	4	9 65 -65	641-6
February	41-42	61	46		48	41	33	21	29	46	403	43	56	53	38	411-42	49½-50	51 -5	11 621 63	671-6
March	40-41	61	49]	52	48	45	33	20	373	411-42	42	451-46	56}	53	39	44½-45	474	521-5	3 67	691-7
April	42-43	73-75	48		473	52	31 أ	28-29	373	44 -445	473	481	563	49	54)	47 -48	51	523-5	3 72	71 -7
May	45	80-81	48]		48-49	50	301	23	413-42	433	48	501	61	501	56	47 -48	58	551-5	6 72 73	75 -7
June	45-46	73	47	53	46		30	221-23	42	415	45	48	$62\frac{1}{2}$	55	585	60 -601	581	621-6	3 81 -82	77 -7
July	48	77		54	48		27	24]	$40\frac{1}{2}$ -41	42	51	451	603	60	56	$63\frac{1}{2}$ -64	59	6	1 78 -79	75 -7
August	48		48	511		40	30	263	$40\frac{1}{2}$ -42	40	48	49	70	60	593	63½	58	6	11 85	75 -7
September	48						285	29	39	40	48	53	69	591	611	62	58	70 -7	1 871-88	775-7
October	48]	75			44	35	28	29	384	403	50	55 .	69	$55\frac{1}{2}$	61	60	56	73	3 86½-87	73 -7
November	50					35	27	261	42	42	47	56	66	52\}	631	60	53	70 - 7	831-84	74 -7
December	60		48		45	34	28	27	425	405	45	57	54	53]	63½	501-511	51	68 -68	81 70 -701	7
Average	46:79	70 31	47:91	52.62	47:00	41:77	29-95	95-90	38-20	42:31	46:01	49:56	61:79	53.95	54:58	53-66	51-95	60.7	5 76 08	70.7

WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—I., GRAINS AND FODDER-Continued.

HAY, No. 1.

Price per ton at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Montreal Gazette.

\$ cts. \$	Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
anuary. 10 00 9 00 90 90 850 800 12 00 10 00 10 00 10 00 10 50 950 90 0 16 00 17 50 13 6 14 6 1 6 1		\$ cts.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	\$ et							
Pebruary (9 on 8 50 9 00 9 00 8 50 8 00 12 00 10 00 10 00 10 50 6 00 9 50 10 50 10 50 10 00 10 00 9 00 9	fanuary f			10 00	11 00	8 00	8 00	12 00		10 50		9 00	10 00	10 50	9 00	9 50	9 00	8 50	15 00	16 50	12 00
February 10 00 9 00 19 50 10 25 650 10 00 11 00 10 50 10 00 9 08 9 9 00 14 00 16 00 13 00 14 00 14 00 15 00 15 0												10 00	11 00	11 00	10 00	10 50		9 00	16 00	17 50	13 0
March 9 00 8 50 11 50 10 00 9 00 8 00 13 00 8 50 10 50 5 50 9 00 10 50 10 00 8 00 10 00 9 00 8 00 13 00 15 00 10 00 10 00 10 00 9 00 8 00 13 00 15 00 10	February				9 00	8 50	8 00	12 00		10 50		9 50	10 50	10 00				8 50	13 50	15 00	12 0
March 10 00 9 00 12 00 00 00 12 00 00 8 50 14 00 9 00 0 00 00 00 00 11 00 10 50 9 00 11 00 9 50 15 00 12	,				111			10.00				10 00	11 00	10 50	10 00			9 00	14 00	16 00	13 00
pril 9 00 9 00 12 00 20 0 8 50 8 50 14 00 50 10 50 6 00 9 00 10 50 9 50 10 50 9 50 10 50 9 50 10 5	darch				10 00					10 50		9 00	10 50	10 00	8 00	10 00		8 00	13 00	15 00	11 00
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$					10.00					10.70		10 00,	11 00	10 50	9 00	11 00			13 50	16 00	12 00
fay. 9 00 9 00 10 00 12 00 8 80 8 00 14 00 10 00 12 00 6 00 10 00 12 00 9 50 9 00 10 00 9 00 9 00 10 00 12 00 13 00 12	pril				12 00	9 00		14 00				9 00	10 50	No. New	9 00	10 00		8 00	14 00	15 00	12 50
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1				19.00	0 50		14.00				10 00	11 00	10 00	9 50	10 50		8 50	14 50	15 50	
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	fay	9.00	9 00									10.00	11 00	9 00	9 00	10 00		9 50	13 50	16 00	
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		9.50	9 00								7 00	0.50	11 50	9 50	10 50	11 00		0 50	16 00	77.00	
uly (9 0 9 00 11 00 11 00 7 00 9 25 13 50 11 50 8 50 7 70 9 00 10 50 9 0 0 13 50 10 00 9 0 9 50 16 00 10 50 14 50 15 0 10 00 9 10 9 50 16 00 15 0 15 0 15 0 15 0 15 0 15 0	une	9 00	3 00	11 00	12 00						7 50	10 00	11 00	9 50	10 00	11 00		9 00	16 00	14 00	
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		9.00	9.00	11 00	11 00					8 50		0 00	10 50	0 00	12 50	10 00		0 50	17 00	10 00	
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	uly		0.00	11 00	11 00		0 40	10 00				9 50	11 50	9 50	14 00	10 50		9 90	16 50	10 00	15 00
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			9.00	11 00	10.00		10.00	13 00				8 50	10 50	9 50	12 00		Kr 845	10.00	16 00	10 00	10 00
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Lugust			11 00	10 00							9 00	11 50	0 00	19 50		8 00	10 00	16 00	12 00	14 00
eptember 9 50				11 00	8 50							9 50	11 00	9 75	10 50		9 50	10 50	15 50	13 00	10 00
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	eptember			11 00						0 00		10.00		0 02	11 50		8 00	10 00	10 50	13 00	12 00
Covember				11 00						6.50		0.50		9 20				10 00	14 00	10 00	12 3
	October			11 00										0 00	10 50			12 00	14 00	10 50	12 00
ovember (9 00				11 00		7 00								9 00	10 50			19.00		12 00	19 50
Recember	ovember		0 00	11 00			12 00	10 00	10 00					9 50				19 00		12 00	12 00
			10.00	19 00			19 00	10.50	10.50					9 00	10 00			12 00		19 50	
	December													10 00	10 50						

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1900-1909.—I., GRAINS AND FODDER—Continued. OATS, WESTERN, No. 2 WHITE.

Price per bushel at Winnipeg, Man., on the first market day of each month.*

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
1481	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January	45	28	22	20	30	22	16	25	35	27	25	42	42	28	311	31	32	35	38	37
February	45	31	22	22	28	27	16	25	35	27	27	42	42	$26\frac{1}{2}$	32½	36	321	361	38	39
March	42	37	23	25	32	32	18	25	35	27	32	40	33	30	38	37	331	351	40	42
April	43	42	23	25	32	30	18	27	38	32	30	42	40	31	39	37	33	353	40	41
May*	45	48	20	30	34	31	18	24	45	34	31	42	44	31	39	39	36	378	41	44
June	46	45	20	30	34	35	22	25	47	35	33	43	45	32	39	38	37	40	42	53
July	48	45	20	30	34	35	22	25	47	42	41	47	41	32	37	421	351	39	42	54
August	55	38	22	30	35	30	20	26	47	47	40	47	42	32	39	41	341	381	41	37
September	50	30	25	32	33	25	22	31	47	40	39	53	35	32	$38\frac{1}{2}$	40	221	40	40	33
October,	30	27	23	27	21	25	22	25	26	27	40	32	25	35	40	30	34	504	381	34
November	32	23	22	30	25	18	25	31	30	22	38	32	25	35	30	32	$34\frac{1}{3}$	47	37 8	34-34
December	27	22	25	32	25	16	25	36	28	26	36	42	27	32	31	324	$34\frac{1}{8}$	451	$36\frac{3}{4}$	32
Average	42:33	34.28	22-25	27 - 75	30.25	27 16	20-33	27.08	38-33	32-16	34 : 33	40.33	36-75	31 - 37	36.20	36.28	33.87	40.02	39:41	40 - 20

*Prices quoted are taken from various sources, including newspapers, records of dealers, and, in the case of recent years, from the records of the Winnipeg Grain Exchange. A dealer in Winnipeg handling a very large quantity of cats, who has been in the business for some years prior to 1890, checked the above quotations and stated they are accurate in so far as his records show. No. 2 Wintle Oats represents the bulk of that kind of grain produced.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909: TABLE NO 7

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA 1890-1909.—I., GRAINS AND FODDER—Continued. OATS, ONTARIO, No. 2 WHITE.

Price per bushel at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Toronto Globe.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898,	1899,	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1	909.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	(ts.
January	31	45-45\	31	27	31	28	23	20	25	$29\frac{1}{2}$	26	27-273	42-421	31½	30	33-331	34 -35	36	451	38	-39
February	$28\frac{1}{2}$	45 <u>½</u>	32	29	32	29	231-21	17	27 5	29	27	$28\frac{1}{2}$	40-403	33	31½-32	37-371	$35\frac{1}{2}$ -36	37 -371	50 -501	41	-42
March	30	445	29	31	321	34	$22\frac{1}{2}$	185	30-301	30-31	27 27 5	295	41½	33	35	40-41	34½-35	39 -40	52 -53	46	-47
April	$28\frac{1}{2}-29$	54-55	$28\frac{1}{2}$	295	33	37	22-22]	21	$29\frac{1}{2}$	$30\frac{1}{4}$	28	30-30	413	31	32	40-41	35	381-391	47	45	-45
May	38	51	29	311	33-33	35	21-21	20	$34\frac{1}{2}$	32	271	31	431	30	301	40-41	361	40	46	451	-46
June	43	47	30_31	331	351	40	20	20-201	33 -34	30	271	33	46	32½	33	42-43	371	47	481	59	-60
July	41	50	281	351	391-40	38	18	225	25	30	28	$29\frac{1}{2}$	431	321-322	321	45-46	40	44 -45	44 -45	57	-58
August	50-51	43	30½	36	33	31	19	22-221	26	28-28	271	34	45	32	331	43-14	36 -37	431-44	44 -46	53	-54
September	39	38	33	$30\frac{1}{2}$	26	23	18½	21	23	241-25	26-261	33	47-48	31	321	28-29	30 -33	44 -445	39 -40	441	-45
October	41	28	27	29	26	23-231	19	21½	231	271	241 25	35	291	30	31½-33	31	351	49	38 -39	35	-36
November	41	32	27	29	261-27	201	20-21	221	251	261	25	41	31	301-31	32-321	34	353	53 -54	371-381	37	-38
December	43-431	30½-31	27	29	28	231	20	23	27.]	28	26½	451	31-31½	29	33	35-36	361	48 -48½	39 -40	37	-37
Average	37 - 91	49-45	29-43	30.88	31 - 39	30-43	20-64	20:79	27:54	28 85	26-66	33-11	40-99	31 36	39-34	37 - 89	35.79	43:50	44-50	45	- 97

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—I., GRAINS AND FODDER—Continued. PEAS, ONTARIO, No. 2.

Price per bushel at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Toronto Globe.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January	55	$61\frac{1}{2}$	61	54	51	53	49	42	46	65-66	571	60	84-85	73	62	67-68	77	80	$82\frac{1}{2}$	861
February	53-541	65	57	58	$53\frac{1}{2}$	54	51	39	54	65	601-61	63	82	$73\frac{1}{2}$	63	67	79	79 -80	84 -85	87 -8
March	54-543	66-67	60	57	531	57	51	39	56	66-66	62 -63	$62\frac{1}{2}$	85	71-72	65	66-67	77 .	80 -81	86 -87	921-9
April	53	75-77	60	56	56	57	49	40	55-56	65-66	61	63	85	$66\frac{1}{2}$	65-66	68-69	77	78 -78	88	94 -9
May	57	75	59-60	56	56	61	48	40	61-65	64-65	61	65	80	62	65-66	68-69	77	781	89	95 -9
June	58-60	75	63	$55\frac{1}{2}$	54	62	47	38	58	64-65	58	66	75-76	65	62-63	70	80	79 -80	92 -93	92 -9
July	61-62	68-70	58	58	55-561	58-59	44-45	41	47-48	66-67	60	68	76	62	61-62	71-72	82	771-781	92	90 -93
August	64	81	61-62	58	56-57	56	45	44-45	54	67	50	71	74	62	60-61	72	82-83	79	87	
September	62-63	64	60	52	56	50	41	44-45	49	55-56	59 "	70	74	63	63-64	64-65	68-69	,75	80 -84	721
October	60	58½	57-58	53	50	48	42	44	50	60	59	70	71	65	63-64	68	78	85	881-89	78 -79
November	59-60	61-62	57	52	51	51	43-44	43	60-61	56	59	73	72	61	64-65	72-73	78	86 -87	85 -86	86 -8
December	59-60	62	57	51	52	50	$40\frac{1}{2}$	431	61	58	61	83	741	621	67-68	76-77	80	85 -86	85 -86	86 -88
Average	58-25	67:91	59-29	55:04	53.76	54:79	45.95	41:54	54-41	62:85	59:06	67 - 875	77:79	65-58	63 - 70	69-41	78:00	80-43	86 97	87 - 7

WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909 .-- I., GRAINS AND FODDER-Continued.

RYE, ONTARIO, No. 2.

Price per bushel at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Toronto Globe.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900,	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.											
January	45	57-58	92	48	45	41-42	49	35-36	46	52-53	49	48	58	49	52	76	70	70	80	691-70
February	44	63-65	75	51	47	42	48	34	48	55	49	481	56	51	54	75-76	70	70	80-81	661-67
March	44	70-72	87	54	44	42	45-46	33	51	56	50	493	57	501	55	75-76	68	65-66	84-85	69 -70
April	44-45	80	80	54	44-45	48	44-45	32-33	47-48	53-54	51-52	50	57	51	59-60	71-72	67	63-64	85-851	72 -73
May	45-46	78-80	80	50-51	45	57	45-46	33	60	53	52-53	501	57-58	52-521	59-60	69-70	70	61-62	87-88	72 -73
June	47-48	73	64	50	45	581	43-44	33	60	53-54	50	50	61	52	57-58	61-62	68	70	88	74
July	45	71	62	49	44	59-60	42	31-32	42	53	53	48	50	52	57-58	60	62	70	88	75
August	45	751	66	48	44	47	40	33-34	48	50	49	45-46	50	52	57-58	60	60	64-65	68	75
September	48	75	59	46	45	42-43	32	41		50	50	49	481	491	58-59	55-56	59	65	70	68
October	53	80	48-49	44	45-46	44	34	40	41-42	553	50	49	48	50	59-60	62	$65\frac{1}{2}$	75	80	68
November	56 57	85	48-49	44	40	45-46	35	44	48-49	56	46	491	49	51	73-74	66-67	75	88-881	78-79	74 -75
December	57-58	88	48-49	44	41	47	35	46	50	50	47	55	50	521	75-76	70	70-71	82-821	73-74	72 -73
Average	47.95	74.91	67:04	48:54	44 16	47 87	41 16	36 41	49 31	53.16	49-75	49:375	53:50	51:06	59-95	66:95	67:08	70:45	80:31	71 - 59

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—I., GRAINS AND FODDER—Continued.

SHORTS.

Price per ton at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Toronto Globe and The Canadian Grocer.

Month.	1890.	1831	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1890	1900	1901	1000	1902	1001	1905	1000	1907.	1000	1000
atomen.		10011		10,000	2002	20000	2000	2.567	EOSFO.	E CHEFFE	2400.	1001.	11702.	1000.	11074.	1300.	ganno,	1304.	1908.	11990
	8 cts	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts
January	15 00	18 00	18 00	15 00	16 00	13 00	12 50	8 00	10 00	15 00	14 00	14 50	20 50	16 00	17 00	16 50	17 00	21 00	21 00	22 0
February		19 00	17 50	14 50	14 00		12 50	7 50	14 00	15 00	16 00	14 00	20 00	17 00	17 00	16 00	18 00 17 00		24 00	23 0 23 0
March	16 00	18 00		15 00 18 00			12 00	8 00	14 00	14 00	16 00	15 00		17 00	17 50	16 50 16 50	17 50 20 00	20 00 21 00		23 5 24 0
April	15 50	18 00	18 00	18 00	17 00	16 50	12 50 11 50	9 00	12 50	14 00	18 00 18 00	15 50	19 00	17 50 17 00	17 50	17 00 17 00	18 66	22 00	24 00 24 00	25 0 25 0
May	15 50	20 00	16 00	16 00	18 00	17 00	11 00	9 50	12 00	14 00	16 00	14 00	19 00	17 00	17 00	18 50	18 06	22 00	24 00	24 0
June		16 00					12 00 11 00		13 00	16 00	16 50	15 00	19.50			19 00				25 0
July		19 00						9 00 9 50	13 00	16 00	15 00	14 00				18 00		23 00 19 00		25 0
	17 00	20 00 19 00	18 00	17 00	16 00	18 00	11 00	12 00	12 00	14 00	14 00	13 50	20 00	17 50	16 00	18 50	17 75	19 00	20 00	24 0
August		20 00	17 40	17 50	16.50	19 00	10 06	11 00	13 00	14 50 16 00	15 00	14 00	21 00	18 00	17 50	19 00	18 00	20 00	21 00	24 0
		20 00				16 50			14 00			14 50			18 00	18 50	18 50	20 50 24 50	21 00	24 0
October	16 00	19 00 17 50	16 00	14 00	$15 00 \\ 13 50$	13 00	8 50	12 00 11 00	13 00 12 00	14 50 14 00	13 00	15 50 15 50	15 00	17 50 17 00	17 50	17 50 16 00	19 00 18 50	25 00 26 00	25 00 21 00	23 0
December		19 00		14 50	13 00	12 50	9 00	10 00	14 00 14 00	14 50 14 00	13 00	16 00 18 co	16 00	17 00	17 50	17 00 16 00	18 50	21 00	22 00 22 00	24 00
ecember					14 00	13 00		11 00	15 00	15 00	14 00			17 50	18 00	17 00	20 00	22 00	23 00	
Average	16 29	18 50	17 43	15 91	15 59	15 85	10.25	9.75	19 93	14.85	15.01	14 77	18 60	17 95	17 90	17 90	19 47	91 62	99.50	99 0

WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—I. GRAINS AND FODDER.—Continued.

STRAW, BALED.

Price per ton at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Toronto Globe.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1906.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets												
January!	7 00	5 75	6 00	6 00	5 00	5 00	8 00	5 00	5 00	4 50	4 50	5 00	5 00	5 00	10 00	6 00	6 00	7 00	9 50	7 00
	1 00	6 25	6 50	21227	5 50	-2-11	8 50	6 00	*****	5 00	5 00	6 00	5 50	5 50	2.33	6 50			10 50	7 50
February	6 00	6 00	6 50	5 50	5 50	5 00	9 00	5 00	4 50	4 50	4 75	5 00	5 00	5 50	5 00	6 00	6 00	6 50	10 00	7 00
, cording (6 50	6 25			6 00		9 25	6 00	5 00	5 00	5 00	5 50	5 50	5 75	5 50	6 25		7 00		7 50
March	5 50	5 75	6.50	5 50	5 50	5 00	8 00	5 00	4 50	4 50	4 50	5 00	5 50	5 00	5 00	6 00	5 50	6 75	9 00	6 50
March		6.25		6 00	6.00		8.50	6 00	5 00	5 00	5 00	6 00		5 50	5 50		6 00	7 00	10 00	7 50
A soull	5 50	5 75	6 50	5 50	5 50	5 50	8 50	5 00	4 50	4 50	4.50	5 50	5 50	5 00	5 50	6 00	5 50	7 00	9 00	7 00
April	6.00	6 25		6 00	6 00			5 50	5 00	5 00	5 00	6 00					6.00	7 25	10 00	8 00
M (5 50	6 25	6 50	5 50	6 00	5 50	8 00	5 00	4 50	4 50	4 50	5 50	5 00	5 00	5 00	6 00	5 50	7 00	8 00	7 00
May	6.00	6 50		6 00			8.50	5 50	5 00	5 00	5 00	6 00			5 50		6 00	8 00	9 00	7 50
. 1	6 00	6 50	6.59	5 50	6 00	5 50	8 00	5 00	4.50	4 50	5 00	5 25	5 00	5.00	5 50	5 75	6 00	6 75	8 00	7 50
June			6 73	6 00				5 25		5 00	5 50					6 00	0.00	7 00	9 00	8 00
	6.00	6 00	6 50	5 50	6.00	5 50	7.50	5 00	4 00	4 75	4.75	4 75	5 00	5 00	5 00	5 75	5 50	7 00	7 00	7 50
July		7 00	7 00	6 00			8 00	5 25		2, 450	5 00	5 00			5 50	6 00	6 00	7 25	8 00	8 00
	5 00	6 00	7 00	5 50	5 00	5 50	7 00	5 00	4 50	4 50	4 75	5 00	5 00	5 00	5 50	5 50	5 50	7 25	6 00	7 50
August	0 00	6.50		0.00	5 50	6 00		5 50	5 00		5 00	5 00	5 50		5 75	6 00	6 00	7 50	7 00	8 00
	5 50	6 00	7 00	5 50	5 50	5 50	6.50	5 00	4 00	4 00	5 00	5 00	5 00	5 00	5 75	5 50	5 50	7 50	6 50	9 00
September	0 00	6 50	1 00	0.00	0 00	6 00	0 00	0.00		5 00	0.00	0.00	5 50		6 00	6 00	6 00	1 30	7 50	9 50
1	5 50	6 00	6.50	5 50	5 50	5 90	5 00	5 25	4 00	5 00	4 75	5 00	5 00	5 00	5 75	6 00	5 50	9 00		9 90
October	0 00	6 50	7 00	6 00	0 00	6 00	6 00	5 50	4 00	0.00	5 00	5 50		0.00		0.00			6 00	8 00
	5.50		6.50		E 500				4 50	1 ma			5 25	* 00	6 00	2777	6 00	9 50	7 00	8 50
November	0 30	6 00		5 50	5 50	6 00	5 00	5 00	4 50	4 50	4 75	5 50	5 00	5 00	5 75	6 00	6 00	9 50	6 50	7 50
	47 800	6 50	7 00	6 00	F F0	****	6 00	*****		4 75	5 00	6 00	5 25	20000	6 00		** .**	10 50	7 50	8 00
December	6 00	6 00	6 50	5 50	5 50	7 50	5 00	5 00	4 50	4 50	5 00	5 00	5 00	5 00	6 00	6 00	6 50	9 50	6 50	7 50
(6.50	6 50		6 00		8 00	6 00	* * * *		5 00	5 50	5 50	5 50		6 50		7 00	10 50	8 00	8 00
Average	5-854	6-990	6-625	5:708	5-615	5-682	7-912	5-996	4-590	4 719	4 one	5.949	2.000	5-009	5.050	2 000	5.010	7 781	0.147	7.70

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—I. GRAINS AND FODDER.—Continued.

WHEAT, No. 1 NORTHERN.

Price per bushel at Winnipeg, Man., on the opening market day of each month.*

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893,	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898,	1899,	1900,	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905,	1906.	1907.	1908,	1909
	\$ ets.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	8 ct
January																				
February																				
							0 652													
April																				
May																				
June,																				
July																				
August							0 65													
September	1.00	1 00	0.77	0.74	0.57	0.60	0 60	0.87	0 80	0.68	0 84	0 693	0 69	0 843	1 03	0.781	0.711	0.97	0.971	0.95
							$0.68\S$													
November							0.76													
December							0 813													
Average																				

^{*} Prices are taken from various sources, including newspapers, millers' records and the Winnipeg grain exchange records for recent years. Newspaper quotations were as far as possible verifie! by records of actual sales.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—I., GRAINS AND FODDER—Continued. WHEAT, ONTARIO, NO. 2 WHITE.

Price per bushel at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Toronto Globe.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903,	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	\$ cts.	Cts.	Cts.	\$ cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	\$ ets.	Cts.	Cts.	\$ cts.	Cts.	\$ cta
January	88	93	90	59	57	57	65-67	85	83-831	681-69	65-651	65	76-77	68 681	78	1 02	78	701	96	931-9
February	88	(0 98 11 00	86-87	66	57	57-58	80-82	75-77	86	70	65-66	641-65	74	715	83	1 05	79-793	70-71	97-98	98-9
farch	88	1 02	88	66-671	561-58	59-591	80	74	86	68	64½-65	66	721 73	71-711	1 01	1 07	77	71-72	96-97	11 0
pril	87	{1 03 1 04	89	65	60	68	75	75	86	69-70	651-66	66-663	721 73	681-69	93-94	(1 04 11 05	79	71-725	90-91	(10
fay	95-97			63	60	85	74-75	75	(1 00 1 01	68	65-651	67	77	71	90-91	1 00	81	{ 721 731	91-92	(1 2
une	1 00	1 05		63-64	60	1 00	73-74	71	1 05		64-65	69	783	73	93-94	97-98	85	85	92-93	(13
uly	92	98	76-77	61	60	85	63	64	78	70	70-72	63	70-77	75	89-90	97-98	815	90	78-79	(12
lugust	93-94	1 05	77	58	56	73-74	643	75	66	67-675	68-69	65	80	75-75	92-93	86-88	70:71	871-88	82-83	(1 0
eptember	1 02	95-96	75	59	52	60	64	80	68	66-67	66-67	65	66-77	741-75	1 06	74-75	69-70	86-87	851-86	
ctober	91-92	871-88	64	58	58	64	70	78	64-65	671-68	66	64	65	75-75	(1 04	74	725	1 00	(901) 914	97-9
ovember	93	90-91	66-65	57	57	67	80	83	69	66-67	63½-64	67		1 771 1 781			70	1 031	89-90	(10
ecember	93	90	64-66	57	57	65-65\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	85	83	68	65	64-641	72		771-78					93-94	- 2 4
Average	92.66	97:89	78:45	61:10	57:60	70:125	73:04	76:58	80.02	68 - 47	65:91	66:16	73:00	73 31	94-66	92-375	76:18	83-81	90:43	108-1

TABLES.

II. ANIMALS AND MEATS.

- 14. English boneless breakfast bacon.
- 15. Beef, dressed.
- 16. Cattle, western. .
- 17. Butcher's cattle, choice steers.
- 18. Fowls.
- 19. Hams, smoked, medium size.
- 20. Hogs, choice selects.
- 21. Hogs, dressed.
- 22. Lard, pure.
- 23. Mutton dressed.
- 24. Pork, heavy Canada, short cut mess.
- 25. Sheep, export ewes.
- 26. Turkeys.
- 27. Veal, dressed.

ENGLISH, BONELESS, BREAKFAST BACON.

Price per pound at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Montreal Gazette.

Month.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1996	1907	1908	1909
	ets.	cts.	ets.	cts.	cts.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	cts.	ets.	ets.	ets.	cts.	ets.
anuary	12-13	9-101	9-10	11-12		9-113	91	81-91	10-12	10-12	11-112	13-14	15	14-15	13-14	13	15	15	$12\frac{1}{2}$	143
ebruary.	11	9-101	9-10	111-12	12½ 11½- 12½	9-11-2	9-10	81-91	10-12	10½-11	11-112	14-15	15	14-15	121-13	13	15	15-16	131	141
farch	11	104	9-10	12-13		9-103	9-10	81-91	12-121	i0½-11	11-12	14-15	14-15	14-15	121-131	12½	15	151-16	$13\frac{1}{2}$	15
April	11	9-101	9-10	12-13		9-103	8-9	10	12	103-11	113-13	14-15	14-15	14-15	$12\frac{1}{2} - 13\frac{1}{2}$	$12\frac{1}{2}$	$15\frac{1}{2}$	151-16	13}	141
Iay	a k	9-101	9-10	111-	10-12	10-101	81-91	101-111	12	101-11	111-13	14-15	14-15	14-15	13	14	161-17	15-15)	141	141
une	11	9-101	9-10		10-12	10-103	$8\frac{1}{2}-9\frac{1}{2}$	$10\frac{1}{2} - 11\frac{1}{2}$	12	101-11	10-12	14-15	14-15	14-15	13	14	17½-18	141-15	14	14
uly	11-12	9-10	91-10		10-12	10-101	$8\frac{1}{2} - 9\frac{1}{2}$	11-12	111-12	101-11	10-14	14-15	14-15	14-15	13	14	17½-18	15	14	14
August	10-11	9-10	91-101		10-12	9-11	81-91	11-12	111-12	115-12	11-14	14-15	14-15	14-15	125	15	161-17	14	15	15
eptember,	9-10	9-10	91-101	12-12)	10-12	9-11	81-91	11-12	111-12	112-12	12-14	14-15	14-15	14-15	125	17	161-17	14	15	161-17
etober	9-10	9-10	101-11	111-	10-12	9-11	$7\frac{1}{2} - 8\frac{1}{2}$	12-13	10-13	111-12	12-14	14-15	14-15	14-15	13	16	16½-17	14-15	16½	18
November.	9-10	9-10	12	1112	9-111	9-11	$8\frac{1}{2} - 9\frac{1}{2}$	12-13	10-13	113-12	12-14	143-15	14-15	13-14	13	15	161-17	15-16	161	18
ecember)	9-10	9-10	11-12	11½- 12½	9-114	9-10	81-91	10-12	10-12	11-12	13-14	14½-15	14-15	13-14	13	15	15	14½	16½	17
Average	10.625	9:635	10.061	12:015	11:041	10:020	8:979	10:791	11:625	11:230	12.125	14:458	14:583	14:333	12.937	14: 250	16: 229	14 958	14:583	15:479

BEEF, DRESSED.

Price per cwt., at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations furnished by the Harris Abattoir Company, Limited, Toronto.

Month.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	cts.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	cts.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	cts.	ets.	cts.
anuary															6.46	5.92	6.22	6.70	7.37	7.36
ebruary.														6.45	6.51	6.26	6.47	6.88	7.56	7.40
farch														6.35	6.41	6.29	6.80	7.02	7.59	7.71
pril														6.81	6.77	7.36	7.18	7.34	8.53	8.27
lay														7.14	7.03	8.03	7.15	7.69	9.05	9.50
une														7.09	7.56	7.60	7.36	8.38	9.10	10.73
uly														6.61	7.40	6.97	7.27	7.89	8.26	10.
ugust								8.5.5.5.5.6.5						6.54	6.59	6.36	6.88	7.53	7.47	10.
eptember														6.40	6.34	6.09	6.78	7.27	7.31	10.0
etober						*****								6 11	5.93	5.63	6.41	6.84	7.16	9.3
ovember						*****								5.74	5.80	5.48	5.99	6.55	6.89	9.1
ecember							• • • • • • •			*****				6.26	6.27	6.28	6.74	7.12	7.49	9. 10.
Average														6.500	6.589	6.522	6.770	7.268	7 807	9.3

CATTLE, WESTERN, PRIME, OFF CARS, AT WINNIPEG, MAN.

Price per cwt., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Manitoba Free Press and The Winnipeg Commercial.

Month.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
	ets.	ets.	cts.	ets.	cts.	cts.	cts,	cts.	cts.	cts.	ets.	cts.	ets.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	ets.	cts.	cts.
anuary	4.50	4.00	5.00	5.00	2.25	3.00	3.50	3.00	3.75	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	4.00	3.50	3.00	3.25	3.75	3.25	3.50
February.	4.25	3.50	5.00	5.00	2.25	3.00	3.00	3.25	3.75	3.50	3.50	4.00	3.50	4.00	3.50	4.00	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.50
March	5.00	3.50	5.00	5.00	2.25	3.00	3.00	3.25	3.75	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.50	4.50	3.50	4.00	4.00	4.50	4.50	3.50
April	5.00	3.50	5.50	4.00	2.25	3.50	3.25	3.50	3.75	4.75	4.00	4.00	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.00	4.25	4.50	4.00	3.75
Мау	4.00	3.50	5.25	4.00	2.25	3.50	3.25	4.00	4.00	4.50	3.50	4.50	4.75	4.50	4.75	4.50	4.25	5.00	5.00	5.00
June	4.00	4.00	5.50	3.50	3.00	3.75	3.00	4.00	4.00	4.50	3.50	5.00	4.75	4.50	5.00	3.50	4.50	5.50	5.00	5.50
July	4.00	4.00	5.50	3.50	3.00	3.50	3.00	4.25	4.25	4.50	4.00	4.50	4.25	4.50	4.50	3.50	4.25	6.00	4.50	4.75
August	3.00	4.00	5.50	3.50	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.50	5.00	4.00	3.50	3.50	3.75	3.50	3.50	3.00	3.75	4.75	4.00	4.50
September	3.00	3.50	5.50	3.50	3.00	3.00	3.25	3.50	3.25	4.00	3.25	3.25	3.75	3.00	3.50	3.25	3.50	4.00	3.75	4.00
October	2.50	3.50	5.50	3.25	3.00	3.00	3.50	3.25	3.25	3.50	3.00	3.25	3.50	2.75	3.00	3.25	3.25	4.00	3.75	3.75
November	2.75	3.50	5.50	3.25	3.00	3.00	3.25	3.00	3.25	3.00	3.00	3.25	4.00	2.50	2.50	3.25	3.75	3.50	3.75	3.75
December	3.00	3.00	5.50	3.25	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.25	3.00	3.50	3.50	3.50	2.50	2.75	3.25	3.50	3.75	3.50	4.00- 4.25
Average	3.750	3.625	5.354	3.895	2.687	3.187	3.166	3.458	3.770	3.895	3.520	3.854	4.020	3.729	3.708	3.541	3.833	4.416	4.062	4.135

BUTCHERS' CATTLE : CHOICE STEERS.

Price per cwt., at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Toronto Globe.

Month.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
	\$	8	8	\$	8	s	8	8	s	\$	s	s	8	s	s	s	\$	8	\$	s
January	3.75	3.75 4.00	3.50 3.75	3.50 3.75	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.90- 3.00	3.50	4.25	4.00 4.25	4.00 4.25	4.00 4.45	4.75	4.20 4.50	4.00 4.50	4.40	4.25	4.50 4.60	5.00 5.35
February.	3.75	325	3.50 4.00	3.50	3.25	3.00	2.75 3.25	3.00-	3.40	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.40	4.50	4.20	4.00	4.40	4.60	4.20 5.10	5.15
March	3.87½ 4.12½		3.50 4.00	3.50	2.90	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.00	4.00 4.25	4.25	3.50 4.30	4.20	4.15	4.50	4.75	4.65 4.85	5.20
April		3.25	4.00	3.50 4.25	3.00	3.75	3.00	2.50 3.50	3.50	4.25	3.90 4.25	4.00 4.25	4.25 4.50	4.10	4.60	4.50	4.40	4.90 5.15	5.35	5.25
Мау	5.00	4.75 5.50	4.00 4.50	4.12\\ 4.25	3.00	4.00	3.00	3.50	3.50	4.40	4.00	4.10	5.60	4.50	4.50	5.40	5.00	4.75 5.10	5.50	5.40 6.12
June.,	5.00	5.00 5.50	3.87½ 4.00	4.25	3.50 4.00	4.25	2.90 3.00	3.50-	3.50	4.25	4.25	4.60 5.00	5.60	4.70	4.65 4.75	5.30	4.65	5.50	5.40	5.65 6.40
July	4.80	5.00 5.25	3.87½ 4.00	4.121	3.25	3.90 4.00	2.90 3.15	3.50-	4.00	4.25	4.25	4.50	5.25 5.75	4.70	4.80 5.00	4.90 5.20	4.50	4.90 5.50	5.60	5.75 6.25
August	3.50	3.00	4.00	3.87½ 4.00	3.25	3.70	3.25	3.50-	4.00	3.75 4.25	4.00	4.40	5.50 5.75	4.60	4.65	4.65	4.40	4.75	4.75 5.00	5.75 6.15 5.25
eptember		3.50	3.62½ 3.75	3.50	3.00	3.45	2.75 3.00	3.50-	4.10	3.50 4.00	4.35	4.85	5.00	4.30	4.25	4.10	4.40 4.65 4.00	4.25 4.65 4.50	4.50 4.75 4.60	5.75 5.75
October	5.00	3.50	3.25 3.75	3.25	3.25	3.25	2.75 3.00	3.50-	3.75 4.00	4.00	4.00	4.25	5.00	4.40 4.50 4.20	4.00 4.50 4.40	4.00 4.40 4.00	4.25	4.75	4.80 4.50	5.50
November	3.50	3.25	4.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.30-	3.75 4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00 4.40 4.25	4.50 4.85 4.00	4.40	4.10	4.30	4.50	5.00	4.80	6.40
December.	4.00	3.75	3.50	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.25	3.30-	3.75 4.00	4.50	4.40	4.35	5.00	4.40	4.65	4.50	4.50	4.00	4.75	5.70
Average						3.711	3.020	3.393		3.878	4.229	4.362	4.900	4.470	4.495	4.570	4.518	4.854	4.952	5.64

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—II. ANIMALS AND MEATS.—Continued. FOWLS.

Price per lb., at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Montreal Gazette.

Month.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
	ets,	cts.	cts.	ets.	ets.	cts.	cts.	ets.	ets.	ets.	cts.	cts.	cts.	ets.						
anuary	7-9	7-8	8	5-6	6-8	$7 - 7\frac{1}{2}$	6-65	$4-6\frac{1}{2}$	6-7	4-5	5-6	4-6	6-61	8-10	7-8	83-11	7-9	7-83	6-8	101-1.
ebruary.	10	8-9	8	5-6	9-10	7-8	7½-8	3-51	7-71	5 <u>1</u> -6	5-6	4-6	61-7	8-10	7-8	7-11	7-9	9-10	7-10	121-14
darch	13-14		8	6	9-10					51-6		4-6	61-7	8-9	7-8	7-8	7-9	9-10		14 -15
April															7-8					
fay																				
une																				
uly																				
August																				
September																				
October																				
November	7-8	7-8	6-7	6-7	6-7	6-7	$6 - 6\frac{1}{2}$	6-7	7-71	5-51	5-6	6	7-9	7-8	8-9	8-9	7-8	10-12	8-9	13-14
December.	9-8	7-8	61-71	6-61	61-71	6-7	6-61	7	5-6	5-51	5-6	4-5	8-10	7-8	8-10	7-9	7-81	6-8	8-9	13-14
Average	9.500	7.750	7.500	5.950	7.900	6.937	6.625	5.750	6.625	5.300	5.500	5.100	7.350	S.300	7.916	8.550	7.850	S.950	8.125	13.150

HAMS: SMOKED, MEDIUM SIZED.

Price per lb. at Montreal, Que, on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Journal of Commerce.

Month.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	cts.	cts.	eta.	cts.	cts.	cts.	ets.	ets.	ets.	cta.	ets.	cts.	eta.	ets.	ets.
anuary	111121	10-11	101-11	121-15	12-13	9-101	9-10	9-10	11 -13	101-13	10-11	13 -14	13-14	12-14	12 <u>1</u> -13	91-112	121	14	141-151	131
ebru'y	11-12	10-11	101-11	121-13	12-13	9-101	9-10	81-10	11-13	101-13	10-11	131-15	121-14	12-14	11-13	91-117	13	14-153	14-151	131
farch	11-11-	101-11	101-11	13-14	11-12	9-101	9-10	9-10-	11-13	101-13	10-11-	121-14	14-15	12-14	11-13	91-112	131	143-153	14	14
pril	11-112	101-111	91-101	121-13	9-11	9-103	81-91	9-10-	11-13	10-12	11-11-	121-14	12-14	121-14	11-13	91-112	131	141-151	131	14
lay	111-12	101-111	10-101	121-131	93-11	9-101	9-10	9-101	111-12	10-115	12-14	121-14	12-14	13-14	101-13	12	14	141-151	131	14
une	111-12	104-114	10-101	121-131	91-11	10-11	9-10	101-121	111-12	10-101	12-14	121-14	12-14	13-144	101-13	14	14	141-151	131	151
aly	13	10-11	101-11	121-131	91-11	10-11	9-91	11-13	101-11	11-12	11-131	121-14	121-141	131-141	10½-13	14	14	141-151	131	153
ugust.	13	101-111	11-112	121-131	91-11	9-11	75	11-13	101-11	11-131	12-14	131-141	121-14	131-14	101-13	14	151-16	143-153	13½	12-13
ept	12-12	101-111	11-112	12-13	10-13	9-11	10-11	11-13	101-11	111-121	12-14	131-141	121-14	13-14	11-131	14	151-16	141-151	131	13½-14
ctober	12-121	101-111	$11 - 12\frac{1}{2}$	12-14	10-13	9-11	10-12	12-14	101-11	121-131	12-14	131-141	12-14	13-14	10-14	14	151-16	131-14	14	143-15
ov	10-11	101-111	$11-11\frac{1}{2}$	12-13	10-13	9-11	10-12	12-14	101-11	12-131	12-14	13½-14½	12-14	121-13	10-14	13	151-16	141-15	14	18
ec	10-11	101-111	11-121	111-121	91-11	9-11	9-10	12-14	101-13	10-111	12-14	133-143	12-14	121-13	91-12	13	15	14-15-	14	16
verage	11.75	10.864	10.895	12.840	11 020	9 979	9 604	11 202	11 416	11.625	19 990	19 800	19.070	12 210	11 007	***	14.375		13.895	

HOGS: CHOICE SELECTS.

Price per cwt., f.o.b., at West Toronto stock yard markets, on first market day of each month: quotations from *The Toronto Globe*.

Month.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
	\$	8	s	s	s	8	s	8	8	S	\$	\$	\$	8	8	8	\$	s	8 .	\$
anuary	4.00-	4.00-	4.00- 4.30	5.75- 6.00	4.75- 5.00	4.00- 4.15	3.70	4.00-	4.70- 4.75	4.50	4.37½	6.50	6.70	6.00	5.25	4.90	6.10	6.40	5.70	5.75
ebruary.	4.00 4.25	4.25	4.25	6.50- 7.00		4.20-	4.20-	4.25-	5.00- 5.13	4.38	4.873	6.25	6.00	5.30	4.75	5.50	6.50	6.85	4.90	6.50
arch	4.00- 4.25	4.40-4.60	4.30-	6.75- 7.00	4.25-	4.00-	3.90- 4.00	4.90- 5.00	5.00-	4.25	5.371	6.50	6.00	6.10	5.00	5.60	6.85	6.90	5.00	6.50
pril	4.50	4.60- 4.80	5.00- 5.25	5.75- 6.00	4.30-	4.60- 4.75	3.75-3.80	5.15-5.25	4.60-	4.371	6.25	6.50	6.00	6.10	4.75	6.25	7.25	6.90	5.75	6.90 7.15
iy	4.871	5.25- 5.50	5.50- 5.60	6.75- 6.80	4.60- 4.75	4.75-4.80	3.95-	5.00- 5.15	4.95- 5.00	4.50	6.25	6.75	7.00	6.25	5.10	7.00	7.15	6.20	6.40	7.23
ne	5.20	5.25	4.75- 5.00	6.50-	4.60-	4.25-	4.10-	5.25-	5.00-	5.00	6.371	7.00	6.871	6.25	5.25	6.25	7.30	7.15	6.00	7.56
ly	5.00- 5.25	5.30- 5.50	5.40- 5.50	6.50- 6.60	4.50- 4.75	4.30-	2.75- 3.00	5.55- 5.60	5.20-5.38	5.00	6.371	7.25	7.00	5.65	5.10	6.65	7.50	6.60	6.40	7.60
gust	5.00-	5.50-	5.60- 5.75	6.25-	4.90- 5.00	4.75- 5.00	4.15-4.25	5.80- 5.85	5.95- 6.00	4.50	6.25	7.25	7.371	6.50	5.60	7.00	7.90	6.90	6.90	7.90
ptember	5.25	5.25-	5.25-		5.00-	4.40-	4.15-	5.75-	4.75	4.75	6.00	7.25	7.25	6.25	5.371	6.125	6.40	6.25	6.25	8.00
tober	5.121	5.00- 5.12%		6.00-	4.90- 5.00	3.90- 4.00	3.75-3.85	5.60-	4.50	4.621	6.25	7.12½ 7.37å	6.37}	5.60	5.25	6.25	6.65	6.12½	6.25	7.95
vember	3.80- 4.00	3.50- 4.20	5.00- 5.40	5.50- 5.60	4.25-4.30	3.90- 4.00	3.75-	4.40-4.50	4.13	4.25	4.75	5.621	6.00	5.40	4.90	5.50-6.00	5.75	6.00	5.75	7.50
cember	4.00- 4.15		5.00- 5.40	5.00-	3.75- 4.00	3.50- 3.60	3.75- 3.85	4.35-4.38	4.38	4.37½	6.00	6.12}	6.00	4.60	4.80	6.371	6.40	5.00	6.10	7.4
verage	4 620	4.824	4.985	6.919	4 604	4.279	3.868	5 046	4.874	4.625	5.769	6.689	6.547	5.833	5.093	6.220	6.812	6.439	5.950	7.9

HOGS, DRESSED.

Price per cwt., at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations furnished by the Harris Abattoir Company, Limited, Toronto.

Month.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
														8	8	8	\$	s	5	8
lanuary						4 TX X T + 1									6.75	7.09	8.84	9.43	8.32	9.30
ebruary.														7.99	6.55	7.49	9.29	9.45	7.78	9.58
														8.41	6.70	7.88	9.32	9.37	7.55	9.72
pril														8.77	6.75					
ay																8.56	9.88	9.50	8.85	
														8.39	7.19	9.23	10.17	9.35	8.77	10.12
ine														8.32	7.19	9.29	10.56	9.86	8.81	10.75
dy														8.20	7.80	9.32	10.95	9.81	9.88	11.25
ugust														8.77	8.15	9.73	10.44	9.78	9.58	11.25
ptember							*** ***							8.30	7.96	9.19	9.72	9.05	10.03	11.00
														7.76	7.71	8.68	9.39	8.85	9.35	11.50
ovember														6.98	6.96	8.03	8.68	8.42	8.78	11.50
ecember											******			6.78	6.61	8.39	8.66	8.07		11.25 10.50 11.00
Average														8.060	7.193	8.573	9.658	9.245	8.880	

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—ANIMALS AND MEATS.—Continued.

LARD, PURE, IN TIERCES.

Price, per lb., at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Toronto Globe.

Month.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
	ets.	cts.	ets.	cts.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	cts.	cts.	ets.	cts.	ets.	ets.	cts.	ets.
lanuary.	81-9	81-81	91-10	11	10	8	72	63	61	62	61	$9\frac{1}{2}$	11	11	81	72-8.00	104	121	112	12
ebruary	81-9	81-81	91-91	12	92	8	8	61	7	63	64	10	11	102	72	8.00	102	121	112	121
Iarch	81/2	81-81	10	131	9	72	8	61	7	62	62	101	11	101	8-81	9-91	10%	121	112	121
pril	91/2	81-81	10-101	13	81	8	8	7	7½	61	72-81	101	111	$10\frac{1}{2}$	8	9-91	11	121	111	13
lay	91-91	81-9	10-101	121	81	9	71-71	7	71/2	61	81	101	111	10%	71-81	9-91	111	12½	113	13
une	91	9-91	91-101	12½	81	9	7	7	72	61	81	101	112	10%	72-72	91-91	111	121	112	13]
uly	91	91-10	93-10	12½	8	83	7	$6\frac{1}{2}$	8	$6\frac{1}{2}$	81	101	111	10	71-71	91-91	111	121	112	141
ugust-,.	91-91	101	91-10	13-131	8	81	61	61	8	6½	8-Si	102	111	92	7	93-93	111	12	12	141
ept'mber	81-9	101	91-10	121-121	87-0	$8\frac{1}{2}$	61	61	71-71	6½	9	111	101	91	71-71	10	111	12	121	14
etober	81-81	101-11	91-10	121-121	9	81	61	63	71	61	93-10	113	10%	93	7-7%	102	11½	121	131	151
lov'mber	81-81	101	91-10	121-121	9	8-81	61	61	71	61	91	111	107	91	7%-8%	103	12½	12½	131	15
ecember	81-81	10	10-101	111	81	8-81		61	7	63	93	101	11	81	71-8	102	121	12	12½	15
Average	8 055	9.550	9.895	12 456	8 822	8 364	7.176	6 700	7.364	6.687	9.262	10.604	11.041	10.010	7.825	9.278	11 395	12,229	12.062	13.1

MUTTON, DRESSED.

Price per cwt., at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month: quotations furnished by the Harris Abattoir Company, Limited, Toronto, Ont.

Month.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	[1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
														8	8	5	\$	8	s	5
anuary	*****									*****		******			8.31	8.52	9.72	10.23	10.46	10.6
ebruary.									******			*****		8.24	8.28	8.61	10.59	11.06	11.38	11.9
farch														8 83	8.68	9.33	11.13	11.98	11.85	19.4
pril																				
ay																				10.6
me,																			14.60	
ıly																				
ugust																		12.83	12.22	9.3
															8.09	9.63	10.81	:0.99	10.51	9.6
ptember															7.71	9.04	10.30	9.86	8.72	9.0
ctober .														6.42	6.91	9.22	10.22	9.07	8.10	8.5
ovember .														6.38	6.92	8.40	9.62	8.66	8.07	8.5
ecember														6.92	7.84	8.87	9.12	8.50	9.32	8.5
erage														* 000	0.000	0.105	10.001			

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.-II. ANIMALS AND MEATS.-Continued.

PORK : HEAVY CANADA SHORT CUT MESS.

Prices per barrel, at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Journal of Commerce.

Month.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
		8	s s	8	\$	\$	8	s	٩.	8	8	8	s	\$	S	8	\$	\$	\$	s
January	14.00-	15.50-	14.75-	20.00	17.00-	15.50-	13.50-	11.00-	15.00-	16.00-	15.00-	19.50-	22.00-	24.50-	18.50	17.50	19.00-	22.50-	20.50-	22.00-
	15.00	16.00	15.00	21.00-	18.00	16.00		12.00	16.00	16.50	15.50	20.00	22.50	25.00			20.00	23.00	21.00	22.50
February.	13.00-	15.50-	15.75-	22.00	17.00-	15.50-	13.50-	11.00-	15.00-	15.00-	15.00-	20.50-	22.50-	24.00	18.00	17.50	20.00	21.50-	20.50-	22.50-
	14.00					16.00	14.00	12.00	16.00	16.00	15.50	21.00	23.00					23.50	21.00	23.00
March						14.00-	13.50-	11.00-	17.00-	15.00-	15.00-	19.00	21.50-	24.00	17.50-	17.50	20.00	21.50-	20.50-	23.00-
				24.00-		15.00	14.50	12.00	18.00	16.00	15.50		22.00		18.00			23.50	21.00	23.50
April						14.00-	14.50-	12.50-	16.50-	14.00-	15.00-	19.00	22.00-	24.00	18.00-	18.00-	20.00-	22.50-	20.50-	23.00-
				22.50-		15.00	15.50	13.00	17.00	15.00	15.50		22.50		18.50	19.00		23.50	21.00	23.50
May	16.50-	17.00-	16.25-	21.50	17.00-	17.00-	13.50-	12.50-	16.00-	15.00-	18.00-	19.00	22.00-	24.00	18.50	21.00-	22.50	22.50-	22.00-	23.00-
	17.00	17.50	16.50		18.00		14.50	13.00	16.50	15.50	19.50		22.50			22.00		23.50	22.50	23.50
June	17.00	17.00-	16.25-	21.00-	18.00	17.00	12.00-	13.00	16.50-	15.00-	18.00-	19.00	24.50-	22.00-	18.50	21.00-	22.50	22,50-	22.00-	24.00-
		17.50	16.50	22.00			12.50	14.00	17.00	15.50	19.50		25.00	22.50		22.00		23.50	22.50	24.50
July					18.00-	17.00	11.00	13.50-	16.50-	15.00 -	18.00~	19.00	24.50-	22.00-	17.00	21.00-	22.50	22.00-	21.50-	24.00-
	18.00				19.00			14.00	17.00	16.50	19.00		25.00	22.50		22.00		23.50	22.00	24.50
August						16.00	12.00	14.50-	16.00-	15.00-	18.00-	19.00	24.50-	20.50-	17.00	20.00-	22.50	22.00-	23.00-	27.50
	18.00	17.25	17.50	21.50	19.00-			15.00	16.50	16.50	19.50		25.00	21.00		22.00		23.50	23.50	28.00
September						15.50-	11.00	15.00-	16.00-	15.00-	18.50-	19.00	24.50-	20.50-	18.00	20.00-	22.50	22.00-	23.00-	27.50-
				21.50	20.00	16.00		15.50	16.50	16.50	20.00		25.00	21.00		21.00		22.50	23.50	28.00
October .				23.00	21.00-	14.50-	10.00-	16.00	16.00-	15.00-	19.50-	21.50-	24.50-	20.50-	18.00	20.00-	22.50-	22.50-	25.00-	31.00
	18.00				22.00	15.00	10.50		16.50	16.50	21.00	22.00	25.00	21.00		21.00	23.00	23.00	25.50	
November						14.50-	10.00-	16.00	16.00-	15.00-	19.50-	19.00	24.50-	19.50-	18.00	21.00	22.50-	22.50 -	25.00-	26.25
	18.00				20.00	15.00	11.00		16.50	16.50	21.00		25.00	20.00			23.00	23.00	25.50	
December						14.50-	10.00-	16.00	16.00-	15.00-	19.50-	19.00	24.50-	18.50	17.50	20.00-	22.50-	22.50-	25.00-	31.00
	16.50	16.25	18.00	20.00	17.50	15.00	11.00		16.50	15.50	20.00		25.00			21.00	23.00	23.00	25.50	
Average.	16 229	16.666	16.562	21.770	18.052	15.533	12 312	13.770	16.354	15.562	18 020	10 427	93 000	99 145	17 058	10 021	91 697	92 219	21 016	05 50

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—II. ANIMALS AND MEATS.—Continued.

SHEEP, EXPORT EWES.

Prices, per cwt., at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Toronto Globe.

Month.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
	8	8	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	s	8	\$	8	\$	s	8	s	s	\$	s	8	\$
January	5.60- 6.00	5.00- 6.00	5.00- 6.00	4.00- 5.00	3.50-		2.75-	2.25-	3.00	3.25-	3.25-	3.00-			2.50-	3.25-	4.25-	4.50-	3.75-	3.25
February.			4.50-		3.50-	3.50	3.00 2.50-	3.00	3.50	3.35	3.50	3.40	3.40	4.00 3.50-	2.75 3.00-	4.25 3.50-	4.40	4.75	4.25	3.60
March	5.25-6.25		4.50- 6.00		4.50 3.50- 4.00	3.50 3.00- 3.50	2.75 2.50- 2.75	3.75 2.50- 3.00	3.50	3.60	3.60	3.25	3.50	4.00 3.50-	4.00 3.00-	4.60 3.50-	5.00 4.75	5.25 4.75-	4.50-	4.25
April	6.00-		4.50- 6.50	5.50- 6.50	4.00	3.75- 4.50	2.75- 3.00	3.00-	3.50 3.25- 3.75	3.50 3.50	4.00 3.50-	3.50	3.75 3.50-	4.00 3.50-	4.25 3.50-	4.50 3.75-	5.25 5.25-	5.25 4.75-	5.00 4.75-	4.50
May		5.50-	6.00-		4.50- 5.00	3.75- 4.00	3.25-	3.25-	3.50-	3.75- 4.00	4.00	3.60	3.75 4.00-	4.00 3.50-	4.00 3.25-	5.50 3.50-	5.75 4.75-	5.25 5.50-	5.25 4.50-	5.00 4.50-
June	5.00- 7.50	6.00-	6.00-	6.00-	3.75-	3.90- 4.10	3.00-	3.25- 3.50	3.50- 4.00	3.50- 3.75	5.00 4.00- 4.25	4.00 3.75-	4.50	4.00 3.50-	3.75 4.00-	5.25 3.00-	5.25 4.00-	6.00 5.50	5.25 4.50-	5.25 4.25
July		4.00-	ewt.		2 50-	3,00-	2.75-	3.00-	3.25-	3.00-		4.00	4.50	4.00	4.25	4.25	4.50		5.00	4.75
	1100	4.50	4.25	5.50	3.75 cwt.	3.50	3.00	3.50	3.30	3.25	3.00- 4.00	3.50- 3.75	3.65- 3.75	2.75- 3.70	3.00- 4.15	3.75-	4.25-	4.50- 5.00	3.75- 4.15	3.50- 4.00a
August	4.00-	3.50-4.50	3.25-3.50			3.60- 3.75	3.00-	2.90-	3.00- 3.25	3.50-	3.75-	3.40-	3.50-	2.50-	3.00-	3.00-	4.25-	4.25-	€ 75-	3.50-
September		5.00-	3.50- 4.50	3.75-		3.75	2.75- 3.25	3.00-	3.25-	3.50-	4.00 3.50-	3.50	3.65	3.60 2.50-	4.00 3.00-	4.15 3.00-	4.40-	4.50	4.10 3.50-	4.00 3.50-
October .		4.00-	3.50- 4.50	3.75- 5.00	3.25-	3.00-	3.00-	3.00-	3.45	3.75	3.75	3.60	3.75 3.25-	3.40 2.50-	3.75 2.75-	4.20 3.00-	4.60 4.25-	4.40	4.25 3.50	4.00 3.50-
November				3.50-		2.75-	2.50-	3.00-	3.60 3.00- 3.50	3.50	3.50	3.25 3.00-	3.40	3.50	3.75	4.10	4.50	4.00-	3.50	3.90
December		3.50-	4.00-		2.90-	2.75- 3.00	2.75- 3.15	3.00- 3.25	3.40- 3.50	3.40 3.00- 3.25	3.40 3.00- 3.35	3.25 2.75- 3.00	3.40 3.25- 3.40	3.40 2.50- 3.40	3.50 2.50- 2.85	4.25 4.00- 4.30	4.90 4.50- 4.85	4.40	3.25-	3.50- 4.00
																	2.00		0.70	4.00
Average	5.500	4.991	4.812	4.933	3.654	3.333	2.923	3.187	3.354	3.437	3.639	2 220	3.583	3.333	2.450	3.893	4.629	4.708	4.218	4.016

WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1969

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—II. ANIMALS AND MEATS.—Continued.

TURKEYS.

Price per lb., in Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Montreal Gaz-t'e.

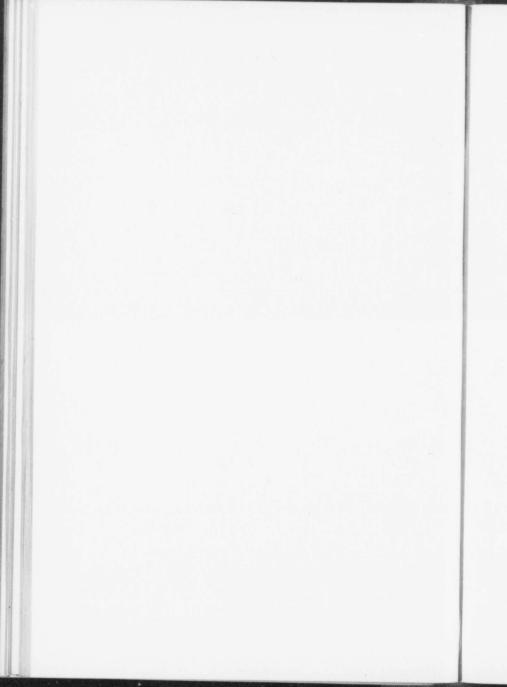
Month.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	cts.	cts.	cts.	ets.	cts.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.
вицату.	101-111	10-12	9 1 -10	11-12	9-10	81-9	7-73	81-9	9-91	9-91	9	8-9	10-10-	14-15	15-16	14-16	12-15	12-14	12-14	181-19
ebruary	12-14	10-12	9-10	11-12	8-10	81-9	71-8	81-9	91-10	101-101	91-10	8-10	12-13	14-15	14-15	12-14	12-14	131-14	14-16	173-18
larch	14-16	f			8-10				10	11	9-10	8-10	12-13		131-141	14 -14 2	12-14	131-14	12-15	171-18
pril															13 -145					
lay									******		*****									
une						*****											******			
aly							*****													
ugust							*****										******			
pt'mber																				
ctober																				
lov'mber	$9 - 9\frac{1}{2}$	9-91	9-10	9-91	8-9	8-9	$8\frac{1}{2} - 9$	7-9	93-10	91-10	8-9	$9\frac{1}{2}-11$	12-13	12-13	14-16	14-16	12-13	141-15		16-17
ecember	9-91	91-10	9-10	9-91	8-9	71-81	7	71-9	8-81	81-9	8-9	8-9	12½-13	12-13	14-16	15	12-131	10-13	121-13	16-17
	11 500	10.050	0.500	10 077	0 000	0 500	~ 007	0.40*	0.400	9.825	0.050	0.010	10.100							17.53

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890 1909.—II. ANIMALS AND MEATS.—Continued.

VEAL, DRESSED.

Month.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
														s	\$	\$	\$	\$	8	8
nuary															8.37	7.83	9.04	9.92	9.54	10.19
ebruary.														8.87	8.62	8.46	9.98	10.07	9.90	10.7
arch														7.23	6.99	8.05	9.48	8.96	9.02	9.2
oril												******		7.36	6.76	6.71	8.18	8.39	7.53	6.9
ау														7.73	7.04	8.23	8.70	8.63	7.76	
ne											******			8.33	7.65	8.17	8.96	8.63	8.61	
ly								******						7.47	7.91	8.30	8.85	9.08	8.69	
igust							*****							7.43	7.46	8.19	9.22	8.88	9.27	
ptember														8.37	7.81	8.72	9.31	8.96	9.14	9.5
tober														7.67	7.32	8.38	9.02	8.61	9.50	9.5
vember .														7.63	7.43	8.53	8.28	8.02	8.50	9.5
														7.29	7.53	8.71		8.93	9.32	9.5

Price, per cwt., at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations furnished by The Harris Abattoir Company Limited, Toronto.



TABLES.

III. DAIRY PRODUCTS.

- 28. Butter, creamery prints.
- 29. Butter, dairy solids.
- 30. Cheese, western coloured.
- 31. Eggs, storage.
- 32. Milk, f.o.b., Montreal, Que.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890–1909.—III. DAIRY PRODUCTS.

BUTTER: CREAMERY PRINTS.

Price per pound at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Toronto Globe.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January	3 -24	21-23	27	25	20-21	21-23	21-22	19-20	20 -21	20 -21	22-23	22-23	20 -22	23-24	21-23	22-24	24-25	25-27	28 - 29	28-2
February	3 -25	22-24	25-27	24-25	25-26	20-21	21-22	19-20	20 -21	20 -21	22-23	23-24	21 -22	23-24	20-21	22-24	24-25	26-27	28-30	26-2
March	1 -22	22-24	26	24-25	23-24	14-16	20-22	20-21	22	20 -21	26	23-24	22 -23	21-23	20-22	27-28	25-26	26-27	30-31	25-2
April 2	0 -21	22-24	21-22	24-25	24-25	21-22	22-23	19-21	22	20 -21	$22\frac{1}{2}$	20-22	22 -23	22-23	20-22	24-25	25-26	27-28	31-32	25-2
May	9 -20	23-25	21-22	24	22	20	17-18	19-20	18	18 -181	19-20	19-20	22 -23	22-23	18-20	22-23	22-23	27-29	29-30	25-2
une	8 -20	21-23	21	21-23	18-19	16-171	16-17	16-17	17	161-17	19-20	18-19	19 -20	20-21	17-18	18-20	20-21	20-22	21-22	22
uly	18	20-21	21-22	22	17-20	17-18	15-16	16-17	17 -18	17 -175	20-21	20-21	$19\frac{1}{2} - 20\frac{1}{2}$	18-20	17-18	19-21	20-21	20-21	22-23	23 :
August	7 -18	25	22	23	22-23	19	16-18	17-19	171-19	19	21	21	$19\frac{1}{2} - 20\frac{1}{2}$	18-19	17-18	21-22	20-21	21-23	25-26	23-5
September	61-17	24	21-22	23	22-23	21-22	18-19	19-20	20	22 -23	23-24	20-201	19 -20	19-20	19	22-23	23-25	23-24	25=26	23-5
ctober 1	8 -19	21-23	22-24	25-26	23-24	21-22	18-20	19-20	20-21	$22\frac{1}{2} - 23$	22-23	21-21	19 -20	21	19-20	22-23	24-25	24-26	25-26	25
November	21 -23	27	24-25	25-26	22-23	22	18-20	20	19-20	$22\frac{1}{2}$ -23	23-24	20-21	20 -21	21-22	19-20	22-23	25-26	28-30	26-27	26
December	1 -23	27	25	25	23-23	21-22	19 - 20	19-20	19-20	22 -23	23-24	20-22	23 -24	21-22	21-22	23-25	25-26	29-30	2,-29	27-5

Price per pound at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Toronto Globe.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902,	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January	17 -18	14 -15	14 -18	161-17	19-20	16	14 -15]	12 -13	15 -16	131-141	17-18	17-181	16-17	16 -17	16-18	16-17	23-24	18-20	22-23	99_
ebruary	17	16 -17	18 -19	18 -20	19-20	14 -13	131-15	11 -12	15 -16	$13\frac{1}{2}$ -15	17-18	18-181	16-163	16 -17	15-17	18-19	23-24	19-21	22-23	21-
Jarch	17 -18	18 -19	19 -20	18 -21	20	1	12 -13	125-13	18	14 -16	24	17	16-171	17 -175	16-17	19-20	23-24	20-21	23-24	18-
April	17 -19	18 -19	17 -19	22 -23	20-21	13	15 -17	13 -15	18	13 - 15	14-16	15-16	16-17	17 -175	15-16	19-20	18-19	25-26	23-24	16-
Iay	15 - 16	17 -20	15 -16	17 -19	19	14 -16	10 -12	11 -13	13 -131	10 -11½	12-13	13	16-17	161-171	13-14	19-20	15-17	21-22	23-24	16-
une	12 -125	15	14 -15	13 -14	14	12 -13	11 -12	11 -12	12 -13	12	13-14	14-15	14-15	14 -15	11-12	14-15	143-15	17-18	17-18	
uly	14 -15	151-141	13 -15	16 -17	15-16	12 -14	10 -12	11 -115	12 -13	13	16-17	16-165	15-16	15 -15	11-12	14-15	15	17	18-19	18-
ingust	121-14	$12\frac{1}{2}$ -14	151-16	16 -18	17	14 -15	10 -12	123	121-13	14 -15	12-14	16-17	15-16	15	12-13	16-17	17-18	17-18	21-22	18
eptember	14 -142	13 -16	15 -17	19 -20	17-171	15 - 16	13 -145	12½-13	14 -15	16 -17	18-19	16-161	15	14 -15	13-14	17-18	18-20	19-20	21-22	18-1
ctober	14 -15	14 -16	17 -19	21 -22	18-19	15	$12\frac{1}{2}$ -13	15 -16	11 -13	18	18-19	16-17	15	15 -16	13-15	17-18	18-20	19-20	21-22	19-5
ovember	14 -17	15 -17	18 -20	20 -21	17-173	15	12 -14	15 -16	15	17 -13	18-19	16-17	16-17	16 -18	14-15	17-18	18-20	22-24	22-23	20-5
ecember	14 -16	17 -18	17 -19	19 -20	17	15 -16	12 -13	15	121-13	17 -18	18-183	16-17	16-18	16 -18	15-16	19-20	18-20	23-24	22-24	22-
Average	15.005	15.070	10.010												_					

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—III. DAIRY PRODUCTS.—Continued.

CHEESE: WESTERN COLOURED.

Price per pound at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Montreal Gazette.

Month.	1890.	1	891.	183	92.	18	3.	189	4.	1895.	18	396.	18	97.	189	8.	189	9.	190	00.	190	1.	19	02.	19	03.	19	04.	19	05.	19	06.	19	07.	19	08.	19	09.
	Cts.	1	Cts.	C	ts.	C	ts.	Ct	8.	Cts.	(ts.	c	ts.	Ct	8.	Cti		C	ts.	Ct	s.	C	ts.	C	ts.	C	ts.	C	ts.	C	ts.	c	ts.	C	ts.	C	is.
an	104-10	§ 9	9- 97	11	114		11	111	111	10	1 7	- 73		$10\frac{1}{2}$		83		101		12	101	11	10½	-10	128	-121		103	10_{4}^{3}	-11	131	-13		121	131	13	121	-12
Feb	104-10	ē	$10\frac{1}{4}$	111	113		111		111	10	8	- 83		121	81	88		104	11 <u>ş</u> -	12	$10\frac{1}{4}$	103	108	-10	131	-131	108	-11	104	-11	13	-13	131	-13%	13 -	131	121	-12
March.	$10\frac{1}{4} - 10$	10	$\frac{1}{2}$ - $10\frac{3}{4}$	111	113		113		118	$9\frac{7}{8}-10$	8	- 9		$9\frac{3}{4}$		8		10		13		101	108	-10		$13\frac{1}{4}$	91	-10		11‡	13	-13	13%	14	131	131	13	-13
April	101-10	3	12		$11\frac{3}{4}$		111		113	91-10		84	10	$-10\frac{1}{2}$		8 1	114-	113		11	95	9_{4}^{3}	11%	-11	131	-13½		10	12	-121	13	-13	133	-14	$13\frac{1}{8}$	131	123	13
May	$10\frac{1}{2}$ – 11		108		$10\frac{1}{2}$		98		103	8	1.2	8	10	-10½	8 -	81/2		11		111	89-	9	$11\frac{1}{2}$	-12		121		71	11	111	11	-11	115	-12	111	113	111	114
June	83- 9		91		9§	91	98		$9\frac{1}{2}$	7	2	65	8	83	71	73	8ğ-	83		93	81-	88	93	- 98	103	-10%	83	- 87		91	115	-12	123	-13	111	118	12	12
uly	84-8	7	87	87	91	$9\frac{1}{4}$	93	9	-91	7	3	7	81	- 81		71		83		93	93-	95	9%	10		10		84	91	98	111	-118	11,5	,113	121	128	113	12
August.	81-8	8 8	7-9	91	91		91	91-	92	72- 7	71	75		81		78	93-	97	101-	101	93-	101	10	101		91	78	8	113	113	117	-12	10%	-11	121	121	112	-112
Sept	91- 9	1 9	3- 9 <u>2</u>		9_{4}^{3}		98	103-	10%	7.	8	- 83	95	- 98	81	81		113	111	113		93		9ĝ	101	-10 ³	9 -	91	115	112	12%	13	123	123	125	123		118
)et	10 - 10	1	10	101	101	108-	103	10§-	103	8	103	-105	98	95	91	93 1	13-	115		113	95-	93	11	111	12	121		9	118	113	13	131		123	125	128	118	113
Vov	10	10	-105	101-	108	11 -	111		101	91-9		105	83	87		9		11	10%-	111	91-	91	111	-115		111		95	112	117	129	123	127	-13	121	128	118	118
)ec	94- 9	100	11	10ğ-	103	11 -	1112	1	161	9		101		81	1	91					93-					10	93								121			
A verage	9.813	10	0.052	10	479	10	494	10.4	194	8.886	8	541	9	526	8-3	02	10-4	173	11	213	9.1	645	10	697	11	572	9	307	11	208	12	567	12	617	12	557	12	078

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—III. DAIRY PRODUCTS.—Continued.

EGGS: STORAGE.

Price per dozen in case lots at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month: quotations from The Toronto Globe.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	18	94.	1895.	18	96.	189	97.	18	98.	18	99.	15	100.	15	901.	190	2.	190	3.	1904.	1	905.	19	906.	15	907.	15	908.	1	909.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	С	ts.	Cts.	C	ts.	Ct	s.	С	ts.	C	ts.	0	ts.	C	ts.	Cts		Cts		Cts.	0	ets.	c	ts.	C	ts.	0	ts.	0	ts.
Jan	18 -19	22 -23	14 -15	19 -20	15	-16	14 -15	1,7	-17	15 -	16	131	-14	16	17	15	-18	15	-16	17-1	8		18 2	2 -23		20	22	23		24	20	-21	25	-26
Feb	16	21	17	19 -20	i.	16	12 -13	14	-15	14 -	15	15	-16	15	18	15	16		14	2	1 1	14	15	28	17	-18		17		24	21	-22	27	-28
Iarch	15	17	17	19 -20		15	18 -19	8	12	10 -	12	14	143		15	12	13	121	13	1	8	9 -	10	32		19	13	14	24	-25	21	- 22	25	-26
pril	13	$17\frac{1}{2}$ -18	12 -125	13	101	-11	121-13		13		7	91	-10		16		14	131	-14	1	2 1	0 -	12	18	143	-15		13		17	16	163	18	-15
lay	10 -10	12 -14	111	111 12	101	-11	10	95	-10	91	10		103	11	-11!	11	-113		11	1	3		13 1-	11-15	133	14		125		17	16	17		15
nne	13	12	$10\frac{1}{4} - 10\frac{1}{2}$	11	1 i	10	10	91	10	61	7	10	103	113	12	12	125	101	11	1	4 1	31	14	15	131	14		131	175	18		17	18	-19
aly	13 -13½	12 -121	91-10	$11\frac{1}{2} - 12$	101	-11	$10\frac{1}{2}$ -11	9	$9\frac{1}{2}$	62	7		12	121	125	13	134	11	113	1	5		15 12	121		16	18	185	17	171	171	-18		20
ugust.	17	$12\frac{1}{2}$ -13	11½-12	11 -11	10	-101	$10\frac{1}{2}$ -11		7		$9_{\frac{1}{2}}$	105	11	13 -	131		13	11	111	14-1	41 1	4 -	15	14		15		151	173	18		20		2
pt	$16\frac{1}{2} - 17$	$12\frac{1}{2}$ -13	11	12	8	9	111-12	11	12	9 -	10	11 -	11½	131	11		13	12 -	121	10-1	1		15	18		171		17	181	-19	20	21	23	-24
et	18 -19	13 -13½	14 -15	16	141	-15	10 -11		13	11 -	12	13 -	14		16		16	12 -	13)	11-1:	2 1	6 -	7 18	<u>1</u> -19	18	19	181	19	20 -	-21	21	-22		23
ov	20 -21	15	151	15 -16	141	-15	15 -16		$13\frac{1}{2}$	10 -1	12	15 -	16	15 -	17	15	16	15 -	16	13-1	5	1	8 19	-20	20	-21		19	24 -	25	22	23		26
ec	20	14 -15	18	15 -16		14	15 -16	15 -	16	12 -1	13	12	15		15½		15		17		18 1	9 -2	20	20		21		23	22	23	22	24	25	-26
verage	15:979	15:312	13:593	14:79	19-	582	19:701	19	000	10-1	197	19-	5.11	14	100	19	070	10	145	11.0	-	4.00		0.000	-	-2000			-00	-	-	-000		

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—III. DAIRY PRODUCTS—Concluded.

MILK: f.o.b. MONTREAL, QUE.

Price per gallon on the first market day of each month; quotations supplied by the Guaranteed Pure Milk Company and the Montreal Milk Producers' Association.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895,	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	Cts.	Cts.																		
January	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	22	20
February	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	22	20
March	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	22	20
April	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	22	20
May	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	14	15	15
June	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	14	15	15
July	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	14	15	15
August	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	14	15	15
September	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	14	15	15
October	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	22	22	20
November	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	22	22	20
December,	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	22	22	20
Average	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	15:5	15.2	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5	17:3	19:0	17

TABLES.

IV. FISH.

- 33. Codfish.
- 33. Haddock.
- 33. Halibut.
- 33. Herring.
- 33. Lobsters, canned.
- 33. Mackerel.
- 34. Salmon, B. C., (canned).
- 35. Salmon trout (fresh).
- 36. Whitefish (fresh).

WHOLESALE PRICES CANADA, 1890-1909.-IV., FISH.

CODFISH, HADDOCK, HALIBUT, HERRING, LOBSTERS (Canned) AND MACKEREL.

Average prices per pound at Canso, N.S.; quotations supplied by A. N. Whitman & Sons, Canso, N.S.

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Codfish, market size, dry,	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	3 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	8 cts.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	8 ets
f.o.b., per lb.	0 04	0 04	$0.03\frac{1}{4}$	0 04	0 04	0.04	0 04	0 033	0 04	0.04	0.04	0.01	0 031	0 04	0 04	0 04	0 04	0 04	0.03	0.04
Haddock, dry, f.o.b., per lb.	0 03	0 03	$0.02\frac{1}{2}$	0 03	0 03	0 03	0 03	0 021	0 03	0.03	0 03	0 03	0 021	0 03	0 03	0 03	0 03	0.03	0 03	0 03
Halibut, white, fresh, perlb.	0 06	0 06	0 06	0 06	0 06	0 06	0 06	0 07	0 07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.0%	0 07	0 07	0 07	0 07	0 07	0.07	0 08
Lobsters, canned, per lb	0.20	0 20	0.20	0 20	0 20	0 20	0 25	0 25	0 25	0 25	0 25	0 30	0 30	0 30	0 30	0 35	0.35	0 35	0 30	0 35
Mackerel, salted, per lb	0 07	0 04	0 05	0 05	0 05	0 06	0 05	0 05	0 051	0.07	0.04	0.07	0 07	0 07	0 07	6 06	0 06	0 07	0 05	0 08
Herring, salted, per lb	0 02	0 02	0 11	0 02	0 02	0.02	0 02	0 025	0 021	0 02	0 021	0 021	0 021	0 021	0 02	0 02	0 02	0 021	0 021	0 02

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909: Table No. 34.

SALMON, B.C. (Canned).

Average price per case of four doz. 1-lb. tall tins, f.o.b. at cannery, Victoria, B.C.; quotations supplied by J. H. Todd & Son, Victoria, B.C.

Salmon, canned (Horseshoe brand) 4	70	4 50	4 50	4 55	3 75	4 50	4 50	3 75	3 50	4 50	5 00	4 60	4 50	4 65	5 75	5 00	5 75	6 00	6 40	6 00
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WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—IV., FISH—Continued. SALMON TROUT (Fresh).

Price per pound at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer.

		1	1	1		ī	1		1											
Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900,	1901.	1902.	1963.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	ets.	ets.	ets.	cts.	cts.	cts.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	cts.	ets.	ets.	cts.	ets.	ets-	ets.	ets.	ets.
January	$07\frac{1}{2}$	$06\frac{1}{2}$ $-07\frac{1}{2}$	07 US	07	07-07	061-07	071-08	07	04-04	071-08	071-08	08	073	07-08	09	08	199	09-10	09	09-1
February	$07\frac{1}{2}$	061-071	07-08	071	071	061-07	071-08	06	04-04	071-08	07	08	07	68	09	073	09	09-10	09	09-1
Mareh	$07\frac{1}{2}$	08	07-08	07-07	071	063-07	07	051	045	071-08	07	08	075	08	09	075	08 -09	09-10	09	09-1
April	08	08	07	07-07	071	062-07	07	051	05	08	07	07	071	07	09	075	081-09	10	09	09-1
May	08-10	07	065	07-071	07	07 -07	07	051	06-07	09	081	07	07	08-10	09	09	09	12	12-13	10
June	$05\frac{1}{2}$	07	06	07	05	051-05	061-07	06	06	07	07	07	063	08-09	071	073	08-09	08 091	11	10
July	$05\tfrac{1}{2}$	065	$06\frac{1}{2}$	07	06	06 -06	061-07	06	06	071-08	071	07	075.08	08-09	08	071-08			09	10
August	06	061	$06\frac{1}{4}$	07	061	07	061-07	065	06	073-08	08 -09	08	071-08	08-09		08 -09			11	10
September	061	061-07	07	07	061	07 -08	07	063	065	07 -075	08 -09	073	09	08-09		09	08-09		11	10
October 0	61-07	07 -08	07	07	06-063	063-075	07	061	065	07 -071	08 -09	075	07 -09	08-09	09	09	08-09		09-10	10
November 0	$6\frac{1}{2}$ -07	97 -08	071	071	$06\frac{1}{2}$	061-07	07	06 <u>1</u>	061	07 -071	075-08		071-08		09	09	09-10		09-10	
December 0	$6\frac{1}{2}$ -07	07 -08	07	$07\tfrac{1}{2}$	$06\frac{1}{2}$	071-08	07	06	063	07 -071	08		071-08		09	09	09-10		10-11	
Average	0693	0719	0693	0718	0666	0685	0706	0612	0568	0764	0775	0745	0758	0829	0879	0827	0881	1018	1000	69835

WHOLESALE PRICES, 1899-1909

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—IV., FISH—Concluded.

WHITEFISH (Fresh).

Price-per pound at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894,	1895.	1896,	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902,	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	cts.	cts.	ets.	cts.	cts.	cts.	ets.	ets.	ets.	cts.	cts.	cts.	ets.	cts.	ets.	cts.	cts.	ets.	cts.	cts.
January	07	06½	071	07	07-071	06]-07	08-09	0.1	045	071	071,-08	071-68	07 -071	07-073	09	08	09	10 -12	12	09-1
February	07	06½	073	073	$07\frac{1}{2}$	0.5 -0"	071	06	05	075	073	07	07 -07	07-071	09	071	09	10 -12	12	09-1
March	07	07	071	$07 - 07\frac{1}{2}$	07	065-07	07	06	05	075	08	07 - 07	065-075	07-08	09	075	08 -09	09 -11	12	09-1
April	07	075	07	07-071	06	065-07	07	06	06	08	07	08	$07\frac{1}{2} - 08$	07-08	09	071-08	08½ 09	071-10	12	09-1
May	06-0"	07-08	065	07-071	06 -07	08	07 -09	06	06-07	09	083	08	071-08	10	12		10	13 -15	12	10
June	06	065	06	07	06 -07	065-07	0709	06	06-063	08	071-08	08	071-08	09	09	08	09-10	10	11	10
July	06	065	063	07	065-07	07	07 -08	06	06-063	071-08	08	97	09	09	08	08	09-10	10 -12	09	11
August	$06\frac{1}{2}$	065	$06\frac{1}{4}$	07	071	07	073-08	$06\frac{1}{2}$	06-061	073-08	07 -08	08	071-08	09	00	09	10	10 -12	11	10
September	07	061-07	07	07	061-07	08-09	075	07	06-065	08 -09	07 -08	07-071	69	09	09	08	10	12	11	10
October	08	07 -08	07	0"	07	08-09	075	07	$06\frac{1}{2}$	09	08 - 09	08	07 -09	99	09	09	10	12	69-10	16
November	0^{-1}_{12}	07 -08	$07\frac{1}{2}$	071	07-071	08-09	071	07	071	08	071-08	07-075	071-08	09	(9)	09	10-12	12	10-11	10
December	07-071	.08	0"	071	07	08-09	071	07	0_{12}^{-1}	08	071-08	$07 - 07\frac{1}{2}$	071 08	09	09	09	10-12	12	10-11	091
Average	0689	0702	0693	0718	0691	0741	0760	0650	0612	0804	0779	0756	0783	0854	0916	0825	0968	1122	1104	09910

TABLES.

V. OTHER FOODS-GROCERIES, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, ETC.

- 37. Beans, hand picked.
- 38. Biscuits, soda.
- 39. Chocolate.
- 40. Cogee, Rio No. 7.
- 41. Coffee, santos.
- 42. Cream of tartar.
- 43. Flour, straight rollers.
- 44. Flour, strong baker's.
- 45. Flour, winter wheat patents.
- 46. Flour, Manitoba, first patents.
- 47. Fresh fruits: Apples, good seasonable.
- 48. Bananas, crated.
- 49. Fresh fruits, grapes, Concords.
- 50. Fresh fruits: Peaches, Leno covers, No. 1 fruit.
- 51. Fresh fruits, pears.
- 52. Fresh fruits, plums.
- 53. Dried fruits: Apples, evaporated.
- 54. Fruits, dried; currants, patras.
- 55. Fruits, dried: Raisins, sultanas.
- 56. Honey, strained.
- 57. Maple sugar.
- 58. Molasses, New Orleans.
- 59. Oatmeal, standard.
- 60. Pepper, black, pure.
- 61. Rice, Patna.
- 62. Salt, fine, in 3 lb. bags.
- 63. Soda, bicarbonate of.
- 64. Sugar, Montreal granulated in bbls.
- 65. Sugar, yellow in bbls.
- 66. Tapioca, medium pearl.
- 67. Tea, good common Japan.
- 68. Vegetables, fresh: potatoes.
- 69. Vegetables, fresh: turnips.
- 70. Vegetables, canned: corn, 2's.
- 71. Vegetables, canned: peas, 2's.
- 72. Vegetables, canned: tomatoes, 3's.

DEPARTMENT OF LLABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 37.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1800-1909.—V. OTHER FOODS.

BEANS, HAND PICKED.

Price per bushel at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from $The\ Toronto\ Globe$.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	8	8	8	8	8	s	8
January. February. March. April. May. June. July. September. September. December.	1 55-1 60 1 50-1 55 1 50-1 60 1 50-1 60 1 50-1 60 1 65-1 70 1 80-1 90	1-50-1 55 1 50-1 55 1 60 1 60-1 70	1 25-1 50 1 25-1 35 1 20-1 30 1 15-1 25 1 15-1 25 1 00-1 15 1 00 1 20-1 30 1 20-1 35 1 20 1 25 1 30-1 35	$\begin{array}{c} 1\ 25-1\ 40 \\ 1\ 50 \\ 1\ 50 \\ 1\ 50 \\ 1\ 50 \\ 1\ 25-1\ 40 \\ 1\ 25-1\ 40 \\ 1\ 40-1\ 50 \\ 1\ 40 \\ 1\ 40 \end{array}$	1 35 1 30 1 30 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 40–1 50 1 25–1 40 1 17–1 20	1 35 1 35 1 35 1 50 1 60 1 60 1 70 1 70 1 70 1 25-1 40 1 10-1 15 0 90-1 00	0 95-1 10 0 95-1 10 1 00-1 10 1 00-1 10 0 75-0 80 0 75-0 80 0 75-0 80 0 70-0 78 0 70-0 78 0 70-0 78
Average	1.631	1.593	1.225	1.408	1.259	1.437	0.837
Month,	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	8	. 8	8	8	8	8	8
January February March April May June July August September Cetober December December	$\begin{array}{c} 0\ 75-0\ 80\\ 0\ 70-0\ 75\\ 0\ 60-0\ 70\\ 0\ 60-0\ 70\\ 0\ 70\\ 0\ 70\\ 0\ 70\\ 0\ 85-0\ 90\\ 0\ 90-1\ 00\\ 0\ 85 \end{array}$	0 75-0 90 0 75-0 85 0 85-0 90	$\begin{array}{c} 1 \ 00-1 \ 10 \\ 1 \ 10 \\ 1 \ 05-1 \ 10 \\ 1 \ 00-1 \ 10 \\ 1 \ 10 \\ 1 \ 10 \\ 1 \ 00-1 \ 05 \\ 1 \ 00-1 \ 05 \\ 1 \ 00-1 \ 15 \\ 1 \ 50 \\ 1 \ 45-1 \ 50 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1\ 45-1\ 50\\ 1\ 85\\ 1\ 85\\ 1\ 75-1\ 85\\ 1\ 70-1\ 75\\ 1\ 70-1\ 75\\ 1\ 70-1\ 75\\ 1\ 45-1\ 50\\ 1\ 35-1\ 45\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1 \ 40-1 \ 45 \\ 1 \ 75-1 \ 80 \\ 1 \ 70-1 \ 75 \\ 1 \ 70 \\ 1 \ 70 \\ 1 \ 60-1 \ 65 \\ 1 \ 55-1 \ 65 \\ 2 \ 25 \\ 1 \ 75-1 \ 80 \\ 1 \ 65-1 \ 70 \\ 1 \ 60-1 \ 65 \\ \end{array}$	1 60-1 65 1 50-1 60 1 40-1 50 1 40-1 50 1 30-1 40 1 30-1 40 1 30-1 45 1 40-1 45 2 00-2 25 2 00-2 25 2 00-2 25	2 00 1 70-1 75 1 90-2 00 2 00 1 80-2 00 1 80-2 00 1 90-2 00 1 80-1 90 1 75-1 90 2 20-2 25 1 85-1 90 1 70-1 80
Average	0.756	0.887	1,135	1.650	1.708	1.606	1.912
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	8	8	8	8	8	8	
January February March April May June July August September Setober December	1 75 1 50-1 60 1 60-1 65 1 65-1 75 1 65-1 75 1 55-1 60 1 40-1 45 1 35-1 40 1 45-1 50 1 50-1 55 1 40-1 55 1 40-1 55	$\begin{array}{c} 1 & 50 \\ 1 & 50 \\ 1 & 65-1 & 70 \\ 1 & 75-1 & 80 \\ 1 & 75-1 & 80 \\ 1 & 75-1 & 80 \\ 1 & 75-1 & 80 \\ 1 & 75 \\ 1 & 80 \\ 1 & 65-1 & 70 \\ 1 & 75-1 & 80 \\ 1 & 75-1 & 80 \\ 1 & 75 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1 & 65-1 & 75 \\ 1 & 75-1 & 80 \\ 1 & 75-1 & 80 \\ 1 & 80-1 & 85 \\ 1 & 80-1 & 85 \\ 1 & 75-1 & 80 \\ 1 & 75-1 & 80 \\ 1 & 70-1 & 80 \\ 1 & 70-1 & 80 \\ 1 & 70-1 & 80 \\ 1 & 75-1 & 80 \\ 1 & 75-1 & 80 \\ 1 & 50 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1 & 50 \\ 1 & 55-1 \\ 1 & 55 \\ 1 & 55 \\ 1 & 55 \\ 1 & 50-1 & 55 \\ 1 & 50-1 & 55 \\ 1 & 65-1 & 70 \\ 1 & 65-1 & 70 \\ 1 & 65-1 & 70 \\ 1 & 70-1 & 80 \\ 1 & 90-2 & 90 \\ 1 & 85-1 & 95 \\ \end{array}$	1 80-1 85 1 80-1 85 1 80-1 85 1 80-1 85 1 80-1 85 2 00-2 10 2 10-2 20 2 10-2 20 2 10-2 20 1 90-2 00 1 80-1 85	$\begin{array}{c} 18\ 5-2\ 00\\ 2\ 00\\ 2\ 25\\ 2\ 25\\ 2\ 25\\ 2\ 50-2\ 60\\ 2\ 50-2\ 60\\ 2\ 50-2\ 60\\ 2\ 25\\ 1\ 75-1\ 80\\ 1\ 75-1\ 80\\ \end{array}$	
Average	1.558	1.710	1.747	1.654	1.960	2.164	

Price per lb. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations supplied by Christie, Brown & Co., Ltd., Toronto.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
anuary	6	6	6	6	6	6	51	6	6	5½	6	51/2	6	6½	61	61	61	61	65	63
ebruary	6	6	6	6	6	6	$5\frac{1}{2}$	6	6	51	51	51	6	61	6½	63	61	61	65	63
farch	6	6	6	6	6	6	$5\frac{1}{2}$	6	6	51	51	55	6)	65	6)	61	61	61	61	6
pril	6	6	6	6	6	51	5y	6	6	5 5	51	51	61	61	63	61	61	61	6)	6
ay	- 6	6	6	6	6	51	51	6	6	55	51	51	61	63	63	61	63	61/2	65	7
ine	6	6	6	6	6	53	51	6	6	51	51	63	6)	65	$6\frac{1}{2}$	61/2	61/2	61	63	7
ıly	6	6	6	6	6	51	51	6	6	51	5)	65	65	63	61	61	63	$6\frac{1}{2}$	6)	7
ugust	6	6	6	6	6	51	55	6	6	6	55	61	6½	63	63	61	61	61	61	7
eptember	6	6	6	6	6	$5\frac{1}{2}$	51	-6	6	6	51/2	6	65	6)	61	61	61	61	65	7
etober	6	6	6	6	6	51	54	6	6	6	51	6	61	61	61	61	$6\frac{1}{2}$	$6\frac{1}{2}$	63	7
ovember	6	6	6	6	6	51	6	- 6	51	6	55	6	61	65	61	61	6)	61	61	7
ecember	6	6	6	6	6	51	6	6	51	6	51	6	6½	61	61	61/2	63	61/2	65	7
Average	6	6	6	6	6	5-625	5-58	6	5-91	5.70	5-54	5-91	6-41	6-5	6-5	6-5	6.5	6.5	6-5	7-1

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

Price per lb. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905,	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	Cts.																			
anuary	24	24	24	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	25	25	25	25	25	24	25
February	24	24	24	22	22	22	22	22	22	22 .	22	22	22	25	25	25	25	25	24	25
March	24	24	24	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	25	25	25	25	25	24	25
April	24	24	24	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	23	25	25	25	25	25	24	25
May	24	24	24	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	23	25	25	25	25	25	24	25
Iune	24	24	24	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	23	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
July	24	24	24	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
August	24	24	24	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
September	24	24	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
October	24	24	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
November	24	24	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
December	24	24	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	25	25	25	25	25	24	25	25
Average	24	24	23-33	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	23-75	25	25	25	25	24.91	24.58	25

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.-V. OTHER FOODS-Continued.

COFFEE, RIO NO. 7.

Price per lb. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January	19-21	23-26	18-20	20 - 22	21 -22	$20 - 21\frac{1}{2}$	19 -21	15 -17	8 -12½	71-12	7½- 8	10 -125	73- 91	7 -12	S - 93	10-123	9 -10	91-10	83-09	9-1
February.	19-22	23-26	$17\frac{1}{2}-20$	20 -22	22 -23						81-10									
March	19-22	22-23	171-20	21 - 22	$21\frac{1}{2} - 22\frac{1}{2}$	$20\frac{1}{2} - 22\frac{1}{2}$					$9\frac{1}{2}-12\frac{1}{2}$									
April	22-23	$22-23\frac{1}{2}$	$17\frac{1}{2}$ -20	21 -22	211-221	$20\frac{1}{2} - 22\frac{1}{2}$					$9\frac{1}{2}-12\frac{1}{2}$									
Иау					$21\frac{1}{2} - 22\frac{1}{2}$		18	14 - 16	71-12	$7\frac{1}{2}-12$	$9\frac{1}{2}-12\frac{1}{2}$	82- 91	73- 91	7 -11	8- 91	10-12}	93-10	91-10	9 -11	9-1
lune	22-23	$22-23\frac{1}{2}$	$17\frac{1}{2}-21$	21 -22	21 -22	20 - 22	17-20	14 -16	71-12	$7\frac{1}{2}-12$	$9\frac{1}{2}-12\frac{1}{2}$	71- 91	7 -12	7- 11	81- 9	10-12)	91-10	81-91	9 -11	9-1
July	22-24	21-221	$17\frac{1}{2}-21$	21 -22	21 -215	$19\frac{1}{2} - 21\frac{1}{2}$	17-20	$13\frac{1}{2} - 15\frac{1}{2}$	71-12	$7\frac{1}{2}-12$	$9\frac{1}{2}-12\frac{1}{2}$	73- 91	7 -12	7 -11	81- 9					
August	22-24	20-21	171-21	21 -22	$20\frac{1}{2}$ -22	19 - 21	17-20	$9\frac{1}{2}-13$	71-12	$7\frac{1}{2}-12$	$9\frac{1}{2}-12\frac{1}{2}$	72- 91	7 -12	7 -11	81-9	10-121	91-10	87- 9	9-11	9-17
ept						19 - 21	151-17	$9\frac{1}{2}-13$	71-12	7}-12	$9\frac{1}{2}-12\frac{1}{2}$	72- 91	7 -12	7 -11	105-11	10-125	91-10	82- 9	9 -11	9-11
Jctober	22-24	19-21	$18\frac{1}{2}-21$	21 -22	$21\frac{1}{2} - 22\frac{1}{2}$	19 - 21	15-17	9 -12	71-12	$7\frac{1}{2}-12$	10 -123	75- 91	7 -12	7 -11	93-12	10-123	9}-10	81-9	9 -11	9-11
Nov	23-26	19-24	$19\frac{1}{2}-21$	21 -22	$21\frac{1}{2} - 22\frac{1}{2}$	19 -21	15 17	$8\frac{1}{2}-12\frac{1}{2}$	71-12	71-12	10 -123	73- 91	7 -12	73-11	91-12	10-103	91-10	87- 9	9- 11	9-11
Эес	23-26	19-24	20 -22	211-221	20 -21½	19 -21	15 -16	8 -121	71-12	75- S	10 -121	71- 91	7 -12	81-11	91-12	10-103	91-10	83- 9	9 -11	10-12
verage	- 2245	- 2225	· 1935	· 2137	-2166	- 2066	-1777	- 1329	-0993	-0958	-1064	-1118	- 903	- 0914	-0918	· 1108	.0966	.0925	. nuga	.0025

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—V. OTHER FOODS—Continued.

COFFEE, SANTOS.

Price per lb. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer.

Average	December	November	October	September	August	July	June	May	April	March	February	January		Month.
. 2750	.28	200	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	24-26	24-26	Cts	1890.
.2800	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	Cts.	1891.
.2791	27-28	27-28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	Cts.	1892.
. 2550	21-22	21 - 22	21-22	21-22	27-28	27-28	27-28	27-28	27-28	27-28	27-28	27-28	Cts.	1893.
- 2208	211-221	211-221	211-221	211-221	211-221	211-221	211-221	211-224	211-221	211-221	22 -23	22 - 23	Cts.	1894.
-2150	20 -221	20 -221	20 -221	20 -221	20 -224	20 -224	20 -221	20 -224	211-221	211-221 19-221 19 -221	211-221	211-221	Cts.	1895.
-2075	19-224	19-22	19-22	19-224	19-221	19-22	19-22	19-22	19-22	19-22	19-22	19-225	Cts.	1896.
-1937	19-221 12 -18	19-221 121-18	19-221 121-18	19-221 19 -221	19-221 19 -221	19-221 19 -221	19-22 19 -22	19-221 19 -221	19-221 19 -221	19 -221	19-221 19 -221	19 -221	Cts.	1897.
-1379	9-14	9-14	9-14	9-15	11-17	12-18	12-18	12 - 18	12-18	12-18	12-18	12-18	Cts.	1898,
.1100	8-12	8-12	8-12	8-12	9-14	9-14	9-14	9-14	9-14	9-14	9-14	9-14	Cts.	1899.
1218	8-12 11-14	11-14	114-14	101-15	101-15	101-15	101-15	101-15	9-14 101-15	9-13	9-13	8-12	Cts.	1900.
1039	91-101 91-101 111-14	9j-10js	91-101	$9\frac{1}{2}-10\frac{1}{2}$	91-101	91-101	$9\frac{1}{2} - 10$	94-104	94-104	91-101	9-13 11 -14	11 -14	Cts.	1901.
.1000	91-101	91-10i	94-104	91-101	91-101	§01-§6	501-56	91-101	91-101	91-104	91-101	91-101	Cts.	1902.
- 1031		91-1019 91-101 101-111	94-104 94-104	\$1-10£ \$1-10£	91-101 91-101	91-101	91-101	91-101	91-101 91-101 10 -12	91-101 9-1101 10 -12	94-101	91-101	Cts.	1903.
-1143	101-121 11-13	104-124	101-121	10 - 12	10 -12	10 -12	10 -12	10 - 12			12 -14	111-14	Cts.	1904.
1200 - 1075 - 1053	11-13	11-13	11-13	11-13	11-13	11-13	11-13	11-13	11-13	11-13	11-13	11-13	Cts.	1905.
- 1075	101-11 91-11 12-15	104-11	101-11	101-11	101-11 97-11	101-11 91-11	101-11	10]-11 10]-11 11}	101-11 101-11 111	101-11	104-11	101-11	Cts.	1906.
1053	97-11	93-11 12-15	92-11 12-15	101-11 91-11 12-15	93-11	92-11	101-11 97-11	101-11	101-11	10]-11 10]-11 11-15	101-11 101-11 11-15	101-11 101-11 11-15	Cts.	1907.
·1254 ·1366					111	11	114	111					Clk	1908.
.1366	14-17	12-15	12-15	12-15	12-15	12-15	12-15	12-15	12 - 15	12-15	12-15	12-15	Cts.	1909

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—V. OTHER FOODS—Continued.

CREAM OF TARTER.

Price per lb. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; questations from The Canadian Grocer.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January	25-37	25-37	25-37	25-37	25-32	20-25	25-27	25-27	25-30	24-30	24-30	24-30	24-30	24-30	25-30	25-30	25-30	25-35	22-25	22-25
February																				
Mareh																				
April																				
day																				
une																				
uly 5																				
ugust3																				
eptember3																				
Detober 3																				
lovember 3																				
December																				
Average	3120	.3100	.3100	2870	2650	- 2387	.2600	- 2495	2716	.2700	.2700	.2700	2700	2708	2750	- 2750	- 2750	2945	2350	. 2350

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.-V. OTHER FOODS-Continued.

FLOUR, STRAIGHT ROLLERS.

Price per lb. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
January February March April June June July August September October November December	4 30-4 60	4 60-4 75 4 60-4 75 4 80-4 90 4 90-5 00 4 80-4 85 4 75-4 85 4 40-4 50 4 40-4 50 4 50-4 80 4 75	4 75 4 75 4 75 4 75 3 75–3 95 4 40 4 40 4 40 3 80 3 80 3 80 3 80	3 00-3 20 3 40 3 15-3 30 3 15-3 30 3 15-3 30 3 15-3 20 3 15-3 20 3 15-3 20 2 85-3 00 2 80-2 95	2 80-2 95 2 80-2 95 2 80-2 95 3 00-3 10 2 85-3 05 2 85-3 05 2 90-3 05 3 00 2 80-2 90 2 80-2 90 2 60-2 75	2 65-2 70 2 85-3 00 2 85-3 00 2 65-2 75 3 50-3 60 4 50-4 75 4 50-4 55 3 75-3 80 3 25-3 30 3 00-3 05 3 10-3 15	2 90 3 50-3 60 3 70-3 75 3 40-3 50 3 40-3 45 3 50-3 60 3 10-3 45 3 55-3 65 4 25 4 25
Average	4.485	4.693	4.320	3.156	2.902	3.683	3.539
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	8	8	8	8	s	8	8
January February March March Mury June July August September October November December	3 65-3 80	4 10-4 15 4 00-4 20 4 25-4 35 4 50-4 60 5 25-5 35 4 00-4 10 3 60-3 70 3 40-3 50 3 15-3 25 3 35-3 45 3 15-3 25	3 15-3 25 3 25-3 35 3 15-3 25 3 10-3 20 3 50-3 60 3 45 3 35 3 35 3 35 3 35 3 35 3 35 3 35	3 35 3 35 3 35 3 35 3 35 3 35 3 50 3 25 3 25 3 50–3 75 3 50–3 75 3 15–3 40	3 50-3 65 3 40-3 60 3 40-3 60 3 10-3 25 3 10-3 25 3 20 3 30-3 40 3 30-3 40 3 30-3 15	3 40-3 50 3 40-3 50 3 40-3 50 3 40-3 50 3 30-3 40 3 30-3 40 3 30-3 40 3 30-3 40 3 30-3 50 3 40-3 50	3 40-3 50 3 40-3 50 3 40-3 50 3 40-3 50 3 20-3 30 3 25-3 35 3 45-4 50 3 40-3 50 3 50-3 60 3 50-3 60 3 50-3 60
Average	4.068	4.014	3.329	3.385	3.300	3.400	3.489
Month.	1904	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909,	
	8	8	8	8	\$	8	
January February March April June June July September October November December	3 60-3 70 4 30-4 45 4 60-4 70 4 50-4 60 4 40-4 50 4 50-4 60 4 35-4 50 4 55-4 70 4 80-5 00 5 20-5 35 5 20-5 35	4 85-4 95 4 85-4 95 4 85-4 95 4 95-5 00 4 75-4 80 4 70-4 80 4 70-4 80 4 10-4 60 3 75-4 00 3 50-3 75 3 50-3 75	3 50 3 50 3 30 3 30 3 30 3 40 3 15–3 25 3 00–3 10 3 65–3 70	3 50-3 60 3 60-3 70 3 60-3 70 3 60-3 70 4 25-4 35 4 25-4 35 4 60-4 70 4 60-4 70 4 90-5 20	4 90-5 10 4 90-5 10 4 90-5 10 4 90-5 10 4 50-4 60 3 70-3 80 3 70-3 80 4 00-4 20 4 10-4 30 4 20-4 30		
Average	4.643	4.508	3.383	4.183	4.408	5.220	

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 44.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909,-V. OTHER FOODS-Continued.

FLOUR, STRONG BAKERS'.

Price per bbl. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer.

Month,	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	8	8	8	\$	8	8	\$
January February March April May June July August September October November	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	4 85 4 85 4 85 4 85 4 50 4 50 4 50 4 50 4 40 4 40	3 90-4 10 4 10 3 85-4 10 3 75-4 00 3 80-4 10 3 80-4 00 3 75-3 90 3 65-3 70 3 75-3 90 3 60-3 70 3 50	$\begin{array}{c} 3 & 40 - 3 & 60 \\ 3 & 50 \\ 3 & 50 \\ 3 & 35 - 3 \\ 45 - 3 & 50 \\ 3 & 45 - 3 & 55 \\ 3 & 45 - 3 & 55 \\ 3 & 35 - 3 & 45 \\ 3 & 35 - 3 & 45 \\ 3 & 35 - 3 & 45 \\ 3 & 20 - 3 & 25 \\ 3 & 20 - 3 & 25 \\ 3 & 15 - 3 & 50 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 3 & 60-3 & 65 \\ 3 & 75 \\ 3 & 75 \\ 3 & 75 \\ 3 & 85-4 & 00 \\ 5 & 00 \\ 4 & 75 \\ 4 & 25-4 & 35 \\ 3 & 90-4 & 00 \\ 3 & 95-4 & 00 \\ 3 & 65-3 & 75 \\ \end{array}$	3 40-3 65 3 90 3 90-4 00 3 65-3 75 3 50-3 80 3 30-3 75 3 30-3 50 3 25-3 40 4 50 4 50-5 00
Average	5.156	5.314	4.591	3.843	3.414	4.022.	3.772
Month,	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	\$	8	8	8	8	8	8
January February March April June July August Cotober November December	4 90 4 65 4 65 4 30 4 25 4 00 3 85 4 30 5 50 5 00 5 00 5 00-5 10	5 00 5 00 4 90 5 70-5 75 6 30-6 40 4 85 4 75-4 85 4 25-4 35 4 00 3 80	3 90 3 70 3 70 3 70 3 75–3 80 3 75–3 80 3 70 3 60 3 60 3 60 3 70 3 70	3 50 3 50 3 55 3 55 3 55 3 55 3 90-4 50 4 25 4 50 4 05-4 10	4 15 4 15 4 15 3 90 3 90 3 95 3 75 3 50-3 80 3 60 3 60 3 60 3 60 3 60 3 60 3 60 3 6	3 90 3 80 3 80 3 80 3 70-3 85 3 70-3 85 3 70-3 85 3 70-3 85 3 75-3 80 3 75-3 90 3 75-3 90	3 75-3 90 3 75-3 90 3 75-3 90 3 75-3 90 3 85-4 00 3 90-4 00 4 10-4 20 4 15-4 21 4 00-4 13 4 00-4 13
Average	4.620	4.810	3.704	3.893	3.902	3.800	3.960
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	8	8	8	8	8	8	
January February March April April May June June June October November December	4 85-5 00 4 75-4 90 4 50-4 75 4 50-4 75 4 40-4 60 4 75 5 05 5 40 5 40	5 20-5 40 5 20-5 40 5 20-5 40 5 10-5 30 5 00-5 20	4 25-4 65 4 10 3 85 3 75 3 65 3 90 3 65 3 90 3 80 4 00 4 10 4 10	4 10 4 10 3 80-3 90 4 00 3 80-3 90 4 30-4 40 4 60 5 30 4 55-4 75 5 40-5 50 5 10-5 15	5 50 5 50 5 50 5 50 5 50 5 50 5 50 5 50	5 20-5 30 5 10-5 30 5 80 5 90 5 70-5 90 5 45-5 85 5 20-5 25 4 90-5 00 4 90-5 00	
Average	-	4-966	3.937	4-477	5.352	5-331	

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA, WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 45.

Ja Frank Market Market

Ja Fe M: Ap M: Ju Ju Au Se Oc No De

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.-V. OTHER FOODS-Continued.

FLOUR, WINTER WHEAT PATENTS.

Price per bbl. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
January February March April May June July August September Cottober November December	5 25-5 50	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	3 95-4 15 3 95-4 15 4 00-4 25 4 00-4 25 3 90-4 10 3 90-4 10 3 90-4 10 3 90-4 10	3 70-3 80 3 60-3 80 3 60-3 80 3 50-3 60 3 45-3 60 3 45-3 60 3 45-3 60 3 25-3 50 3 25-3 40 3 25-3 40 3 25-3 50	3 50-3 75 3 60-3 75 3 60-3 75 3 60-3 75 3 90-4 00 5 50 5 00-5 25 4 45-4 50 4 00-4 25 4 00-4 25 3 85-4 15 3 85-4 15	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Average	5.182	5.352	4.777	4.017	3.516	4 · 162	4.166
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899,	1900,	1901.	1902.	1903.
	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
January February March April May June July August September October November	4 30-4 70 4 30-4 50 4 25-4 40	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	3 75-4 00 3 85-4 10 3 75-4 00 3 75-4 00 3 75-4 00 3 75-4 00 3 75-3 90 3 75-3 90 3 75-3 90 3 75-3 90 3 60-3 90 3 60-3 90	3 50-3 75 3 65-3 85	3 60-3 80 3 65-4 00 3 75-4 00 3 65-4 00 3 60-3 80 3 60-3 80 3 45-3 70 3 45-3 70 3 65-3 90 3 60-3 85 55-3 75 3 75-3 95	3 85-4 00 3 85-3 95 3 85-4 00 3 75-4 00 3 75-3 85 3 90-4 10 3 90-4 10 3 75-3 95 3 75-4 00 3 75-4 00	3 75-4 00 3 75-4 00 3 75-3 90 3 75-3 90 3 75-3 90 3 85-4 00 3 90-4 00 4 00-4 15 4 25-4 35
Average	4.600	4.789	3.839	3-831	3.731	3-908	3-968
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909,	
	8	8	8	8	8	8	
January February Marci Marci Aprii May July August September October November December	5 00-5 25	5 60-5 70 5 50-5 75 5 50-5 75 5 50-5 75 5 50-5 75 5 30-5 50 5 30-5 50 5 30-5 50 4 90-5 00 4 90-5 00 4 60-4 80	4 60-4 80 4 40-4 70 4 40-4 70	4 40-4 70 4 40-4 70 4 40-4 70 4 40-4 70 5 00 5 00 5 20 5 20 5 20 5 50 5 50	5 50 5 50 5 50 5 50 5 50 5 50 5 50 5 50	4 80 4 80 4 90-5 00 5 20-5 40 6 30 6 40 5 90 5 40-5 50 5 40-5 50 5 40-5 50	
Average	5.145	5.362	4.562	4 · 945	5-500	5 · 529	

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909: TABLE NO. 46

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—V. OTHER FOUDS—Continued.

FLOUR, MANITOBA FIRST PATENTS.

Price per bbl. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each montl; quotations from The Canadian Grocer.

Month.	1890.	1891,	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.
January February March April May June July August September October October December	4 80-5 10 4 80-5 10 4 80-5 10 5 65 5 90 5 25-5 50 5 65 5 50-5 80 6 30-6 40	5 80-5 90 5 55-5 65 5 50-5 60	4 95-5 00 4 95-5 00	4 35-4 40 4 30-4 35 4 20-4 25 4 20-4 25	3 70-3 80 3 60-3 70 3 60-3 70 3 60-3 70 3 65-3 80 3 65-3 80 3 55-3 65 3 50-3 60 3 45-3 55 3 45-3 55	3 75-3 90 3 75-3 90 3 75-3 90 3 75-3 90 4 10-4 15 5 15-5 25 4 85-4 90 4 25 4 15-4 25 4 15-4 25 3 75-3 85	3 75-3 8 3 90-400 4 25-4 3 4 00-4 1 3 75-4 0 3 80-4 0 3 30-3 5 3 60-2 7 3 85 4 10 5 00 5 20-5 3
Average	5 - 539	5-685	5.000	4-245	3-638	4 · 204	4 · 095
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 cts.	\$ cts.
January February March April May June July August September October December December		5 40 5 50 5 40 5 30–5 40 6 10–6 15 6 70–6 80 5 25 5 15–5 25 4 70–4 75 4 40 4 30 4 10	4 15 4 00 4 00 4 00 3 90-4 00 4 10 4 10 4 10 3 90 3 90 3 90 3 90 4 00 4 00	3 80 3 80 3 80 3 80 3 80 3 90 4 50 4 25 4 50 4 75 4 25–4 40	4 40 4 40 4 40 4 40 4 20 4 20 4 20 4 05 4 05 4 05 4 00 3 95-4 10 4 00-4 10	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	4 20 4 35 4 40 4 10 4 10 4 10-4 20 4 20-4 40 4 05 4 35-4 50 4 80 4 00-4 15 4 60-4 80
Average	5.033	5.208	4+000	4-164	4 · 197	4-087	4.304
Month.	1904,	1905.	1906.	1907,	1908.	1909.	
January February. March. May May June. July August. Sectember. October. Avovember.	5 10-5 25 5 00-5 15 4 75-5 00 4 75-5 00 5 00 5 30 5 70 5 70	\$ cts. 5 30-5 50 5 40-5 60 5 40-5 70 5 30-5 50 5 30-5 50 5 20-5 50 5 00-5 50 4 80-5 20 4 60-5 00 4 45-4 85	\$ cts. 4 45-4 85 4 30 4 30 4 30 4 40 4 50 4 40-4 50 4 40-4 60 4 60	\$ cts. 4 60 4 60 4 60 3 80-4 00 4 50 5 10-5 30 5 10-5 30 5 90 6 30	\$ cts. 6 10 6 25 6 10 6 10 6 10 6 10 6 10 6 10 6 10 6 00 6 0	\$ cts. 5 70-5 80 5 70-5 80 5 70-5 80 6 10-6 30 6 40 6 40 6 00-6 20 5 50-5 60 5 20-5 30	
Aver ge	5 50	4 45-4 85 5·195	4 60	5 170	6 00	5 20-5 30	
					0.010	0.100	

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 47

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.-V. OTHER FOODS-Continued.

FRESH FRUITS: APPLES, GOOD SEASONABLE.

Price per bbl. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer and The Weekty Sun.

Month,	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	8 1	8	8	8	8	8	8
January February March April May	2 25-2 75 1 50-2 50 3 25-3 50 4 00-4 50	3 00-4 50 3 00-3 75 3 00-5 00 3 00-6 00	1 75-2 75 1 00-2 50 2 50 2 00-3 50	1 50-2 50 1 50-2 50 1 25-3 00 1 00-3 00	2 25-4 50 2 25-4 50 2 25-4 50 2 25-5 00	1 75-2 50 1 75-3 50 1 75-3 50 1 75-3 50	1 50-3 00 1 50-3 00 1 50-3 00 2 25-4 00
May June June July August September October November December	1 00-2 00 2 00-2 50 2 00-4 00	1 25 1 25 1 25	1 00-1 50 0 75-1 25	1 00-1 50 1 50-2 25	1 25-1 75 1 00-2 00	1 00-2 25 1 25-1 50 2 25-3 00 2 00-3 00	75-1 25 0 75-1 00
		1 50-2 50	1 50-2 75	4 00	2 00-3 00	2 00-3 00	1 10-1 40
Average	2.765	2.765	2.015	2.062	2.671	2.265	1.765
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	8	8	8	8	8	8	s
January February March April May	$\begin{smallmatrix} 0 & 75-1 & 25 \\ 0 & 75-1 & 25 \\ 0 & 75-1 & 50 \\ 1 & 50-2 & 00 \end{smallmatrix}$	2 50-3 50 2 50-3 75 2 50-4 00 2 75-4 25	2 00-4 00 2 00-4 00 2 50-4 50 2 50-4 50	2 00-2 75 2 00-3 00 2 00-3 50 2 00-3 75	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	2 00-5 00 3 50-5 00 3 50-5 00 3 50-5 50	
June July August. September, October November	2 00-2 50 2 00-2 50 2 75-3 25	1 00-5 50	2 00-2 75 2 00-2 75 2 00-2 75 2 00-2 75	0 50-1 00	2 25-3 25 2 50-3 50 2 00-4 50	0 75-1 25 1 00-1 50 1 00-2 00 1 00-2 00	1 50-2 00 2 00-2 50 1 50-2 50
Average		2.859	2.812	1.953	2.812	2.718	1.984
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	8	8	8	8	8	8	
January. rebruary. March April	$\begin{smallmatrix} 1 & 50-2 & 50 \\ 1 & 50-3 & 00 \\ 1 & 00-3 & 00 \\ 1 & 25-2 & 50 \end{smallmatrix}$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	2 75-3 50 2 75-3 75 2 75-3 75 3 00-5 50	2 00-3 50 2 00-3 50 2 00-4 25 2 00-4 25	2 75-4 00 2 00-3 50 2 00-3 50 2 00-3 50	3 00-6 00 2 50-6 50 2 50-6 50	
day une uly							
August. eotember October November December	1 50-2 00	9 00 9 50	1 75 0 00	1 75 0 00	.1.40.0.00	.1.41.7.41	
Average	2.015	2.750	2.890	2.812	2.740	3.593	

^{*}September quotations represent early fall varieties: gravensteins, colverts, etc.; October quotations represent the fall varieties: November and December quotations the early winter varieties: greenings, snows, etc.; and January-Abril quotations: Baldwins and other winter varieties.

Department of Labour, Canada. Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909; Table No. 48,

WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909, CANADA.-V. OTHER FOODS-Continued.

BANANAS, CRATED.

Price per bunch at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer.

					-		
Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	8	8	8	8	g	8	\$
January February March March Murch June July August September Cotober November December	2 25-2 50 2 50-3 50 1 75-2 50 1 00-2 00 1 25-2 25 1 25-2 25 1 00-1 75 0 75-1 50 0 80-1 75	$\begin{array}{c} 1 \ 00-1 \ 75 \\ 1 \ 25-2 \ 00 \\ 1 \ 50-3 \ 50 \\ 1 \ 50-2 \ 50 \\ 1 \ 75-2 \ 50 \\ 1 \ 25-2 \ 00 \\ 1 \ 25-1 \ 50 \\ 1 \ 00-1 \ 75 \\ 1 \ 00-1 \ 50 \\ 1 \ 25-2 \ 00 \\ 1 \ 25-2 \ 00 \\ 1 \ 25-2 \ 00 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2\ 00-2\ 75\\ 1\ 50-1\ 75\\ 2\ 50\\ 1\ 50-2\ 75\\ 1\ 25-2\ 00\\ 1\ 25-2\ 00\\ 1\ 40-1\ 75\\ 1\ 50-2\ 00\\ 1\ 25-1\ 85\\ 1\ 00-1\ 50\\ 1\ 50-2\ 00\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1 & 75-2 & 00 \\ 1 & 75-2 & 50 \\ 1 & 75-2 & 50 \\ 1 & 40-2 & 50 \\ 1 & 00-2 & 25 \\ 1 & 35-2 & 00 \\ 1 & 50-2 & 00 \\ 1 & 25-1 & 75 \\ 1 & 00-1 & 50 \\ 1 & 00-1 & 50 \\ 1 & 25-2 & 00 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1 \ 25-2 \ 00 \\ 1 \ 25-1 \ 75 \\ 1 \ 50-2 \ 25 \\ 1 \ 25-2 \ 00 \\ 1 \ 25-2 \ 00 \\ 1 \ 25-2 \ 00 \\ 1 \ 00-2 \ 00 \\ 1 \ 00-2 \ 00 \\ 1-25-1 \ 75 \\ 1 \ 00-2 \ 00 \\ 1 \ 25-1 \ 50 \\ 1 \ 10-1 \ 50 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1 & 25-1 & 75 \\ 1 & 25-1 & 75 \\ 1 & 50-2 & 00 \\ 1 & 50-2 & 00 \\ 1 & 50-2 & 00 \\ 1 & 25-2 & 00 \\ 1 & 25-2 & 00 \\ 1 & 00-1 & 75 \\ 1 & 00-1 & 50 \\ 1 & 00-1 & 50 \\ 1 & 40-1 & 75 \end{array}$	1 40-2 00 1 25-1 75 1 25-1 75 1 25-1 75 1 75-2 50 1 75-2 25 1 25-1 65 1 00-1 50 1 25-1 50 1 40-1 75
A verage	1.866	1.687	1.781	1.666	1.545	1.516	1.581
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	8	8	8	8	\$	\$	s
January February March March March May Muy July July August September October November December	1 25-1 75 1 25-1 75 1 50-2 00 1 75-2 25 1 50-2 50 1 25-1 75 1 00-1 50 1 00-1 50	1 50-2 00 1 50-2 00 1 50-2 00 1 50-2 00 1 50-2 00 1 50-2 25 1 50-2 25 1 50-2 00 1 00-1 75 1 00-1 65 1 40-1 70	$\begin{array}{c} 1 \ 40-1 \ 70 \\ 1 \ 40-1 \ 75 \\ 1 \ 40-2 \ 25 \\ 1 \ 50-2 \ 25 \\ 1 \ 50-2 \ 00 \\ 1 \ 50-2 \ 00 \\ 1 \ 25-1 \ 75 \\ 1 \ 00-1 \ 75 \\ 1 \ 00-1 \ 75 \\ 1 \ 50-1 \ 75 \\ 1 \ 75-2 \ 50 \\ \end{array}$	1 75-2 50 1 25-2 25 1 25-2 25 1 75-2 50 2 00-3 00 2 00-2 50 1 50-2 25 1 25-2 25 1 25-1 75 1 25-2 00 1 25-2 00	1 75-2 00 1 25-2 00 1 00-2 00 1 50-2 00 1 50-2 00 1 50-2 00 1 75-2 25 1 75-2 25 1 75 1 75 1 75 1 50-1 75	1 50-2 00 1 50-2 00 1 50-2 00 1 50-2 50 1 25-2 25 1 10-2 25 1 10-2 25 1 10-2 25 1 25-1 75	1 25-1 75 1 25-1 75 2 00 1 35-1 75 1 35-1 75 1 35-1 75 1 35-1 75 1 00-1 50 1 50-2 25 2 00-2 75 1 75-2 25
Average	1.593	1.660	1.672	1.927	1.760	1.710	1.762
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
January February March April May June June August Sertember October November December	1 00-2 50 1 85-2 00 1 75-2 50 1 75-2 50 1 75-2 25 1 75-2 25 1 00-1 15 1 25-1 50	1 25-1 75 1 50-2 00 1 50-2 50 1 75-2 50 1 75-2 50 2 00-2 25 2 00-2 25 1 75-2 00 1 40-1 50 1 50-2 00 1 50-1 85	1 60-1 90 1 75-2 00 1 75-2 00 1 75-1 85 1 75-2 35 1 20-2 50 1 50-2 50 1 75-2 25 1 75-2 25 1 25-2 35 1 50-2 00 1 65-2 25	1 50-2 50 1 50-2 00 1 50-2 00 1 75-2 00 1 75-2 00 1 50-2 25 1 60-2 50 1 50-2 00 1 50-1 75 1 50-2 25 1 65-2 25	1 65-2 25 1 65-2 25 1 65-2 25 1 75-2 25 1 50-2 25 1 25-2 25 1 25-2 25 1 30-2 25 1 75-2 25 1 40-1 65 1 50 2 25	1 50-1 85 1 50-1 85 1 75-2 25 1 50-1 75-2 25 1 50-1 20 -2 00-2 25	
Average	1.739	1.854	1.893	1.854	1.831	1.910	

FRESH FRUITS: GRAPES, CONCORDS.

Price per 6 qt. basket at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer, The Weekly Sun, and Messrs. McWilliam and Everist, Toronto, Ont.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899,	1900,	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	Cts.	('tg	Cts.																	
anuary																				
ebruary																				
fareh																				
pril																				
ay																				
ine																				
ily																				
ugust																				
eptember																				
ctober																				
ovember																				
ecember																				
Averege						20.40				****										

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 50.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1939,-V. OTHER FOODS-Continued.

fresh fruits: peaches, leno covers, no. 1 fruit.

Price per 11 qt. basket at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Weekty Sun, The Canadian Grocer, and Messrs. McWilliam & Everist.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1891.	1895.	1896.
	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
anuary							
ebruary							
prillay							
une							
ulyugust							0.60-0.7
eptember	1 00-1 10 0 85-1 25	1 60-1 75 1 00-1 25	0 75-1 25 1 10-2 00		0 60-1 00 0 50-1 00	0 75-1 25	0 40-0 8
lovember							
Average		1 - 675	1 - 275	-875	-775	1-0875	-625
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
M. Marini							
	\$ ets.	8 ets.	8 cts.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	S cts.	8 ets.
anuaryebruary							
ebruary							
day							
uly							
August	0 30-0 90	0 30-1 00	0 40-1 00		0 30-1 00		0.20-0.6
October	0 40-0 75	0.30-1.00	0 35-0 75		0 75-1 25	0 20-0 50	0 35-0 7
December							
Average	-5875	+650	- 625	.5375	-825	· 4875	- 475
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	
anuary ebruary 4arch							
spril lay une uly							
August. September October	1 00-1 50 0 20-0 65	0 50-1 25 0 30-0 75	0 25-0 50 0 40-1 10	1 75-2 00 1 40-2 00	1 00-1 25	0 50-0 65 0 75-1 00	
November							
	·8375	· 7000	- 5625	1.785	1.0625	.725	

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 51.

> Jat Fel Ma Ap Ma Jul Jul Au Ser Oci No De

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—V. OTHER FOODS—Continued.

FRESH FRUITS: PEARS.*

Prices per 11 qt. basket at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer, The Weekly Sun, and Messrs. McWilliam & Everist.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
January							
February							
April							
MayJune							
July		0.00.0.46	0 50-1 00	0.85	0 40-0 50	*******	********
September	0 60-0 65	0 55-0 65	0 40-0 85	0.75	0.60	0 75-0 90 1 00-1 25	0 20-0 40 0 31-0 40 0 25-0 40
November							
December	********		*******	*******	********		
Average	• 6000	-6416	- 6083	+7333	+ 5000	• 6458	*3250
Month.	1897,	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
January							
February							
April			*******				
May June							
July	0 40-0 50						
August September	0 30-0 40	0 40-0 50 0 40-0 75			0 25-0 50 0 20-0 40		
October	0 35-0 45	0 25-0 65	0 50-0 85	0 20-0 40	0 20-0 40	0 30-0 75	0 35-0 75
December							
Average	·3000	-4916	- 4583	+3500	+3250	•4000	- 3666
M	*****						
Month.	1904.	1905,	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	
January February March							
March							
May June							
July	0 35-0 50	0.20-0.40	0 30-0 40	0.60.0.75	0.20-0.60	0 40-0 80	
September	0 40-0 50	0 30-0 50	0 30-0 75	0 50-0 75	0 25-0 50	0 25-0 75	
October	0 50-0 65	0 35-0 60	0 40-0 75	0 40-0 50		0 30-0 75	
December							
Average	· 4833	· 4083	· 4833	+5833	· 4916	- 5416	
	1000	1000	4000	0000	3010	0110	

^{*} August quotations represent early varieties; September quotations, Bartlett; and October quotations, winter varieties.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE No. 52,

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.-V. OTHER GOODS-Continued.

FRESH FRUITS: PLUMS:*

Price per 6 qt. basket, at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer, The Weekly Sun, and Messrs. McWilliam & Everist.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
anuary							
ebruary							
pril Iay							
une			********				
ulyugust	. 0 80-0 90		1 00-1 25	0 55-0 90	0 60-0 90	0 60-0 75	0 50-0 7
eptember	. 0 75-0 90		0 90-1 25 1 00-1 25	0 50-0 75 0 50-0 60		0 60-0 70 0 50-0 60	0 25-0 6
lovember							
Average		+6750	•9416	-6500	-7000	-6250	-5166
Average	.1000	-0400	. 9110	70000	7,7000	-0200	- 5100
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cta.
anuary							
ebruary							
pril							
fayune							
uly	. 0 30-0 75	0 75-0 80			0 35-0 60		0 20-0 4
September	. 0 25-0 50						
November							
Average		-5916	- 5416	· 4416	· 4916	- 5416	-3083
				****			0000
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	-		-				
	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ eta.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.
anuary							
darch							
flayune							
luly						1 00	
August September	. 0 40-0 75	0 30-0 50	1 10-1 20	0 85-1 25		0 25-0 50	
October		0.50	1 00	0 75-1 00	0 60-0 90	0 20-0 50	
November		0.00					
November						*********	

^{*}August quotations represent Japan varieties; September quotations, Lombards; and Cctober quotations, green gages

Department of Labour, Canada. Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909; Table No. 53.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.-V. OTHER FOODS-Continued.

DRIED FRUITS: APPLES, EVAPORATED.

Price per lb. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts,	Cts.	Cts.
January - ebranry - March - April - May -	$07 - 10$ $08 - 10\frac{1}{2}$ $08 - 10$ $08 - 10$ $08 - 10$ $07 - 10\frac{1}{2}$ $07 - 10\frac{1}{2}$ $09 - 12\frac{1}{2}$ $09 - 12\frac{1}{2}$ $12\frac{1}{2} - 13$ $12\frac{1}{2} - 13$ $14 - 16$ $13 - 13\frac{1}{2}$	$\begin{array}{c} 13 & -14 \\ 12\frac{1}{2} - 14 \\ 12\frac{1}{2} - 14 \\ 12\frac{1}{2} - 14 \\ 12\frac{1}{2} - 13 \\ 12\frac{1}{2} - 13\frac{1}{2} \\ 13\frac{1}{2} - 14 \\ 08 & -08\frac{1}{2} \\ 07 & -08 \\ 07 & -08 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 06\frac{7}{4} - 07\frac{1}{4} \\ 07\frac{1}{2} - 08\frac{1}{2} \\ 07\frac{1}{2} - 08\frac{1}{2} \\ 07\frac{1}{2} - 08\frac{1}{2} \\ 06\frac{1}{2} - 07 \\ 06\frac{1}{2} - 07 \\ 06\frac{1}{2} - 07 \\ 06\frac{1}{2} - 07 \\ 07 \\ 07 \\ 07\frac{1}{2} - 08 \end{array}$	$06\frac{7}{4}-07$ $08 - 08\frac{1}{2}$ $07\frac{1}{2}-10$ $08\frac{1}{4}-08\frac{1}{2}$ $09 - 09\frac{1}{2}$ $08 - 09$ $08\frac{1}{2}-09$ $08\frac{1}{2}-09$ $08\frac{1}{2}-09$ $09 - 09\frac{1}{2}$ $09 - 09\frac{1}{4}$ $09\frac{1}{4}-10\frac{1}{4}$	$\begin{array}{c} 10\frac{1}{4}-10\frac{1}{2} \\ 09\frac{1}{2}-11 \\ 10 & -10\frac{1}{2} \\ 09\frac{2}{4}-10 \\ 09\frac{4}{4}-10 \\ 11 & -11\frac{1}{2} \\ 10 \\ 09 \\ 07\frac{1}{2}-07\frac{2}{2} \\ 07 & -07\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 07\frac{1}{8} \\ 07\frac{1}{8} \\ 07 - 07\frac{1}{2} \\ 07 - 07\frac{1}{2} \\ 07 - 07\frac{1}{8} \\ 07 - 07\frac{1}{8} \\ 06\frac{1}{2} - 07 \\ 06\frac{1}{2} - 07 \\ 07 - 07\frac{1}{2} \\ 08 \\ 07 \\ 06\frac{3}{4} \\ 07 - 07\frac{1}{2} \\ \end{array}$	$07 - 07$ $06\frac{1}{2} - 07$ $06\frac{1}{2} - 07$ $06\frac{1}{2} - 06$ $05\frac{1}{2} - 06$ $04 - 05$ $03\frac{3}{4} - 04$ $03\frac{3}{4} - 04$
Average	· 1083	· 1185	.0716	- 0876	- 0964	.0712	+0565
Month.	1897,	1898.	1899,	1900,	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts,	Cts.	Cts.
lanuary. ebruary March Joril May May Lypril May Lypril Lygust Leptember Jet bber Sovember Sovember.	$\begin{array}{c} 03\frac{1}{2}-04\\ 03\frac{1}{2}-04\\ 04\\ 04\\ -05\\ 04\\ -05\\ 04\\ -05\\ 04\\ -05\\ 04\frac{1}{2}\\ 04\\ -05\\ 08\\ -10\frac{1}{2}\\ 08\\ -10\\ 08\\ -10\\ 08\\ -10\\ 08\\ -10\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 08 & -10 \\ 08 & -10 \\ 08\frac{1}{2} - 10 \\ 09\frac{1}{2} - 10 \\ 09\frac{1}{2} \\ 09 \\ 09 \\ 08 & -08\frac{1}{2} \\ 08 & -08\frac{1}{2} \\ 08\frac{1}{2} - 09 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 08\frac{1}{4} - 08\frac{1}{4} \\ 08\frac{1}{4} - 08\frac{1}{2} \\ 08\frac{1}{4} - 10 \\ 08\frac{1}{2} - 10 \\ 09\frac{1}{2} - 10 \\ 09\frac{1}{2} - 10 \\ 09\frac{1}{2} - 10 \\ 09\frac{1}{2} - 10\frac{1}{2} \\ 08\frac{1}{2} \\ 08 - 09 \\ 08\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 08 \\ 08 - 08\frac{1}{2} \\ 07\frac{1}{4} \\ 07 - 07\frac{1}{2} \\ 07 - 07\frac{1}{2} \\ 06\frac{1}{2} - 07 \\ 06\frac{1}{2} - 07 \\ 06\frac{1}{2} - 07 \\ 06\frac{1}{2} - 07 \\ 04\frac{1}{2} - 05 \\ 05 - 05\frac{1}{2} \\ 05 - 05\frac{1}{2} \\ 05 - 05\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 05 & -0.5\frac{1}{2} \\ 04\frac{1}{2} - 0.5 \\ 05 & -0.5\frac{1}{2} \\ 05 & -0.5\frac{1}{4} \\ 0.5 \\ 0.5 \\ 0.5 \\ 0.5 \\ 0.5 \\ 0.6 & -0.6\frac{1}{2} \\ 0.7\frac{1}{2} - 0.8 \\ 0.8 & -0.8\frac{1}{2} \\ 0.9 & -1.0 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 09\frac{7}{2}-10 \\ 09\frac{7}{2}-10 \\ 09\frac{7}{2}-10 \\ 09\frac{7}{2}-10 \\ 09\frac{7}{2}-10 \\ 10\frac{1}{2}-11 \\ 10-10\frac{1}{2}-11 \\ 10-10\frac{1}{2}-10 \\ 07\frac{1}{2}-08 \\ 07\frac{1}{2}-08 \\ 06-06\frac{1}{2} \\ 07-07\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 06\frac{1}{2}{-}07\\ 06 & -06\\ 06 & -06\\ 06 & -06\\ 06 & -06\\ 06 & -06\\ 06 & -06\\ 06 & -06\\ 06 & -06\\ 06 & -06\\ 06 & -06\\ 06 & -06\\ 06 & -06\\ \end{array}$
Average	.0547	-0889	-0919	-0654	-0629	.0892	+0029
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	
anuary ebruary farch farch farch fary fay une uly uugust eptember etober ovember	$\begin{array}{c} 06 & -06\frac{1}{2} \\ 06\frac{1}{2} \\ 06\frac{1}{2} \\ 06\frac{1}{2} \\ 06\frac{1}{2} \\ 06\frac{1}{2} \\ 06\frac{1}{2} \\ 06 & -07 \\ 06 \\ 05\frac{1}{2} -06 \\ 05\frac{1}{2} \\ 05 & -05\frac{1}{2} \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.5\frac{1}{4} \\ 0.6\frac{1}{2} \\ 0.6\frac{1}{2} - 0.7 \\ 0.6\frac{1}{2} - 0.7 \\ 0.6\frac{1}{2} - 0.7 \\ 0.6\frac{1}{2} - 0.7 \\ 0.7 - 0.7\frac{1}{2} \\ 0.7 - 0.7\frac{1}{2} \\ 0.6\frac{1}{2} - 0.7 \\ 0.6\frac{1}{2} - 0.7 \\ 0.7 - 0.8 \\ 0.9 - 1.0 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 09\frac{1}{2}-10 \\ 09\frac{1}{2}-10 \\ 11\frac{1}{2} \\ 12\frac{1}{2} \\ 12-12\frac{1}{2} \\ 12\frac{1}{2}-13 \\ 12\frac{1}{2}-13\frac{1}{2} \\ 15-16 \\ 08-08\frac{1}{2} \\ 07 \\ 08 \\ 09-10 \\ \end{array}$	09-10 10-11 11-12 10-11 10 10-11 09 10 10 09-10 08-09	$\begin{array}{c} 08 & -08\frac{1}{2} \\ 08\frac{1}{2} \\ 08 & -08\frac{1}{2} \\ 07\frac{1}{2} - 08\frac{1}{2} \\ 07\frac{1}{2} - 08\frac{1}{2} \\ 07 & -08\frac{1}{2} \\ 08 & -08\frac{1}{2} \\ 07\frac{1}{2} - 08 \\ 07\frac{1}{2} - 08 \\ 07\frac{1}{2} - 08 \\ 07\frac{1}{2} - 08 \\ 07\frac{1}{2} \\ 07\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 7\frac{1}{2} \\ 7\frac{1}{4} \\ 08 \\ -09 \\ 7\frac{1}{2} \\ 07 \\ -07\frac{1}{2} \\ 07\frac{1}{2} \\ 07\frac{1}{2} \\ 07\frac{1}{2} \\ 07\frac{1}{2} \\ 08\frac{1}{2} \\ -09 \\ 09 \\ -09\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	
Average	-0618	• 0698	· 1083	-0987	-0795	•0791	

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA, WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 54,

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1901.—V. OTHER FOODS—Continued.

FRUITS, DRIED: CURRANTS, PATRAS.

Price per lb, at Toronto, Out., on the first market day of each month; quotations from $The\ Canadian\ Grover$.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909: TABLE NO. 55

> Ja Fe Mi Ai Ju Ju Ai Se Oc No De

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.-V. OTHER FOODS-Continued.

FRUITS, DRIED: RAISINS, SULTANAS.

Price per lb. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer.

Month.	1890,	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895,	1896.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January February March March Murch July June July August September October November December	$\begin{array}{c} 08\frac{1}{2}-11\frac{1}{2} \\ 08\frac{1}{2}-11 \\ 08\frac{1}{2}-11 \\ 10-12 \\ 10-12 \\ 11\frac{1}{4}-14\frac{1}{2} \\ 12-14\frac{1}{2} \\ 12-14\frac{1}{2} \\ 13-15 \\ 14-18 \\ 17-18 \end{array}$	17-18 17-18 17-18 17-18 16-18 16-18 16-18 16-18 11-12 10-13 09-13	09 -13 09 -13 09 -13 11 -13 11 -13 11 -13 11 -13 083-11 083-11 11 08 -11 073-08	$\begin{array}{c} 0.7\frac{1}{2}{-}0.8 \\ 0.6\frac{1}{2}{-}10 \\ 0.6\frac$	05 -09 05 -09 05 -09 05 -08	051-08 051-08 051-08 051-08 051-08 051-08 051-08 051-08 051-08 051-08 051-08	$\begin{array}{c} 05\frac{1}{2}-08 \\ 05\frac{1}{2}-07 \\ 05\frac{1}{2}-08 \\ 07\frac{1}{2}-10\frac{1}{2} \\ 07-10 \end{array}$
Average	·1260	· 1575	·1072	+0820	-0697	*0675	*0704
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	
January February March April May June July August September Cetober November December	$\begin{array}{c} 07 - 10 \\ 07 - 10 \\ 07 - 10 \\ 07 - 10 \\ 07 - 10 \\ 07 - 10 \\ 07 - 10 \\ 07 - 10 \\ 07 \frac{1}{2} - 10 \\ 07 \frac{1}{2} - 10 \\ 07 \frac{1}{2} - 10 \\ 09 \frac{1}{2} - 12 \\ 09 \frac{1}{2} - 12 \frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 09\}-12\frac{1}{2}\\ 09\frac{1}{2}-12\frac{1}{2}\\ 09\frac{1}{2}-12\frac{1}{2}\\ 09\frac{1}{2}-12\frac{1}{2}\\ 09-12\frac{1}{2}\\ 09-12\\ 08-12\\ 08-12\\ 08-12\\ 08-12\\ 09-11\\ 11-15\\ \end{array}$	10-15 10-15 10-15 10-15 10-15 10-15 10-15 10-15 10-15 10-15 10-15	10-15 10-15 10-15 10-15 10-15 10-15 10-15 9-15 9-15 11-15 11-15 11-15	$\begin{array}{c} 11-15 \\ 11-15 \\ 08\frac{1}{4} \\ 11-15 \\ 11-15 \\ 09-12 \\ 09-12 \\ 09-12 \\ 09-12 \\ 09-12 \\ 09-12 \\ 09-12 \\ 08-12\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 08 - 12\frac{1}{2} \\ 08\frac{1}{2} - 12 \\ 09\frac{1}{2} - 16 \\ 09 - 16 \\ 09 - 16 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 09 - 13 \\ 09 - 13 \\ 09 - 13 \\ 09 - 13 \\ 09 - 13 \\ 09 - 13 \\ 09 - 13 \\ 09 - 13 \\ 09 - 13 \\ 09 - 13 \\ 09 - 13 \\ 09 - 10 \\ 00 \pm 10 \\$
Average	-0914	• 1066	1250	1258	-1114	•1089	•1054
Menth.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	
January Lebruary March March Margh Jun Jun July August September Detober November December	$06\frac{1}{2}-10$	$06\frac{1}{2}-10$ $06\frac{1}{2}-10$ $06\frac{1}{2}-10$ $05\frac{1}{2}-10$ $05\frac{1}{2}-10$ $05\frac{1}{2}-10$ $05\frac{1}{2}-10$ $05\frac{1}{2}-10$ $05\frac{1}{2}-10$ $05\frac{1}{2}-10$ $05\frac{1}{2}-10$ $05\frac{1}{2}-10$	$05\frac{1}{2}-07$ $05\frac{1}{2}-07$ $05\frac{1}{2}-07$ $05\frac{1}{2}-07$ $05\frac{1}{2}-09$ $05\frac{1}{2}-09$ $05\frac{1}{2}-09$ $06\frac{1}{2}-08$ 09 -12 10 -12 10 -12	$\begin{array}{c} 12\frac{1}{2}-15\\ 12\frac{1}{2}$	12 $10 - 13$ $09\frac{1}{2} - 13$ $10 - 11$ $10 - 11$ $10 - 11$ $10 - 11$ $9\frac{1}{2} - 13$ $9\frac{1}{2} - 13$ $10 - 11\frac{1}{2}$ $09\frac{1}{2} - 13$ $09\frac{1}{2} - 13$	$7\frac{1}{2}-13$ $7\frac{1}{2}-09$ $7\frac{1}{2}-09$ $7\frac{1}{2}-09$ $7\frac{1}{2}-09$ $7\frac{1}{2}-09$ $7\frac{1}{2}-09$ $7\frac{1}{2}-09$ $7\frac{1}{2}-09$ $7\frac{1}{2}-09$ $5-05\frac{1}{2}$ $5-05\frac{1}{2}$	
Average	+0825	·0775	-0772	· 1375	.1104	-0791	

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA.
WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE No. 56.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—V. OTHER GOODS—Continued.

Honey, Strained.

Price per lb. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January	113-13	083-10	08-10	07-10	08-09	09	
February	111-13	06-10	08-10	08	07-09	09	08-10 10-10
March	115-13 115-13	06-10	08-10	08	07-09	07-09	09-10
May	116-13	08-09½ 07-10	09-10	08	07-09	07-09	09-10
June	115-125	07-10	08-09	07-08	08	06-07	09-10
July	09 - 12	07-10	05-07	08	08	06-07	09-10
August	09 -12	07-10	05-07	08	08	07-08	09-10
September	09 - 12 $11 - 12b$	07-10	08-10	08	07-08	08-09	08-09
November,	11 -191	07-10	08-10 08-10	08	08	08-09	07-08
December	11 -125	07-10	08-10	08-09	08-09	09-10	07-08
Average		*0850	-0845		09	08-10	07-08
		0000	-0540	+0804	-0812	-0812	-0885
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900,	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Cto	Or.					-
Innvento	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts,	Cts.	Cts.
lanuary esperiary March April day une uly	07 -08 07 -08 06 -07 06 -07 06 -07 06 -07	07-07½ 07-07½ 07-07½ 07-07½ 07-07½ 07-07½	08 08 08 08 09	09 -09½ 09 -09½ 09 -09½ 08½-09 08½-09 08½-09	10 '-11 09 -09½ 09 -10 09 -10 10 -11 10 -11	09½-10 09½-10 09½-10 09½-10 09½-10	08 -081 081-091 081-09 081-09 08 -09
uly ugust. eptember. ectober lecember. iovember.	06½-07½ 07 07 07 07 07½ 07½	07-07½ 07 07 07 07 07 07	09 09 09 09-10 09-10 09-10	06 1-07 06 1-07 06 1-07 07 1-08 1 09 -10 09 -10 10 1-12 1	10 -11 10 -11 07 -08 09 -10 09 -10 10 09 -10	09½-10 09½-10 07 -09 07 -09 08 -08½ 08 -09½	08 -09 08 -09 064-074 064-074 064-074 07 -08
Average	-0700	.0714	.0879	+0881	·0970	+0918	+0797
						4000	
Month.	1904.	1905,	9106.	1907.	1000		
			0.000	1501.	1908.	1909.	
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	
anuary	07 -08	08	08 -09	11	12 -13		
edruary	061-071	08	08 -084	11	12 -13	11 -11½ 11 -11½	
larehpril	06½-07½ 06½-07½	03 -05	08 -081	11	12 -13	11 -112	
ау	062-072	07½-08 07½-08	084-09	11	12 -13	13 -15	
une	061-071	071-08	071-08	11	12 -13 14 -15	13 -15	
aly	065-075	071-08	07½-08 07½-08	11	14 -144	13 -15 13 -15	
ugust	07 -07 2	071-08	141-15	11	13 -14	13 -15	
ctober	08 -081	07 1-08 07 1-08 07 1-08 07 1-08 07 1-08 07 -07 1	15 15	12-13	081-091	111-12	
ovember	08 -087	US -US+	15 -16	12-13	082-091	114-12	
ecember	08 -081	08 -087	101-11	12-13	09 -10	101-12 101-12	
Average	.0739	-0752					
			• 106	· 115	-117	· 124	

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Department of Labour, Canada. Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909; Table No. 57.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—V. OTHER FOODS—Continued.

APLE SUGAR.

Price per Ib. at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotation from Le Prix Courant and Le Moniteur du Commerce.

Month.	1890.	1891. Cts.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895. Cts.	1896.
January. Jerunary. March. April. May Mall. May	00000000000	55-54-54-54-58-58-58-58-58-58-58-58-58-58-58-58-58-	00000000000000000000000000000000000000	98-9-11 98-9-11 98-9-11 97-08 97-08 97-08 97-08 97-08 97-08	66666666666666666666666666666666666666	60666666666666666666666666666666666666	00-10 00-10 00-10 00-10 00-10 00-10 00-10 00-10 00-10 00-10
Average	.0750	1890	.0670	.0760	6290	.0675	0060
Month,	1897.	1898,	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Cls.	CIS.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
damary [Abrany April April Alay Auth July Auth Auth	25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 2	9444444444 988888888888888	00000000000000000000000000000000000000		222222688888 2442444 2688888888888888888	08 - 10 - 08 - 08 - 08 - 08 - 08 - 08 -	10000000000000000000000000000000000000
Average,	.0614	1690	.0883	.0983	0060	.0820	.0831
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
January March March Agrill May June July August August September Cotober December	Chr. Chr. Chr. Chr. Chr. Chr. Chr. Chr.	Cfs. Cfs. Cfs. Cfs. Cfs. Cfs. Cfs. Cfs.	Cfs. Cfs. Cfs. Cfs. Cfs. Cfs. Cfs. Cfs.	Cfs. Cfs. Cfs. Cfs. Cfs. Cfs. Cfs. Cfs.	28. See 28. Se	CB.	

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA.
WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 58.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-19091.-V. OTHER FOODS-Continued,

MOLASSES, NEW ORLEANS.

Price per gal. in bbls. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer.

Cts.	-					
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
$\begin{array}{ccccc} 70-0 & 75 \\ 70-0 & 75 \\ 70-0 & 75 \\ 70-0 & 75 \\ 70-0 & 75 \\ 70-0 & 75 \\ 70-0 & 75 \\ 70-0 & 75 \\ 90-0 & 95 \\ 90-1 & 00 \\ 90-1 & 00 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 90{-}1 & 00 \\ 90{-}1 & 00 \\ 90{-}1 & 00 \\ 48{-}0 & 65 \\ 48{-}0 & 65 \\ 48{-}0 & 65 \\ 48{-}0 & 65 \\ 48{-}0 & 65 \\ 48{-}0 & 65 \\ 48{-}0 & 65 \\ 48{-}0 & 50 \\ 45{-}0 & 50 \\ 45{-}0 & 50 \\ \end{array}$	30-50 30-50 30-50 30-52 30-52 30-52 30-52 30-52 30-52 30-52 30-52 30-52	30-52 30-52 30-52 30-52 30-52 32-35 30 30 30 30 30-52	30-52 28-34 28-34 28-34 28-34 26-32 26-32 26-32 26-32 26-32 26-32 26-32	26-32 26-32 26-32 26-32 30-35 30-35 30-35 30-35 30-35 30-35	25-35 28-35 28-35 28-35 28-35 28-35 28-35 28-35 28-35 28-35 28-35 28-35
.7958	.6462	.4075	.3579	.3083	.3083	.3125
1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903,
Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
23-37 23-35 23-35 23-37 23-37 23-37 23-37 23-37 23-37 23-37 23-37 23-37	23-37 23-37 28-30 27-35 27-45 27-45 27-45 27-45 27-45 27-45 27-45 27-45 27-45	$\begin{array}{c} 24 - 45 \\ 24 - 45 \\ 24 - 45 \\ 26 - 45 \\ 26 - 45 \\ 26 - 45 \\ 26 - 45 \\ 26 - 45 \\ 26 - 45 \\ 26 - 45 \\ 26 - 45 \\ 26 - 45 \\ 26 - 45 \end{array}$	26-45 23-27 23-37 23-37 23-27 23-27 23-27 23-27 23-27 23-27 23-27 23-27	23-27 23-27 23-37 23-27 23-27 23-27 23-27 23-60 23-60 23-60 23-60	23-60 23-30 23-30 23-30 23-30 25-30 25-30 25-30 25-30 25-30 25-30	25-30 25-30 25-30 25-30 22-30 22-30 22-30 22-30 22-30 20-30 20-30
.2991	.3350	.3525	.25875	.31875	.2825	.2633
1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
Cts.	Cts,	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	
23-30 23-30 23-30 23-30 23-30 23-30 25-30 25-30 25-30 25-30 25-30 25-30	25-30 25-30 25-30 27-30 27-30 27-30 30-35 30-35 30-35 30-35 30-35 30-35	30-35 30-35 30-35 30-35 30-35 30-35 30-35 30-35 30-35 30-35 30-35 30-35	30-35 30-35 30-35 30-35 30-35 30-35 30-35 30-35 30-35 30-35 30-35	22-35 30-35 30-35 30-35 30-35 30-35 30-35 30-35 30-35 30-35 30-35	30-35 30-35 30-35 31-33 31-33 31-33 31-33 31-33 31-33 31-33	
	70-0 75 70-0 7	70-0 75 48-0 65 70-0 75 48-0 6	70-0 75 90-1 00 30-50 70-0 75 48-0 65 30-52 70-0 75 48-0 65 30-52 70-0 75 48-0 65 30-52 70-0 75 48-0 65 30-52 70-0 75 48-0 65 30-52 70-0 75 48-0 65 30-52 70-0 75 48-0 65 30-52 70-0 75 48-0 65 30-52 70-0 75 48-0 65 30-52 70-0 75 48-0 65 30-52 70-0 75 48-0 65 30-52 70-0 75 48-0 65 30-52 70-0 75 48-0 65 30-52 70-0 75 48-0 65 30-52 70-0 75 48-0 65 30-52 70-1 75 48-0 65 30-52 70-1 75 48-0 65 30-52 70-1 75 48-0 65 30-52 70-1 75 48-0 65 30-52 70-1 75 48-0 65 30-52 70-1 75 48-0 65 30-52 70-1 75 48-0 65 30-52 70-1 70-1 70-1 70-1 70-1 70-1 70-1 70-1	1897. 1898. 1899. 1900.	20-0 75 49-1 00 30-50 30-52 28-34	20-0 75 90-1 90 30-50 30-52 28-34 26-32 20-0 75 48-0 65 30-52 30-52 28-34 26-32 20-0 75 48-0 65 30-52 30-52 28-34 26-32 20-0 75 48-0 65 30-52 30-52 28-34 30-35 20-0 75 48-0 65 30-52 30-52 28-34 30-35 30-35 30-52 30-52 30-35 30-3

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—V. OTHER FOODS—Continued.

OATMEAL, STANDARD.

Price per bbl. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1692.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.
January February March April May June July August September October November December,	4 65	5 00 4 75 4 85 6 00 5 60 5 75 5 75 5 10 4 25 4 00-4 30 4 30-4 35	4 00-4 25 3 90-4 25 3 80-3 90-4 3 90-4 00 3 90-4 00 3 80 3 80 3 80 3 80 3 80 3 80 3 80 3	3 80 4 00 4 00-4 20 4 00-4 20 4 00-4 30 4 10-4 30 4 20-4 40 4 20-4 40 3 90-4 00 3 80	3 75 3 80 3 95-4 00 4 95-4 00 4 00-4 20 4 50 4 30-4 40 4 30-4 40 3 90-3 95 3 50-3 65	3 85 3 70-3 75 3 80-3 90 4 25 4 25 4 25 4 20 3 90 3 60-3 70 3 25-3 55 3 20-33 0	3 10-3 21 3 00-3 11 3 15 3 00 2 90-3 00 2 75-2 80 2 70-2 80 2 50 3 40-3 50 3 70
Average	4.362	5.127	3.879	4.072	4.041	3.935	3.006
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
io	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	8 cts.	\$ cts.
January February April April July June July August September Ocotober November December.	3 00 3 10 3 10 3 20 3 20 3 20 3 50 3 40	3 60 3 70 4 00 4 00 4 30 4 60 4 00 3 90 3 80 3 70–3 90 3 70–3 90	4 00 4 00 3 90 3 90 3 75-3 80 3 85 3 85 3 85 3 85 3 65 3 70 3 60	3 60 3 50 3 50 3 60 3 60 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 5	3 40 3 45 3 45 3 45 3 80 3 80 3 80 3 80 4 10-4 20 3 80 4 50 5 25	5 55 5 55 4 85 4 85 5 20 5 20 5 20 5 20 5 4 45 4 45	4 30 4 30 4 10 4 10 4 10 4 00 3 60 4 25 4 25 4 25 4 25 4 25
Average	3.179	3.958	3.797	3.497	3.887	5.020	4.162
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908,	1909.	
	8	\$	5	8	8	8	
January February March March April Jun Jun July August September Cetober November December.	5 05 5 05 5 05 5 05 4 80	4 55 4 70 4 70 4 90 4 90 5 30 5 05 5 55 5 55	5 30 4 80 4 50 4 50 4 50 4 75 5 05 5 05 4 80 4 80 4 80	4 80 4 80 5 00-5 20 5 00-5 50 5 00-5 50 5 55 5 55 6 50 6 50 7 00 6 65	6 65 6 40 6 40 6 40 *3 10 *3 10 *3 10 *3 10 *3 10 *3 10 *3 20 *3 20 *3 20 *3 20 *3 20 *3 3 20 *3 20 *3 *3 *3 *3 *3 *3 *3 *3 *3 *3 *3 *3 *3	*2 75 *2 75 *2 60 *2 85 *3 20 *3 20 *2 75 *2 75 *2 65 *2 66	
Average	4.858	5.037	4.758	5.708	†6.237	*2.825	

^{*}In bags, 98 lb.

Department of Labour, Canada. Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909; Table No. 60.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.-V. OTHER FOODS-Continued.

PEPPER, BLACK, PURE.

Price per lb. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotation from The Canadian Grocer.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January - Jebruary - Jarob, -	22-24 22-24 22-24 22-24 22-24 20-22 20-22 20-22 20-22 20-22 20-22 20-22 20-22	$\begin{array}{c} 20 - 22 \\ 20 - 22 \\ 20 - 22 \\ 20 - 22 \\ 20 - 22 \\ 20 - 22 \\ 20 - 22 \\ 18 - 20 \\ 18 - 20 \\ 15 - 18 \\ 12 \\ 1 - 15 \\ 12 \\ 15 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 12\frac{1}{2}-15 \\ 12\frac{1}{2}-15 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 12\frac{1}{2}-15 \\ 12\frac{1}{2}-15 \\ 14-16 \\ 14-16 \\ 14-16 \\ 14-16 \\ 14-16 \\ 14-16 \\ 14-16 \\ 14-16 \\ 14-16 \\ 14-16 \\ 13-15 \\ 13-15 \end{array}$	13-15 13-15 13-15 13-15 12-14 12-14 12-14 12-14 12-14 12-14 12-14 12-14	10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12	10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12
Average	21.83	19.08	13.75	14.625	13.16	11.00	11.00
Month,	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901,	1902,	1903.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts	C+r.	Cts.	Ctv.	Cts.
fanuary ebruary flarch	$\begin{array}{c} 1012 \\ 1012 \\ 1012 \\ 1012 \\ 1013 \\ 1113 \\ 1113 \\ 1113 \\ 1113 \\ 1113 \\ 1214 \\ 1415 \end{array}$	14-15 14-15 12-15 12-15 12-15 12-15 12-15 12-15 12-15 12-15 12-15 12-15	12-15 12-15 12-15 12-15 12-15 12-14 12-14 12-14 12-14 12-14 12-14 12-14	14-16 14-16 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19	18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19	18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19	18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19
Average	11.95	13.66	13.41	17.91	18.50	18.50	18.50
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	
anuary ebruary fareh pril fareh une uly uugust eptember eletober ovember	18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19	18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19	16-22 16-22 18-19 20 20 16-20 16-20 16-20 16-20 16-20	16-20 16-20 16-20 16-20 16-20 16-20 16-20 16-20 16-20 16-20 16-20	16-20 16-20 16-20 16-20 16-20 16-20 16-20 16-20 16-20 16-20 16-20 16-20	14-20 14-20 14-20 14-20 14-20 14-20 14-20 14-20 14-17 15-18	
Average	18.50	18.50	18.63	18.00	18.00	14.58	

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 61.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909,-V. OTHER GOODS-Continued.

RICE, PATNA.

Price per lb. at Toronto, Out., on the first market day of each month; quotations from $The\ Canadian\ Grocer.$

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January February Murch April May June July August September October November December	04 2-04 2 04 2-05	$\begin{array}{c} 04\frac{7}{4}-05\\ 04\frac{1}{4}-05\\ 04\frac{7}{4}-05\\ 06-06\frac{1}{2}\\ 06-06\frac{1}{2}\\ 04\frac{7}{4}-05\frac{1}{2}\\ 04\frac{7}{4}-05\frac{1}$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	04?-05½ 042-05½ 042-05½ 042-05½ 042-05½ 042-05½ 042 042 042 042 042	048 048 048 048 048 048 048 048 048 048	041 041 041 041 041 041 041 041 041 041	041 041 041 041 041 041 041 041 041 041
Average	.0461	.0525	,0512	.0490	.0475	.0475	.0475
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January February March April May June July August September Cottolor Sovember December December	$\begin{array}{c} 04\frac{5}{4} \\ 04\frac{5}{4} \\ 04\frac{5}{4} \\ 04\frac{5}{4} \\ 04\frac{5}{4} - 05\frac{5}{4} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 04 \frac{7}{4} - 05 \frac{7}{4} \\ 04 \frac{1}{4} - 05 \frac{7}{4} \\ 05 - 05 \frac{7}{4} \\ 05 - 05 \frac{1}{2} \\ 05 - 05 \frac{1}{2} \\ 05 \frac{1}{2} - 06 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 04\frac{7}{4} - 05 \\ 04\frac{7}{4} - 05 \\$	$\begin{array}{c} 04 \mid -05 \\ 05 \mid$	$\begin{array}{c} 04 \begin{array}{c} -05 \\ 04 \begin{array}{c} -05 \\ 04 \end{array} \\ 04 \begin{array}{c} -05 \\ 04 \end{array} \\ 04 \begin{array}{c} -05 \\ 04 \end{array} \\ 05 \\ 04 \begin{array}{c} -05 \\ 04 \end{array} \\ 05 \\ 04 \begin{array}{c} -05 \\ 04 \end{array} \\ 05 \\ 04 \begin{array}{c} -05 \\ 04 \end{array} \\ 05 \\ 04 \begin{array}{c} -05 \\ 04 \end{array} \\ 05 \\ 04 \begin{array}{c} -05 \\ 04 \end{array} \\ 05 \\ 04 \begin{array}{c} -05 \\ 04 \end{array} \\ 05 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 04 \begin{array}{c} -05 \\ 04 \begin{array}{c} -05 \\ 04 \end{array} \\ 05 \\ 04 \begin{array}{c} -05 \\ 04 \end{array} \\ 05 \\ 04 \begin{array}{c} -05 \\ 04 \end{array} \\ 05 \\ 04 \begin{array}{c} -05 \\ 04 \end{array} \\ 05 \\ 04 \begin{array}{c} -05 \\ 04 \end{array} \\ 05 \\ 04 \begin{array}{c} -05 \\ 04 \end{array} \\ 05 \\ 04 \begin{array}{c} -05 \\ 04 \end{array} \\ 05 \\ 04 \begin{array}{c} -05 \\ 04 \end{array} \\ 05 \\ 04 \begin{array}{c} -05 \\ 04 \end{array} \\ 05 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 04\frac{9}{4}-05\\ 04\frac{3}{4}-05\\ 05\\ 05\\ -05\\ 05\\ 05\\ -05\\ 05\\ 05\\ -05\\ 05\\ 05\\ 05\\ 05\\ 05\\ 05\\ 05\\ 05\\ 05\\ $
Average	.0508	.0552	.0487	.0487	.0487	.0487	.0518
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907,	1908.	1909,	
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January February March April. April. July June July August September September December.	05 -05\(\frac{1}{2}\)	$\begin{array}{c} 05 - 05 \frac{1}{2} \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 05 - 0.5 \frac{1}{2} \\ \end{array}$	05-05\\\ 05-05\\\\ 05-06\\\\ 05-06\\\\ 05-06\\\\ 05-06\\\\\ 05-06\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	$\begin{array}{c} 05 & -06\frac{1}{9} \\ 05 & -06 \\ 05 & -06 \\ 05\frac{1}{9} & -05\frac{1}{4} \\ \end{array}$	54-54 55-54 55-55 55-55 55-55 55-55 55-55 55-55 55-55 55-55 55-55 55-55 55-55	
Average	,0525	.0525	.0525	.0527	.0559	.0562	

Price per gross at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Le Moniteur du Commerce.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	\$ c.	8 c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	8 c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	8 e.	8 c.	8 c.	8 e.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ e
lanuary	4 80	4 80	5 40	3.00	3 00	3 00	2 80	2 80	2 80	2 75	2 75	2 75	2 85	2 85	2 75	2 75	2 75	2 75	2 90	3 00
February	4 80	4 80	5 40	3 00	3 00	3 00	2 80	2 80	2 80	2 75	2 75	2 75	2 85	2 85	2 75	2 75	2 75	2 75	2 90	3 00
larch	4 80	4 80	5 40	3 00	3 00	3 00	2 80	2 80	2 80	2 75	2 75	2 75	2 85	2.85	2 75	2 75	2 75	2 90	2 90	3.00
pril	4 80	4 80	5 40	3 00	3.00	3 00	2 80	2 80	2 80	2 75	2 75	2 85	2 85	2 85	2 75	2 75	2 75	2 90	2 90	3 00
lay	4 80	4 80	3 00	3 00	3 00	3 00	2 80	2 80	2 80	2 75	2 75	2 85	2 85	2 95	2 75	2 75	2 75	2 90	2 90	3 00
une	4 80	4 80	3.00	3 00	3 00	3.00	2.80	2 80	2 80	2 75	2 75	2 85	2 85	2 95	2 75	2 75	2 75	2 90	2 90	3 00
uly	4 80	4 80	3 00	3 00	3 00	2 90	2 80	2 80	2 80	2 75	2 75	2 85	2 85	2 95	2 75	2 75	2 75	2 90	2.90	3 00
ugust	4 80	4 80	3 00	3 00	3 00	2 90	2 80	2 80	2 75	2 75	2 75	2 85	2 85	2 95	2 75	2 75	2 75	2 90	2 90	3 00
eptember	4 80	4 80	3 00	3 00	3 00	2 90	2 80	2 80	2 75	2 75	2 75	2 85	2 85	2 95	2 75	2 75	2 75	2 90	2 90	3 00
October	4 80	4 80	3 00	3 00	3 00	2 80	2 80	2 80	2 75	2 75	2 75	2 85	2 85	2 95	2 75	2 75	2 75	2 90	2 90	3 00
lovember	4 80	4 80	3 00	3 00	3 00	2 80	2 80	2 80	2 75	2 75	2 75	2 85	2 85	2 75	2 75	2 75	2 75	2 90	2 90	3 00
ecember	4 80	4 80	3 00	3 00	3 00	2 80	2.80	2 80	2 75	2 75	2 75	2 85	2 85	2 75	2 75	2 75	2 75	2 90	3 00	3 00
Average	4 80	4 80	3 80	3 00	3 00	2.925	2 80	2.80	9.779	2 75	2.75	2.825	2.85	2.883	2 75	2 75	9.75	2.875	9,508	3.0

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLEBALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE No. 63.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.-V. OTHER FOODS-Continued.

SODA, BICARBONATE.

Prices per cwt, at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Journal of Commerce.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
January February Mareh April May June June July October November December	1 90-2 00 1 90-2 10 2 00-2 10	2 40-2 50	2 30-2 50 2 30-2 50 2 30-2 50 2 30-2 50 2 30-2 50 2 30-2 50	2 30-2 50 2 30-2 50	2 30-2 50 2 30-2 50	2 30-2 50 2 30-2 50	2 30-2 50 2 30-2 50
Average	2.050	2.425	2.400	2.400	2.400	2.400	2.400
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
January February March April May June July August August September Cotober Sovember	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c} 1 & 75-2 & 25 \\ 1 & 75-2 & 25 \\ 1 & 75-2 & 25 \\ 1 & 75-2 & 25 \\ 1 & 75-2 & 25 \\ 1 & 75-2 & 25 \\ 1 & 75-2 & 25 \\ 1 & 75-2 & 25 \\ 1 & 75-2 & 25 \\ 1 & 75-2 & 25 \\ 1 & 75-2 & 25 \\ 1 & 75-2 & 25 \\ 1 & 75-2 & 25 \\ 1 & 75-2 & 25 \\ 1 & 75-2 & 25 \\ \end{array}$	1 75-2 25 1 75-2 25
Average	2.375	2:300	2.300	2.300	2.070	2.000	2.000
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
January February March March Mary Mary May May May May May May May May May Ma	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c} 1 \ 75-2 \ 25 \\ 1 \ 75-2 \ 25 \\ 1 \ 75-2 \ 25 \\ 1 \ 75-2 \ 25 \\ 1 \ 75-2 \ 25 \\ 1 \ 75-2 \ 25 \\ 1 \ 75-2 \ 25 \\ 1 \ 75-2 \ 25 \\ 1 \ 75-2 \ 25 \\ 1 \ 75-2 \ 25 \\ 1 \ 75-2 \ 25 \\ 1 \ 75-2 \ 25 \\ 1 \ 75-2 \ 25 \\ 1 \ 75-2 \ 25 \\ 1 \ 75-2 \ 25 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1 75-2 25 1 75-2 20 1 75-2 20 1 75-2 20	1 75-2 20 1 75-2 20	
A verage	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	1.993	1-975	

Department of Labour, Canada. Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909; Table No. 64.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.-V. OTHER FOODS-Continued.

SUGAR, MONTREAL GRANULATED, IN BBLS.

Price per cwt. at Toronto, Ont., on the opening market day of each month; quotations from $The\ Toronto\ Globe.$

					21110 (311	,,,,,,					
Month.	1890.	1891	18	92.	1893	i.	189	94.	1	1895.	1896.
	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	8	ets.	8 et	s.	8	ets.	s	ets.	\$ cts.
January. February March. April Muy June June July August September. October. November.	$\begin{array}{c} 7 & 25 \\ 7 & 12\frac{1}{4} \\ 7 & 12\frac{1}{2} \\ 7 & 12\frac{1}{2} \\ 7 & 00 \\ 7 & 25 \\ 7 & 00 \\ 6 & 87\frac{1}{2} \\ 7 & 25 \\ 7 & 25 \\ 7 & 25 \\ 7 & 00 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 6 \ 87\frac{1}{2} \\ 7 \ 00 \\ 7 \ 00 \\ 7 \ 12\frac{1}{2} \\ 6 \ 37\frac{1}{2} - 7 \\ 7 \ 00 \\ 5 \ 00 \\ 5 \ 00 \\ 5 \ 00 \\ 4 \ 37\frac{1}{2} \\ 5 \ 00 \\ \end{array}$	4 50 4 62§ 4 62§ 4 4 4 37§ 4 4 4 62§	-4 75 -4 75 50 50 -4 50 75	4 75 -4 4 80 -4 4 80 -5 5 00 -5 5 374-5 5 624-5 5 40 -5 5 50 5 374-4 7	4 87 4 4 87 4 5 12 4 5 50 5 62 4 5 75 2 4 5 50	4 4 4 4 4 37 4 4 37 4 4 50 4 37 4 25	50 -4 50 -4 50 50 -4 50 -4 62½ -4 45	3 63 56 3 46 4 3 4 2 4 2 4 1 1 4 3	$\begin{array}{c} 4\ 00 \\ 2\frac{1}{2} - 3\ 75 \\ 0 - 3\ 55 \\ 0 - 3\ 50 \\ 4\ 25 \\ 7\frac{1}{2} - 4\ 50 \\ 5\ - 4\ 37\frac{1}{2} \\ 5\ - 4\ 37\frac{1}{2} \\ 2\frac{1}{2} - 4\ 25 \\ 4\ 25 \\ 0\ - 4\ 40 \\ 0\ - 4\ 40 \\ 0\ - 4\ 40 \\ \end{array}$	4 50 -4 6 4 87½ 4 87½ 4 87½ 4 87½ 4 87½ 4 87½ 4 87½ 4 35 4 35 4 35 4 35 4 30 -4 1 4 00 -4 1 4 00 -4 1
A verage	7.104	5-921	4	625	5-2	50	4.	480		4.092	4-541
Month.	18	97.	1898.	1	899	1	900.	190	l,	1902.	1903.
	8	cts.	\$ cts.	ş	cts.	8	ets.	\$ c	ts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets
January. February March. April May June July August. September October. November.	4 4 4 4 4 4	-4 25 25 37½ 43 43 44 44	4 62] 4 50 4 62] 4 62] 4 75 4 62] 4 37] 4 62] 4 62] 4 58 4 68	4 4 4	4 58 4 58 4 48 4 53 4 78 4 63 4 60 4 65 60-4 65 55-4 60 55-4 60	4 4 5 4 5 4 5 4 5 4 5 1	3-4 48 3-4 48 3-4 58 3-4 58 3-4 58 68 73 73 73 73 73 73 73 8-5 18 8-5 03	4 88- 4 88- 4 88- 4 88- 4 73- 4 73- 4 73- 4 73- 4 73- 4 73- 4 73- 4 63-	4 93 4 93 4 93 4 93 4 78 4 78 4 78 4 78 4 78	3 73-3 7	8 3 83-3 8 3 93-3 8 3 83-3 8 3 83-3
Average	4.	380	4-615		4.602	4.694		4.8	09	3-921	3.900
Month.	19	04.	1905.		1906.		907.	190	8.	1909.	
	8	ets.	\$ ets.	5	cts.	8	cts.	\$ c	ts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets
January February March April May June July August September October November December	4 4 4 4 23 4 4 38 4 48 4 63 4 63	43 -4 48 -4 58 -4 73 -4 73 78	5 63 5 85 5 75 5 73 5 63 5 23 5 10 5 10 4 98 4 68 4 40 4 28		4 38 4 08 4 08 4 18 4 18 4 18 4 28 4 28 4 38 4 48 4 48	38 4 38 4 38 4 28 4 18 4 18 4 28 4 28 4 48 4 48 4		cts. \$ ct 40 4 40 30 4 50 40 4 50 40 4 50 50 5 00 60 5 00 50 4 90 50 4 90 50 4 90 50 4 90 50 4 90 50 4 90 60 5 90 60 6 90 60 60 6 90 60 60 6 90 60 60 60 60		4 50 4 50 4 60 4 80 4 75 4 70 4 70 4 75 4 85 4 75 4 85	
Average	4-4	65	5.196		4.288	4	475	4.758		4.716	

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA, WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 65.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.-V. OTHER FOODS-Continued.

SUGAR, YELLOW, IN BBLS.

Price per cwt. at Toronto, Ont., on the opening market day of each month; quotations from The Toronto Globe.

Month.		1896	١.	189	ı.	1890	ž.	18	893.		1894.	18	95,
		8	cts.	8	cts.	8	cts.	8	cts.	_	\$ cts.	s	cts.
January. February. March April May June. July August September. October. November.		5 37½-6 5 12½-6 5 50 -6 5 62½-6 6 37 5 62½-6 5 50 -6 5 12½-6 5 25 -6 5 37½-6 5 25 -6	00 25 25 25 00 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25	5 00 5 37½ 5 37½ 5 37½ 5 10 5 00 4 00 3 37½ 3 75 3 37½ 3 62½	5 25 5 25 5 25 5 15 6 00 1 50 1 125 1 75 3 75	3 50 - 3 25 - 3 37 3 - 3 50 - 3 37 3 - 3 50 - 3 50 - 3 50 - 3 50 - 3 50 - 3 62 3 62 3 62 3 62 3 62 3 62 3 62 3	37½ 375 25 4 25 3 75 1 25 4 12½ 25 4 25 4 25 4 25 4 25	3 75 3 75 3 62 4 00 4 37 4 50 4 62 4 62 4 62 4 50	-4 37½ -4 25 -4 25 -4 25 -4 87½ -5 25 -5 25 -5 25 -5 12½	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	3 12½ 3 00 2 75 2 62½ 3 25 3 37½ 3 75 3 25 3 25 3 25 3 25 3 25	-3 50 -3 37 -3 30 -3 20 -4 00 -4 25 -4 00 -3 85 -3 85
Average		5.83	8	4.7	76	3.84	18	4	488		3.759	3-	445
					-							1	
Month.	1	896.		1897.		1898.	18	199.	1900).	1901.	1	902.
	8	cts.		\$ ets.	-	8 ets.	8	cts.	8 (ets.	\$ cts.	8	cts.
January February Murch April Muy Juae July August September October December December	3 87 3 90 3 90 3 90 3 90 3 65 3 40 3 40 3 10	14 25 3 37 4 25 3 50 4 25 3 50 4 25 3 62 4 25 3 62 -3 85 3 50 -3 65 3 62 -3 65 3 62 -3 65 3 62 -3 65 3 50 -3 65 3 62 -3 65 3 50		3 37½-3 75 3 50 -4 50 3 50 -4 37½ 3 62½-4 50 3 62½-4 12½ 3 50 -3 87½ 3 50 -4 00 3 62½-4 00 3 62½-4 00		$7\frac{1}{2}-1$ 25 $2\frac{1}{2}-4$ 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ 5 -4 18 $\frac{1}{4}$ 5 -4 12 $\frac{1}{4}$ $3\frac{1}{4}-1$ 25 5 -1 25 5 -1 25 5 -1 25 5 -1 33 5 -1 33 5 -1 43	3 88 3 93 3 93 4 18 3 83 3 83 3 77 3 83	3-4 37 3-4 37 3-4 33 3-4 38 3-4 38 3-4 38 3-4 35 3-4 35 3-5 3-1 40 3-1 40 3-1 45 3-1 45 3-1 45 3-1 45	3 68-4 3 68-4 3 78-4 3 78-4 3 98-4 3 98-4 3 98-4 4 38-5 4 23-4	4 38 4 43 4 43 4 58 4 63 4 63 4 63 5 08	3 93-4 5 3 93-4 5 3 93-4 5 3 93-4 5	3 3 4 3 3 4 3 3 9 3 3 9 8 3 1 8 3 1 8 3 1 8 3 1 8 3 1 8 3 1	3-4 48 3-4 08 3-4 08 3-3 98 3-3 63 3-3 63 3-3 63 3-3 63 3-3 63 3-3 63 3-3 63
Average	3	-788		3-815		1.023	4-118		4 - 26	63 4-361		3	602
Month.		1903		1904.		1905.	15	06.	1907		1908.	1	909.
			ta.	\$ et		\$ ets.	8	ets.		ets.	\$ cts.		
January, February, March, April. May, June, July August, September, October, November, December		3 28- 3 28-	68 78 68 68 68 68 68 68 68	3 43 3 48 3 48 3 58 3 73,4 3 93,4 3 98,4 4 13 4 13 4 23 4 58	33	5 05 5 28 5 18 5 28 5 18 4 73 4 58 4 58 4 48 4 13 3 90 3 88		78 78 78 88 78 78 78 88 88 98 08 08	4 06 3 96 4 06 4 16 4 56 4 16 4 16 4 16 4 16 4 16 4 16		4 00 4 10 4 10 4 50 4 60 4 60 4 50 4 40 4 40 4 30 4 20	4 4 4 4 4	65
Average		3-45	8	3.944		4.687	3.	813	4 - 12	25	4.358	4	- 516

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. . .

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.-V. OTHER FOODS-Continued.

TAPIOCA, MEDIUM PEARL.

Price per lb. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January February March April June June July August September October November December.	$\begin{array}{c} 0.5 \frac{1}{3} - 0.6 \frac{3}{4} \\ 0.5 \frac{1}{3} - 0.6 \frac{1}{4} \\ 0.5 \frac{1}{3} - 0.6 \frac{3}{4} \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.5\frac{1}{8}-0.6\frac{3}{8} \\ 0.5\frac{1}{9}-0.6\frac{3}{8} \\ 0.5\frac{1}{2}-0.6 \\ 0.5\frac{1}{2} \\ 0.5\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	05½ 05½ 05½ 05½ 05½ 05–05½ 05–05½ 05–05½ 05–05½ 05–05½ 05–05½	$\begin{array}{c} 0.5 & -0.5\frac{1}{2} \\ 0.4\frac{1}{2} -0.5\frac{1}{2} \\ 0.4\frac{1}{2} -0.5\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 04\frac{1}{2}-0.5\frac{1}{2} \\ 04\frac{1}{2}-0.5\frac{1}{2} \\ 04\frac{1}{2}-0.5\frac{1}{2} \\ 04\frac{1}{2}-0.5\frac{1}{2} \\ 04\frac{1}{2}-0.5\frac{1}{2} \\ 04\frac{1}{2}-0.5\frac{1}{2} \\ 04\frac{1}{2}-0.4\frac{1}{2} \\ 04\frac{1}{2}-0.4\frac{1}{2} \\ 04\frac{1}{4}-0.4\frac{1}{2} \\ 04\frac{1}{4}-0.4\frac{1}{2} \\ 04\frac{1}{4}-0.4\frac{1}{2} \\ 04\frac{1}{2}-0.5\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 04\frac{1}{2}-0.5\frac{1}{2} \\ 04\frac{1}{2}-0.5 \\ 04\frac{1}{2}-0.5 \\ 04\frac{1}{2}-0.5 \\ 04\frac{1}{2}-0.5 \\ 04\frac{1}{2}-0.5 \\ 03\frac{1}{2}-0.5\frac{1}{2} \\ 03\frac{1}{2}-0.5\frac{1}{2} \\ 03\frac{1}{2}-0.5\frac{1}{2} \\ 03\frac{1}{2}-0.5\frac{1}{2} \\ 03\frac{1}{2}-0.5\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	03 -05 03 -05 03 -05 03 -05 03 -05 03 -05 03 -04
Average	-06312	• 0607	.0537	• 0520	·0473	.0466	.0415
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January February March April June July August September October November December	$\begin{array}{c} 03 \begin{matrix} \begin{matrix} 1 & -04 \begin{matrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{matrix} \\ 03 \begin{matrix} \begin{matrix} 1 & -04 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ 03 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ -04 \begin{matrix} \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ 03 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ -04 \begin{matrix} \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ 03 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ -04 \begin{matrix} \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ 03 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ -04 \begin{matrix} \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ 03 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ -04 \begin{matrix} \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ 03 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ -04 \begin{matrix} \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ 03 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ -04 \begin{matrix} \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ 03 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ -04 \begin{matrix} \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ 03 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ -04 \begin{matrix} \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ 03 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ -04 \begin{matrix} \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ 03 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ -04 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ 03 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ -04 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ 03 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ -04 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ 03 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ -04 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ 03 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ -04 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ 03 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ -04 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ 03 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ -04 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ 03 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ -04 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ 03 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ -04 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ 03 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ -04 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ 03 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ -04 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ 03 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ -04 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ 03 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ -04 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ 03 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ -04 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ 03 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ -04 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ 03 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ -04 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ 03 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ -04 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \end{matrix} \\ 03 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \\ -04 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \end{matrix} \\ 03 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \end{matrix} \\ -04 \begin{matrix} 1 \end{matrix} \end{matrix}$	$\begin{array}{c} 03\frac{1}{4} - 04\frac{1}{2} \\ 03\frac{1}{4} - 04\frac{1}{2} \\ 03\frac{1}{2} - 05\frac{1}{2} \\ 03\frac{1}{2} - 05\frac{1}{2} \\ 03\frac{1}{4} - 04\frac{1}{2} \\ 03\frac{1}{4} - 04 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 033 - 04 \\ 033 - 04 \\ 033 - 04 \\ 033 - 04 \\ 033 - 04 \\ 034 - 04 \\ 034 - 043 \\ 044 - 043 \\ 044 - 043 \\ 044 - 043 \\ 044 - 05 \\ 043 - 05 \\ 044 - 05 \\ $	$\begin{array}{c} 047-05 \\ 05 \\ 047-05 \\ $	$\begin{array}{c} 04\frac{7}{4}-0.5\\ 04\frac{4}{8}-0.5\\ 04\frac{7}{8}-0.5\\ 04\frac{7}{8}-0.5\\ 04\frac{7}{8}-0.5\\ 04\frac{7}{8}-0.5\\ 04\frac{7}{8}-0.4\frac{7}{2}\\ 04\frac{7}{8}-0.4\frac{7}{2}\\ 04\frac{7}{8}-0.4\frac{7}{2}\\ 04\frac{7}{8}-0.4\frac{7}{2}\\ 04\frac{7}{8}-0.4\frac{7}{8}\\ 04\frac{7}{8}\\ 04\frac{7}{8}-0.4\frac{7}{8}\\ 04$	$\begin{array}{c} 04-04\frac{1}{6} \\ 04-04\frac{1}{6} \\ 04 \\ 04 \\ 03\frac{1}{2}-04 \\ 03\frac{1}{2}-04 \\ 03\frac{1}{2}-03\frac{1}{6} \end{array}$	03 -03 03 -03 02 -03 02 -03 03 -03 03 -03 03 -03 03 -03 03 -03 03 -03 03 -03 03 -03
Average	-0387	• 0409	-0427	.0488	.0456	-0379	+0327
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	
January February March April May Jon Jon Jon Jon Jon Jon Jon May August September October November December	03 1 - 03 2 03 1 - 03 3 03 1 - 03 3 03 1 - 03 3 03 1 - 03 3 03 2 - 03 3 03 3 2 - 03 3 03	031-031 031-031 031-031 031-031 031-031 031-031 031-031 031-031 031-031 031-031 031-031 031-031	$\begin{array}{c} 03\frac{1}{4}-03\frac{3}{4} \\ 05 \\ 07 \\ 07 \\ 06\frac{1}{4} \\ 06\frac{1}{4} \\ 06\frac{1}{2} \\ 07 \\ 07 \\ -07\frac{1}{2}-08 \\ 07 \\ 07 \\ 07 \end{array}$	07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 0	07 06 06 05½-05½ 05½-05½ 06 -06½ 05½-06 05½-06 05½-06 05-05½ 05 -05½ 05 -05½	05 04½ 04½ 04½ 04½ 04½ 04½ 04½ 04½ 04½	
Average,	.0342	-0343	.0650	.0712	.0579	.0454	

EPARTMENT OF LABOUR

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.-V. OTHER GOODS-Continued.

TEA, GOOD COMMON JAPAN.

Price per lb. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January	16-18	18-19	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-20	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	18-20	18-20	20	20	19-20	18	18	21-22	21-2
February	16-18	18-19	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-20	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	18-18	18-20	18-20	20	20	18-19	18	18	21-22	21-2
March	16-18	18-19	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-20	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	18-20	18-20	20	20	18-19	18	18	21-22	21-2
April	16-18	18-19	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-20	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	18-20	18-20	20	20	18-19	18	18	21-22	22-2
May	16-18	18-19	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-20	16-18	16-18	18-18	16-18	16-18	18-20	18-20	20	20	18-19	18	18	21-22	22-2
lune	16-18	18-19	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-20	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	18-20	18-20	20	20	18-19	18	18	21-22	22-2
fuly	16-18	18-19	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-20	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	18-20	19-20	20	20	18-19	18	18	21-22	22-2
August	18-19	18-19	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	18-40	17-19	20	20	18-19	18	20	21-22	22-2
September	18-19	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	18-20	17-19	20	20	18-19	18	20	21-22	22-2
Detober	18-19	16-20	16-18	16-18	16-20	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	18-20	20	20	20	18-19	18	20-22	21-22	22-2
November	18-19	16-20	16-18	16-18	16-20	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	18-20	20	20	20	18-19	18	20-22	21-22	22-2
December	18-19	16-20	16-18	16-18	16-20	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	18-20	20	20	20	18-19	18	21-22	21-22	22-2
Average	17895	. 1895	. 1700	.1700	. 1795	. 1720	1700	. 1700	. 1700	. 1700	1700	tono	10105	0000	2000	1070				

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 68.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.-V. OTHER FOODS-Continued.

VEGETABLES, FRESH: POTATOES.

Price per bag at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.
January February April May June July August September October November December	$\begin{array}{c} 0 & 55 \\ 0 & 55-0 & 57 \\ 0 & 53-0 & 55 \\ 0 & 52-0 & 55 \\ 0 & 52-0 & 55 \\ 0 & 63-0 & 65 \\ 0 & 60 \\ 0 & 75-0 & 80 \\ 0 & 80-0 & 90 \\ 0 & 60-0 & 65 \\ 0 & 60-0 & 65 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	0 35-0 50 *0 35-0 50 0 30-0 40 0 30-0 40 0 28-0 36 0 40-0 45 0 20-0 25 0 30-0 40 0 50-0 60	0 50-0 60 0 48-0 60		$\begin{array}{c} 0 & 45-0 & 55 \\ 0 & 45-0 & 55 \\ 0 & 50-0 & 65 \\ 0 & 58-0 & 65 \\ 0 & 60-0 & 75 \\ 0 & 45-0 & 50 \\ 0 & 30-0 & 40 \\ 0 & 50-0 & 65 \\ 0 & 25 \\ 0 & 25-0 & 30 \\ 0 & 25-0 & 30 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0 \ 20-0 \ 25\\ 0 \ 20-0 \ 25\\ 0 \ 18-0 \ 25\\ 0 \ 22-0 \ 30\\ 0 \ 30-0 \ 35\\ 0 \ 30-0 \ 35\\ 0 \ 30-0 \ 40\\ 0 \ 33-0 \ 35\\ \end{array}$
Average	·6112	•7950	+4308	·7995	• 6020	•4429	*3016
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	\$ ets.	\$ ct+.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.
January February Morch Morch April June June July August September Cotober November December	$\begin{array}{c} 0\ 25-0\ 40\\ 0\ 25-0\ 35\\ 0\ 21-0\ 30\\ 0\ 18-0\ 30\\ 0\ 25-0\ 30\\ 0\ 25-0\ 35\\ 0\ 30-0\ 45\\ 0\ 50-0\ 65\\ 0\ 60-0\ 70\\ \end{array}$	0 60-0 70 0 58-0 70 0 56-0 65 0 50-0 60 0 58-0 60 0 60-0 6? 0 25-0 30 0 62-0 65 0 62-0 65 0 55-0 65 0 50-0 65	0 60-0 70 0 58-0 70 0 90-1 00 0 78-0 90 0 68-0 75 1 00-1 10 0 60-0 70 0 50-0 60 0 35-0 45	0 43-0 55 0 37-0 55 0 37-0 55 0 35-0 50 0 36-0 50 0 30-0 45 0 30-0 35 0 30-0 35 0 27-0 29	0 33-0 45 0 33-0 40 0 33-0 40 0 35-0 40 0 35-0 40 0 35-0 45 0 40-0 45 0 60-0 70	$\begin{array}{c} 0 \ 72-1 \ 00 \\ 0 \ 60-0 \ 75 \\ 0 \ 60-0 \ 65 \\ 0 \ 55-0 \ 60 \\ 0 \ 70-0 \ 73 \\ 0 \ 70-0 \ 75 \\ 0 \ 90-0 \ 95 \\ 0 \ 85-0 \ 90 \\ 0 \ 75 \\ 0 \ 85-0 \ 90 \end{array}$	0 95-1 00 1 10-1 12 1 10-1 20 1 05-1 10 1 08-1 13 1 25-1 35 1 20-1 30 1 15-1 25 1 15-1 25 1 10-1 20 0 90-1 00 0 90-1 00
Average	•3729	-5858	-7029	-3866	• 4270	-7645	1-117
Month.	1904.	1905,	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	
January February March April May May July July July Cotober November December	0 90-1 00 0 80-1 10 1 10-1 25 1 00-1 10 1 25-1 35 1 00-1 15 1 00-1 15 1 00-1 15 1 00 0 75 0 75 0 75	0 90 0 90 0 90 0 90 0 90 0 55-0 65 0 55-0 70 0 60 0 90-1 00	0 90-1 00 0 90-1 00 0 75-0 78 0 75-0 78 0 80-0 90 0 80-0 90 1 15-1 20 1 00-1 10 0 75 0 75 0 75	0 75 0 75 0 75 0 75-0 85 0 80-0 95 1 30-1 35 1 30-1 35 1 15-1 20 1 00 1 00 1 00	0 95-1 00 1 00 1 25-1 35	0 70-0 75 0 75-0 80 0 75-0 80 0 80-0 85 1 00-1 10 1 00-1 10 0 90-1 00 75-0 80 0 75-0 80 0 70-0 75 0 60-0 65	
Average	-9916	·8062	·8837	·9791	- 9541	-8062	

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.-V. OTHER GOODS.-Continued

TURNIPS, CANADIAN.

Price per bag at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer, The Weekty Sun and Messrs. McWilliam & Everist, Toronto, Ont.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.		1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1900
	Cts.	Cts	Cts.	Cts	Cts	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts	Ctv.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts	Cta.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cta.
January	50	25	40	50	35	60	50	20	40	50	70	70	75	60	70-75	30-35	35	35	35-40	30-3
February	45 - 50	25	40-45	40 - 50	35-40	55	50	15-25	40	45-50	70	65	70-75	60-65	65-70	30-35	25	35	35-40	30-3
March	45	25 - 30	40-45	45	35-40	55 - 60	45-50	20-30	35-40	45-50	65-70	65-70	70-75	50-60	65-70	30-35	25	35	35-40	35-4
April	45-50	30 – 35	45	45 - 50	40-50	50 - 60	40-45	25	35 - 40	40-45	75	60-70	65-75	50-60	60-70	30-35	25	75	45-50	35-4
fay	40	35-40	45-50	50	40 - 50	45-55	40 - 45	25	30 - 40	40-45	70 - 75	55	65-70	55-70	60-35	30-35	35	75-90	40-45	35-4
une																				
uly																				
August																				
eptember																				
October	20-25	25-30	30-40	25-30	40-50	25-30	25	30-40	30-35	40-45	45	80-90	60-70	65	40-55	40-50	40-45	40-50	45	45
lovember	25	35	40-45	30-35	45 - 55	30-35	30	30-10	35-40	45-55	50-60	80	60	60-65	35	40	35	30-40	35	40
ecember	25	40	50-55	35	60-65	40-50	20-25	35-40	45-50	60-70	60-70	75	55-60	65-70	30-35	35	35	30-40	30-35	40
Average	3781	3125	4531	4156	4468	4843	3937	2781	3843	4843	6156	.7031	6750	6069	5656	2521	2010	4701	2027	270

Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909; Table No. 70.

VEGETABLES, CANNED: CORN 2'S.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—V. OTHER FOODS—Continued.

Price per doz. cans at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Green.

Average	January. February March. April. April. Jup. Jup. Jup. Sudosti	Menth.	Average	January January January April Miny July July August September Schleine Schleine	Month.	A verage	January. Leterary. March. March. Myrdi. Myrdi. Jany.	Month.
1-189	\$ cf.	1904.	0.658	8 Cts. 0 50-0 75 0 0 55-0 75 0 0 75-0 75	1897.	1-116	8 cts. 105-136 110-126 110-126 110-126 110-126 110-126 110-126 110-126 110-126 110-126 120-	1890.
1.069	\$ cts.	1905.	0.863	85 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	1898.	1.150	05-11-11-11-11-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1	1891.
0.852	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1906.	0.976	8 cts. 8 cts. 0 95 -1 000 0 95 -1 000 0 95 -1 000 0 95 -1 000 0 95 -1 000 0 95 -1 000 0 95 -1 000 0 95 -1 000 1 05 -1 000 1	1899.	1.033	** cts.	1892.
0.941	0 921-0 95 0 921-0 95	1907.	1.013	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1900.	0.922	0 80 -1 00 0 80 -1 00 0 90 -1 00	1893.
0-936	0 0 97 0 0 0 97 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1908.	0.776	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1901.	0.881	00000000000000000000000000000000000000	1894.
0.83 8	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1909.	0.851	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1902.	0.933	0 0 85-0 95 0 0 95 0 0 95 0 95 0 95 0 95 0 95 0	1895.
			0.952	8 Cts	1903.	0.714	\$ cts. 0.75-0.95 0.75-0.95 0.75-0.95 0.75-0.95 0.75-0.95 0.75-0.95 0.75-0.95 0.75-0.95 0.75-0.95 0.75-0.70 0.75-0.70 0.75-0.70 0.75-0.70 0.75-0.70 0.75-0.70 0.75-0.70 0.75-0.70 0.75-0.70 0.75-0.70 0.75-0.70 0.75-0.70 0.75-0.70 0.75-0.70 0.75-0.70 0.75-0.70 0.75-0.70	1896.

TABOUR DEPARTMENT, CANADA.
WHOLISALE PINCES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 71.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—V. OTHER FOODS—Continued.

VEGETABLES, CANNED: PEAS, 2's.

Price per doz. cans at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from $The\ Canadian\ Grocer$,

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 72.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.-V. OTHER FOODS-Continued.

VEGETABLES, CANNED: TOMATOES 3's.

Price per doz. cans at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
January February March April May June July August September October November December	1 05-1 20 1 10-1 20 1 10-1 20 1 10-1 20 1 25-1 35 1 20-1 30 1 20-1 30 1 10-1 20 1 20-1 30	1 35-1 40 1 35-1 40 1 35-1 40 1 35-1 40 1 50 1 50 1 55-1 60 1 55-1 60 1 10-1 20 1 05-1 10	1 05-1 10 1 10-1 15 1 10-1 15 1 10-1 15 1 05-1 11 1 05-1 11 0 90-1 00 0 85-1 00	0 85-1 0 85-1 0 85-1 0 85-1 0 85-1 0 85-1 0 85-1 0 85-1 0 85-1 0 85-1 0 85-1 0 85-1 0 85-1 0 85-1 0 85-1 0	00 0 80-0 00 0 80-0 00 0 85-0 00 0 85-0	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	0 0 80-0 93 0 0 80-0 93 0 0 80-0 93 0 0 80-0 93 5 0 80-0 93
Average	1.206	1.375	1.053	0.908	0.862	0.876	0.837
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
January	0 80 -0 85 0 80 -0 85 0 85 -0 90	\$ cts. 1 10-1 15 1 20-1 25 1 20-1 25 1 120-1 25 1 15-1 20 1 15-1 20 1 10-1 15 1 00-1 10 0 85 0 85-0 90 0 80-0 85	0 85-0 90 0 85-0 90 0 85-0 90 0 85-0 90 0 85 0 80-0 85	0 90-1 00 0 90-0 95 0 90-0 95 0 90-0 95 0 85-0 90 0 85-0 90 0 85-0 90 0 85-0 87	0 0 80 -0 5 0 75 -0 6 0 75 -0 6 0 75 -0 0 80 0 80 -0 0 80 -0 0 80 -0 0 82 1 -0 7 1 0 82 1 -0	85 0 823-0 8 85 0 873-0 9 85 0 90 -0 9 85 0 90 -0 9 85 0 923-0 9 0 923-0 9 80 1 10 -1 2 85 1 15 -1 2 85 1 15 -1 2 85 1 15 -1 2 85 1 15 -1 2 85 1 25 -1 25	0 1 65 5 1 50-1 68 5 1 50-1 68 5 1 50-1 68 5 1 50-1 68 6 1 45-1 50 0 1 45-1 50 0 1 10
Average	0.785	1.079	0.866	0.896	0.815	1-060	1.408
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906		1907.	1908.	1909.
January. February. March. April. June. July. August. September. October. November.	1 05 1 12 1 12 1 12 1 12 1 12 1 12 1 12 1 1		00 1 25 -1 00 1 25 -1 1 25 -1 1 25 -1 1 25 -1 1 25 -1 1 00 05 0 92½ -1 05 1 15 -1	95 95 5 1 1 1 30 1 30 1 30 1 30 1 1 1 30 1 1 1 30 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 00 1 00 1 00 1 00 7½-1 20 1 00 7½-1 20 7½-1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 27½	\$ cts. 1 27½ 1 27½ 1 27½ 1 27½ 1 27½ 1 27½ 1 27½ 1 30 1 27½ 1 30 1 27½ 1 30 1 27½ 1 30 0 95 -1 00 0 95 -1 00	\$ cts. 0 95 -1 00 0 77½-0 82 0 77½-0 80 0 82½-0 85; 0 82½-0 87; 0 80 -0 85;
Average	1.130	1 · 196	1 · 10)2	1.126	1.155	0.89 69

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA.

VINEGAR, WHITE WINE, PROOF STRENGTH.

Price per gal. at Ottawa, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations furnished by S. J. Major & Co., Ltd.

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1891.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Average																		Cts. 24	Cts. 23	

TABLES.

VI. TEXTILES.

- (a) Woollens:
 - 74. Wool, Ontario, washed.
 - 75. Wool, Ontario, unwshed.
 - 76. Yarn, Canadian worsted, 4-ply.
 - 77. Woollen underwear.
 - 78. Beaver cloth.
- (b) Cottons:
 - 79. Cotton, raw, upland middling.
 - 80. Grey cottons, woven coloured fabrics, and printe.
- (c) Silks:
 - 81. Silk, raw, Italian classical.
 - 83. Spool and machine silks.
- (g) Jutes:
 - 84. Jute, raw, first marks.
 - 85. Hessian, 101 oz., 40 in.
- (e) Linens:
 - 86. Flax fibre and tow, fine and coarse mixed.
 - 87. Flax sewing twine and white linen rope.
- (f) Oil cloths:
 - 88. Floor oil cloth.
 - 89. Table oil cloth

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

Price per pound at Toronto, Ontario, on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Toronto Globe.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
anuary	23	20	$19\frac{1}{2}$	17½-18	171	$18 - 18\frac{1}{2}$	23-24	21	$20\frac{1}{2}$ -21	15	20	17-18	13	15	17½	22-23	26-27	25	20	15
ebruary	23	20	19½	19-21	$17\frac{1}{2}-18$	18½-19	20-22	22	22	15	20	15-16	13	16	17-17	22-23	26	25	$19\frac{1}{2}-20$	16
fareh	22-23	201	19	19	$17\frac{1}{2}-18$	20	20-22	22	201	15	20	14-15	13	16-17	17	22-23	26	25	19-20	17-1
pril	22-23	19-195	$18\frac{1}{2}$	19	17½	19-20	20-21	22	$20\frac{1}{2}$	13-14	19	13-14	13	15	161	22-23	25-26	24	12-13	17-1
fay	22-23	19	19	18-20	17-17)	19	17-18	22	20	13-14	16-17	13-14	$12\frac{1}{2}$	14-15	15-16	23	25 - 26	23 - 24	12-13	17-1
une	20	18	16-17	17-18	16-16}	20-21	18-19	21	16	13	15	13	$12\frac{1}{2}-13$	15-151	17	23	26	22 - 23	12-13	17-1
uly	20-20}	18	17	17	$16\frac{1}{2} - 17$	21-214	19-20	20	17	14	17-18	13	13	15-16	$18\frac{1}{2}$	23	261	22 - 23	12-14	20-2
ugust	21-211	19	17	17-171	17	231-24	21-22	18-20	16-17	14	175-19	12-13	13	16-17	19-20	25-26	$26\frac{1}{2}$	23-24	13-14	23-2
eptember	21	18	17	17	17	23-24	19	19-20	16	14	16	12 - 13	$13\frac{1}{2}$	16-17	20-21	26-26}	26-27	22 - 23	15-16	22-2
etober	20	18	47	17	$17\frac{1}{2}-18$	23-24	201	20-21	15-16	$14-14\frac{1}{2}$	15-16	13	14	$17 - 17\frac{1}{2}$	20-21	26-27	25	22 - 23	141-151	23-2
lovember	20	18	17	17	17-18	23-24	20-21	21	15	15	17-18	13	14½	$17 - 17\frac{1}{2}$	20-21	26-27	25	22 - 23	141-151	23-2
December	90	19	17	17	17-18	23-24	21-22	20-212	15½	20	17-18	13	14-15	175	22-23	26-27	25	22-23	15	23-

Price per pound at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Toronto Globe and The Canadian Grocer.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903,	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
anuary	13	12	11	11	11	11-12	*131-141	12	11-12	*10	12-13	10	7	8-81	10	13-14	17-18	15	11	81-9
ebruary	13	12	11	12	11-111	12	12	12½	13	*10	12-13	9-10	7½	8-9	9½-10	$12\frac{1}{2}-14$	17	15	10	917
Iarch	12-13	12	11	12	11-112	12	12	121	12	9	11-12	9	$7\frac{1}{2}$	8-9	9-10	13-14	17	15	10	10-13
pril	13	11-12	10	12	11	11-12	10-11	12½	7-112	8-81	11	8-9	7½	8-9	9-10	13-14	16-17	14	7-8	10-12
fay	13	10-11	10	*10-11	10-11	12	11-12	12-121	11	8-81	10-11	8-9	7	8-9	9-10	13-14	16-17	14	7-8	10-1
une	12	10-11	10	10-11	*9-10	12	*11	12	10-103	8	91-10	8	7	8-9	11	15	17	13-14	7-8	10-13
uly	12	10-11	10	*9-10	*10-11	13-	10	12	10	8-9	$9\frac{1}{2}-10$	8	7	81-91	111	15	17	13-14	7-8	12-13
ugust	12	11	10	10-101	91-10	14-15	11	11	$10 - 10\frac{1}{2}$	$8\frac{1}{2}-9$	10	$7\tfrac{1}{2}8$	7	9-10	$11\frac{1}{2}-13$	16	17	13-14	7-8	13-14
eptember	12	11	10	10	10	14-15	10	10-11	10-102	9	10	$7\frac{1}{2}$ -8	7	9-10	111-13	$16\frac{1}{2}-17$	16	12-13	$8\frac{1}{2}-9\frac{1}{2}$	131-14
ctober	12	11	10-11	10	11	*131-141	*11	10-11	10-101	91-10	9-10	8	$7 - 7\frac{1}{2}$	9-10	111-13	161-17	16	12-13	$8\frac{1}{2}-9\frac{1}{2}$	131-14
lovember	12	11	10	10	11	*131-141	11	11	*10	91	9-10	9	7-72	9-10	111-13	161-17	15-16	12-13	$8\frac{1}{2} - 9\frac{1}{2}$	13-14
December	12	11	10	10	11	*13½-14½	11-12	12	*10	*93-10	10	8	71-81	10	121-14	17-18	15	12-13	$8\frac{1}{2} - 9\frac{1}{2}$	13-1

*Quotations from The Monetary Times.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Average																			Cts. 50	

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets	\$ cts	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts					
January	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	8 00	7 5	7 70	7 50	8 00	8 50	9 00	9 00	9 00	9 00
February	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	S 00	7 5	7 50	7 50	8 00	8 50	9 00	9 00	9 00	9 00
March	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	8 00	7.5	7 50	7 50	8 00	8 50	9 00	9 00	9 00	9 00
April	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	8 00	7 50	7 50	7 50	8 00	8 50	9 00	9 00	9 00	9 00
May	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	8 00	7 5	7 5	7 50	8 00	8 50	9 00	9 00	9 00	9 00
June	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	8 00	7 50	7 50	7 50	8 00	8 50	9 00	9 00	9 00	9 00
July	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7.50	7.50	7 50	7 50	8 00	7 50	7 50	7 50	8 00	8 50	9 00	9 00	9 00	9 00
August	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	8 00	7 5	7 50	7 50	8 00	8 50	9 00	9 00	9 00	9 00
September	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	8 00	8 50	7.5	7 5	7 50	8 00	8 50	9 00	9 00	9 00	8 50-9 00
October	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	8 00	8 50	7 5	7 50	7 50	8 00	8 50	9 00	9 00	9 00	8 50-9 00
November	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	8 00	8 50	7 5	7 5	7 50	8 00	8 50	9 00	9 00	9 00	8 50-9 0
December	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	8 00	8 50	7 5	7 50	7 50	8 00	8 50	9 00	9 00	9 00	8 50-9 0
Average	7.50	7.50	7-50	7.50	7.50	7 - 50	7.50	7.50	7-50	7-666	8-166	7.5	7.50	7.50	8-00	8 - 50	9-00	9-00	9-00	8-916

^{*}Note by manufacturer.—The variations in this line are caused by the changing of raw material cost and wages. In the nineties, prices were very uniform, wool at that period being cheap; of late years wool has been uniformly high, and trimmings and labour higher than in former years.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—VI. TEXTILES. (a) WOOLENS—Continued.

BEAVER CLOTH: 28 oz., 55 x 56 ins. wide.

Price per yard on the first market day of each month; quotations supplied by Paton Mfg. Co.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ct				
anuary								1 20	1 10	1 15	1 45	1 25	1 25	1 30	1 30	1 35	1 35	1 45	1 55	1
ebruary								1 20	1 10	1 15	1 45	1 25	1 25	1 30	1 30	1 35	1 35	1 45	1 55	1
lareh								1 20	1 10	1 15	1 45	1 25	1 25	1 30	1 30	1 35	1 35	1 45	1 55	1
pril								1 20	1 15	1 15	1 45	1 25	1 25	1 30	1 30	1 35	1 35	1 45	1 55	1
ay								1 20	1 15	1 15	1 45	1 25	1 25	1 30	1 30	1 35	1 40	1 45	1 55	1
ine								1 20	1 15	1 15	1 45	1 25	1 25	1 30	1 30	1 35	1 40	1 45	1 50	1
ıly.*								1 20	1 15	1 15	1 45	1 25	1 25	1 30	1 30	1 35	1 40	1 45	1 50	1
ugust								1 20	1 15	1 15	1 45	1 25	1 25	1 30	1 30	1 35	1 40	1 45	1 50	1
eptember								1 20	1 15	1 15	1 45	1 25	1 25	1 30	1 30	1 35	1 40	1 45	1 50	1
ctober								1 20	1 15	1 15	1 45	1 25	1 25	1 30	1 30	1 35	1 40	1 45	1 50	1
ovember								1 20	1 15	1 35	1 45	1 25	1 25	1 30	1 35	1 35	1 45	1 45	1 50	1
ecember									1 15	1 40	1 45	1 25	1 25	1 30	1 35	1 35	1 45	1 45	1 50	1
Average								1 20	1 - 1375	1 1077	1 45	1 25	1 25	1 00	1 - 3083		1 -3916			

Price per pound in New York on the first market day of each month; quotations from The New York Journal of Commerce and Commercial Bulletin.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899,	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905,	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January	101	.0972	07 28	·095	-0715	0511	683	.0712	0515	0513	-073	.10 2	08,3	.0852	13,5	07,15	113	103	1175	09613
February	1018	$.09\frac{4}{1}$	07.7	-09^{16}_{5}	0715	.025	.084	071	$05\frac{15}{16}$	06_{16}^{7}	08,7	.093	081	.09	$16\frac{3}{4}$	$.07_{15}^{8}$	11%	-11	1115	09850
March	115	08_8^7	.0212	$.09\frac{1}{4}$	$-07\frac{9}{16}$	05§	0,11	073	-06^{+6}_{16}	-06^{19}_{9}	-0913	.0812	-09	$\cdot 10^{\frac{26}{9}}$	158	0715	.1172	117	11158	09780
April	1176	.09	$.06\frac{12}{11}$	·087g	073	.063	.07%	.023	06^{+6}_{16}	-06^{18}_{1}	-09_{9}^{16}	.08\2	-09	10^{50}	15	.08%	1111	.10%	101	10513
May	12	$08\frac{7}{8}$	-075_{16}	073	·078	.0613	.083	.02₽	-06^{16}_{16}	·06½	.0913	0848	.09§	1017	1311	.02.32	113	-113	108	11313
June	12^{7}_{16}	.0813	073	.02.2	.023	$07\frac{1}{4}$	075	0.4	.067	061	-087	081	-09_{76}^{16}	1113	115	.082	111	12,5	113	11520
July	12	.083	.02.2	-08	07^{5}_{16}	071	0776	·675	$06\frac{1}{4}$	·061	.092	.082	.094	118	103	.1112	105	131	-111	12800
August	121	-08	-07_{16}^{7}	.08	$06\bar{s}$	07,3	-075	.08	.0612	061	-0911	-08	·08g	127	101	1015	10,5	131	105	12760
September	.11	-08_{16}^{-7}	$07\frac{1}{8}$.08	.062	081	08.3	071	-05_{4}^{3}	064	· 09§	-085	.09	123	11,5	103	.0918	1311	09,5	13038
October	103	$-68\frac{11}{16}$.072	.081	.06‡	$\cdot 09_{1}^{1}$	·681	-065	.023	$-07\frac{3}{16}$	105	.083	.0912	:091	10,5	10%	1011	115	09%	13900
November	.093	08/5	08_{16}	.083	.053	-09	-08^{-3}_{16}	.06	05^{5}	.072	-09_{16}^{2}	0715	.084	101	-10	115	10,5	1175	-097	14790
December	$09_{16}^{\ 7}$	$-08\frac{1}{16}$.093	.08	053	.087	$-07\frac{11}{16}$.05%	·05§	073	10^{-3}_{16}	.082	0811	11123	-08	$12\frac{7}{25}$	-11	11_{16}^{7}	09_{70}	15300
Average	11089	08603	07686	08319	07002	67298	07918	07153	05972	06578	09609	08627	08932	11235	12100	09553	11025	11879	10463	12107

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

Average yearly price per pound of 150 lines f.o.b. at mills; quotations supplied by the Dominion Textile Company, Limited.

 1																			
 1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
												Cts.							
19-25	24-47	21-62	20.81	20-41	18-79	19-67	18-92	18-49	18.02	20.51	21-91	21-25	21 · 13	$24 \cdot 58$	$22 \cdot 50$	$25 \cdot 12$	$23\cdot 15$	$24\cdot 98$	24-4

WOVEN COLOURED FABRICS.

Average price per lb. for each year ending April 1st, of 80 lines at Montreal, f.o.b. at mills; quotations supplied by the Canadian Coloured Cotton Mills Co., Ltd.

32.00 31.20 29.80 30.30 29.69 2	$26 \cdot 90 \hspace{0.1cm} \left \hspace{0.1cm} 26 \cdot 64 \hspace{0.1cm} \right \hspace{0.1cm} 26 \cdot 23 \hspace{0.1cm} \left \hspace{0.1cm} 25 \cdot 98 \hspace{0.1cm} \right \hspace{0.1cm} 25 \cdot 19 \hspace{0.1cm} \right \hspace{0.1cm} 25 \cdot 46 \hspace{0.1cm} $	29-30 28-42 27-94	29-77 33-30 31-05	33-11 36-20 33-93
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PRINTS.

Average price per yard f.o.b. at mills of product of Dominion Textile Co., Ltd.

			a mo									-						
		6-70	6-78	0-74	6-78	6-71	7-09	7.16	8-04	7-74	7-43	7-10	7-87	7-35	7-86	9-04	8-32	8-54

SILK, RAW, JAPAN FILATURES.

Net cash price per pound in New York on the first market day of each month; quotations from The American Sitk Journal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
	8	8	8	8	8	8	s	8	8	8
Jan	$4 \cdot 9955 - 5 \cdot 2380$		3-8800-4-1710	4-6560-4-9470	3 - 4920-3 - 6860	3-2495-3-4435	3-5890-4-1225	3 - 1525-3 - 3465	3-5405-3-8315	3 - 5648 - 3 - 637
Feb	5-3350-5-5775		3 - 8800-4 - 1710	4-8500-5-0925	3 - 4435-3 - 5890	3 - 4435-3 - 6375	$3 \cdot 2980 - 4 \cdot 0740$	3 - 1525-3 - 3465	3-6375-3-8800	3-8800-3-977
March	5 - 2380 - 5 - 4320	$3 \cdot 8800 - 4 \cdot 0013$	3 - 8800-4 - 1710	$4 \cdot 9713 - 5 \cdot 3350$	3 - 3465 - 3 - 4920	3-2253-3-5163	3-2010-3-9770	3 - 1525 - 3 - 3950	3-6860-3-7345	4-0255-4-122
April	5 - 2380 - 5 - 4320	$4\!\cdot\!0255\!\!-\!\!4\!\cdot\!2438$	3.8800-4.1710	5-0925-5-4563	3-2495-3-3950		3-1040-3-7830	3-2010-3-4920	3-6375-3-6860	4-3165-4-413
May	5-2380-5-4320	$4 \cdot 0255 4 \cdot 2438$	4-0255-4-2195	$4 \cdot 9713 - 5 \cdot 3350$	3 - 2495 - 3 - 3465	*****	3 - 0555-3 - 1768	3 - 2738-3 - 6375	3 - 5405 - 3 - 5890	4 - 5105-4 - 607
June	5-2380-5-4320	$4 \cdot 0255 4 \cdot 2438$	$3 \cdot 9285 - 4 \cdot 1225$	4-8500-5-0925	3 - 1525 - 3 - 2495	3-3950-3-6375		3-2010-3-4920	3-6860-3-7345	4-4135-4-510
July	5-0440-5-2380	3-8800-4-1710	$3 \cdot 9285 - 4 \cdot 1225$	$4 \cdot 6075 - 4 \cdot 7288$	3-2010-3-2980	3-8800-4-1225	2 · 9585-3 · 3950	3 - 2980-3 - 5890	3 - 5405-3 - 5890	4-5105-4-607
August	5-0440-5-2380	$3 \cdot 8800 - 4 \cdot 1710$	3-9770-4-1710	$4 \cdot 1225 4 \cdot 3650$	3 - 2495 - 3 - 3465	3-6375-3-8800	2 · 9100-3 · 3950	3-2738-3-6375	3-5890-3-6375	4-3165-4-3656
Sept	5-0440-5-2380	$3 \cdot 8800 - 4 \cdot 1710$	$4 \cdot 6075 - 4 \cdot 7530$	$3\!\cdot\!88004\!\cdot\!1225$	3 - 3950 - 3 - 5405	3.8800-4.3650	3-1040 3-3950	3 - 4435-3 - 7830	3-6860-3-7345	4 · 4620-4 · 5103
Oet	$4 \cdot 9470 - 5 \cdot 2380$	$3 \cdot 7345 – 3 \cdot 8800$	$4\!\cdot 9713 \!-\! 5\!\cdot 2138$	$3 \cdot 7588 - 4 \cdot 0013$	$3 \cdot 2980 - 3 \cdot 4435$	3 - 8800-4 - 3650	3-2980-3-5405	3-6860-3-8315	3 - 5405-3 - 5890	4-3650-4-4133
Nov		3 - 7345 - 3 - 9770	4-8500-5-1410	$3 \cdot 6375 – 3 \cdot 8800$	$3 \cdot 2495 - 3 \cdot 3950$	3-8800-4-3650	3-3950-3-6375	3-6860-3-8315	3 - 5405-3 - 5890	4-6560-4-7043
Dec		3 · 8800-4 · 1710	4-6560-4-9470	3 · 4920 – 3 · 7345	3 · 2010-3 · 3950	$3 \cdot 7830 - 4 \cdot 1225$	$3\!\cdot\!1525\!\!-\!\!3\!\cdot\!3950$	3 - 4920 - 3 - 734'	3 - 5163 - 3 - 5648	5-3350-5-577
Average	5-2429	4-0110	4.3266	4-5409	3-3627	3-7855	3-4072	3 - 4637	3-6376	4-4085

Net cash price per pound in New York on the first market day of each month; quotations from The American Silk Journal.

Month.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	\$	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Jan	5-1895-5-4320	3 - 3223 - 3 - 3465	3 - 5890-3 - 6860	4 • 1710-4 • 2438	3-7345-3-8315	4-0255-4-1225	3-9528-4-0013	5-0925-5-1410	4.0255-4.0740	4-0983
Feb	5-0440-5-1410	3 - 2495 - 3 - 3465	3-6860-3-7830	$4\!\cdot\!2438\!-\!4\!\cdot\!2680$	3-7345-3-8800	3-8800-3-9770	$3 \cdot 9285 - 3 \cdot 9770$	4-9955-5-0440	$4 \cdot 0255 - 4 \cdot 0740$	4 - 1953
March	4.8500-4.9470	$3 \cdot 3465 - 3 \cdot 3950$	3-8315	$4\!\cdot\!21954\!\cdot\!3165$	3 - 5890 - 3 - 6375	3 - 7830-3 - 8800	$3 \cdot 9770 - 4 \cdot 1274$	$5\!\cdot\! 1895\!\!-\!\!5\!\cdot\! 2380$	3 - 7345 - 3 - 7830	4.2438
April	4.7530-4.8500	$3 \cdot 2980 - 3 \cdot 3950$	3 - 7345 - 3 - 7830	4-1225-4-2195	3 · 4920 - 3 · 5890	3-7345-3-8073	$4 \cdot 1225 - 4 \cdot 2195$	5 • 4320 - 5 • 5290	3 · 5405-3 · 5890	4-1953
May	4 • 2680-4 • 4620	$3 \cdot 2980 - 3 \cdot 3465$	3.7345	$4\!\cdot\!0740\!-\!4\!\cdot\!1710$	$3 \cdot 4920 - 3 \cdot 6375$	$3 \cdot 7345 - 3 \cdot 8073$	4 • 1225-4 • 1710	5 - 5775 - 5 - 6260	3-4435 3-4920	3.8073
June	i 3·7345-3·8800	3-3465-3-4435	3 · 7345 – 3 · 7830	$4\!\cdot\!1710 \!\!-\!\!4\!\cdot\!2438$	3 - 4920 - 3 - 5890	$3 \cdot 8073 - 3 \cdot 9043$	$4 \cdot 0255 - 4 \cdot 0740$	5 • 2380 - 5 • 3350	3 - 5405 - 3 - 5890	3.7588
July	3-9285-3-9770	$3 \cdot 5405 - 3 \cdot 5890$	$3 \cdot 7345 - 3 \cdot 8315$	4-1710	3 - 4920	3-9770-4-0740	3-9770-4-0740	4 · 9955 - 5 · 0925	3-9770-4-0255	3-8558
August	3 • 7830-3 • 8800	3 - 5890-3 - 6375	$3 \cdot 7345 - 3 \cdot 8315$	$4 \cdot 1225 - 4 \cdot 1710$	3 - 5890 - 3 - 6860	4.0740-4.1225	4.0255-4.0740	4.7530	3-9770-4-0255	3.6618
Sept	3-3950-4-4620	$3 \cdot 7830 – 3 \cdot 8800$	3 - 7345-3 - 8800	$4 \cdot 1225 4 \cdot 1953$	3-6133-3-6860	4 • 2438-4 • 2923	4-1710-4-2195	5-2865-5-3350	4.0255-4.0740	3-6618
Det	3 • 1525-3 • 2010	$3 \cdot 7345 - 3 \cdot 7830$	$4 \cdot 0255 - 4 \cdot 0498$	$4\cdot 1225 4\cdot 2195$	3 - 5405-3 - 6618	4 - 2438-4 - 2923	4-1710-4-2195	4-8500-4-8985	4-0255-4-0740	3-6618
Nov	3-4435-3-4920	3-6375-3-7345	$3 \cdot 9770 - 4 \cdot 0255$	$3 \cdot 9285 - 4 \cdot 0740$	3 • 6860 – 3 • 7830	$4 \cdot 0740 - 4 \cdot 1225$	4-3165-4-3650	4.7530-4.8015	3-9770-4-0740	3.5163
Dee	3-3465-3-4435	3 - 5890-3 - 6860	3-9770-4-0255	3-6375-3-8315	3-6860-3-7830	3-8800-3-9285	4 • 7530-4 • 8500	4-2195-4-2680	4 · 0740 – 4 · 1225	3-4193
Average	4 · 1690	3-5132	3-8224	4-1346	3-6416	3.9912	4.1632	5-0602	3-8902	3-8396

Net cash price per pound in New York on the first market day of each month; quotations from The American Sitk Journal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
	8	\$	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Jan	5 · 2238 - 5 · 3730		$4 \cdot 1293 - 4 \cdot 1790$	4-9750-5-0745	4.0298-4.0795	3 - 5820 - 3 - 6318	3-9600-4-0590	3-5145-3-5640	3-8610-3-9600	3 · 9105-4 · 1083
Feb	5-2238-5-3730		$4 \cdot 1293 - 4 \cdot 1790$	$5 \cdot 2238 - 5 \cdot 3481$	3 - 9303-3 - 9800	3 - 7810 - 3 - 8308	3 - 7125 - 3 - 8115	3 - 5145 - 3 - 5640	3-8610-3-9600	4-2075-4-2570
darch	5-1740-5-2735	4.0795	4-1293-4-1790	$5 \cdot 4725 - 5 \cdot 5969$	3-7313-3-7810	3 - 5820 - 3 - 6815	$3 \cdot 6135 - 3 \cdot 7125$	3 - 4650 - 3 - 5145	3-8610-3-9600	4-3560-4-4556
April	5 · 1740 – 5 · 2735	$4 \cdot 2785 – 4 \cdot 3780$	$4 \cdot 1293 4 \cdot 1790$	$5 \cdot 7213 - 5 \cdot 8456$	3-6318-3-6815		3 - 5640 - 3 - 6630	3-4650-3-5145	3-8115-3-8610	4 · 6035-4 · 702
day	5-1740-5-2735	$4 \cdot 2785 4 \cdot 3780$	$4 \cdot 2288 4 \cdot 4775$	$5 \cdot 7213 - 5 \cdot 8456$	$3 \cdot 5323 - 3 \cdot 5820$		3-5145-3-6135	3.7125		4-8510-4-9500
une	5-1740-5-2735	$4 \cdot 2785 4 \cdot 3780$	$4\!\cdot\! 1044 4\!\cdot\! 2288$	$5 \cdot 3481 - 5 \cdot 4725$	3-4328-3-4825	3-7313-3-9800		3-4650-3-5145	3-8610-3-9600	4-8510-4-9500
uly	5-1740-5-2735	$4\cdot 1293 4\cdot 2288$	$4 \cdot 1044 -\! 4 \cdot 2288$	5-0994-5-2238	3 - 5323 - 3 - 5820	4 · 1293-4 · 1790	3-5145-3-6135	3-7125-3-7620	3-7125-3-7620	4 - 9005-4 - 9995
ugust	5-1740-5-2735	$4 \cdot 1293 4 \cdot 2288$	$4 \!\cdot\! 2288 \!-\! 4 \!\cdot\! 3531$	$4 \cdot 9750 - 5 \cdot 0994$	3-5820-3-6318	3-9800-4-1293	3 - 5145 - 3 - 6630	3-6135-3-7125	3-7868-3-8363	4-8015-4-8510
ept	5-1740-5-2735	$4 \cdot 1293 4 \cdot 2288$	$4 \cdot 8755 - 4 \cdot 9750$	$4 \cdot 4775 - 4 \cdot 6019$	3.7313-3.7810	4-3283-4-4278	3 - 5145 - 3 - 5640	3-6135-3-7125	3-8610-3-9600	4-9500-5-0985
et	4 · 9750 - 5 · 1740	$3 \cdot 9800 - 4 \cdot 1293$	$5 \cdot 1243 - 5 \cdot 2238$	$4\cdot 4278 4\cdot 5273$	3-6318-3-6815	4 • 2785-4 • 3780	3 - 5145 - 3 - 5640	3-7125-3-8610	3-9105-3-9600	4 - 9005 - 5 - 0490
ov		$3 \cdot 9800 - 4 \cdot 1293$	5-1243-5-2238	$4 \cdot 2288 4 \cdot 2785$	3 - 5820 - 3 - 6318	$4 \cdot 2785 - 4 \cdot 3780$	3-5640-3-6135	3-7125-3-8610	3-8610-3-9105	4-9005-5-0490
ec		$4\!\cdot\! 1293 4\!\cdot\! 1790$	4-8755-4-9750	$4\cdot 0298 4\cdot 0795$	3 - 5323 - 3 - 5820	$4 \cdot 1790 - 4 \cdot 2785$	3-4650-3-5145	3-7125-3-8610	3-8610-3-9105	5-3460-5-4450
verage	5-2238	4.1865	4.4826	5-0289	3-6816	4-0373	3-6293	3-6404	3-8768	4-7706

WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 82.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909. (c) SILKS-Continued.

SILK, RAW, ITALIAN CLASSICAL.

Net cash price per lb. in New York on the first market day of each month; quotations from The American Silk Journal.

Month.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	80	**	**	**	66	. 40	**	**	50	
Jan	5-2470-5-3460	3.7620-3.8858	3-9600-4-0095	4-3065-4-4550	4-2570-4-3560	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	4-1580-4-2075	5-2965-5-3955	5-0490-5-0985	4.4303
Feb	5-2470-5-3460	3.7125-3.8610	3-9600-4-0095	4.3065-4.4550	4.2570-4.3560	$3 \cdot 7125 - 3 \cdot 8610 \\ 3 \cdot 9600 - 4 \cdot 0095 \\ 4 \cdot 3065 - 4 \cdot 4550 \\ 4 \cdot 2570 - 4 \cdot 3560 \\ 3 \cdot 9848 - 4 \cdot 0590 \\ 4 \cdot 1580 - 4 \cdot 2075 \\ 5 \cdot 1975 - 5 \cdot 2470 \\ 4 \cdot 3560 - 4 \cdot 4055 \\ 6 \cdot 1056 - 2075 \\ 7 \cdot 1056 - 1056 \\ 7 \cdot 1056 - 105$	4-1580-4-2075	5-1975-5-2470	4-3560-4-4055	4-4303
March	5-1975-5-2470	5-1975-5-2470 3-7125-3-8115 3-9690-4-0095 4-3065-4-4550 4-1085-4-2075	3.9600-4.0095	4-3065-4-4550	4.1085-4.2075	3-9600	4-1679-4-2174	4-1679-4-2174 5-3460-5-3955	3-9600-4-0095	4.4798
April	5.0490-5.0738	3.7373	3.9600	4-3065-4-4550	4.3065-4.4550 3.8610-3.9600	3.9105	4-2570-4-3065	4.2570-4.3065 5.6430-5.6925 3.6630-3.7125	3-6630-3-7125	4.2818
May		4-7025-4-8015 3-5640-3-6878	4.0095	4-4055-4-5045	4 . 4055 4 . 5045 3 . 7620 - 3 . 9105	3-9105	4 2323-4 2818	4.2323-4.2818 5.8905-5.9400 3.8115-3.8610	3.8115-3.8610	4.3808
June	4-4055-4-4550	3-7125-3-7620	4.1085	4-6035-4-7025	4.6035-4.7025-3.5888-3.6630	4-0590	4 - 2818-4 - 3065	4.2818-4.3065 5.7915-5.8410 3.8610-3.9105	3-8610-3-9105	4-3313
July	$4 \cdot 2075 - 4 \cdot 3065$	4.2075-4.3065 3.8115-3.8610 4.1085-4.1580	$4 \cdot 1085 - 4 \cdot 1580$	4.6530	3-6135-3-6630	3.6135-3.6630 4.1085-4.2075 4.2818-4.3065 5.6925-5.8410 3.9600-4.0095	4 - 2818-4 - 3065	5-6925-5-8410	3 9600-1-0092	4-4303
August	4-2075-4-2570	3-9105-3-9600	4.1085-4.1580	4-5540-4-6530	3-7125-3-8115	$ \begin{array}{c} \textbf{August} & \textbf{4\cdot2075-4\cdot2570} & \textbf{3\cdot9105-3\cdot9600} & \textbf{4\cdot1085-4\cdot1880} & \textbf{4\cdot5540-4\cdot6530} & \textbf{3\cdot7125-3\cdot8115} & \textbf{4\cdot1580-4\cdot2075} & \textbf{4\cdot2370-4\cdot2318} \\ \end{array} $	4-2570-4-2818	5-5935	4-1085-4-2075	4-4179
Sept	4.0095	4.0095-4.0590	$4 \cdot 1085 - 4 \cdot 2075$	4-6530-4-7025	3-6630-3-7373	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$4 \cdot 2818 - 4 \cdot 3065$	5-7915-5-8410	4-1580-4-2570	4.5417
Oet	3-7620-3-8610	3.7620-3.8610 4.0095-4.0590	4.3313	4.7025	3-6630-3-7620	3.6630-3.7620 4.3560-4.4055 4.2818-4.3065 5.7915-5.8410 4.2075-4.3065	4-2818-4-3065	5.7915-5.8410	4-2075-4-3065	4-4922
Nov	3-8610-3-9848	3-9105-3-9600 4-2075-4-3065	$4 \cdot 2075 - 4 \cdot 3065$	4.6530	3-6630-3-7620	3.6630-3.7620 4.2075-4.2570 4.5540-4.6035 5.5935-5.6430 4.1580-4.2570	4-5540-4-6035	5-5935-5-6430	4-1580-4-2570	4-2323
Dec	3-8115-3-9105	3.9105	4.2075-4.3065	4.2818-4.4550	3-6630-3-7620	$4\cdot 2075 - 4\cdot 3065 + 2818 - 4\cdot 4550 + 3\cdot 6830 - 3\cdot 7620 + 3\cdot 6900 - 4\cdot 1085 + 3\cdot 6035 - 4\cdot 9500 + 3\cdot 9995 - 5\cdot 0490 + 4\cdot 4550 - 4\cdot 5540 + 3\cdot 8000 + 3\cdot 8000$	4-6035-4-9500	4-9995-5-0490	4-4550-4-5540	4.0838
Average	4.5128	3-8466	4.1085	4.5241	3.8651	4-1085	4-3249	5-5812	4-1807	4-3777

Price per dozen at Montreal, Que., from year to year; quotations supplied by Belding, Paul and Company, Montreal, Que.

															1				
1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
Cts.	Cts.																		
60	55	55	521	50	50	50	50	50	50	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	475	45	45

MACHINE SILK, 16 OZ., "PRIZE MEDAL."

Price per pound at Montreal, Que., from year to year; quotations supplied by Belding, Paul and Company. Montreal, Que.

\$ cts.	\$ eta	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.				
9 60	9 50	9 25	9 00	9 00	9 00	9 00	9 00	8 75	8 50	8 50	8 00	8 00	7 50	8 00	8.00	9 00	9 50	8 00	8 00

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1999. -VI. TEXTILES. (e) JUTE.

JUTE: FIRST MARKS.

Price per pound landed in Montreal on the first market day of each month; quotations supplied by Harry Yuille, Toronto, Ont.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1905
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	' ts.	ts.	Cts.	Cts.	ts.	ts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts
anuary	3-52	2-55	4.02	2.87	3.74	2.49	2.62	2.99	2.35	2.93	3 - 25	3.00	2.77	3-09	3-00	3-64	4.52	6-30	3-80	3 - 20
ebruary	3-47	2.55	4-90	3.04	3-64	2.49	2.65	2.85	$2 \cdot 35$	2-93	3.30	3-00	2.77	3-15	3.04	4.13	4.73	5-00	3-70	3-0
farch	$3 \cdot 25$	2-66	4 90	2.71	3.25	2.44	2.79	2.90	2.35	2.87	3-47	3-00	2-77	3-30	3-20	4.33	4.52	5-55	3-04	3-43
pril	3-14	2.55	4-56	2.76	3-25	2.65	2-77	3.05	2.35	2.82	3-67	3.00	2.77	3.30	3-20	4.33	4.78	6-00	3.55	3-10
lay	$3 \cdot 25$	2.66	4-45	2.98	3 - 25	2.71	2.88	2.70	2.72	2.77	3-67	3-20	2.72	3.25	3-20	4.22	5-10	5-90	3-90	3-0
une	3.36	2.60	4-08	3-04	2.87	2.77	2.84	2.65	2.68	2.65	3-47	3-37	3-09	3-25	3-25	4.18	6-30	5-45	3-70	3-04
uly	3.36	2.45	3-36	2.98	3.04	$2 \cdot 71$	2.88	2.77	2.71	2.60	3-47	3.25	3.09	3.36	3-36	4.32	6-35	5.00	3-70	3-0
ugust	3 20	$2 \cdot 93$	2.93	2.93	3-09	2-65	3.04	2.60	2.60	2.77	3-47	3.20	3-09	3-42	3-30	4-43	6-56	4.25	3.90	3-13
eptember	3.09	$3 \cdot 25$	2.55	3-15	2-77	2.60	3-36	$2 \cdot 55$	2.53	2.82	3.42	3-20	3-04	3.30	3-25	3-38	6-60	4.80	4-15	3-3
ctober	$2 \cdot 87$	3-47	2.33	3-47	2.60	2.60	3 - 28	2.45	3.04	3.04	3-42	3.09	3-04	3.25	3-47	4.67	6-56	3.96	3.95	3-43
ovember	2.71	3-69	2.65	3.86	2.55	2.77	3-30	$2 \cdot 38$	3-09	3.30	3-24	2.93	3-15	3-04	3.36	4.56	5-34	4.30	3.15	3-4
ecember	2.55	3-69	2.71	3-64	2.38	2.65	3.25	2.27	3-04	3-25	3-00	2.77	3-15	3-00	3-69	4.52	6-40	3-25	3.30	3-1

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—VI. TEXTILES. (e) JUTES—Continued.

Hessian: $10\frac{1}{2}$ oz., 40 in.

Price per yard landed at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations supplied by Harry Yuille, Toronto, Ont.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January	3-75	3-37	4.10	3-38	$3 \cdot 62$	3.20	3-35	3-37	3-08	3-23	4.00	3.85	3-53	3 - 53	3-62	3.70	4.20	5.50	4-37	4-13
February	3.75	3.40	4.50	3 - 53	3.50	3-20	3-37	3.28	3.08	3-20	3-85	4-00	3-50	3-59	3-50	3.77	4-26	5-12	4-30	4-06
March	3-75	3-37	4-20	3-40	3-45	3.15	3-35	3.37	3.06	3.28	3.85	4.00	3-45	3-59	3.52	3-65	4-22	5.37	4.06	4-03
April	3.75	3.37	3-95	3.32	3-40	$3 \cdot 25$	3-35	3-47	3.08	3-35	3.85	4.09	3-48	3-48	3 - 52	3.75	4.28	5-53	4.35	4-00
May	3-87	3 - 40	3.85	3-43	3-30	$3 \cdot 25$	3-35	3-42	3-20	3-38	3.73	4-12	3-48	3 - 53	3.50	4.97	5.20	6-00	4-47	3-90
June	3-90	3-37	3-55	3.37	3.37	3.25	3-32	3-38	3-00	3-38	3-51	4.35	3-37	3.50	3-60	4.90	5-35	5.75	4-12	3-87
luly	3-75	3-30	3-55	3-43	3-37	3.30	3-27	3-32	2.94	3.38	3-55	4-30	3-60	3-60	3-60	4.03	5-44	5-12	4.22	3-80
August	3.70	3.30	3 - 45	3-37	3.35	3-28	3-27	3.12	3-00	3.38	3.72	4-25	3.53	3.72	3-68	3.08	5.00	4.25	4.10	4-00
September	3-62	3.56	3.30	$3 \cdot 43$	3 - 50	3-31	3-33	3-12	3-06	3-53	4-00	4-12	3-53	3.72	3.76	4.12	5-50	4.70	4.37	4.09
October	3-50	3-75	3-50	3-50	3.50	3.28	3-37	3-15	3-09	3.78	3-94	3-95	3-50	3-62	3.70	$4 \cdot 25$	5.95	5.25	4.25	4-12
November	3-45	3-87	3.50	3-65	3.28	3-40	3-45	3-12	3-12	3-90	3.88	3-63	3-45	3-59	3.78	4-56	5-67	5-62	3-60	4-09
December	3-50	3-93	3-55	3-40	3-22	3-35	3-42	3-06	3-12	4-00	3-95	3-63	3-48	3-62	3-75	4.45	5-75	4-25	3.74	4-06

FLAX FIBRE AND TOW, COARSE AND FINE MIXED.

Price per pound at Hensall, Ont., from year to year; quotations supplied by Geo. McEwen, Hensall, Ont.

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	Cts.																				
Flax fibre	9	81	72	9	81	51	61	71	7	7	10%	92	81	91	10	91	9½	91	91	9	
Tow, fine & coarse mixed	2	13	11/2	11/2	21/2	11/2	21/2	31	31/2	5	5	5	5	5	5	43	5	5	31	11/2	

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—VI. TEXTILES. (e) PLAX PRODUCTS—Continued.

FLAX SEWING TWINE, NO. 1: 4 PLY, 5 PLY, 6 PLY AND 8 PLY AND LARGER; AND WHITE LINEN ROPE, 4 INCH AND LARGER.

Price per pound on the first market day of each month; quotations supplied by the Doon Twine and Cordage Co., Limited.

Month.	1890.	1891	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cta
January	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	19	19	19	19	19	19	20	20	20	20	20
ebruary	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	19	19	19	19	19	19	20	20	20	20	20
farch	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	19	19	19	19	19	19	20	20	20	20	20
April	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	19	19	19	19	19	19	20	20	20	20	20
fay	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	19	19	19	19	19	19	20	20	20	20	20
une	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	19	19	19	19	19	19	20	20	20	20	20
uly	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	19	19	19	19	19	20	20	20	20	20	20
August	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	19	19	19	19	19	20	20	20	20	20	20
September	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	19	19	19	19	19	20	20	20	20	20	20
October	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	19	19	19	19	19	20	20 *	20	20	20	20
November	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	19	19	19	19	19	20	20	20	20	20	20
December	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	19	19	19	19	19	20	20	20	20	20	20
Average	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	19	19	19	19	19	19-5	20	20	20	20	20

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

floor oil cloth: no. 3 quality.

Price per square yard at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations supplied by the Montreal Oil Cloth Company, Limited.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	Cts.	Cts.																		
January	25	25	25	22	20	20	20	20	20	18	19	21	20	20	20	20	18	18	21	21
February	25	25	25	22	20	20	20	20	20	18	19	21	20	20	20	20	18	18	21	21
March	25	25	25	22	20	20	20	20	20	18	20	21	20	20	20	20	18	18	21	21
April	25	25	25	22	20	20	20	20	20	18	20	21	20	20	20	20	18	20	21	21
day	25	25	25	22	20	20	20	20	20	18	21	21	20	20	20	20	18	20	21	21
lune	25	25	25	22	20	20	20	20	18	18	21	20	20	20	20	20	18	20	21	21
luly	25	25	25	22	20	20	20	20	18	18	21	20	20	20	20	20	18	20	21	21
August	25	25	25	22	* 20	20	20	20	18	18	21	20	20	20	20	20	18	21	21	21
September	25	25	25	22	20	20	20	20	18	18	21	20	20	20	20	20	18	21	21	21
October	25	25	25	22	20	20	20	20	18	18	21	20	20	20	20	20	18	21	21	21
November	25	25	25	22	20	20	20	20	18	18	21	20	20	20	20	19	18	21	21	21
December	25	25	25	22	20	20	20	20	18	19	21	20	20	20	20	18	18	21	21	21
Average	25	25	25	22	20	20	20	20	18-83	18-08	20-50	20.42	20	20	20	19.75	18	19-92	21	21

Price per piece of 12 yards on the first market day of each month; quotations supplied by the Montreal Oil Cloth Company, Limited.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ et
January	2 85	3 00	3 00	2 40	2 40	2 10	2 00	2 00	1 85	1 75	1 85	2 40	2 10	2.10	2 10	2 25	2 10	1 90	2 20	2 1
February	2 85	3 00	3 00	2 40	2 40	2 10	2 00	2 00	1 85	1 75	1 85	2 40	2 10	2 10	2 25	2 25	2 10	1 90	2 20	2 1
March	2 85	3 00	3 00	2 40	2 40	2 10	2 00	2 00	1 85	1 75	2 00	2 40	2 10	2 10	2 25	2 25	2 10	2 00	2 20	2 1
April	2 85	3 00	3 00	2 40	2 40	2 10	2 00	2 00	1.85	1 75	2 00	2 10	2 10	2 10	2 25	2 25	2 10	2 00	2 20	2 1
May	2 85	3 00	3 00	2 40	2 40	2 10	2 00	2 00	1 85	1 75	2 40	2 10	2 10	2 10	2 25	2 25	2 10	2 00	2 20	2 1
June	2 85	3 00	2 40	2 40	2 10	2 00	2 00	1 85	1 75	1 75	2 40	2 10	2 10	2 10	2 25	2 10	1 90	2 00	2 20	2 1
July	2 85	3 00	2 40	2 40	2 10	2 00	2 00	1 85	1 75	1 75	2 40	2 10	2 10	2 10	2 25	2 10	1 90	2 00	2 20	2 1
August	2 85	3 00	2 40	2 40	2 10	2 00	2 00	1 85	1 75	1 75	2 40	2 10	2 10	2 10	2 25	2 10	1 90	2 10	2 20	2 1
September	2 85	3 00	2 40	2 40	2 10	2.00	2 00	1 85	1 75	1 75	2 40	2 10	2 10	2 10	2 25	2 10	1 90	2 10	2 20	1
October	2 85	3 00	2 40	2 40	2 10	2 00	2 00	1 85	1 75	1 75	2 40	2 10	2 10	2 10	2 25	2 10	1 90	2 10	2 20	2 1
November	3.00	3 00	2 40	2 40	2 10	2 00	2 00	1 85	1 75	1 75	2 40	2 10	2 10	2 10	2 25	2 10	1 90	2 20	2 20	2 1
December	3 00	3.00	2 40	2 40	2 10	2 00	2 00	1 85	1 75	1 85	2 40	2 10	2 10	2 10	2 25	2 10	1 90	2 20	2 10	2 1
Average	2-871	3-00	2.65	2-40	9, 991	2.04	2.00	1-911	1.79	1.76	9.91	2,171	2, 10	2, 10	9,933	2.161	1.984	2.04	2.19	2-10



TABLES.

VII. HIDES, TALLOW, LEATHERS, AND BOOTS AND SHOES.

- 90. Hides, No. 1, inspected steers and cows.
- 91. Calf skins, green, No. 1.
- 92. Tallow, rendered, No. 1 stock, in barrels.
- 93. Horsehides, western.
- 94. Leather: No. 1, Spanish sole for jobbing.
- 95. Leather: No. 1, slaughter sole, heavy.
- 96. Leather: harness, No. 1, U.O.
- 97. Leather: heavy upper.
- 98. Boots and shoes.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
anuary	41	$4\frac{1}{2}$	41/2	43	31	4	5	61	9	81/2	10	91	10	91	8	91	11	112	5	10
eb#uary	4	5	51	41/2	3½	4	5	$7\frac{1}{4} - 7\frac{1}{2}$	10	9	10	$9\frac{1}{4} - 9\frac{1}{2}$	81	$9\frac{1}{2}$	8	9	11	$10\frac{1}{2}$	5	11
fareh	4	5	5	4½	3	43	5	8	9	81/2	91	82	81	91	75	9	12	101	6	10
pril	4	5	5	$4\frac{1}{2}$	3	5	5	71-8	71	81	91	81/2	81	93	73	9	13	101	51	10
lay	41	5	51	43	31	7-71	5	71	73	81	$9\frac{1}{2}$	81	9	$9\frac{1}{2}$	81	9	10-11	101	61	11
une	6	73	5	51	3	8	5	75	81	81	9	81	9	91	81	10	12	91	61	14
uly	6	5	$4\frac{1}{2}$	4	3	8	$5\frac{3}{4}$	81	9	81	81	81	9	91	8	10	121	91	71-8	14
ugust	61	6	41/2	4	3	8	7	81/2	9	81/2	81	81	$9\frac{1}{2}$	91	81	10	12½	9	81-9	13
eptember	7	6	41	4	3	8	51/2	71	81	9	8	91	$9\frac{1}{2}$	$9\frac{1}{2}$	9	12	121	8	91-10	13
etober	7	6	41	4	4	7	61	81	81	9	8	91	92	9}	9	12	121	8	91/2	13
lovember	6	41	$4\frac{1}{2}$	31	4	7	61	9	81/2	93	81	10	91	9	9	13	111	71	81-9	13
ecember	4½	41	41/2	31	4	5	61	9	81/2	93	91	10	92	9	91	11½	112	6	81-9	14
Average	5-29	5-33	4-73	4-27	3-41	6-30	5-64	7-96	8-64	8-75	9-02	9-03	9-22	9-43	8-41	10-33	11-83	9-27	7-31	12-

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—VII. HIDES, TALLOW, LEATHER AND BOOTS AND SHOES.

CALFSKINS: GREEN NO. 1.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.						
fanuary	5-6	7-8	7	8	5-6	6	6	7	11	10	10	8	9	10	9	10	13	11-12	7-8	12
ebruary	5-6	7-8	7	7	6	6	6	8	11	10	11	9	9	10	9	10	13	11-12	7-8	12 1
darch	6	7-8	7	7	6	6	6	9	10	10	11	9-10	9	10	9	11	14	11-12	8-9	12
April	6	7-8	7	9	6	6	6	9	9	10	11	8	9	10	9	11	14	12	10	12
fay	7	7-8	7	9	6	7	6	9	9	10	10	8	10 .	10	11	11	13-14	12	9-10	16
une	7	7-8	7	8	6	8	6	9	10	9	9	. 9	10	9	11	11	13-14	11-13	9-10	16
uly	7-8	s	7	6	6	8	6	10	10	9	9	9	10	9	10	10	13-16	11-13	10-11	16
August	7-8	6	7	6	6	S	51	10	10	9	9	9	10	9	10	10	13-14	11-12	12	. 16
eptember	7-8	7	7	6	6	8	5-51/2	11	10	9	8	9	10	9	10	14	12-13	11-12	12	16
October	7-8	7	7	6	6	7	6	11	10	9	8	9	10	9	10	14	12-13	10-12	12	16
November	7-8	7	7	6	6	7	6	12	10	10	8	9	10	9	10	13	11-12	10-12	12	16
December	7-8	7	7	6	6	6	7	12	10	10	8	9	10	9	10	13	11-12	10	12	16
Average	6-83	7-25	7-00	7:00	5-95	6-91	6-00	9-75	10-00	9-58	9-33	8-79	9-66	9-41	9-83	11-50	13-08	11-45	10-25	14-66

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—VII. HIDES, TALLOW, LEATHER, AND BOOTS AND SHOES.—Continued.

TALLOW, RENDERED, NO. 1 STOCK, IN BARRELS.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
anuary	51	6	51	$4\frac{3}{4}-5\frac{1}{4}$	$5\frac{3}{4}$ -6	- 6	41-41	31-4	3-31/2	33	51	5	6-61	53-6	41-5	43	4-43	51-51	5-6	6
February	$5\frac{1}{2}$	$5\frac{1}{2}$ -6	6	6	61-61	54	$4-4\frac{1}{2}$	31	3-31	43	51	51-51	6	51-6	43-5	43	4-45	51-51	5-6	54
fareh	55	6	6	8-81	6-61	52	42	3-31	32-4	42	$5\frac{3}{4}$ -6	$5\frac{1}{4} - 5\frac{1}{2}$	61-61	6	43-5	4-41	4-43	51-6	41-51	5
April	$-5\frac{1}{2}$	$5\frac{1}{2} - 5\frac{3}{4}$	$5\frac{1}{4} - 5\frac{1}{2}$	7	51-51	51	41	$3\frac{1}{4} - 3\frac{1}{2}$	4	41	$6\frac{1}{2}-6\frac{3}{4}$	$5\frac{1}{4} - 5\frac{1}{2}$	61-61	6-61	41-5	4-45	$4\frac{1}{2}-4\frac{3}{4}$	51-6	41-51	5
fay	$5\frac{1}{2}$	$6\frac{1}{4} - 6\frac{1}{2}$	$5-5\frac{1}{2}$	$6\frac{1}{4}$	51	52	31-4	3-31	31-31	41-5	6-61	51-51	61-61	51-6	$4\frac{1}{4}-4\frac{1}{2}$	4-41	42	51-6	45-55	5
une	$5\frac{1}{4}-5\frac{1}{2}$	$6^{1}_{4}6^{1}_{2}$	$5\frac{1}{4} - 5\frac{1}{2}$	6	6-61	52	31-4	31	$3\frac{3}{4}-4$	4^{3}_{4} -5	$5\frac{1}{2} - 5\frac{3}{4}$	51-51	61	51	4-41	4-41	5	51-6	41-51	5
ulv	$5\frac{1}{4}-5\frac{1}{2}$	61	$5\frac{1}{4} - 5\frac{1}{2}$	$5\frac{3}{4}$ -6	6-61	52	4-42	31	31-41	$4\frac{3}{4} - 5$	51-6	51-51	7	5	41	4-41	5	51-6	5-53	51
August	$5\frac{1}{4}-5\frac{1}{2}$	$5\frac{1}{2} - 5\frac{3}{4}$	$5\frac{1}{4} - 5\frac{1}{2}$	$5\frac{1}{2}-5\frac{3}{4}$	6-61	$5\frac{1}{4} - 5\frac{1}{2}$	31-31	3-31/2	31-41	$4\frac{1}{2}-4\frac{3}{4}$	5-51	51-51	7	51	4-41	41-41	5	5-6	51	51
eptember	$5\frac{1}{4} - 5\frac{1}{2}$	$6 - 6\frac{1}{4}$	$5\frac{1}{4} - 5\frac{1}{2}$	51	53-6	$5\frac{1}{4} - 5\frac{1}{2}$	3	31	$4\frac{1}{4}-4\frac{1}{2}$	$4\frac{1}{2}-5$	5-51	51-51	7	51	4-43	4-43	5-51	5-6	6-61	51-51
October	$5\frac{1}{2}$ $-5\frac{5}{4}$	61	$5\frac{1}{4}$	51	$5\frac{1}{2} - 5\frac{3}{4}$	53	31	31	4	51	5-51	51-51	63-7	51-51	43	4-43	5-51	5-6	51-6	51-51
lovember	$5\frac{1}{2} - 5\frac{3}{4}$	$6\frac{1}{4} - 6\frac{1}{2}$	$5\frac{1}{4}$	53-6	$5\frac{3}{4}$ - $6\frac{1}{2}$	51	$3\frac{1}{2}-4$	31	4	5½	51	6-63	63-7	5-51	43	4-45	5-51	51-61	51-6	51-51
ecember	51-51	51-51	51	53-6	51-6	51-51	31-31	3-31	31-31	51	5-51	6-61	$6\frac{1}{4} - 6\frac{1}{2}$	5-54	43	4-41	51-51		51-51	
Average	5-486	5-202	5-466	6-070	5-923	5-634	3-925	3-529	3-830	4.810	5-601	5-516	6-653	5-528	4-528	4-280	4-831	5-624	5-425	5-635

Department of Labour, Canada. Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909; Table No. 93.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890–1909.—VII. HIDES, TALLOW, LEATHER AND BOOTS AND SHOES—Continued.

HORSEHIDES, WESTERN.

Price per hide at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Journal of Commerce.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	\$ ets.	8 ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	8 ets.
January February March April. May May July July August September October November December	2 50-3 00 2 50-3 00	2 50-3 00 2 50-3 00 2 50-3 00 2 50-3 00 2 75 2 75 2 75 2 75 2 75 2 75 2 75 2 75	2 75 2 75 2 75 2 75 2 75 2 75 2 25-2 75	2 75 2 75 2 75 2 75 2 75 2 75 2 75 2 75	1 15-1 50 1 15-1 50	1 15-1 50 1 15-1 50 1 15-1 50 1 15-1 50 1 15-1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50	1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50
Average	2.750	2.729	2.625	2 · 287	1.325	1+427	1.500
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	8 cts.	8 ets.	8	\$ ets.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	8 ets.
January February March April May May July July August September October November December	1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50	1 75 1 75 1 50 1 50 1 50 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2	2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00	2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1 50-2 0 1 50-2 0
Average	1-516	1.708	2.000	1.916	1.750	1.750	1.750
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
January February March April May June July August September October November	1 50-2 00 1 50-2 00	1 50-2 00 1 50-2 00	0 1 50-2 00 0 1 50-2 00	0 1 50-2 00 0 1 50-2 00	1 50-2 00 1 50-2 00 1 50-2 00 1 50-2 00 1 50-2 00 1 50-2 00 1 75-2 00 1 90-2 00 1 90-2 00 1 90-2 00	2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00	
Average	1.750	1.750	1.750	1.750	1.852	1.995	

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909. VII. HIDES, TALLOW, LEATHER AND BOOTS AND SHOES-Continued.

LEATHER, NO. 1 SPANISH SOLE FOR JOBBING.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January	24-26	27-28	25 - 28	25-27	26-28	24-26	27-30	25-28	24-27	25-27	26-27	28-29	29-30	29-30	29-30	29-30	28-30	28-30	27-29	27-2
February	24-26	27-28	25 - 28	26-28	26-28	22-24	27-30	25-28	25-27	25-27	27-28	28-29	29-30	29-30	29-30	29-30	28-30	28-30	27-29	27-2
Mareh	24-26	27-28	26-28	26-28	26-28	22-24	27-30	25-28	25-27	25-27	28-29	28-29	29-30	29-30	29-30	29-30	28-30	28-30	27-29	27-2
April	24-26	27-28	25 - 28	26-28	24-26	22-24	27-30	25-28	25-27	25-27	28-29	27-28	29-30	29-30	29-30	28-30	28-30	28-30	27-29	27-2
May	24-26	27-28	26-28	26-28	24-26	24-27	27-30	25-28	25-27	25-27	28-29	27-28	28-29	29-30	29-30	28-30	28-30	28-30	27-29	27-2
June	24-26	27-28	26-28	26-28	24-26	26-29	27-30	25-28	25-27	25-27	28-29	27-25	28-29	29-30	29-30	28-30	28-30	28-30	27-29	27-2
July	24-26	27-28	24-26	26-28	24-26	26-29	27-30	24-27	25-27	25-27	28-29	27-28	28-29	29-30	29-30	28-30	28-30	28-30	27-29	27-20
August	25-26	27-28	24-26	26-28	24-26	27-30	27-30	25-26	25-27	25-27	28-29	28-29	28-29	29-30	29-30	28-30	28-30	28-30	27-29	27-20
September												28-29								
Ogtober												28-29								
November												29-30								
December												29-30								
Average	25-87	27 - 37	26-12	26-91	25-50	26-54	28-50	26-00	25-95	26-04	28 - 25	28-33	29-08	29-50	29-50	29-12	29-00	28 - 95	28-00	28.0

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—VII. HIDES, TALLOW, LEATHER AND BOOTS AND SHOES—Continued.

LEATHER; NO. 1, SLAUGHTER SOLE, HEAVY.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.						
anuary	22-26	25-28	25-28	25-28	24-26	24-28	27-30	24-27	24-27	25-28	281-30	28-30	30-32	30-32	29-30	29-30	30-32	30-32	29-30	29-3
ebruary.	22-26	25-28	25-28	26-29	24-26	22-25	27-30	24-27	25-28	25-28	29-30	28-30	30-32	30-32	29-30	30-31	30-32	32-33	29-30	29-30
fareh	22 - 26	25-28	25-28	26-29	24-26	22-25	24-27	24-27	25-28	25-28	29-30	28-30	30-32	30-32	29-30	30-31	30-32	32-34	29-30	29-30
pril	22 - 26	25-28	25-28	26-29	24-28	22-25	24-27	24-27	25-28	25-28	29-30	27-28	30-32	30-32	29-30	30-31	30-32	33-35	29-30	29-30
lay	22-26	25-28	25-28	26-29	24 - 28	24-27	24-27	24-27	26-28	26-29	29-30	27-28	30-32	30-32	29-30	30-31	30-32	33-35	29-30	29-30
une	22 - 26	25 - 28	25 - 28	26-29	24 - 28	26-29	24-27	24-27	25-28	26-29	29-30	27-28	30-32	30-32	29-30	30-31	30-32	33-35	29-30	29-30
uly	22 - 26	25 - 28	25 - 28	26 – 29	24 - 28	26 – 29	24-27	24-27	25-28	26-29	29-30	27-28	30-32	30-32	29-30	30-31	30-32	33-35	29-30	29-30
iugust	23-27	25 - 28	25-28	26 - 29	24 - 28	27 - 30	24-27	24-27	25-28	26-29	29-30	28 - 30	30-32	30-32	29-30	30-31	30-32	33-35	29-30	29-30
eptember	25 - 28	25 - 28	25 – 28	26 – 29	24 - 28	27 - 30	24 - 27	24-27	25 - 28	26-29	28 - 30	28 - 30	30-32	30-32	29-30	30-31	30-32	33-35	33-34	29-30
October	25-28	25-28	25-28	26 – 29	24 - 28	27 - 30	24-27	24-27	25 - 28	26-29	28 - 30	28 - 30	30-32	30-32	29-30	30-31	30-32	33-35	29-30	29-30
lovember	25 - 28	25-28	25-28	26-29	24 - 28	27 - 30	24-27	24-27	25 - 28	26-29	28 - 30	30 – 32	30-32	30-32	29-30	30-31	30-32	33-35	29-30	32-37
December	25-28	25-28	25-28	26-29	24-28	27-30	24-27	24-27	25-28	281-30	28-30	30-32	30-32	29-30	29-30	30-31	30-32	29-30	29-30	30-31
Average	24-91	26-50	26-50	27-41	25.75	26.62	26-00	95.50	96.45	27-31	90.91	90.02	21.00	20.87	90.50	20.41	21.00	00.10	20.02	mo oo

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—VII. HIDES, TALLOW, LEATHER AND BOOTS AND SHOES-Continued.

LEATHER: HARNESS, NO. 1, U. O.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	190L.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	Cts.	Čts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.						
January	27-29	27-30	28-30	28 - 30	28 - 30	26-28	33-35	28 - 30	$28\frac{1}{2} - 30\frac{1}{2}$	30 – 32	32 - 34	31 - 32	32 - 34	32 - 33	32-33	32-33	36-37	37 - 38	34 - 35	35-3
February	27-29	27 - 30	27 - 30	28 - 30	28 - 30	27	33-35	28-30	$29\frac{1}{2}-31\frac{1}{2}$	30 – 32	32 - 34	31 - 32	32 - 34	32 - 33	32 - 33	33-34	36-37	37 - 38	34 - 35	35-3
March	27-29	27 - 30	27 - 30	28 - 30	28 - 30	27	30 – 32	28 - 30	30-32	30 – 32	32 - 34	31 - 32	32-34	32-33	32 - 33	33-34	36-37	37-38	34-35	35-3
April	27-29	27-30	27 - 30	28-30	24 - 26	27	30 – 32	29-31	30 - 32	30 – 32	32 - 34	28 - 30	32 - 34	32 - 33	32	33-34	36-37	36-38	34-35	35-3
May	27-29	27-30	27 - 30	28 - 30	24 - 26	30	30 – 32	29 - 31	30 - 32	30 – 32	32 - 34	28 - 30	32 - 34	32 - 33	32 - 33	33-34	36-37	36-38	34-35	35-36
June	27-30	27 - 30	27 - 30	28 - 30	24-26	33 - 35	30 – 32	29-31	30 - 32	30 – 32	32 - 34	28 - 30	31 - 33	32 - 33	32 - 33	33 - 34	36 – 37	36 - 38	34-35	37-3
July	27-30	27-30	25-27	28 - 30	24 - 26	33 - 35	30 – 32	29-31	30-32	30 – 32	32 - 34	28 - 30	31 - 33	32 - 33	32 - 33	33 - 34	36-37	36-40	35-36	37-3
August,	27-30	27-30	25-27	28-30	24 - 26	33-35	30 – 32	28-30	30 - 32	30 – 32	31 – 32	30 – 32	31 - 33	32 - 33	31 - 32	33-34	36 - 37	36 - 40	35-36	37-38
September	27-30	27 - 30	25-27	28-30	24 - 26	33 - 35	30-32	28 - 30	30-32	30 - 32	31 - 33	32 - 34	32 - 33	32 - 33	31 - 32		36 – 37	35 - 38	34 - 35	36-37
October	27-30	27-30	28-30	28-30	26-28	33-35	30-32	28 - 30	30-32	30 – 32	31 - 32	32 - 34	32 - 33	32 - 33	31 - 32	34 - 36	36-37	34 - 37	34-35	36-37
November	27-30	27-30	28-30	28-30	26-28	33-35	30-32	28-30	30-32	30-32	31 - 32	32 - 34	32-33	32 - 33	31-32	35-37	36-37	34 - 37	34-35	37-38
December	#27-30	27-30	28-30	28-30	26-28	33-35	30-32	28]-30]	30-32	32-34	31-32	32-34	32-33	32-33	31-32	36-37	36-37	34-35	34-35	38-3
Average	28 - 29	28 - 50	28-04	29-00	26-50	31-33	31-50	29-37	30-83	31-16	32-41	31-12	32-58	32-50	32-04	34-04	36-50	36-79	34-66	36-5

LEATHER, HEAVY UPPER.

Price per pound at Toronto, Ont., on the opening week of each month; quotations from The Canadian Shoe and Leather Journal, Toronto.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
nuary	28-30	35 - 40	30-35	35-40	30 - 35	25 - 30	30-35	30-35	38-43	38 - 43	40 - 43	40 - 43	40-43	40 - 43	40 - 43	40 - 43	43 - 47	43-50	40 - 47	42-4
ebruary	28 - 30	35-40	30-35	35 - 40	30 – 35	25 - 30	30-35	30-35	38 - 43	38 - 43	40 - 43	40 - 43	40-43	40 - 43	40 - 43	35 - 38	43 - 47	43-50	40 - 47	42-
arch	28 - 30	35 - 40	30-35	35 - 40	30 - 35	25 - 30	30 - 35	30-35	38-43	$38 - \!\!\! 43$	40 - 43	40 - 43	40-43	40-43	40 - 43	35-38	43 - 47	43-50	40 - 47	42-4
pril	28-30	35-40	30-35	35 - 40	30 – 35	25 - 30	30 - 35	30-35	$38 - \!\! 43$	$38 - \!\! 43$	40 - 43	40-43	40-43	40-43	40 - 43	35 – 38	43 - 47	43-50	40-47	42-
ay	28-30	35 - 40	30-35	35-40	30 - 35	35-40	30 - 35	30-35	38-43	38-43	40 - 43	40 - 43	40-43	40-43	40 - 43	35-38	43 - 47	43-50	40 - 47	42-4
ine	28-30	35 - 40	30 – 35	35 - 40	30 – 35	38 - 13	30-35	30-35	38-43	38 - 43	40 - 43	40-43	$40 - \!\! 43$	40-43	40 - 43	40 - 43	43 - 47	43-50	40 47	42-4
ily	28 - 30	35 - 40	30 – 35	35 40	25 - 35	38 - 13	20 - 24	35-40	38-43	$38 - \!\! 43$	40 - 43	40-43	40-13	40-43	40 - 43	40 - 43	43 - 47	43 - 47	40 - 47	45-
ngust	28 - 30	30 – 35	30 – 35	35-40	25 - 35	38 - 43	20 - 24	35-40	38 - 43	38 43	40 - 43	40 - 43	40 - 43	40 - 43	40 - 43	40 - 13	43 - 47	43 - 47	40 - 47	45-4
ptember	35-40	30 - 35	30-35	35-40	25 - 35	38 - 43	20-24	35-40	38 - 43	38-43	40 - 13	40 - 43	40 - 43	40-43	40 - 43	43 - 47	43 - 50	40 - 47	40 - 47	45-
etober	35 - 40	30 – 35	30-35	35-40	25 - 35	$38 - \! 43$	20 - 24	35-40	38 - 43	$38 - \!\! 43$	40 - 43	40 - 43	40 - 43	40-43	40 - 13	43-47	43 - 50	40 - 47	40 - 47	48-
ovember	35-40	30 - 35	30-35	35-40	25-30	38-43	30 – 35	35-40	$38 - \! 43$	38 - 43	$40 - \!\! 43$	40 - 13	40 - 43	40-43	40 - 13	43 - 47	43 - 50	40 - 47	40 - 47	48-2
ecember	35-40	30-35	30-35	35-40	25-30	30 - 35	30-35	38 - 43	38 - 13	38-43	40-43	40 - 13	40 - 43	40-43	40-43	43-47	43-50	40 - 47	42 - 49	48-

BOOTS AND SHOES.

Price per pair at Ottawa, Ont.; quotations supplied by The W. Ault Co., Limited.

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	\$ cts.	\$ cts	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	S cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ct
Men's split Blucher bals., pegged	0 90	0 90	0 90	0 90	0 90	0 90	0 90	0 90	0 90	1 00	1 00	1 05	1 10	1 10	1 071	1 20	1 25	1 35	1 40	1 40
Men's box calf Blucher bals, G.W	2 25	2 25	2 20	2 20	2 15	2 15	2 20	2 20	2 20	2 25	2 35	2 40	2 40	2 45	2 50	2 50	2 60	2 60	2 70	2 70
Women's Dongola, Blu- cher bals., F.S.,	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 35	1 40	1 40	i 40	1 50	1 45	1 50	1 50	1 55	1 55

TABLES.

VIII.-METALS AND IMPLEMENTS.

- 99. Antimony: Cookson's.
- 100. Brass: roll and sheet, 14-20 gauge.
- 101. Copper: Lake Superior, casting ingot.
- 102. Pig iron: Scmerlee, No. 2.
- 103. Pig iron: No. 1 foundry, f.o.b., Montreal.
- 104. Iron: common bar.
- 105. Iron: black sheets, 18 gauge.
- 106. Iron: galvanized sheets, 16-24 gauge, 'Queen's Head.'
- 107. Iron: tinplates, charcoal I.C., 14-20 Bradley grade.
- 108. Iron: tinplates, coke Bessemer, I.C. 14 x 20.
- 109. Iron: Canada plates, ordinary (half and half).
- 110. Iron: boiler plates, 1-inch size.
- 111. Lead: imported pig.
- 112. Silver: bar, fine.
- 113. Solder: bar, half and half.
- 114. Steel billets.
- 115. Spelter, foreign.
- 116. Tin: 100 lb. ingots, straits.
- 117. Zinc: sheets, (in 5 cwt. casks).
- 118. Anvils: Wright's (80 lb. and over).
- 119. Axes: standard.
- 120. Grind stones: weighing from 40 to 200 lbs. each.
- 121. Hammers: Canadian sledge.
- 122. Horseshoes.
- 123. Mallets: carpenters' hickory, round, 6-in.
- 124. Picks.
- 125. Screws: bench wood.
- 126. Soldering irons.
- 127. Vises: Wright's.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 89.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—VIII. METALS AND IMPLE-MENTS—Continued.

ANTIMONY, COOKSON'S.

Price per lb. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January February March April May June July August September October November	20-21 21-22 21-22 21-22 20-21 20-21 20-21 20-21 21-22 21-22 21-22 21-22	$\begin{array}{c} 21 & -22 \\ 20\frac{1}{2} - 21\frac{1}{2} \\ 19\frac{1}{2} - 20 \\ 18\frac{1}{2} - 19\frac{1}{2} \\ 18\frac{1}{2} - 18\frac{1}{2} \\ 16\frac{1}{2} - 17\frac{1}{2} \\ 16\frac{1}{2} - 16 \\ 15\frac{1}{2} - 16 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 15\frac{1}{2}-16\\ 15\frac{1}{2}-16\\ 15\frac{1}{2}-16\\ 14\frac{1}{2}-15\\ 14\frac{1}{2}-15\\ 14\frac{1}{2}\\ 14\frac{1}{2}\\ 13\frac{1}{2}-13\frac{1}{2}\\ 13\frac{1}{2}\\ 13\frac{1}{2}\\ 13\frac{1}{2}\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 13\frac{1}{4} \\ 13\frac{1}{4} - 13\frac{1}{2} \\ 13\frac{1}{4} - 14 \\ 13\frac{1}{2} - 14 \\ 12\frac{1}{2} - 13 \\ 12 - 13 \\ 12 - 12\frac{1}{2} \\ 12 - 12\frac{1}{2} \\ 12 - 12\frac{1}{2} \\ 11\frac{1}{2} - 12 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 11\frac{1}{2}-12\\ 11\frac{1}{2}-11\frac{1}{3}\\ 11\frac{1}{2}-11\frac{1}{4}\\ 11\frac{1}{2}-11\frac{1}{4}\\ 10\frac{1}{2}-11\\ 09\frac{1}{2}-10\\ 09\frac{1}{2}-10\\ 09\frac{1}{2}-10\\ 09\frac{1}{2}-10\\ 10-10\frac{1}{2}\\ 10-10\frac{1}{2}\\ 10-10\frac{1}{2}\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 10-10\frac{1}{2} \\ 10-10\frac{1}{2} \\$	10 -10½ 10 -10½ 10 -10½ 10 -10½ 09½-09 09 -10 10 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09
Average	·2108	·1768	-1448	1267	· 1042	· 1025	• 0950
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January February March April May June July August September October November December	$\begin{array}{c} 09 & -09\frac{1}{2} \\ 08\frac{3}{2} & -09 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 08\frac{7}{4}-09 \\ 08\frac{7}{4}-09 \\ 08\frac{7}{4}-09 \\ 08\frac{7}{4}-09 \\ 08\frac{7}{4}-09\frac{7}{2} \\ 10\frac{7}{2}-11 \\ 10\frac{7}{$	$\begin{array}{c} 10 - 11 \\ 10 \frac{1}{2} - 11 \frac{1}{2} \\ 11 - 11 \frac{1}{2} \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 11-11\frac{1}{2}\\ 11-11\frac{1}$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c} 10\frac{1}{10} \\ 10 \\ 10 \\ 10 \\ 10 \\ 09\frac{1}{2} \\ 09\frac{1}{2} \\ 09\frac{1}{2} \\ 09\frac{1}{2} \\ 09\frac{1}{2} \\ 09 \\ 09 \\ 09 \\ \end{array}$	09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09
Average	• 0906	• 0998	+1116	· 1125	•1091	-0968	∙0885
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Ots.	Cts.	Cts.	
January February March. April May June. July. August September October. November	$\begin{array}{c} 07\frac{1}{2}-08\\ 07\frac{1}{2}$	$\begin{array}{c} 10\frac{1}{2}-11 \\ 10\frac{1}{2}-11 \\ 09\frac{1}{2} \\ 09\frac{1}{2} \\ 09\frac{1}{2} \\ 09\frac{1}{2} \\ 09\frac{1}{2} \\ 14\frac{1}{2} \\ 14\frac{1}{2} \\ 14\frac{1}{2} \\ 14\frac{1}{2} \\ 14\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	15 15½-16½ 16½-17½ 18 -18½ 24 28½ 27 27 -28 27 27 27 27 27	27 27 27 27 -27½ 27 -27½ 22 -23 20 -22 17 15 13½ 13½ 12 -13	11 -12 10½-11 10½ 10 109½ 09½ 09½ 09½ 09½ 09½ 09½ 09½	09 b 09 b 09 09 09 08 b 08 b 08 b 08 b	
Average	· u775	·1179	• 2344	· 2087	-0989	+0870	

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—VIII. METALS AND IMPLEMENTS—Continued.

BRASS, ROLL AND SHEET; 14-20 GAUGE.

Price per lb. at Montreal, on the first market day of each month; quotations supplied by large manufacturer of brass goods.*

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909,
											Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January											161	17	112	12-52	12-81	15-40	19-33	25.55	13-81	14.3
February											161	17	124	13-05	$12\frac{1}{2}$	15-43	18.58	251	13-06	13-4
March											16-62	17	12½	14-75	121	15-43	181	26-05	12.81	12.8
April											171	17	121	15.02	13-37	15-27	18-78	25.37	12.87	13
May	*****										16-83	17	12-35	15-06	13-29	15-08	19	$25\frac{1}{4}$	12.76	131
June											$16\frac{1}{2}$	17	12-65	147	121	15-15	19	24.87	12-86	$13\frac{1}{2}$
July											16½	17	121	13-60	12-79	15-15	182	23-35	12.90	13.3
August											16-63	163	12	13½	123	16-13	181	21	13-62	13-3
September											16-77	16%	12	133	12-84	$16\frac{1}{4}$	19-38	161	13-55	13-1
October											16-87	16-86	11.88	13-28	13-33	17	221	14-12	13.59	13
November											17	17	112	131	142	171	221	14-10	14-35	13-3
December											17	15-05	11.78	121	15-10	191	23-62	13-65	14-38	13-6
Average	-				-									- 137525	100505					

^{*}Manufacturers' buying prices.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; Table No. 101.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—VIII. METALS AND IMPLE-MENTS—Continued.

COPPER, LAKE SUPERIOR CASTING INGOT.

Price per lb. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January February March April May June July August September October November December	$\begin{array}{c} 15\frac{1}{9}-16\\ 15\frac{1}{9}-16\\ 15\frac{1}{9}-16\\ 15\frac{1}{2}-16\\ 16\\ 16\\ 15\frac{1}{3}-16\\ 15\frac{1}{3}-15\frac{1}{3}\\ 15\frac{1}{9}-15\frac{1}{3}\\ 17-18\\ 16\frac{1}{9}-18\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 15 - 16 \\ 14 \left[-15 \right] \\ 14 \left[-16 \right] \\ 13 \left[-14 \right] \\ 14 \left[-15 \right] \\ 15 \left$	$\begin{array}{c} 14\frac{1}{2}-15\\ 13-13\frac{1}{4}\\ 13-13\frac{1}{4}\\ 13-13\frac{1}{4}\\ 13-13\frac{1}{4}\\ 13-13\frac{1}{4}\\ 13-13\frac{1}{4}\\ 13\frac{1}{4}\\ 13\frac{1}{4}\\ 13\frac{1}{4}\\ 13\frac{1}{4}\\ 14\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 13 \stackrel{?}{4} - 14 \stackrel{?}{1} \\ 13 - 13 \stackrel{?}{4} \\ 13 - 13 \stackrel{?}{4} \\ 13 - 13 \stackrel{?}{4} \\ 12 \stackrel{?}{4} - 13 \\ 12 \stackrel{?}{5} - 13 \\ 12 \stackrel{?}{5} - 13 \\ 12 \stackrel{?}{5} - 13 \\ 12 - 12 \stackrel{?}{5} \\ 13 - 13 \stackrel{?}{4} \\ 11 \stackrel{?}{4} - 12 \\ 12 - 12 \stackrel{?}{5} \\ 12 - 12 \stackrel{?}{5} \end{array}$	12]-13 12]-13 12]-13 12]-13 12]-13 10]-11 10]-11 10]-11 10]-11 10]-11 10]-11	10 -10 \\ 10 -10 \\ 10 -10 \\ 10 -10 \\ 10 -10 \\ 10 -10 \\ 10 -10 \\ 10 -10 \\ 10 -10 \\ 10 \\ 11 -11 \\ 11 \\ 11 \\ 12	11 (-12 11 -12 11 -12
Average	·16104	-1477	·13562	+12807	· 11635	+11000	-11791
Mouth.	*1897.	*1898.	*1899.	*1900.	*1901.	*1902.	*1903.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January February March April May June July August September October November December	$\begin{array}{c} \cdot 1150 \\ \cdot 1200 \\ \cdot 1200 \\ \cdot 1163 \\ \cdot 1100 \\ \cdot 1100 - 1125 \\ \cdot 1113 - \cdot 1125 \\ \cdot 11125 \\ \cdot 1125 \\ \cdot 1100 \\ \cdot 1075 - \cdot 1088 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} \cdot 1100 \\ \cdot 1100 \\ \cdot 1105 \\ \cdot 1175 \\ \cdot 1200 \\ \cdot 1200 \\ \cdot 1215 \\ \cdot 1215 \\ \cdot 1200 \\ \cdot 1175 \\ \cdot 1150 \\ \cdot 1225 \\ \cdot 1238 \\ \cdot 1225 \\ \cdot 1238 \\ \cdot 1250 \\ \cdot 1265 \\ \cdot 1265 \\ \cdot 1280 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} \cdot 1325 - 1350 \\ \cdot 1700 - \cdot 1725 \\ \cdot 1775 - \cdot 1800 \\ \cdot 1800 \\ \cdot 1925 \\ \cdot 1850 \\ \cdot 1700 \\ \cdot 1700 - \cdot 1725 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} \cdot 1600 -\cdot 1625 \\ \cdot 1625 \\ \cdot 1625 \\ \cdot 1700 -\cdot 1713 \\ \cdot 1700 \\ \cdot 1663 \\ \cdot 1625 -\cdot 1650 \\ \cdot 1663 \\ \cdot 1663 -\cdot 1688 \\ \cdot 1663 -\cdot 1688 \\ \cdot 1675 \\ \cdot 1700 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} \cdot 1700 \\ \cdot 1770 \\ \cdot 1770 \\ \cdot 1650 - 1700 \\ \cdot 1650 \\ \cdot 1650 - 1700 \\ \cdot 1650 - 1700 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} \cdot 1213 \\ \cdot 1250 -\cdot 1300 \\ \cdot 1213 -\cdot 1250 \\ \cdot 1200 -\cdot 1238 \\ \cdot 1188 -\cdot 1210 \\ \cdot 1240 \\ \cdot 1213 -\cdot 1225 \\ \cdot 1175 -\cdot 1195 \\ \cdot 1130 -\cdot 1160 \\ \cdot 1155 -\cdot 1175 \\ \cdot 1163 -\cdot 1188 \\ \cdot 1150 \end{array}$	· 1200 - 123 · 1255 - 128 · 1350 - 137 · 1500 - 152 · 1500 · 1475 - 150 · 1400 - 145 · 1301 - 132 · 1375 - 133 · 1325 - 133 · 1375 - 140 · 1212 - 123
Average	·1132	-1194	1767	- 1661	1687	1201	· 1368
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909,	
January. February. March. April. May. June. July. August. September. October. November.	Cts. 133-14 134 134 134 134 134 134	Cts. $\begin{array}{c} 15\frac{1}{2}\\ 16\frac{1}{4}\\ 16\frac{1}{4}\\ 16\frac{1}{4}-16\frac{1}{2}\\ 16\frac{1}{4}-16\frac{1}{2}\\ 16\frac{1}{4}-16\frac{1}{4}\\ 16\frac{1}{4}-16\frac{1}{4}\\ 16\frac{1}{4}-17\\ 16\frac{1}{4}-17\\ 17\frac{1}{4}-17\frac{1}{4}\\ 19\frac{1}{4}-19\frac{1}{2}\\ \end{array}$	Cts. $\begin{array}{c} 20\frac{1}{2} \\ 20\frac{1}{3} \\ 21\frac{1}{3} \\ 20\frac{1}{3} \\ 21\frac{1}{3} \\ 21\frac{1}{3} \\ 22\frac{1}{3} \\ 23\frac{1}{3} \\ 24 \\ -24\frac{1}{3} \end{array}$	Cts. $25\frac{1}{9}-26$ $26\frac{1}{9}-27$ $26\frac{1}{9}-27$ 26-27 $26-26\frac{1}{9}$ $25\frac{1}{9}-26$ $23-23\frac{1}{9}$ $23-23\frac{1}{9}$ $16-17\frac{1}{9}$ $14\frac{1}{9}-15\frac{1}{9}$	Cts. $\begin{array}{c} 14\frac{1}{2}\\ 14\frac{1}{2}-15\\ 14\frac{1}{2}-15\\ 14-14\frac{1}{2}\\ 13\frac{1}{2}-14\\ 13\frac{1}{2}-14\frac{1}{2}\\ 13\frac{1}{2}\\ 14\frac{1}{4}\\ 14\\ 15\\ \end{array}$	Cts, $15\frac{1}{2}-15$ $15-15\frac{1}{4}$ $14\frac{1}{2}$ 14 14 14 14 14 $14\frac{1}{2}-14$ $14\frac{1}{2}-14$ $14\frac{1}{2}-14$ $14\frac{1}{2}-14$	
Average	·13843	·16685	• 21229	. 23333	· 141458	14354	

^{*}New York quotations from The Irm Age.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE No. 102.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—XIII. METALS AND IMPLE-MENTS—Continued.

PIG IRON, SUMMERLEE NO. 2.

Price per ton at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Le Moniteur du Commerce.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	8 ets	8 ets.	\$ ets.	8 cts.	8 ets.	8 ets.	\$ cts
January February March April May June July August September October November	26 00 26 50 26 50 26 50 26 50 25 75 25 00 22 00 22 50 23 00 23 25 23 25	22 50 22 50 22 50 22 50 22 50 22 50 22 50	22 50 22 50 22 50 22 00 22 00 29 00 19 75 19 50 20 00 20 00 20 50 22 00 22 50	22 50 22 50 22 50 19 50 19 50 19 50 19 50 19 50 19 50 19 00 19 00 20 50	20 50 20 50 21 50 19 50 19 50 19 50 19 50 21 00 21 50 21 50 21 50 20 50	22 50 22 50 22 50 22 50 22 00 22 00 20 50 20 50 20 50 21 50 21 50	21 50 21 50 21 00 21 00 20 00 21 00 21 00 21 00 21 00 21 00 21 00
Average,	24-7291	22.50	21.3125	$20 \cdot 25$	20-375	21-4166	20-9166
Month.	1897,	1898.	1890,	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	8 ets.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.
January February March April May June July August Jeptember October November	21 00 21 50 21 50 21 50 17 50 21 00 21 00 21 00 21 00 21 00 18 50 18 50	18 50 18 50	18 50 18 50 18 50 21 00 20 00 21 00 22 00 24 00 24 50 27 50 27 50	27 50 27 50 27 50 27 50 28 00 28 00 25 00 25 00 25 00 25 00 25 00 26 00	26 00 23 00 23 00 22 00 22 00 21 00 20 00 20 00 20 90 19 50	22 00 23 00 23 00 23 00 20 00 20 50 21 50 21 50 22 50 23 00 23 50	24 00 24 00 24 00 24 00 24 00 24 00 24 00 24 00 21 00 21 00 21 00 21 00
verage	20-4166	18-50	22 - 50	26-6666	21 · 4545	21.9583	23-0000
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908,	1909,	
anuary 'ebruary larch tpril. day une uly ugust eptember letober letober lecember	\$ ets. 21 50 21 50 21 50 21 50 21 50 21 50 21 50 21 00 21 00 21 00 21 00 21 00 21 00 21 00	\$ cts. 21 00 21 00 21 00 21 50 20 00 19 00 19 00 19 00 18 75 19 25	\$ cts. 25 00 25 00 25 00 22 00 22 00 22 00 22 75 22 75 22 75 23 50	\$ cts. 25 00 25 00 23 50 23 50 26 50 26 50 25 50	8 cts. 25 50 25 00 25 50 25 50 25 50 25 50 25 50 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 21 52	\$ cts. 21 52 21 52 21 50 19 00 21 50 21 50 21 50 21 50 21 50 20 00 20 00 20 00	
verage	$21 \cdot 2083$	19-9500	23 - 275	25 - 2083	25-0016	20-6491	

Department of Labour, Canada. Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909; Table No. 103.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—VIII. METALS AND IMPLE-MENTS—Continued.

NO. 1 FOUNDRY PIG IRON, F.O.B. CARS, MONTREAL.

Price per ton of 2,240 lbs., on the first market day of each month; quotations supplied by The Dominion Iron & Steel Company, Limited.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895,	1896
anuary							
pril							
uly							
eptember							
ovember	**********	**********	**********	**********	**********		********
verage							
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
						\$ cts.	\$ ets.
ebruary				***********		15 00 15 00 15 50	18 25 18 25 19 25
layune					**********	15 75 16 75 16 75	18 25 18 50 18 50
eptember		***********				17 75 17 75	18 50 18 75 19 00
November							18 50 18 50 17 50
\verage						16-8333	18-4791
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	8 ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	
anuary ebruary darch	17 25 17 25 17 25 17 00	16 75 16 75 16 75 16 75	17 50 18 00 19 00 18 75	20 25 20 50 20 50 21 50	21 00 21 00 22 00 20 00	18 00 18 00 18 00 18 00	
layuneuneuly	16 75 16 75 16 75 16 75	16 75 16 75 16 75 17 00	18 00 18 00 18 00 18 50	21 50 21 50 21 50 21 75	19 00 18 75 18 75 18 00	18 75 18 75 18 50 18 50	
eptember October Ovember Occember	16 75 16 75 16 50 16 50	17 00 17 00 17 25 17 50	18 75 18 75 19 00 19 25	21 75 21 50 21 00 20 50	18 00 17 75 18 00 18 25	18 50 19 00 19 00 19 00	
verage	16-8541	16-9166	18-4583	21 · 1458	19-2083	18 • 5000	

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 104.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890–1909,—VIII. METALS AND IMPLE-MENTS—Continued.

IRON: COMMON BAR.

Price per cwt. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	\$ ets.
January February Mareh April May June July August September October Boember December	2 60 2 60 2 50-2 60 2 40-2 50 2 40-2 50 2 40 2 35-2 40 2 35-2 40 2 35-2 40	2 10-2 15 2 05-2 10 2 05-2 10 2 05-2 10 2 05-2 10	2 25-2 30 2 10-2 15 2 10-2 15 2 05-2 15 2 05-2 15 2 05-2 15 2 05-2 15 2 05-2 15 2 00-2 15 2 00-2 15	2 05-2 10 2 05 2 05 1 95 1 95 1 95 1 95 1 95 1 95 1 95 1 9	1 95 1 95 1 95 1 85-1 90 1 85-1 90	1 55-1 60 1 70-1 75 1 75 1 70-1 75	1 70-1 7 1 70-1 7 1 70-1 7 1 65-1 7 1 65-1 7 1 65-1 6 1 60-1 6 1 60-1 6 1 60-1 6 1 60-1 6
Average	2-454	2.170	2-127	1-987	1.881	1.700	1.658
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903
	8 ets.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.
fanuary	1 55-1 60 1 55-1 60	$\begin{array}{c} 1 \ 50-1 \ 55 \\ 1 \ 50-1 \ 55 \\ 1 \ 50-1 \ 50-1 \\ 1 \ 50-1 \ 60 \\ 1 \ 50-1 \ 60 \\ 1 \ 45-1 \ 55 \\ 1 \ 4$	$\begin{array}{c} 1 & 45 \\ 1 & 45 \\ 1 & 50-1 & 60 \\ 1 & 70 \\ 1 & 65-1 & 75 \\ 1 & 80-1 & 85 \\ 1 & 90-1 & 95 \\ 2 & 00 \\ 2 & 15 \\ 2 & 35-2 & 45 \\ 2 & 40-2 & 50 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2\ 40-2\ 50\\ 2\ 45-2\ 50\\ 2\ 45-2\ 50\\ 2\ 45-2\ 50\\ 2\ 45-2\ 50\\ 2\ 30-2\ 35\\ 2\ 30-2\ 35\\ 2\ 30-2\ 10\\ 2\ 00-2\ 10\\ 1\ 70-1\ 75\\ 1\ 60-1\ 65\\ 1\ 65-1\ 70\\ \end{array}$	1 70 1 65-1 70 1 65-1 70 1 70-1 75 1 85-1 90 1 85-1 90 1 85-1 90 1 85-1 90 1 90-1 95 1 90-1 95 1 92-2 05 1 95-2 05	$\begin{array}{c} 1 & 95-2 & 05 \\ 1 & 95-2 & 05 \\ 1 & 95-2 & 05 \\ 1 & 95-2 & 05 \\ 1 & 95-2 & 05 \\ 1 & 95-2 & 05 \\ 1 & 95-2 & 05 \\ 1 & 95-2 & 05 \\ 1 & 95-2 & 05 \\ 1 & 95-2 & 05 \\ 1 & 95-2 & 05 \\ 2 & 05 \\ 2 & 05 \\ \end{array}$	2 05 2 05 2 05 2 05 2 05 2 05 2 05 2 00 2 00
Average	1 - 539	1.508	1.916	2 · 177	1.842	2.008	2.012
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	\$ cts.	8 ets.	8 ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	
anuaryelerruaryfarchprilfay	1 80 1 80 1 80 1 80 1 80 1 80 1 80 1 75 1 75 1 75 1 80 1 80	1 80 1 80 1 80 1 80 1 80 1 85 1 85 1 85 1 85 1 90 1 95 2 00	2 00 2 05 2 10 2 20 2 15 2 15 2 15 2 15 2 15 2 15 2 15 2 15	2 30 2 30 2 30 2 30 2 30 2 30 2 30 2 30	2 25 2 20 2 20 2 20 2 20 2 00 2 00 2 00	1 95 1 95 1 95 1 95 1 95 1 95 1 95 1 95	
Average	1.791	1.854	2.145	2.300	2.054	1.950	

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; Table No. 105.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—VIII. METALS AND IMPLE-MENTS—Continued.

IRON: BLACK SHEETS, 18 GAUGE.

Price per lb. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month, quotations from $Hardware\ and\ Metal.$

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cte.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January February March April June June July August September October November December.	03\\\\ 03\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	03-03\\ 03-03\\ 03-03\\ 03-03\\ 03-03\\ 03-03\\ 02-03\	02]-03 02]-03 02]-03 02]-03 02]-03 02]-03 02]-03 02]-03 02]-03 02]-03 02]-03	02 -03 02 -03	$\begin{array}{c} 02\begin{array}{c} -03\\ 02\begin{array}{c} -02\\ 02\begin{array}{c} -02\\ 02\end{array} \end{array} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 02 & -02\frac{1}{2} \\ 02 & -02\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	02 -02 02 -02 02 -02 02 -02 02
Average	- 0341	- 0295	-0287	- 0280	- 0264	- 0245	- 0248
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January February March April June June July October November December	02 -02 02 -02 02 -02 02 -02 02	02 d 02 d 02 d 02 d 02 d 02 d 02 d 02 d	021 021 021 021 021 021 021 021 021 021	03 /s 03 /s 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	03 (a 03 (b 03 03 03 03 03 02 3-03 02 4-03 02 4-03 02 4-03 02 4-03 02 4-03	02 1-03 02 1-03	$\begin{array}{c} 02\frac{1}{9}-03 \\ 02\frac{1}{9}-02 \\ 02\frac{1}{9}-02 \end{array}$
Average	.0235	-0237	.0257	.0315	-0298	• 0292	-0280
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	
January February March April May May July July August September October November December	$\begin{array}{c} 02 & -02 \\ 02 &$	028 028	02: 02: 02: 02: 02: 02: 02: 02: 02: 02:	02 02 02 02 02 02 02 02 02 02 02 02	02 02 02 02 02 02 02 02	02 % 02 % 02 % 02 % 02 % 02 % 02 % 02 %	
Average	. 0241	.0240	.0241	- 0263	.0253	-0245	

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA, WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 106.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909,—VIII. METALS AND IMPLE MENTS—Continued.

TRON: GALVANIZED SHEETS, 16-24 GAUGE, "QUEEN'S HEAD".

Price per lb. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

35. 1896.	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8		1902. 1903.	£ 22222222222	0401 04.00	11419.	
1895.	2 111111111111	-0462	15			91	
1894.	C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	.0479	1901.	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	.0405	1908.	25.25.25.25.25.25.25.25.25.25.25.25.25.2
1893.	CB	. 0519	1900.	9 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	. 0441	1907.	Cs.
1892.	Cfs. 65 - 65 - 65 - 65 - 65 - 65 - 65 - 65	.0317	1899.	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	.0416	1906.	Ce. 033.25.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00
1891.	2.55.55.55.55.55.55.55.55.55.55.55.55.55	.0540	1898.	2 222222222222	.0387	1905.	0.000 0.000
1890.	85288888888888888888888888888888888888	. 0567	1897.	0.000000000000000000000000000000000000	- 0398	1904.	2 2222222222
Month.	dentary February March May I Technology May May May May May May May May May Ma	Average	Month.	lianusty Hebriany March Appil. May June May May May May May May May May May May	Average	Month.	January February March M

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHGLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 107.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1899-1999.—VIII. METALS AND IMPLE-MENTS—Continued.

IRON; TINPLATES, CHARCOAL I.C., 14x20, BRADLEY GRADE.

Price per box of 112 sheets, on the first market day of each month, quotations from $Hardware\ and\ Metal.$

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	8 cts.	8 ets.	8 ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts
January February March April May June July August September Cottober November December	6 25-6 50	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c} 6\ 00-6\ 25\\ 6\ 00-6\ 25\\ 6\ 00-6\ 25\\ 6\ 00-6\ 25\\ 6\ 00-6\ 25\\ 6\ 00-6\ 25\\ 6\ 00-6\ 25\\ 6\ 00-6\ 25\\ 6\ 00-6\ 25\\ 6\ 00-6\ 25\\ 6\ 00-6\ 25\\ 6\ 00-6\ 25\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	5 25 5 25 5 25 5 25 5 25 5 25 5 25 5 25	5 25 5 25 5 25 5 25 5 25 5 25 5 20 5 00 5 0
Average	6.270	6.395	6-125	5-916	5.583	5 · 250	5.125
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	8 ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	S ets.	\$ cts.
January February March April May June July August September Cottober December	5 00 5 00 5 00 5 00 5 00 5 00 5 00 5 00	5 00 5 00 5 00 5 00 5 00 5 00 5 00 6 50 5 00 5 0	5 00 5 00 5 00 5 00 5 00 5 50 5 75 6 25 6 50 6 50 6 50	6 50 7 00 7 00 7 00 7 00 7 00 7 00 7 00 7	7 00 6 75 6 75 6 75 6 75 6 75 6 75 6 75 6 75	6 75 6 75 6 75 6 75 6 75 6 75 6 75 6 75	6 75 6 75 6 75 6 75 6 75 6 75 6 75 6 75
Average	5.000	5.000	5.708	6.916	6.750	6.750	6-750
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	
Innuary fabruary fari April May une uly uly ugust eptember clotober Govenber Govenber	6 50 6 50 6 50 6 50 6 50 6 50 6 50 6 50	6 50 6 50 6 50 6 50 6 50 6 50 6 50 6 50	6 50 6 50 6 50 6 50 6 50 6 50 6 50 6 50	6 50 6 50 6 50 6 50 6 50 6 50 6 50 6 50	6 50 6 00 6 00 6 00 6 00 6 00 6 00 6 00	6 00 6 00 6 00 6 00 6 00 6 00 6 00 6 00	
Average	6-500	6.500	6 - 500	6.500	6-041	6.00	

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 108.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909,—VIII. METALS AND IMPLE-MENTS—Continued.

IRON: TINPLATES, COKE, BESSEMER, I.C., 14x20.

Price per box of 112 plates, at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895,	1896.
					4004	1000	1.590
	8 cts.	8 ets.	\$ cts.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	§ ets.
January February March April May June July August August October November December	4 50-4 55 4 50-4 55 4 50-4 55 4 25-4 50 4 25-4 50 4 25-4 50	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	4 00-4 25 4 00-4 25	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	4 00-4 25 3 50-3 75 3 50-3 75 3 35-3 50 3 35-3 50	3 10-3 25 3 10-3 25 3 10-3 25 3 10-3 25 3 10-3 25 3 10-3 25 3 10-3 25 2 90-3 10 2 90-3 10 2 90-3 10 2 90-3 10 2 90-3 00	2 90-3 0 2 90-3 0
Average	4 · 475	4.608	4 · 125	4 · 125	3 · 475	3 · 102	2.954
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
January February March March July June July August September October November December	3 00 3 15 3 15 3 15 3 15 3 15 3 15 3 00 3 00 3 00 3 00 3 00	2 90-3 00 2 90-3 00 2 90-3 00 2 90-3 00 3 00 3 00 3 00 3 00 3 00 3 00 3 0	3 00 3 15 3 15 3 15 3 15 3 40 3 60 4 35 4 35 4 35 4 35 4 35	4 35 4 60 4 60 4 60 4 60 4 60 4 50 4 30 4 30 4 30	4 30 4 15 4 15 4 15 4 16 4 00 4 00 3 75 4 25 4 75 4 75 4 75 4 50	4 50 4 25 4 25 4 25 4 25 4 25 4 25 4 25 4 25	4 00 4 00 4 00 4 00 4 00 4 00 4 00 3 85 3 85 3 85 3 75 3 65
Average	3-075	2.983	3.695	4-475	4.291	4.250	3-912
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
January February March April May June June August September Cotober November December	\$ cts. 3 65 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 35 3 35	\$ cts. 3 40 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 5	\$ cts. 3 75 3 75 3 75 3 75 3 75 3 75 3 75 3 7	\$ cts. 4 25 4 25 4 25 4 25 4 25 4 25 4 25 4 2	\$ cts. 4 25-4 35 4 25 4 25 4 25 4 25 4 25 4 25 4 25 4 00 4 00 4 00 4 00 4 00 4 00	\$ cts. 4 00 4 00 4 00 4 00 4 00 4 00 4 00 4	\$ ets.
Average	3.425	3 · 491	3-833	4.275	4.129	4.000	

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO.*109.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909,—VIII. METALS AND IMPLE-MENTS—Continued.

IRON: CANADA PLATES, ORDINARY (HALF-AND-HALF).

Price per 525 sheets at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	\$ ets.
January February March April June June July August September October November December	3 25-3 50 3 50-3 75 3 25-3 75 3 25-3 50 3 25-3 50 3 00-3 50 3 00-3 15 3 00-3 25 3 10-3 25 3 10-3 25 3 20-3 25	3 20-3 25 3 20-3 25 3 20-3 25 3 20-3 25 3 20-3 25 3 20-3 25 3 10-3 25 3 10-3 25 3 10-3 25 3 00-3 00-3 2 90-3 10 2 90-3 10	2 90-3 00 2 90-3 10 2 75-3 10 2 75-3 10	2 65-2 90 2 75-2 90 2 75-2 80 2 65-2 75 2 75 2 75 2 75 2 75 2 75 2 65-2 75 2 65-2 75 2 75	$\begin{array}{c} 2\ 75 \\ 2\ 75 \\ 2\ 75 \\ 2\ 75 \\ 2\ 55-2\ 60 \\ 2\ 55-2\ 60 \\ 2\ 55-2\ 60 \\ 2\ 55-2\ 60 \\ 2\ 55-2\ 60 \\ 2\ 55-2\ 60 \\ 2\ 2\ 55 \\ 2\ 25 \end{array}$	2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25	2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 45 2 25-2 35 2 35 2 35 2 35 2 50-2 66
Average	3 · 293	3-160	2.950	2.747	2 · 579	2.283	2 · 445
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.
January February March April June July August September October November December	2 65 2 65 2 65 2 65 2 65 2 50 2 50 2 45 2 45 2 30 2 35	2 35-2 40 2 35-2 35 2 35	3 35 2 60 2 60 2 60 2 60 2 65 2 85 2 85 2 85 2 85 3 00	3 35 3 35–3 60 3 35–3 60 3 45–3 60 3 45–3 60 3 60 3 60 3 50 3 35 3 25 3 25 3 25	3 25 3 15 3 15 3 15 3 15 3 00 3 00 3 00 3 00 3 00 3 00 3 15	3 15 3 10 3 10 3 10 3 10 3 10 3 10 3 10 3 00–3 10 3 00–3 10 3 00–3 10 2 85–3 10 2 85–3 10	2 85-3 10 2 85-2 70 2 70 2 70
Average	2 · 525	2.370	2.700	3-429	3 · 104	3-070	2.885
Month.	1904.	1965	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	8 ets.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	8 ets.
January February March M		2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50	2 60 2 60 2 80 2 65 2 65 2 65 2 65 2 65 2 65 2 75 3 00	3 00 2 90 2 90 2 90 2 90 3 05 3 05 3 05 3 05 3 05 3 05 3 05 3 0	3 05 2 75 2 75 2 75 2 60 2 60 2 60 2 60 2 60 2 60 2 60 2 60	2 50-2 60 2 50-2 60 2 50-2 60 2 50-2 60 2 50-2 60 2 50-2 60 2 40-2 60	5.401
Average	2.591	2 · 520	2.700	2-995	2.675	2.525	

^{* &}quot;Blaina" brand principally, though "Boars Head" and "Maple Leaf" brands are about the same. Other grades are classed as "dull" and "all bright." The line quoted is medium, being bright on one side and dull on the other.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR. CANADA. WHOLESALE FRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 110.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—VIII. METALS AND IMPLE-MENTS—Continued.

IRON: BOILER PLATE, 1 INCH SIZE.

Price per cwt. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1802.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	8 cts.	8 ets.	8 cts.	8 ct4.	8 cts.	S ets.	8 etc.
January February March March April. June June July August September October November December.	3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50	2 75 2 75 2 75 2 75 2 75 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 4	2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45	2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45	2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45	2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45	2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45
Average	3-250	2.554	2.450	2 · 450	2.450	2.450	2 · 450
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	\$ ets.	8 cts.	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 cts.	8 ets.	\$ cts.
January February March March Murch July June July August September October November December.	2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45	2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00	2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 3 25 3 25 3 25 3 25 3 25 3 25 3 25 3 25	3 25 3 25 3 25 3 25 3 25 3 25 3 25 3 25	$\begin{array}{c} 2 & 25 \\ 2 & 25 \\ 2 & 25 \\ 2 & 25 \\ 2 & 50-2 & 60 \\ 2 & 50-2 & 60 \\ 2 & 50-2 & 60 \\ 2 & 50-2 & 60 \\ 2 & 50-2 & 60 \\ 2 & 50-2 & 60 \\ 2 & 50-2 & 60 \\ 2 & 50-2 & 60 \\ 2 & 50-2 & 60 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	2 50-2 60 2 50-2 60
Average	2.375	2.000	2.729	3-000	2 · 450	2 · 550	2 · 550
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	\$ ets,	
January February March April. May June July August September October November December.	2 50-2 60 2 50-2 60 2 50-2 60 2 50-2 60 2 50-2 60 2 50-2 60	2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50	2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50	2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 40-2 50 2 40-2 50 2 40-2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50	2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 40 2 40 2 40 2 40 2 40 2 40 2 40	2 40 2 40 2 40 2 40 2 20 2 20 2 20 2 20	
Average	2.550	2.500	2.500	2 · 487	2 · 450	2.266	

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 111.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890–1909,—VIII. METALS AND IMPLE-MENTS—Continued.

LEAD, IMPORTED PIG.

Price per lb. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.*

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
-	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
lanuary ebruary Arch Arch Arch May May Une Unly Ung	$\begin{array}{c} 04-04\frac{1}{2} \\ 04-04\frac{1}{2} \\$	$\begin{array}{c} 04 - 04\frac{1}{2} \\ 04 - 04\frac{1}{2} \\ 03\frac{7}{4} - 04 \\ 03\frac{7}{4} - 04 \\ 03\frac{7}{4} - 04 \\ 04 - 04\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	04 -04± 04 -04± 03±-0± 03±-0± 03±-0± 3± 3± 3± 3± 3± 3± 3± 3± 3± 3± 3± 3± 3±	$\begin{array}{c} 3\frac{1}{6} \\ 3\frac{1}{2} \\ 03\frac{1}{4} - 03\frac{3}{4} \\ 3\frac{1}{2} \\ 3\frac{1}{2} \\ 3\frac{1}{2} \\ 03\frac{1}{2} - 03\frac{1}{2} \\ 04\frac{1}{4} - 05 \\ 04\frac{1}{4} - 05 \\ 03\frac{1}{2} - 04 \\ 4 \\ 3\frac{1}{2} \\ \end{array}$	03 -03\(\frac{1}{2}\) 03 -03\(\frac{1}{2}\) 03 -03\(\frac{1}{2}\) 02\(\frac{1}{2}\) 03\(\frac{1}{2}\) 03\(\frac{1}2\) 03\(\frac{1}{2}\) 03\(\frac{1}{2}\) 03	02 1-03 02 1-03 02 1-03 02 1-03 02 1-03 03 -03 1 03 1-03 1 03 1-03 1 03 1-03 1 03 1-03 1 03 1-03 1	03 -03 03 -03
Average	• 0425	-0409	• 0380	+0380	- 0293	+0281	+0340
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
lanuary cebruary March March My rill May May Muly Muly Mugust September October November December.	$\begin{array}{c} 03\frac{1}{4} - 03\frac{1}{2} \\ 03\frac{1}{4} - 03\frac{1}{4} \\ 03\frac{1}{4} - 03\frac{1}{2} \\ 03\frac{1}{4} - 03\frac{1}{2} \\ 03\frac{1}{4} - 03\frac{1}{4} \\ 03\frac{1}{4} - 03\frac{1}{4} \\ 04 - 04\frac{1}{8} \\ 04 - 04\frac{1}{8} \\ 04 - 04\frac{1}{8} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 04 & -04\frac{1}{8} \\ 04 & -04\frac{1}{8} \\ 04\frac{1}{8} -04\frac{1}{2} \\ 03\frac{1}{9} -04 \\ 04\frac{1}{2} -04\frac{1}{2} \\ 03\frac{1}{8} -04 \\ 04 & -04\frac{1}{2} \\ 04 & -04\frac{1}{4} \\$	$\begin{array}{c} 04 \\ 04\frac{1}{2} \\ 04\frac{1}{2} \\ 04\frac{1}{2} \\ 04\frac{1}{2} \\ 04\frac{1}{2} - 05 \\ 04\frac{1}{2} - 05 \\ 04\frac{1}{2} - 05 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 04\frac{3}{4}-05\\ 04\frac{1}{4}-05\\ 04\frac{1}{4}-05\\ 05\frac{1}{2}-05\frac{3}{2}\\ 05-05\frac{1}{2}\\ 05-05\frac{1}\\ 05-05\frac{1}{2}\\ 05-05\frac{1}\\ 05-05\frac{1}\\ 05-05\frac{1}\\ 05-05\frac{1}\\ 05-$	$\begin{array}{c} 04\frac{7}{4}-0.5 \\ 04\frac{7}{4}-0.5 \\ 04\frac{7}{2}-0.5 \\ 04\frac{7}{2}-0.5 \\ 04\frac{7}{2}-0.5 \\ 04\frac{7}{4}-0.4\frac{7}{2} \\ 04\frac{7}{4}-0.4\frac{7}{2} \\ 04\frac{7}{4}-0.4\frac{7}{2} \\ 04-0.4\frac{7}{4} \\ 04-0.4\frac{7}{4} \\ 04-0.4\frac{7}{4} \\ 04-0.4\frac{7}{4} \\ 04-0.4\frac{7}{4} \end{array}$	03½-03½ 03½-03½ 03½-03½ 03½-03½ 03½-03½ 03½-03½ 03½-03½ 03½-03½ 03½-03½ 03½-03½ 03½-03½ 03½-03½	03½ 03½ 03½ 03½ 03½ 03½ 03½ 03½ 03½ 03½
Average	.0359	-0409	· 0445	- 0508	· 0448	-0356	•0347
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	
lanuary. ebruary darch darch prii day day ully uugust eptember - Jotober November - Oceember.	03 (5) 03 (5) 03 (5) 03 (6) 03	03 ½ 03 ½ 03 ½ 03 ½ 03 ½ 03 ½ 03 ½ 03 ½	04± 04± 04± 04± 04± 04± 04± 04± 04± 04±	$\begin{array}{c} 05 \stackrel{\circ}{:} \\ 05 \stackrel{\circ}{:} \\ 05 \stackrel{\circ}{:} -06 \\ 05 \stackrel{\downarrow}{:} -05 \stackrel{\circ}{:} \\ 05 \stackrel{\downarrow}{:} -05 \stackrel{\downarrow}{:} \\ 05 \stackrel{\downarrow}{:} -05 \stackrel{\downarrow}{:} \\ 05 \stackrel{\downarrow}{:} -05 \stackrel{\downarrow}{:} \\ 05 \stackrel{\downarrow}{:} \\ 05 \stackrel{\downarrow}{:} \\ 05 \stackrel{\downarrow}{:} \\ 04 \stackrel{\downarrow}{:} -04 \stackrel{\downarrow}{:} \end{array}$	04½ 04½ 04 -04½ 04 03½ 03½ 03½ 03½ 03½ 03½ 03½ 03½	03 1 03 1 03 1 03 1 03 1 03 1 03 1 03 1	
Average	• 0334	+0384	• 0472	.0542	. 0389	• 0369	

[&]quot;Although quoted by the pound, lead is usually sold in 100 lb. lots,

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890–1909; TABLE NO. 112.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—VIII. METALS AND IMPLE-MENTS—Continued.

SILVER: BAR, FINE.

Average price per oz. at New York, each month; quotations from the annual reports of the U.S. Mint.

Month,	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893,	1894.	1895.	1896.
	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
January February Mareh April May June July July Ottober November December	- 97510 - 96668 - 96149 1 00538 1 04890 1 05750 1 08942 1 16560 1 10315 1 04022 1 05606	1 · 05560 1 · 00521 · 99074 · 98015 · 98355 · 99557 1 · 01586 · 99610 · 98240 · 96972 · 95277 · 95639	• 93494 • 91198 • 89907 • 87379 • 88120 • 89430 • 87270 • 84463 • 84010 • 85740 • 85614 • 84000	*84115 *84380 *83713 *83735 *84081 *81302 *72333 *74851 *75210 *73711 *70947 *70250	- 68980 - 64664 - 60513 - 64065 - 63610 - 63780 - 63290 - 64810 - 65026 - 64222 - 64065 - 61490	-60726 -60910 -63125 -67692 -67769 -67384 -67388 -67818 -68712 -68546 -67675	68173 68811 69511 69062 69046 69730 68558 66925 66277 66065
Average	1.05329	99034	·87552	-78219	• 64043	-66268	-68195
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	8	8	8	s	8	8	8
January February March April May June June September October November December	65975 65931 64231 62950 61590 61129 60639 55394 56890 58812 56785	58035 54576 55990 56961 58015 59644 60400 60430 61620 61346 61505 60254	60215 60392 60426 60995 62192 61366 61170 60847 59815 58966 59701	60226 60602 60601 606395 60682 61120 61935 61865 63343 64935 64296 64775	•63485 •61693 •61336 •60333 •60394 •60335 •59423 •59217 •58978 •58356 •57400 •55790	+56302 +55833 +54923 +53452 +52000 +53085 +53152 +53250 +52269 +51162 +49705 +48653	+48213 +48479 +49355 -51255 -54775 -53519 -54500 -56076 -58605 -60963 -58745 -56014
Average	-60775	- 59065	•60507	-62065	· 59703	. 52816	· 54208
Month.	1904.	1905,	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	8	8	8	8	8	8	
January February March April May May May Mune Mune Mune Mune Mune Mune Mune Mune	. 57634 . 58335 . 57347 . 54775 . 56045 . 56269 . 58697 . 58486 . 57692 . 58572 . 59091 . 61182	61379 61776 58717 57300 58485 59016 59548 60935 62355 62625 64445 65520	65935 66724 65199 65360 67601 65536 65663 65578 68490 711379 69645	69333 69437 68110 66062 66064 67820 68759 69415 68430 63111 59403 55215	- 56274 - 56630 - 55990 - 55129 - 53427 - 54278 - 53796 - 52360 - 52360 - 52050 - 50320 - 49399	- 52365 - 52083 - 51092 - 52057 - 53530 - 53543 - 51668 - 51745 - 52067 - 51591 - 51317 - 52908	
Average	· 57844	-61008	-67379	-65979	· 53496	· 52164	

Department of Labour, Canada. Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909; Table No. 113

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—VIII. METALS AND IMPLE MENTS—Continued.

SOLDER: BAR, HALF-AND-HALF.

Price per pound at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Motot.

Month.	1890,	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Jennary February Mareh May June June June Geldvier Celcholer November	* ************************************	81888999999	2 TTT-55-57-TTT-TT	2. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1.	20000000000000000000000000000000000000	5 22222222222 5 2777777777777777777777777777777777777	2 2000 50000 2 2000 5000000 2 2000 50000000000
Average	.2100	.1858	.1775	.1700	.1429	. 1279	.1243
Month.	1807.	1898	1899.	1900.	1901	1902.	1903.
danuary: February March Appil. June August September Cedeber Cedeber December	2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	11,000 011 11,000 011	50 00000000000000000000000000000000000		Cts. 19-194 19-194 15-20 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200	Cta. 20 20 18-19 1
Average	.1145	-1245	. 1877	.2110	-1906	0961 ·	.1875
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
January. February March. Marph. May Juliue Juliue September. November. December.	C	\$ 171277208802222 879	2. 15. 2.	Cts. 2825	Os. 12.2. 12	Cs	

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909, VIII. METALS AND IMPLEMENTS-Continued.

STEEL BILLETS, F.O.B. CARS MONTREAL.

Price per ton of 2,240 lbs., on the first market day of each month; quotations supplied by the Dominion Iron and Steel Company, Limited, Sydney, N.S.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896,	1897.	1898,	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	\$ e.	8 e.	8 c.	8 c.	8 c.	8 c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	S c.	8 c.	\$ c.	8 c.	\$ c.	8 e.	\$ c.	8 e.	\$ c.	8 c.	\$ c.	\$
anuary														24 00	20 00	23 25	25 75	28 75	30 00	26
sbruary														24 00	20 00	23 25	25 00	34 00	30 75	26
areh														24 00	20 00	23 25	25 25	34 50	31.00	26
pril														24 25	20 00	23 50	25 25	34 75	30 75	26
ny													23 00	24 00	21 00	23 50	27 00	35 25	31 75	26
me													23 25	23 75	21.75	24 00	27 00	34 50	33 75	26
dy													23 25	24 00	21 75	24 50	27 25	34 00	26 75	26
ugust													23 00	23 50	21 50	24 75	28 00	34 50	27 00	26
eptember													23 00	21 50	21.75	24 75	27 75	34 00	27 00	26
etober													23 50	21 50	21 50	24 75	28 25	33 75	27 25	26
ovember													23 75	22 00	21 75	26 00	29 75	34 25	27 00	26
ecember													23 75	21 00	23 00	26 00	29 50	35 00	26 75	26

^{*}All classes of billets, including mild axle, and special steel.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA, WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 115

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890–1909.—VIII. METALS AND IMPLEMENTS—Continued.

ZINC SPELTER, FOREIGN.

Price per pound at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January February March March July June July August September October November December.	$\begin{array}{c} 06\frac{1}{4} - 06\frac{1}{2} \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 06\frac{1}{4}-06\frac{1}{2} \\ 06-06\frac{1}{4} \\ 05\frac{3}{4}-06 \\ 05\frac{3}{$	$\begin{array}{c} 05\frac{7}{4}-06\\ 05\frac{7}{4}-06\\ 05\frac{7}{4}-06\\ 05\frac{7}{4}-06\\ 05\frac{7}{4}-06\\ 05\frac{7}{4}-06\\ 05\frac{7}{4}-06\\ 05\frac{7}{4}\\ 05\frac{7}{4}\\ 05-05\frac{7}{4}\\ 05\frac{7}{4}\\ 05$	$\begin{array}{c} 06 \\ 06 \\ 05 \\ -0.5\frac{1}{2} \\ 05 \\ -0.5\frac{3}{2} \\ 04\frac{3}{2} \\ -0.5\frac{3}{2} \\ -0.53$	$\begin{array}{c} 04\frac{3}{4}-0.5\\ 04\frac{1}{2}-0.4\frac{5}{8}\\ 04\frac{1}{2}-0.4\frac{5}{8}\\ 04\frac{1}{2}-0.4\frac{5}{8}\\ 04\frac{1}{2}-0.4\frac{5}{8}\\ 04\frac{1}{2}-0.4\frac{5}{8}\\ 04\frac{1}{2}-0.4\frac{3}{8}\\ 04\frac{1}{2}-0.4\frac{3}{8}\\ 04\frac{1}{2}-0.4\frac{3}{8}\\ 04\frac{1}{2}-0.4\frac{3}{8}\\ 04\frac{1}{2}-0.4\frac{3}{8}\\ 03\frac{3}{4}-0.4\\ 03\frac{3}{4}-0.4\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 04\frac{1}{4}-04\frac{1}{2} \\ 04-04\frac{1}{7} \\ 04\frac{1}{4}-04\frac{1}{7} \\ 04\frac{1}{7}-04\frac{1}{2} \\ 03\frac{1}{7}-04 \\ 04-04\frac{1}{4} \\ 04-04\frac{1}{4} \\ 04\frac{1}{7}-04\frac{1}{7} \\$	042-042 042-042 043-042 043-042 043-042 043-042 043-042 043-042 043-042 043-042 043-042
Average	- 06375	• 0593	- 0569	.0522	-0443	•0427	-0452
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January February March April. May May July July August September October November December.	$\begin{array}{c} 04\frac{1}{2}-04\frac{3}{4} \\ 04\frac{7}{2}-05 \\ 04\frac{7}{2}-05 \\ 04\frac{7}{2}-05 \\ 04\frac{7}{2}-05 \\ 04\frac{7}{2}-05 \\ 04\frac{7}{2}-04\frac{7}{2} \\ 04\frac{7}{2}-04\frac{7}{2} \\ 04\frac{7}{2}-04\frac{7}{2} \\ 04\frac{7}{2}-04\frac{7}{2} \\ 04\frac{7}{2}-05 \\ 04\frac{7}{2}-05 \\ 04\frac{7}{2}-05 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 04\frac{3}{4}-05\\ 04\frac{4}{5}\\ 04\frac{3}{5}\\ 04\frac{3}{5}\\ 04\frac{3}{5}-05\\ 05\\ 05\\ 05\frac{3}{6}-05\frac{3}{5}\\ 05\frac{3}{6}-05\\ 05\frac{3}{6}-05\\ 05\frac{3}{6}-06\\ 05\frac{3}{4}-06 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 05\frac{2}{4} - 06 \\ 05\frac{7}{4} - 06 \\ 07 - 07\frac{1}{4} - 07\frac{1}{2} \\ 07\frac{1}{2} - 07\frac{7}{2} \end{array}$	07-07 ½ 07-07 ½ 07-07 ½ 07-07 ½ 07-07 ½ 07-07 ½ 07-07 ½ 07-07 ½ 07-07 ½ 07-07 ½ 06-06 ½ 06-06 ½	$\begin{array}{c} 06 & -06\frac{1}{2} \\ 06 & -06\frac{1}{2} \\ 06 & -06\frac{1}{2} \\ 06 & -06\frac{1}{2} \\ 05\frac{1}{2} - 06 \\ \end{array}$	05½-06 05½-06 05½-06 05½-06 05½-06 05½-06 05½-06 05-06 05-06 05-06	05 05 -06 05 -06 061-063 061-063 061-063 061-063 061-063 061-063 061-063 061-063
Average	-0479	.0516	· 0722	-0690	.0591	+0560	-0611
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	
January February Merch April May June July August September October November	$\begin{array}{c} 66 & -06\frac{1}{2} \\ 06 & -06\frac{1}{2} \\ 06 & -06\frac{1}{2} \\ 06 & -06\frac{1}{2} \\ 06 & -06\frac{1}{2} \\ 05\frac{1}{2} -06 \\ 06 & -06\frac{1}{4} \\ \end{array}$	061-061 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07	$\begin{array}{c} 0.7\frac{1}{2} \\ 0.7\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 07\frac{1}{2} \\ 07\frac{1}{2} \\ 07\frac{1}{2} \\ 07\frac{1}{2} \\ 07\frac{1}{2} - 07\frac{1}{2} \\ 07\frac{1}{2} - 07\frac{1}{2} \\ 07\frac{1}{2} - 07\frac{1}{2} \\ 06\frac{3}{2} - 07 $	051-051 051-051 051-051 051-051 05-051 05 05 05 05 051 051 051 051	$\begin{array}{c} 05\frac{1}{2}-05\frac{1}{4} \\ 05\frac{1}{2} \\ 05\frac{1}{2} \\ 05\frac{1}{2} \\ 05\frac{1}{2}-05\frac{1}{2} \\ 05\frac{1}{4} \\ 05\frac{1}{4} \\ 05\frac{1}{4} \\ 05\frac{1}{4}-06 \\ 06 \end{array}$	
Average	- 0605	+0694	.0729	.0690	• 0520	+05675	

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 116

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—VIII. METALS AND IMPLE-MENTS—Continued.

TIN: 100 LB. INGOTS; STRAITS.

Price per lb. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

		*************	ore and m	Cittle.			
Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January February March April. June June July August September October November December.	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c} 23\frac{1}{2}-24\frac{1}{2}\\ 23\frac{1}{2}-24\frac{1}{2}\\ 23-24\\ 23$	$\begin{array}{c} 23 & -24 \\ 22\frac{1}{2} - 23\frac{1}{2} \\ 22 & -23\frac{1}{2} \\ 23 & -23\frac{1}{2} \\ 23 & -23\frac{1}{2} \\ 24 & -24\frac{1}{2} \\ 24 & -25\frac{1}{2} \\ 24 & -25\frac{1}{2} \\ 22\frac{1}{2} - 23 \\ 22\frac{1}{2} - 23 \\ 22\frac{1}{2} - 23 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 22\frac{1}{4}-22\frac{1}{2} \\ 23 & -24 \\ 23 & -23\frac{1}{2} \\ 23\frac{1}{2}-24 \\ 24 & -24\frac{1}{2} \\ 23\frac{1}{2}-24 \\ 23 & -24 \\ 23 & -23\frac{1}{2} \\ 23 & -24 \\ 21 & -21\frac{1}{2} \\ 20\frac{1}{2}-21 \\ 22 & -22\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 20\frac{1}{2}-21 \\ 20\frac{1}{2}-21 \\ 20\frac{1}{2}-21 \\ 20-21 \\ 20-21 \\ 20-21 \\ 20-21 \\ 20-21 \\ 20-21 \\ 18-18\frac{1}{2} \\ 18-18\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 17 - 17\frac{1}{2} \\ 18 - 18\frac{1}{2} \\ 18 - 18\frac{1}{2} \\ 16\frac{1}{2} - 17 \\ 16\frac{1}{2} - 17 \\ 17 - 17\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 17-17\frac{1}{2}\\ 16\\ 16\\ 16\end{array}$
Average	· 2518	· 2355	·2350	- 2295	· 2018	· 1729	·1693
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January February March March Morth July June July July July Ceptember October November December.	$\begin{array}{c} 16 \\ 16 \\ 16 \\ 16 \\ 16 \\ -16 \\ 16 \\ -16 \\ 15 \\ 16 \\ 16 \\ 16 \\ 16 \\ 16 \\ -16 \\ 16 \\ 1$	$\begin{array}{c} 16 & -16\frac{1}{2} \\ 16 & -16\frac{1}{2} \\ 16 & -16\frac{1}{2} \\ 16\frac{1}{2} - 16\frac{1}{2} \\ 16\frac{1}{2} - 16\frac{1}{2} \\ 17\frac{1}{2} \\ 17\frac{1}{2} \\ 18\frac{1}{2} \\ 20\frac{1}{2} \\ 21 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 23\frac{1}{2} \\ 27\frac{1}{2} \\ 27\frac{1}{2} \\ 27\frac{1}{2} \\ 28\frac{1}{2} \\ 28\frac{1}{2} \\ 29\frac{1}{2} \\ 30 \\ 37 \\ 37 \\ 37 \\ 35 \\ \end{array}$	32 32 -33 35 -36 37 -38 37 -38 35 35 36 -37 35½-36½ 35 -36 34 -35 34 -35	33 -34 32 -33 32 -33 31 -32 31 -32 32 31 -32 31 -32 31 -32 30 30 -31	30-31 28-29 28-29 29-30 30-31 33-34 32-33 32-33 32-33 31-32 31-32	29 -30 31 -32 324-33± 33 -31 33 -34 33 -34 32±-33± 32±-33± 30±-31± 29 -30 29 -30
Average	· 1608	· 1773	·3131	-3516	·3160	·3116	-3197
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	
January February March March March May May May May July August September October November December.	29½-30½ 30 -31 30 -31	32-33 32-33 32-33 32-33 32-33 32-33 35-36 37-38 37-38 37-38 37-38	$\begin{array}{c} 39 - 40 \\ 40\frac{1}{2} - 41 \\ 40 - 40\frac{1}{2} \\ 39\frac{1}{2} - 40 \\ 41 - 42 \\ 43 - 45 \\ 43 - 45 \\ 41 - 41\frac{1}{2} \\ 42 - 43 \\ 46 - 46\frac{1}{2} \\ 46 - 46\frac{1}{2} \\ 46 - 46\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 46\frac{1}{2}{-}50 \\ 45\frac{1}{2}{-}46 \\ 45 - 45\frac{1}{2} \\ 45 - 45\frac{1}{2} \\ 45 - 45\frac{1}{2} \\ 46 - 45\frac{1}{2} \\ 46 \\ 44 - 45 \\ 43 - 43\frac{1}{2} \\ 40 - 41 \\ 37 - 38 \\ 33 - 35 \end{array}$	31½ 31 -32 33 -34 34½-35 33½ 31 -32 30 31½ 32 32 32 32 33 33	33·00 31·50 31·50 32·00 32·00 32·50 32·50 32·50 32·50 32·50 32·50 32·50	
Average	· 3054	· 3441	· 4268	· 4333	· 3222	· 3216	

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE No. 117

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909,—VIII. METALS AND IMPLE-MENTS—Continued.

ZINC: SHEETS, (IN 5 CWT. CASKS).

Price per lb. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from $Hardware\ and\ Metal.$

* Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January February March April May June July August September Cetober November December.	$\begin{array}{c} 66\frac{1}{2}-06\frac{2}{3}\\ 66\frac{1}{2}-06\frac{2}{3}\\ 66\frac{1}{3}-06\frac{2}{3}\\ 66\frac{1}{3}-06\frac{2}{3}\\ 66\frac{1}{3}-06\frac{2}{3}\\ 66\frac{1}{3}-06\frac{2}{3}\\ 66\frac{1}{3}-06\frac{2}{3}\\ 66\frac{1}{3}-06\frac{2}{3}\\ 66\frac{1}{3}-07\\ 66\frac{1}{3}$	$\begin{array}{c} 668 - 07 \\ 663 - 07 \\ 663 - 07 \\ 663 - 07 \\ 663 - 07 \\ 663 - 063 \\ 663 $	062-063 062-063 062-063 062-063 062-063 063-063 063-063 063-063 063-063 063-063 063-063 063-063 063-063	$\begin{array}{c} 06 \left[-06 \frac{1}{2} \right] \\ 06 \left[-06 \frac{1}{2} \right] \\ 06 -06 \frac{1}{2} \\ 06 -06 \frac{1}{2} \\ 05 \left[-06 \right] \\ 06 \left[-06 \right] \\ 05 \left[-05 \right] \\ 05 \left[-05 \right] \\ 05 \left[-05 \right] \end{array}$	051-058 051-058 051-058 051-058 051-051 05-051 043-05 043 043 043 043 043 043 043	043 042 043 043 043 043 043 043 043 043 043 043	042 042 042 042 042 042 042 042 042 042
Average	0668	0673	0653	0591	0497	0476	0481
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900,	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January February April April June July August August August August August Detober November December	$\begin{array}{c} 05\frac{1}{4} \\ 05\frac{1}{4} - 05\frac{1}{2} \\ 05\frac{1}{4} \\ 05\frac{1}{4} \\ 05\frac{1}{4} \\ 05\frac{1}{4} \end{array}$	05\(\frac{1}{4}\)-05\(\frac{1}{2}\) 05\(\frac{1}{4}\)-05\(\frac{1}{2}\) 05\(\frac{1}{4}\)-05\(\frac{1}{2}\) 05\(\frac{1}{2}\)-05\(\frac{1}{2}\) 05\(\frac{1}{2}\)-05\(\frac{1}{2}\) 05\(\frac{1}{2}\) 05\(\frac{1}{2}\) 05\(\frac{1}{2}\) 06\(\frac{1}{2}\) 06\(\frac{1}{2}\) 07\(\frac{1}{2}\) 07\(\frac{1}{2}\)	07\$ 07\$ 08 08 08 08\$ 08\$ 08\$ 08\$ 08\$ 08\$ 08\$ 0	$\begin{array}{c} 0.7\frac{1}{4} \\ 0.77\frac{1}{2} \\ 0.76\frac{1}{2} \\ 0.77\frac{1}{2} \\ 0.77\frac{1}{2} \\ 0.7\frac{1}{2} \\ 0.7\frac{1}$	$\begin{array}{c} 06\frac{7}{4}-07\\ 06\frac{7}{4}-07\\ 06\frac{7}{4}-07\\ 06\frac{1}{2}\\ 06\frac{1}{2}\\ 06\frac{1}{2}\\ 06\frac{1}{2}\\ 06\frac{1}{2}\\ 06\\ 05\frac{7}{4}-06\\ 05\frac{7}{4}\\ 05\frac{7}{4}\end{array}$	06-06½ 06-06½ 06-06½ 06-06½ 06-06½ 06-06½ 06-06½ 06-06½ 06-06½ 06-06½	05\$-06\$ 06 -06\$ 06 -06\$ 06 -07 06 -07 06 -07 06 -07 06 -07 06 -07 06 -07 06 -07
Average	0533	0591	0803	0722	0640	06125	0667
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	
January February April May July July July July July Jugust Jeptember Getober Sovember December	$\begin{array}{c} 66\frac{1}{2}-07\\ 66\frac{1}{2}-07\\ 66\frac{1}{2}-07\\ 66\frac{1}{2}-07\\ 66\frac{1}{2}-07\\ 66\frac{1}{2}-06\frac{1}{2}\\ 66\frac{1}{2}-06\frac{1}{2}\\ 66\frac{1}{2}-06\frac{1}{2}\\ 66\frac{1}{2}-06\frac{1}{2}\\ 66\frac{1}{2}-06\frac{1}{2}\\ 66\frac{1}{2}-07\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 07 \\ 07\frac{1}{4} \\ 07\frac{1}{4} \\ 07 \\ 07 \\ 07 \\ 07 \\ 07 \\ 07 \\ 07\frac{1}{4} \\ 07\frac{1}{4} - 07\frac{1}{2} \\ 07\frac{1}{4} - 07\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	08 08 08 07 ¹ / ₂ -07 ¹ / ₃ 07 ¹ / ₂ -07 ¹ / ₃ 08 08 07 ¹ / ₃ -08 08 08 08 08 ¹ / ₄	$\begin{array}{c} 08\frac{1}{4} \\ 08\frac{1}{2} \\ 08\frac{1}{4} \\ 08\frac{1}{4} \\ 07\frac{3}{4} - 08 \\ 07\frac{3}{4} - 07\frac{3}{4} \\ 07\frac{3}{4} - 07\frac{3}{4} \\ 07\frac{3}{4} - 07\frac{3}{4} \\ 07\frac{3}{4} - 07\frac{3}{4} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 07 & -07\frac{1}{2} \\ 06\frac{1}{2} & -07\frac{1}{2} \\ 06\frac{1}{2} & -06\frac{1}{2} \\ 06\frac{1}{2} & -06\frac{1}{2} \\ 06\frac{1}{2} & -06\frac{1}{2} \\ 06\frac{1}{2} & -06\frac{1}{2} \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 06\frac{1}{4} - 06\frac{1}{2} \\ 06\frac{1}{2} - 06\frac{1}{2} \\ 06\frac{1}{4} - 06\frac{1}{4} \\ \end{array}$	
Average	0661	07125	0792	07875	0680	06396	

Prices per pound at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January	$07\frac{1}{2}-12\frac{1}{2}$	10-12}	10-121	10-12)	10-12)	10-12]	10-12]	10-12	10-123	10-121	10-12	10-123	107	10%	101	107	105	103	107	10
February	$07\frac{1}{2} - 12\frac{1}{2}$	10-121	10-121	10-125	10-125	10-123	10-12	10-12]	10-123	10-125	10-12}	10-125	107	103	101	107	107	101	103	101
March	10 -121	10-123	10-121	10-121	10-12}	10-123	10-123	10-12]	10-12	10-121	10-121	10-121	101	102	101	107	107	107	101	101
April	10 -121	10-121	10-121	10-121	10-125	10-121	10-12	10-12]	10-122	10-123	10-121	10-125	10^{3}_{4}	107	101	101	103	101	101	103
May	10 -121	10-12	10-12	10-125	10-12)	10-12	10-12	10-12	10-12	10-122	10-121	10-123	10%	101	107	10%	107	103	102	101
June	10 -121	10-12)	10-125	10-12)	10-12}	10-12]	10-12	10-12}	10-121	10-123	10-123	10-123	101	107	103	107	101	101	107	102
July	10 -121	10-12}	10-125	10-12}	00-125	10-12]	10-12	10-123	10-123	10-123	10-12}	10%	102	103	101	102	103	101	101	101
August	10 -12½	10-12	10-12)	10-12	10-12)	10-12}	10-122	10-12	10-123	10-12]	10-125	107	107	101	10%	107	102	107	107	107
September	10 -121	10-121	10-121	10-122	10-125	10-12]	10-021	10-12	10-12}	10-12]	10-12}	107	103	101	107	101	107	102	10]	10%
October	10 -125	10-12}	10-125	10-12}	10-125	10-123	10-123	10-121	10-12	10-123	10-12)	10%	10%	10%	101	107	107	101	102	107
November	10 -125	10-12]	10-123	10-125	10-12]	10-125	10-125	10-123	10-121	10-121	10-122	102	102	107	103	101	101	101	101	103
December	10 -121	10-121	10-122	10+12½	10-125	10-125	10-123	10-121	10-125	10-123	10-121	107	101	107	10%	101	10^{3}	102	10%	102
Average	11-04	11-25	11.95	11.25	11.25	11-25	11.95	11.25	11.25	11.95	11.05	11	10.75	10.77	10.75	10.75	10.77	10-75		

Department of Labour, Canada. Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909; Table No. 119

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909,—VIII. METALS AND IMPLE-MENTS.—Continued.

AXES-STANDARD.

Price per box (dozen) at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	8 cts.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 ets.	\$ cts.
January February March April May June July August September October November December	7 00-12 00 7 00-12 00 7 00-12 00 7 00-12 00 7 00-12 00 6 00-12 00 6 00-12 00 6 00-12 00 6 00-12 00 6 00-12 00 6 00-12 00	6 00-12 00 6 00-12 00	6 00-12 00 6 00-12 00	6 00-12 00 6 00-12 00	6 00-12 00 6 00-12 00	6 00-12 00 6 00-12 00 6 00-12 00 6 00-12 00 6 00-12 00 16 00-12 00	5 25-10 00 †5 25-10 00 †5 25-10 00 †5 25-10 00 †5 25-10 00 †5 25-10 00 5 25-10 00
Average	9-208	9-000	9.000	9-000	9-000	9.000	7-541
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	8 cts.	8 ets.	\$ cts.	* 8 ets.	\$ cts.	S ets.	\$ ets.
January February March. ypril. May June July August. September. October. November.	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	5 50-10 00 6 00-10 00 6 00-10 00 7 00-10 00
Average	7-125	. 8.125	8 - 406	7.791	7.833	7 - 750	8-354
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	8 cts.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	S ets.	
January. February March April May June July August September. October. November.	7 00-10 00 7 00-10 00	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	7 00-10 00 7 00-12 00	7 00-12 00 7 00-10 00 7 00-12 00	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	7 00-12 00 7 00-17 00 7 00-12 00	
Average	8.500	8.500	8 · 583	9 - 500	9 - 500	9-500	

[†] Quotations supplied by H. S. Howland, Sons & Co.

Department of Labour, Canada. Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909; Table No. 120

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890–1909.—METALS AND IMPLEMENTS— Continued.

GRIND STONES; WEIGHING FROM 40 TO 200 LBS. EACH.

Price per ton at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

-							
Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	\$ cts.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	\$ ets.
January February March. April. May June July August. September. October November. December.	15 00-18 00 15 00-18 00	$\begin{array}{c} 15\ 00-18\ 00\\$	15 00-18 00 15 00-18 00	15 00-18 00 15 00-18 00	15 00-18 00 15 00-18 00	15 00-18 00 15 00-18 00	15 00-18 00 15 00-18 00
Average	16-50	16.50	16.50	16.50	16.50	16.50	16-50
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	8 cts.	8 ets.	8 cts.	8 ets.	\$ cts.	8 ets.	\$ ets.
January. February March. April. May June July August. September. October November. December.	15 00-18 00 15 00-18 00	15 00-18 00 15 00-18 00	15 00-18 00 15 00-18 00	15 00-18 00 15 00-18 00	15 00-18 00 15 00-18 00 15 00-18 00 15 00-18 00 15 00-18 00 15 00-18 00 25 00 25 00 25 00 25 00 25 00 25 00 25 00	25 00 25 00	25 00 25 00
Average	16.50	16.50	16.50	16.50	20.75	25.00	25.00
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	8 ets.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	
January. February. March. April. May Jupe. Jupe. September. October. November. December.	25 00 25 00	25 00 25 00	25 00 25 00	22 00 22 00 22 00 22 00 22 00 22 00 22 00 22 00 22 00 20 00–22 00 20 00–22 00 20 00–22 00 20 00–22 00	20 00-22 00 20 00-22 00	20 00-22 00 20 00-22 00	
Average	25.00	25.00	24.75	21.66	21.00	21.00	

Department of Labour, Canada. Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909; Table No. 121 WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890–1909.—VIII. METALS AND IMPLEMENTS—Confined.

HAMMERS: CANADIAN SLEDGE.

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per lb. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal	-	1891, 1892, 1893, 1894, 1895,
d)		000
0		944
E		1890. 18
5		-2
-		0
		88
		944

Month.	. 1890.	1891.	. 1891. 1892.		1893. 1894.		1895. 1896.	1897.	1898.	1899, 1900.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1903, 1904, 1905.		1906. 1907. 1908.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts. Cts.	Cts.	Cts. Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Otts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts. Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January	12 1 -15	124-15	123-15	124-15	124-13	124-13	121-15	$\textbf{124-15} \ \ \textbf{124-15} \ \ \ \ \textbf{124-15} \ \ \ \ \ \ \textbf{124-15} \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ $	§80-§20	£80-£20	£80-£20	£80-£20	§80-§20	680-620	長80-長20	074-084	680-70	07-083		680-20
February	124 - 15	124-15	124-15	124-15	124-13	124-13	124-15	$\textbf{124-15} \ \textbf{124-15} \ 12$	680-520	680-120	£80-£20	£80-£10	£80-£20	680-620	£80-£20	680-F20	07-083	07-083	80-20	680-70
March	$12\frac{1}{2}-15$	123-15	124-15	124-15	121-13	121-13	121-15	124-15 12	£80-£70	580-520	£80-£70	680-670	680-520	680-620	680-620	180- 20	07-08	680-20	80-20	680-20
April	121-15	123-15	$12\frac{1}{2}-15$	123-15	$12\frac{1}{2}-13$	124-13	124-15	124-15 12	680-520	680-620	680-520	£80-£20	£80-£20	689-620	£80-£20	180- 70	07-083	07-083	680-20	680-70
May	124-15	123-15	123-15	124-15	124-13	124-13	123-15	$12\underline{9} - 15 \ 12\underline{9} - 13 \ 12\underline{9} - 13 \ 12\underline{9} - 15 \ 12\underline{9} - 12 \ 12\underline{9} - 15 \ 12\underline{9} - 12\underline{9} - 15 \ 12\underline{9} - 15 \ 12\underline{9} - 15 \ 12\underline{9} - 15 \ 12\underline{9} - 12 \ 129$	680-620	180-120	680-520	680-670	480-470	680-540	074-083	07 -083	$67-08\frac{1}{2}$	07-081	07-084	07-084
June	124-15	124-15	124-15	124-15	123-13	121-15	123-15	$\textbf{122} + \textbf{15} \\ \textbf{122} + \textbf{15} \\ \textbf{122} + \textbf{15} \\ \textbf{122} + \textbf{15} \\ \textbf{123} + \textbf{15} \\ \textbf{124} - \textbf{15} \\ \textbf{124} - \textbf{15} \\ \textbf{124} - \textbf{15} \\ \textbf{125} + \textbf{125} \\ \textbf$	680-F40	680-470	680-510	£80-£40	£80-£20	180-120	689-620	680- 20	$07 - 08\frac{1}{2}$	07-085	680-20	07-084
July	124-15	123-15	123-15	123-15	123-13	124-15	124-15	124-15 12	180-170	674-084	580-520	\$80-\$70	680-520	180-120	680-520	65 -08	07-083	07-083	680-20	680-20
August	$12\frac{1}{2}-15$	123-15	123-15	123-13	123-13	$12\frac{1}{2}-15$	121-15	$123 - 15 \\ 123 - 15 $	680-520	624-084	§80-§20	680-570	580-520	680-540	180-520	680- 20	480-70	07-08	07-083	680-70
September	124-15	$12\frac{1}{2}-15$	124-15	124-13	123-13	121-15	$12\frac{1}{2}-15$	$12\underline{4} - 15 \\ 12\underline{4} - 12 \\ 12\underline{4} - 15 \\ 12\underline{4} - 12 \\ 12\underline{4} - 15 \\ $	680-520	680-670	680-820	§80-§20	689-620	580-520	680-520	680- 20	680-20	[80-20	07-083	680-20
Oetober	124-15	123-15	124-15	124-13	121-13	123-15	$12\frac{1}{2}-15$	124-15 12	680-520	680-140	629-620	680-620	673-084	180-120	180-120	§80- 20	07-085	07 - 084	680-20	680-20
November	$12\frac{1}{2}-15$	123-15	123-15	123-13	124-13	124 - 15	£80-£10	$124 - 15 \ 124 - 15 \ 124 - 15 \ 124 - 15 \ 124 - 15 \ 124 - 15 \ 074 - 084 \ 074 - 074 \ 074 - 074 \ 074 - 074 \ 074 - 074 - 074 \ 074 - 074 - 074 \ 074 - 074 - 074 - 074 \ 074 - 074 $	680-540	680-120	680-520	£80-£20	580-520	§80-§20	580-520	07 -084	180-20	680-20	680-20	07-084
December	$12\frac{1}{2}-15$	124-15	124-15	124-13	123-13	123-15	§80-§20	$124 - 15 \ 124 - 15 \ 124 - 15 \ 124 - 15 \ 124 - 13 \ 124 - 13 \ 124 - 13 \ 124 - 13 \ 124 - 13 \ 07 - 081 \ 07 \ 07 - 081 \ 07 - 081 \ 07 - 081 \ 07 - 081 \ 07 - 081 \ 07 - 081 \ 07 - 081 \ 07 - 081 \ 07 - 081 \ 07 - 081 \ 07 - 081 \ 07 - 081 \ 07 - 081 \ 07 - 081 \ 07 - 081 \ 07 - 081 \ 07 - 081 \ 07 \$	£80-£20	£80-£20	680-670	\$80-\$10	680-520	674-084	071-081	07 -08	[80-20	07-08§	[80-40	680-70
Average1375 -1375 -1333 -1275 -1333 -1279 08	.1375	1375	.1375	.1333	.1275	.1333	.1279	88	80	8	80	80	SO	80	80	80 - 0779 - 0775 - 0775 - 0775	.0775	-0775	.0768	-0775

HORSESHOES.

Price per keg at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Month.	1890.	18	91.		189	2.	1893.	1894	. 189	5.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1901.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	\$ cts.	,	ct	8.	8	cts.	\$ ets	. S et	. 8 0	ts.	\$ ets	8 ets	. \$ ets	S ets.	S ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	S ets.	8 ets.	Sets	S ets.	S ets.	S ets	S et
anuary	3 60		3 60										3 25											
ebruary	3 60												3 25											
farch													3 25											
pril													3 25											
fay													3 25											
une													3 25											
ıly													3 25											
ugust	3 75-3 80																							
eptember													3 25											
ctober	3 50-3 60																							
ovember	3 60												3 25											
ecember	3 60	3 40	-3 50										3 25											
Average	3.606		3 - 604		2.	622	9.000	0.00	9 400			2. 222	3 - 250											

Department of Labour, Canada. Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909; Table No. 123.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890–1909.—VIII. METALS AND IMPLEMENTS—Continued.

MALLETS: CARPENTERS' HICKORY, ROUND, 6 IN.

Price per dozen at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from $Hardware\ and\ Metal.$

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	§ cts.	8 cts.	8 ets,	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.
January February March April May June July August September October November	1 25-3 75 1 25-3 75	1 25-3 75 1 25-3 75	1 25-3 75 1 25-3 75	1 25-3 75 1 25-3 75	1 25-3 75 1 25-3 75	1 25-3 75 1 25-3 75	1 25-3 75 1 25-3 75
Average .	2.50	2.50	2.50	2 · 50	2 · 50	2 · 50	2.50
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	8 cts.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	Sets.	8 ets.	\$ cts.
Jauary. February March. April. May June. July August. September. October. November. December.	1 25-3 75 1 25-3 75	1 25-3 75 1 25-3 75	1 25-3 75 1 25-3 75	1 25-3 75 1 25-3 75	1 25-3 75 1 25-3 75	1 25-3 75 1 25-3 75	1 25-3 75 1 25-3 75
Average .	2.50	2 · 50	2 · 50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909 .	
	8 ets.	\$ cts.	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	
January February March April May June July August. September October November	1 25-3 75 1 25-3 75	$\begin{array}{c} 1 \ 25 - 3 \ 75 \\ 1 \ 2$	$\begin{array}{c} 1 \ 25 - 3 \ 75 \\ 1 \ 2$	1 25-3 75 1 25-3 75	1 25-3 75 1 25-3 75	1 25-3 75 1 25-3 75 1 25-3 75 1 25-3 75 1 25-3 75 1 95 1 95 1 95 1 95 1 95 1 95 1 95 1 9	
Average .	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.21	

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA.
WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE No. 124.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA. 1890-1909.—VIII. METALS AND IMPLE-MENTS—Continued.

PICKS.

Price per dozen at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Average .	January. February March. April. May June August. September. October. November.	Month.	Average .	January February March April June July August August October November December		Month.	Average .	January February March April. July July July August August September October November December	Month.
7.50	\$ ct.	1904.	7.50		8 cts.	1897.	7.50	8 cts. 6 00-9 00 6 00-9 00	1890.
7.50	\$ cts. 6 00-9 00 6 00-9 00 6 00-9 00 6 00-9 00 6 00-9 00 6 00-9 00 6 00-9 00	1905.	7.50	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	8 cts.	1898	7-50	**************************************	1891.
7.50	\$ cts.	1906.	7.50	66666666666 09300330033 09300330033 0900330033	8 cts.	1899.	7.50	80000000000000000000000000000000000000	1892
7.50	\$ cts. \$ cts. 6 00-9 00 6 00-9 00 6 00-9 00 6 00-9 00 6 00-9 00 6 00-9 00 6 00-9 00 6 00-9 00	1907.	7.50	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	& cts.	1900.	7.50	**************************************	1893.
7.50	8 cts. 6 00-9 00 6 00-9 00 6 00-9 00 6 00-9 00 6 00-9 00 6 00-9 00 6 00-9 00	1908.	7.50	66666666666666666666666666666666666666	8 ets.	1901.	7+50	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	1894.
7.50	\$ cts. 6 00-9 00 6 00-9 00 6 00-9 00 6 00-9 00 6 00-9 00 6 00-9 00 6 00-9 00	1909,	7.50	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	s ets.	1902.	7-50	% 66 66 66 66 66 66 66 66 66 66 66 66 66	1895.
			7.50	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	os ets.	1903.	7.50	\$ cts.	1896.

*Quotations supplied by H. S. Howland, Sons & Co., Toronto,

Department of Labour, Canada. Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909, Table, No. 125

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1880-1909.—VIII. METALS AND IMPLE-MENTS—Continued.

SCREWS, BENCH WOOD,

Price per dozen at Toronto, Oat., on the first market day of each month: quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Average .	January February March March May June June September Oetober November	Month.	Average .	January February March March April July July August August September October November November	Month.	Average .	January Hebruary March April May June June August September October Novemebr December	Month.
3.625	######################################	1904.	3-625	######################################	1897.	3-625	20000000000000000000000000000000000000	1890.
3-625	######################################	1905.	3-625	88888888888	1898.	3-625	88888888888888888888888888888888888888	1891.
3.625	888888888888888	1906.	3-625	######################################	1890.	3-625	88888888888888888888888888888888888888	1892
3-625	######################################	1907.	3 625	######################################	1900.	3-625	85555555555555555555555555555555555555	1893.
3.268	688 \$	1908.	3-625	88888888888 2	1901.	3-625	**************************************	1894.
4.562	**************************************	1509.	3-625	######################################	1902.	3-625	20000000000000000000000000000000000000	1895.
			3-625	######################################	1903.	3-625	20000000000000000000000000000000000000	1896.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—VIII. METALS AND IMPLEMENTS—Continued.

SOLDERING IRONS.

Price per lb. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	8	8	8	8	s	8	8	8	8	8	s	8	8	8	8	s	8	8	8	
January	30-32	32	28-30	28-30	28-30	26	24	24	23-25	25	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	453-48	33-3
February	30-32	32	28-30	28-03	28-30	26	24	24	23-25	25	37	37	37	37		37	37	38	40	28
March	30-32	32	28-30	28-30	28-30	26	24	24	23-25	25	37		37	37	37	37		38	40	28
April	30-32	32	28-30	28-30	28-30	26	24	24	23-25	-25	37	37	37	37	37	37		38	40	28
May	30-32	28-30	28-30	28-30	28 - 30	26	24	24	23-25	30	37	37	37			37	37	38	40	28
June	30 – 32	28 - 30	28 - 30	28 - 30	28-30	26	24	24	25	30	37	37	37	37		37		451-48	40	28
July	30-32	28-30	28-30	28 - 30	28 - 30	26	24	24	25	37	37	37	37	37	37		37	45]-48	40	28
August	30-32	28 - 30	28 - 30	28 - 30	28 - 30	24	24	23-25	25	37	37	37	37.		37	37		451-48	40	28
September	30 – 32	28 - 30	28 - 30	28 - 30	28-30	. 24	24	23-25	25	37	37	37	37	37		37		455-48	40	28
October	30 – 32	28 – 30	28 - 30	28-30	28-30	24	24	23-25	25	37	37	37		37	37	37		451-48	35-40	
November	30 – 32	28 - 30	28-30	28 - 30	26	24	24	23-25	25	37	.37	37	37	37		37	37	455-48	35-40	28
December	30-32	28-30	28-30	28-30	26	24	24	23-25	25	37	37	37	37	37	37	37		45]-48		28
Average	31.00	30-00	29-00	29-00	28 - 50	25-16	24.00	24.00	24 - 58	31-83	37.00	97.00	97.00	97.00			0.00	40.00		

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—VIII. METALS AND IMPLEMENTS—Continued.

VISES: WRIGHT'S.

Price per pound at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	8	8	8	8	8	8	s	8	s	8	5	s	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
January	12-131	$12-13\frac{1}{2}$	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12 - 13	12-13	$13\frac{1}{2}$	$13\frac{1}{2}$	13½	131	131	133	13½	13}
February	12-13½	$12-13\frac{1}{2}$	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12 - 13	12 - 13	12 - 13	13½	$13\frac{1}{2}$	13}	13½	133	13½	13½	131
Jareh	12-13½	$12-13\frac{1}{2}$	12 - 13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12 - 13	12 - 13	$13\frac{1}{2}$	131	131	13½	131	13½	131	133
pril	12-131	$12-13\frac{1}{2}$	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12 - 13	12 - 13	135	131	131	13½	131	131	131	13}
Iay	$12-13\frac{1}{2}$	12-13	12 - 13	12 - 13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12 - 13	12 - 13	$13\frac{1}{2}$	$13\frac{1}{2}$	131	$13\frac{1}{2}$	131	131	131	131
une	$12-13\frac{1}{2}$	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	131	131	13½	13½	$13\frac{1}{2}$	13½	131	131
uly	$12-13\frac{1}{2}$	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	13½	131	131	131	13}	131	131	13½	131
iugust	12-131	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	131	131	131	13½	13½	131	13½	131	131
eptember	12-131	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	133	131	131	13½	13½	131	13½	13½	131
ctober	$12-13\frac{1}{2}$	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	131	131	131	131	13½	13½	131	13½	131
lovember	$12-13\frac{1}{2}$	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	13½	13½
ecember	12-13½	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	131	13}	13½	13½	13½	131	131	131	131
Average	12-75	12.58	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	12-50	12.50	12-50	12.50	12.50	13-00	13-50	13-50	13-50	13 - 50	13 - 50	13 - 50	13-50	13-5

TABLES.

IX.-FUEL AND LIGHTING.

- 128. Coal: Bituminous, run of mines, N.S.
- 129. Coal: Pennsylvania anthracite, egg size.
- 130. Coal: Bituminous, average all grades, clean, Vancouver Id.
- 131. Coke: Connellsville, furnace.
- 132. Coal: Bituminous, Crow's Nest Pass, B.C.
- 133. Coke: Crow's Nest Pass, burned 72 hours.
- 134. Coal oil: Canadian, water white.
- 135. Coal oil: American, watr white.
- 136. Calcium carbide.
- 136. Matches: Eddy's Telegraph.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—IX. FUEL AND LIGHTING.

COAL: BITUMINOUS, RUN OF MINES.*

Price per net ton of 2,000 lbs. on wharf at Montreal, on the first market day of each month; quotations supplied by large wholesaler at Montreal, Que.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	190
	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	§ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	S ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	S ets.	S ets.	S ets.	8 0
January	3 12	3 12	3 12	3 12	3 12	2 94	3 03	3 03	2 94	2 94	2.94	3 30	3.79	3 57	3 79	3 57	3 35	3 35	3.70	3.8
February	3 12	3 12	3 12	3 12	3 12	2 94	3 03	3 03	2 94	2 94	2 94	3 30	3 79	3 57	3 79	3 57	3 35	3.35	3.70	3.8
Mareh	3 12	3 12	3 12	3 12	3 12	2 94	3 03	3 03	2 94	2 94	2 94	3 30	3.79	3 57	3.79	3 57	3 35	3 35	3 70	3.8
April	3 12	3 12	3 12	3 12	3 12	2 94	3 03	3 03	2 94	2 94	2 94	3 30	3 79	3 57	3 79	3 57	3 35	3 35	3 70	3.8
May	2.85	2 85	2 85	2.85	2 68	2 77	2 77	2 72	2 72	2 72	3 12	3 57	3 35	3 57	3 35	3 12	3 12	3 43	3 66	3 4
June	2.85	2 85	2 85	2 85	2 68	2 77	2 77	2 72	2 72	2.72	3 12	3 57	3 35	3 57	3 35	3 12	3 12	3 43	3 66	3 4
July	2 85	2 85	2 85	2 85	2 68	2 77	2.77	2 72	2 72	2 72	3 12	3 57	3 35	3 57	3.35	3 12	3 12	-3 43	3 66	3 4
August	2.85	2 85	2 85	2 85	2 68	2 77	2 77	2 72	2 72	2 72	3 12	3 57	3 35	3 57	3 35	3 12	3 12	3 43	3 66	3 4
September	2 85	2 85	2 85	2 85	2 68	2 77	2 77	2.72	2 72	2 72	3 12	3 57	3 35	3.57	3 35	3 12	3 12	3 43	3 66	3 40
October	2 85	2 85	2 85	2 85	2 68	2 77	2 77	2 72	2 72	2 72	3 12	3 57	3 35	3 57	3 35	3 12	3 12	3 43	3 66	3 40
November	2 85	2 85	2 85	2 85	2 68	2 77	2 77	2 72	2 72	2 72	3 12	3 57	3 35	3 57	3 35	3 12	3 12	3 43	3 66	3 4
December	3 12	3 12	3 12	3 12	2 94	3 03	3 03	2 94	2 94	2 94	3 30	3.79	3 57	3.79	3.57	3 35	3 35	3.70	3.88	3 7
Average	2-962	2.962	2.962	2-962	2.848	2-848	2.878	2.841	2-811	2.811	3-075	3-498	3-515	3 - 588	3-515	3-289	3-215	3-425	3-691	3-6

^{*}The consumer paying for cartage from wharf at a price based on the distance to be carted. Large consumers, such as railways, cotton and sugar refinery companies &c., securing their supply at I wer prices.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909. -IX. FUEL AND LIGHTING -Continued.

COAL: ANTHRACITE, EGG SIZE.

Price per net ton of 2,000 lbs., ex. yard, screened, to dealers in Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations supplied by large wholesale dealer of Montreal, Que.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893,	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	*1902.	*1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	8 ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	S etc.	S ets.	8 ets.	8 cts.	S ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ct
anuary	4 90	5 00	5 00	5 36	5 13	5 00	5 00	5 00	5 00	5 00	5 00	5 27	5 36	6 50	6.00	5.90	5 90	5 80	5 90	5 80
ebruary	4 90	5 00	5 10	5 36	5 13	5 00	5 00	5 00	5.00	5 00	5-00	5 27	5 36	6 50	6.00	5 90	5 90	5 80	5.90	5 80
dareh	4 90	5 00	5 10	5 36	5 13	5 00	5 00	5 00	5 00	5 00	5 00	5 27	5 36	6 50	6.00	5 99	5 90	5 80	5.90	5 80
April	4 90	5 00	5 10	5 36	5 13	5 00	5.00	5 00	5 (0)	5 00	5.00	5 27	5 36	6.50	6.00	5 90	5 90	5 80	5 90	5 60
day	4.70	4.70	4 82	4 91	4 78	4.78	4.78	1.78	4.78	4.78	4.78	5 09	5 00	5 50	5 50	5.50	5 50	5 50	5 60	5 60
June	4 70	4 70	4.82	5 13	4 78	4.78	4.78	4.78	1.78	4.78	4.78	5 09	5 25	5 50	5 50	5 50	5 50	5 50	5 60	5 60
uly	4.90	4.70	5 13	5 31	4 78	4.78	4.78	4.78	4.78	4.78	4.78	5 09	5 50	5 60	5 70	5 70	5.50	5.70	5 60	5 60
August	4 90	4 90	5 13	5 31	5 00	5 00	5 00	5 00	5 00	5 00	5 00	5 09	5 50	5 60	5 70	5 70	5 70	7 70	5.60	5 60
September	4 90	4 90	5 36	5 31	5 00	5 00	5 00	5 00	5 00	5 00	5 00	5 36	6.50	5 70	5 80	5 80	5 70	5 90	5.80	5 70
October	4 90	4 90	5 36	5 31	5 00	5 00	5 00	5 00	5 00	5 (0)	5 ()()	5 36	6 50	5 80	5 80	5 80	5.70	5 90	5 80	5 70
November	4 90	4 90	5 36	5 31	5 00	5 00	5 90	5 00	5 00	5 (0)	5 27	5 36	6 50	5.80	5 80	5 80	5 80	5 90	5.80	5 70
December	5 00	5 10	5 36	5 31	5 00	5.00	5 (0)	5 00	5 00	5.00	5 27	5.36	6.50	5 80	5.90	5.90	5 80	5.90	5 80	5 70
Average	4-875	4-900	5-145	5-278	4.988	4-945	4-945	4-945	4-945	4-945	4-990		5-724		5-808	5-775	5-733	5-766	5-766	5-68

^{*} During the period between November, 1902, and April, 1903, some coal was sold at higher prices, due to shortage of American anthracite, and when Welsh anthracite were to some extent substituted.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—IX. FUEL AND LIGHTING—Continued.

COAL: BITUMINOUS, AVERAGE ALL GRADES-CLEAN COAL.

Price per ton f.o.b., at mines, Nanaimo, B.C., on first market day of each month; quotations furnished by The Western #Fuel Company, Nanaimo, B.C.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	S ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ct					
January														2 87	3 03	2 97	3 04	3 26	3 81	3 8
February														2 71	2 90	3 04	2 97	3 37	3 99	3 7
Mareh														2 91	2 96	2 77	2 94	3 38	3 77	3 6
\pril														2 77	2 89	2 71	2 84	3 58	3 94	3 6
fay														2 86	2 95	2 95	2 89	3 54	3 99	3 6
fune														2 84	3 01	3 06	2 86	3 43	4 10	3 6
uly														3 03	3 27	2 50	2 89	3 57	3 85	3 73
lugust														2 90	3 02	2 16	2 92	3 36	3 71	3 6
eptember														2 98	3 31	3 06	2 97	3 96	3 83	3 6
etober														3 04	3 12	2 89	2 99	3 72	3 90	3.8
November														3 01	3 14	2 98	3 01	3 81	3 79	3 90
Pecember														3 08	3 11	3 00	3 08	3 74	3 81	3 86
Average														9 91	2 02	2 01	2 96	3 57	3 87	3 74

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 131.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890–1909.—IX. FUEL AND LIGHTING—Continued.

COKE: CONNELLSVILLE, FURNACE.

Price per ton of 2,000 lbs. at the ovens, on the first market day of each month; quotations from the U.S. Geological Survey and the Iron Age as cited by the U.S. Department of Commerce and Labour.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 cts.	\$ cts.
January February March April May June July August September October November	1 75 1 75 2 15 2 15 2 15 2 15 2 15 2 15 2 15 2 1	1 90 1 90 1 90 1 90 1 90 1 90 1 90 1 90	1 90 1 90 1 90 1 90 1 80 1 80 1 75 1 75 1 75 1 75 1 75	1 90 1 90 1 90 1 70 1 60 1 50 1 45 1 25 1 20 1 10 1 05	$\begin{array}{c} 0 & 95-1 & 00 \\ 0 & 75 \\ 1 & 00 \\ 0 & 92 \\ 0 & 92 \\ 1 & 00 \\ 1 & 15-2 & 00 \\ 1 & 30-1 & 40 \\ 1 & 01 \\ 1 & 00 \\ \end{array}$	1 00 1 00 1 35 1 35 1 35 1 35 1 35 1 35 1 36 1 60 1 60	1 75-2 00 1 75-2 00
Average	2.0833	1.8750	1.8083	1 · 4792	1.0583	1.32 50	1.8750
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	\$ cts.	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.
January February March April June June July Cotober November December	$\begin{array}{c} 1 & 75-2 & 00 \\ 1 & 75-2 & 00 \\ 1 & 50-1 & 75 \\ 1 & 50-1 & 60 \\ 1 & 30-1 & 50 \\ 1 & 50 \\ 1 & 50 \\ 1 & 50 \\ 1 & 50-1 & 75 \\ 1 & 75 \\ 1 & 75 \\ 1 & 75 \\ \end{array}$	1 75 1 75 1 75 1 75 1 75 1 75 1 50-1 75 1 50-1 75 1 50-1 75 1 50-1 75 1 50-1 75	$\begin{smallmatrix} 1 & 60 \\ 1 & 60 \\ 1 & 60 \\ 1 & 75 \\ 1 & 75 \\ 2 & 15 \\ 2 & 15 \\ 2 & 25 \\$	2 75-3 50 2 75-3 50 3 25-4 25 3 25-4 25 3 00-3 25 2 50-3 00 2 00-2 50 2 00 2 00 2 00 1 75-2 00	1 75-2 00 1 75-2 00 1 75-2 00 1 80-2 00 1 80-2 00 1 80-2 00 1 90-2 00 1 90-2 00 2 00-2 25 2 00-2 25 2 00-2 25	2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25-2 50 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25 3 00 4 00 3 00-3 50 3 75-4 00'	$\begin{array}{c} 4\ 00\\ 4\ 00\\ 4\ 00\\ 3\ 75-4\ 00\\ 3\ 50\\ 2\ 75-3\ 00\\ 2\ 75\\ 2\ 25\\ 2\ 00-2\ 25\\ 2\ 00-2\ 25\\ 1\ 75-2\ 00\\ 1\ 50-1\ 65\\ \end{array}$
Average	1.6167	1-6771	2.1854	2.6458	1.9625	2-6875	2-9125
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	\$ ets.	8 cts.	8 ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	
January February March March April May June July August September October November	$\begin{array}{c} 1 \ 65-1 \ 75 \\ 1 \ 60-1 \ 65 \\ 1 \ 60-1 \ 65 \\ 1 \ 65 \\ 1 \ 50-1 \ 60 \\ 1 \ 50-1 \ 65 \\ 1 \ 40-1 \ 45 \\ 1 \ 45-1 \ 50 \\ 1 \ 50 \\ 1 \ 50-1 \ 65 \\ 1 \ 45-1 \ 50 \\ 1 \ 50 \\ 1 \ 50-1 \ 5$	2 10-2 25 2 75-3 00 2 25 1 90 1 90 1 75 1 80-1 85 1 90-2 00 2 35-2 60 2 90-3 00		3 50-3 60 3 50-3 65 3 25 2 75-2 85 2 75-2 85 2 00-2 65 2 40-2 60 2 60-2 65 2 75-2 80 2 90-3 00 2 75 2 00	$\begin{array}{c} 2\ 00-2\ 25\\ 1\ 70-1\ 75\\ 1\ 80-1\ 85\\ 1\ 60\\ 1\ 50-1\ 60\\ 1\ 50-1\ 75\\ 1\ 60\\ 1\ 50-1\ 75\\ 1\ 50\\ 1\ 50\\ 1\ 50\\ 1\ 50\\ 1\ 50\\ 1\ 50\\ 1\ 85-2\ 15\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1 & 95 \\ 1 & 62\frac{1}{2} \\ 1 & 67\frac{1}{2} \\ 1 & 72\frac{1}{2} \\ 1 & 62\frac{1}{2} \\ 1 & 57\frac{1}{2} \\ 1 & 67\frac{1}{2} \\ 1 & 70 \\ 2 & 00 \\ 2 & 85 \\ 2 & 82\frac{1}{2} \\ 2 & 80 \\ \end{array}$	
Average		2 · 2875	2.6750	2.8250	1.7083	2.0021	

Price per ton f.o.b. at mines, on the first market day of each month; quotations supplied by The Crow's Nest Pass Coal Company, Ltd.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897,	1898,	1899,	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	S ets.	S ets.	8 cts.	S ets.	S ets.	§ ets.	S ets.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	S ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	S et
anuary										2 12	1.97	1 73	1.84	1.86	1 92	1 99	1 97	2 07	2 14	2 0
ebruary										1.76	1.88	1 74	1.83	1 86	1 91	2 01	1 98	2 10	2 12	2 0
arch										1.73	1 95	1 77	1 83	Strike	1 92	1.96	1.97	2 08	2 11	2 0
pril										2 03	1.78	1.77	1.84	1 87	1.96	1 95	2 02	2 12	2 13	2 0
ay										1.94	1.83	1.78	1 83	1.90	1 95	1 97	2 01	2 09	2 10	2 0
ne										1.76	1.84	1 81	1 75	1 98	2 00	1 98	2 02	2 13	2 07	2 0
ly										1.94	1.73	1 77	1.92	1.99	1 94	1 98	2 02	2 11	2 11	2.1
igust										1 88	1 65	1.80	1 81	1 97	1 95	1 97	2 02	2 12	2 12	2 1
ptember										1 77	1 79	1.78	1.74	1 96	1 95	2 01	2 03	2 10	2 10	2 2
etober																				
ovember																				
scember																				
Average										1-871	1-8075	1.784	1.823	1.930	1.048	1.081	2.015	9.1195	9,1150	9.1

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909, IX, FUEL AND LIGHTING -Continued.

COKE; CHOM'S XEST PASS, BURNED 72 HOURS.*

Price per Ion, Lo.b. at overs, on the first market day of each month; quotations supplied by The Crow's Xest Pass Cond Company, Ltd.

							34		11.1	00 P		11.1	4.30	4.35	61 F										п рег
29	Þ	32	ŀ	68.	ŀ	4 33	22	Ť	16 €	00 P		IZ F	28 F	18.3	12.1										19dm
79	Þ	91	ħ	35	ŀ	salinte	98	ŀ	19 8	1 20	1	91 1	87.1	4 33	08.4										
11	Þ	33	t	32	ŀ	4 33	13:	t	87 1	4 20.	1	4 13	4.30	17.1	61: 1:										
11	t	22	ħ	61	ŀ	98 1	33	ř.	89.8	05 £	1	3 88	12.1	4.45	28.2										ps
st	ŀ	28	Þ	11	ŀ	6Z F	18	f-	01-1	00 F		3 BB	79 F	18 F	10.4										
45	r	90	ř	42	t-	18.1	30	ħ.	25 P	4 20	1	00 F	4 32	18 F	90. 1										
31	P	18	ř	91	F	98 1	22	ř	21 1	4.20	-	00 F	11.1	4 52	4 28										
38	F	67	t	85	t	87 1	12	t.	20 P	4 20	1	4 OI	18 1	4 52	2.00										
33	r	35	ř	68	F	67 F	32	r.	4 20	adinté	8 1	00 F	131	₹ 52	66 F					K					
18	P.	33	t	17	ŀ	4 32	18	þ.	4.20	SI F	2	50 1:	11.1	4.32	2.00										
1 31	6	98	Þ	33	Į.	4 33	98 1	ř.	4.20	4.12	1	4.15	131	STF	00.0										And Annual Control
to i	8	ets.	ŝ	sta i	8	g cts.	sta !	8	g ets.	g ets.	187	10 S	sto 8	g ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	S ets.	g ets.	& ets.	g ets.	g ets.	g ets.	S ets.	
506	ī	'80¢	ī	206	I	9061	'906	I	1061	.5001	1	5061	1061	.0001	6681	'868I	2681	9681	2681	7681	1893.	.2681	1681	'0681	Month.

*(infde supplied to smelter trade : charge, 6\$ tons slack with resultant 4.2 tons coke,

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—IX. FUEL AND LIGHTING-Continued.

COAL OIL: CANADIAN WATER WHITE.*

Price per gallon at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
anuary	20	20	20	20 - 22	20 – 22	20 – 22	18-19	18	†17	†16	15	15	15	17	21	17	16	16	15	151
ebruary,	†20	20	20-22	20 – 22	20 – 22	20 – 22	18-19	18	†17	†16	15	15	15	17	211	17	16	16	15	15)
fareh	†20	20	20-22	20 - 22	20 - 22	20 – 22	18-19	18	†17	†16	15	15	15	17	$21\frac{1}{2}$	161	$15\frac{1}{2}$	141	15	15
pril	20	20	20 – 22	20 – 22	20-22	20-22	18-19	18	†17	†16	15	15	15	†17	$20\frac{1}{2}$	$16\frac{1}{2}$	16	$14\frac{1}{2}$	15	15
ay	20	20	20-22	20 - 22	20 – 22	20 – 22	18	18	†17	15	15	15	161-17	†181	201	16	16	141	15	15
ane	20	20	20-22	20 – 22	20-22	20 – 22	18	18	†17	15	15	15	161-17	†18½	173	16	16	$14\frac{1}{2}$	15	15
ily	20	20	20 – 22	20 – 22	20-22	18 - 19	18	18	†16½	15	15	15	16½-17	$18\frac{1}{2}$	18	16	16	14}	15	15
ugust	20	20	20 – 22	20 – 22	20 – 22	18-19	18	18	†16½	15	15	15	$16\frac{1}{2}$ -17	18½	171	16	16	141	15	15
eptember	20	20	20 – 22	20 – 22	20-22	18 - 19	18	18	†16½	15	15	15	16 -17	183	171	16	16	141	15	15
etober	20	20	20-22	20 – 22	20 – 22	18-19	18	18	†16}	15	15	15	16 -16)	181	18	16	16	15½	15	15
ovember	20	20	20-22	20 – 22	20 – 22	18-19	18	18	†16½	15	15	15	16 -165	211	18	16	16	151	15	15
ecember	20	20	20-22	20-22	20-22	18-19	18	18	†16½	15	15	15	17	21½	175	16	16	151	15½	15
Average	20	20	20-91	21	21	19-75	18-16	18	16-75	15-33	15	15	16-08	18-50	19-08	16-25	15.95	15	15-04	15.

[†] Quotations furnished by the Queen City Oil Co., Toronto.

* American oil which, two decades ago, sold at five cents higher than Canadian, is now the same price as Canadian Oil of the same grade.

Price per gallon at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	190
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts	Cts												
anuary	25	25	25	25	25	25	20)	21	175	173	165	165	161	183	211	175		16-18		15
ebruary	25	25	25	25	25	25	201	21	175	175	163	161	165	18}	22	178-19		16-18		15
Jareh	25	25	25	25	25	25	20½	21	175	173	165	16)	16)	188	22	174-19	17	17	†16	15
pril	25	25	25	25	25	25	201	21	173	175	164	163	164	†184	215	17 -19			1151	15
lay	25	25	25	25	25	25	21	21	175	16}	168	161	174-18	19	211	16}-18}			1154	158
une	25	25	25	25	25	25	21	21	171	165	165	161	173-18	19	19	163-183		165	1154	158
uly	25	25	25	25	25	205	21	21	175	161	164	161	174-18	19	19	161-181		163	1152	158
ugust	25	25	25	25	25	201	21	21	174	161	164	161	174-18	19	184	161-181				
eptember	25	25	25	25	25	201	21	21	175	16)	161	161	171-18	19	184	161-181		16½	†15	15
etober	25	25	25	25	25	203	21	21	17è	161	164	161	17 -175					16)	†15	159
ovember	25	25	25	25	25	201	21	21	175	163	164	164	17 -174	22	181	161	16-18		†15	15)
ecember	25	25	25	25	25	201	21	21	17½	161	16}	161	18	22	189	16 -18	16-18 16-18		†15 †15}	15½ 15½
Average	25	25	25	25	25	22.75	20-83	21	17-50	16-83	16-50	16-50	17-27	19-33	19-875	17-458	17	16-83	15-41	15-5

^{*} Quotations furnished by The Queen City Oil Co., Toronto,

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—IX. FUEL AND LIGHTING—Continued.

CALCIUM CARBIDE.

Price per ton at Ottawa, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations supplied by the Ottawa Carbide Company.

	1890.	1891,	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Average													\$ 65							

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WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909,—IX. FUEL AND LIGHTING—Continued.

MATCHES: EDDY'S TELEGRAPH.

Price per gross at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Le Maniteur du Commerce, Montreal.

Month.	1890.	1881	1892	1893.	1891.	1895,	1896.	1807.	<u>X</u>	1899.	1900.	1901	1902.	1903.	1904.	1903.	1906,	1907.	1908	1909.
	s cts.	s cts.	S ets.	8 ets.	e cts.	S cts.	w d	e c	40 00	100	, to	, to	80 C C S	S ets.	S ets.			1	4	1
lanuary	3 85	3 95	4.20	3 70	3.70	3.70	3 50	3.50		3 20	3.90	3 50	4.20	4 20	4 20	4.50	4 30	4 73	1 30	4 75
chriary	3 85	3 95	4 20	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.50	3 30		3 20	3 90	3.50	4.20	4.20	4 20	4.30	4 50			4 75
March	3 85	4 20	4.20	3.70	3.70	3 70	3 30	3.50		3.20	3 90	3 50	4.20	4.20	4 20	4.50	4.50	4 75	4.90	4 75
Vprillensessessessessessessessessessessessesse	3 85	4.20	1.20	3 70	3 70	3.70	3.50	3.70		3 20	4.50	3.50	4.20	4 20	4.50	4 50	4.70	4 7.3	4 50	4 75
May	3 85	4 20	3 90	3 70	3.70	3.70	3.50	3.70		3.20	4.50	3 30	4 20	4.20	4.50	4.50	4.70	4 75	4 90	4 75
June	3 85	4.20	3 90	3.70	3.70	3 70	3.50	3.70	3.45	3 20	4.20	4 00	4.20	4 20	4 50	4 50	4 70	4 75	1 90	4 75
July	22 824	4.20	3 90	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.50	3.70	3 45	3 20	4.20	4 00	4.20	4 20	4.50	4.50	4 70	4 75	4 90	4.75
Angust	3.83	4 20	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.50	3 50	3 70	3 45	3 45		0.0	4 20	4 20	4.30	4.50	4 55	4 75		4 75
September	3 95	4.20	3 70	3 20	3 70	3.50	3.50	3 20	3 45	2 42		4.20	1.20	4 20	4 50	1 50	4 35	4 75	4 90	4 75
Oetober	3 95	4 20	3.70	3 70	3 70	3 30	3.50	3 20	3 45	3.70		4.20	4.20	4 20	4 50	4.50	4 55	4 75	4 50	107
November.	3 95	4.20	3 70	3 70	3 70	3 50	3.50	3 20	3 45	3.70	3.50	4.20	4 20	4.20	4.50	4 50	4 7.5	90		4 75
December	3 95	4.20	3 20	3.70	3 70	3 30	3 30	3 20	3.45	3.50	3.30	4.20	4 20	4.20	4 30	4 50	101	4 90	1 90	4.75
Average	3.888	4.158	3.916	3 70	3 70	3,616	3.50	3.483	3-45	3.383	4.011	3-858	4 20	4 30	4,425	4-50	4-620	4-775	4 90	4 73



TABLES.

X .- BUILDING MATERIALS.

A .- Lumber.

- 138. Pine, all grades.
- 139. Pine, good sidings, 1 x 7 inches and up.
- 140. Pine, No. 1 cuts and better, 1 inch.
- 141. Pine, shipping culls, sidings, medium grades.
- 142. Pine, box boards.
- 143. Pine singles, clear butt.
- 144. Lath No. 1, white pine, 18-inch.
- 145. Hemlock.
- 146. New Brunswick merchantable spruce deals.
- 147. New Brunswick Cedar shingles, 'extra' and 'clear' brands.
- 148. Birch, No. 1, common and better, 1 inch.
- 149. Maple soft, common and better.
- 150. Oak, red, plain, firsts and seconds, 1 inch.

B .- MISCELLANEOUS BUILDING MATERIALS.

- 151. Bricks, building, first quality.
- 152. Bricks, fire.
- 153. Cement, Canadian Portland.
- 154. Hinges, heavy.
- 155. Lime, high calcite, 95-97 per cent.
- 156. Nails, cut.
- 157. Nails, wire.
- 158. Pitch, roofing.
- 159. Sash weights.
- 160. Soil pipe, medium, 4-in.
- 161. Tar, crude coal.
- 162. Wire cloth, painted screen.
- 163. Wire fencing, galvanized barb.

C .- PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS.

- 164. Benzine, Canadian.
- 165. Glue: Domestic, broken sheet.
- 166. Linseed oil, raw.
- 167. Linseed oil, boiled ...
- 168. Paris green, English and Canadian.
- 169. Prepared paints, 1st quality, pure.
- 170. Putty, in bladders.
- 171. Rosin, white.
- 172. Shellac, pure orange, in barrels.
- 173. Turpentine.
- 174. Varnish, No. 1 furniture, in barrels.
- 175. Venetian red, dry colour.
- 176. White lead, pure, ground in oil, 'Association guarantee.'
- 177. Window glass: 'Star,' under 26 inches, (first break).

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—BUILDING MATERIALS. (a) LUMBER.

PINE LUMBER, ALL GRADES.

Average price per M feet obtained for total annual cuts of all grades by large lumbering companies of the Ottawa Valley.

1850.	1891.	1892.	1893,	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898,	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
8 ets.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	S ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	8 cts.										
00	12 00	12 00	12 50	12 00	12 00	12 00	12.50	12 00	13 00	16.50	16.50	16.50	17 00	17 00	17 50	18 50	21.50	20.50	20.50

PINE, GOOD SIDINGS, 1 x 7 INCHES AND UP.

Price per M feet at Ottawa, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canada Lumberman.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	s	8	8	8	s	ş	8	8	8	8	8	s	8	s	8	s	8	8	8	S
January	35-40	35-40	35-40	32-40	32-40	30-37	30-35	29-35	29-37	31-36	33-38	31-42	31-42	36-38	40-45	39-42	40-42	40-44	40-44	
February																39-42				
March				32-40												39-42				
April	35-40	35-40	35-40	32-40	32-40	30-37	30-35	29-35	29-37	31-36	35-43	31-42	+34			39-42				
May	35-40	35-40	35-40	32-40	32-40	30-37	30-35	29-35	29-37	31-36	35-43	31-42	+34			39-42				
June	35-40	35-40	35-40	32-40	32-40	30-35	30-35	29-35	29-37	31-36	35-43	31-42	+34			39-42				
July	35-40	35-40	35-40	32-40	32-40	30-35	30-35	29-35	29-36	31-36	32-40	31-12	+31			39-42				
August	35-40	35 - 40	35-40	32 - 40	32 - 40	30-35	30-35	29-35	29-36	31-36	31-42	31-42	+34			39-42				
September	35 - 40	35 - 40	35-40	32 - 40	32 - 40	30-35	30 - 35	29-35	23-36	31-36	31-42	31-42	+34	40-45	40-45	40-42	40-44	40-44	40 44	42-46
October	35-40	35-40	32 - 40	32 - 40	32 - 40	30-35	29 - 35	29-37	29-36	32-40	31-42	31-42	34-40			40-42				
November																40-42				
December																40-42				
Average			37-12													40-66				43 - 20

PINE, NO. 1 CUTS AND BETTER, 1 INCH.

Price per M feet at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canada Lumberman.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	8	s	8	s	s	8	8	5	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	s	s
anuary	30	30-32	32-33	33-36	33-36	33-36	33-36	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	36-42	44-50	44-46	49-51	49-51	49-51	40-44
bruary	30	30-32	33-36	33-36	33-36	33-36	33-36	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	36-42	44-50	46-48	49-51	49-51	49-51	40-44
areh	30-32	30-32	32 - 33	33-36	33-36	33-36	33-36	32-34	32-34	32 - 34	32-34	32-34	32-34	40-16	44-50	48-50	49-51	49-51	49-51	40-14
oril	30-32	30-32	32 - 33	33-36	33-36	33-36	33-36	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	40-16	44-50	48-50	49-51	49-51	49-51	40-14
9y	30-32	30-32	32 - 33	33-36	33-36	33-36	33-36	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	44-50	44-50	48-50	49-51	49-51	49-51	40-44
ne	30-32	30-32	32-33	33-36	33-36	33-36	33-36	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	44-50	44-50	48-50	49-51	49-51	47-49	40-44
ly	30-32	30-32	32-33	33-36	33-36	33-36	33-36	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	44-50	44-4s	48-50	49-51	49-51	44-46	40-44
guet	30-32	32-33	32-33	33-36	33-36	33-36	33-36	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	44-50	44-48	47-49	49-51	49-51	40-44	40-44
ptember	30-32	32-33	32-33	33-36	33-36	33-36	33-36	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	35-40	44-50	44-48	48-50	50-52	49-51	40-44	40-11
tober	30-32	32-33	32-33	33-36	33-36	33-36	33-36	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	33-34	36-42	44-50	44-48	48-50	49-51	49-51	40-44	50-52
vember	30-32	32-33	32-33	33-36	33-36	33-36	30-33	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	36-42	44-50	44-48	50-52	49-51	49-51	40-44	44-48
cember	30-32	32-33	32-33	33-36	33-36	33-36	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	32-34	36-42	44-50	44-46	49-51	49-51	49-51	40-44	44-48
Average	30-833	31-625	32-50	34-50	34-50	34-50	34-125	33-00	33-00	33-00	33-00	33-00	34-875	45-00	46-416	48-666	50-083	50-00	46-083	43-416

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS; (a) LUMBER-Continued.

PINE, SHIPPING CULLS, SIDINGS.

Price per M feet at Ottawa, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canada Lumberman.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898,	1898.	1900.	1901,	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	s	8	S ets.	\$ ets.	s	8	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	s	8	8	8 ets.
January	14-16	14-16	14-16	14-16	14-16	14-16	13-15	13-15	10-13	11-13 00	13-15 50	15-17	15-17	15 17-00	16 50-20	16 50-20	18-20	23-25	25-28	22-2
ebruary	14-16	14-16	14-16	14-16	14-16	13-15	13-15	13-15	10-13	11-13 00	13-15 50	15-17	15-17	15 00-17	16 50-20	16 50-20	18-20	23-25	25-28	22-2
Jareh	14-16	14-16	14-16	14-16	14-16	13-15	13-15	13-15	10-13	11-13 00	13-15 50	15-17	15-17	15 00-17	16 50-20	16 50-20	18-20	23-25	25-28	22-2
pril	14-16	14-16	14-16	14-16	14-16	13-15	13-15	13-15	10-13	11-13 00	13-16 00	15-17	15-17	15 00-17	16 50-20	16 50-20	19-24	25-28	25-28	22-2
lay	14-16	14-16	14-16	14-16	14-16	13-15	13-15	13-15	10-13	11-13 00	13-16 00	15-17	15-16	15 00-17	16 50-20	16 50-20	18-20	25-28	25-28	22-2
une	14-16	14-16	14-16	14-16	14-16	13-15	13-15	13-15	10-13	11-13 00	15-18 00	15-17	15-17	16 00-20	16 50-20	16 50-20	19-24	25-28	25-28	22-2
uly	14-16	14-16	14-16	14-16	14-16	13-15	13-15	12-14	9-10	11-13 00	15-18 00	15-17	15-17	16 00-20	16 50-20	16 50-20	19-24	25-28	25-28	22-2
ugust	14-16	14-16	14-16	14-16	14-16	13-15	13-15	12-14	9-10	11-13 00	15-18 00	15-17	15-17	16 00-20	16 50-20	16 50-20	19-24	25-28	25-28	22-2
eptember	14-16	14-16	14-16	14-16	14-16	13-15	13-15	12-14	9-10	11-13 00	15-20 00	15-17	15-17	16 50-20	16 50-20	16 50-20	19-24	25-28	25-28	23-2
ctober	14-16	14-16	14-16	11-16	14-16	13-15	13-15	10-13	9-10	11-14 00	15-17 00	15-17	15-17	16 50-20	16 50-20	16 50-20	23-25	25-28	25-28	23-20
ovember	14-16	14-16	14-16	14-16	14-16	13-15	13-15	10-13	9-10	11-14 00	15-17 00	15-17	15-17	16 50-20	16 50-20	16 50-20	23-25	25-28	25-28	25-2
ecember	14-16	14-16	14-16	11-16	14-16	13-15	13-15	10-13	11-13	13-15 50	15-17 00	15-17	15-17	16 50-20	16 50-20	18 00-20	23-25	25-28	25-28	25-2
Average	15	15	14-958	15	15	14-083	14	13-125	10-708	12-270	15-5625	16	15-958	17:25 00	18-25	18-3125	21-291	25-875	26-50	25-041

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS; (a) LUMBER-Continued.

PINE BOX BOARDS.

Price per M feet at Ottawa, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canada Lumberman.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894,	1895,	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901,	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	190
	s	8	8	s	8	s	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	s	s	8	5	8	8	5
an														12-14 50	12-14 50	12-14-50	13-15	18-20	20-23	19-
eb														12-14 50	12-14 50	12-14 50	13-15	18-20	20-23	19-
arch														12-14 50	12-14 50	12-14 50	14-15	18-20	20-23	15-
pril														12-14 50	12-14 50	12-14 50	14-15	19-21	20-23	15-
ay														12-14 50	12-14 50	12-14 50	14-15	20-23	20-23	15-
ine																				
ıly																				
ugust																				
pt																				
et																12-14 50				
cv																13-15 00				
ec																				
														12-14 50	12-14 50	13-15 00	18-20	20-23	19-21	15-

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.-X. BUILDING MATERIALS; (a) LUMBER -Continued.

PINE SHINGLES, CLEAR BUTT, 18 INCH.

Price per M at Ottawa, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canada Lumberman.

Month.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900.	190	1.	1902.		1903		1901		1905		1906		1907		1908		1909	9.
	8	s	8	s	8	8	s	8	8	8	s			s		s		8		8		8		8		s		s	
muary												1.60	1 75	60-1	75 2	25-2	40 2	25-2	40 2	40-2	60.2	40-2	60 2	75-3	25 2	75-3	25 2	75-1	3 1
ebruary												1 60-	1 75	60-1	75 2	25-2	40 2	40-2	60 2	40-2	60.2	40-2	60 2	75 - 3	25 2	75-3	25 2	75-1	3 1
areh												1 60-	1 75	75-2	00-2	25-2	40 2	40-2	60 2	40-2	60.2	40-2	60 2	75-3	25 2	75-3	25 2	75-7	3
oril												1 60-	1 75	75-2	00/2	25-2	40 2	40-2	60 2	40-2	60.2	50-3	00.2	75-3	25 2	75-3	25 2	75-3	3
y												1 60-	1 75	75-2	00 2	25-2	40 2	40-2	60.2	40-2	60 2	50-3	00.2	75-3	25.2	75-3	25 2	75-3	3
ne												1 60-	1 75	75-2	00 2	25-2	40 2	40-2	60.2	40-2	60.2	75-3	25 2	75-3	25 2	75-3	25 2	75-1	3
ly											1 60-1 75	1 60-	1 75	75-2	00 2	25-2	40 2	40-2	60 2	40-2	60.2	75-3	25 2	75-3	25 2	75-2	25 2	75-5	3
gust											1 60-1 75	1 60-	1 75	75-2	00 2	25-2	40 2	40-2	60.2	40-2	60 2	75-3	25 2	75-3	25 2	75-3	25 2	75-1	3
ptember											1 60-1 75	1 60-	1 75	75-2	00.2	25-2	40 2	40-2	60 2	40-2	60 2	75-3	25 2	75-3	25 2	75-3	25 2	75-1	3
tober																													
vember																													
cember											1 60-1 75	1 60-	1 75	2 15-2	40 2	25-2	40 2	40-2	60.2	40-2	60 2	75-3	25 2	75-3	25 2	75-3	25 2	75-1	3

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909 (TABLE No. 144,

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS: (a) LUMBER—Continued.

LATH, NO. 1 WHITE PINE, 18 INCH.

Price per M at Ottawa, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from $The\ Canada\ Lumberman$.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
2500001	415.50.	1001.	1004.	1000.	1004	1890.	1010.
	8	s	8	8	8	8	8
January February March April May June July August September October November December	1 80-1 90 1 80-1 90 1 80-1 90 1 80-1 90 1 80-1 90	1 80-1 90 1 80-1 90 1 80-1 90 1 80-1 90 1 25-1 50 1 25-1 50	1 80-1 90 1 80-1 90 1 80-1 90 1 80-1 90 1 80-1 90	1 60-1 90 1 60-1 90	1 60-1 90 1 60-1 90	1 40-1 75 1 40-1 75 1 40-1 75 1 40-1 75 1 40-1 75 1 30-1 75 1 30-1 75 1 30-1 75 1 30-1 75 1 30-1 75 1 30-1 50 1 20-1 50	1720-1750 1120-1740 1100-1721 1100-1721 1100-1721 1100-1731 1100-1731 1100-1731 1100-1731 1100-1731 1100-1731 1100-1731 1100-1731
Average	1.850	1.583	1.825	1.750	1.750	1.516	11.170 .
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	8	8	s	8	8	8	8
Junuary February March April June July August September October November December	0 100-1 20 0 90-1 20 0 90-1 20 0 90-1 20 0 90-1 20	$\begin{array}{c} 0 & 90-1 & 20 \\ 0 & 90-1 & 20 \\ 0 & 90-1 & 20 \\ 0 & 90-1 & 20 \\ 0 & 90-1 & 20 \\ 0 & 90-1 & 20 \\ 1 & 00-1 & 10 \\ 1 & 00-1 & 10 \\ 1 & 00-1 & 10 \\ 1 & 00-1 & 10 \\ 1 & 00-1 & 10 \\ 1 & 00-1 & 10 \\ \end{array}$	1 00-1 10 1 00-1 10 1 00-1 10 1 00-1 20 1 00-1 20 1 00-1 25 1 00-1 25 1 00-1 25 1 35-1 50 2 00-2 50	2 50-3 00 3 00-3 25 3 00-3 25 3 00-3 25 3 00-3 25 3 00-3 25 2 50-2 75 2 00-2 50 2 00-2 50 2 00-2 50 2 00-2 50	$\begin{array}{c} 2\ 00-2\ 50 \\ 2\ 75 \\ 2\ 75 \\ 2\ 75 \\ 2\ 50-3\ 00 \\ 2\ 50-3\ 00 \\ 2\ 50-3\ 00 \\ 2\ 50-3\ 00 \\ 2\ 50-3\ 00 \\ 2\ 50-3\ 75 \\ 2\ 25-2\ 75 \\ 2\ 25-2\ 75 \\ 2\ 25-2\ 75 \\ 2\ 25-2\ 75 \end{array}$	2 25-2 75 2 25-2 75 3 00-3 25 3 00-3 25 3 00-3 25 3 00-3 25 3 00-3 25 3 00-3 25 3 00-3 25 2 75-3 00 2 75-3 00	2 75-3 00 2 75-3 00
A verage	1.056	1.050	1.245	2.760	2.6295	2.979	2.875
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	8.	8	8	8	8	8	
January Meruary April April May June July August September October November December.	2 50-2 75 2 50-2 75	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c} 3 & 50 \\ 3 & 50 \\ 3 & 50 \\ 4 & 25-4 & 75 \\ 4 & 25-4 & 75 \\ 4 & 00-4 & 50 \\ 4 & 00-4 & 50 \\ 4 & 00-4 & 50 \\ 4 & 00-4 & 50 \\ 4 & 00-4 & 50 \\ 4 & 00-4 & 50 \\ 4 & 00-4 & 50 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	3 00-3 50 3 00-3 50 3 00-3 50 3 25-3 50 3 25-3 50 3 25-3 50 2 75-3 00 3 25-3 75 3 25-3 75 3 25-3 75 3 25-3 75 3 25-3 75 3 25-3 75	
Average	2.562	2.520	4.104	4.250	3.718	3.406	

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 145.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS; (a) LUMBER-Continued.

HEMLOCK.

Price per M feet at Ottawa, Ont., on the first market day of each month: quotations from The Canada Lumberman.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	s	8	s	8	g	ş	8	ş	s	s	8	8	s	8	ş	s	8	8	8	8
anuary																	13	14	14-16	13-1
ebruary																	13	14	14-16	13-1
arch																	13	14	14-16	13-1
pril																	13	14	14-16	13-1
ay																	13	14	14-16	13-1
me																	13	14	14-16	13-1
ıly																	13	14	14-16	13-1
ugust																		14-16	14-16	13-1
ptember																	13	14-16		
etober																	14	14-16		
ovember																		14-16		100
ecember																-		14-16		
Average																	12.95	14.416	14.75	10

DEPARTMENT OF LABOU

NEW BRUNSWICK MERCHANTABLE SPRUCE DEALS.*

Price per M of superficial feet on wharf at St. John, N. B., on the first market day of each month.†

Month.	12	890,	18	91.	18	92.	18	893.	1	1894.	18	95.	18	96.	18	897.		189	8.	1	899.	1	900.		901.		196)2.	15	03.	1	904.		1902	i.	1906		19	07.	11	008,	1	90
	8	e.	8	e.	\$	e.	8	e.	8	e,	8	e.	8	e.	s	e.		s	e.	8	e.	1 8	e.	T	s e.		s	e.	s	e.	8	e.	8	e		8 6		85	e.	8	v.	8	e
anuary	9	7.5	10	00	9	25	9	00	11	00	10	25	9	00	9	25	10	00)	10	00	10	75	12	00	1	1 7	7.5	13	00	13	50	12	50	1	1 50	1	4 7	5	14	50	15	00
ebruary	9	75	10	25	9	75	9	00	11	00	10	00	9	00	9	25	1	7	5	10	00	11	00	11	50	1	2 (00	13	50	13	25	12	50	1	75	1	4 7	7.5	14	50	15	00
larch	10	00	10	00	9	50	9	00	11	25	9	871	9	00	9	50	10) 5)	9	75	11	00	11	25	1	2 3	50	13	50	13	25	12	75	1	50	1	4 7	7.5	14	50	15	25
pril	10	00	9	75	10	00	9	50	11	75	9	75	9	25	9	87	10	5 ()	9	75	11	.25	11	25	1	2 3	50	13	75	13	25	13	25	1	1 75	1	5 (10	14	75	15	25
ay	10	00	9	75	10	25	9	50	11	75	9.	50	9	50	9	87	10) 5().	10	00	11	25	11	25	1:	2 8	71	14	00	11	50	13	75	1	75	1	5 (00	15	00	15	25
ine	10	25	9	25	10	00	9	25	,11	25	9	25	9	00	9	75	10	2	5	10	25	11	50	11	50	13	3 (10	14	00	11	50	14	00	13	5 00	1	4 7	5	15	00	15	00
ily	10	25	9	25	10	00	9	50	11	00	9	25	9	50	9	75	10	23	5	10	25	11	75	11	50	1	3 0	90	14	00	11	50	14	00	17	5 00	1	4 7	5	14	75	15	00
ugust	10	00	9	25	10	00	9	87	11	00	9	25	9	75	10	00	10	7.	5	10	50	12	00	11	25	13	3 2	15	13	75	11	50	14	00	12	25	1	4 :	60	14	75	15	25
eptember	9	75	9	50	9	75	10	00	10	875	9	50	9	75	10	00	10	73	5	10	50	12	25	11	50	13	3 2	5	13	75	11	50	14	25	13	25	1	4 (00	15	00:	15	25
ctober	9	75	9	25	9	50	10	50	10	75	9	50	9	75	10	00	10	50)	10	75	12	50	11	75	1:	3 2	5	13	75	11	75	14	25	13	00	1	4 (00	15	90	15	25
ovember	10	00	9	25	9	50	10	75	10	75	9	25	9	50	9	75	10	.50)	10	75	12	50	11	75					50							1			15		15	50
ecember	10	00	9	25	9	50	10	75	10	50	9	25	9	25	9	50	10	50)	10	75	12	50	11	75											00	1	4 2	5	15	00	15	50

Average 9-9583 9-5625 9-7500 9-7187 11-0729 9-5520 9-3541 9-7083 10-3958 10-2708 11-685 11-5208 12-78:3 13-6666 12-2016 13-6458 14-8958 14-5625 14-8125 15-2083

[†] The table was made up from the accounts of a number of leading lumber manufacturers and dealers, and the figures therein are taken from actual purchases and sales.

* The line of goods to which the prices apply is merchantable spruce deals saws into sizes suitable for the markets of Great Britain, namely, 3 x 7, 3 x 9, 3 x 11 and up.

Such lumber, manufactured into such sizes is the most important factor in figuring values. During the first twelve years of the period covered by the table the usual specification consisted of 35 p.c. 3 x 7 and 3 x 8, 50 p.c. 3 x 9 and 15 p.c. 3 x 11 and wider. Puring the past eight versa the usual percentage has been 50 p.c. 3 x 7, 35 p.c., 3 x 9 and 15 p.c. 3 x 11 and wider.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; Table No. 147

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909, -X. BUILDING MATERIALS: (a) LUMBER-Continued.

CEDAR SHINGLES; "EXTRA" AND "CLEAR" BRANDS.*

Price per M, on the wharf, St. John, N.B., on the first market day of each month; quotations from the books of several shingle manufacturing companies.

$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905,	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
Septembery "Clear" 2 10 2 20 2 45 1 95 1 70 1 75 1 70 1 70 1 30 1 45 1 45 1 95 1 55 1 90 2 20 2 15 1 85 2 05 2 65 2 75 2 85 2 85 2 85 2 85 2 85 2 85 2 8		S ets.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 ets.	8 ets	\$ ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 cts.	8 ets.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	\$ et
November	Annuary Clear	2 60 2 10 2 60 2 10 2 60 2 15 2 15 2 70 2 20 2 30 2 30 2 20 2 20 2 20 2 20 2 2	2 70 2 20 2 27 5 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 90 2 95 2 45 2 45 2 2 45 2 2 45 2 2 90 2 2 45 2 45	2 95 2 45 2 95 2 45 2 85 2 75 2 2 75 2 2 80 2 20 2 20 2 20 2 20 2 20 2 20 2	2 45 1 95 2 50 2 00 2 55 2 60 2 10 2 10 2 10 2 19 5 1 80 2 30 1 80 2 20 1 80 2 20 2 20 2 20 2 20 2 35 2 35 2 35 2 35 2 35 2 35 2 35 2 35	2 30 1 80 2 36 1 80 2 35 1 85 2 25 1 75 2 25 1 76 2 25 1 76 2 25 1 75 2 10 2 16 2 16 2 16 2 16 2 16 2 16 2 16 2 16	2 20 1 70 2 20 1 70 2 10 1 60 2 05 1 55 2 15 1 65 2 15	1 50 1 80 1 30 1 80 1 30 1 80	1 80 1 30 1 80 1 30 1 90 1 40 1 90 1 40 1 85 1 35 1 80 1 30 1 30 1 30 1 30 1 40 1 30 1 40 1 40 1 40 1 40 1 40 1 40 1 40 1 4	1 95 1 45 1 95 1 45 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 1 50 1 95 1 45 1 95 1 45 1 90 1 85 1 35 1 90 1 85 1 30 1 90 1 90 1 90 1 90 1 90 1 90 1 90 1 9	1 95 1 45 2 00 1 50 2 10 2 10 2 20 1 70 2 20 1 75 2 25 1 75 2 20 2 35 1 85 2 35 1 85 2 30 1 80 2 40 1 90	$\begin{array}{c} 2\ 45 \\ 1\ 95 \\ 2\ 40 \\ 1\ 90 \\ 2\ 30 \\ 1\ 80 \\ 2\ 30 \\ 2\ 35 \\ 1\ 85 \\ 2\ 35 \\ 1\ 85 \\ 2\ 30 \\ 1\ 86 \\ 1\ 90 \\ 2\ 30 \\ 1\ 45 \\ 1\ 45 \\ 1\ 45 \\ 1\ 45 \\ 1\ 45 \\ 1\ 45 \\ \end{array}$	2 05 1 55 2 05 1 55 2 05 1 55 2 16 1 55 2 16 1 66 2 10 2 10 2 20 1 60 2 20 1 60 2 10 2 10 2 10 1 60 2 10 2 10 1 60 2 10 2 10 2 10 2 10 2 10 2 10 2 10 2 1	$\begin{array}{c} 2&40\\1&90\\2&40\\1&90\\2&45\\2&65\\2&75\\2&25\\2&25\\2&25\\2&25\\2&25\\2&25\\2&2$	2 30 2 80	2 15 2 65 2 75 2 25 2 20 2 20 2 20 2 10 2 10 5 2 55 2 55 2 55 2 35 1 85 2 40 1 90 2 35	1 85 2 385 2 55 2 60 2 10 2 55 2 60 2 10 2 55 2 60 2 10 2 45 1 95 2 45 1 95 2 55 2 55 2 55 2 55 2 55 2 60 2 10 2 55 2 60 2 7 2 7 2 7 2 7 2 7 2 7 2 7 3 7 5	2 05 2 60 2 10 2 60 2 16 2 16 2 16 2 16 2 10 2 60 2 10 2 60 2 10 2 60 2 10 2 60 2 10 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 60 2 60 2 60 2 60 2 60 2 60 2 60 2 6	2 05 2 60 2 10 2 15 2 15 2 15 3 15 2 65 3 20 2 70 3 20 2 70 3 25 3 25 3 25 3 25 3 25 3 25 3 25 3 25	3 25 2 75 2 75 3 30 2 80 3 30 2 80 3 25 2 75 3 2 75 3	3 25 2 75 3 275 3 270 2 700 2 605 2 65 2 900 2 85 2 15 2 65 2 15 2 15 2 15 2 15 2 15 2 15 2 15 2 1

^{*&}quot;Extra" and "Clear" cedar shingles are the two best and most important grades of New Brunswick shingles. They make up practically the entire export, very few of the peoper grades having been exported during the past decade.

The duty on Canadian shingles sping into United States was increased 20c. per thousand in August, 1999.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS; (a) LUMBER-Continued.

BIRCH, COMMON AND BETTER, 1 INCH.

Price per M feet at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canada Lumberman.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	\$	s	8	s	s	8	8	8
January					17-20	20-22	22-24	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	19-21	24-25	23-24	24-25	24-25	23-24
February				17-20	17-20	20-22	22-24	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	19-21	23-24	23-24	24-25	24-25	23-24
March				17-20	17-20	20-22	26-24	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	19-21	22-24	24-25	24-25	24-25	23-24
April				17-20	17-20	24-26	20-22	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	22-23	22-24	25-26	24-25	24-25	23-24
May				17-20	17-20	24-26	20-22	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	19-20	22-23	22-24	25-26	24-25	24-25	22
fune				17-20	17-20	24-26	20-22	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	19-20	22-23	21-22	24-25	24-25	24-25	26
luly				17-20	17-20	24-26	20-22	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	19-20	23-24	21-22	24-25	24-25	24-25	26
August				17-20	17-20	24-26	20-22	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	19-20	23-24	21-22	25-26	24-25	24-25	26
September				17-20	17-20	24-26	20-22	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	19-20	24-26	21-22	25-26	24-25	24-25	24
October				17-20	17-20	22-24	20-22	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	19-21	24-25	21-22	24-25	24-25	24-25	24
November				17-20	17-20	22-24	19-21	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	19-21	24-25	22-23	24-25	24-25	24-25	26
December				17-20	20-22	22-24	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	18-20	19-21	24-26	23-24	24-25	24-25	23-24	26
Average	†18	18	17-20	18-50	18-7083	23 - 50	21.25	19	19	19	19	19	19	19-4583	22-7916	22-5416	24.666	24.50	24-416	94.900

† Estimate furnished by The R. Laidlaw Company, Ltd., Toronto.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS; (a) LUMBER—Continued.

MAPLE, SOFT, COMMON AND BETTER, 1 INCH.

Price per M feet at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canada Lumberman.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898,	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	s	S		s	8			s	8			8		8	×	s	8		- 6	-
lanuary					16-17	16-18	16-18	16-17	16-17	16-17	17-18	17-18	18-19	19-20	21-93	99_94	21_99	22.22	27.02	3
ebruary					16-17	16-18	16-18	16-17	16-17	16-17	17-18	17-18	18-19	19-20	91_93	22-24	91.99	00.00	21-22	21-22
farch				16-18	16-17	16-18	18-18	16-17	16-17	16-18	17-18	17-18	15-10	1990	99.94	21 00	07 00	22-20	21-22	21-22-8
April				16-17	16-17	16-18	16-17	16-17	16-17	16-18	17-18	17-18	15-10	10.00	00.04	21-22	21-22	22-23	21-22	21-22 :
Iay				16-17	16-17	16-18	16-17	16-17	16-17	16-19	17.10	17.10	10-10	10-20	22-24	21-22	22-23	22-23	21-22	21-22
une				16-17	16-17	16-18	16-17	16-17	10.17	10 10	17-18	17-18	18-19	19-21	22-24	21-22	22-23	22-23	21-22	21-22 5
uly				16-17	16-17	16-19	16-17	10-17	10-17	10-18	17-18	17-18	18-19	19-21	22-24	20-21	21-22	22-23	21-22	21-22
ugust				10 17	10 17	10-10	10-11	10-17	10-17	10-18	17-18	17-18	19-20	19-21	22-24	20-21	21-22	22-23	21-22	20-22 5
entember				10-11	10-17	10-18	10-17	10-17	16-17	16-18	17-18	17-18	19-20	19-21	22-24	20-21	22-23	22-23	21-22	20-22 5
eptember				10-17	10-17	15-18	16-17	16-17	16-17	16-18	17-18	17-18	19-20	19-21	22-24	20-21	22-23	21-22	21 - 22	20-22 5
etober				10-17	15-16	16-18	16-17	16-17	16-17	16-18	17-18	17-18	19-20	20-22	22-24	20-21	22-23	21-22	21-22	20-22 5
ovember				16-17	15-16	16-18	16-17	16-17	16-17	16-18	17-18	17-18	19-20	20-22	22-24	20-21	22-23	21-22	21-22	19
ecember				16-17	16-18	16-18	16-17	16-17	16-17	16-18	17-18	17-18	19-20	21-23	22-24	21-22	22-23	21-22	21-22	19
Average	†16	16	16-17	16-55	16-375	17	16-625	16-50	16-50	16-916	17-50	17-50	19	20	22-833	21 - 25	92.083	99, 166	21 - 50	91.101

[†] Estimate furnished by The R. Laidlaw Company, Ltd., Toronto.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

Price per M feet at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canada Lumberman.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893,	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	s	8	8	8	8	8	8	\$	8	8	8
January					28 - 30	28-30	28-30	26-30	26-30	26-30	26 - 30	28-30	31-33	31-33	34-36	39-42	46-50	46-50	48-50	44-4
February					28 - 30	28-30	28-30	26-30	26-30	26-30	26-30	28-30	31-33	31-33	34-36	44-46	46-50	46-50	48 - 50	44-4
March				25-30	28 - 30	28-30	28-30	26-30	26-30	26-30	26 - 30	28-30	31-33	31-33	34-36	44-46	46-50	46-50	48-50	44-4
April				22-26	28 - 30	28-30	28-30	26-30	26-30	26-30	28 - 30	30-32	31-33	31-33	38-40	44-46	46-50	46-50	48-50	44-4
May				22-26	28-30	28-30	28-30	26-30	26-30	26-30	28-30	30-32	31-33	31-33	38-40	44-46	46-50	46-50	50-55	51
June				22-26	28-30	28-30	28-30	26-30	26-30	26-30	28-30	30-32	31-33	31-33	38-40	44-46	46-50	46-50	50-55	52
July				22-26	28-30	28-30	28-30	26-30	26-30	26-30	28-30	30-32	31-33	31-33	38-40	44-46	46-50	46-50	50-55	52
August				22-26	28-30	28-30	28-30	26-30	26-30	26-30	28-30	30-32	31-33	31-33	38-40	44-46	46-50	46-50	50-55	52
September				22-26	28 - 30	28-30	28-30	26-30	26-30	26-30	28-30	30-32	31-33	31-33	40-42	44-46	46-50	48-50	50-55	53
October				28-30	28-30	28-30	28-30	26-30	26-30	26-30	28-30	30-32	31-33	31-33	39-42	44-46	46-50	48-50	48-50	53
November				28-30	28-30	28-30	27-30	26-30	26-30	26-30	28-30	30-32	31-33	31-33	39-12	46-50	46-50	48-50	48-50	53
December				28-30	28-30	28-30	26-30	26-30	26-30	26-30	28-30	30-32	31-33	34-36	39-42	46-50	46-50	48-50	44-47	52
Average	†24	†25	25	25-85	29-00	29-00	28 - 875	28-00	28-00	28-00	28-75	30-50	32-00	32-25	38 - 541	45-125	48-00	48 - 333	50-166	50.7

†Estimate furnished by The R. Laidlaw Company, Ltd., Toronto.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA, WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 151,

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890–1909,—BUILDING MATERIALS, $(b)\,$ MISCELLANEOUS,

BRICKS: ORDINARY BUILDING, FIRST QUALITY.

Price per 1,000 at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Le Prix Courant, (1890–1896), and Le Moniteur du Commerce, (1897–1909).

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
January February March April May June July August September November December	10-12 10-12 10-12 10 00 10 00 10 00 10 00 10 00 10 00 10 00	10 00 10 00 10 00 7 50 7 50 7 50 7 50 7 50 7 50 7 50-8 00 7 50-8 00	7 50-8 00 10-12 10-12 10-12 7 50-8 00 7 50-8 00	7 50-8 00 7 50-8 00	9 00-10 10-12 10-12 10-12 7 50-8 50 8 00-8 50 8 00-8 50 8 00-8 50 8 00-8 50 8 00-9 00 8 00-9 00	8 00-9 00 8 00-9 00 8 00-9 00 8 00-9 00 8 00-9 50 8 00-8 50 8 00-8 50 8 00-8 50 7 50-8 00 7 50-8 00	7 50-8 0 7 50-8 0
Average	10.3333	8-3750	8 - 8333	7.7500	9-0625	8 · 2291	7-7500
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	8 cts.	8 ets.	8 ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 ets.	\$ ets.
January February March April May June July August September October November	7 50-8 00 7 50-8 00 7 50-8 00 7 50-8 00 7 50-8 00 7 00-7 50 7 00 7 00 7 00 7 00 7 00 7 00 7 00	7 00 7 00 7 00 7 00 7 00 7 00 7 00 7 00	7 00 7 25 7 25 7 25 7 25 7 25 7 25 7 25 7 25	$\begin{array}{c} 7 & 25 \\ 7 & 25 \\ 7 & 25 \\ 7 & 25 \\ 7 & 25 \\ 7 & 25 \\ 7 & 25 \\ 7 & 25 \\ 7 & 25 \\ 7 & 25 \\ 7 & 25 \\ 7 & 50 \\ 8 & 25 \\ 8 & 2$	7 25-7 50 7 25-7 50	7 25-7 50 7 25-7 50	7 25-7 50 7 25-7 50
Average	7-2708	7.000	7-2291	7:3220	7.3750	7.3750	7.3750
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	S ets.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.
January February March April. May June July August September Seytember Occember.	9-11 9-11 9-11 9-11 9-11 9-11 9-11 9-11 9-11 9-11 9-11	9-11 11-14 11-14 11-14 11-14 11-14 11-14 11-14 11-14	11-14 11-14 11-14 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	$\begin{array}{c} 11-12\\ 11$	11-12 11-13 11-13 11-13 11-13 11-13 11-13 11-13 11-13 11-13 11-13 11-13	11-13 11-13 11-13 11-13 11-13 11-13 11-13 11-13 11-13 11-13 11-13	
Average	10'0000	12'2500	10.6250	11,2000	11'9583	12,0000	

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 152.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890–1909.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS, (b) MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.

BRICKS, FIRE.

Price per 1,000 at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Journal of Commerce.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	\$ ets.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	8 eta.	S ets.
January February March April May June July August September October November	20 00-28 00 20 00-28 00 20 00-28 00 20 00-28 00 20 00-28 00 23 00-25 00	23 00-25 00 23 00-25 00 17 50-23 00 17 50-23 00	$\begin{array}{c} 17\ 50-23\ 00\\ 17\ 50-23\ 00\\ 17\ 50-23\ 00\\ 20\ 00-25\ 00\\$	20 00-25 00 20 00-25 00	$\begin{array}{c} 17 \ 00-21 \ 00 \\ 17 \ 00-21 \ 00 \\ 17 \ 00-21 \ 00 \\ 17 \ 00-21 \ 00 \\ 17 \ 00-21 \ 00 \\ 15 \ 50-19 \ 50 \\ 15 \ 50-19 \ 50 \\ 15 \ 00-21 \ 50 \\ 15 \ 50-21 \ 00 \\ 15 \ 50-21 \ 00 \\ 15 \ 50-22 \ 50 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	15 00-21 5 15 00-21 0 15 00-21 0
Average	24-000	23-375	21-937	22.500	18-541	18-979	18-208
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	8 cts.	\$ cts.
January February March April May June July August September October November	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c} 19\ 00-22\ 00\\ 19\ 00-22\ 00\\ 19\ 00-22\ 00\\ 19\ 00-22\ 00\\ 19\ 00-22\ 00\\ 19\ 00-22\ 00\\ 16\ 00-21\ 00\\ 16\ 00-21\ 00\\ 16\ 00-21\ 00\\ 16\ 00-21\ 00\\ 16\ 00-21\ 00\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 16\ 00-21\ 00\\ 16\ 00-21\ 00\\ 16\ 00-21\ 00\\ 16\ 00-21\ 00\\ 18\ 00-26\ 00\\ 18\ 00-26\ 00\\ 18\ 00-26\ 00\\ 18\ 00-26\ 00\\ 18\ 00-26\ 00\\ 18\ 00-26\ 00\\ 18\ 00-26\ 00\\ 18\ 00-26\ 00\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 18 \ 00-26 \ 00 \\ 18 \ 00-26 \ 00 \\ 18 \ 00-26 \ 00 \\ 18 \ 00-24 \ 00 \\ 17 \ 00-24 \ 00 \\ 10 \ $	$\begin{array}{c} 17\ 00-21\ 00\\ 17\ 00-21\ 00\\ 17\ 00-21\ 00\\ 17\ 00-22\ 00\\ 16\ 00-22\ 00\\ 16\ 00-22\ 00\\ 16\ 00-22\ 00\\ 16\ 00-22\ 00\\ 16\ 00-22\ 00\\ 16\ 00-22\ 00\\ 16\ 00-22\ 00\\ 16\ 00-22\ 00\\ 16\ 00-22\ 00\\ 16\ 00-22\ 00\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	16 00-22 0 16 00-22 0
Average	19-166	19-666	20.833	21.000	19-500	19-000	19-000
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	
January February March April May June July August Ceptember November December	$\begin{array}{c} 16\ 00-22\ 00 \\ 16\ 00-22\ 00 \\ 16\ 00-22\ 00 \\ 15\ 00-22\ 00 \\ 15\ 00-22\ 00 \\ 15\ 00-22\ 00 \\ 15\ 00-22\ 00 \\ 15\ 00-22\ 00 \\ 15\ 00-22\ 00 \\ 15\ 00-22\ 00 \\ 15\ 00-22\ 00 \\ 15\ 00-22\ 00 \\ 15\ 00-22\ 00 \\ 15\ 00-22\ 00 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 15\ 00-22\ 00 \\ 15\ 00-22\ 00 \\ 15\ 00-22\ 00 \\ 15\ 00-22\ 00 \\ 15\ 00-22\ 00 \\ 15\ 00-22\ 00 \\ 15\ 00-22\ 00 \\ 15\ 00-22\ 00 \\ 15\ 00-22\ 00 \\ 15\ 00-22\ 00 \\ 15\ 00-22\ 00 \\ 15\ 00-22\ 00 \\ 15\ 00-22\ 00 \\ 15\ 00-22\ 00 \\ 15\ 00-22\ 00 \\ 15\ 00-22\ 00 \\ 15\ 00-22\ 00 \\ 00-$	$\begin{array}{c} 15\ 00-22\ 00 \\ 15\ 00-22\ 00 \\ 15\ 00-22\ 00 \\ 15\ 00-22\ 00 \\ 15\ 00-22\ 00 \\ 15\ 00-22\ 00 \\ 15\ 00-22\ 00 \\ 17\ 00-21\ 00 \\ 17\ 00-21\ 00 \\ 17\ 00-21\ 00 \\ 17\ 00-21\ 00 \\ 17\ 00-21\ 00 \\ 17\ 00-21\ 00 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 17\ 00-21\ 00\\ 17\ 00-21\ 00$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c} 17 \ 00-21 \ 00 \\ 17 \ $	
Average	18.625	18.500	18-666	19-000	19-000	19.000	

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE No. 153.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS, (b) MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.

CEMENT: CANADIAN PORTLAND, (IN CAR LOAD LOTS).

Price per barrel at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from $Hardware\ and\ Mctat.$

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895	1896.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.
anuary ebruary larch pril une uly use uly uly uly tutgust eptember etober ovember		2 70 2 70 2 70 2 70 2 70 2 70 2 70 2 70	2 70 2 70 2 70 2 70 2 70 2 70 2 70 2 70	2 70 2 70 2 70 2 70 2 70 2 70 2 70 2 70	2 70 2 70 2 70 2 70 2 70 2 70 2 70 2 70	$\begin{array}{c} 2 & 70 \\ 2 & 70 \\ 2 & 70 \\ 2 & 70 \\ 2 & 70 \\ 2 & 70 \\ 2 & 70 \\ 2 & 70 \\ 2 & 70 \\ 2 & 50 - 2 & 70 \\ 2 & 50 - 2 & 60 \\ 2 & 50 - 2 & 60 \\ 2 & 50 - 2 & 60 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Average	2.958	2.700	2-700	2.700	2.700	2:650	2.647
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 cts.	8 ets.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	8 ets.
anuary ebruary darch yrth une une uly uly uly ulyst eptember ectober Sovember	- 200	$\begin{array}{c} 2 & 50 \\ 2 & 50 \\ 2 & 50 \\ 2 & 90 \\ 2 & 70-2 & 90 \\ 2 & 70-2 & 90 \\ 2 & 70-2 & 90 \\ 2 & 70-2 & 90 \\ 2 & 70-2 & 90 \\ 2 & 65-2 & 90 \\ 2 & 65-2 & 90 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2\ 65-2\ 90 \\ 2\ 65-2\ 90 \\ 2\ 65-2\ 90 \\ 2\ 65-2\ 90 \\ 2\ 65-2\ 90 \\ 2\ 65-2\ 90 \\ 2\ 65-2\ 90 \\ 2\ 65-2\ 90 \\ 2\ 65-2\ 90 \\ 2\ 65-2\ 90 \\ 2\ 65-2\ 90 \\ 2\ 65-2\ 90 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	2 25-2 65 2 25-2 65 1 90-2 65 1 90-2 75 1 90-2 75 2 00-2 85 2 25-2 85 2 40-3 00 2 40-3 0 2 40-3 0 2 80-3 20 2 80-3 20	2 80-3 20 2 40-2 50 2 40-2 50 2 40-2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 05-2 63 2 05-2 63 2 05-2 63 2 05-2 63
Average	2.441	2.693	2.775	2.868	2-610	2.575	2-475
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909,	
	Sets.	\$ cta.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	
fanuary February March April. May June June June Geptember Getober November December.	2 05-2 65 2 05-2 65 1 90-2 25 1 90-2 25 1 90-2 25 1 90-2 25 1 90-2 25 1 90-2 25 1 80-2 10 1 70-2 00 1 70-2 00	1 70-2 00 1 70-2 00 1 70-1 80 1 70-1 80 1 65-1 75 1 75-2 00 1 85 1 95-2 00 1 95-2 00 1 90-2 00 1 90-2 00	1 90-2 00 1 90-2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 1 95 1 95-2 05 1 95-2 05 1 95-2 05 1 95-2 05	2 00-2 05 1 95-2 05 2 00-2 10 2 10 2 10 2 10	2 20-2 30 2 20-2 30 2 20-2 30 2 20-2 30 1 85-2 00 1 85-2 00	1 70-1 75 1 70-1 75 1 70-1 75 1 70-1 75 1 50-1 65	
Average	2.035	1.868	1.983	2.056	2.0875	1.700	

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Wholesale Phices, 1890-1909; Table No. 184,

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1896–1906.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS. (6) MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.

HINGES: HEAVY.

Price per pound at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from, Hardware and Metal.

Particulary	Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
1807. 1808. 1808. 1809. 1907	January. Pebruary March. April. May June July September. September. December.	\$ 000000000000000000000000000000000000	* 282222222 2 000000000000	* 2222222222	* 9288888888888 5 00 000000	* 6666666666	* 38888888888	* 2222222222222
1807, 1808, 1809, 1800	Average	.05270	. 049375	.04875	.05073	.04412	.04193	.0425
8 cts. 1904. 1904. 1905. 1906	Month.	1897.	18.08.	1890.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
1904, 1905, 1906, 1907, 1908, 1907, 1908, 1909	January. February. April. May July August. October. October.	* 2532535555	* 9999999999	* 888888888888	* 9999999999	* 2222222222	* 53535535555	00000000000
\$ cb. \$	Average	.0425	.0425	-04645	.0550	-05625	.05625	.02622
### C40 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 1	Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	January. February. April. May June July Angust. September. December.	\$ 555555555555555555555555555555555555	* 2222222222	* 5555555555	* 95869899999			

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—IX. BUILDING MATERIALS, (b) MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.

LIME: HIGH CALCITE, 95-97 PER CENT.

Average price per bushel at Hull, Que., from year to year since 1890; quotations supplied by the Hull Wall Plaster Company, Ltd.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893,	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899,	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Cts. 20	Cts. 20	Cts. 20	Cts. 20	Cts. 20	Cts. 20	Cts. 20	Cts.	Cts. 16	Cts. 15	Cts.	Cts. 22	Cts. 22	Cts.	Cts 22	Cts. 22	Cts. 23	Cts. 23	Cts. 23	Cts. 24

PLASTER OF PARIS.

Average price per barrel of 320 lbs. gross weight, at Montreal, Que., from year to year since 1890; quotations supplied by W. McNally & Company, Montreal, Que.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893,	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902,	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	\$1909. 1
\$ e.	\$ c.	8 c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	8 c.	8 c.	8 c	\$ c.									
1 55	I 60	1 60	1 55	1 55	1 60	1 60	1 65	1.70	1 70	1 80	1.80	1.90	1.90	1.90	2 00	2 00	2 10	2 00	2 00

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE No. 156

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA. 1890–1909.—X. BUILDINGS MATERIAL, (b) MISCELLANEOUS.—Continued.

NAILS, CUT, 3 IN. (3D.).

Price per keg at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month: quotations from $Hardware\ and\ Metal.$

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.
January February May April May June July August September Cotober November December	2 80 2 80 2 80 2 90 2 90 2 75 2 70 2 55 2 60 2 65 2 65	2 65 2 60 2 55-2 60 2 55-2 60 2 45 2 30 2 30 2 30 2 30 2 30 2 30 2 20 2 20	2 40 2 30 2 30 2 30 2 80 2 80 2 80 2 80 2 80 2 80 2 80 2 8	2 80 2 80 2 80 2 80 2 80 2 80 2 80 2 80	$\begin{array}{c} 2 \ 80 \\ 2 \ 80 \\ 2 \ 80 \\ 2 \ 80 \\ 2 \ 40 \\ 2 \ 35-2 \ 40 \\ 2 \ 35-2 \ 40 \\ 2 \ 35-2 \ 40 \\ 2 \ 35-2 \ 40 \\ 2 \ 35-2 \ 40 \\ 2 \ 25 \\ 2 \ 25 \end{array}$	2 25 2 60 2 60 2 60 2 60 2 60 2 60 2 60 3 00 3 00 3 00 3 00	2 50 2 50 3 10 3 10 3 25 3 25 3 25 3 25 3 25 3 25 3 25 3 25
Average	2.725	2-395	2-641	2.80	2 · 498	2.704	3-087
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	\$ ets.	§ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	8 cts.
January February March April May June July August September Getober November December.	2 70 2 70 2 55 2 55 2 70 2 15 1 95 1 85 1 85 1 85 1 85	2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 40 2 40 2 40 2 40 2 40	2 40 2 40 2 40 2 50 2 70 2 70 2 80 2 90 2 90 3 15 3 25 3 25	3 25 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 25 3 25 3 20 3 00 3 00	3 00 3 00 3 00 3 00 3 00 3 00 3 10 3 10	3 20 3 00 3 00 3 00 3 10 3 10 3 10 3 10 3 1	3 10 3 10 3 10 3 10 3 10 3 10 3 10 3 10
Average	2:129	2.458	2.779	3-312	3.083	3.083	3-10
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908,	1909.	
	\$ ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	\$ cts.	8 ets.	g ets.	
January Jebruary Jarch Jurch June July August September October November December.	3 10 2 95 2 95 2 95 2 95 2 95 2 95 2 95 2 95	2 95 2 95 2 95 3 05 3 05 3 05 3 05 3 05 3 05 3 05 3 0	3 05 2 95 2 85 2 85 2 85 2 85 2 85 2 85 2 85 2 8	2 95 2 95 2 95 2 95 3 15 3 15 3 15 3 15 3 15 3 15 3 15	3 15 3 15 2 85 2 85 2 85 2 85 2 85 2 85 2 85 2 8	2 85 2 85 2 85 2 85 2 85 2 85 2 85 2 85	
Average	2.975	3.025	2.875	3.083	2-925	2.85	

No. 156

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1896.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; Table No. 157,

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890–1909.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS, (b) MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.

NAILS, WIRE, BASE.*

Price per keg at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	\$ cts
January February March April							
day uneuly uly							
April. May une. uly uly tugust teptember. letober November. December.							
Average							
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 cts.	8 ets.	8 ets.	§ ets.	\$ cts
anuary. ebruary farch, ppril. day une. uly kugust. tytember etober. overmber	2 04-2 15 2 04 2 04 2 04 2 04	$\begin{smallmatrix}2&00\\2&00\\2&00\\1&90\\1&90-1&95\\1&80-1&85\\1&80\\1&80\\1&75\\1&75\\1&75\\1&75\\1&75\\1&75\\1&75\\1&75$	1 75-1 80 1 95-2 00 2 40 2 55 2 55 2 55 2 65 2 75 2 875 3 225 3 30	3 22½ 3 40 3 40 3 20 3 20 3 10 3 10 2 85 2 85 2 85	285 285 287 277 277 277 277 2277 2277 22	2 77½ 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50	2 40 2 40 2 40 2 40 2 40 2 40 2 40 2 40
Average	2.0093	1.8666	2-6521	3.1479	2.79375	2.5146	2.4000
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	8 cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	, \$ cts.	8 ets.	\$ cts.	
anuary. ebruary fareh fa	2 40 2 40 2 40 2 40 2 40	2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25	2 15 2 15 2 15 2 15 2 15 2 05 2 05 2 05 2 05 2 05 2 05 2 05 2 0	2 20 2 40 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 45 2 50 2 50	2 55 2 45 2 30 2 30 2 20 2 20 2 20 2 20 2 20 2 20	2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25	
Average	2.3500	2.2416	2.1083	2 · 4291	2 · 2750	2.2666	

^{*} Base unchanged.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

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PITCH, ROOFING, (SYDNEY).

Price per cwt, at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal. *

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898,	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	190
	8 ets.	Sets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	§ cts.	8 cts.	8 ets.	S ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	\$ cts	S ets.	8 ets.	S cts.	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 0
muary						2.50	2 50				60	85	85	85	1 10	1 00	80-90	80-90	80-90	70
ebruary						2 50	2 50				60	85	85	1 00	1 10	1.00	80-90	80-90	75-80	70
fareh						2 50	2.50				80	85	85	1 00	1 10	80-90	80-90	80-90	75 - 80	70
pril						2-50	2.50				80	85	85	1.00	1 10	90	80-90	80-90	75 - 80	70
fay						2-50					80	85	85	1 00	1 10	90	80-90	80-90	75	74
une					2.50	2 50					80	85	85	1 00	1.10	90	80-90	80-90	75	7
uly					2.50	2-50					_80	85	85	1 00	1 10	80-90	80-90	80 - 90	75	7
iugust					2.50	2 50					80	85	85	1 10	1.00	80-90	80-90	80-90	75	74
eptember					2 50	2 50					80	85	85	1 10	1 00	80-90	80-90	80-90	70	70
etober					2 50	2.50					80	85	85	1 10	1.00	80-90	80-90	S()-90	70	7
ovember					2 50	2 50					80	85	85	1 10	1.00	80-90	80-90	80-90	70	7
ecember					2 50	2 50					80	85	85	1 10	1.00	80-90	80-90	80-90	70	7

 $A verage. \\ \dots \\ 2 \cdot 5000 \\ 0 \cdot 600 \\ 0 \cdot 600$

*Up to 1900, pitch and tar were sold per barrel, but since then, while still sold in barrels, the quotations are given by the hundred pounds. This explains in part the change in prices before and after 1900. Up to that year pitch was put up in barrels which held an average weight of about 400 pounds. Now pitch is put up in barrels running 300 to 500 lbs. The price \$2.25 oper 400 pound barrel is regarded as an average price for the decade 1800-1800 on the authority of several large dealers.

Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909; Table No. 159.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890–1909.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS. (6) MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.

SASH WEIGHTS.

Price per pound at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Average	January. February. March. April. April. July. August. August. September. October. November. November.	Month.	Average	January February March April May June July August Septamber November December	Month.	Average	January February March April April July July July Cetoher November November	Month.
-021458	\$ cts. 0 021 0 02-0 021 0 02-0 021 0 02-0 021 0 02-0 021 0 02-0 021 0 02-0 022 0 02-0 022	1904.	-014375	00000000000000000000000000000000000000	1897.	-0275	COORDER DE SERVICIO DE SERVICI	1890.
.02125	0 02-0 022 0 02-0 022	1905.	-015104		1898.	-0275	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1891.
-02125	* cts.	1906.	-021250	00000000000000000000000000000000000000	1899.	-021666	00000000000000000000000000000000000000	1892.
.02125	# ct.	1907.	-0325	00000000000000000000000000000000000000	1900.	-0175	00000000000000000000000000000000000000	1893.
.021291	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1908.	-027916	6 C S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S	1901.	-017083	0 014-0 015- 0 014-0 015- 0 0 0 015- 0 0 0 015- 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1894.
.0225	\$ cts.	1909.	-024166	00000000000000000000000000000000000000	1902.	-014895	00000000000000000000000000000000000000	1895.
			-024687	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1903.	-014375	00000000000000000000000000000000000000	1896.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS. (6) MISCELLANEOUS.

SOIL PIPE: 4 INCH MEDIUM.

Price per foot at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1696.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.																	
anuary	26	24	22	20	18	16	15	17	18	18	18	18	18	21	21	21	21	201	201	201
ebruary	26	24	22	20	18	16	15	17	18	18	18	18	18	21	21	21	21	201	201	201
Iarch	26	24	22	20	18	16	15	17	18	18	18	18	18	21	21	21	21	$20\frac{1}{2}$	201	201
pril	26	24	22	20	18	16	15	17	18	18	18	18	18	21	21	21	21	201	201	201
lay	26	24	22	20	18	16	15	17	18	18	18	18	18	21	21	21	21	$20\frac{1}{2}$	201	201
une	26	24	22	20	18	16	15	17	18	18	18	18	18	21	21	21	21	201	201	205
aly	25	23	21	19	17	15	16	17	18	18	18	18	18	21	21	21	21	$20\frac{1}{2}$	$20\frac{1}{2}$	201
ugust	25	23	21	19	17	15	16	17	18	18	18	18	18	21	21	21	21	$20\frac{1}{2}$	$20\frac{1}{2}$	201
eptember	25	23	21	19	17	15	16	17	18	18	18	18	18	21	21	21	21	201	201	201
etober	25	23	21	19	17	15	16	17	18	18	18	18	18	21	21	21	21	201	$20\frac{1}{2}$	201
lovember	25	23	21	19	17	15	16	17	18	18	18	18	18	21	21	21	21	$20\frac{1}{2}$	$20\frac{1}{2}$	201
ecember	25	23	21	19	17	15	16	17	18	18	18	18	18	21	21	21	21	$20\frac{1}{2}$	201	201

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS, (b) MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.

TAR, CRUDE COAL, (PURE).*

Price per barrel at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1905
	8	s	s	s	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	s
anuary						4.00	4 00				3 75	3 50	4 00	4 00	4 00	4 00	4 00	4.00	4 00	3 50
ebruary																				3.50
arch						4 00	4 00				3 50	3 50	4 00	4 00	4 00	4 00	4 00	4 00	3 50	3 50
pril																				3 50
ay																				3 50
ine																				
dy																				
ugust					4 00	4 00					2 50	2 50	4 00	4 00	1 00	1 00	4 00	4 00	3 30	
eptember					4 00	4 00					2 50	2 50	4 00	4 00	4 00	4 00	4 00	4 00	3 30	3 50
etober																				
ovember																				
ecember																				

^{*} See note under table of prices of pitch.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 162.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS, (b) MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.

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WIRE CLOTH, PAINTED SCREEN.

Price per 100 sq. ft. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts
lanuary	2 25-2 35 2 25-2 35 2 25-2 35 2 25-2 35 2 25-2 35 2 25-2 35	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1 90-2 00 1 90-2 00	1 90-2 00 1 80-1 90 1 80-1 90 1 80-1 90 1 80-1 90 1 80-1 90 1 90 1 90 1 90 1 90 1 90 1 90	1 85 1 85-1 90 1 85-1 90	1 85-1 90 1 85-1 90	1 75-1 8 1 60 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 5
Average	2.300	2.0875	1.950	1.883	1.8729	1.8645	1 - 533
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ct
Ianuary February March M	1 50 1 35 1 35 1 35 1 35 1 35 1 35 1 35 1 35	1 35 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20	1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 50 1 75 1 75 1 75 1 75 1 75 1 85	2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00	1 50 1 35 1 35 1 35 1 35 1 35 1 35 1 35 1 35	$\begin{array}{c} 1 & 25 \\ 1 & 25 \\ 1 & 25 \\ 1 & 25 \\ 1 & 37\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	1 40 1 40 1 40 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 5
Average	1.375	1 · 2125	1.508	1.958	1-3625	1.335	1-4666
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
January	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets. 1 624	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	
January February March April. May June July August September October November	1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50	1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50	1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 45 1 45 1 45 1 45 1 45 1 45 1 45	1 625 1 625 1 625 1 625 1 625 1 625 1 725 1 725 1 725 1 725 1 725 1 725	1 72½ 1 72½ 1 72½ 1 72½ 1 72½ 1 70 1 70 1 70 1 70 1 70 1 70	1 70 1 70 1 70 1 70 1 70 1 70 1 70 1 70	
Average	1.500	1.500	1.485	1-6666	1.710	1-6958	

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1.533

Department of Labour, Canada. Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909; Table No. 163.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890–1909.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS, (b) MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.

WIRE FENCING, GALVANIZED BARB.

Price per 100 pounds at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

		22.070	mare una	22 0,000			
Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896,
	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	8 ets.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	8 cts
January February March March March May June July August September October November December.	5 25-5 50	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	4 75 4 75-5 00 4 75-5 00 4 50-4 75 4 50-4 75	4 50-4 75 4 50-4 75	$\begin{array}{c} 4 \ 50 - 4 \ 75 \\ 4 \ 00 - 4 \ 50 \\ 4 \ 00 - 4 \ 50 \\ 4 \ 00 - 4 \ 50 \\ 3 \ 50 - 3 \ 75 \\ 3 \ 50 - 3 \ 75 \\ 3 \ 50 - 3 \ 75 \\ 3 \ 50 - 3 \ 75 \\ 3 \ 50 - 3 \ 75 \\ 3 \ 50 - 3 \ 50 \\ 3 \ 25 - 3 \ 50 \\ 3 \ 25 - 3 \ 50 \\ 3 \ 25 - 3 \ 50 \\ 3 \ 25 - 3 \ 50 \\ \end{array}$	3 00 2 87½ 2 87½ 2 87½ 2 87½ 2 87½ 3 00 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50	3 50 3 25 3 00 2 87½ 3 00 3 00 3 00 3 00 3 00 2 85 2 85 2 85
Average	5 · 541	4-843	4.677	4.625	3.791	3-114	3-014
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	8 ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	\$ ct
January February Morch April May June July August September October November December.	2 85 2 75 2 75 2 75 2 75 2 50 2 50 2 20 2 25 2 30 2 30	1 82 1 80 1 80-2 00 1 80-2 00 1 80-2 00 1 80-2 00 1 80-2 00 1 85-1 90 1 85-1 90 1 80-1 90 1 80-1 90	1 90-2 00 2 10 2 50 2 75 3 00 3 25-3 30 3 25 3 25 3 25 3 25 3 25 3 25 3 26 3 60	3 72½ 3 72½ 3 72½ 3 77½ 3 77½ 3 40 3 35 3 25 3 25 3 25 3 00 2 97½	3 10 3 10 3 10 3 05 3 05 3 05 3 05 3 05 3 05 3 05 3 0	3 00 3 00 3 00 3 00 3 00 3 00 3 00 3 00	2 90 2 80 2 80 2 80 2 80 2 80 2 80 2 80 2 8
Average	2.516	1.868	2.972	3.368	3.058	2.983	2.808
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cta.	\$ cts.	
January February March April June June July August September Cotober November December.	2 80 2 75 2 75 2 75 2 75 2 75 2 75 2 75 2 75	2 50-2 75 2 50-2 75	2 75 2 60 2 60 2 60 2 60 2 60 2 60 2 60 2 60	2 95 2 95 2 95 2 95 2 95 2 95 2 95 2 95	3 00 3 00 3 00 3 00 3 00 3 00 3 00 3 00	$\begin{array}{c} 2 \ 85 \\ 2 \ 85 \\ 2 \ 65-2 \ 70 \\ 2 \ 65-2 \ 70 \\ 2 \ 65-2 \ 70 \\ 2 \ 50-2 \ 55 \\ 3 \ 50-2 \ 55 \\ 30-2 \ 55 \\ 3$	
Average	2.700	2.635	2.637	2.958	3.000	2.616	

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890–1909—X, BUILDING MATERIALS; (d) PAINTS, OIL AND GLASS. BENZINE, CANADIAN.

Price per gallon at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Journal of Commerce.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts
January		14-15	121-15	13½-14	14-15	14-15	143-16	143-1	12½-14½	145	18-19	24	20-30	22-30	25-30	21-28	20-22	$17\frac{1}{2}-20$	20	18
February			121-15	14-15	14-15	14-15	143-16	143-1	12½-14½	141	24-30	19-21	20-30	22-30	25-30	21-28	$17\frac{1}{2}$ -20	20	20	18
March			121-15	14-15	14-15	14-15	143-16	143-1	121-141	143	18-24	19-21	20-30	25-30	25-30	21-28	$17\frac{1}{2}$ -20	20	20	18
April	14-15		121-15	$13\frac{1}{2}-15$	14-15	14-15	143-16	143-1	121-141	145	24	19-21	20-30	25-30	25-30	21-28	$17\frac{1}{2}-20$	20	20	1
fay	14-15		$12\frac{1}{2}-15$	13½-15	14-15	15-16	144-16	121-14	125-145	163	24	18-20	20-30	25 30	25-30	21-28	171-20	20	20	1
une		12-15	121-15	131-15	14-15	133-16	143-16	121-14	121-141	163	24	18-20	20-30	25-30	21-28	21-28	171-20	20	20	1
uly		12-15	121-15	13½-15	14-15	143-16	143-16	121-14	121-141	163	24	18-19	20-30	25-30	21-28	21-28	171-20	20	20	1
ugust		12-15	$12\frac{1}{2}$ -15	$13\frac{1}{2}$ -15	14-15	144-16	143-16	121-14	121-141	163	24	18-19	20-30	25-30	21-28	21-82	171-20	20	20	1
eptember		$12\frac{1}{2}$ – 15	$13\frac{1}{2}-15$	$13\frac{1}{2}$ -15	14-15	143-16	143-16	121-14	121-141	163	24	18-19	22-30	25-30	21-28	21-28	17½-20	20	20	1
ctober	14-15	$12\frac{1}{2}$ -15	$13\frac{1}{2}$ -15	14-15	14-15	144-16	143-16	121-14	121-141	174	24	20-30	22-30	25-30	21-28	21-28	171-20	20	20	1
ovember	14-15	$12\frac{1}{2}$ - 15	$13\frac{1}{2}-14$	14-15	14-15	143-16	143-16	121-14	121-141	173	24	20-30	22-30	25-30	21-28	20-28	171-20	20	18	1
ecember	14-15	121-15	$13\frac{1}{2}$ -14	14-15	14-15	143-16	143-16	121-14	$12\frac{1}{2}-14\frac{1}{2}$	18-19	24	20-30	22-30	25-30	21-28	20 22	17½-20	20	18	1
Average	14.500	19.750	19.000	14:00**	14.500	15.050	15 985	14-100	19.500	10.915	09.541	01:011	05 : 999	07:050	95.500	04.100	10.018	10.000	10.000	1

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS; (d) PAINTS, OIL AND GLASS—Continued. GLUE, DOMESTIC BROKEN SHEET.

Price per pound at Montreal on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Journal of Commerce.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	I907.	1908.	1909
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January	121-14	11-13	11-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	11-14	11-14	11-14	11-14	13-15	13-15	13-15	12-15	8 20	8-20	8-20	8- 81	10-15	10-1
February	121-14	11-13	11-13	12-13	12-13	I2-13	11-14	11-14	11-14	11-14	13-15	13-15	13-15	8-20	8-20	8-20	8-20	8- 81/2	10-15	10-1
March	121-14	11-13	11-13	12-13	12-13	10-13	11-14	11-14	11-14	12-15	13-15	13-15	13-15	8-20	8-20	8-20	8-20	8- 81	10-15	10-1
April	121-14	11-13	11-13	12-13	12-13	10-13	11-14	11-14	11-14	12-15	13-15	13-15	13-15	8-20	8-20	8-20	8-20	8- 81	10-15	10-1
May	121-14	11-13	11-13	12-13	12-13	10-13	11-14	11-14	11-14	12-15	13-15	13-15	13-15	8-20	8 - 20	8-20	8-20	8- 81	10-15	10-1
June	12½-14	11-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	10-13	11-14	11-14	11-14	12-15	13-15	13-15	13-15	8-20	8-20	8-20	8-20	8- 81	10-15	10-1
July	11 -13	11-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	10-13	11-14	11-14	11-14	13-15	13-15	13-15	13-15	8-20	8-20	8-20	8-20	8 81	10-15	10-1
August	11 -13	11-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	10-13	11 14	11-14	11-14	13-15	13-15	13-15	13-15	8-20	8-20	8-20	8-20	8- 81	10-15	10-1
September	11 -13	11-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	11-14	11-14	11-14	11-14	13-15	13-15	13-15	13-15	8-20	8-20	8-20	8- 81	10-15	10-15	15-1
October	11 -13	11-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	11-14	11-14	11-14	11-14	13-15	13-15	13-15	13-15	8-20	8-20	8-20	8- 81	10-15	10-15	10-1
November	11 -13	11-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	11-14	11-14	11-14	11-14	13-15	13-15	13-15	13-15	8-20	8-20	8-20	8- 81	10-15	10-15	10-1
December	11 -13	11-13	12-13	12-13	12-13	11-14	11-14	11-14	11-14	13-15	13-15	13-15	13-15	8-20	8-20	8-20	8- 81	10-15	10-15	11-1

Price per gallon at Montreal on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Journal of Commerce.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905,	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts-	Cts.	Cts.						
anuary	66-68	65-68	58-59	56-57	60-61	57-58	56-57	46	45	49-50	62-63	79-80	74-75	62-63	46-47	43-46	45-47	51-52	60-62	55-5
ebruary	66-68	65-68	58-59	61-62	60-61	57-58	54 55	46	45	49 - 50	64	79-80	74-75	60-62	46-47	42-44	54-55	52-55	60-62	55-5
arch	66-68	65-68	58-59	62-63	60-61	55-58	53-54	45	46	49-50	67-68	71-72	79-80	60-62	45-47	42-44	54 55	52-55	57-59	55-5
pril	66-68	64-67	57-59	62-63	60-61	55-58	53-54	43-44	47	48-49	67-68	66-67	79-86	59-60	44-47	45-46	54-55	52-55	58	59
ay	66-68	64-67	57-59	60-61	56-57	54-55	53-54	43-44	49	48-51	73	71-72	79-80	59-60	41-47	50-51	54 55	52-55	58	59
ine	65-67	62-64	56-58	60-61	55-56	59-60	55	42	49	50-53	83-84	79-80	81-82	59-60	44-47	51-52	54-55	52 55	58	59
dy	69	60-63	56-58	60-61	55-56	58-59	50	41-42	48-49	57	83-84	82-83	83-84	55 56	44-47	50-52	54-55	65-67	56-58	61-63
ngust	69	60-63	57-58	60-61	54-56	59-60	50-51	40-41	48-49	57	83-84	82 - 83	73-74	52-54	44-47	50-52	54-55	65-67	55-57	63
ptember	69	60-63	57-60	60-61	54-56	59-60	50-51	42	47-48	57	79 80	81-82	74-77	50-51	44-47	50-52	51-52	60-62	55-57	63-6
ctober	16-69	60-63	58-60	60-61	56-57	59-60	47 - 48	43	47-48	59	79-80		71-72	50-51	44-47	47-49	51-52	60-62	55-57	63-6
ovember	66-69	58-59	56-57	60-61	57-58	56-57	47	42-43	49 50	60-61	81-82	77-78	73-75	50-51	44-47	49-50	51-52	60-62	55-57	72
cember	65-68	58-59	56-57	60-61	57-58	56-57	47	42-43	49-50	63	81-82	77-78	65-67	46-47	43-46	45-47	51-52	60-62	55-57	73

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.— . BUILDING MATERIALS; (d) PAINTS, OIL AND GLASS—Continued. LINSEED OIL, BOILED.

Price per gallon at Montreal on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Journal of Commerce.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900,	1901.	1902.	1903.	1:04.	1905.	1906,	1907.	1908.	1909.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	1906.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January	64-65	68-70	61-62	59-60	63-64	60-61	59-60	49	48	52-53	65	82-83	77-78	65-66	49-50	46-48	48-50	54-55	63-65	57-5
February	64-65	68-70	61-62	63 65	63-64	60-61	57-58	49	48	52-53	67	82-83	77-78	63-65	49-50	45-47	57-58	55 58	63-65	57-59
March	64-65	68-70	61-62	65-66	63-64	58-61	56-57	48	49	52-53	70-71	74-75	82-83	63-65	48-50	45-47	57-58	55-58	60-62	57-59
April	69-71	67-69	60-62	65-66	63-64	58-61	56-57	46-47	50	51-52	70-71	69-70	82-83	62-63	47-50	48-49	57-58	55-58	60	60-63
May	68-70	67-69	60-62	63-64	59-60	59-58	56-57	46-47	52	54	76	74-75	82-83	62-63	47-50	53-54	57-58	55-58	60	62
June	72	65-67	59-61	63-64	58-59	56-57	55	45	51-52	56	86-87	82-83	84-85	62-63	47-50	54-55	57-58	55-58	60	62
July	72	63-66	59-61	63-64	58 – 59	61-62	53-54	44-45	51-52	60	86-87	85-86	86-87	58-59	47-50	53-55	57-58	68-70	54 56	64-66
August	72	64-66	60-61	63-64	56-59	61-62	53-54	43-44	51-52	60	80-87	85-86	76-77	55-56	47 50	53-55	57-58	68-70	57-58	66
September	70-72	64-66	54-55	63-64	56-59	61-62	53-54	46	50-51	60	82-83	84-85	77-80	52-54	47-50	53-55	54-55	63-65	57-58	66-67
October	69-72	61-66	55-56	63-64	59-60	62 - 63	51-52	46	50-51	62	82-83		74-75	52-54	47-50	50-52	54-55	63 65	57-58	66-67
November	69-71	61-62	59-60	63-64	60-61	59-60	50	45-46	52-53	62 64	84-85	80-81	73 75	52-54	47-50	52-53	54-55	63-65	57-59	75
December	68-70	61-62	59-60	63-64	60-61	59-60	50	45-46	52-53	66	84-85	80 82	68-70	49-50	46-48	48-50	54-55	63-65	57-59	76

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS; (d) PAINTS OIL AND GLASS—Continued.

PARIS GREEN, ENGLISH AND CANADIAN.

Price per pound at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900,	1901.	1902.	1903,	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts
January {	19	15½ 16½	15	13 15	13½ 15	15 16	*14 *20	*13½ *17	*141 *20	*13½ 18½	*18 *213	163 215	$\frac{163}{215}$	14 18	141 16	$\frac{151}{20}$	$\frac{154}{19}$	23½ 27	$\frac{241}{254}$	24 25
February	19	15½ 16½ 15½	15	13 15 13	13½ 15 13	13 16 13	14 19½ 14	13½ 17 13	141 20 141	135 155 135	18 213 18	16 ³ 21 ¹ 16 ³	163 215 *169	14 18 14	145 18 131	15‡ 20 13‡	17‡ 21 17‡	241 29 271	24 k 25 g 24 k	20- 213 20-
March	19	165 165	15	15 13	14½ 13	15 12	20	17 13½	17 I 14 I	15½ 13½	213 18	21 h 16?	*216 *167	18 13	18 18 13}	15 131	21 *181	273	255 255 245	215
April	16	17 16	15	15 13	145 125	15 133	19 *131	17 133	17 L 16 L	15½ 13½	213 18	211	*21 h	17 13	18 131	17 13‡	*22	271	253 245	17
May	153	17 16	13	15 13	145 125	14 18	*19 131	17	19§ 16§	15 L 13 L	$-21\frac{3}{4}$ 18	21 l 163	21 l 162	19 13	18 131	17 131	*22 194	32 271	253 245	17 16
fuly	16 15½	17 16	15 13	15 13	15 15	22 18	*13½	17	19 J 16 J	135	21 ² 18	21 d 164	215 18	19 13	18½ 13¾	17 13‡	23 19‡	32 29 §	254 241	17: 16:
August	16 16 17 17	17 16 17	15 13 15	15 13½ 15	16 13 144	22 *18 *22	*19 13½ 19	16 13 16	191 161 191	15½ 13½ 15½	217 18 217	21 ½ 163 21 ½	225 165 225	19 15‡ 18	185 137 185	17 13‡ 17	23 *194 *23	27½ 32	259 241 259	174 164 174
September	155 165	16 17	13 15	13½ 15	15 16	*18	*131	13½ 15	161	131	18 213	187	161 221	151 18	139	154	191	27½ 32	244 253	16
October	15½ 16½	16 17	13 15	13½ 15	15 16	*17	*13½ *19	*13½ *15	16	135 155	°18 °213	*184	168 215	*151 *18	*135	*131 *15	*19½ *23	*271	245 253	16
November	155 165	16 17	13 15	13½ 15	15 16	*16	*13½ *19	*13½ *15	164 185	*135 *155	*18 *213	*187	14 18	*151	*133 *185	*134	*19‡ *23	*25 *30	241 253	16: 17:
December	15½ 16½	16 17	13 15	13½ 15	15 16	*16 *19		*13½ *15	*161	*13½ *15½	*18	*183	14 18	141 19	*135	*134 *15	*194 *23	*241 *253	245 253	16

^{*} Quotations furnished by Canada Paint Co., Toronto.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909—X. BUILDING MATERIALS; (d) PAINTS, OIL AND GLASS—Continued. PREPARED PAINTS, 1ST QUALITY (PURE.)

Price per gallon at Toronto, Ont., in 1/4, 1/2, and 1 gallon tins, on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Month.	18	90.	185	91.	189	2.	1893.	12	894.	189	5.	1896.	1897.	189	8.	1899.	1900		1901.	190	2.	1903.	1904.	1905.	190	6.	1907.	1908.	1909
	8	ets.	8	ets.	8 c	ts.	\$ cts	. 8	cts.	\$ c	ts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts	\$ c	ts.	\$ cts.	\$ et	s.	\$ cts.	8 c1	ts.	8 ets.	8 cts.	8 cts	. \$c	ts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts	. 8 ct
January	1	20	11	05 10	1	05 10	1 1	0	1 05	1	00	1 00	1 00	1	00	1 00		00	1 20	1	25	1 25	1 20	1 2	0 1	20	1 20	*1 3	0 *1 2
February	1	20	(1	05 10		05 10	1 1	0	1 05	1	00	1 00	1.00	1	00	1.00	1 (1 25	1	25	1 25	1 20	1 2	0 1	20	1 20	*1 3	0 *1 3
March	1	10	(1	05 10	1	10	1 2	0	1 05	1	00	1 00	1 00	1	00	1 00		20	1 25	1	25	1 20	1 20	1 2	1	20	1 30	*1 3	*1.3
April	1	10	(1	05 10	1	10	1 2	0	1 05	1	00	1 00	1 00	1	00	1 00	1 5	20	1 25	1 :	25	1 20	1 20	1 2	1	20	1 30	*1 3	*1 3
May	1	10	(1	05 10	1	10	1 2	0	1,05	1	00	1 00	1 00	1	00	1 00	1 2	20	1 25	1 :	25	1 20	1 20	1 2	1	20	1 30	*1 3	*1 3
June	1	10	11	05 10	1	10	1 2	0 1	1 05	1	00	1 00		1	90	1 00	1 2	90	1 25	1 :	25	1 20.	1 20	1 2	1	20	1 30	*1 3	*1 3
July	1	10	11	05 10	1	10	1 2	9	1 05	1	00	1 00 1 25	1 00	1	90	1 00	1 2	90	1 25	1 :	25	1 20	1 20	1.2	1	20	1 30	*1 3	*1 3
August	1	10	(1	05 10	1	10	1 2	9	1 05	1	05	1 00 1 25	1 00	1	90	1 00	1 2	90	1 25	1 :	25	1 20	1 20	1 2	1	20	*1 30	*1 30	*1 3
September	(1	05 10	1	05 10	1	10	1 2	0 1	1 00	1	00	1 00	1 00	1	00	1 00	1 2	0	1 25	1 :	25	1 20	1 20	1 2	1	20	*1 30	*1 30	*1 3
October	11	05 10	1	05 10	1	10	1 2	9 1	1 00	1	00	1 00	1 00	1 (90	1 00	1 2	9	1 25	1 :	25	1 20	1 20	1 2	1	20	*1 30	*1 30	*1 3
November	11	09 10	1	05 10	1	10	1 00	0 1	1 00	1	00	1 00	1 00	1 (00	1 00	1 2	0	1 25	1 :	25	1 20	1 20	1 20	1	20	*1 30	*1 30	*1 3
December	(1	05 10	1	05 10	1	10	1 00	0 1	00	1	00 05	1 00	1 00	1 (00	1 00 1 10	1 2	0	1 25	1 :	25	1 20	1 20	1 20	1:	20	*1 30	*1 30	*1 3
Average	1.	106	1.0	075	1.0	95	1.166	1	033	1.0	06	1:058	1:000	1.00	10	1:066	1:17	-	1 245	1.2	50	1.208	1 · 200	1 : 200	1.9	un -	1 283	1:300	1:30

^{*} Figures supplied by Canada Paint Co., Toronto.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS; (d) PAINTS OIL AND GLASS—Continued. PUTTY, IN BLADDERS,

Price per 100 at Toronto, Ont., pounds on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

February 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 2	Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899,	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903,	1904,	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908,	1909,
anuary 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 20 2 00 2		\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	8 ets.	\$ cts.	\$cts.	8 cts	. 8 ets.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	8 cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.
$ \begin{array}{c} \text{ebruary} & \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 20 & 2 & 20 & 2 & 20 & 2 & 20 & 2 & 2$	anuary (2 00	2 00	2 00			1.75	1.85	1 95	2 00	1 95	1 95	2 20	2 25	2 25	2 25	1 65	1 65	1.75	1.85	1.85
security 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25 2	emany	2 25	2 25	2 25														1 75			1 90
$ \begin{array}{c} \text{farch.} & \left(\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	ebruary !	2 00	2 00		2 00		1 75	1 85	1 95	1 95	1 95	2 05	2 20	2 25	2 10	2 25		1 89	1 75	1 85	1 85
$ \begin{array}{c} \text{faren.} \\ \text{pril.} \\ $		2 25	2 25		2 25																1.90
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	larch	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00		1 70	2 00	2 05	1 95	1.95	2 05	2 20	2 25	2 10	2 00		1 80	1 80	1 85	1.85
$ \begin{array}{c} 100 \\ 100 $		2 20	2 20	2 20	2 25		4 81	1 0=	0.07	1 02	* 00	0.00									1 90
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	pril !	2 00	2 00		2 00		1 70	1.84	2 00	1.95	1.95	2.05	2 10	2 25	2 10	2 00		1 80	1 90	1.85	
$ \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \\ 4 \\ 5 \\ 6 \\ 6 \\ 6 \\ 6 \\ 6 \\ 6 \\ 6 \\ 6 \\ 6$		2 20	2 20		2 20			1.0*	20.02	1.05	1 07	0.00	0.10	15. 155	0.40			w	* **		
$\begin{array}{c} \text{me.} & \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 00 & 2 & 00 & 2 & 00 & 2 & 00 & 1 & 20 & 1 & 15 & 1 & 187 & 2 & 05 & 1 & 95 & 1 & 15 & 2 & 10 & 2 & 25 & 2 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 70 & 1 & 65 & 1 & 80 & 1 & 85 & 1 & 90 & 1 & 96 \\ 2 & 2 & 5 & 2 & 2 & 5 & 2 & 2 & 5 & 2 & 2$	ay	9 95	9 95		2 00	1 90	1 (0	1 84	2 05	1 20	1 30	2 00	2 10	2 25	2 10	1.45		1.80	1.85	1.95	1.90
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	21	9 00	2 00		9 00	1 00	1 55	1 97	9.05	1.65	1.05	0.15	9.10	0.05	0.10	1 70		1 00	1 02	1 00	1 000
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	me	9 95	9 95	9 95	9 95	9 00	1 85	1.01	2 90	1. 200	1. 253	2 10	2 10	2 20	2 10	1 10		1.80	1.80	1 30	3 389
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		2 00	2 00	2 00	9 00	1 871	1.85	1 85	9 00	1.05	1.05	9.15	9.10	9 95	9.10	1.50		1 90	1 05	7 700	0.00
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	aly		2 25	9 95	2 95		1.00	1 00	2 00	1 164	1 30	2 10	2 10	2 20	2 10	1 ,0	1 95	1 80	1.80	1 20	2 00
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	i	2 00	2 00	2 00	9 00		1.85	1.85	2.00	1.95	1.95	9.15	9.10	0.05	9 10	1.70	1 65	1.80	1.65	1 90	9.00
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	ngust	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 00	1 00		2.00	1 100	1 00	w 10	- 10	2 27	a 10	1. 500		1 100	1.00	1 20	2 00
premier: \(\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c	21		2 00	2 00	2 00	1 873	1.85	1.95	1.75	1.95	1.95	2 15	2 10	2 25	2 10	1.70		1.80	1.85	1.90	2 00
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	ptember	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 00					- 410			20	- 10	4.00		200	2. 130	2.00	2.00
ovember \(\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c	stohen i		2 00	2 00	2.00	2 00	1 85	1 95	2 00	1.95	1 95	2 25	2 10	2 25	2 25	1 70		1 80	1.85	1.90	2 00
ovember 1 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25 2	CONDEE		2 25	2 25	2 25												1 75				-
2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 1 75 1 85 1 95 2 00 1 95 1 95 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 20 1 1 65 1 75 1 85 1 90 2 00	ovember		2 00	2 00		1 75	1 85	1 95	2 00	1 95	1 95	2 25	2 25	2 23	2 25	2 00	1 65	1 75	1.85	1.90	2 00
			2 25	2 25																	
1 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25 2			2 00	2 00		1 75	1 85	1 95	2 00	1 95	1 95	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 25			1 75	1 85	1 90	2 00
		2 25	2 25	2 25	2 25											2 10	1 75				

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS; (d) PAINTS, OIL AND GLASS—Continued. ROSIN, WHITE.

Price per 280 lb. at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Le Moniteur du Commerce.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903,	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	8 cts	8 cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	\$ cts.	8 ct				
January	3 00	2 75	2 80	2 80	2.80	2.50	2 80	3 00	4 20	4 20	4 20	4 20	4 20	4 20	4 90	7 00	8 40	11 20	12 60	12 6
February	3 00	2 75	2 80	2 80	2.80	2 50	2.80	3 00	4 20	4 20	4 20	4 20	4 20	4 20	5 60	7 00	8 40	8 40	12 60	12 6
March	3 00	2 75	2 80	2.80	2.80	2.50	2.80	4 20	$4\ 20$	4 20	4 20	4 20	4 20	4 20	5 60	7 00	8 40	8.40	12 60	12 6
April	3 00	2 75	3 30	2 80	2.80	2.50	2.80	4 20	4 20	4 20	4 20	4 20	4 20	5 60	5 60	7 00	8 40	11 20	12 60	12 6
May	3 00	3 00	3 30	2.80	2.80	2.80	3 00	4.20	4 20	4 20	4 20	4 20	4 20	5 60	7 00	7 00	8 40	11 20	12 60	12 6
une	2 75	3 00	2 80	2 80	2.80	2 80	2.80	4 20	4 20	4 20	4 20	4 20	4 20	5 60	7 00	7 00	11 20	11 20	12 60	12 6
uly	2 75	3 00	2 80	2 80	2 80	2 80	2.80	4 20	4 20	4 20	4 20 ,	4 20	4 20	7 70	7.00	7 00	11 20	12 60	12 60	12 6
August	2 75	3 00	2 80	2 80	2 80	2 80	2.80	4,20	4 20	4 20	4 20	4 20	4.20	7 70	7 00	5 60	11 20	12 60	12 60	12 6
eptember	2 75	3 00	2 80	2 80	2 50	2 80	2.80	4 20	4 20	4 20	4 20	4.20	4 20	7.70	7 00	5 60	11 20	12 60	12 60	12 6
October,	2 75	2 80	2 -0	2 80	2 50	2 80	2 80	4 20	4 20	4.20	4 20	4 20	4 20	7 00	7 00	5 60	11 20	12 60	12 60	12 6
November	2 75	2 80	2 80	2.80	2 50	2 80	3 00	4 20	4 20	4 20	4.20	4 20	4 20	4 90	7 00	9.10	11 20	12 60	12 60	12 6
December	2 75	2 80	2 80	2 80	2 50	2 80	3.00	4 20	4 20	4 20	4 20	4 20	4 20	4 50	7 00	9 10	11 20	12 60	12 60	12 6
Average	9:954	0.000	0.000	0.000		-										-				

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS; (d) PAINTS, OIL AND GLASS—Continued. SHELLAC, PURE ORANGE, IN BARRELS.

Price per gallon at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1994.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1898.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906	1907.	1908.	1909
	2 ata	\$ cts.		9 oto	9 ata	S oto	0	9 oto	9 ata	Sata	g oto	S ata	S ata	Sata	S ata	S atu	Setu	S ata	Sotu	Set
	& Cra	o cus.	S con.	o cus.	e cus.	g cus.	\$ 1750.	@ Cts.	& con	g cue.	g cue.	g con.	e cus.	th Cont	the con-	S-000.	D. C. C.	\$ 0.00x	70. 1. 400	4.00
anuary	2 20	2 20	2 00	2 00	1 95 2 05	1 95-	2 10 2 15	1 95 2 15	2 00	2 00	2 00 2 10	4 00 4 40	2 25 2 35	2 25 2 35	2 30 2 40	2 75 3 00	2 80	2 70	2 20 2 35	1 95
ebruary	2 20	2 20	2 00	2 00	1 95 2 05	1 95	2 10 2 15	1 85 2 05	2 00	2 00	2 00 2 10	4 00	2 25 2 35	2 25 2 35	2 30 2 40	2 75 3 00	2 80	2 70 2 75	2 00	1 98
Iarch	2 20	*2 20	2 00	2 00	1 95	1 95 2 05	2 10	1 85 2 05	2 00	2 00	2 00	4 00	2 25 2 35	2 30 2 40	2 50 3 00	2 55 2 65	2 80	2 70	2 00 2 15	1 95
pril	2 20	2 20	2 00	2 00	1 95	1 95	2 10 2 15	1 85	2 00	1 90	2 00 2 20	4 00	2 25 2 35	2 30 2 40	2 50	2 75 3 00	2 80	2 70	2 00 2 20	1 90
[ay	2 20	2 20	2 00	2 00	1 95	1 95	2 10	1 85 2 20	2 00	1.90	2 00 2 20	4 00	2 25 2 35	2 30 2 40	2 50	2 75 3 00	2 80	2 70	1 65	1 7
me	2 20	2 20	2 00	2 00 2 25	1 95 2 95	1 95	2 10	1 85	2 00	1 90	*4 00	4 00	2 25 2 35	2 30 2 40	2 50	2 75 3 00	2 80	2 60 2 84	1 65	1 70
ıly	2 20	2 00	2 00	2 00 2 25	1 95	1 95	2 10	1 85	2 00	2 00 2 10	4 00	4 00	2 25 2 35	2 30 2 40	2 50 3 00	2 60 2 80	2 80	2 70	1 90	1 7
ugust	2 20	2 60	2 00	1 95	1 95	2 10 2 15	2 10	1 85	2 00	2 00 2 10	4 00	4 00	2 25 2 35	2 30 2 40	2 50	2 60 2 80	2 80	2 70	1 90	1 7
ptember	2 20	2 00	2 00	1 95	1 95	2 10	1 95	2 00	2 00	2 00 2 10	4 00	4 00	2 25	2 30 2 40	2 50	2 60 2 80	2 80	2 70	1 95	1 7
ctober	2 20	2 00	2 00	1 95 2 05	1 95	2 10	1 95	2 00	2 00	2 00 2 10	4 00	4 00	2 25 2 35	2 30 2 40	2 50	2 60 2 80	2 80	2 70	1 95	1 70
ovember	2 20	2 00	2 00	1 95	1 95	2 10 2 15	1 95 2 15	2 00	2 00	2 00 2 10	4 00	4 00	2 25 2 35	2 30 2 40	3 00	2 80	2 70	2 70	1 95	1 7
ecember	2 20	2 00	2 00	1 95 2 05	1 95	2 10 2 15	1 95 2 15	2 00	2 00	2 00 2 10	4 00	1 75	2 25 2 35	2 30 2 40	3 00	2 80	2 70	2 35	1 95	1 7

^{*} Less discount of 50 per cent from June, 1900, to November, 1901.

Department of Labour, Canada. Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909: Table No. 173.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS; (d) PAINTS, OIL AND GLASS—Continued. Turpentine.

Price per gallon in barrel lots at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1300.	1901.	1902.	1903,	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	9 ets.	Cts.	Cts.
January	67-68	58-59	55-56	65	48-50	39-40	421	40-41	48	62	76	57	58	75	84	0.75	0 97	0.97	70	55-3
February	67-68	62-63	54-55	50	50-52	40-41	43-45	40-41	50	65	80	59	67	92	94	0.80	0.96	0 98	75	58-€
March	65-67	62-63	65	53-55	48-50	44-46	45-46	42-44	56	67	81	62	67	94	92	0.78	0 97	0 99	75	58-6
April	65-67	62-63	57-59	55-57	48-50	49-50	45-46	44	50	68	85	58	75	94	88	0.78	1 00	1.04	75	55-1
day	57-58	62-63	56-58	50-52	41-42	44-45	431-	43	47	65	75	53	68	76	81	0.87		0.95	71	55-3
fune	56-57	59-61	46-48	45-47	41-42	44-45	42-43	40	45	63	77	53	70	74	81	1 05	0 98 0 92	0 89	63	56-5
uly	61-62	58-59	443	45-47	43-44	44-45	40-41	41	42	60	69	54	72	73	81	1 00	0.85	0.83	61	61-6
August	62-64	57-58	48	45-47	42-43	41-425	39-40	41	42	64	67	54	68	75	82	0 87	0.85	0 80	59	66-7
eptember	62-64	55-56	$46\frac{1}{2}$	44-46	41	39-41	39-40	43	45	76	58	54	68	79	82	0 92	0 91	0.79	56	78-8
October	59-62	55-56	463	44 46	40-41	37-41	41-42	47	47	77	59	54	72	81	82	0 92	0 90	0.76	55	80-8
lovember	59-60	55-56	50	46-48	39-40	39-40	42-43	48	55	75	63	56	75	84	79	1 10	0 94	0 76	54	80-8
ecember	59-60	55-56	50	44-46	39-40	39	40-41	48	57	75	64	58	75	84	77	1 00	0 97	0.70	57-59	78-8

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA.
WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909: TABLE NO. 174.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS; (d) PAINTS, OIL AND GLASS—Continued. VARNISH, NO. 1, FURNITURE (IN BARBELS.)

Price per gallon at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	Cts.	Cts	Cts.	\$ ets.	8 ets	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	8 ets.	\$ cts.	Cts.	Cts							
January	70	70	70	65	69	69	69	69	65	65	0 60	1 60 2 00*	0 85	1 10	0 90 1 00	0 90	0 90	0 90	90	90
February	70	70	70	65	69	69	69	66	65	624	0 60	1 60 2 00*	0 85	1 10	0 90	0 90	90	0 90	90	90
March	70	70	65	65	69	69	69	65	65	65	0 80	1 60 2 00*	0.85	0 90	0 90	0 90	0 90	0 90	90	90
April	70	70	65	60	69	69	69	65	65	45	1 0 80	1 60 2 00°	0 85	0 90	0 90	0 90	0 90	0 90	90	90
May	70	70	65	70	69	69	69	65	65	45	0 80	1 60 2 00°	1 10	0 90	0 90	0 90	0 90	0.90	90	90
June	70	70	65	70	69	69	69	65	65	45	1 60 1 2 00°	1 60 2 00*	1 10	0 90	0 90	0 90	0 90	0.90	90	90
July	70	70	65	70	69	69	69	65	65	50-60	1 60 2 00*	1 60 2 00°	1 10	0 90	0 90	0 90	0 90	0 90	90	90
August	70	70	65	69	69	69	69	65	65	50-60	(1 60 (2 00°	1 60 2 00*	1 10	0 90	0 90	0 90	0 90	0 90	90	90
September	70	70	65	69	69	69	69	65	65	50-60	(1 60) 2 00°	1 60 2 00°	1 10	0 90	0 90	0 90	0 90	0 90	90	90
October	70	70	65	69	69	69	69	65	65		(1 60 2 00°	1 60 2 00*	1 10	0 90	0 90	0 90	0 90	0 90	90	90
November	70	70	65	69	69	60	69	65	65		1 1 60	1 60 2 00°	1 10	0 90	0 90	0 90	0 90	0.90	90	90
December	70	70	65	69	69	69	69	65	65	60-75	1 60 2 00*	0.85	1 10	0 90 1 00	0 90 1 00	0 90 1 00	0 90 1 00	0.90	90	90
Average	700	.700	658	675	-690	690	-690	-653	650	:581	8625	-895	1 017	975	950	950	.950	-908	900	900

^{*} Less discount of 50 per cent.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—X, BUILDING MATERIALS; (d) PAINTS, OIL AND GLASS—Continued.

Price per cwt. in barrels at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904	1905.	1906.	1907	1908.	190
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	8 cts.	1900.	8 ets.	\$ ets	S ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	S ets.	S ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ct
	1 50	1 50	1.50	1 50	1 80	1 80	1 80	1 80	1.80	1 80	1.80	1.80	1.75	1.75	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.5
anuary	2 00	2 00	1 90	1.90	1 90	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90	1 90	1.90	2 (0)	2 00	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 2
ebruary	1 50	1 50	1.50	1.50	1.80	1 80	1 80	1.80	1.80	1 80	1.80	1.80	1 75	1 75	1 50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.5
ebruary	2 00	2 00	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1.90	1 90	1.90	1 90	1 90	1.90	2 00	2 00	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 2
arch	1 50	1 50	1.50	1.50	1 80	1 80	1.80	1.80	1 80	1 80	1 80	1 80	1 75	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.5
aren	2 00	2 00	1 90	1 90	1 90	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90	1 90	1.90	2 00	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 2
pril	1 50	1 50	1.50	1.50	1 80	1 80	1.80	1.80	1 80	1 80	1 80	1 80	1.75	1 50	1 50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1 50	1.0
him	2 00	2 00	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1.90	1.90	1 90	1 90	1 300	1 90	2 00	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 2
ay	1.50	1 50	1 50	1.50	1 80	1 80	1.80	1.80	1.80	1 80	1 80	1.80	1 10	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1 5
	2 00	2 00	1 90	1.90	1 90	1.90	1.90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 100	1 500	2 00	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 25	2.2
ine	1 50	1 50	1.50	1.50	1 80	1 80	1 80	1 80	1.80	1 80	1 80	1 80	1.75	1 50	1 50	1 50	1.50	1 50	1 50	1.5
	2 00	2 00	1 90	1.90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	2 00	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 2
aly	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 80	1 80	1 80	1 80	1 80	1 80	1 80	1 80	1 70	1 50	1 30	1 30	1.50	1 50	1 30	1 5
	2 00	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 50	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 569	2 (4)	2 20	2 20	2 20	2 20	2 20	2 20	2 2
ugust	2 00	1 50	1 50	1 80	1 80	1 80	1 80	1 80	1 80	1 80	1 80	1 80	1 70	0 05	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.05	0.05	2 1
-	2 00	1 90	1 50		1 80		1 80		1 80	1 80	1 50	1 90	1 25	1 50	2 20	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 5
ptember	2 00	1 50	1 90	1 80	1 90	1 80	1.90	1 80	1 90	1 90	1 00	1 00	9 00	9 95	9 95	0 05	9 95	9.95	9 95	2 2
	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 80	1 80	1 80	1.80	1.80	1 80	1 80	1 80	1.50	1 25	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 5
ctober	2 00	1 00	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 75	2 00	9 95	9 95	9 95	9.95	9 95	0 05	2 2
	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 80	1 80	1.80	1.80	1 80	1 80	1 80	1 80	1 50	1 75	1.50	1 50	1 50	1 50	1.50	1.50	1 5
ovember	2 00	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1.90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 75	2 00	2 25	9 95	0 95	9 95	9 95	9 95	2 5
	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 80	1 80	1.80	1.80	1.80	1 80	1 80	1 80	1 50	1 75	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.3
ecember	2 00	1 90	1 90	1 90	1.90	1.90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1.90	1 90	1 75	2 00	9 25	9 95	9 95	2 25	2 25	9 25	2 2

WHOLESALE PRICES, 1899-1909

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—X, BUILDING MATERIALS; (d) PAINTS, OIL AND GLASS—Continued. WHITE LEAD, PURE, GROUND IN OIL, ASSOCIATION GUARANTEE.

Price per pound at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

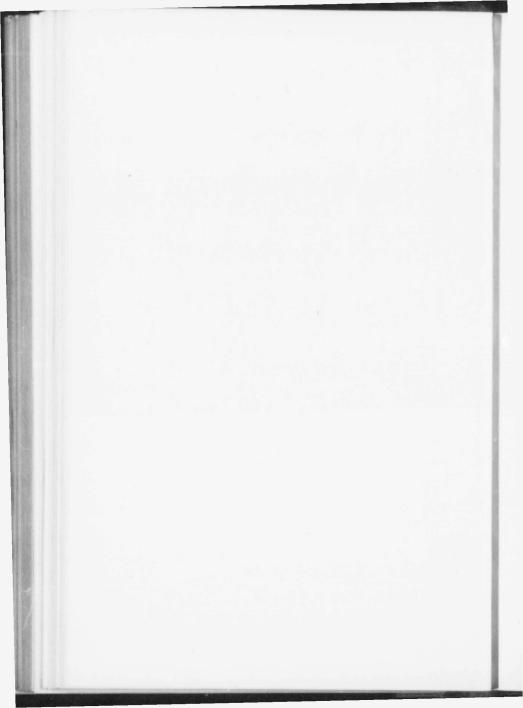
06 ¹ / ₄	65 ₄ ³ 65 ₄ ³	051 051 051	041 05	\$ ets.		\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	S ets	8 et		0		0	P -1-		8 oto	S ata
061	052	05± 05±	05	05						P C.00.	o cts.	e cts.	d CIS.	ets.	e cus.	o cts.	e cts.	e cus.	e cre
061	053	051			041	047	05	$05\frac{1}{2}$	$05\frac{9}{4}$	06§	065	$06\frac{1}{8}$	05	043	043	05\$	075	063	61
			05	05	041	044	05g	051	054	067	067	057	05± 05	043	043	- 06	073	061's 061	61
	053	05½ 05½	05½	043	041	05	058	051	06	062	063	057	05± 05	045	043	0615	072	061	61
061	052	051	051	043	045	042	052	053	06	062	062	057	051	045	641	06%	072	061	61
		054	047	048	041	013	053	058		òsž	063	057	054	049	047	06.4	073	06	61
06 .		051			*****	05					*****		$05\frac{1}{4}$		N 1 2 2 2 2 2 2	06.2	**	06	6.75
06		057		047	V-215	05				111			051						
		054		047	045	05							051				075		625
057		051		043	045	041 05	053	053	06%	065	06%	95g	051	043	054		075		625
051	051	051 051	05	045	043	043	05%	05%	063	06 ₈	06 <u>1</u>	05 051	0515	043	053	06,3	073	06	675
053	$05\frac{1}{2}$	051	05	042	041	043	053	05_{4}^{3}	06%	06g	06 <u>1</u>	051	05	047	054	063		061	52
05%	051	045	05	041	042	043	051	05°_{4}	$-06\frac{1}{2}$	065	$06\frac{1}{8}$	05	$04\frac{3}{4}$	$04\frac{3}{4}$	055	C61	073	$06\frac{1}{4}$	53
059	05½ 05½	041 05	95	041	04 ³ 05	043 05	055	053	063	065	061	05 05	$05 \\ 05\frac{1}{4}$	047	05½ 05§	065	074	061	511 6
֡֡֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜	052 06 052 06 052 06 053 054 054 054 054	052 052 052 050 050 050 050 050 050 050	052 052 054 054 055 055 055 055 055 055 055 055	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$															

WINDOW GLASS: -"STAR," UNDER 26 INCHES, (FIRST BREAK.)*

Price per box at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metal.

Month.	1890.	1881.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ct
anuary	4 00	3 90	2.70	2.70	2 40	2 20	2 30	2 30					4 25	4 25	3 10	3 80	4 25	4 25	2 65	4.2
ebruary	4 10	3 50 3 60	2.70	2 70	2 40	2 20	2 30	2 60		3 50			4 25	4 25	3 10	3 80	4 25	4 25	3 00	4 2
arch	4 20		2.70	2 70	2 40	2 20	2 30	2 60		3 50			4 25	3.80	3 10	3 80	4 25	4 25	3 00	4.2
pril	4 20	3 50	2 70	2.70	2 40	2 20	2 30	2 60	2.75	3 50	4 20		4 25	3 80	3 10	3 80	4 25	4 25	4 25	4.3
ay	4 20	3 60 3 40 3 50	2.70	2.70	2 40	2 20	2 50 2 30	2 60	2.75	3 50	4 20	4 15	4 25	3 80	3 80	2 80	4 25	4 25	4 25	4 2
me	4 20	3 40	2 60	2 70	2 40	2 20	2 50	2 60	2.75	3 75	4 20	4.15	4 25	3 10	3 80	3.80	4 25	4 25	4 25	4 2
dy	4 05 4 10	3 50 2 80	2 60	2.70	2 40	2 20	2 30	2 30		3 75	4 00	4 15	4 25	3 80	3 80	3 80	4 25	4 25	4 25	4 2
ngust	4 20	2 80	2 60	2.70	2 20	2 20	2 50		3 00	3 75	4 00	4.15	4 25	3 80	3 80	3 80	4 25	4 25	4 25	4 2
ptember	4 20 4 25	2 80	2.70	2.70	2 20	2 20	2 50 2 40	2.50	3 00	4 00	4 00	4 15	4 25	3 80	3 80		4 25	4 25	4 25	4 2
tober	4 20 4 25	2 80	2 70	2 70	2 20	2 05	2 30	2 50	3 20	4 00	4 00	4 15	4 25	3 80	3 80		4 25	4 25	4 25	4 2
ovember	4 10	2 70	2 70	2 60	2 20	2 05	2 30	2 60	3 40	4 00	4 25	4 15	4 25	3 80	3 80	4 25	4 25	4 25	4 25	4 2
ecember	3 90	2 70	2 70	2 40	2 20	2 30	2 30	2 60	3 50	4 00										4 2

^{*} Glass is divided by sizes into groups, called "breaks." For instance, all sizes up to 26 united inches (the addition of the lengths of the various sides) are in the 'first break''; 26 to 40 inches are in the "second break", etc.



TABLES.

XI.—HOUSE FURNISHINGS.

Chairs, kitchen, common, spindle.
Tables, kitchen, 4 ft., with drawer.
Tables, extension, hardwood, extending 8 ft.
Sideboards, hardwood, with bevelled mirror, 16 x 28 in.
Bedroom suites, two pieces, hardwood, dresser with
mirror 18 x 36 in., and stand.
Iron bed: Continuous pillar bed, 4 ft. wide.

Earthenware—White cups and saucers.

Earthenware—Printed dinner sets.

Earthenware—Toilet sets printed, 10 pieces.
Glassware—Tumblers, tank glass, ½-pint.
Table cutlery—Knives, celluloid handles, medium size.
Silver-plated ware—Knives and forks, medium size,
6 dwt.

180. Wooden pails: 3 hoop, clear.

181. Wooden tubs: No. 0.

182. Brooms (carpet), 4 strings.

Manufacturers' prices f.o.b., at Ottawa, Ont.; quotations supplied by J. Oliver & Sons, Ottawa, Ont.

Articles.	18	90.	18	91.	189	2.	1893.	1	894.	189	15.	1896	š.	1897		1898	. 1	899.	1	1900.	1	901	-	1902	-	1903	. 1	1904.	1	905.	15	906.	190	7.	190	š.	1909
	8	cts.	8	cts.	\$0	ts.	\$ cts	. 8	cts.	8 c	ts.	\$ et	8.	\$ et	8.	\$ ets		s ets	. 1	8 ets		Eet		\$ ct	8.	\$ cts		8 cts.	8	ets.	8	cts	8 c	ts.	8 cf	s. \$	t cts
chairs, kitchen, common, spindle, per doz 'ables, kitchen, 4 ft., with	2	40	2	40	2 4	0	2 40	2	52	2 5	52	2 55	2	2 6	i	2 64	1	64		2 64	100	64	1	2 76		3 00	i	3 00	3	24	3	24	3 3	6	3 3	6	3 3
drawer, per doz bles, extension, hard-	12	00	12	00	12 0	0 1	12 00	12	00	13 2	20	13 20) 1	5 00	1	5 00	13	00	16	80	16	80	1	8 00	1	8 00	21	00	21	00	21	00	21 0	0	21 0	0 2	1 00
wood, extending 8 ft., eachdeboards, hardwood, with	5	00	5	00	5 0	0	5 50	5	50	5 5	60	6 00	,	6 00	,	6 00	6	00	7	00	7	00	1	8 00	1	8 00	8	00	8	00	8	00	8 0	0	8 0	0	8 00
bevelled mirror, 16 x 28 in. eachedroom suites, two pieces,	7	00	7	00	7 5	0	7 50	7	50	7 7	5	7 75		8 23		8 25	9	00	9	00	9	00	10	0 00	10	00	16	00	10	00	10	00	10 5	0	10-56) 1	0 50
hardwood, dresser with mirror 18 x 36 in., and stand, per set		00	11	00	11 5	0 1	1 50	12	00	12 0	G	12 00	1	3 00	13	3 00	13	00	1:	00	14	00	14	4 00	1:	5 00	15	00	15	00	15	00	15 0	0 1	15 0	0 1	5.00

IRON BEDS.

Manufacturers' prices f.o.b., at Waterville, Que. ; quotations supplied by Geo. Gale & Sons, Waterville, Que.

Continuous pillar bed, 4 ft., wide, No. 504 6	51 6 5	1 6 08	6 08	6 08	4 12	4 12	4 12	4 01	4 01	5 94	4 81	4 45	3 99	3 50	3 50	3 50	3 85	3 50	3 50
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WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909-XI. HOUSE FURNISHINGS.-Continued.

EARTHENWARE, GLASSWARE, TABLE CUTLERY AND SILVER-PLATED WARE.

Manufacturers' prices; quotations supplied by Parson & Co., Ottawa.

Articles.	1890.	1891.	1852.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903,	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Earthenware-White cups		\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	8 cts.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$cts.	\$ cts.	8 ets				
and saucers, per doz. pairs Earthenware – Printed din-		0 44	0 44	0 42	0 42	0 40	0.40	0 42	0 44	0 44	0 44	0 44	0 44	0 44	0 44	0 45	0 49	0 51	0 52	0 51
ner sets, 97 pieces Carthenware—Toilet sets,	4 15	4 15	4 10	4 10	4 10	4 10	4 00	4 00	3 95	3 95	3 95	3 95	3 95	3 96	3.90	3 90	3 80	3 85	4 00	3 75
printed, 10 pieces lassware—Tumblers, tank	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 40	1 40	1 35	1 30	1 30	1 35	1 35	1 30	1 30	1 35	1 35	1 30	1 18	1 28	1 33	1 35	1 27
glass, ½ pintable cutlery—Knives,	0 25	0 25	0 24	0 24	0 24	0 24	0 24	0 24	0 23	0 22	0 25	0 25	0 25	0 25	0 23	0.22	0 22	0 22	0 24	0 19
celluloid handles, me- dium size		1 35	1.35	1 35	1 35	1 35	1 35	1 35	1 35	1 35	1 22	1 22	1 22	1 22	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 35	1 20	1 05
and forks, medium size, 6 dwt	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 15	2 15	2 15	2 15	2 15	2 15	2 15	2 15	2 15	2 15	2 15	1 40	1 40	1.40

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909 :—XI. HOUSE FURNISHINGS; (d) KITCHEN FURNISHINGS. WOODEN PAILS: 3 HOOP, CLEAR.

Price per dozen at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer and Hardware and Metal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893,	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	Sets.	8 cts.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	S cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 ct
January			-												1 90					
ebruary	1.80	1.90	1 90	1 90	1.90	1.70	1 65	1 60	1 60	1 60	2 05	2 05	1 80	1 70	1 90	2 00	2 00	2 05	2 05	2 00
farch	1.80	1 90	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.70	1.75	1 60	1 60	1 60	2 05	2 05	1.70	1.70	1 90	2 00	2 00	2 05	2 05	2 00
pril	1 80	1 90	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.65	1 60	1 60	1.60	1.70	2 05	2 05	1.70	1.70	1.90	2 00	2.00	2 05	2 05	2 0
fay	1 90	1 90	1.90	1.90	1 90	1 65	1 60	1 60	1 60	1.70	2 05	2 05	1 70	1 70	1.90	2 00	2 00	2 05	2 05	2 00
une	1 90	1 90	1.90	1.90	1 90	1 65	1 60	1 60	1 60	1.70	2 05	2 05	1 70	1.70	1 90	2 00	2 00	2 05	2 05	2 00
uly	1 90	1 90	1.90	1.90	1 90	1 65	1 60	1.60	1 60	1.70	2 05	2 05	1.70	1 80	2 00	2 00	2 05	2 05	2 05	2 03
ugust	1 90	1 90	1.90	1 90	1 90	1 65	1.60	1 60	1 60	1.70	2 05	2 05	1.70	1 80	2.00	2 00	2 05	2 05	2 05	2 00
eptember	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1.70	1.65	1 60	1.60	1.60	1.70	2 05	2 05	1.70	1 80	2 00	2.00	2 05	2 05	2 05	2 03
ctober	1 90	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.70	1 65	1 60	1.60	1 60	1.70	2 05	2 05	1.70	1.80	2 00	2 00	2 05	2 05	2 05	2 05
ovember	1 90	1.90	1 90	1.90	1.70	1.65	1 60	1-60	1 60	1 70	2 05	2 05	1.70	1.80	2 00	2 00	2 05	2 05	2 05	2 05
ecember	1 90	1 90	1 50	1.90	1 70	1 65	1 69	1.00	1 60	2 05	2 05	2 05	1.70	1 80	2 00	2 00	2 05	2 05	2 05	2 00
	1 866	1 900	1 900	1:900	1 - 833	1:662	1 620	1:600	1:500	1:704	2 050	2:050	1.716	1:750	1-950	2:00	2-025	2:050	2:050	2:050

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909,—XI. HOUSE FURNISHINGS; (d) KITCHEN FURNISHINGS.—Continued. WOODEN TUBS, No. 9.

Price per dozen on the first market day of each month; quotations, 1890-5, from the Canadian Gr cer; 1896-1909, from Le Moniteur du Commerce.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893,	1894.	1895,	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	190	1. 1	905,	19	16.	1907.	. 19	JOS.	190
	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	8 cts.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 ets.	8 ets	S ct	s. 8	ets.	8 -	ets.	8 cti	. 8	ets.	80
January	9 00	9 50	9 50	9 50	9.50	8.50	9 00	8 00	8 00	8 00	11 00	9 75	9 75	9 00	10 5	0 11	55	10	75	0 75	11	00	11 0
February	8 50	9 50	9 50	9.50	9.50	8 50	9.00	8 00	8 00	8 00	11 00	9 75	9.75	9 00	10.5	0 11	25	10	75 1	0 75	11	00	11 0
March	8 50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	8.50	9 00	8.00	8 00	8 00	11 00	9.75	9 75	9.00	11 5	5 11	25	10	75 1	0 75	11	60	11 0
April	9 00	9 50	9 50	9.50	9.50	8.50	8 00	8.00	8 00	8 50	11 00	9 25	9.00	9.00	11 5	5 11	25	10	75 1	0.75	11	00	11 0
May	9.50	9 50	9 50	9.50	9.50	8.50	8 00	8 00	8.00	8.50	11 00	9 25	9 00	9 00	11 5	5 11	25	10	75 1	0 75	11	60	11 0
June	9.50	9 50	9 50	9.50	9.50	8.50	8 00	8 00	8 00	8 50	11 00	9 25	9.00	9 00	11 5	5 11	25	10	75 1	0 75	11	00	11 0
July	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	8 50	8 00	8 00	8 00	8 50	11 00	9 25	9.00	10.00	11.5	5 11	25	10	75 1	0.75	11	00	11 0
August	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	8 50	8 00	8 00	8.00	8.50	11 00	9 25	9 00	10.00	11.5	5 13	25	10	75 1	0.75	11	00	11 0
September	9.50	9 50	9.50	9.50	8.50	8 50	8 00	8 00	8 00	8 50	10 00	9 25	9 00	10.00	11.5	5 11	25	10	75 1	0.75	11	00	11 0
October	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	8.70	8.50	8 00	S 00	8 00	8.50	10 00	9 25	9.00	10 00	11.5	5 10	75	10	75 1	0.75	11	00	10 0
November	9 50	9.50	9.50	9.50	8.50	8.50	8.00	8 00	S 00	8.50	9 75	9 25	9 00	10 00	11 5	5 10	75	10	75 I	1 00	11	00	10 5
December	9 50	9.50	9.50	9.50	8.50	9.00	8 00	8 00	8 00	11 00	9.75	9.75	9.00	10 00	11.5	5 10	75	10	75 1	1 00	11	00	10 5
Average	9 25	9.50	9.50	9.50	9:166	8:541	8 25	8.00	8 00	8 583	10:625	9:416:	9:1875	9.50	11:3	75 11	15	10	75 1	0.79	1 11	00	10.8

Price per dozen at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer and Hardware and Metal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906,	1907.	1908.	1909
	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	8 cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ct						
January	2 90	2 90	3 20	3 20	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 30	4 60	4 10	4 10	4 10	4.40	4 20	§4 00	§3 65	4 00	3 65
February	2 90	2 90	3 20	3 20	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 30	4 60	4 10	4 10	4 10	4 40	4 20	§4 00	§3 65	4 00	3 63
March	2 90	2 90	3 20	3 20	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 40	4 60	4 10	4 10	4 10	4 40	4 20	§4 00	§3 65	4 00	3 65
April	2 90	2 90	3 20	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 40	4 40	4 10	4 10	4 10	4 40	4 20	§4 00	§3 65	4 00	3 65
May	2 90	2 90	3 20	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 40	4 40	4 10	4 10	4 10	4 40	4 20	§4 00	§3 65	4 00	§3 65
June	2 90	2 90	3 20	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 25	4 40	4 10	4 10	4 10	4 40	4 20	§4 00	§3 65	4 00	§3 65
July	2 90	2 90	3 20	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 25	4 10	4 10	4 10	3 95	4 40	§4 20	§4 00	§3 65	3 65	§3 65
August	2 90	2 90	3 20	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 30	3 25	4 10	4 10	4 10	3 95	4 40	§4 20	§4 00	§3 65	3 65	§3 65
September	2 90	2 90	3 20	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 30	3 25	4 10	4 10	4 10	3 95	4 40	§4 20	§4 00	§3 75	3 65	§4 75
October	2 90	2 90	3 20	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 30	3 25	4 10	4 10	4 10	3 95	4 40	§4 20	§4 00	§3 90	3 65	§5 00
November	2 90	2 90	3 20	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 30	3 25	4 10	4 10	4 10	4 40	4 40	§4 10	§3 9e	4 00	3 65	§5 50
December	2 90	2 90	3 20	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 45	3 30	4 40	4 10	4 10	4 10	4 40	4 40	§4 u0	§3 75	4 00	3 65	§6 25
Average	2 90	2 90	3 20	3 39	3.45	3 45	3.45	2 45	2 29	2 20	4.20	4 10	4.10	4.10	4.40	1 19	2 0"	2 74	9 00	4 09

^{*} Prices are fixed usually at the beginning of the year. The high prices ruling in the closing months of 1909 were due to the scarcity of broom corn, which was suddenly felt about the first of September. § Quotations supplied by H. W. Nelson & Sons, Toronto.

TABLES.

XII.-DRUGS AND CHEMICALS.

- 183. Alcohol.
- 184. Wood alcohol.
- 185. Alum.
- 186. Bleaching powder.
- 187. Borax.
- 188. Brimstone.
- 189. Carbolic acid.
- 190 Caustic soda.
- 191 Copperas.
- 192. Glycerine.
- 194. Muriatic acid.
- 195. Opium.
- 196. Quinine.
- 197. Soda ash.
- 198. Sulphuric acid.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909 .- XII DRUGS AND CHEMICALS.

ALCOHOL, 65 O. P., IN BARRELS.

Price per gallon at Toronto on the first day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Pharmaceutical Journal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908,	1909
	\$ cts.	S cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts
January	3 28	3 50	3 83	3 85	3 85	3 85	4 17	4 1.	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4.52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 52	5.0
February	3 28	3 50	3 83	3 85	3 85	3 85	4 17	4 17	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4.52	5 0
March	3 28	3 50	3 83	3 85	3 85	3 8	4 17	4 17	4 52	4.52	4.52	4.52	4.52	4.52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4.76	5 0
pril	3 28	3 50	3 83	3 85	3 85	3 85	4 17	4 17	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4.5.	4.52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4.70	5 0
fay	3 28	3 50	3 83	3 85	3 85	3 85	4 17	4.50	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 50	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 5.	4 52	4.70	5 0
une	3 28	3 50	3 83	3 85	3 85	4 17	4 17	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4.52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4.52	4 52	4 52	4.71	5 0
uly	3 28	3 83	3 83	3 85	3 85	4 17	4 17	4.52	4 52	* 4 52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4.70	5 0
uguet	3 33	3 83	3 83	3 85	3 85	4 17	4 17	4 52	4 52	4.52	4 52	4.52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 70	5 00
eptember	3 42	3 83	3 83	3 85	3 85	÷ 17	4 17	4.52	4 52	4 59	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 76	5 00
ctober	3 42	3 83	3 83	3 85	3.85	4 17	4 17	4.52	4 52	4 52	4.52	4.52	4 52	4.52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4.52	4.70	5 00
vovember	3 50	3 83	3 83	3 85	3.85	4 17	4 17	4 52	4 52	4.52	4 52	4 52	4.32	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 70	5 00
ecember	3 50	3 83	3 85	3 85	3 85	4 17	4 17	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 52	4 70	5 00
Average	3 344	3:665	3 831	3 850	3.850	4 036	4 170	4:401	4:520	4:520	4:5.90	4:520	4:520	4:590	4.520	4:520	4:520	4:590	4.670	5.00

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—DRUGS AND CHEMICALS—Continued.

ALCOHOL, WOOD (METHYLATED SPIRITS), 65 O. P. IN BARRELS. Price per gallon at Toronto on the first day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Pharmaceutical Journal,

1890, 1891, 1892, 1893, 1894, 1895, 1896, 1897, 1898, 1899, 1990, 1901, 1902, 1903, 1904, 1905, 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, Month. 8 cts 8 cts, 8 c 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 1 75 1 20 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 1 20 1 20 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 1 20 1 20 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 1 20 1 20 2 00 1 20 1 20 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 1 75 1 20 1 20 September 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 1 75 1 20 1 20 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 1 75 1 20 1 20 December..... 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 1 75 1 20 1 20

2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 1 916 1 245 1 20

^{*} Methylated spirits appears in our price list in March, 1891, but no price is quoted until June following.—Ed. Pharmaceutical Journal. See also statement contained in Report at page

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909. - DRUGS AND CHEMICALS-Continued.

ALUM, LUMP.

Price per 100 pounds in Montreal on the first of each month; quotations from The Canadian Journal of Commerce.

March.	Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
$\begin{array}{c} {\rm January} & \left(\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		\$cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ eta					
February. 1 60	January /	1 60	1 60	1.75							1 40			1 40		1 40	1 40	1 40	1 40	1 40	1 40
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	January	1 75	1 75	2 00													1 70	1 10	1 40	1 40	1 40
March.	February		1 60	2 00										1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75
$ \begin{array}{c} \text{March.} & \begin{array}{c} 1 \ 75 \ 1 \ 75 \ 1 \ 75 \ 2 \ 90 \ 2 \ 90 \ 1 \ 75 \ 2 \ 90 \ 2 \ 90 \ 2 \ 90 \ 1 \ 50 \ 1 \ 50 \ 1 \ 50 \ 1 \ 50 \ 1 \ 75 \ 1 \ 7$			1 60							m. 1010		1 40		1 10	1 40	1 40	1 40	1 40	1 40	1 40	1 40
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	March	1 75	1 75			1 75						1 50		1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		1 60	1 75	1.75		1 50		ap. 0117										1 40	1 40	1 40	1 40
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	April		2 00	2 00		1 75		2 00	2 00	1.50	1 50	1.50	1.50	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		1 60	1.75	1 75	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50	1.50	1 40	1 40	1 40						1 40	1 40	1 40	1 40
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	May	1 75	2 00	2 00	2 00	1 75	2 00	2 00	2 00	1 50		1 50						1 75	1 75	1 75	1 70
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	T		1 75	1 50		1 50	1 50											1 40	1 40	1 40	1 50
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	June	1 75	2 00	2 00		1 75												1 75	1 75	1 75	
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	July J		1 75			1 75												1 40	1 40	1 40	
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	July		2 00	m 00												1 75		1 40	1 70	1 10	
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	August		1 75													1 75		1 75	1 75	1 75	
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			2 00					m 000								1 40			1 40	1 40	1 50
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	September		1 75									8 80				1 75			1 75	1 75	1 75
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			1 75														1 40		1 40	1 40	1 50
November	October		2 00		1 75					1 50							1 75		1.75	1 75	1 75
November	1		1 75	# 1010	1.50	40 1017				1 40								1 40		1 40	1 50
1 1 60 1 75 1 50 1 50 1 75 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 5	November	1 75	2 00		1 75					1 50								1 75		1 75	1 75
	- 1	1 60	1 75		1 50					1 40				1 40				1 40		1 40	1 50
	December		2 00							1 50			1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—NII. DRUGS AND CHEMICLAS-Continued.

BLEACHING POWDER.

Price per 100 pounds at Montreal on the first day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Journal of Commerce.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
								•										-		
	\$cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts
January	1.90	2 90	2.25	2 50	2 50	2 25	2 25	2 25	1.80	2 25	1 75	2 00	2 50	1 75	1 75	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50 2 50	1 50
January	2 25		2 50	3 00	3 00	3 00	3 00	2 75	2 00	2 50	2 50	4 00	3 00	2 50	2 30	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 50	1 50
February.	1 90	2 25	2 25	2 50	2 50	2 25	2 25	2 25	1 90	2 25	2 00	2 00	2 00	1 75 2 50	2 50	1 50	1 50	2 50	2 50	2 40
remains	2 25	2 50	2 50	3 00	3 00	3 00	2 75	2 75	2 00	2 50	2 50	9 00	2 00	1 75	1 75	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50
March	1.91	2 25	2 25	2 50	2 50	2 25	2 25	2 25		Sir sur!	3 00	3 00	3 00	2 50	2 50	2 50	9.50	2 50	2 50	2 40
March	2 25	2 50	2 50	3 00	3 00	3 00	2 75	2 75 2 25		2 50	2 50	2 00	2 00	1 75	1 75	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50
April	1 90	2 25	2 25	2 50	2 50	2 25	2 25		2 25 2 50	2 50	3 00 .	3 00	3 00	2 50	2 50	2 50	9 50	2 50	2 50	2 40
	2 25	2 50	2 30	3 00	3 00	3 00	2 75	2 75		1 75	2 50	2 00	2 00	1 75	1 75	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50
May	2 10	2 25	2 25	2 50	2 50	2 25	2 25 2 75	2 25 2.75	2 25 2 50	2 50	: 00	3 00	3 00	2 50	2 50	2 50	9 50	2 50	2 50	2 40
	2 35	2 50	2 50	3 00	3 00 2 50	3 00 2 25	2 75 2 25	2 25	2 25	1 75	2 50	2 00	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50
June	1 80	2 00	2 25	2 75	2 50	3 00	2 75	2 75	2 50	2 50	5 00	3.00	9.50	2 50	2 50	2 50	2.50	2 50	2 50	2 40
	2 00	2 20	2 50	3 25	2 50	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 25	1 75	2 50	2 00	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50
July	1 80	2 00	2 50	3 00	3 00	3 00	2 75	2 75	2 50	2.50	5 00	3 00	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 50	9 50	2 50	2 50	2 40
	1 80	2 20	w 1717	2 50	2 50	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 25	1 75	2 50	2 00	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 50	1 50	1 50	1.50	1 50
August	2 00	2 00	2 25 2 50	3 00	3 00	3 00	2 75	2 75	2 50	2 50	5 00	3 00	9 50	2 50	2.50	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 40
	1 80	2 20	2 25	2 50	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 25	1 75	2 50	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50
September	2 00	2 50	2 50	3 00	3 00	3 00	2 75	2 75	2 50	2 50	5 00	2 75	2 50	2 50	2.50	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 40
	1 80	2 25	3 00	9.50	2 25	2 25	2 25	1 80	2 25	1 75	2 50		1 75	1 75	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50	1.50	1 50
October	2 00	2 50	3 50	2 00	3 00	3 00	2 75	2 00	2 50	2 50	4 00		2 50	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 50	2.40	2 40
,	1 80	2 25	2 50	9 50	9 95	9 95	2 25	1 80	2 25	1 75	2 00	2 00	1 75	1 75	1.50	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50
November	2 00	9 50	3 00	3 00	3 00	3 00	2 75	2 00	2 50	2 50	4 00	2 75	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 40	2 40
	2 90	2 25	2 50	9 50	2 25	2 25	2 25	1 80	2 25	1 75	2 00	2 50	1.75	1 75	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50
December	2 30	2 50	3 00	3 00	3 00	3 00	2 75	2 00	2 50	2 50	4 00	3 00	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 40	2 40
Average	9:008	2:356	9:510	9:770	2:708	9:695	2:510	2:350	2.263	2-187	3:073	2:579	2-293	2:125	2.093	2.000	2.000	2.000	1.979	1.95

BORAX POWDER.

· Price per pound at Toronto on the first day of e.ch month; quotations from The Canadian Pharmaceutical Journal.

Month.	1890,	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903,	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1900
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts							
January	13	13	.10	-11	.11	11	107	.02	.02	:05	:055	:05	.02	-05	.06	-06		.06	.06	0
February	13	13	11	11	.11	.11	:07	-07	.07	-05	:055	:05	-05	.02	.06	:06	:06	.06	.06	.0
March,	13	.13	11	-11	.11	-11	:07	:07	.07	-05	.029	.02	:05	05	:06	:06	06	.06	.07	-0
April	13	13	-11	-11	-11	-11	:07	0_1^a	0475	-65	1055	-05	:05	-05	:06	.06	-06	.06	07	-0
day	13	.13	11	11	-11	-07	:07	.02	0475	:05	1055	.05	.02	-05	06	.06	06	.06	-07	-0
fune	13	.13	11	-11	11	:07	.04	107	0475	.05	055	.05	:05	:05	-06	.06	.06	:06	.07	- 0
uly	13	13	11	-11	11	-07	.02	:07	0475	.02	.055	-65	.02	105	:06	:06	.06	.06	-07	.0
August	13	.13	-11	11	-11	:07	-07	*07	0475	1055	:055	-05	-05	05	.06	.06	:06	:06	07	.0
September	.13	13	11	-11	-11	.07	-07	.02	:0475	.022	055	.05	.02	*65	.06	-06	.06	.06	-07	-0
October	13	13	-11	-11	11	-07	.04	.04	:04	.022	:055	- 05	-05	:06	- 06	.06	-96	.06	:07	-0
November	-13	10	11	11	-11	:07	.07	-07	:04	.055	.62	.05	.05	.06	- 06	.06	-06	.06	:07	-0
December	13	10	-11	11	-11	.02	.02	07	.02	.022	.05	:05	.05	.06	106	.06	.06	06	-07	.0
Average	-13	125	109	-11	11	.083	.02	.07	052	052	054	.62	.02	-052	.06	.06	-06	-06	068	-0

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—XII DRUGS AND CHEMICALS-Continue I.

BRIMSTONE.

Price per 100 pounds at Montreal on the first market day of each month; quatations from The Canadian Journal of Commerce.

$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	2 00 2 00 3 06 2 50 2 00 2 00 2 50 2 50 2 00 2 00 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50	0 2 00 2 0 2 50 2	2 00 2 0 2 50 2 1 2 00 2 0	00 2 00 50 2 50 00 2 00 50 2 50 00 2 00 50 2 50 00 2 00 50 2 50 00 2 50 00 2 50 00 2 50	2 00 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50	8 ets 2 00 2 50 2 00 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50	8 cts. 2 00 2 50 2 00 2 50 2 00 2 50 2 00 2 50 2 00 2 50	\$ ets. 2 00 2 50 2 00 2 50 2 00 2 50 2 00 2 50 2 00 2 50 2 00	2 0 2 5 2 0 2 5 2 0 2 5 2 0 2 5
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	3 06 2 50 2 00 2 00 2 50 2 50 2 00 2 00 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50	0 2 50 2 0 2 00 2 0 2 50 2 0 2 00 2 0 2 00 2 0 2 50 2	2 50 2 1 2 00 2 0 2 50 2 1	50 2 50 00 2 00 50 2 50 00 2 00 50 2 50 00 2 00 50 2 50 00 2 00 50 2 50 00 2 00	2 50 2 00 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50	2 50 2 00 2 50 2 00 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50	2 50 2 00 2 50 2 00 2 50 2 00 2 50 2 50	2 00 2 50 2 00 2 50 2 00 2 50 2 50	2 5 2 0 2 5 2 0 2 5 2 0 2 5
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	2 00 2 00 2 50 2 50 2 00 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 00 2 00 2 50 2 50 2 00 2 00 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50	0 2 00 2 0 2 50 2 0 2 00 2 0 2 50 2	2 00 2 1 2 50 2 1 2 00 2 0 2 50 2 1 2 00 2 0 2 50 2 1 2 00 2 0 2 50 2 1	00 2 00 50 2 50 00 2 00 50 2 50 00 2 00 50 2 50 00 2 00	2 00 2 50 2 50 2 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 5	2 50 2 00 2 50 2 00 2 50 2 50	2 00 2 50 2 00 2 50 2 00 2 50 2 50	2 00 2 50 2 00 2 50 2 00 2 50 2 50	2 0 2 5 2 0 2 5 2 0 2 5
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	2 50 2 50 2 00 2 00 2 50 2 50 2 00 2 00 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 00 2 00	0 2 50 2 0 2 00 2 0 2 50 2 0 2 50 2 0 2 50 2	2 50 2 1 2 00 2 0 2 50 2 1 2 00 2 0	50 2 50 00 2 00 50 2 50 00 2 00	2 50 2 00 2 50 2 50	2 50 2 00 2 50	2 50 2 00 2 50	2 50 2 00 2 50	2 (
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	2 50 2 50 2 00 2 00 2 50 2 50 2 00 2 00	2 50 2 0 2 00 2 0 2 50 2	2 50 2 1 2 00 2 0	50 2 50 00 2 00	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 1
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	2 50 2 50 2 00 2 00	2 50 2							2 0
100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100			2 00 2 0	50 2 50		2 50	2 50	2 50	2 1
UIV 0 50 0 50 0 50 0 50 0 50 0 50 0	2 50 2 50 2 00	2 50 2	2 50 2 50 2 60 2 6	59 2 50	2 50	2 50	2 50 2 00	2 50 2 00	2 5
1 2 00 2 25 2 25 1 75 1 75 1 75 1 75 1 75 2 00	2 50 2 50 2 00 2 00	2 50 2 2 00 2	2 50 2 5 2 00 2 6	50 2 50 00 2 00	2 50 2 00	2 50 2 00	2 50 2 00	2 50 2 00	2 5
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	2 50 2 50 2 00 2 00	2 00 2	2 00 2 (00 2 00	2 00	2 50 2 00	2 50 2 00	2 50 2 00	2 5
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	2 50 2 50 2 00 2 00 2 50 2 50	2	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	00 2 00	2 50 2 00 2 50	2 50 2 00 2 50	2 50 2 00 2 50	2 50	2 5 2 5
ovember	2 50 2 50 2 00 2 00 2 50 2 50	2 00 2		00 2 00		2 00	2 50 2 00 2 50	2 50 2 00 2 50	20
ecember. (2 00 2 25 2 50 1 75 1 75 1 75 1 75 1 75 2 00 2 25 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2 50 2	2 00 2 00 2 50 2 50	2 00 2	2 00 2 0	00 2 00	2 00	2 00 2 50	2 00 2 50	2 00 2 50	2 (

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA 1890-1909—XII DRUGS AND CHEMICALS—Continued.

CARBOLIC ACID: CRYSTALS; EOMMERCIAL, 40 P.C.

Price per pound at Toronto on the first day of each month: quotations from The Canadian Pharmaceutical Journal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899,	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	Cts.																			
January	.22	.45	-25	.35	.30	- 25	.25	-25	-25	-23	-26	-23	45	.45	.45	.20	.20	.20	-50	.45
February	. 22	-45	.25	-35	.30	25	-25	.25	-23	-23	26	-23	.45	.45	.45	.20	.20	:50	:50	.45
March	-55	· 27	-25	.32	-30	-25	-25	25	. 23	23	.40	-23	45	.45	-55	.20	.20	.20	.20	.45
April	-55	-27	.25	-35	.28	25	-25	25	-26	.23	.40	45	.45	'45	.22	.20	.20	.20	-59	45
May	.55	-27	25	.35	.30	-25	.25	.25	.26	.23	.40	.45	.45	.45	-55	.20	:50	.20	. 50	'45
June	- 55	27	-25	.35	.30	-25	.25	-25	.26	-23	.40	.45	.45	.45	-55	-50	:50	-50	-50	. 45
July	-55	-27	25	.35	.25	-25	.25	25	.26	23	.40	.45	.45	45	.22	.50	.20	:50	-50	*45
August	-50	.27	.25	.35	.25	25	.25	.25	-26	- 25	.40	.45	:45	-45	.22	.20	.20	:50	.20	45
September	-50	-25	.25	.35	-25	-27	-25	.25	-26	-25	.40	.45	.45	:45	.22	:50	.20	.20	.20	*45
October	.45	.25	.35	. 28	25	25	. 25	- 25	.25	.25	.40	.45	.45	.45	.22	.20	.20	.20	:50	-45
November	.45	-25	.32	.35	-25	-25	.25	:25	.25	.25	.23	.45	.45	45	-50	:50	.20	.20	-50	.45
December	.45	25	-35	35	.25	25	-25	.25	.25	.25	-23	.45	.45	.45	:50	:50	:50	-50	-50	-45
Average	-516	-292	275	344	.273	250	-250	-250	.250	-238	348	-395	:450	450	525	-500	-500	.590	-500	-450

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—XII. DRUGS AND CHEMICALS—Continued.

CAUSTIC SODA (60 DEGREES.)

Price per 100 pounds at Montreal on the first day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Journal of Commerce.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	% cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	S ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	Sets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	8 ets.	8 ct
January	1 75	270	2 50 2 70	2 50 2 70	2 62½ 2 75	2 00 2 25	1 90 2 25	1 90 2 25	1 75 2 00	1 80 2 35	2 00 2 10	2 50	2 25	2 00	2 00	2 25 2 50	2 25 2 50	2 25 2 50	2 25 2 50	2 23
February	2 00 2 25	2 70 2 80	2 50 2 70	2 50 2 70	2 625 2 75	1 90 2 25	1 90 2 25	1 90 2 25	1 75 2 00	1 80 2 35	2 00 2 10	2 25 2 50	2 50 2 75	2 00 3 00	2 00 3 00	2 25 2 50	2 25 2 50	2 25 2 50	2 25 2 50	2 20 2 50
March	2 25 2 35	2 70 2 80	2 70	2 50 2 70 2 50	2 25 2 50 2 25	1 90 2 25 1 90	1 90 2 25 1 90	1 90 2 25 1 90	1 75 2 00 1 75	1 80 2 35 1 80	2 25 2 50 2 25	2 25 2 50 2 25	2 25 2 50 2 25	2 00 3 00 2 00	2 00 3 00 2 00	2 25 2 50 2 25	2 25 2 50 2 25	2 25 2 50 2 25	2 25 2 50	2 20
April	2 25 2 50 2 50	2 70 2 80 2 70	2 50 2 70 2 50	2 70 2 50	2 50 2 50 2 25	2 25 1 90	2 25	2 25	2 00	2 35	2 50 2 25	2 50 2 25	2 50 2 25	3 00 2 00	3 00 2 00	2 50 2 25	2 50 2 25	2 50 2 25	2 50 2 50 2 25	2 25 2 25 2 25
May	2 00	2 80	2 70 2 50	2 70 2 50	2 50 2 25	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 35 1 80	2 35	2 50 2 25	2 50 2 25	2 50 2 00	3 00 2 00	3 00 2 00	2 50 2 25	2 50 2 25	2 50 2 25	2 50 2 25	2 56
July	2 25 1 80	2 70 2 50	2 70 2 50	2 70 2 25	2 50 2 25	2 25	2 25	2 25	2 35	2 35 1 75	2 50 2 25	3 50 2 25	3 00 2 00	3 00 2 00	3 00 2 00	2 50 2 25	2 50 2 25	2 50 2 25	2 50 2 25	2 50
August	2 00 2 25 2 50	2 75 2 50 2 75	2 70 2 50 2 70	2 50 2 25 2 50	2 50 2 25 2 50	2 25 1 90 2 25	2 25 1 90 2 25	2 25 1 75 2 00	2 35 1 80 2 35	2 00 1 60 1 80	2 50 2 25 2 50	2 50 2 25 2 50	3 00 2 00 3 00	3 00 2 00 3 00	3 00 2 00 3 00	2 50 2 25	2 50 2 25	2 50	2 50 2 25	2 50
September	2 40 2 60	2 75 2 50 2 75	2 70 2 50 2 70	2 50 2 25 2 50	2 50 2 00 2 25	1 90 2 25	1 90 2 25	1 75 2 00	1 80 2 35	1 60 1 80	2 25 2 25 2 50	2 25 2 50	2 00	2 00 3 00	2 00	2 50 2 25 2 50				
October	2 40 2 60	2 50 2 75	2 50 2 70	2 40 2 50	2 00 · 2 25	1 90 2 25	1 90 2 25	1 75 2 00	1 80 2 35	1 60 1 80	2 25 2 50	2 25 2 50	2 00 3 00	2 00 3 00	2 00	2 25 2 50	2 25 2 50	2 25	2 25 2 50	2 25 2 50
November	2 75	2 50 2 75	2 50 2 70	2 621 2 75	2 00 2 25	1 90 2 25	1 90 2 25	1 75	2 35	1 75 2 00	2 25 2 50	2 25	2 00	2 00 3 00	3 00	2 25 2 50	2 25 2 50	2 25 2 50	2 25 2 50	2 25 2 50
December	2 75 3 00	2 50 2 70	2 50 2 70	2 62½ 2 75	2 00 2 25	1 90 2 25	1 90 2 25	1 75 2 00	1 80 2 35	1 75 2 00	2 25 2 50	2 25 2 50	3 00	2 00 3 00	2 00 3 00	2 25 2 50	2 25 2 50	2 25 2 50	2 25 2 50	2 25 2 50
Average	2:360	2.672	2.600	2:545	2-343	2 079	2:075	1-991	2:008	1 - 931	2-320	9-385	9-470	2:500	9:500	9-375	2:375	9-975	2:375	9 975

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA.
WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909: TABLE No. 191.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909-XII. DRUGS AND CHEMICALS-Continued.

COPPERAS.

Price per 100 pounds at Montreal on the first day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Journal of Commerce.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899,	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 ets.	8 cts.	8 ets.	S cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	8 ets.	8 cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ct						
	0.80	0.80	0 80	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0 60	0 65	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.73
anuary	0 90	0.90	1 00	1 00	1 00	1 00	1 00	1 00	0 75	0 90	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0 80	0.80	0.8
- 1	0.80	1 00	0 80	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0 60	0 75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.7
ebruary	0 90	2 00	1 00	1 00	1.00	1 00	1 00	1 00	0.75	0.80	0.80	0 80	0.80	0 80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.8
	0 80	1 00	0.80	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0 60	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0 75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.7
arch	0.90	2 00	1 00	1 00	1 60	1 00	1 00	1 00	0.75	0.80	0.80	0 80	0.80	0 80	0.80	0.80	0 80	0.80	0.80	0.8
. i	0.80	1 00	0.80	0.75	0.75	0.75	0 75	0.75	0 75	0 75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0 75	0.75	0.75	0.7
pril	0.90	2 00	1 00	1 00	1.00	1 00	1 00	1 00	0.80	0.80	0.80	0 80	0 80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.8
· Í	0.80	1 00	0 80	0 75	0.75	0.75	0 75	0.75	0 85	0.75	0 75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.7
lay {	0.90	2 00	1 00	1 00	1 00	1 00	1 00	1 00	0.90	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.8
j	0 80	1 00	0.80	0.75	0 75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.65	0.75	0 75	0.75	0.75	0 75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.7
ine {	0 90	2 00	1 00	1 00	1 00	1 00	1 00	1 00	0.90	0.80	0 80	0.80	0 80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0 80	0.8
aly	0 80	1 00	0 80	0 75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0 65	0 75	0 75	0 75	0 75	0.75	0 75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0 75	0.7
шу	0 90	2 00	1 00	1 00	1 00	1 00	1 00	1 00	0 90	0.80	0 80	0 80	0 80	0 80	0 80 0 75	0 80	0 80	0 80	0 80	0 8
ugust	0 80	2 00	0 80	0.75	0 75	0 75	0 75	0 75	0 65	0 75	0.75	0 75	0 75	0.75	0 80	0 75	0 80	0 75	0 80	0.8
	0 90	a 00	0 80	1 00	0.75	1 00	0.75	0.75	0 65	0 75	0 75	0 75	0 75	0 75	0 75	0 75	0 75	0 75	0 75	0.7
eptember	0 80	2 00	1 00	1 00	1 00	1 00	1 00	1 00	0 90	0 80	0.80	0 80	0 80	0.80	0 80	0 80	0 : 0	0 80	0.80	0.8
	0 80	1 00	0.95	0.75	0 75	0.75	0.75	0 60	0 65	0 75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.7
ctober	0.90	2 00	1 15	1 00	1 00	1 00	1 00	0 75	0 90	0 80	0.80	0 80	0 80	0.80	0.80	0 80	0 80	0.80	0.80	0.8
	0 80	1 00	0 95	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0 60	0 65	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.7
ovember	0 90	2 00	1 15	1 00	1 00	1 00	1 00	0.75	0 90	0.80	0.80	0 80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.8
ì	0.80	0.80	0 95	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0 60	0 65	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0 7
cember {	0 90	1 00	1 15	1 00	1 00	1 00	1 00	0.75	0 90	0 80	0.80	0 80	0 80	0 80	0 80	0 80	0 80	0 80	0 80	0.8
		1:395	-937	-875	-875	-875	-875	825	-758	.775	.775	-775	775	-775	-775	.775	-775	.775	-775	-7

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—XII, DRUGS AND CHEMICALS—Continued. GLYCERINE.

Price per pound at Montreal on the first day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Journal of Commerce.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898,	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903,	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts,	Cts.									
January	221-25	221-20	161-23	16 22	18-21	16-20	22-27	24-27	23-25	18-22	16-20	18-20	16-20	17-20	17-20	17-20	15-18	15-18	16-20	15-2
February	221-25	221-23	161-23	15-20	18-21	16-20	22-27	24-27	22-25	18-22	16-20	18-20	16-20	17-20	17-20	17-20	15-18	15-18	16-20	15-2
March	221-25	221-25	161-23	15-20	18-21	16-20	22-27	24-27	15-25	18-22	16-20	18-20	16-20	17-20	17-20	16-18	15-18	15-18	16-20	15-2
April	221-25	18 -24	161-23	15-20	18-21	16-20	22-27	24-27	17-26	18-22	16-20	17-20	16-20	17-20	17-20	16-18	15-18	15-18	16-20	15-2
May	221-25	18 -24	17 -23	17-29	18-21	16-20	22-27	24-27	18-28	18-22	16-20	17-20	17-26	17-20	17-20	16-18	15-18	15-18	16-20	15-2
June	221-25	20 -25	17 -23	17-20	15-20	16-20	22-27	20-22	18 28	18-22	16-20	17-20	17-20	17-20	17-20	16-18	15-18	15-18	16-20	23-2
July	221-25	20 -25	16 -22	17-20	15-20	16-20	22 27	20-22	18-28	16-20	18-20	17-20	17-20	17-20	17 20	16-18	15-18	15-18	15-20	22.2
August	221-25	161-23	16 -22	17-20	15-20	16-20	22-27	20-22	18-22	16-20	18-20	17-20	17-20	17-20	17-20	16-18	15-18	15-18	15-20	22.2
September	221-25	161-23	16 -22	17-20	15-20	16-20	22-27	20-22	18-22	16-20	18-20	17-20	17-29	17-20	17-20	15-18	15-18	16-20	15-20	22-2
October	221-25	161-23	16 -22	1,-20	16-20	16-20	22-27	23-25	18-22	16-20	18-20		17-20	17-20	17 20	15-18	15-18	16-20	15-20	22-2
November	221-25	161-23	16 -22	17-20	16-20	18-20	24-27	23-25	18-22	16-20	18-20	17-20	17-20	17-20	17 20	15-18	15-18	16-20	15-20	22-2
December	221-25	16½-23	16 -22	18-21	16-20	20-25	24-27	23-25	18-22	16-20	18-20	16-20	17-20	17-20	17-20	15-18	15-18	16-20	15-20	247
Average	-237	-214	194	·183	184	184	-246	236	-215	-190	185	176	-198	185	185	170	165	170	177	-200

WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909

Price per 100 pounds at Montreal in the opening week of each month; quotations from The Canadian Journal of Commerce.

Month.	1890,	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906,	1907.	1908.	1909.
					_								-		-	-				
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts
January	1 56 1 75	1 50 1 75	1 50 1 75	1 50 1 75	f 50 1 75	1 50 1 75	$\frac{1}{1} \frac{50}{75}$	$\frac{1}{1} \frac{50}{75}$	$\frac{1}{1}\frac{50}{75}$	1 50 1 75	$\frac{1}{1} \frac{50}{75}$	$\frac{1}{1} \frac{50}{75}$	$\frac{1}{1}\frac{50}{75}$	1 50 1 75	1 50 1 75	1 50 1 75	$\frac{1}{1} \frac{50}{75}$	1 50 1 75	1 50 1 75	1 50 1 75
February	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50 1 75	1 50	1 50 1 75	1 50 1 75	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50 1 75	1 50 1 75	1 50 1 75
March	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50 1 75	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50
April	1 50 1 75 1 50	1 75	1 50 1 75 1 50	1 75	1 75	1 50 1 75 1 50	1 50 1 75 1 50	1 50 1 75 1 50	1 50 1 75 1 50	1 50 1 75 1 50	1 50 1 75 1 50	1 50 1 75 1 50	1 50 1 75 1 50	1 50 1 75 1 50	1 50 1 75 1 50	1 50 1 75 1 50	1 50	1 50	1 75	1 50
May	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75 1 50	1 75	1 75.	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75-	1 50 1 75 1 50	1 75	1 50 1 75 1 50
June	1 75 1 50	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75
July	1 75 1 50	1 75 1 50	1 75 1 50	1 75 1 50	1 75 1 50	1 75 1 50	1 75 1 50	1 75 1 50	1 75 1 50	1 75 1 50	1 75	1 75 1 50	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75
August September	1 75 1 50	1 75 1 50	1 75 1 50	1 75 1 50	1 75 1 50	1 75 1 50	1 75 1 50	1 75 1 50	1 75 1 50	1 75 1 50	1 75 1 50	1 75 1 50	1.75 1.50	1 75 1 50	1 75 1 50	1 75 1 50	1 75 1 50	1 75 1 50	1 75 1 50	1 75 1 50
October	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75 1 50	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75 1 50	1 75 1 50	1 75 1 50	1 75 1 50
November	1 75 1 50 1 75	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 75 1 50 1 75	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 75 1 50	1 75 1 50 1 75	1 75 1 50 1 75	1 75 1 50 1 75	1 75 1 50 1 75	1 75 1 50 1 75	1 75 1 50 1 75	1 75 1 50 1 75	1 75 1 50 1 75	1 75 1 50 1 75	1 75	1 75
December	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50 1 75	1 56	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50 1 75	1 50	1 50 1 75	1 50	1 50 1 75	1 50 1 75	1 50 1 75	1 50 1 75	1 75 1 50 1 75	1 75 1 50 1 75
December				1 75		1 75	1 75	1 75	1 75											
Average	1.625	1.625	1.625	1.625	1.625	1.625	1:625	1.625	1.625	1.625	1.625	1.625	1 625	1.625	1.625	1.625	1.625	1.625	1.625	1.6

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—XII, DRUGS AND CHEMICALS—Continued. MURIATIC ACID, COMMERCIAL—Continued.

Price per pound at Toronto on the first day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Pharmaceutical Journal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893,	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts	Cts	Cts.															
January	0325	0325	0325	0325	0325	0325	0325	0325	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	-06	.06	.02	.02	.02	.05	.04
February	0325	0325	.0325	0325	0325	.0325	0325	-0325	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.06	.06	.02	:05	.02	.02	.04
March	.0325	0325	0325	0325	0325	0325	.0325	.0325	.04	.01	.04	.04	.04	06	-06	-05	:05	05	.05	.04
April	0325	.0325	0325	0325	.0325	.0325	.0325	0325	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.06	.06	.02	.02	.02	.05	.04
May	0325	0325	0325	0325	0325	.0325	.0325	0325	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.06	.06	.02	.05	.05	.05	-04
June	.0325	0325	0325	0325	0325	0325	.0325	6325	-04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.06	.06	05	:05	.05	.05	.04
July	0325	0325	0325	0325	0325	0325	0325	0325	-04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.06	.06	.02	.02	05	.02	-04
August	0325	0325	0325	0325	0325	0325	0325	.0325	.04	.04	.04	.04	.06	. 06	06	.02	.05	-05	.05	.04
September	.0325	0325	0325	0325	.0325	0325	.0325	.0325	.04	.04	.04	-04	-96	.06	.06	.05	.05	.05	.05	.04
October	0325	0325	0325	0325	0325	.0325	-0325	.0325	.04	.04	-04	.04	.06	.06	.06	05	.02	.05	.62	:04
November	0325	0325	0325	0325	.0325	0325	-0325	-0325	.04	-04	:04	.04	.06	.06	.06	.02	-05	.69	.02	-04
December	0325	.0325	0325	0325	.0325	0325	.0325	-0325	.04	-04	.04	-04	.06	.06	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.04
Average	0325	0325	0325	0325	0325	0325	0325	.0325	-04	-04	.04	.04	.0481	.06	-0591	.05	.05	-05	. 65	.04

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

OPIUM CRUDE.

Price per pound at Montreal on the first of each month; quotations from The Canadian Journal of Commerce.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898,	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 cts.	8 ct
anuary	3 75 4 25	4 50 4 75	3 75 4 00	3 75 4 00	4 00 4 25	4 50 4 75	4 00 4 25	4 00 4 25	4 25 4 50	4 75 5 00	4 25 4 50	4 25 4 50	4 00 4 25	3 50	3 75 4 25	3 75 4 25	4 00 4 50	4 00 4 50	8 50	5 50
ebruary	4 50	4 50	3 75	3 75	4 00 4 25	4 50 4 75	4 00 4 25	4 00 4 25	4 25 4 50	4 75	4 25 4 50	4 25 4 50	3 75	3 50	3 75	3 75 4 25	4 00 4 50	4 00	4 75	5 5
arch	4 50	4 50	3 75 4 00	3 75 4 00	4 00 4 25	4 50 4 75	4 00 4 25	4 00 4 25	4 25	4 75	4 25	4 25	3 75	3 50	3 75	3 75	4 00	4 00	4 75	5 5
pril	4 50	4 25	3 75	3 75	4 00 4 25	4 50 4 75	4 00	4 00 4 25	4 25	4 25	4 25	4 25	3 75	3 50	3 75	4 25 3 50	4 00	4 00	4 75	5 5
ay	4 50	4 25	3 75	3 75	4 00	4.50	4 00	4 00	4 25	4 25	4 25	4 50 4 25	3 75	3 50	4 25 3 75	3 50	4 50 4 00	4 50 4 00	4 90 4 75	5 5
me	4 50	4 25	3 75	3 75	4 25 4 00	4 75 4 50	4 25 4 00	4 25 4 00	4 50 4 25	4 50 4 25	4 50 4 25	4 50 4 08	3 75	3 50	4 25 3 75	4 00 3 50	4 50 4 00	4 50 4 00	4 90 4 75	6 0
ly	4 75 4 50	4 25	3 75	3 75	4 25 4 00	4 75 4 50	4 25 4 00	4 25 4 00	4 50 4 25	4 50 4 25	4 25	4 25 4 08	3 75	3 50	4 25 3 75	4 00 3 50	4 50 4 00	4 50 4 00	4 90 5 50	6 5
ngust	4 75 4 50	3 75	3 75	3 75	4 25	4 75 4 50	4 25 4 00	4 25 4 00	4 50 4 75	4 50 4 25	4 50 4 25	4 25 4 08	4 00 3 75	4 00 3 75	4 25 3 75	4 00 3 50	4 50 4 00	4 50 4 00	6 00 5 50	6 5
ptember	4 75 4 50	3 75	3 75	3 75	4 25 4 00	4 75 4 50	4 25 4 00	4 25	5 00 4 75	4 50 4 25	4 50 4 25	4 25 4 08	4 00 3 50	4 25	4 25	4 00 3 50	4 50	4 50 8 50	6 00	6 50
5.5	4 75 4 50	4 00 3 75	4 00 3 75	3 75	4 25 4 50	4 75 4 50	4 25 4 00	4 25 4 25	5 00 4 75	4 50 4 25	4 50 4 25	4 25 4 25	4 00 3 50	4 25	4 25	4 00	4 50	10 00 8 50	6 00 5 50	6 50
tober	4 75 4 50	4 00 3 75	4 00	4 00	4 75	4 75	4 25	4 50	5 00 4 75	4 50 4 25	4 50 4 25	4 25	4 00	4 25	4 25	4 50	4 50	10 00	6 00	6 50
ovember	4 75	4 00	4 00	4 00	4 75	4 75	4 25	4 50	5 00	4 50 4 25	4.50	4 25	4 00	4 25	4 25	4 50	4 50	10 00	6 00	6 5
cember	4 75	4 00	4 00	4 00	4 75	4 25	4 25	4 50	5 00	4 50	4 25 4 50	4 25	3 50 4 00	3 75 4 25	3 75 4 25	4 00 4 50	4 50	8 50 10 00	5 50 6 00	6 6 5
Average														-			-			-

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA.
WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909: TABLE NO. 196.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909 .- XII. DRUGS AND CHEMICALS-Continued.

QUININE; HOWARD'S.

Price per oz. at Toronto on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Pharmacentical J. urnal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	18:7.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905,	1906	1907.	1908	1909
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts															
January	46	45	35	36	35	40	40	28	43	32	42	45	41	42	40	40	34	34	34	23
February	49	45	38	36	36	40	40	28	43	32	42	45	44	42	38	40	34	34	34	23
March	49	45	38	36	36	40	40	28	43	32	50	45	44	43	38	40	34	34	34	23
April	49	45	38	36	36	40	40	28	36	32	50	45	44	43	38	40	34	34	34	23
May	49	40	38	36	36	40	40	28	36	32	50	45	44	43	40	34	34	34	34	23
June	48	40	38	36	36	40	40	28	36	32	50	45	44	43	40	34	34	34	34	23
July	48	40	36	36	36	49	40	28	32	12	50	46	44	40	40	34	34	34	34	23
August	48	40	36	36	38	40	49	28	32	32	50	40	42	40	40	34	34	34	34	23
September	48	35	36	36	38	40	33	20	32	32	50	49	42	40	40	34	34	34	34	23
October	48	35	36	36	38	40	33	32	32	32	50	40	42	40	40	34	34	34	34	23
November	45	35	36	36	40	40	33	42	32	32	45	42	42	40	40	34	34	34	34	23
December	45	35	36	33	40	40	28	42	32	32	45	44	42	40	47)	34	34	34	34	23
Average	486	-490	367	-357	.370	100	372	-308	.357	-320	478	435	431	.413	-388	.360	.340	-349	340	-23

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.— VII. DRUGS AND CHEMICALS—Continued.

SODA ASH.

Price per 100 lbs. at Montreal, Que., on the first week of each month; quotations from The Canadian Journal of Commerce.

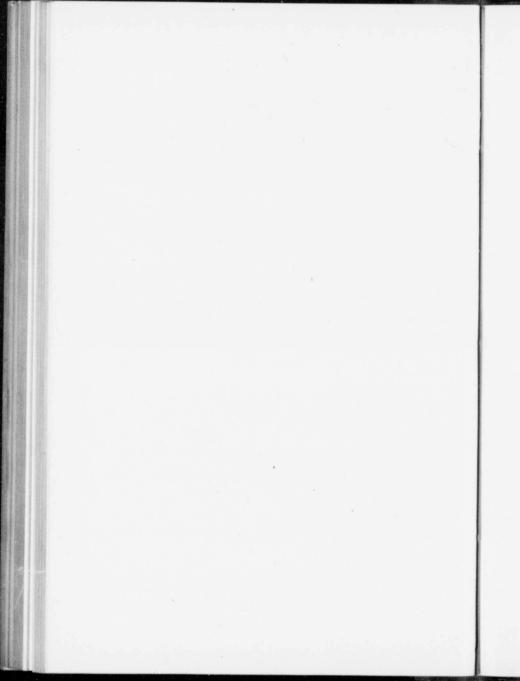
Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1839.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1996.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 ets.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts
January	1 30 1 50	1 75 2 25	1 75 2 35	1 75 2 35	1 50 2 00	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{50}{00}$	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{50}{00}$	170 200	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{50}{00}$	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{50}{00}$	1 25 1 60	$\frac{1}{1} \frac{25}{50}$	$\frac{1}{1} \frac{25}{50}$	1 25 1 50	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{50}{50}$	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{50}{50}$	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{50}{50}$	1 50 2 50	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{50}{50}$	1 50 2 50
February {	1 50 2 00	1 75 2 25	1 75 2 35	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	2 50	1 50 2 50	1 50 2 50	2 50	1 50 2 50	2 50	1 50 2 50
March	2 25	2 25	2 35	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	1 50 2 00 1 50	1 50 2 00 1 50	1 25 1 60 1 25	1 35 1 50 1 35	1 25 1 50 1 25	1 25 1 50 1 25	1 50 2 50 1 50	1 50 2 50 1 50	1 50 2 50 1 50	1 50 2 50 1 50			
April	2 25	2 25	2 35	2 00	2 00	2 00	1 50 2 00 1 50	2 00	2 00	1 60	1 50	1 50 1 25	1 50 1 25	2 50 1 50	2 50 1 50	2 50	2 50 1 50	2 50 1 50	2 50 1 50	2 50 1 50
May	2 25	2 25	2 35	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	1 60	1 50	1 50 1 25	1 50	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 50	2 50
June	2 00	2 25	2 35	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	1 60 1 25	1 50	1 50	1 50	2 50	2 50 1 50	2 50 1 50	2 50 1 50	2 50 1 50	2 50	2 50
July	2 00 1 50	2 35 1 75	2 35 1 75	2 00 1 50	2 00 1 50	2 00 1 50	2 00 1 50	2 00 1 50	2 00 1 50	1 60 1 25	1 50 1 35	1 50 1 25	1 50 1 25	$\frac{2}{1} \frac{50}{50}$	2 50 1 50	2 50 1 50	2 50 1 50	2 50 1 50	2 50 1 50	2 50 1 50
August	2 00 1 50	2 35	2 35	2 00 1 50	2 00 1 50	2 00 1 50	2 00 1 50	2 00 1 50	2 00	1 60 1 25	1 50 1 35	1 50 1 25	1 50 1 25	2 50 1 50	2 50	2 50 1 50	2 50 1 50	2 50 1 50	2 50	2 50
October	2 00 1 50 2 00	1 75	1 75	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50	2 00 1 50 2 00	1 60 1 25 1 60	1 50 1 25 1 50	1 50 1 25 1 50	1 50 1 25 1 50	2 50 1 50 2 50	1 50 2 50	2 50 1 50 2 50	2 50 1 50 2 50			
November	1 50	1 75	1 75	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 50 2 50	1 50 2 50	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 50 2 50
December	1 75 2 25	1 75 2 35	1 75 2 35	1 50 2 00	1 50	1 50 2 00	1 50 2 00	1 50 2 00	1 50 2 00	1 25 1 60	1 25 1 50	1 25 1 50	1 25 1 50	1 50 2 50	1 50 2 50	1 50 2 50				
Average	1.804	2:025	9:050	1.775	1:750	1:730		1:770	1:750	1:459	1:412	1:375	1:375	1.968	9:000	2:000	9-000	2:000	9:000	2:00

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909. XII, DRUGS AND CHEMICALS-Concluded.

SULPPHURIC ACID, COMMERCIAL-Continued.

Price per pound in quantities of five lbs. at Toronto, Ont., on the first day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Pharmaceutical Journal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts-	Cts.												
January	025	-025	025	025	025	025	025	.025	02	.02	.02	.02	.05	-02	.02	-03	-03	- 63	.03	-03
February	025	025	. 025	.025	025	.025	.025	025	.02	.02	.02	.05	02	.02	.02	-03	.03	03	.03	.03
March	025	.025	025	025	025	025	.025	.02	02	.02	-02	.02	02	.02	.03	.03	.93	.03	.03	.63
April	025	.052	-025	025	025	.025	025	.05	02	.05	.05	.02	.02	.02	.03	.63	:03	.03	- 03	.03
May	.022	.025	025	025	025	025	.052	.05	.02	.05	.05	02	02	:02	.03	-03	.03	.03	.03	.03
June	025	.025	025	025	025	025	025	:02	-02	.02	.02	.02	-02	:02	-03	-03	.03	.03	-03	-03
July	.025	.052	025	.025	025	.625	.025	.02	.02	:02	.05	.02	.02	02	.03	-03	.03	-03	.03	.03
August	025	025	.025	025	025	025	025	.02	.02	.02	.02	-02	.02	.02	.03	-03	-03	-03	-63	.03
September	025	025	025	025	.035	-025	.025	.02	.03	.02	:02	02	.02	-02	-03	03	- 03	-03	.03	. 63
October	0.025	025	025	025	025	025	025	02	.02	02	.02	.05	.02	02	03	:03	.03	.03	.03	-63
November	025	025	025	025	025	025	-025	.02	-02	02	.03	02	.02	-02	03	03	-03	.03	03	-63
December	025	025	025	025	025	025	025	02	.02	.02	.02	02	02	.02	03	-03	.03	.03	-03	.03
Average	025	025	025	.025	025	025	025	-0208	-02	02	.02	.02	-02	.02	028	.03	03	03	-03	-03



TABLES.

XIII.-MISCELLANEOUS.

- 199. Mink, dark.
- 200. Muskrat: best winter and fall.
- 201. Raccoon (Chat sauvage).
- 202. Skunk: black, Canadian.
- 203. Malt, ale and porter, and whiskey.
- 204. Tobacco: smoking, standard brand plug, duty paid.
- 205. Binder twine, sisal.
- 206. Gunpowder, common sporting, standard grade.
- 207. Rope, pure Manilla.
- 208. Rubber, Para island, fine
- 209. Soap, common.
- 210. Starch, Canada laundry.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—XIII. MISCELLANEOUS: (a) FURS.

MINK: DARK.

Price per skin at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Le Moniteur du Commerce.

Month.	18	90.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1904.	1902.	1903,	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	190
	8	cts.	8 cts	\$ cts	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts	8 cts.	\$ cts.	8 ets.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	S ets.	8 cts.	8 ets.	8 cts.	8 ets.	. 8 et
January	1	00	1 25	1 50	1 50	2 00	1.00	1.00	1.50	1 75	2 00	3 00	S 00	3 00	4 00	4 00	3 50	6 00	8 50	6 60	6.0
February	1	00	1 75	1 50	1 50	1 25	1 00	1 00	1 50	1 75	2 00	3 00	3 00	3 25	4 00	4 00	4 50	6 00	8 50	8 00	6.0
March	1	00	1 75	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 00	1 00	1 50	1 75	2 00	3 25	3 00	3 25	4 00	4 00	6 00	6 00	8 50	8 00	6.0
April	1	00	1 75	1 50	2 00	2 00	1 00	1 00	1 50	1.75	2 25	3 25	3 00	3 25	4 00	4 00	8 00	6 00	8 50	9 00	6 0
May	1	00	1 75	1 50	2 00	2 00	1 00	1 00	1.50	1 75	2 25	3 25	3 00	3 25	4 00	4 00	5 00	7 00	10 00	6 00	6.0
June	1	00	1 75	1 50	2 00	2 00	1 00	1 00	1 50	1 75	2 25	3 25	3 00	3 25	4 00	4 00	5 00	7:00	8 00	6 00	6 0
July	1	00	1 75	1 50	2 00	2 00	1 00	1 00	1 50	1 75	2 25	3 25	3 00	3 25	4 00	4 00	6 00	7 00	6 00	6 00	6 0
August	0	80	1 75	1 50	2 00	2 00	1 00	1 00	1 50	1 75	2 25	3 25	3 00	3 25	4 00	4 00	6 00	7 00	6 00	6.00	6.0
September	0	80	1.75	1 50	2 00	1 00	1 00	1.56	1 50	1 75	2 25	3 25	3 00	3 25	4 00	4 00	6 00	7 00	6 00	6.00	6.0
October	0	80	1 75	1 50	2 00	0.75	1 00	1.50	1 50	1.75	2 25	3 25	3 60	3 25	4 00	4 00	6 00	7 00	6 00	6 00	6.0
November	0	80	1 75	1 50	2 00	1.00	1 00	1.50	1 50	1 75	2 25	2 75	3 00	4 00	4 00	4 00	6.00	7 00	8 00	6 00	6.00
December	1	00	1 50	1 50	2 00	1 00	1 00	1 50	1 50	2 00	2 25	2 75	3 00	4 00	4 00	3.50	6 00	7 00	8 00	6 00	6.0
Average	0.9	33	1:687	1:50	1.87	1:541	1:00	1:166	1:50	1:770	2:187	3:125	3:00	3:354	4:00	3:958	5:666	6.666	7 666	6:583	6 00

Price per skin at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Le Moniteur du Commerce.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	8 cts.	8 cts	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 ets.	\$ cts.	8 cts	\$ cts	8 ets.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 cts	. 8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	8 cts	. 8 cts	\$ cts.	\$ ets
January	0 18	0 14	0 15	0 15	0.18	0.08	0 08	0 10	0.15	0 10	0 10	0 10	0.10	0.10	0 15	0 13	0 12	*0 18	0 25	0 27
February	0 18	0 15	0 15	0 15	0 14	0.08	0 08	0 10	0.15	0 10	0 10	0 10	0.10	0.10	0.15	0 13	0 12	*0 18	0 27	0 27
March	0 18	0 15	0 15	0 15	0 15	0.08	0.08	0 10	0 15	0 10	0.10	0 10	0 10	0 12	0 15	0 13	0 12	°0 18	0 27	0 27
April	0 18	0 15	0 15	0 18	0 18	0.08	0 08	0 10	0 15	0 10	0 10	0 10	0.10	0 12	0 15	0.12	0 17	*0 18	0 27	0 27
May	0 18	0 15	0 15	0 18	0 18	0.08	0.08	0 10	0 15	0 10	0 10	0 10	0.10	0 15	0 15	0.13	*0 17	*0 20	0 27	0 27
June	0 18	0 15	0 15	0 18	0 18	0.08	0 08	0 10	0 15	0.10	0 10	0 10	9 10	0.15	0 15	0 12	*0 17	*0 20	0 27	0.27
July	0 18	0 15	0 15	0.18	0 18	0.08	0 08	0 10	0 15	0.10	0 10	0 10	0 10	0 15	0 15	0 12	*0 15	*0 20	0 27	0 25
August	0 18	0 15	0 15	0 18	0 18	0.08	0 08	0.10	0 15	0 10	0.10	0 10	0.10	0 15	0 15	0 12	*0 15	*0 20	0 25	0 27
September	0 18	0.15	0 15	0.18	0 12	0.08	0.10	0.10	0 15	0.10	0.10	0.10	0 10	0 15	0 15	0 12	*0 15	*0 20	0 27	0 27
October	0 18	0.15	0 15	0 18	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.10	0 15	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.15	0.15	0 12	°0.15	°0 25	0 27	0 27
November	0 18	0 15	0 15	0.18	0 08	0.08	0 10	0 10	0.15	0.10	0 10	0 10	0 10	0 15	0 15	0 12	*0 18	0.25	9 27	0.30
December	0 14	0 15	0 15	0.18	0 08	0 08	0.10	0 15	0 10	0 10	0 10	0.10	0 10	0 15	0 13	0.15	*0 18	0 25	0 27	0 30
Average	17:66	14:01	15:00	17:05		00.00	00.00	10.41	14.50	10.00	10.00	10.00	***							

^{*} Quotations supplied by the R. J. Devlin Co., of Ottawa, Ont.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—XIII, MISCELLANEOUS—(a) FURS—Continued. RACCOON (CHAT SAUVAGE).

Price per skin at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Le Moniteur du Commerce.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1901.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	8 et							
January	0 75			0 60											1 25					
February	0 95	0 60	0 60	0 60	1 00	0 75	0.75	0.75	1 00	1 00	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 50	2 00	1 30	1 35	1 35
March	0 60	0 60	0 60	0 60	0.60	0.75	0 75	0 75	1 00	1 00	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 50	2 00	1 35	1 35	1 35
April	0 60	0 60	0 60	1 00	1 00	0.75	0.75	0.75	1.00	1 00	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 70	1 50	1 35	1 35	1 33
day	0 60	0 60	0 60	1 00	1 00	0 75	0.75	0.75	1 00	1 00	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 75	1 60	1 35	1 35	1 35
une	0 60	0 60	0.60	1 00	1 00	0.75	0.75	0 75	1 00	1 00	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 75	1.60	1 35	1 35	1 35
uly	0 60	0 60	0 60	1 00	1 00	0 75	0.75	0.75	1 00	1 00	T 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	2 00	1 60	1 35	1 35	1 35
August	0 60	0 60	0.60	1 00	1 00	0.75	0.75	0 75	1 00	1 00	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	2 00	1 60	1 35	1 35	1 35
eptember	0 60	0 60	0 60	1 00	1 00	0 75	0 80	0.75	1 00	1 00	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	2 00	1 60	1 35	1 35	1 35
October	0 60	0 60	0 60	1 00	1 00	0 75	0.80	0.75	1 00	1 00	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	2 00	1 60	1 35	1 35	1 35
Vovember	0 60	6 G0	0 60	1 00	1 00	0 75	0 80	0.75	1 00	1 00	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	2 00	1 60	1 35	1 35	1 35
Necember		0 60	0 60	1 00	0.75	0 75	0 75	0.75	1 00	1 00	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 50	2 00	1 60	1 35	1 35	1 35
Àverage	0.645	0-591	0.600	0 900	0.945	0.750	0.762	0.750	1: 00	1:00	1:25	1.25	1:25	1:25	1:2708	1:8083	1 6916	1:3416	1:35	1:35

Price per skin at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Le Moniteur du Commerce.

\																				
Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	8 ets.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	Ş ets.	8 cts.	8 cts.	S ets.	8 cts.	8 ets.	8 cts.	8 cts.	Sets.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 et
January	1.00	0.60	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 00	1 00	0.75	0.90	1.00	1 40	1.50	1 25	1 25	1.50	1 50	1.50	1 30	1 00	1 25
February																				
March	0.60	1 00	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 00	1.00	0.75	5-90	1 00	1.50	1 50	1 25	1.50	1.50	1.50	1 50	1 30	1 00	1 25
April	0.60	1.00	1 25	1 25	1.25	1 00	0.80	0.75	0.90	1.00	1.50	1 25	1 25	1.50	1.50	1 50	1.50	1 30	1 25	1 25
May																				
June																				
July	0.60	1 00	1 25	1.25	1 25	1 00	0 80	0.75	0.90	1.00	1.50	1 25	1 25	1.50	1.50	2 00	1 60	1 30	1 25	1 25
August																				
September	0.60	1 00	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 00	0.75	0.75	0.90	1 00	1.50	1 25	1 25	1 50	1 50	2 00	1 00	1 30	1 25	1 25
			1 25																	
November	0.60	1 00	1 25	1 25	1 25	1 90	0.75	0.90	0.90	1.00	1.50	1 25	1 25	1 50	1 50	2 00	1 60	1 00	1 25	1.75
December	0.75	1 25	1 25	1.25	1 00	1 00	0.75	0.90	0.90	1 00	1.59	1 25	1 25	1 50	1 50	1 50	1 60	1 00	1 25	1 75
Average	0.679	0.987	1.250	1.250	1.229	1:000	0.833	0.787	0-900	1:000	1:483	1.312	1-250	1:458	500 1	708	166	1 - 950	1:187	1 - 222

WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—XIII. MISCELLANEOUS. (b) LIQUORS AND TOBACCO.

MALT.

Price per bushel of 36 lb. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations supplied by The Canada Malting Company, Limited.

Articles.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ct																
Malt	0 75	0 73	0 75	0 74	0 72	0 74	0 70	0 74	0 72	0 70	0 73	0 73	0 72	0 72	0 74	0 75	0 75	1 10	0 90	0 90

DRAUGHT ALE AND PORTER.

Price per bbl. at Ottawa, Ont., on the opening market day of each month; quotations supplied by the Brading Brewing Company, Ltd.

Draft ale and porter 6 65	6 65	6 65	6 65	6 65														6 80 6 8	80
---------------------------	------	------	------	------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	------------	----

WHISKY: "CANADIAN CLUB"; 20.8. U.P.

Price per gallon in bond at Walkerville, Ont., on the opening market day of each month; quotations supplied by Hiram Walker and Sons, Ltd.

Whisky, Canadian Club, 20-8 u.p	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 90	2 30	2 30	2 30
------------------------------------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—XIII. MISCELLANEOUS. (b) Liquors and Tobacco—Concluded.

TOBACCO: SMOKING, STANDARD BRAND PLUG, DUTY PAID.

Price per lb. at Hamilton, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations supplied by Geo. E. Tuckett & Son, Co., Ltd.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905,	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	cts.	cts.	ets.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.								
anuary	51	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	70	66	66	66	66	70	71	71	71	71	71	76
February	51	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	70	66	66	66	66	70	71	71	71	71	71	76
March	51	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	70	66	66	66	66	70	71	71	71	71	71	71
April	51	56	56	56	56	56	56	70	70	66	66	66	66	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
May	51	56	56	56	56	56	56	70	70	66	66	66	66	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
lune	51	56	56	56	56	56	56	70	70	66	66	66	66	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
July	51	56	56	56	56	56	56	70	70	66	66	66	66	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
August	51	56	56	56	56	56	56	70	66	66	66	66	70	71	71	71	71	71	76	71
eptember	51	56	56	56	56	56	56	70	66	66	66	66	70	71	71	71	71	71	76	71
October	51	56	56	56	56	56	56	70	66	66	66	66	70	71	71	71	71	71	76	71
November	51	56	56	56	56	56	56	70	66	66	66	66	70	71	71	71	71	71	76	71
December	51	56	56	56	56	56	56	70	66	66	68	66	70	71	71	71	71	71	76	71
verage	51	56	56	56	56	56	56	-665	- 6833	66	66	66	-6766	-7075	71	71	71	71	·7308	.719

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE No. 205

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—XIII. MISCELLANEOUS— Continued.

BINDER TWINE, SISAL.

Price per pound at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Hardware and Metat.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
anuary clorany larch larch larch lay	$\begin{array}{c} 12-12\frac{1}{2} \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 12 & -12\frac{1}{2} \\ 11\frac{1}{2} - 12 \\ 10\frac{1}{2} - 11 \\ 10\frac{1}{2} - 11 \\ 10\frac{1}{2} - 11 \\ 09\frac{1}{2} - 10\frac{1}{2} \\ 09\frac{1}{2} - 10\frac{1}{2} \\ 09 & -10 \\ 08\frac{1}{4} - 08\frac{1}{2} \\ 08\frac{1}{2} - 08\frac{1}{2} \\ 09\frac{1}{2} - 10\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	09\(\frac{1}{1}\)-10\(\frac{1}{2}\) 10\(\frac{1}{2}\) 10\(\frac{1}{2}\) 10\(\frac{1}{2}\) 09\(\frac{1}{2}\) 09\(\frac{1}{2}\)-10\(\frac{1}{2}\) 09\(\frac{1}{2}\)-10\(\frac{1}{2}\) 09\(\frac{1}{2}\)-10\(\frac{1}{2}\) 10\(\rightarrow\frac{1}{2}\)-10\(\frac{1}{2}\)	$\begin{array}{c} 10 & -10 \\ 10 & -10 \\ 10 & -10 \\ 10 & -10 \\ 10 & -10 \\ 10 & -10 \\ 10 & -10 \\ 10 & -10 \\ 10 & -10 \\ 10 & -10 \\ 10 \\ 09 \\ 10 \\ 10 \\ 09 \\ 10 \\ 10 \\ $	$\begin{array}{c} 08 & -09\frac{1}{2} \\ 08 & -08\frac{1}{2} \\ 07\frac{1}{2} -08 \\ 07\frac{1}{2} -08 \\ 06\frac{1}{2} -07\frac{1}{2} \\ 06\frac{1}{2} -07\frac{1}{2} \\ 07\frac{1}{2} -08 \\ 071$	$\begin{array}{c} 06\frac{1}{2}{\rm -}07 \\ 06\frac{1}{2}{\rm -}07 \\ 06\frac{1}{2}{\rm -}07 \\ 06\frac{1}{2}{\rm -}06 \\ 05\frac{1}{2}{\rm -}06 \\ 05\frac{1}{2}{\rm -}06 \\ 05\frac{1}{2}{\rm -}06 \\ 06\frac{1}{2}{\rm -}06\frac{1}{2} \\ 07 \\ 07 \\ -07\frac{1}{2} \\ 07 \\ -07\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 07 & -07 \\ 07 & -07 \\ 06 & -07 \\ 06 & -07 \\ 06 & -07 \\ 06 & -06 \\ 06 &$
Average	• 12250	·10114	· 10062	· 10020	+07729	+06510	06812
Month.	1897.	1898.	1809.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January. i ebruary March. April. Jay July July July July Cetober. November.	$\begin{array}{c} 061 - 063 \\ 061 - 071 \\ 062 - 064 \\ 063 - 064 \\ 065 - 065 \\ 0.51 - 065 \\ 0.51 - 065 \\ 0.52 - 065 \\ 0.52 - 071 \\ 0.52 - 065 \\ 0.53 - 071 \\ 0.64 - 071 \\ \end{array}$	$06\frac{1}{4} - 08\frac{1}{8}$ $06\frac{1}{4} - 08\frac{1}{8}$ $07 - 08\frac{1}{8}$ $07 - 08\frac{1}{9}$ $09\frac{1}{9} - 11\frac{1}{9}$ $10\frac{1}{9} - 11$	$\begin{array}{c} 097 - 103 \\ 094 - 104 \\ 094 - 104 \\ 095 - 105 \\ 105 - 115 \\ 105 - 115 \\ 105 - 115 \\ 105 - 115 \\ 105 - 115 \\ 105 - 115 \\ 105 - 115 \\ 105 - 115 \\ 105 - 115 \\ 115 - 125 \\ 125 - 135 \\ 125 - 135 \\ 125 - 135 \\ 125 - 135 \\ 125 - 135 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 13\frac{1}{6} \\ 12\frac{1}{6} \\ 12\frac{1}{6} \\ 12 - 13 \\ 12 \\ 11\frac{1}{6} - 12\frac{1}{2} \\ 11 \\ 09\frac{1}{6} - 10 \\ 09\frac{1}{6} - 10 \\ 08\frac{1}{6} - 11 \\ 07\frac{1}{6} - 10\frac{1}{6} \\ 08\frac{1}{2} - 09\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 09 & -10 \\ 09 & -10 \\ 07 & -09 \\ 10 & -11 \\ 10 & -11 \\ 10 & -11 \\ 10 & -11 \\ 10 & -11 \\ 11 & -11 \\ 11 & -11 \\ 11 & -11 \\ 11 & -11 \\ 12 \\ 12 \end{array}$	12 12 12 12 13 13 13 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12	12 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 1
Average	-06479	-09871	11166	11104	·10468	12458	·11312
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	
fanuary	11½ 11½ 12 12 12 10¼ 10¼ 10¼ 10½ 10½	$10\frac{1}{2}$ $10\frac{1}{2}$ 11 $10\frac{1}{2}$ $10\frac{1}{2}$ $10\frac{1}{2}$ $10\frac{1}{2}$ $10\frac{1}{2}$ 11 $10\frac{1}{2}$ $10\frac{1}{2}$	10½ 10½ 10½ 10½ 10½ 10½ 10½ 10½ 10½ 10½	10½ 10½ 09½-09½ 10½ 10½ 10½ 10½ 10½ 10½ 10½ 10½	10½ 10½ 10 10 10 10 10 10 09½ 09½ 09½	695 095 092 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09	
Average	·11062	· 10666	· 10500	+10421	-09916	+09125	

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—XIII. MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.

GUNPOWDER, COMMON SPORTING, STANDARD GRADE.

Price per 25 lb. keg at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations supplied by the Hamilton Powder Company, Limited.

Menth.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897,	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	S ets.	8 ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ct
Average	3-50	3.50	3 - 50	3.50	3.50	3 - 50	3-50	3-50	3-50	3-50	3-50	3-50	3-50	3-50	3-50	3-50	3-50	3-50	3-50	3-5

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; Table No. 207

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890–1909.—XIII. MISCELLANEOUS— Continued.

ROPE, PURE MANILLA, (NO. 1).

Price per pound at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from $Hardware\ and\ Metat.$

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	€ts.
January February March March Murch July June July August September October November December.	$\begin{array}{c} 14\frac{1}{2}-15 \\ 14\frac{1}{2}-15 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 15 & -16 \\ 15 & -16 \\ 14 \frac{1}{4} - 15 \\ 14 \frac{1}{4} - 15 \\ 14 \frac{1}{4} - 15 \\ 12 \frac{1}{2} - 13 \frac{3}{4} \\ 12 \frac{1}{2} - 13 \\ 12 \frac{1}{4} - 12 \frac{1}{4} \\ 12 \frac{1}{4} - 12 \frac{1}{4} \\ 12 \frac{1}{4} - 13 \frac{1}{4} \\ 13 \frac{1}{4} - 14 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 12\frac{1}{4}-14\\ 12\frac{1}{6}\\ 12\frac{1}{6}\\ 12\frac{1}{6}\\ 12\frac{1}{6}\\ 11\frac{1}{6}-14\\ 11-11\frac{1}{6}\\ 11-11\frac{1}{6}\\ 11-11\frac{1}{6}\\ 11-11\frac{1}{6}\\ 11-11\frac{1}{6}\\ 11-11\frac{1}{6}\\ 11-11\frac{1}{6}\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 11 & -11\frac{7}{4} \\ 10\frac{7}{4} - 11\frac{7}{4} \\ 10\frac{7}{4} - 11\frac{7}{4} \\ 10 & -11 \\ 10 & -11 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 10 & -11\frac{1}{4} \\ 10 & -11\frac{1}{4} \\ 09\frac{3}{4} - 10 \\ 09\frac{3}{4} - 10 \\ 09 & -09\frac{3}{4} \\ 09 & -09\frac{3}{4} \\ 09\frac{1}{2} - 10 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 09\frac{1}{2}-10 \\ 09\frac{1}{2}-10 \\ 09-09\frac{1}{2} \\ 08\frac{1}{2}-09 \\ 08\frac{1}{2}-08\frac{1}{2} \\ 08\frac{1}{2}-08\frac{1}{2} \\ 08\frac{1}{2}-08\frac{1}{2} \\ 08\frac{1}{2}-09 \\ 08\frac{3}{4} \\ 09\frac{1}{2}-09\frac{1}{2} \\ 09\frac{1}{2}-09\frac{1}{2} \\ 09\frac{1}{2}-09\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	091-061 091-091 09-091 09-091 08-09-093 09-093 08-081 08-081 08-081 08-081
Average	· 14750	• 13739	11958	·11145	-09843	-09041	.08895
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January February March March March March May May May May July August September October November December	08½-08½ 08½-08½ 08 -08½ 08 -08½ 08 -08½ 07½-08½ 06½-08½ 07½-08½ 07½-08½ 07½-08½ 07½-08½	$07\frac{2}{4}-09\frac{1}{2}$ $07\frac{2}{4}-09\frac{1}{2}$ $08-09\frac{1}{2}$ $08-09\frac{1}{2}$ $09-10\frac{1}{4}$ $11-12\frac{1}{2}$ $13\frac{1}{4}-14\frac{1}{4}$ $13-14$ $13-14$ $11\frac{1}{2}-13$ $11\frac{1}{2}-13$	$10\frac{1}{2}-11\frac{1}{2}$ $10-11$ $10-11$ $10-11$ $10\frac{1}{2}-11\frac{1}{2}$ $10\frac{1}{2}-11\frac{1}{2}$ $12-13$ $12-13$ $13-14$ $15-16$ $15-16$ $14-15$	$\begin{array}{c} 16\frac{1}{2} \\ 15\frac{1}{2} \\ 15\frac{1}{2} \\ 16 \\ -17 \\ 16 \\ 15\frac{1}{2} -16\frac{1}{2} \\ 15 \\ 13\frac{1}{2} -14 \\ 13\frac{1}{2} -14\frac{1}{2} \\ 10\frac{1}{2} -14\frac{1}{2} \\ 12\frac{1}{2} -14\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 13 & -15 \\ 13 & -15 \\ 10 \frac{3}{4} - 13 \\ 13 \frac{1}{2} - 15 \frac{1}{2} \\ 14 & -16 \\ 14 \frac{1}{2} - 16 \\ 15 \frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	15½ 16 16 16 16 16 15 15 15 15 15	14 14 14 12 13 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14
Average	08+000	11.093	12-375	14.812	14-385	15-375	14-125
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	
January February March March July June July August August September October November December December	14 ½ 15 15 15 13 ¼ 14 ½ 14 ½ 14 ½ 14 ½	1445 1445 1445 1445 1445 1445 1445 1445	15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15	15½ 13½-14 15½-15½-15½-15½-15 15 15 15 15	15 111 132 133 133 133 124 122 122	12 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	
Average	14-312	14-625	15.083	15-114	13-166	11-125	

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE No. 208

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890–1909.—XIII. MISCELLANEOUS— Continued.

RUBBER, PARA ISLAND, FINE.

Price per lb. in New York, on the first market day of each month; quotations from $The\ New\ York\ Journal\ oj\ Commerce$ and $The\ Commercial\ Buttetin*$

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January February March March March March March May	$72-73 \\ 68 \\ 79-80 \\ 84-85 \\ 87-90 \\ 92-94 \\ 90-92 \\ 90-93 \\ 95-98 \\ 84-86 \\ 79-82 \\ 73-97$	76-80 87-91 87-90 91-95 90 87-90 83-88 80-82 60-63 64-65 63-65 65-66	63-64 $64-65$ $67-69$ $72-75$ $67-70$ $68-70$ $69-71$ $65-70$ $62-65$ $67-69$ $66-68$ $67-70$	67-70 78-80 74-77 75-76 73-75 70-75 65-66 65-67 69-72 66-70 68-70	673-70 65-67 66-68 66-68 65-66 65-66 66-68 64-66 66-70 67-70 69-72 69-72	$\begin{array}{c} 73-75\\ 72-75\\ 70-75\\ 70-75\\ 72-74\\ 71-73\\ 74-76\\ 72-74\\ 70-73\\ 72-74\\ 76-77\\ 80-83\\ 74-77\\ \end{array}$	74 -76 70 -72 73 -75 74 76- 80 -84 86 -90 83 -84 82 -84 78 -82 81 -84 82 -84 82 -84
Average	-8379	·7908	-6763	·7167	- 6744	·7425	-8000
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Cts.	8 ets.	\$ cts.	8 ets.	Cts.	Cts.	\$ cts.
January February Mr ch Mr ch April June June July August September October November December.	79-85 79-85 81-85 81-84 84-87 83-85 84-87 87-90 86-88 86-88 83-84	81-82 86-86½ -93 -93 92-92½ 93 96 101-101½ 1-00 93-93½ 92 91	$\begin{array}{c} 94 - 94\frac{1}{2} \\ 100 - 101 \\ 101 - 102 \\ 101\frac{1}{2} - 102 \\ 101 - 102 \\ 99 - 99\frac{1}{2} \\ 97 - 97\frac{1}{2} \\ 96 - 97 \\ 98 - 98\frac{1}{2} \\ 90 \\ 107 - 108 \end{array}$	1 06-1 06\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	87-88 -85 84-85 84 89 87 85-86 83-84 85 85 80 80-81	$\begin{array}{c} 80 & -81 \\ -76 \\ 72 & -73 \\ 71 & -72 \\ 71 & -72 \\ 70\frac{1}{2} -71 \\ 70 & -71 \\ 67\frac{1}{2} -68 \\ -73 \\ 72\frac{1}{2} -73 \\ 72 & -73\frac{1}{2} \\ 72 & -73\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	86-87 83-84 89-90 87-88 89-90 85-87 88-89 89-92 96-97 1 01-1 02 95-96 91-92
Average	.8454	.9271	.9954	.9817	.8496	.7273	.9054
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906. s	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	8 cts.	S ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	
January February March April April June June June October November December	90- 92 98- 99 1 02-1 03 1 08-1 10 1 08-1 09 1 09-1 10 1 08-1 09 1 15-1 16 1 13-1 14 1 09-1 10 1 12-1 13	1 12-1 13 1 21-1 22 1 25-1 26 1 28-1 29 1 32-1 33 1 27-1 28 1 24-1 25 1 26-1 27 1 25-1 26 1 18 1 20-1 21	1 25 -1 26 1 23½	1 18 1 18-1 19 1 18-1 19 1 15 1 14 1 09	76- 77 71- 713 69- 70 75- 75½ 80- 81 87- 88 88- 89 85- 86 90- 91 96- 97 1 05 1 17-1 20	$\begin{array}{c} 1 & 15\frac{1}{2} \\ 1 & 15\frac{1}{2} \\ 1 & 21\frac{1}{2} \\ 1 & 18\frac{1}{2} \\ 1 & 23\frac{1}{2} \\ 1 & 33\frac{1}{2} \\ 1 & 34\frac{1}{2} \\ 1 & 71 \\ 1 & 98\frac{1}{2} \\ 1 & 71\frac{1}{2} \\ \end{array}$	
Average	1.0875	1.2425	1-2131	1.0633	·8708	1-4810	

^{*} As quoted by the United States Department of Commerce and Labour.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE No. 209

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—XIII. MISCELLANEOUS— Continued.

SOAP, COMMON.

Price per box at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations from $Le\ Moniteur\ du\ Commerce,\ Montreat.$

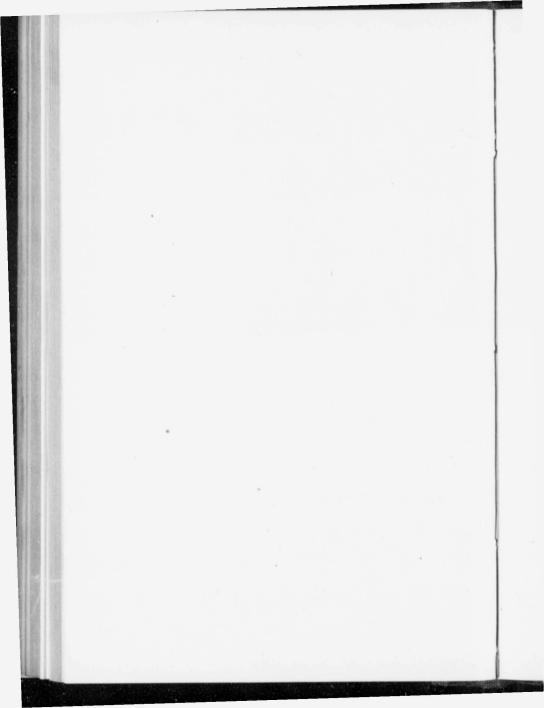
Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	8 ets.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	S ets.	8 ets.	S ets.	\$ cts.
January Jebruary Marit Marit May June July August September October November December	1 00-3 45 1 00-3 45 1 00-3 45 1 00-3 45	1 00-3 50 1 20-3 50	1 20-3 50 1 20-3 50	1 20-3 50 1 20-3 50	1 20-3 50 1 20-3 50	1 20-3 50 1 20-3 50	1 20-3 50 1 20-3 50 1 20-3 50 1 20-3 50 1 10-3 50
Average	2 · 231	2.341	2:350	2.350	2.350	2.350	2.316
Month,	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	8 cts.	S Kets.
January February March April. April. May June July August September October November December.	1 10-3 50 1 10-3 50	1 10-3 50 1 10-3 50	1 10-3 50 1 25-3 60 1 25-3 60	1 25-3 60 1 25-3 60	$\begin{array}{c} 1 \ 25 - 3 \ 60 \\ 1 \ 25 - 3 \ 60 \\ 1 \ 25 - 3 \ 60 \\ 1 \ 25 - 4 \ 00 \\ 1 \ 25 - 4 \ 00 \\ 1 \ 25 - 4 \ 00 \\ 1 \ 25 - 4 \ 00 \\ 1 \ 25 - 4 \ 00 \\ 1 \ 25 - 4 \ 00 \\ 1 \ 25 - 4 \ 00 \\ 1 \ 25 - 4 \ 00 \\ 1 \ 25 - 4 \ 00 \\ 1 \ 25 - 4 \ 00 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1 \ 25-4 \ 00 \\ 1 \ 25-4 \ 00 \\ 1 \ 25-4 \ 00 \\ 1 \ 25-4 \ 00 \\ 1 \ 25-4 \ 00 \\ 1 \ 25-4 \ 00 \\ 1 \ 25-4 \ 00 \\ 1 \ 25-4 \ 00 \\ 1 \ 25-4 \ 00 \\ 1 \ 25-4 \ 00 \\ 1 \ 25-4 \ 00 \\ 1 \ 25-4 \ 00 \\ 1 \ 25-4 \ 00 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1\ 25{-}4\ 00\\ 1\ 25{-}4\ 00\\ 1\ 25{-}4\ 00\\ 1\ 25{-}4\ 00\\ 1\ 25{-}4\ 00\\ 1\ 25{-}4\ 00\\ 1\ 25{-}4\ 00\\ 1\ 25{-}4\ 00\\ 1\ 25{-}4\ 00\\ 1\ 25{-}4\ 00\\ 1\ 25{-}4\ 00\\ 1\ 25{-}4\ 00\\ 1\ 25{-}4\ 00\\ \end{array}$
Average	2.300	2.300	2 - 3208	2.425	2.575	2.625	2.625
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1938.	1909.	
January February April April May June July August September November	1 25-4 00	\$ cts. 1 25-4 00 1 25-4 00	\$ cts. 1 25-4 00 1 25-4 00	\$ cts. 1 10-5 25 1 10-5 25	\$ cts. 1 10-5 25 1 10-5 25	\$ cts. 1 10-4 00 1 10-4 00	
Average		2 625	2 625	3-175	3-1229 .	2.55	

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—XIII. MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.

STARCH, CANADA LAUNDRY.

Price per lb. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905,	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January	041	04%	041	011	012	013	012	041	041	041	045	011	051	053	0.5	051	045	051	06	06
February	041	047	041	033	043	045	043	043	011	043	041	041	051	051	05	051	045	951	06	06
March	041	047	031	031	043	043	045	013	041	041	011	043	051	051	0.5	051	043	051	06	06
April	041	04%	041	043	043	041	045	045	041	041	011	043	05‡	051	05	051	05	951	06	051
fay	$04\frac{1}{2}$	04%	04	043	041	041	043	041	941	041	041	04)	053	05]	0.5	051	05	051	06	06
une	045	04%	033	043	041	045	045	045	043	043	041	041	051	05]	05	051	05	051	06	06
uly	04½	04%	031	042	045	043	045	043	045	041	041	04%	051	05	051	045	05	051	06	06
August	042	041	031	041	043	043	045	$04\frac{1}{2}$	043	042	041	042	052	0.5	051	043	05	051	06	.06
eptember	043	$04\frac{1}{2}$	04	047	041	045	041	041	045	041	041	042	051	0.5	051	041	05 -	051	06	06
Sctober	042	$04\frac{1}{2}$	031	04]	041	041	043	041	042	041	041	042	05}	05	051	043	05	051	06	06
Vovember	04%	$04\frac{1}{2}$	033	04%	041	041	042	041	042	041	041	047	051	05	051	045	05	051	06	06
December	047	041	043	047	045	045	043	041	045	041	041	051	05}	05	051	043	05	051	06	06



PART II.

TABLES OF INDEX NUMBERS.*

- I. GRAINS AND FODDER.
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- III. DAIRY PRODUCTS.
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- VI. TEXTILES:-
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 - (b) COTTONS.
 - (c) SILKS.
 - (d) LINENS.
 - (e) JUTES.
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- VII. HIDES, TALLOW, LEATHER, BOOTS AND SHOES.
- VIII. METALS AND IMPLEMENTS.
 - IX. FUEL AND LIGHTING.
 - X. BUILDING MATERIALS:-
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 - XI. HOUSE FURNISHINGS:-
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- XII. DRUGS AND CHEMICALS.
- XIII. MISCELLANEOUS:-
 - (a) FURS.
 - (b) LIQUORS AND TOBACCO.
 - (c) SUNDRY.

[•] See also page 11.

Department of Libertha, Canada, Wightesia Pheres, 1890-1999; Tarle No. I. S. Canada 1890-1999; Tarle No. I.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—1., GRAINS AND FODDER.
TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS, 1890-1890.
Average price 1890-1899 = 100.

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1865,	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900,	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1303,	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	p. c.	p. c.	P. C.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	P. C.	P. C.	p. c.	p. c.	D, C.	p. c.	P. C.). C.	p. c.	5 G	р. с.
Barley, malting, Western.	174.8	102.5	23.7	9.16	83.5	9.06	8. 19	6. 9X	123.3	101.2	9.111	121 - 2	9.211	1.66	123.0	116.3	128.1	151.3	9.101	160-9
" No. 2, Ontario	122 5	121 - 4	104.2	94.3	98.1	108.5	86.4	62.5	2.26	97.1	6.06	108.5	9.911	0.101	107.5	108.5	120-3	141.7	9.211	145.1
Bran.	9.011	125 5	108.2	107.2	0.011	112 2	0.62	6.19	80.1	9.001	9.801	102.0	1.66.1	118.2	123 .2	113.2	134-6	160.3	171.3	182.5
Corn, No. 3, yellow	105 8	159.0	108.3	119.0	106.3	2.16	1.19	0.52	86.4	1.96	101.1	112.1	139.7	122.0	123.4	121 - 4	1-0-1	137.4	172.1	164.6
Fray.	8.46	94.6	122.5	104.7	6.18	8.86	126.8	112.3	0.56	79.1	8.86	111.2	8.86	108.8	101.2	32.5	105.5	159.3	145.4	135.0
Oats, No. 2, white, Western	140.6	114.4	73 6	8.16	100 0	8.08	6.29	9 68	126.8	1.90	113.5	1.881	121 2	8.801	119-7	120.0	112.0	132.4	130.4	133.3
" Ontario.	126.2	141.3	0.86	102.8	2.101	101.3	2.89	2.69	2.16	0.96	2.88	110.2	133 9	101.4	9. 201	6.921	119-1	. T	148.2	1:00:1
Peas, No. 2, Ontario	105.2	122.6	107.0	99.4	0.26	6.86	85.3	75.0	98.5	113.9	9.901	122.5	140-4 118-4		0.911	125.3	140.8	145.2	0.221	158.4
Rye, No. 2, Ontario	6.86	146.7	131.3	0.96	98.2	93.7	9.08	71.3	96.9	104-1	57.4	2.96	1.101	100 0	117-4 131-1		131.4	138.0	157.3	140.0
Shorts	110.2	125-2	118.0	107.1	105.0	107.3	2.5.2	0.99	87.0	100.5	8.101	0.001	125.9	6.911	116.4 117.0		125.0	146.4	152.3	162-2
Straw	9.101	108.1	115.2	1.66	0.86	1-86	127.5	6 06	78.5	6.18	83.5	8.76	90.1	- S	103.1	103 6	102.7	135.1	111.4	133.8
Wheat, No. 1, Northern	109-5	120.5	103.7	6.16	2.62	6-56	8.18	8 101	120 6	7.16	6.96	97.3	2.16	6.101	118 6	6.911	98.4	0.111	134.6	146.5
" No.2, white, Ontario	122.5	129.5	103.7	80.8	76.2	92.7	9.96	101.3	8.901	5.06	87.1	0.18	96.9	6.96	125.2	100 0	1.001	8.011	9.611	143.0
Average	116-7	123.9	106.7	99.1	8 16	8.85	8	9.08	8.86	1.96	6.08	107.3	116.1	2.901	106.5 115.5 116.4 118.5 140.2	116.4	118.3		1 × 1	149.9

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—IL, ANIMALS AND MEATS.

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS, 1890-1909. Average price 1890-1899 = 100.

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900,	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
Bacon, English boneless	p. c.	р. с.	р. с.	p. c.	р. с.	р. с.	p. c.	p. e.	р. с.	p. e.	р. с.	р. с.	р. с.	p. c.	р. с.	p. c.				
breakfast.	100 2	90.8	94.8	113:3	104.1	94:5	84.6	101:7	109.6	105:9	114-3	136:3	137.5	135.1	122:0	134.4	153:0	141.0	137 5	146
Beef, dressed														*116.8	118:4	117:2	121.6	130-6	143:2	168
Cattle, Western prime	101.9	98.5	145.5	105.8	73.0	86.6	86:0	94:0	102.5	105:8	95.7	104:7	109.2	101:3	100°S	96-2	104:2	120.0	110:4	112
" butchers' choice steers	109-3	103.6	101:3	116:4	103:6	97.0	78-9	88:7	99.4	100:1	110:5	115.3	128-1	116.8	117:5	119-7	118-1	126 9	129-5	147
Fowls	136.0	110.9	107:4	85.2	113.1	99:3	94.8	82.3	94.8	75-8	78.7	73.0	105 2	118.8	113:3	122:4	112-4	128:1	116:3	188
Hams, city cured, medium.	105.6	97.6	97:9	115:4	99:1	89.7	86:3	100:7	102.6	104:5	109-9	129 S	119.3	119-7	106:9	112 7	129-2	132-6	124:9	131
Hogs, selects	96-5	100.6	163.9	129.5	96:0	89-2	80.8	105.2	101-6	96:4	120.1	139:5	136:5	121.6	106:0	129.7	142.0	134-3	123 1	152
w dressed														8125-7	113-9	135 8	153.0	146:4	140.7	166
Lard, pure	104:1	111:0	115:0	144.8	102.5	97:2	83 4	78-2	85.6	77:7	107:7	123 3	128:3	116:4	90.9	107.8	132 5	142-2	140.2	161 (
Mutton, dressed														196-9	103-6	117:2	132:3	133.9	130 4	121
Pork, Canada, heavy short- cut mess	99-6	101:3	100:9	133 6	110-8	95:4	75:4	84.5	100:4	95.5	110-6	119:3	141 2	135:9	110.3	122-3	133 1	143 6	134 5	157
Sheep, export ewes	137.0	124.6	117 7	123.0	91:0	83.0	72 S	79.4	83.6	85-6	90.7	83 1	89.3	83-0	85 9	97:0	115:3	117-3	105.1	100%
Turkeys	121 7	108:5	101:2	109 s	94.2	90.0	81.4	89.3	99-5	104.0	95.8	95 8	128:1	142-9	154 8	153-0	137 1	141:3	143-6	185 8
Veal, dressed														117-9	115:0	124:4	137 9	135.5	135-1	142 (
Average	111 2	104:7	108:5	117:7	98:7	92-2	8214	90:4	97:9	95.1	103:4	111:3	122-2	117:9	111:3	120.7	130:1	133-8	199-6	1.18-6

^{*} Same as butchers' choice steers at Toronto. § Average of hogs and hog products. + Average of ewes and tallow. § Average of other meat products at Toronto.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA.
WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909: TABLE NO. III.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909 .-- III., DAIRY PRODUCE.

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS, 1890-1909.

Average price, 1890-1899 = 100.

-	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Butter, creamery prints	95.7	110-2	110-6	113.8	105:4	94.2	90:3	90:1	92.8	96:3	105:3	99-8	99.6	100-0	92-9	107:5	111 · 8	120.3	127 - 8	120 1
Butter, dairy solids	99:7	103:5	109:6	120.8	116.0	93.6	83.1	84.7	93.0	95 5	109.8	105.2	103:4	104:3	92.6	113.9	123 · 2	131 7	141 2	124
Cheese, western coloured	101:1	163:5	107:9	108.1	108.1	91:4	88:0	98.1	85.5	107 - 9	115-5	99-3	110-2	119.2	95.8	115:4	129:4	130 - 0	129-3	124 - 4
Eggs, storage	118.8	113-8	101 1	109.5	93.5	95.1	89-2	77.6	93 2	107:7	103.9	97:7	110.7	110.4	144.2	128-4	126 1	152 1	147.8	171 6
Milk	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100:0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	110.7	110-7	110.7	110.7	110.7	110.7	110.7	123 5	135.7	127.8
Average	103.0	106:2	105.8	110.4	104.6	94.8	90.1	90.1	92.9	101 4	109.0	102.5	106.9	108.9	107 · 2	115-1	120.2	131 · 5	136.3	133 - 6

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.-IV., FISH.

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS, 1890-1909.

Average price, 1890-1899. = 100.

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899,	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Codfish, dry, f.o.b.	103 2	103 2	83 8	103 2	103-2	103 · 2	103 2	90.3	103-2	103.2	103 2	103 2	90.3	103 2	103 · 2	103.2	103:2	103 2	77:4	116-1
Haddock, dry, f.o b	103:4	103 4	86.2	103:4	163:4	103:4	103.4	86 2	103:4	103 4	103.4	103:4	86.2	103 4	103:4	103.4	103:4	103-4	103.4	120.6
Halibut, white, fresh	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.2	95-2	95.2	111-1	111-1	111-1	111 1	111 1	111.1	111-1	111-1	111-1	111-1	111-1	111-1	126 - 9
Herring, salted	100.0	100.0	62:5	100 0	100.0	100.0	100:0	125 0	112.5	100:0	112.5	112-5	112.5	112-5	100.0	100.0	100-0	112.5	112.5	112:5
Lobsters, canned	90.9	90.9	90.9	90.9	90.9	90.9	113-6	113-6	113-6	113 6	113 6	136.3	136.3	136:3	136 3	159 0	159.0	159.0	136-3	159.0
Mackerel, salted	128:4	73.4	91.7	91.7	91.7	110-1	91.7	91.7	100.9	128:4	73.4	128:4	128 4	128:4	128.4	110-1	110-1	128:4	91:7	146.7
Salmon, B.C., canned	110.0	105.3	105.3	106.5	87.8	105:3	105-3	87.8	81.9	105:3	117 0	107.7	105:3	108:8	134 6	117:0	134 6	140.5	149.8	140 5
Salmon Trout, fresh	101:5	105.2	101.5	105.2	97.6	100:3	103 4	89.7	83.2	111.9	113.5	109-2	111:0	121 - 4	128 7	121 1	129.0	149-1	146.4	144.0
Whitefish, fresh	97.6	99:3	98.2	101:7	97.9	104-9	107.6	92:0	86:7	113.8	110.2	107:0	110.8	120-9	129.7	116.7	137 1	158.9	156.2	140.3
Average	103.3	97:3	90.6	99-7	96:4	101 4	102.6	98 6	99-6	110.0	106:4	113.2	110.2	116:2	119-5	115-7	120.8	199-5	190:5	134-0

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1899. V, OTHER FOODS.

TABLE OF INDEX MUMBERS, 1896-1909.

Average price 1890-1899-100.

F-68	2-61	I (F-70)	0-121	2.07	t-26	6-25	84.3	0.82	6.02	8-18	0.76	6.79	1.08	t-26	6.801	I 101	f-9f1	0-201	1.071	Plums Plums
1.70	I 9-56	6-601	1.16	6-12	1-16	1.69	F-92	6-19	6.99	F-98	9.76	9.90	5·19	1.061	2.16	2-881	9-111	6.061	113-1	Pears
2.90	12.21	I S-861	6.09	6.C2	2-06	9.79	6.89	1.68	29-3	2.29	1-02	9.29	2.29	8-911	0.18	8-16	7-85T	6-081	8 811	Peaches
6.10	1 2-11	1 9-211	2.981	9-281	2-16	g-67I	9-1#1	2.981	9-111	8-12	8-12	1-211	F-201	1-211	2.86	1-211	0.82	111-3	F-201	sədniğ
7.91	10-2	1 6-III	8.111	6-111	102.5	1.901	2-801	2.901	E-911	6-001	5.001	1-96	F-96	91.2	6-86	9.001	2-201	8.101	9.711	Вапапав.
9.09	2-11	1 8-211	151-0	112.1	t-18	1.68	8.211	8-211	8.18	8-211	2-611	E-62	6-82	6-16	6-111	8-98	1-18	8.911	8-911	Fruits, fresh— Apples
6 - 27	30-1 I	1 8.011	6-96	111-3	6-601	5 56	9-28	6.68	5.68	2.98	9-111	6-201	8.28	1.06	0.82	0.16	5-201	8-151	2 811	strated terit adotinal.
9.17	1 8.83	1 8-111	1.701	1:071	8.911	2-68	0.88	0.18	Z-98	F-98	8-201	3.201	8-06	2-86	1-62	1.06	9.201	150-2	2-911	Winter wheat patents
S 5.87	1 2 88	1 6-801	0.16	SHI	1.511	C-16	8.28	5.06	0.06	9.08	2-111	8.901	5.28	0.86	6-82	8.88	1.901	8-551	2 611	Strong bakers
S 2-96	1 F-91	1 9-601	9.88	0.811	9-171	g. 16	0.68	1.98	9.88	1.28	1.001	2-901	9-56	F-96	0.92	6.28	1.811	6-551	t-211	Flour- Straight rollers
2 118	2.18	7.901	1-66	1-66	1-66	9 - 26	8-26	E-26	8-26	g-26	6.26	6-68	2.86	0.98	9.96	103.4	7.111	2-111	115.2	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
0 8-29	9.20	t-8t	t-6t	22-I	9.79	t - 2t	42.8	2.25	0.90	2.02	19-1	0-68	F 26	8.86	9-101	3-211	158.3	2-831	F-97I	Coffee, Santes
€ 8-10	6.89	8.19	1-19	1.79	1.89	2-10	9.00	2.79	9-60	2-89	9.00	9-12	9-66	8.911	1-151	3-611	9-801	2-161	6-971	Coffee, Rio No. 7.
£ 6.01	I 0-60	110-2 1	6-011	6-011	6-011	6-011	102-1	9-26	9 - 26	9.76	9-26	9-26	9.26	$9 \cdot 26$	9-26	9-26	103.2	9.901	2-90I	Chocolate
£ 2.18	10.9	110-5 1	0.011	110-2	2-011	110.2	0.601	100-2	5 f6	6.96	2.001	105-0	8.16	9.26	0.501	0.501	0.201	0.501	0.701	Biscuits
			143.6 br c																	Beuns
606	1 '806	1 '2061	19961	,6001	1904	.5001	.2061	.1001	.0001	'668I	'8681	2681	'9681	'9681	1681	'268Î	.268I	7681	'0681	_

Fruits, dried— Apples, evaporated	128:1	140.2	84.7	103-6	114-0	84.2	66-8	64-7	105 2	108 7	77:3	7414	105.5	74.4	73 1	82.6	128-1	116.8	94:0	93 6
Currants	124 1	114.9	106:4	108 8	87.6	79.7	78-2	97:3	109-6	92.8	140.9	171 - 2	111-1	105-8	103 9	103.9	113-4	141-9	137 2	137 2
Raisins	125.6	157:0	106.8	81-7	69:4	67 2	70:1													
Honey	137 8	100:4	99:8	95.0	95 9	95.9	104 6													
Maple sugar	103-9	95:3	93.0	105:4	94-1	93-5	124 7	85-2												
Molasses, New Orleans	193 0	156 7	98.8	86.8	74:7	74-7	75 7	72:5												
Oatmeal	110.8	130.2	98.5	103 4	102.0	100:0	76 3	80.7												
Pepper, black, pure	152-2	133 0	95.8	101:9	91:7	76:7	76-7	83-3	95.2	93-5										
Rice, Patna	92-9	105.8	103-2	98:7	95:7	95:7	95:7	102:4												
Salt	143 5	143-5	113-6	89-6	89.6	87:4														
Soda, bicarbonate								-												
Sugar, granulated																				
Sugar, yellow																				
	129.6	124-6	110-2	106-7	97:1															
						101 1		10.4	00 1	90.4	90 1	110 0	110 7	110-8	110 8	107 3	104 2	110.7	124 4	132 6
Potatoes.,	108.2	140.8	76.3	141.6	106.6	78:4	53.4	66.0	103.7	124.5	68.4	75.6	135.4	197 9	175.6	142.8	156.5	173.4	169.0	142.8
Turnips	93.7	77.5	112.4	103.1	118.0	120.1	97.6	69-2	95.3	120 1	152.6	174.4	167:4	150.3	140.3	87.8	79.8	118.6	97.6	93.7
Vegetables, canned— Corn	120.7	124 4	111:7	99:7	95-3	100.9	77 - 2	71.2	93-3	105.6	109 6	83-9	92 0	103.0	128.6	115.6	92-2	101.8	101 2	90.0
Peas	128.0	133.8	111.8	98 5	92.7	91:0	92.7	81.6	89-3	80.5	85-3	81.8	90.6	103.7	118:7	87 6	72.5	92.1	98-0	109 8
Tomatoes	122.5	139.7	107.0	92.2	87:6	89.0	85:0	79:7	109:6	88.0	91:0	82-8	107:7	143.0	114.8	121:5	111.9	114:4	117:3	91-1
Vinegar	103.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	100-3	100.3	100.3	97.2	97.2	97-2									
Average	120 3	121 3	104 7	102:1	95.0	95.2	87:1	86.0	94:3	93-6	96:4	98.6		_						
	Apples, evaporated Currants. Raisins. Honey. Maple sugar Molasses, New Orleans Oatmeal Pepper, black, pure. Rice, Patna Salt. Soda, bicarbonate Sugar, granulated. Sugar, granulated. Sugar, yellow Tapioca, medium pearl Tea, good common Japan. Vegetables, fresh— Potatoes. Turnips Vegetables, canned— Corn Peas Tomatoes Vinegar	Apples, evaporated 128-1 Currants 124-1 Raisins 125-6 Honey 137-8 Maple sugar 103-9 Molasses, New Orleans 193-0 Oatmeal 110-8 Pepper, black, pure 152-2 Rice, Patna 92-9 Salt 143-5 Soda, bicarbonate 87-4 Sugar, granulated 143-1 Sugar, yellow 139-3 Tapioca, medium pearl 129-6 Tea, good common Japan 102-0 Vegetables, fresh—Potatoes 108-2 Turnips 93-7 Vegetables, canned— Corn 120-7 Peas 128-0 Tomatoes 122-5 Vinegar 163-3	Apples, evaporated 128 1 140 2 Currants 124 1 114 9 Raisins 125 6 157 0 Honey 137 8 100 4 Maple sugar 103 9 95 3 Molasses, New Orleans 193 0 156 7 Oatmeal 110 8 130 2 Pepper, black, pure 152 2 133 0 Rice, Patna 92 9 105 8 Salt 143 5 143 5 Soda, bicarbonate 87 4 103 4 Sugar, granulated 143 1 119 3 Sugar, yellow 139 3 114 0 Tapioca, medium pearl 129 6 124 6 Tea, good common Japan 102 0 105 6 Vegetables, fresh—Potatoes 108 2 140 8 Turnips 93 7 77 5 Vegetables, canned—Corn 120 7 124 4 Peas 128 0 133 8 Tomatoes 122 5 139 7 Vinegar 108 3 100 3	Apples, evaporated 128 1 140 2 84 7 Currants 124 1 114 9 106 4 Raisins 125 6 157 0 106 8 Honey 137 8 100 4 99 8 Maple sugar 103 9 95 3 93 0 Molasses, New Orleans 193 0 156 7 98 8 Oatmeal 110 8 130 2 98 5 Rice, Patna 92 9 105 8 103 2 Salt 143 5 143 5 113 6 Soda, bicarbonate 87 4 103 4 102 3 Sugar, granulated 143 1 119 3 93 2 Sugar, yellow 139 3 114 0 91 8 Tapioca, medium pearl 129 6 124 6 110 2 Tea, good common Japan 102 0 105 6 98 4 Vegetables, fresh 108 2 140 8 76 3 Turnips 93 7 77 5 112 4 Vegetables, canned Corn 120 7 124 4 111 7 Peas 128 0 133 8 111 8 Tomatoes 122 5 139 7 107 0 Vinegar 160 8	Apples, evaporated	Apples, evaporated	Apples, evaporated 128-1 140-2 84-7 103-6 114-0 84-2 Currants 124-1 114-9 106-4 108-8 87-6 79-7 Raisins 125-6 157-0 106-8 81-7 69-4 67-2 Honey 137-8 100-4 99-8 95-0 95-9 95-9 Maple sugar 103-9 95-3 93-0 105-4 94-1 93-5 Molasses, New Orleans 193-0 156-7 98-8 86-8 74-7 74-7 Oatmeal 110-8 130-2 98-5 103-4 102-6 100-0 Pepper, black, pure 152-2 133-0 95-8 101-9 91-7 76-7 Rice, Patna 92-9 105-8 103-2 98-7 95-7 95-7 Salt 143-5 113-6 89-6 89-6 87-4 Soda, bicarbonate 87-4 103-4 102-3 102-3 102-3 Sugar, granulated 143-1 119-3 93-2 105-8 90-3 82-4 Sugar, yellow 139-3 114-0 91-8 107-1 89-7 82-2 Tapioca, medium pearl 129-6 124-6 110-2 106-7 97-1 95-6 Tea, good common Japan. 102-0 105-6 98-4 98-4 99-8 101-7 Vegetables, fresh—Potatoes 108-2 140-8 76-3 141-6 106-6 78-4 Turnips 93-7 77-5 112-4 103-1 118-0 120-1 Vegetables, canned—Corn 120-7 124-4 111-7 99-7 95-3 100-9 Peas 128-0 133-8 111-8 98-5 92-7 91-0 Tomatoes 122-5 139-7 107-0 92-2 87-6 89-0 Vinegar 103-3 100-3 100-3 100-3 100-3 100-3	Apples, evaporated 128 1 140 2 84 7 103 6 114 0 84 2 66 8 64 7 105 2 108 7 77 3 74 4 105 5 Currants 124 1 114 9 106 4 108 8 87 6 79 7 78 3 97 3 109 6 92 8 140 9 171 2 111 1 Raisins 125 6 157 0 106 8 81 7 69 4 67 2 70 1 91 1 106 2 124 6 125 4 111 0 108 5 Honey 137 8 100 4 90 8 95 0 95 9 95 9 104 6 82 7 84 3 103 9 104 1 114 6 108 5 Maple sugar 103 9 95 3 95 0 105 4 94 1 93 5 124 7 85 2 82 0 122 4 136 3 124 7 113 8 Molasses, New Orleans 193 0 156 7 98 8 86 8 74 7 74 7 75 7 72 5 81 2 85 4 62 7 77 3 68 5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Apples, evaporated 128-1 140-2 84-7 103-6 114-0 84-2 66-8 64-7 105-2 108-7 77-3 74-4 105-5 74-4 Currants 124-1 114-9 106-4 108-8 87-6 79-7 78-3 97-3 109-6 92-8 140-9 171-2 111-1 105-8 Raisins 125-6 157-0 106-8 81-7 69-4 67-2 70-1 91-1 106-2 124-6 125-4 111-0 108-5 105-0 106-9 108-4 108-9 108-5 105-0 108-5 108-5 108-9 108-1 108-9 108-5 108-5 108-9 108-1 108-9 108-5 108-5 108-9 108-1 108-9 108-5 108-5 108-9 108-1 108-9 108-5 108-5 108-9 108-1 108-9 108-5 108-5 108-9 108-1 108-9 108-5 108-5 108-9 108-1 108-9 108-5 108-5 108-9 108-1 108-9 108-5 108-5 108-9 108-1 108-9 108-5 108-5 108-9 108-5 108-9 108-5	Apples, evaporated 128 1 140 2 84 7 103 6 114 0 84 2 66 8 64 7 105 2 108 7 77 3 74 4 105 5 74 4 73 1 Currants 124 1 114 9 106 4 108 8 87 6 79 7 78 3 97 3 109 6 92 8 140 9 171 2 111 1 105 8 103 9 Raisins 125 6 15 7 0 106 8 81 7 69 4 67 2 70 1 91 1 106 2 124 6 125 4 111 0 108 5 105 0 82 2 100 9 104 6 82 7 84 3 103 9 104 1 114 6 108 5 94 2 87 3 100 105 4 94 1 93 5 124 7 85 2 82 0 122 4 136 3 124 7 113 8 115 2 123 6 13 10 100 105 105 0 10	Apples, evaporated 128:1 149:2 84.7 103:6 114:0 84.2 66:8 64.7 105:2 108.7 77:3 74:4 105:5 74:4 73:1 82:6 Curants 124:1 114:9 106:4 108:8 87:6 79:7 78:3 97:3 109:6 92:8 140:9 171:2 111:1 105:8 103:9 103:9 Raisins 125:6 157:0 106:8 81:7 69:4 67:2 70:1 91:1 106:2 124:6 125:4 111:0 108:5 105:0 82:2 77:2 Honey 137:8 109:4 99:8 95:0 95:9 95:9 104:6 82:7 84:3 103:9 104:1 114:6 108:5 94:2 87:3 88:8 Maple sugar 103:9 95:3 93:0 105:4 94:1 93:5 124:7 85:2 82:0 122:4 136:3 124:7 113:8 115:2 123:6 105:1 Molasses, New Orleans 193:0 156:7 98:8 86:8 74:7 74:7 75:7 72:5 81:2 85:4 62:7 77:3 68:5 63:8 65:6 73:3 Oatmeal 108:8 139:2 98:5 103:4 102:6 100:0 76:3 80:7 100:5 96:4 88:8 98:7 127:5 105:7 123:4 128:0 Pepper, black, pure 152:2 133:0 95:8 101:9 91:7 76:7 76:7 83:3 95:2 93:5 124:8 129:0 12	Apples, evaporated	Apples evaporated 128 1 140 2 84 7 163 6 114 0 84 2 66 8 64 7 165 2 108 7 77 3 74 4 105 5 74 4 73 1 82 6 128 1 116 8 Curants 124 1 114 9 166 4 168 8 87 6 78 7 78 3 97 3 109 6 92 8 140 9 171 2 111 1 105 8 103 9 103 9 113 4 141 9 Raisins 125 6 157 0 166 8 81 7 69 4 67 2 70 1 91 1 106 2 124 6 125 4 111 0 168 5 165 0 82 2 77 2 76 9 137 0 140 9 1 1 140 140 140 140 140 140 140 140 140	Apples, evaporated 128-1 149-2 847 163-6 114-0 842 668 647 105-2 108-7 77-3 74-4 105-5 74-4 73-1 82-6 128-1 116-8 94-0 Curants. 128-1 114-9 1664 168-8 87-6 79-7 78-3 19-3 109-6 92-8 140-9 171-2 111-1 105-8 103-9 103-9 113-4 141-9 137-2 Raisins. 125-6 157-0 166-8 81-7 69-4 67-2 70-1 91-1 1662 124-6 125-4 111-0 108-5 105-0 82-2 77-7 76-9 137-0 110-0 Honey. 137-8 100-4 99-8 95-0 95-9 95-9 104-6 82-7 84-3 103-9 104-1 114-6 108-5 94-2 87-3 88-8 126-0 135-9 130-3 Maple sugar. 103-9 95-3 30-0 105-4 94-1 93-5 124-7 85-2 82-0 122-4 136-3 124-7 113-8 115-2 123-6 105-1 118-1 134-0 122-4 Molasses, New Orleans. 133-0 156-7 98-8 86-8 74-7 74-7 75-7 72-5 81-2 85-4 62-7 77-3 68-5 63-8 65-6 73-3 78-8 78-8 78-8 78-8 78-8 78-9 Oatherd 110-8 130-2 98-5 103-4 102-6 100-0 76-3 80-7 100-5 96-4 88-8 98-7 127-5 105-7 123-4 128-0 129-9						

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS, 1890-1909.

Average price, 1890-1899=100.

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
(a) Wool :-	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	р. с.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. e.	p. c.	p. c.
Wool (Ontario), washed Wool (Ontario), unwashed Yarn Woolen underwear Beaver cloth	111:5 101:4 99:7	100 6 101 4 99 7	92·7 94·8	95·9 98·1		106 · 4 94 · 8		110·9 105·6 109·1 99·7 °106·3	97·6 99·2 99·7	81 · 5 93 · 7 101 · 9	93.7	76 · 6 85 · 9 99 · 7	79·3 99·7	80·9 79·3 99·7	99·9 88·2 106·4	135 9		122 8 121 3 119 7	78.5 110.2 119.7	107 104 118
Average	106:4	100:5	95.4	97:1	96:4	104.4	104:7	106:3	98:5	92.1	104.0	89:1	85.1	92.0	101.8	120-3	128 9	123 - 3	104.8	114
b) Cotton:— Cotton, upland middling Grey cottons Woven colored fabrics Prints	96·0 112·7	122.1 109-9	107.8	103.8	101.8	93.7	93.8	94·4 92·4	92:2	89 9 88 7	102·3 89·6	109:3	115·1 106·0 100·1 106·1	105·4 98·4	122 · 6 104 · 8	112·2 117·3	125·3 109·3	115.5	124 · 6 127 · 5	121 119
Average	117 2	114.2	103-9	103:3	98-3	94.6	97:7	93.7	90:4	91:4	107:6	108-5	106.8	112:	123.9	114.4	122.2	128.5	126 4	129
e) Silk:— Silk,raw, Italian classical Silk, raw, Japan filatures Belding's, 50 yds. spool silk, (A) Belding's prize medal (16 oz machine).	130°5 114°8	99·8 105·2		113·0 100·4	95·6	94.2	84.8		90.5	95.6	103.7	87.4	95·1 86·1		90.6	99·3 86·1	103·6 86·1		96.8	95°
Average	118.5	102.0	105.0	107:7	91.3	96.0	91.2	91:6	93 4	102.8	97.4	88:0	91 5	94.5	88.9	92-5	97.6	113-2	92.3	93
	-		-	-	-		-	-	-				-							

(d) Linen:- Flax {Sew'g twine No.1} White linen rope /	99-4	99-4	99.4	99-4	99.4	99-4	99.4	99-4	99:4	104-9	104 9	154-9	104 9	104 9	107:7	110:4	110:4	110:4	110:4	110
Flax fibre Tow(coarse and fine mxd)	117·2 80·8	114·0 60·6	100·9		110·7 101·0	74·9 60·6	87 9 101 0	94·4 131·3	91.2	91.2	132 - 7	122-1	107 · 4 202 · 0	123 7	130 3	122.1	193 7	193-7	190.5	117:0
Average	99.1	91.3	86.9	92.4	103-7	78-3	96.1	108:3												
(e) Jute:— Jute, first marks Hessian: 10½ oz., 40 in	106 · 0 107 · 8	98·4 102·2	122 0 109 6	105·1 100·3	102·3 99·5	88·5 95·5	100·1 97·9	90°3 95°4	89 3 89 7	97·6 101·7	114·1 111·6	103 · 9 117 · 6	99·5 102·0	108·7 104·9	110·4 106·0	142·4 119·9	190°3 148°1	167·8 152 1	123·1 121·6	107 · 9 117 · 2
Average	106.9	100.3	115.8	102.7	100 9	92.0	59-0	92.8	89.5	99.6	112.8	110.7	100.7	106.8	108 2	131 · 1	169-2	159 9	122:3	112-5
(f) Oilcloths:— Floor oilcloth, Ne. 3 qlty. Table oilcloth, assorted patterns (* wide)					93·5 98·2								93·5 92·7					93 · 1	98:1	
Average					95.8										96:1			91:5	_	

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS, 1890-1909.

Average price, 1890-1899 = 100.

_	1890.	1891.	1892.	1895.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909,
lides and tallow— No 1 inspected steers and	p.e.	p.c.	p.e.	p.e.	p.c.	p.c.	p.e.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.e.	p.e.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.e.
No. 1 green calfskins Horsehides	87-7 89-6 138-5	83 8 95 1 137 4	91.8	91.8	78.0		78:7	127-9	131 2	125 7	122 4	115:3	126.7	156:3 123:4 88:1	129:0	150.9	171 '5	153:7 150:2 88:1	134 5	192
Tallow, rendered, No. 1 stock, in bbls	110.0	104:3	109-6	121.7	118:7	112-9	78-7	70.7	76:7	96:4	112.3	110.6	132 4	110.8	90.7	85.8	96.8	112-7	108:7	112
Average	106:4	106:3	103.0	99.8	79:9	94.9	81:6	101:7	109:3	115 6	120-2	115:9	125 3	119:7	111.8	124.0	138 2	126-2	114.4	152
eather— No. I Spanish sole, for jobbing. No. I slaughter sole, heavy. Harness, No. I, U.O. Heavy upper.	94:7 96:0	100:7	100:7 95:2	104:2	96·2 97·9 89·9 88·4	101°2 106°3	98°8 106°9	96°9 99°7	100·6 104·6	103°8 105°8	111:4	109-6 105-6	117:9 110:6	117:4 110:3	112·2 108·7	115·6 115·5	117 · 9 123 · 9	109 3 126 1 124 9 129 8	113 · 4 117 · 6	114 124
Average	94.9	100.5	56-9	102.9	93 1	102.2	99:1	98-9	104.8	106:0	111:7	110.5	114 3	112-9	112.8	114-6	120.4	122 5	115:4	119
oots and shoes— Men's split Blucher bals, pegged Men's box calf Blucher bals, G.W		98·9 102·0																148·3 117·9		
Women's dongola Blucher bals, F.S	100.0	100 0	100.0	100.0	100:0	100:0	100:0	100.0	100.0	100:0	108.0	112 0	112 0	112.0	120.0	116 0	120.0	120.0	124.0	124
Average	100 3	100 3	99.5	99-5	98.8	98.8	99:5	99:5	99-5	103 9	108:1	112.0	113.8	114.6	117.1	120:3	125.0	128:7	133:4	133

Department of Labour, Canada, Wholesale Prices, Canada, 1850-1969: Table No. VIII.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909-VIII., METALS AND IMPLEMENTS-Continued.

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS, 1890-1969. **A**verage price, 1890-1899 = 100.

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898,	1899,	1900.	1901.5	1902.	1903,	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
a) Metals:		р. с.				p. c.		p. c.		р. с.		р. с.						p. c.		p. c
Antimony		140.0			82.5					88.4		86 4					185:7			
Brass					85.8		86-9			149.0		135 0			106 6	129 6				
Iron, pig, Summerles	116.1	105 6	100 0													93 7	156 5	172 0	104.3	105
Iron, pig, No. 1 foundry,		100 6	100 1	20 1	20 1	100 0			80 3	105 6	120 2	100 7								
N.S	199-5	11.1-5	119.2	104:9	99-3	89.7	87:5		79.6	101-1	114:0	97 2	106 0	114-2		104 5 97 8	111 0	130 6	118.7	114
Iron, black sheets		110.0	107:0		98:5						117.5		108 9				20:0	00:1	94.4	91
Iron, galvanized sheets					101.6	98-0				88:3		85.9		84.9			80.8	85:5		79
Iron, tinplates		113.4			99:0	93.1	90.9			101 2			119:7	119.7	115:3		115 3		107:1	106
Iron, boilerplates				97:4	97:4		97:4		79.5	108:5			101 3	101:3	101:3	99-4	99:4	98.8	97:4	90
Lead				102.1	78.7	75.5	91:3	96.5	109.9	119-6	136:5	120 4	95.6	93 2	89-7	103.2	126.8	145.6	104:5	29
Silver					85.2	88:5			78 9	80.8	82.9	79.7	70:5	72:4	77-2	81.5	.90.0	88:1	71.4	69
Solder					91.3	81.7	79.4		79.5	119 9		121 7	125 2	119 8	114 2	120:0	157:0	167.7	123.0	120
Spelter				97:3		79.6		89.3	96.2	134-7	128 7			113-9		129.4	136.0	128:7	97:0	105
Steel					44.								*104:0					151 4	130.0	
Tin, ingots									82.2	145.8	163 7	147 1	145.1	148.9	142.5	160.2	198.7	201.8	150.0	149
Zinc, sheets,	115.0	112-9	109.2	99.1	83 3	79.8	80.7	89.4	99.1	131-7	151.1	107.3	102.7	111.9	110.8	119.5	132 8	132-1	114 0	107
Anvils, Wrights', 80 lb.																				
and over									100.2								95.8	95.8	95.8	
Axes, standard									95.1					97.8			100.2			
Grindstones, 40—200 lb	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	125.7	151.2	151.5	191.2	151 5	150.0	131.5	127 2	127
Hammers, Canadian	****			***	***		****		00.4	00.4	- mn - x									
sledge									68.1			68.1		64.1				66.0		
Horseshoes	101.2	101.2	102.0	103.2	100.0	101.1	101.1	93.6	91.2	35.0	108.9	101 1	99.7	102 6	106.3	106:7	106.7	103 9	101 5	98
Mallets, carpenters'		***	****	****		****	***	****	****	****	****	****							1	
hickory																100.0				
Picks																100.0				
Screws, bench wood Soldering irons.				100.0		90 8										133 5				
Vises, Wrights'.		100.3			99-7	99-7				99.7						107 7				
vises, verignts	101.1	100.9	33 4	33. 1	23. 1	59.1	33 1	33 1	200 4	33 1	110 1	1000	101 1	10, 1	101.1	101.1	101.1	107.7	107.7	107
Average	116:4	100-0	105.7	100-0	95:7	92.8	00.0	00.0	00.4	200.0	****	200.4	****	205.5	100.1	1000	A	2024	105.5	100

^{*} Average all other iron products.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.--IX., FUEL AND LIGHTING.

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS, 1890-1909.

Average price, 1899-1909 = 100.

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905,	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	p. c.	p. c.	р. с.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	р. с.	р. с.	р. с.	p. c.	p. c.	р. с.	р. с.	p. c.	р. с.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	р. с.
Coal, N.S., run of mines	102 5	102-5	102:5	102.5	98:6	98 6	99-6	98:3	97:2	97.3	106:4	121-1	121 7	124-2	121 7	113.8	111:3	118-6	127.8	124
Coal, Crows Nest Pass										*100.0	96:6	95:3	97.9	103.1	104.1	105.8	107:7	112-9	113 0	113
Coal, Penna. anthracite	97 7	98-2	103-1	105.8	99-9	99 1	99-1	99.1	99-1	99:1	100:0	105:0	114:7	119.0	116:4	115.7	114-9	115.5	115.5	113
Coke, Connellsville, furnace	122-7	110 4	106.5	87:1	62.3	. 78.0	110.4	95.2	9818	128 7	155.8	115-6	158 2	171 5	96:4	134 7	157 5	166:3	100.6	117
Coke, Crows Nest Pass										"100.0	95.8	97:4	90.9	99-2	94.8	96:7	96:6	97:4	96.8	99
Coal oil, Canadian standard	104.7	104:7	109.5	110.0	110-0	103:4	95.1	94.2	87:7	80.3	78:5	78-5	84-2	96.9	99-9	85.1	83.5	78.5	78-7	81
Coal oil, U.S. standard	111-6	111.6	111 6	111.6	111-6	101.6	93:0	93-7	78:1	75 1	73.6	73 6	77:1	86:3	88-7	77-9	75.9	75.1	68.8	69
Calcium, carbide					*100.0	100.0	100:0	100.0	100 0	100.0	92.1	92.1	85 5	85.5	85.5	85.5	85-5	85.5	85.5	85
Matches	105.5	113 0	106:4	100 5	100:5	98:3	95:1	94-6	93-7	91 9	109.0	104.8	114-1	11+1	120.2	122 3	125.5	129.8	133 · 2	129
Average	107:4	106:7	106.6	102 9	97:5	97:0	98 9	96:4	93 5	96 9	100 8	98-1	164 9	111 08	103 0	104-1	106:48	108.8	102.2	103

^{*} First product = 100.

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS, 1890-1909.

Average price 1890-1899 = 100.

_	1890,	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1808.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903,	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.														
Pine, all grades, Ottawa	98:3	98:3	98-3	102:4	98:3	98.3	98.3	102 4	98:3	106:5	155 :	135 2	135-2	139:3	139 3	143 4	151.6	176 2	168 0	168 (
Pine, good sidings, Ottawa	107.6	107.6	106.5	103:3	103:3	94.4	92.9	92.5	94:0	97-8	105:7	104-7	101 2	116:7	121 0	116:7	119-8	120 5	120 5	123 9
Pine, No. 1 cuts, Toronto .	92.9	95:3	98.0	104.0	104.0	104 0	102 9	9915	99:5	99:5	99-5	99-5	105.1	135:7	139-9	146:7	151:0	150.8	138 9	130 %
Laths, pine, Ottawa	125 4	103.9	123 7	118.6	118 6	102.8	79-3	71 6	71 2	84:4	187:1	178-0	202-9	194-9	173 7	170 9	278-3	288 1	252 1	230 9
Pine, shipping culls,Ottawa	107.8	107.8	107 5	107.8	107.8	101 2	100.6	94:3	76.9	88.1	111 8	115:0	114 7	123 9	131 1	131 · 6	153.0	185 9	190.4	179.9
Pine, box boards, Ottawa.	108 0	108.0	108.0	110.0	110.0	110.0	100.0	98.0	74.0	74.0	92.0	106:0	106.0	106:0	106:0	107.0	124.3	168-6	170.0	140.0
Hemlock, Ottawa																	*151 6	164:9	168:7	157 3
Spruce, N.B	100 2	96:2	98-1	97.8	111:4	96-1	94:1	97 7	104-6	103:3	117 6	115.9	128.6	137 5	122.9	137 3	149 9	146 5	149-1	153 0
Shingles, N.B	120.3	131 3	121 0	105.4	94.8	93.2	82.9	75:5	79.0	96:4	95 0	89.5	117:3	122.4	112-3	110-0	114.5	141 4	$152\cdot 0$	134 0
Birch, Toronto	93.0	93.0	95.6	95.6	96:7	121 4	109.8	98 2	98-2	98.2	98 2	98.2	98.2	100.5	117.8	116.5	127 5	126-6	126-2	125 1
Maple, Toronto	96.9	96.9	100.0	100 3	99.2	103.0	100.7	100.0	100.0	102.5	106:0	106.0	115.1	121 2	138.4	128.8	133.8	134 3	130.3	127 9
Oak, Toronto	88 6	92 3	92-3	95:4	107 1	107:1	106-6	103.4	163:4	103-4	106.2	112-6	118-2	119-1	142.3	166 6	177:3	178 5	185 3	184:7
Average	103 5	102.7	104 4	103:7	104-6	102 8	97.1	93 9	90 8	95.8	114.0	114 6	122 0	128 8	131 · 3	134.1	152.7	165 2	162 6	154:6

^{*} Average low grades of pine.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—X., (b) MISCELLANEOUS BUILDING MATERIALS.

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS, 1890-1909.

Average price, 1890-1899 = 100.

									1000-1											
	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896,	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901,	1902.	1903,	1904.	1905,	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	р. с.	p. c.	р. с.	р. с.	p. c.	р. с.	р. с.	p, e.	р. с.	p. e.	p. c.	р. с.	p. c.	р. с.	р. с.	р. с
Bricks, common building	126.2	102:3	107:9	94.7	110.7	100.5	94 7	88.8	85.5	88:3	89.5	90.1	90:1	90.1	122-2	149.7	129-8	140-5	146.1	146
Bricks, fire	115.8	112.8	105.8	108:5	89.4	91:5	87.8	92.5	94:9	100:5	101.3	94:1	91:6	91.6	89.8	89-2	90.0	91.6	91.6	91
Cement, Canadian Portland	109.7	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	98.2	98:1	90.5	99.8	102.9	106:3	96.8	95.5	91.8	75 4	69-2	73.5	76:2	77:4	63
Hinges	114-2	106.9	105.6	109.9	95.6	90-8	92.0	92.0	92:0	100.6	119.1	121.8	121.8	121.8	121 8	121 8	120.0	118 9	135:4	135
Lime	106:4	106 4	106:4	106-4	106:4	106:4	106:4	90:4	85:1	79.8	106:4	117:0	117.0	117:0	117:0	117:0	122:3	122:3	122:3	127
Nails, cut	103.9	91.3	100.7	106.8	$95 \cdot 2$	103.1	117.7	81.2	93:7	105.6	126.3	116 0	116:0	118-2	113-4	115:3	109-6	116.0	111.5	108
Nails, wire								*81 . 2	75:4	107:1	127 2	112.9	101 6	96.9	94-9	90:5	85.2	98-1	91:9	91
Pitch	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100:0	100.0	100-0	100.0	122.6	136:0	136.0	164-6	169-3	142 0	136.0	136 0	119 6	112
Plaster of Paris	96.2	99-3	99.3	96-2	96.2	99.3	99:3	102:4	105.6	105.6	111-8	111-8	118.0	118:0	118:0	124 2	124-2	130-4	124-2	124
Sash weights	143 7	143.7	113-2	91.5	89.3	77.8	75 1	75.1	78.9	111.1	169 9	145:9	126:3	129.0	112-2	111-1	111-1	111-1	111.3	117
Soil pipe, medium	133 - 1	122.7	112-2	101.8	91:3	80.9	80.9	88.7	94:0	94:0	94.0	94:0	94.0	109.6	109-6	109-6	109-6	107.0	107:0	10,
Tar	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100:0	100:0	88:5	87:5	100.0	100.0	100 0	100-0	100.0	100.0	88.5	87
Wire cloth	130.8	118.7	110.9	107-1	106:4	106.0	87.2	78.2	68:9	85:7	111:3	77:4	75-9	83-3	85:3	85.3	84.4	94.7	97:2	56
Wire fencing.																				
	117.6	110-4	106.8	103.7	98-7	95 2	93 9	87.7	87.4	97.2	111.8	106.0	104 6	107.7	107:2	106.8	104.7	108:7	107:5	105:7

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890–1909.—X. BUILDING MATERIALS. (c) PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS—Continued.

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS, 1890-1909, Average price, 1890-1899 = 100.

-																				
Commodity.	1890,	1891.	1892.	1893,	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900,	1901,	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908,	1909
	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	р. с.	p. c.	p. c.	р с.	р. с.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c
Benzine	99-9	94.8	95.3	97:0	99.9	103 8	106.0	97:4	93 · 1	112-5	162:3	145:1	174:7	187 9	176 4	166-6	128:5	137 2	135.6	124
Glue	101:2	95.9	99-2	99 9	99:9	95:9	99.9	99-9	99-9	109:2	111.8	111-8	111-8	111.8	111.8	111.8	96 6	77:2	99-9	97
Linseed oil (raw)	118-1	110.3	101 - 1	106.0	100.8	107.7	91.7	75.5	83 - 4	95:9	132 1	135-2	133 1	97.7	79 9	91 1	92.2	101 2	100.6	109
Linseed oil (boiled)	117.6	112-3	101 2	108.2	103.0	101:7	92.7	78.8	86:0	97.9	136-9	139-8	121 8	99.8	82.7	86:4	95.0	103:7	101.0	109
Paris green	108 4	104.2	91.7	89.7	90-6	108:3	110.8	96:7	112.6	93.0	126:4	105:6	126-3	102.5	92.7	95.7	127 9	176 2	159-8	115
Prepared paints	104:3	101:3	103.2	109.9	97.4	94.8	99:7	94:3	94.3	100.2	110.8	117:4	118:3	113-9	113 1	113-1	113-1	120.9	122.6	122
Putty	105-9	105.9	105-9	105-9	94:5	93:5	94.8	97:8	93:2	97:2	105 9	107:2	112-2	116:5	94:9	85:0	88-9	9319	94:1	96
Rosin	89.0	89.4	89-9	87:3	84.2	81.2	88-9	124.8	131 0	131.0	131.0	131.0	131 0	180-1	202.0	218:4	313.0	356:7	393 1	393
Shellac	107:4	102.5	97.6	98.6	97.6	100.1	102.5	97:6	97:6	97:6	98-6	101.5	112:3	114:3	133 - 4	139.8	135.8	106:4	94.7	87
Turpentine	120.7	114.0	100:4	96.1	91:7	81.8	81-9	86:9	94.2	131-1	137 8	108:4	134 7	158:3	161:4	175:7	182-5	168:2	116.5	122
Varnish	104:7	104:7	98-5	101.0	103 2	103.2	103-2	97:3	97:3	86:9	129:1	133:9	152 2	145-9	142.2	142-2	142-2	135.9	134.7	134-3
Venetian Red (dry colour).	97:0	95.6	94.3	97:7	102.6	102.6	102.6	102 6	102.6	102:6	102.6	99:4	103-9	103:9	103-9	103-9	103-9	103 9	103-9	103 -
White lead	113 2	107:0	100:5	86:5	88.6	89-6	86 0	104:1	108:0	116:2	129-3	121 4	107:6	97:1	90.2	97:1	120.8	141.8	117.9	117
Window glass		115.2																	141.9	
Average	109.5	103.8	98.2	98 6															136-8	
																				2000

Department of Labour, Canady, Wholesale Prices, 1890–1909. Table No. XI.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909-XI, HOUSE FURNISHINGS.

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS, 1890-1909.

Average Prices, 1890-1899 = 100.

1909.	<u>4</u>	129-1 133-9 133-9 133-9	8.621 8.621	144.1	135-4	0 125 0	8 67.8	3 127 6		29.9	119-7	0.16	95.4	9.96	
1908.	p. c.	133			135 4	125.0	29	127.6		100.4	122-1	8.96	2.86	100.8 104.4	
1907.	p. c.	133.9	159.8	144	135-4	125.0	74 6	128.8		95.1	7.611	9.96	8.16		
1906.	p. c.	129-1	8.621	144.1	129.0	125.0	8.79	112-4 125-8		95.1	0.911	8.16	9.86	98-1	
1905.	ਹ <u>ਪ</u>	129-1	159.8	144.1	0 621 0.671	125.0	8.29	112.4		92.1	9.901	9 18	96.1	9.16	
1904, 1905,	p. c.	119-6	8.601	144.1		125.0	8.29	120-6 123-0		5.96	103.3	2.16	96.1	97.5	
1903.	p. c.	110-0 119-6 119-6 129-1	136-9 136-9 159-8 159-8 159-8 159-8	144.1	129.0	9.911	27.3			9.401	105.3	8.96	97.5	100.5	
1902.	p. c.	110.0	6.981	126.1 144.1 144.1 144.1 144.1 144.1	129.0	9.911	86.1	120.4		104.6 104.6 104.6	103 3	8.96	97.3	99-9 106-5	
1901. 1902.	p. c.	100-4 100-4 105-2 105-2 105-2 105-2 105-2	100-4 100-4 114-1 114-1 114-1 127-8 127-8	126.1	116.1	9-911	93.1	98-1 103-6 163-3 103-3 116-4 114-1		3.401	103.3	2.16	97.3		
1900.	ъ.с.	105.2	127.8	126.1	116.1	108.3	115.0	116.4			103.3	0.16	87.3	6.66	
1899, 1900.	. c.	105.2	114.1	108.1	1.901	108.3	11 1	103.3		92.1	103.3	8.96	8.26	97.4	
	J. C.	105 2	114.1	1.801	106.4	108.3	77 7	163.3		5-96	103.3	8 96	87.3	1.86	
1890. 1891. 1802. 1893. 1894. 1895. 1896. 1897. 1898.	p. c.	105.2	114-1	99 0 108 1 108 1 108 1 108 1 126 1	106.1	108.3	8-62	103.6		100.4	9.86	2 16	2.86	0.86	
1896.	p. c.	100.4	100.4	108.1	100 0	0.001	8.62			100.4	6.86	91.2	98.2	8.96	
1895.	5 d	100.4			0.001	0.001	8.62	9.96		100.4 100.4 100.4	93.9	8.96	101.0	0.86	
1894.	p. c.	95.6 100.4	91.3	0.66	2.96	100.0	117.7	100.8		100.4	9.86	100.4	0.101	100.1	
1893.	p. c.		91.3	0.66	2.96	8.26	7.711	8.66		100.4	9.86	100.4	0.101 0.101	103.0 100.1	
1892	p. c.	9.96	91.3	0.06	2.96	8.96	117.7	8.16		101.6 100.4	103.3	2.201	0.101		
1891.	p. c.	9.96	91.3	0 06	8.06	9.16	126.1	97.4		9.101	103.3	2.201	102.2	104.4 104.4	
1850.	p. c.	9.93	91.3	0.06	8.06	9.16	126.1	97.4		104.6	103.3	107.5	102.2 102.2	104.4	
1	(a) Furniture:	Kitchen chairs (common spindle).	drawer)	extension 8 ft.)	with mirror 16x28)	stand, hardwood	pillars, 4 ft.	Average	(b) Crockery and Glassware:	Tumblers, tank glass, §	and saucers.	printed toilet sets	printed dinner sets	Average	

(c) Table Cutlery: Knives, celluloid handle, medium size Silver plated knives and forks, 6 dwt. medium.	100.0														92-6 97-3							
Average																						
(d) Kitchen Furnishings:			-			-												01	0 1	9.1	10	.,
Pails	106.1	108.0	108.0	108:0	104.2	94.5	92.1	91:0	91.0	96.9	116.6	116-6	97:6	99-5	110-9	113-7	116 6	116	6 11	6-6	116.	G
Tubs	104.7	107.6	107-6	107 6	103.8	96.7	93-4	90.6	90.6	97:2	120 3	106 ti	104.0	107.6	128.8	126 2	121 7	122	2 12	4.5	122	7
Brooms															133:5							
Average	99.6	101 - 2	104.2	106:0	104.2	98 6	96:7	95.4	94.7	98.8	122 4	115.8	108 6	110 5	124 4	122-2	119 4	117	3 11	9.0	122	5

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA, WHOLESALE PRICES, 1830–1903; TABLE NO. XII.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—XII., DRUGS AND CHEMICALS. TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS, 1890-1909.

Average price, 1890-1899=100.

dispose	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893,	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900,	1901.	1902.	1903,	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1905
	р. с.	р. с.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	р с.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	р. с.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c
Alcohol, 65 O.P	83 2	91 2	95.4	95.8	95.8	100.4	103:7	109:5	112-4	112-4	112.4	112:4	112.4	112:4	112 4	112-4	112:4	112 4	116.2	124
leohol, wood	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100:0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	95.8	62.2	60
lum	97:5	105:3	104-9	99:5	109.2	105:5	101 9	101.9	88-8	81-4	84.4	84:3	91.7	91.7	91.7	91:7	91:7	91.7	91.7	98
Bleaching powder	101.9	116:1	123-7	136.5	133 · 4	129 4	123.7	115.8	111:5	107.8	151 4	127 1	113:0	104-7	103.1	98:5	98:5	98:5	97 0	96
qrax	142.8	138.4	119.8	120 9	120:9	91.2	76:9	76.9	57:1	57:1	59:3	54:9	54:9	57.1	65:9	65:9	65 : 5	65:9	74.7	65
rimstone	103.1	107:3	110.2	102.1	91:7	91.7	91:7	91:7	106.9	103.9	103-1	103.1	103.1	103.1	103.1	103.1	103:1	103-1	103.1	103
arbolic acid	175.5	99.3	93.5	117:0	92 9	85:0	85 0	85:0	85.0	80 9	118:3	134.3	153.0	153.0	178:5	170 0	170 0	170 0	170.0	153
austic soda	104 4	118:2	110.6	115.1	112:4	91 9	91.8	88.0	88-8	85 4	102.6	105.5	109:3	110-6	110-6	105:1	105:1	105:1	105.1	105
opperas	94:0	154.3	103.6	96.8	96.8	96.8	96.8	91 2	82.7	85.7	85.7	85:7	85.7	85.7	85 7	85.7	85.7	85:7	85:7	85
lycerine	114-1	102-9	93.2	87.9	88:4	88:4	118.2	113 4	103:3	91:3	88 9	84.6	95.2	88.9	88.9	81.7	79.3	81.7	85.1	99
Iuriatic acid	95.5	95.5	95 5	95:5	95.5	95:5	95.5	95:5	117.6	117.6	117-6	117.6	140.1	176.4	173 8	147:0	147:0	147 0	117:0	117
pium	106 9	98.8	90.6	90.6	99:3	107.1	96.4	97 9	107.1	105.1	103.0	99-4	90.1	90.1	93.5	92.0	99:3	136.4	132.4	141
vinine	$130{}^{\circ}9$	107.8	98-9	96:3	99-7	107.8	100-2	83.0	96:3	86.2	$126^{\circ}1$	117:2	116-4	111:3	104:5	97:0	91.6	91:6	91.6	62
oda ash	101.6	113 5	114 S	99-4	98.0	98-0	98.0	98.0	98:0	81 3	79-1	77.0	77:0	110.2	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	112
ulphuric acid	$116\cdot 2$	$116\ 2$	116.2	116.2	$116\cdot 2$	116-2	116.2	96:7	93.0	93.0	93.0	93.0	85.0	93.0	130.0	139:5	139 5	139.5	139 5	139
Average	110.5	110.3	104 4	104.4	103.1	100:3	99.8	96:5	96.8	93:3	101:5	99.8	102.2	105.5	109.6	106.4	106:3	108.5	107:1	103

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—XIII., MISCELLANEOUS.—(a) FURS

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS, 1890-1909.

Average price, 1890-1899 = 100.

_	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	p. c.	p. c.	р. с.	p. c.	р. с.	р. с.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.							
Mink, dark	61:5	111 2	98.9	123.6	101.6	65.9	76.9	98 9	116:7	144 2	206.1	197.8	221 2	263 · 8	261 0	373 7	439 6	505:6	434 1	395 7
Muskrat, best fall and winter		113 9	114.6	131 8	110.1	61-1	66 2	79:5	111:4	76:4	76:4	76:4	76:4	104-4	113-3	96.1	116 5	157 3	203 · S	208 9
Raceoon	81.2	74:4	75.5	113.2	119.0	94.3	95-9	94.3	125.8	125.8	157:3	157:3	157:3	157:3	159-9	227 6	212 9	168.8	169-9	169-9
Skunk, black Canadian	68:4	99 5	126.0	126.0	123 9	100.8	84.0	79:4	90:7	100.8	149.5	132.3	126 0	147:0	151.2	172-2	147:9	126 0	119 7	134 4
Average	86:5	99:7	103 7	123 €	113.5	80.5	80.7	88.0	111 1	111-8	147 3	140 9	145.2	168.1	171 3	217 4	229 2	239 4	231 8	227 2

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA, WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909. TABLE No. XIII (b).

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890–1909.—XIII. MISCELLANEOUS. (b) LIQUORS AND TOBACCO. TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS, 1890–1909.

Average Price, 1890-1899 = 100.

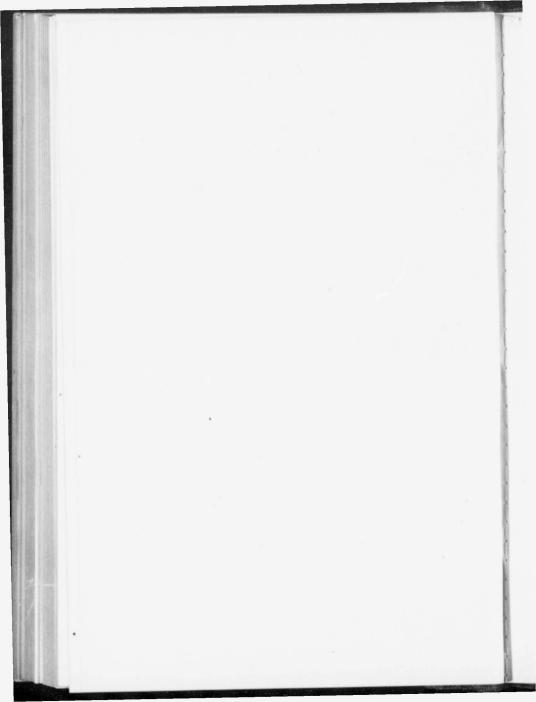
_	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902,	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	р. с.	р. с.	p. c.	р. с.	р. с.	p. c.	p. c.	р. с.	р. с.	p. e.	p e.	p. c.	p. c.	р. с.	р. с.	p. c.	p. c.
Malt	102.8	100:1	102.8	101:5	98:7	101 - 5	96.0	101.5	98:7	96.0	100:1	100:1	98:7	98:7	101 5	102.8	102.8	150:8	123 4	123
Whisky (Can. Club 26:8 up)	90.4	101:0	101.0	101 -0	101:0	101:0	101:0	101:0	101:0	101:0	101:0	101:0	101:0	101:0	101:0	101:0	101:0	122 3	122.3	122
Ale and porter (draught) .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100:0	100:0	100:0	100:0	100:0	100.0	100:0	100:0	100:0	108-2	108 2	108-2	108:2	108:2	102-2	102
Tobacco (smoking)	86:7	95 2	95.2	95.2	95.2	95 2	95.2	113-1	116-2	112 2	112-2	112-2	115-1	129:3	120 7	120 7	120.7	120.7	124-3	122
Average	94-9	99:0	99:7	99-4	98:7	99 4	98-0	103 9	103:9	102:3	103:3	103 3	103:7	107:0	107 8	108-1	108:1	125.5	118:0	117

Wholesale Prices, 1890–1909. Table No. XIII (c).

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909, XIII. MISCELLAMEOUS. (c) SUNDRIES.

Table of Index Numbers, 1890–1899 = 100. Average Price, 1890-1899 = 100.

эдетэү А	0 711	2.901	6-86	100.3	2.86	8-16	9-76	6-16	103.3	6-601	113.0	6-011	8-911	6-911	1-611	1-161	6-071	193-0	9 211	9-151
starchh	2 801	102.3	2-68	t-001	7-801	6-001	6.001	0.66	9.86	1.86	8-26	2-801	2-131	2-211	6-111	E-60I	109-3	2-211	9-181	134-1
deoş	1.96	6-001	Z-101	2-101	7-101	2 101	8-66	I-66	1-66	0.001	101-2	6.011	113.1	113-1	113.1	113-1	113-1	8.981	9-181	6-601
Rubber, Para Island	9-101	8-86	9.18	9-68	2.18	2.56	6-66	9-201	H2-8	151-3	9-221	I-901	8.06	113.1	132-8	122.5	6-161	8-681	8.801	6-181
adoy	133.0	6.851	8-201	100.9	8-83	2-18	7-08	1.54	0.001	9-111	133-6	2-651	2-861	f - 281	1-651	6-121	0.981	I36-3	2 811	100.3
Jəpwodun;	100.0	0.001	0.001	0.001	100-0	100-0	0.001	0.001	0.001	100 0	100.0	100-0	100-0	0 001	100-0	0.001	100.0	100.0	100.0	100-0
Sinder twine.	8-121	111-3	8.011	110-3	1.68	9-12	0.92	8-12	106.4	6-221	155.5	112.5	1.281	154-2	8-121	t-211	9-911	2-111	I-60I	100
	b' c'	b' c'	b c	b' c'	b' c	br c	br cr	br cr	b' c'	b' e'	b. c.	b' c'	lr c	b' c	b' c'	b' c'	b' c'	br cr	br c	b· c·
		-					_										-			
*****	'0681	1681	7681	1893"	1681	1895.	'9681	'2681	'8681	6681	1900.	1061	.2061	,5961	1904.	1902	'906T	2061	'80GT	1909.



PART III---CHARTS

- I. GRAINS AND FODDER.
- II. ANIMALS AND MEATS.
- III. DAIRY PRODUCTS.
- IV. FISH.
- V. OTHER FOODS-GROCERIES, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c.
- VI. TEXTILES:-
 - (a) WOOLENS.
 - (b) COTTONS.
 - (c) SILKS.
 - (d) LINENS.
 - (e) JUTES.
 - (f) OILCLOTHS.

VII. HIDES, TALLOW, LEATHER, BOOTS AND SHOES.

- VIII. METALS AND IMPLEMENTS.
 - IX. FUEL AND LIGHTING.
 - X. BUILDING MATERIALS:-
 - (a) LUMBER.
 - (b) OTHER BUILDING MATERIALS.
 - (c) PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS.
 - XI. HOUSE FURNISHINGS:-
 - (a) FURNITURE.
 - (b) CROCKERY AND GLASSWARE.
 - (c) CUTLERY.
 - (d) KITCHEN FURNISHINGS.
- XII. DRUGS AND CHEMICALS.
- XIII. MISCELLANEOUS:-
 - (a) FURS.
 - (b) LIQUORS AND TOBACCO.
 - (c) SUNDRY.



CHARTS.

I.-GRAINS AND FODDER.

- 2. Grains and Fodder-all.
- 3. Wheat, No. 1 Northern and Ontario No. 2 White.
- 4. Bran and Shorts.
- 5. Wheat, Flour, and Bran and Shorts.
- 6. Barley, Western Malting and Ontario No. 2.
- 7. Oats, Western No. 2 White, and Ontario No. 2 White.
- 8. Oats and Oatmeal.
- 9. Corn, Rye and Peas.
- 10. Hay and Straw.

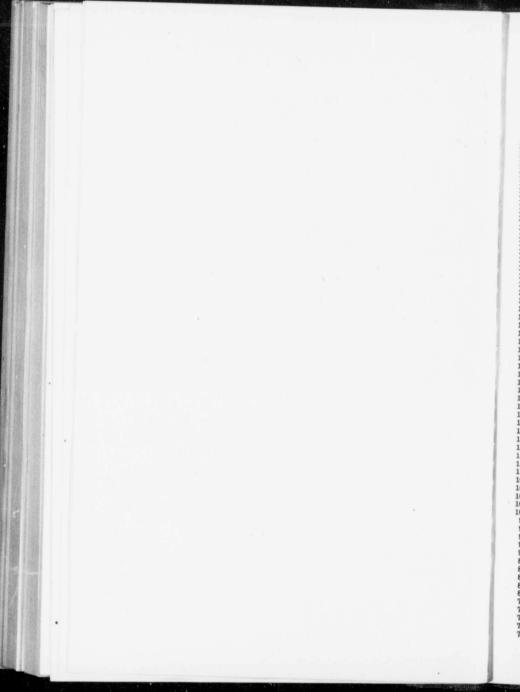
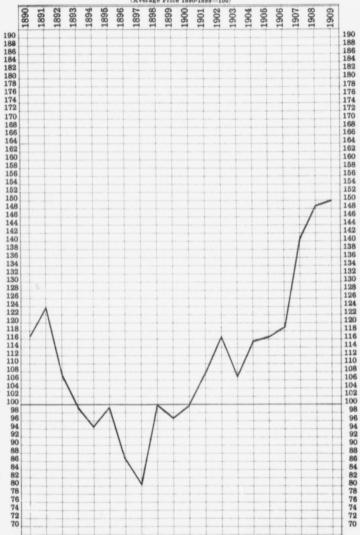
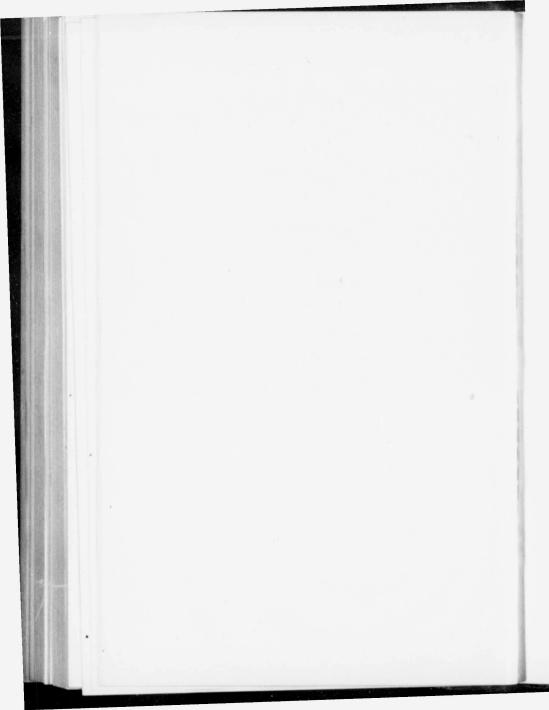


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF GRAINS AND FODDER, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Barley, Western; Barley, No. 2 Ontario; Bran; Corn, No. 3 Yellow; Hay No. 1; Oats, No. 2 White, Western; Oats, No. 2 White, Ontario; Peas, No. 2 Ontario; Rye, No. 2 Ontario; Shorts; Straw; Wheat, No. 1 Northern;

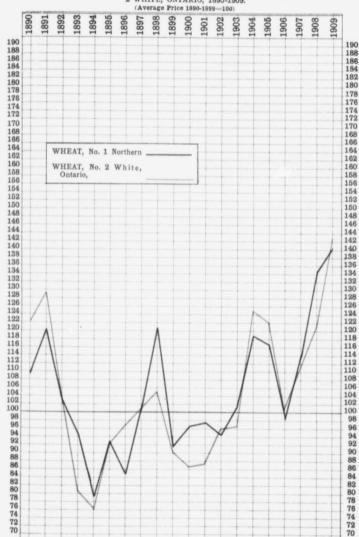
and Wheat, No. 2 White, Ontario.
(Average Price 1890-1899-100)





Department of Langue, Camada.
Wholesale Prices 1890–1909; Chart No. 3.
CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF WHEAT, No. 1 NORTHERN, AND WHEAT, No.

2 WHITE, ONTARIO, 1890-1909.





Department of Labour, Canada. Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909; Chart No. 4.

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF BRAN AND SHORTS, 1890-1909.

(Average Price 1890-1899-100)

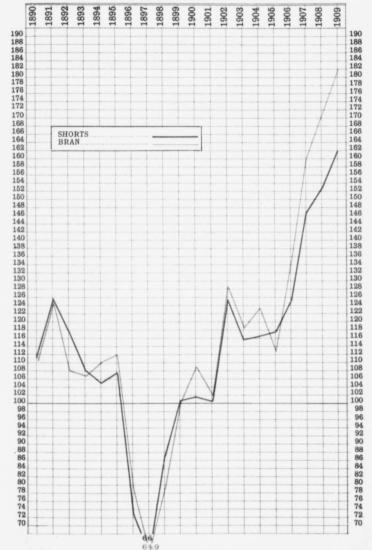




CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF WHEAT, BRAN AND SHORTS, AND FLOUR, 1890-1909.

Wheat, including Manitoba Northern No. 1 and Ontario White No. 2; Flour, including Straight Rollers, Strong Bakers, Winter Wheat Patents and Manitoba First Patents; Bran and Shorts.

(Average Price 1890-1899-100)

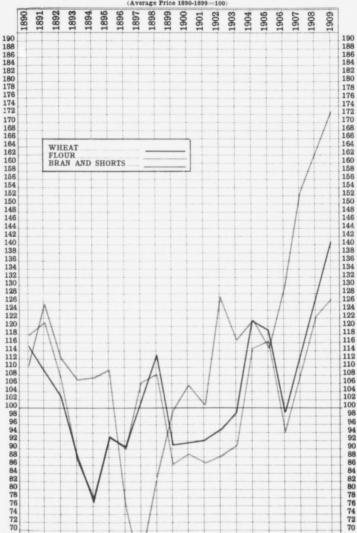
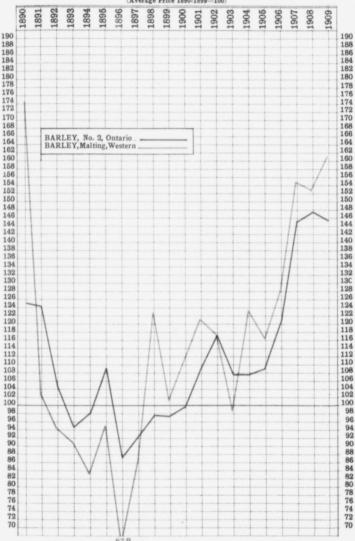




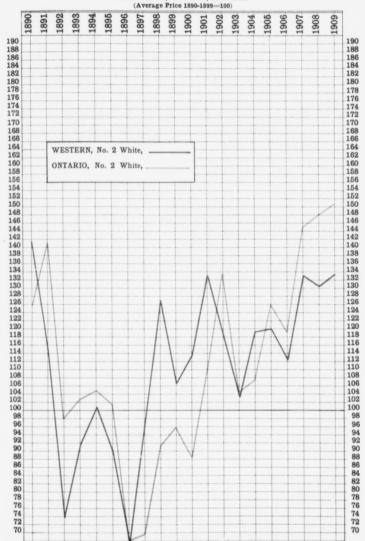
CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF BARLEY, WESTERN MALTING, AND BARLEY, ONTARIO No. 2, 1890-1909. (Average Price 1890-1899=100)



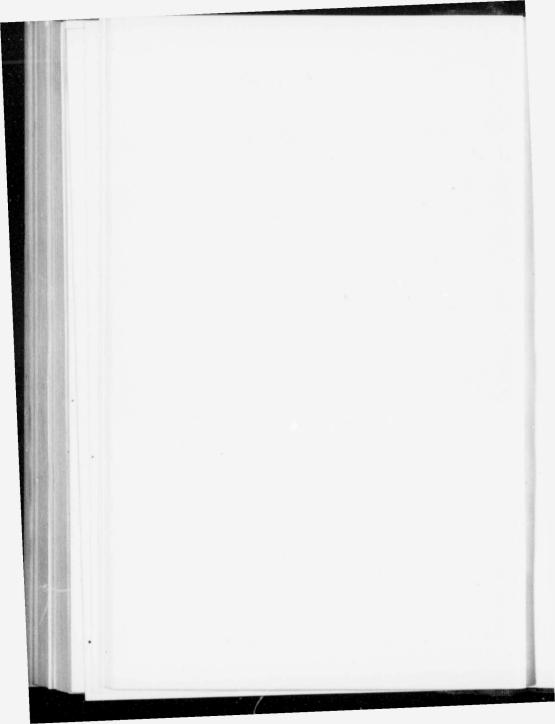


Department of Labour, Canada. Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909; Chart No. 7. CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF OATS, No. 2 WHITE, WESTERN; AND OATS,

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF OATS, No. 2 WHITE, WESTERN; AND OAT No. 2 WHITE, ONTARIO, 1890-1909.



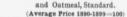
67.2

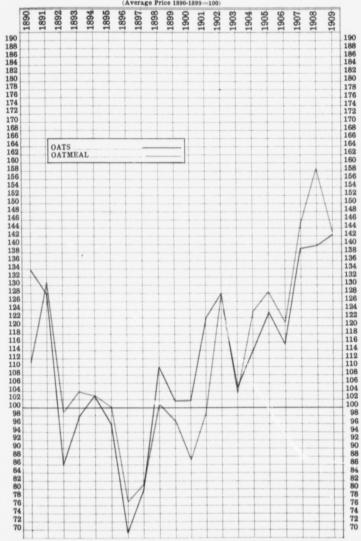


Department of Labour, Canada. Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909; Chart No. 8.

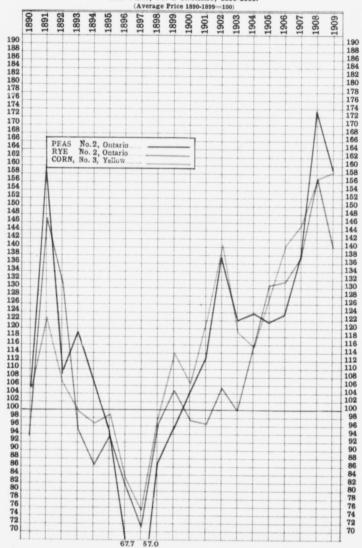
CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF OATS AND OATMEAL, 1890-1909. Commodities included: Oats, No. 2 Western, White; Oats, No. 2 Ontario, White;

and Oatmeal, Standard.

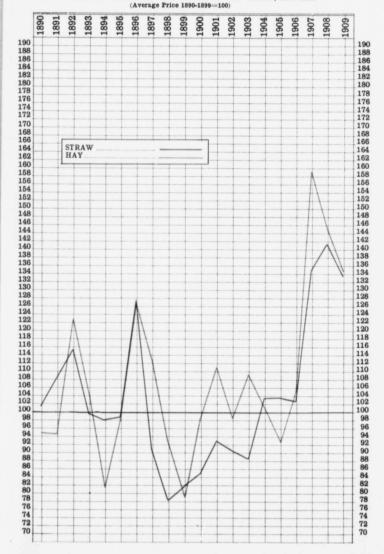




DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA.
WHOLERALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 9.
CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF CORN, No. 3 YELLOW; RYE, No. 2 ONTARIO;
AND PEAS, No. 2 ONTARIO, 1890-1909.



 $\begin{array}{c} D_{EPARTMENT} \text{ of Labour, Canada} \\ Wholesale \ Prices, 1890–1909; \ Chart \ No. \ 10_e^* \\ CHART \ SHOWING \ RELATIVE \ PRICES \ OF \ HAY AND \ STRAW, 1890–1909. \end{array}$





CHARTS.

II.-ANIMALS AND MEATS.

- 11. Animals and Meats-all.
- 12. Animals (all) and Meats (all).
- Cattle and Cattle Products, Hog and Hog Products, Sheep and Sheep Products, and Poultry.
- 14. Cattle, Ontario and Western.
- 15. Hogs (live) and Lard.
- 16. Salt Pork, Bacon, and Hams.
- 17. Sheep and Tallow.
- 18. Fowls and Turkeys.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 11.

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF ANIMALS AND MEATS, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Bacon; Beef; Cattle (Western); Cattle (Ontario); Fowls; Hams; Hogs (live); Hogs (dressed); Lard; Mutton; Pork; Sheep; Turkeys; Veal.

(Average Price 1890-1899-100)

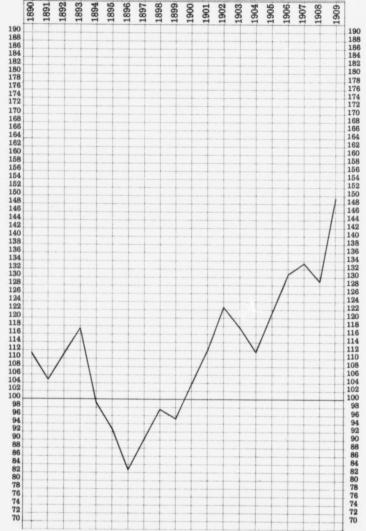


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF ANIMALS AND MEATS, 1890-1909.

Animals, including, Cattle (Western); Cattle (Ontario); Hogs; and Sheep (export ewes).

Meats, including, Bacon; Beef (dressed); Hams; Hogs (dressed); Lard; Mutton (dressed); Pork (salt); and Veal (dressed).

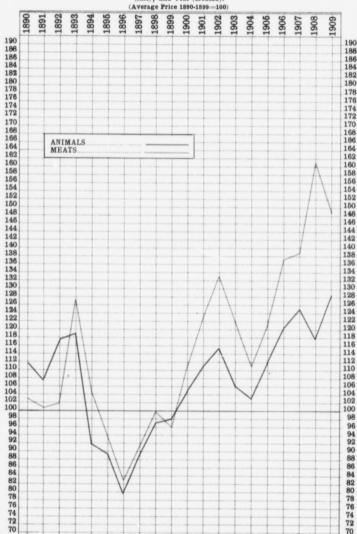
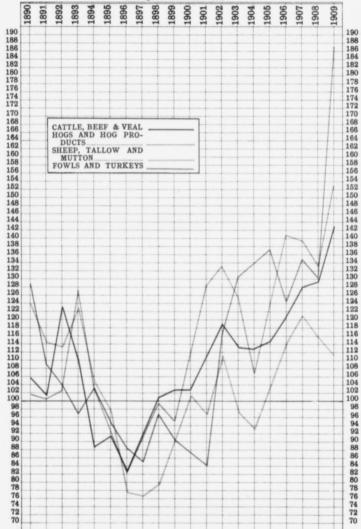


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF ANIMALS AND MEATS, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: (1) Cattle (Western); Cattle (Ontario); Beef (Toronto); and Veal (Toronto); (2) Hogs (live at Toronto); Hogs (dressed); Salt Pork; and Lard; (3) Sheep (export ewes); Tallow; and Mutton (dressed); (4) Fowls; and Turkeys.

(Average Price 1890-1899-100)

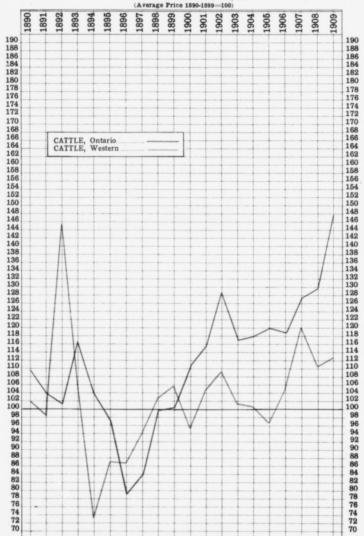


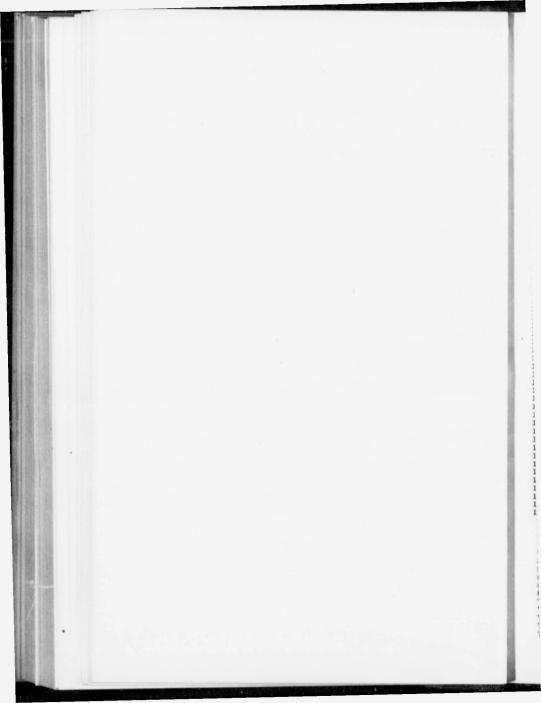
DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 14.

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF ONTARIO AND WESTERN CATTLE, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Cattle, Western Prime, off cars at Winnipeg, Man.; and Cattle,

Butchers choice Steers at Toronto, Ont.



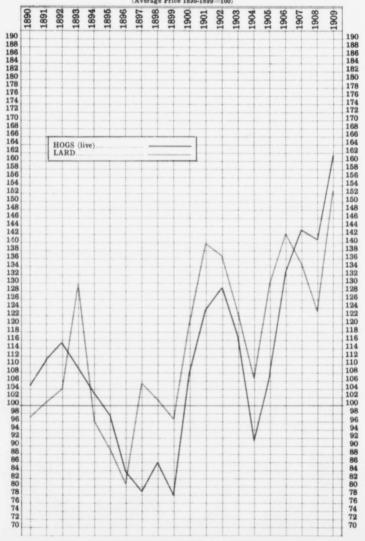


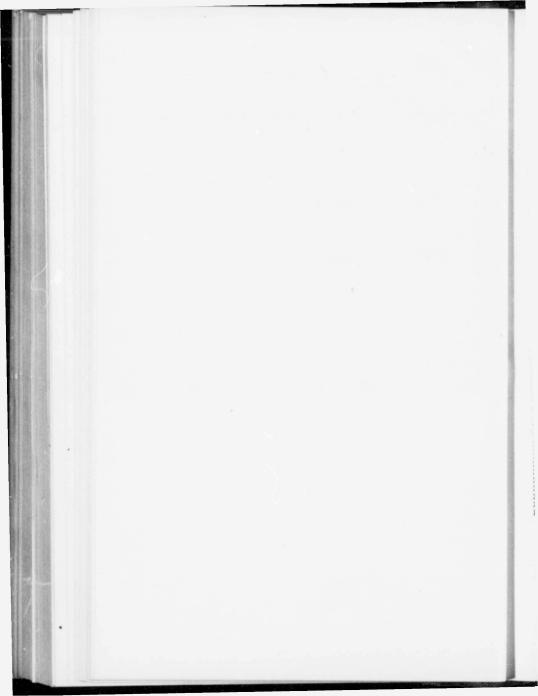
DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 15.

CHART SHOWING RELAVIVE PRICES OF HOGS (LIVE), AND LARD, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Hogs, choice selects, f. o. b. West Toronto; and Lard pure, in tierces.

(Average Price 1890-1899=100)

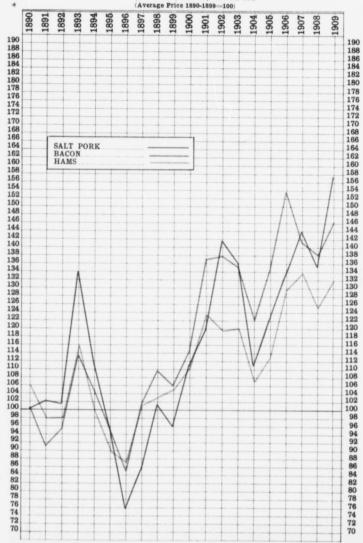




DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 16.

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF SALT PORK, BACON AND HAMS, 1890-1909. Commodities included: Pork, Heavy Canada Short Cut mess in bbls; English Boneless Breakfast

Bacon; and Hams, smoked, medium size.





DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 17.

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF SHEEP AND TALLOW, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Sheep, export ewes; and Tallow No. 1 stock rendered in bbls.

(Average Price 1890-1899—100)

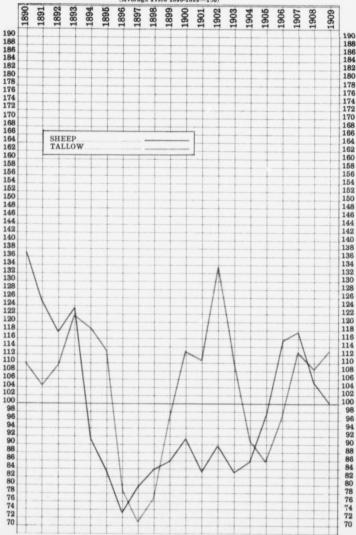
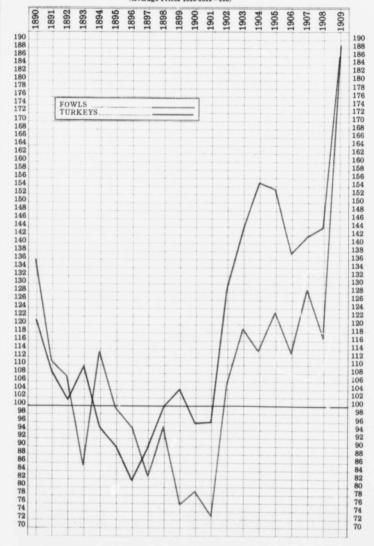




CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF FOWLS AND TURKEYS, 1890-1909. (Average Prices 1890-1899-100)





CHARTS.

III.—DAIRY PRODUCTS.

- 19. Dairy Products (all) and Milk.
- 20. Butter, Dairy Solids and Creamery Prints.
- 21. Eggs and Cheese.

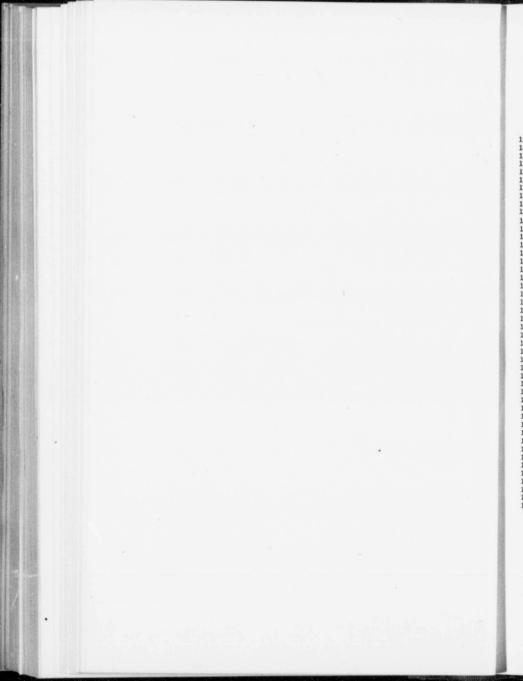
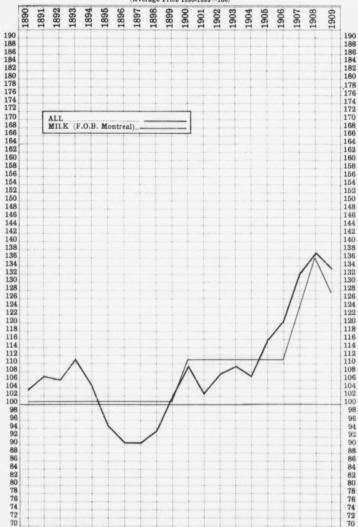


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCE, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Butter (Creamery); Butter (Dairy); Cheese (Western Colored); Milk (f. o. b. Montreal); and Eggs.

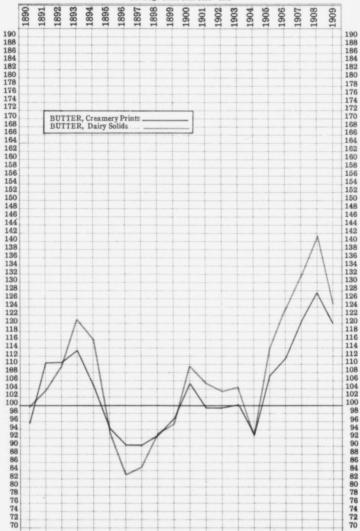
(Average Price 1890-1899-100)



Department of Labour, Canada Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909; Chart No. 20

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF BUTTER, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Butter, Creamery Prints, at Toronto; and Butter, Dairy Solids, at Toronto.
(Average Price 1890-1899=100)



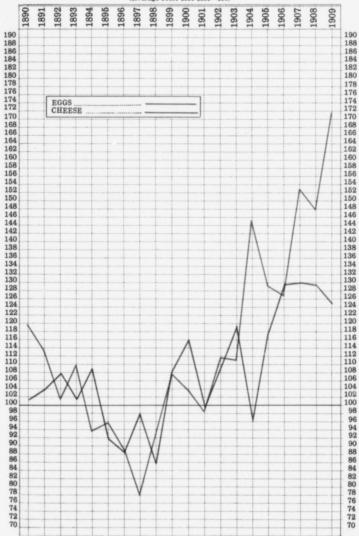
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DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART No. 21

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF CHEESE AND EGGS, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Cheese, Western coloured, at Montreal; and Eggs, storage, at Toronto.

(Average Price 1890-1899—100)



CHARTS.

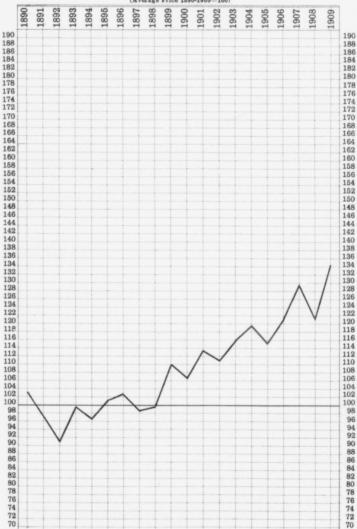
IV.-FISH.

- 22. Fish-all.
- 23. Cod, Haddock and Halibut.
- 24. Mackerel. salt, and Herring, salt.
- 25. Salmon, canned, and Lobster, canned.
- 26. Salmon Trout and Whitefish.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART No. 22.

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF FISH, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Codfish, dry; Haddock, dry; Halibut, fresh; Herring, salted; Lobsters, canned; Mackerel, salted; Salmon, B. C. canned; Salmon Trout, fresh; Whitefish, fresh. (Average Price 1890-1909-100)



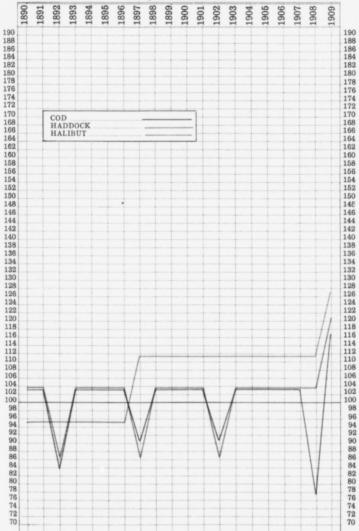
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CH

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF COD, HADDOCK AND HALIBUT, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Cod, dry; Haddock, dry; and Halibut, fresh.

(Average Price 1890-1899-100)

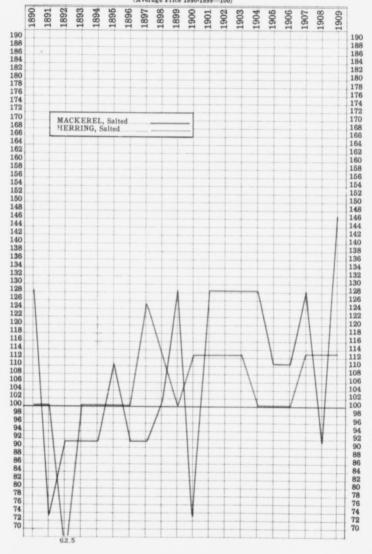


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DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA, WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART No. 24.

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF MACKEREL, SALTED, AND HERRING, SALTED, 1890-1909.

(Average Price 1890-1899=100)



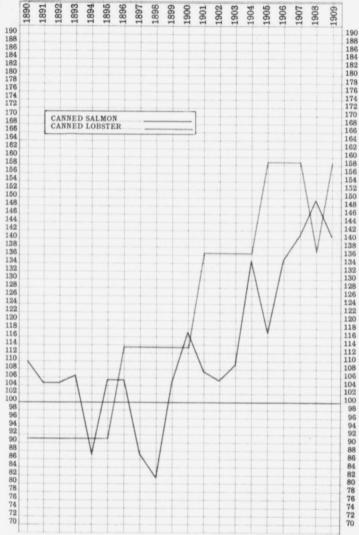
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Commo

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF CANNED SALMON AND CANNED LOBSTERS, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Salmon, canned, "Horseshoe Brand"; Lobsters, canned, A. N. Whitman & Sons, Canso, N. S.

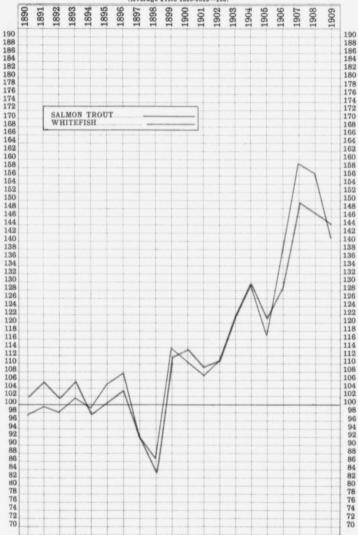




Department of Labour, Canada. Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909; Chart No. 26.

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF SALMON TROUT, FRESH, AND WHITEFISH, FRESH, 1890-1909.





CHARTS.

V.—OTHER FOODS.

- 27. Other Foods-Groceries, Fruits, Vegetables, &c .- all.
- 28. Flour, straight rollers and strong bakers.
- 29. Flour, Winter Wheat patents, and Manitoba first patents.
- 30. Beans and Soda Biscuits.
- 31. Coffee, Rio No. 7 and Santos.
- 32. Tea, good common Japan.
- 33. Apples, Peaches, and Pears.
- 34. Grapes, Plums, and Bananas.
- 35. Apples (evaporated), Currants, and Raisins.
- 36. Sugar, granulated and yellow, and Molasses.
- 37. Honey and Maple Sugar.
- 38. Rice and Tapicoca.
- 39. Salt, Pepper, and Vinegar.
- 40. Soda and Cream of Tartar.
- 41. Potatoes and Turnips.
- 42. Canned Vegetables,-Corn, Peas, and Tomatoes.

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CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF OTHER FOODS—GROCERIES, FRUITS AND VEGETABLES, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: (1) Groceries: Beans, Biscuits, Chocolate, Coffee, Cream of Tartar, Flour, Honey, Maple Sugar, Molasses, Oatmeal, Pepper, Rice, Salt, Soda, Sugar, Tapioca, Tea, and Vinegar; (2) Fresh Fruits: Apples, Bananas, Grapes, Peaches, Pears, and Plums; (3)

Dried Fruits: Apples, Currants, and Raisins; (4) Fresh Vegetables: Potatoes and Turnips; (5) Canned Vegetables: Corn, Peas, and Tomatoes.

(Average Price 1890-1899-100)

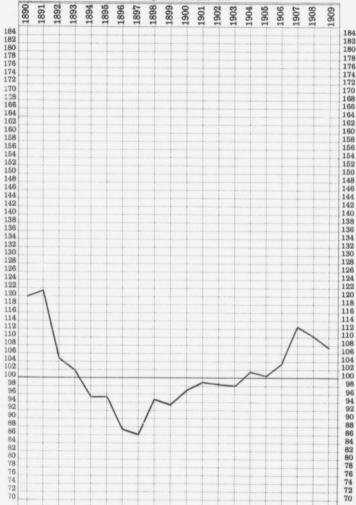


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF FLOUR, STRAIGHT ROLLERS AND STRONG BAKERS, 1890-1909.

(Average Price 1890-1899-100)

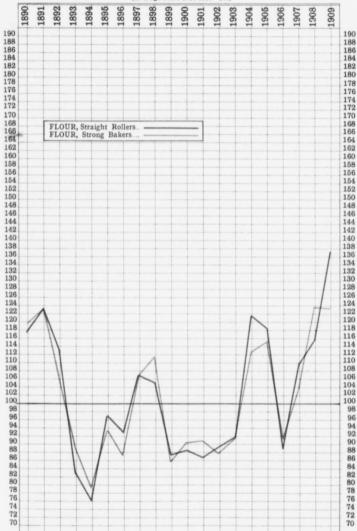
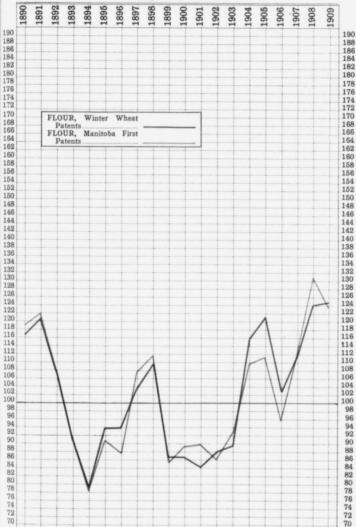


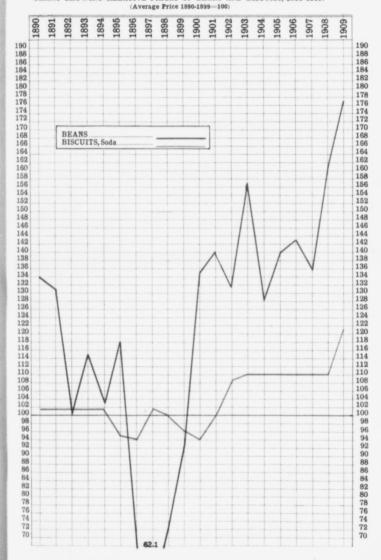
CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF FLOUR, WHOLESALE PRICES, 1800-1909; CEART S. 29. MANITOBA FIRST PATENTS, 1890-1909.

(Average Price 1890-1909-100)

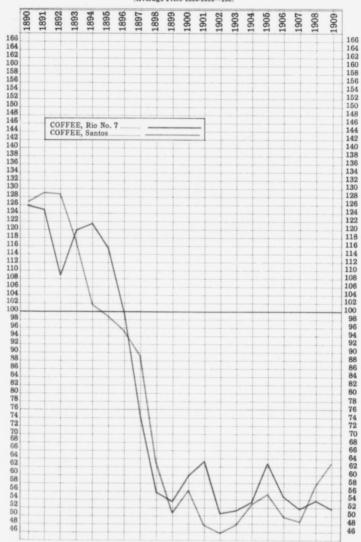


CH | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890 | 1890

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA.
WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909. (EART NO. 30.
CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF BEANS AND BISCUITS, 1890-1909.

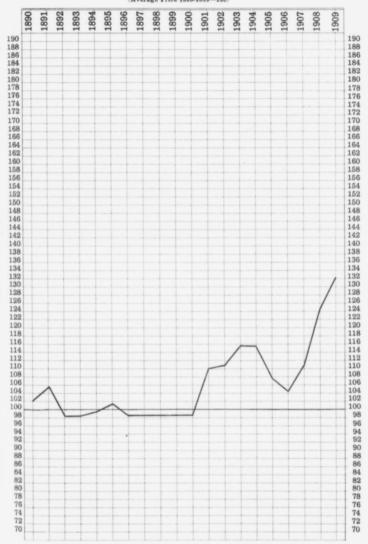


DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA.
WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890–1909; CHART No. 31.
CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF COFFEE, RIO NO. 7 AND SANTOS, 1890-1909.
(Average Price 1850-1899—100)



1890 E

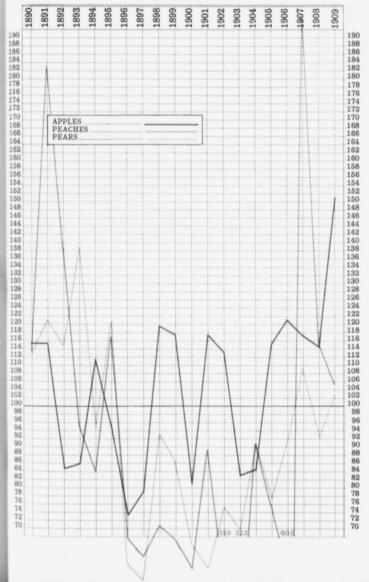
CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF TEA, GOOD COMMON JAPAN, 1890-1909. (Average Price 1890-1899-100)



1868 1874 1774 1776 1777 CHAR

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF FRESH FRUITS: APPLES, PEACHES, AND PEARS, 1890-1909.

(Average Price 1890-1899-100)



CHARI

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF GRAPES, PLUMS AND BANANAS, 1890-1909.

(Average Price 1890-1899-100)

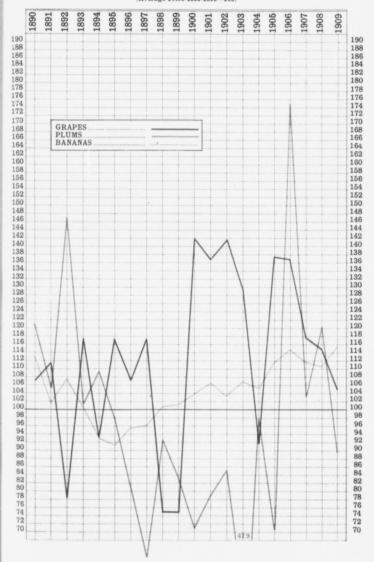


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF DRIED FRUITS, 1890-1909.

(Average Price 1890-1899-100)

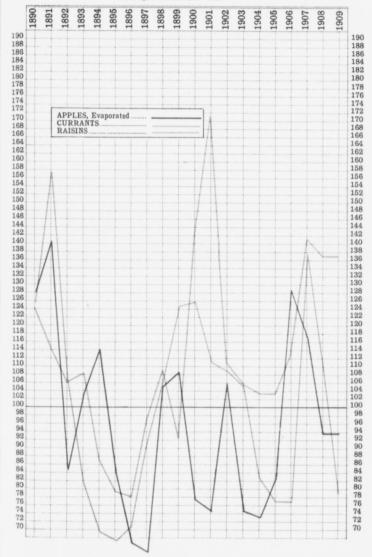
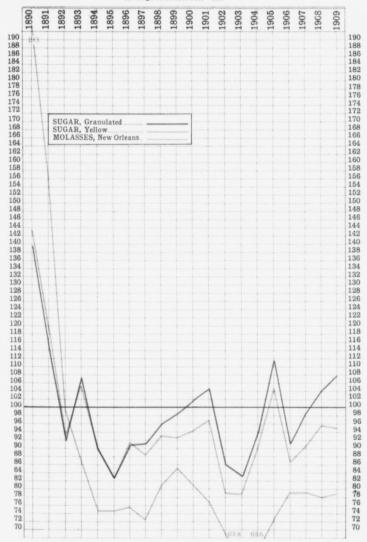


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF SUGAR AND MOLASSES, 1890-1909. (Average Price 1890-1899-100)



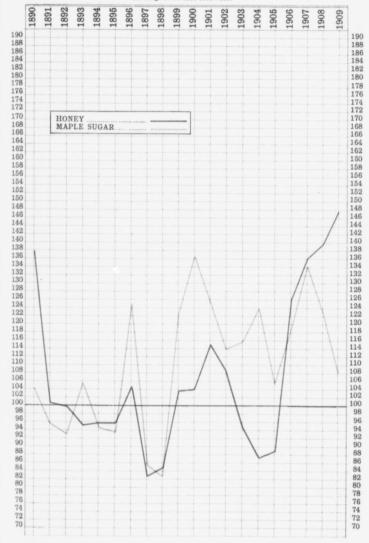
T890 CHAI

1198 | 1988 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 1989 | 19

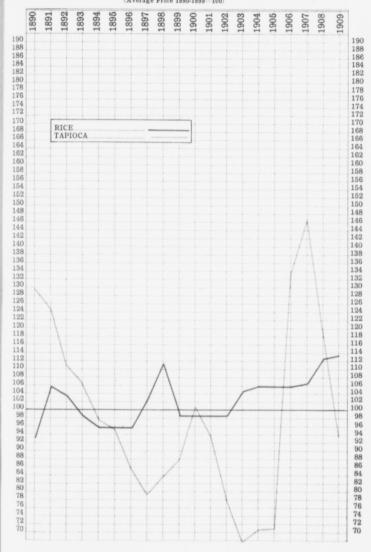
Department of Labour, Canada Wholesale Prices, 1890–1909; Chart No. 37

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF HONEY AND MAPLE SUGAR, 1890-1909.

(Average Price 1890-1899-100)



DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANABA.
WHOLERALE PRICES, 1890–1909; CHART No. 38.
(Average Price 1890-1899—100)



CHAI

WHOLESALE PRICES OF SALT, PEPPER, AND VINEGAR, 1890-1909.

(Average Price 1890-1899-100)

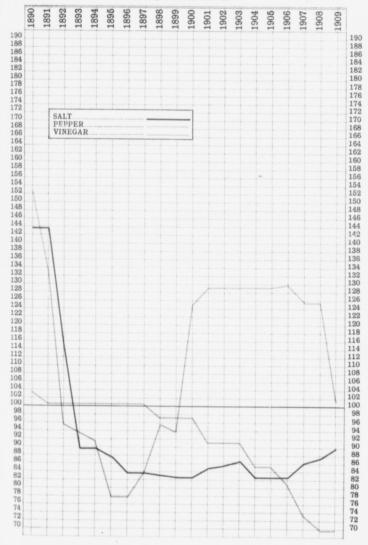


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF SODA AND CREAM OF TARTAR, 1890-1909.

(Average Price 1890-1899-100)

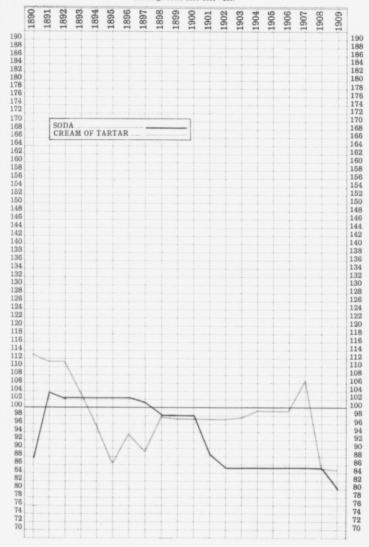
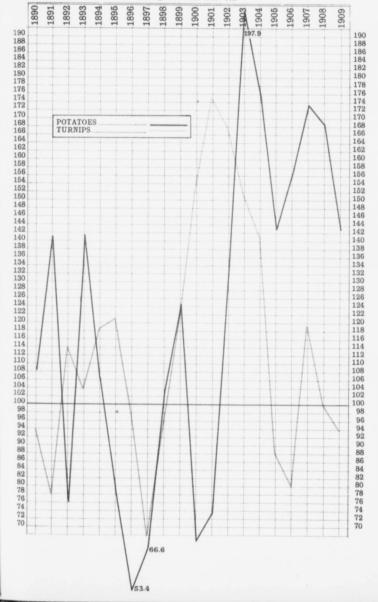
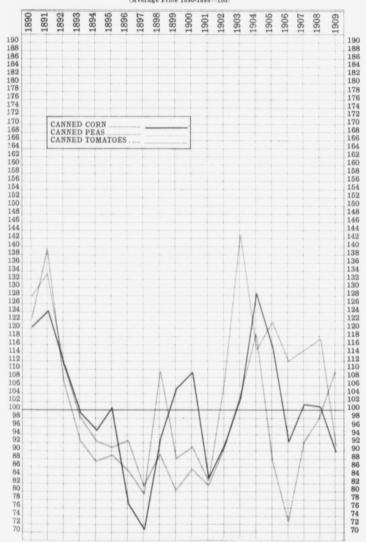


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF FRESH VEGETABLES: POTATOES AND TURNIPS, 1890-1909.

(Average Price 1890-1899-100)



CHAR DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA.
WHOLEBALE PRICES, 1890-1809, CHART NO. 42
CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF CANNED VEGETABLES: CORN, PEAS AND TOMATOES, 1890-1909. (Average Price 1890-1899-100)



CHARTS.

VI.-TEXTILES.

- 43. Textiles-all.
- 44. Woollens, Cottons, Linens, Silks and Jutes.
- 45. Wool, Yarn and Knitted Underwear.
- 46. Wool, Ontario, Washed and Unwashed.
- 47. Raw Cotton, Grey Cottons, Coloured Cottons and Prints.
- 48. Silk, raw, Japan and Italian.
- 49. Spool Silk and Machine Twist.
- 50. Flax fibre, tow and linen twine.
- 51. Jute, raw, and Hessian.
- 52. Oilcloths, floor and table.

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF TEXTILES, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Wool, Ontario, washed; Wool, Ontario, unwashed; Canadian Worsted 4-ply Yarn; Knitted Woolen Underwear; Beaver Cloth; Raw Cotton; Upland Middling; Grey Cottons; Woven Coloured Fabrics; Prints; Tow, coarse and fine; Flax fibre; Sewing flax; Raw Silk, Japan; Machine twist, Silk; Jute, first marks; Hessian, 10 1-2 oz., 40 in.; Table and

floor oilcloths.



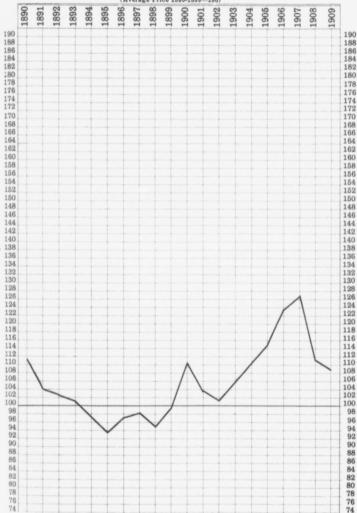


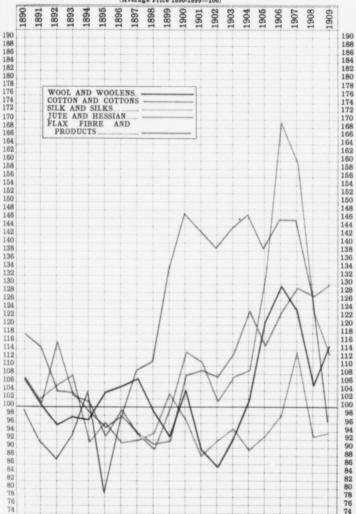
CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF TEXTILES, BY GROUPS, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Wool and Woolens; Wool, Ontario, washed and unwashed; Canadian Worsted Yarn; Knitted Underwear; Beaver Cloth; Cotton and Cottons: Raw Cotton Upland Middling; Grey Cottons; Woven Coloured Fabrics; Prints; Flax products: Tow, coarse and fine; Flax fibre; Sewing flax; Jute:

Jute, first marks; Hessian, 10 1-2 oz., 40 in.; Silk

Jute, first marks; Hessian, 10 1-2 oz., 40 in.; Silk and Silks: Silk, Raw, Japan and Italian; Spool Silk; Machine twist.

(Average Price 1890-1899-100)



DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 45

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF WOOL, ONTARIO, WASHED AND UNWASHED, 1890-1909.

(Average Price 1890-1899-100)

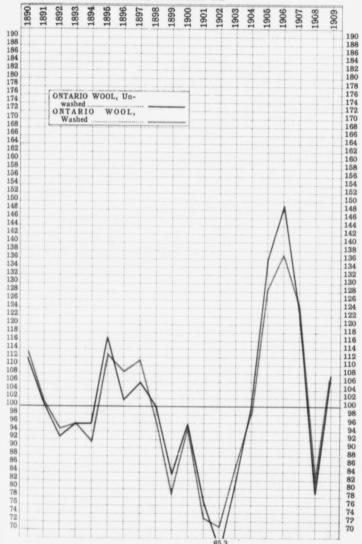
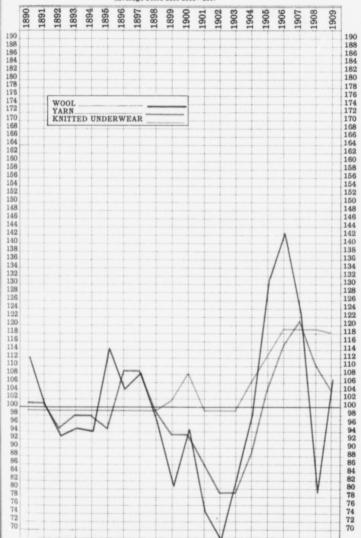


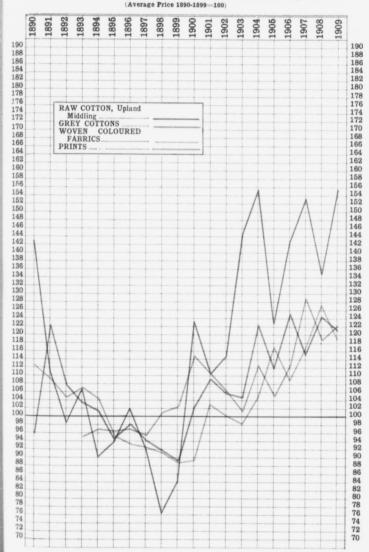
CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF WOOL, ONTARIO; CANADIAN 4-PLY YARN; AND KNITTED UNDERWEAR, 1890-1909.

(Average Price 1890-1909-100)



CHAR

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF COTTON AND COTTON GOODS, 1890-1909.



CHA

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF SILK, RAW, (ITALIAN CLASSICAL AND JAPAN FILATURES,) 1890-1909.

(Average Price 1890-1899-100)

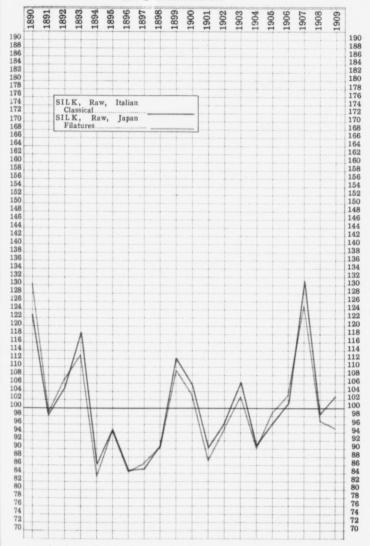
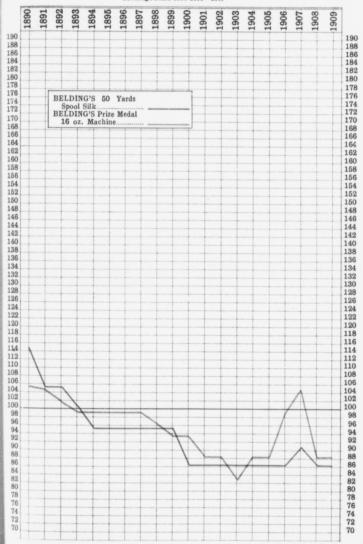


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF SPOOL SILK AND MACHINE TWIST SILK, 1890-1909.

(Average Price 1890-1899-100)

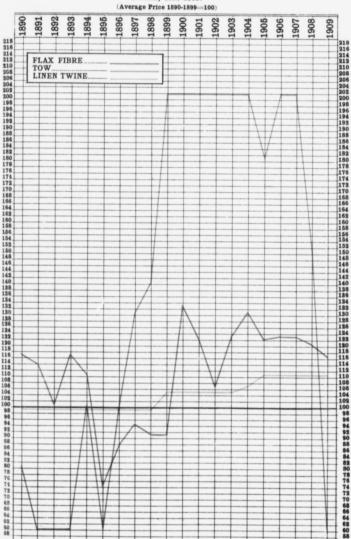


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DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART No. 50.

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF TOW, FLAX FIBRE AND LINEN

TWINE, 1890-1909.



DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 51.

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF JUTE, FIRST MARKS, AND HESSIAN, 10 1-2 OZ. 40 IN., 1890-1909.

(Average Price 1890-1909-100)

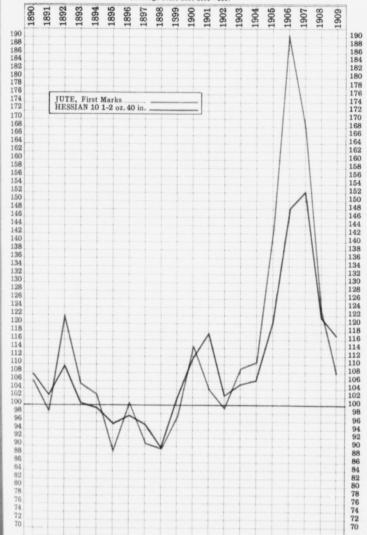
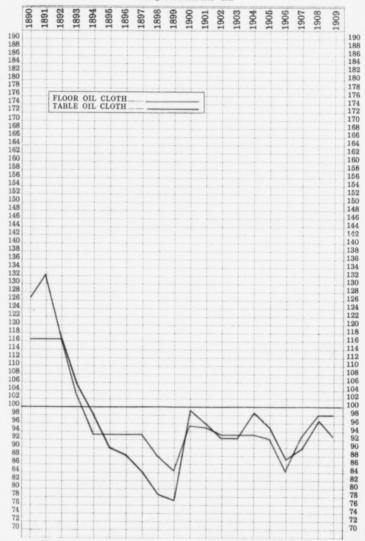


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF OIL CLOTH, FLOOR AND TABLE, 1890-1909. (Average Price 1890-1909-100)



CHARTS.

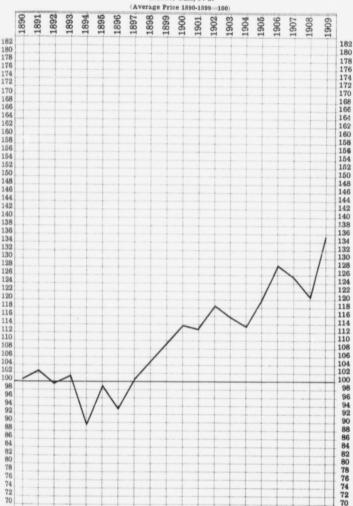
VII.—HIDES, TALLOW, LEATHERS, AND BOOTS AND SHOES.

- 53. Hides, Tallow, Leathers, Boots and Shoes-all.
- 54. Hides and Tallow (all), Leathers (all), and Boots and Shoes (all).
- 55. Hides, No. 1 Inspected Cows and Steers, and Tallow.
- 56. Calfskins and Horsehides.
- 57. Leathers, Spanish Sole and Slaughter Sole.
- 58. Leathers, Harness and Heavy upper.
- 59. Boots and Shoes.

178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 |

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF HIDES, TALLOW, LEATHERS AND BOOTS, AND SHOES 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Hides No. 1, Inspected Steers and Cows; No. 1 Green Calfskins; Horse-hides; Tallow, rendered, No. 1 stock; No. 1 Spanish Sole; No. 1 Slaughter Sole, heavy; Harness Leather No. 1 N. 0; Heavy upper, leather; Men's Split Blucher Bals, pegged; Men's Box Calf Blucher Bals, G. W.; Women's Dongola Blucher Bals, F. S.



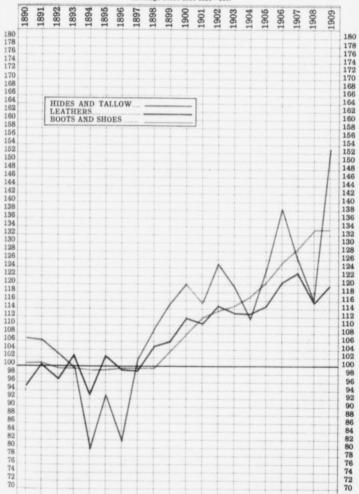
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CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF HIDES, TALLOW, LEATHERS, AND BOOTS AND SHOES, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Hides and Tallow: Hides, No. 1 Steers and Cows; Calfskins, green, No. 1;
Horsehides; Tallow, rendered, No. 1 stock; Leathers: Leather, No. 1 Spanish Sole;
Leather, No. 1 Slaughter Sole, heavy; Leather, Harness, No. 1, N. O.;
Leather, heavy upper; Boots and Shoes: Men's Split Blucher
Bals, pegged; Men's Box Calf Blucher Bals, G. W.;
and Women's Dongola Blucher Bals, F. S.

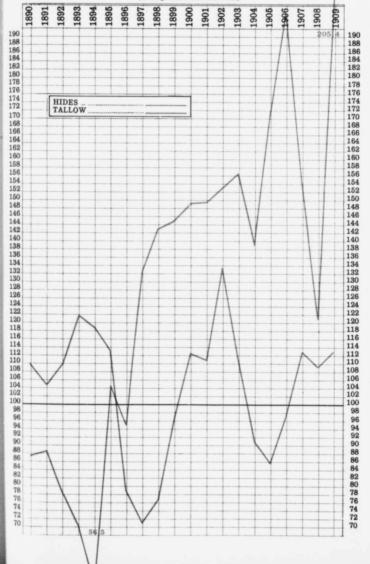




Department of Labour, Canada. Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909; Chart No. 55.

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF HIDES, (No. 1 INSPECTED STEERS AND COWS),
AND TALLOW, (NO. 1 STOCK, RENDERED), 1890-1909.

(Average Price 1890-1899-100)



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190 188 186 184 182 180 178 176 174 172 170 168 164 164 169 158 156 154 152 150 148 146 144 142 140 138 136 134 132 130 128 126 | 124 | 122 | 120 | 118 | 116 | 114 | 112 | 106 | 104 | 102 | 100 | 96 | 94 | 92 | 90 | 88 | 86 | 84 | 82 | 80 | 78 | 76 | 74 | 72 | 70 | 70 | 122 | 70 | 122 | 70 | 122 | 122 | 122 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 |

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF HORSEHIDES AND CALFSKINS, (NO. 1 GREEN), 1890-1909.

(Average Price 1890-1899-100)

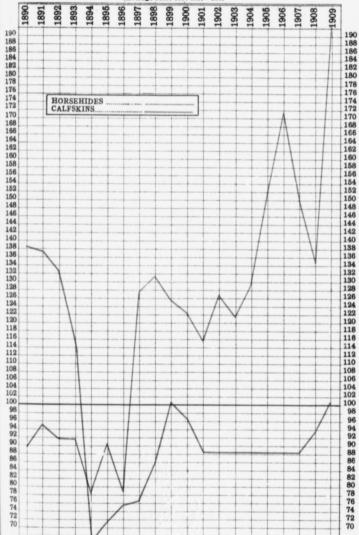
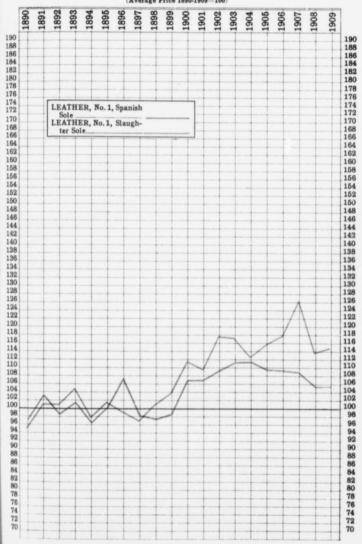


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF LEATHER, (NO. 1 SPANISH SOLE FOR JOBBING), AND LEATHER, (NO. 1 SLAUGHTER SOLE, HEAVY), 1890-1909.

(Average Price 1890-1909—100)



DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART No. 58.

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF LEATHER, (HARNESS, NO. 1 N. O.), AND LEATHER, (HEAVY UPPER), 1890-1909.

(Average Price 1890-1909-100)

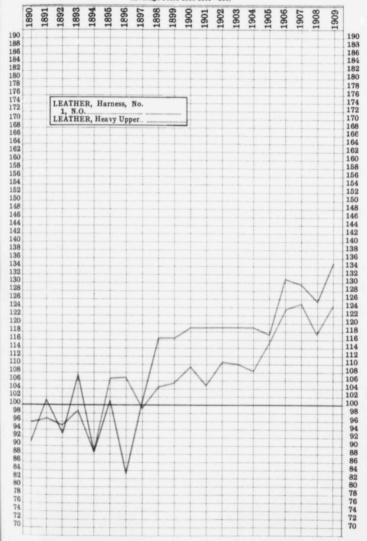
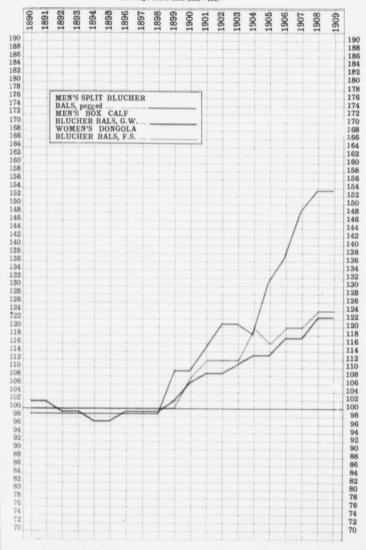


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF BOOTS AND SHOES, 1890-1909. (Avgrage Price 1890-1899-100)



CHARTS.

VIII.-METALS AND IMPLEMENTS.

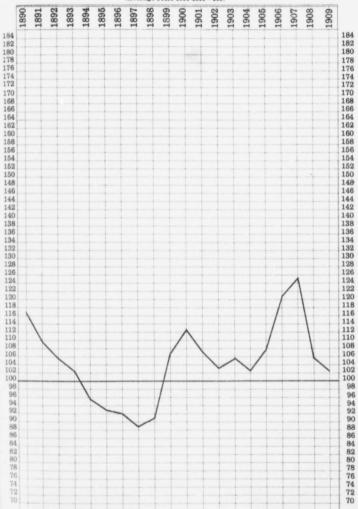
- 60. Metals and implements (all).
- 61. Metals (all), and implements (all).
- 62. Antimony and copper.
- 63. Iron and steel.
- 64. Iron: pig-iron, Canada plates, and tin plates, coke Bessemer.
- 65. Iron: tin plates, (charcoal) and boiler plates.
- 66. Iron: common bar, black sheets, and galvanized iron.
- 67. Solder, lead, and silver.
- 68. Tin, spelter, and zinc sheets.
- 69. Anvils and axes.
- 70. Horseshoes and mallets.
- 71. Grindstones and sledge hammers.
- 72. Soldering irons and vises.

Common I 1890 I



CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF METALS AND IMPLEMENTS, 1890-1909.

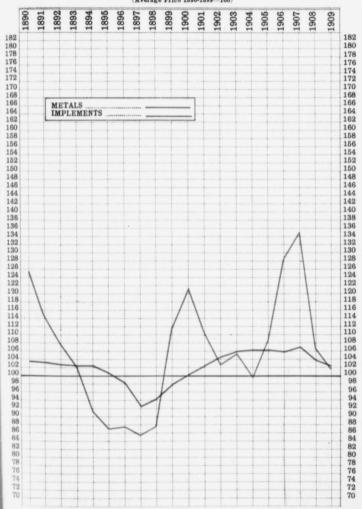
Commodities included: Antimony; Brass; Copper; Pig Iron, (Sunmerlee); Pig Iron, (N.S.);
Iron, Common Bar; Iron, Black Sheets; Iron, Galvanized Sheets; Iron, Tinplates; Iron,
Boilerplates; Lead; Silver; Solder; Spelter; Steel Billets; Tin; Zinc, Sheets;
Anvils; Axes; Grindstones; Hammers, Sledge; Horseshoes; Mallets;
Picks; Wood Screws; Soldering Irons; and Vises.



[1890] 1178 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 1788 | 17

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF METALS AND IMPLEMENTS, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Metals: Antimony, Brass, Copper, Pig Iron, (Summerlee); Pig Iron, (N.S.);
Iron, Common Bar; Iron, Black Sheets; Iron, Galvanized Sheets; Iron, Tinplates; Iron,
Boilerplates; Lead; Silver; Solder; Spelter; Steel Billets; Tin; and Zinc Sheets.
Implements: Axes; Anvils; Grindstones; Hammers; Horseshoes;
Mellets; Picks; Wood Screws; Soldering Irons; and Vises.

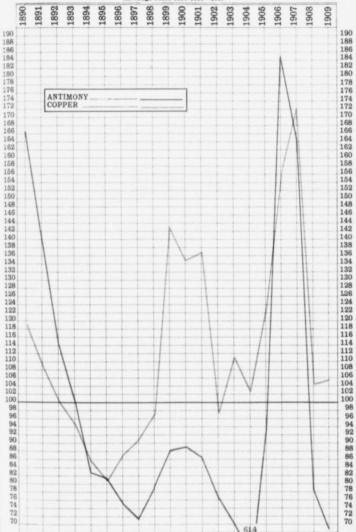


CHART

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94		-	
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CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF ANTIMONY (COOKSON'S) AND COPPER, (LAKE, CASTING INGOT), 1890-1909.

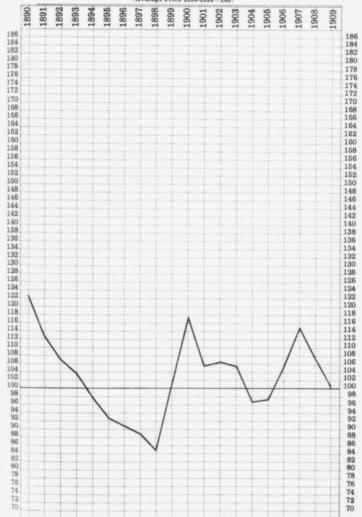




Commodit mon

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF IRON AND STEEL, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Pig Iron, Summerlee, No. 2; Pig Iron, No. 1 Foundry, N. S.; Iron, Common Bar; Iron, Black Sheets; Iron, Galvanized Sheets; Iron, Tinplates, Charcoal; Iron, Tinplates, Coke, Bessemer; Iron, Canada Plates, ordinary; Iron, Boilerplates; and Steel Billets (N. S.)



DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 64

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF PIG IRON, (SUMMERLEE, No. 2); IRON, CANADA PLATES, ORDINARY; AND IRON, TINPLATES, COKE, BESSEMER; 1890-1909.

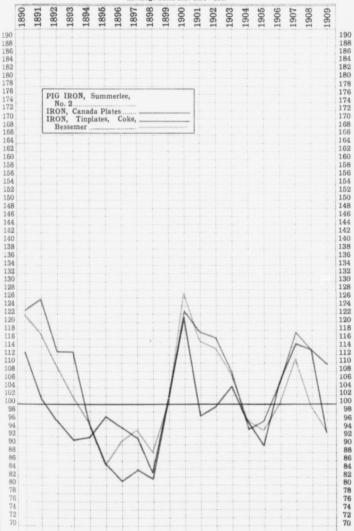


 CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF IRON, TINPLATES, (CHARCOAL); AND IRON, (BOILERPLATES), 1890-1909.

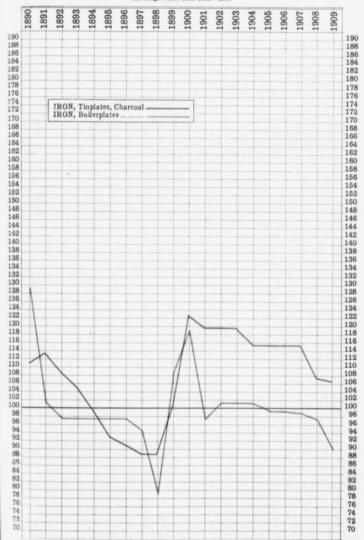


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF IRON, COMMON BAR, (BLACK SHEETS); AND IRON (GALVANIZED SHEETS), 1890-1909.

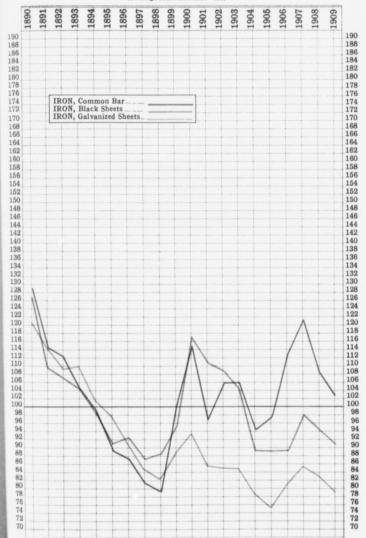


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF SILVER, LEAD AND SOLDER, 1890-1909.

(Average Price 1890-1899-100)

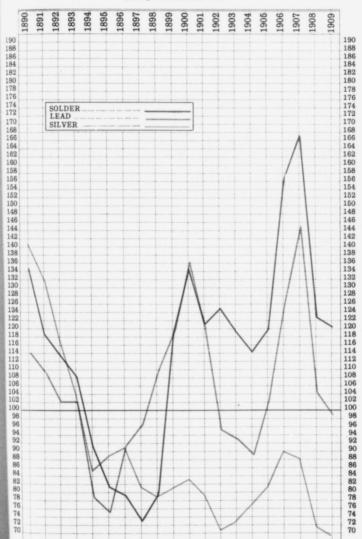


CHART 95

1890

1890

1890

1891

1891

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF TIN, INGOTS; SPELTER (FOREIGN) AND ZINC SHEETS; 1890-1909.

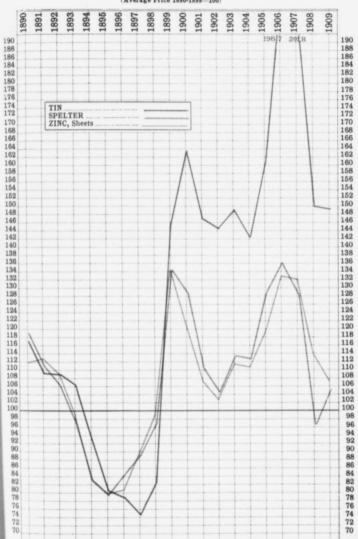


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF ANVILS, (WRIGHTS); AND AXES (STANDARD), 1890-1909.

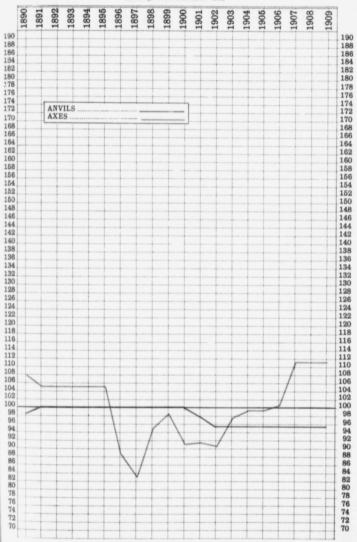


CHART SHO

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94		-	
92	1		
90		-	-
56			-
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84			
82		-	-
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78		-	
76			
74			
190 188 186 186 186 187 188 186 186 187 188 186 186 187 188 186 188 186 188 186 188 188 188 188			
70			
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CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF HORSESHOES; AND MALLETS (CARPENTERS' ROUND, HICKORY); 1890-1909.

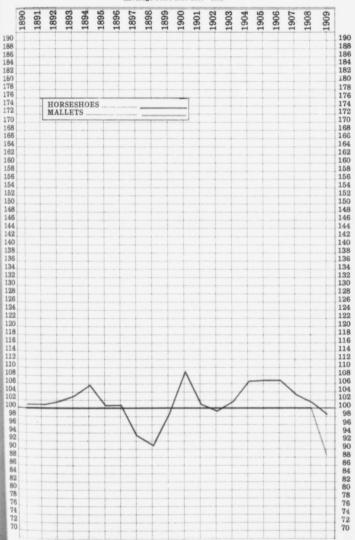


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF GRINDSTONE (40-200 LBS); AND HAMMERS (CANADIAN SLEDGE), 1890-1909.

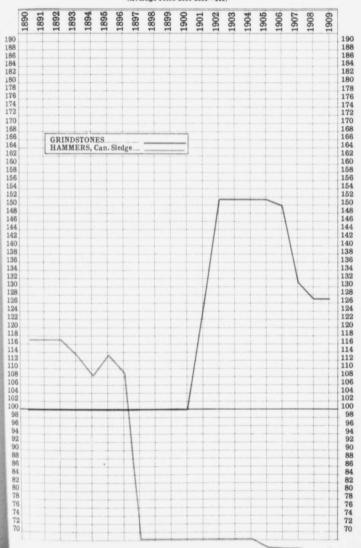
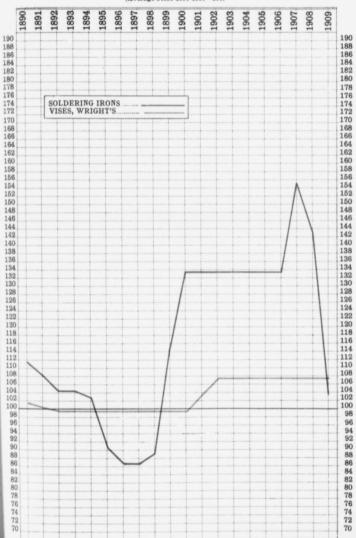


CHART SHO

	1890	1881	***
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164	-	-	
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156	-	\rightarrow	
154	-		
152	-	-	
150	-	-	
148	-		
146 144	-	-	
144			
142		-	
140 138	-	-	
138			
136	-	-	
134		-	
132	+	-+	
130			
128			
126		-	
124	+		
122	1		
120	+		
118	1		
116			
114	1	-	
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108		1	
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102	10		
100	-	-	_
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84	1 +		
80			
80	1	-	
70			
70		-	
74			

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF SOLDERING IRONS AND VISES (WRIGHT'S), 1890-1909.



CHARTS.

IX.—FUEL AND LIGHTING.

- 73. Fuel and lighting (all).
- 74. Coal, Nova Scotia bituminous and Pennsylvania anthracite, and coke, Connelsville furnace.
- 75. Coal and coke, Crow's Nest Pass.
- 76. Coal oil, Canadian and United States, standard.
- 77. Calcium carbide and matches.

CH Commodit Coal, P Cana

1890

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF FUEL AND LIGHTING, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Coal, Bituminous, N. S. run of mines; Coal, Bituminous, Crow's Nest Pass; Coal, Penna. Anthracite; Coke, Connellsville, Furnace; Coke, Crow's Nest Pass; Coal Oil, Canadian Standard, water white; Coal Oil, Canadian Standard, water white; Calcium Carbide; and Matches, Eddy's Telegraph.

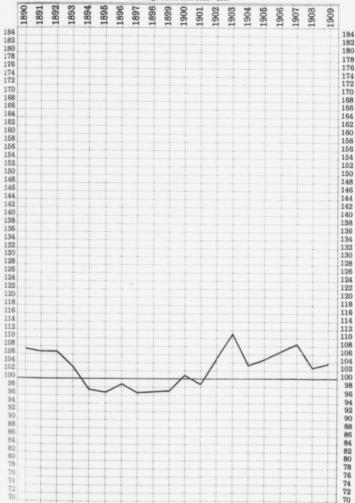
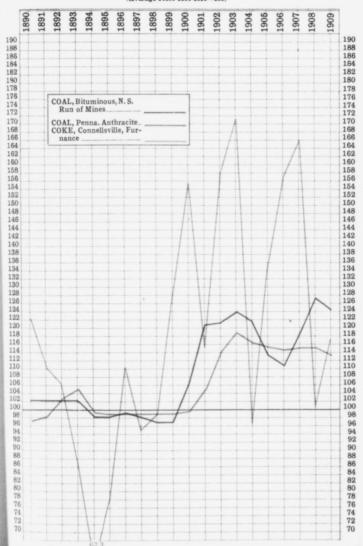


CHART SH

CHART SHOWING PRICES OF COAL, (N. S. BITUMINOUS); COAL, (PENNA. ANTHRACITE);
AND COKE, (CONNELLSVILLE, FURNACE), 1890-1909.



1896 1896 1894 1894 1894 1174 1177 1178 CHART

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF COAL AND COKE, CROW'S NEST PASS, 1890-1909.

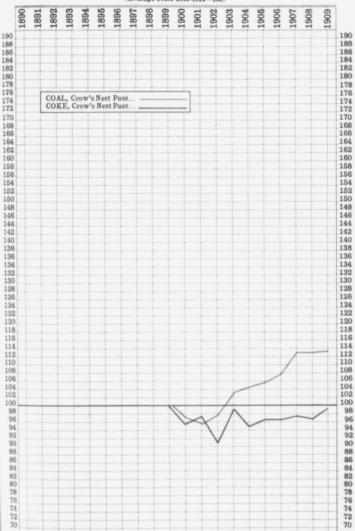
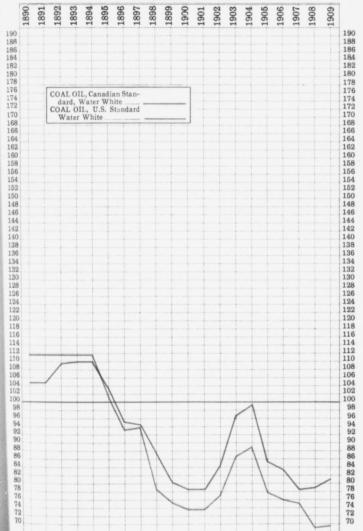


CHART SHO

1891

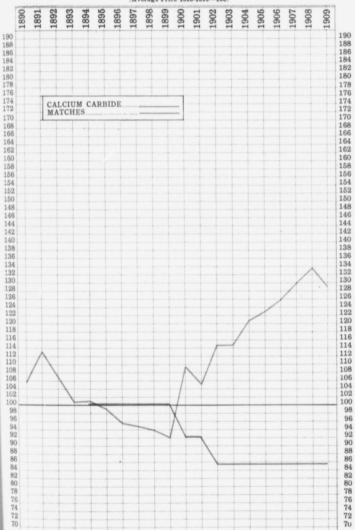
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CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF COAL OIL, (CANADIAN STANDARD, WATER WHITE) AND AMERICAN (STANDARD, WATER-WHITE), 1890-1909.



	1890	1891
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178		-
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CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF CALCIUM CARBIDE AND MATCHES, (EDDY'S TELEGRAPH), 1890-1909.



X.—BUII

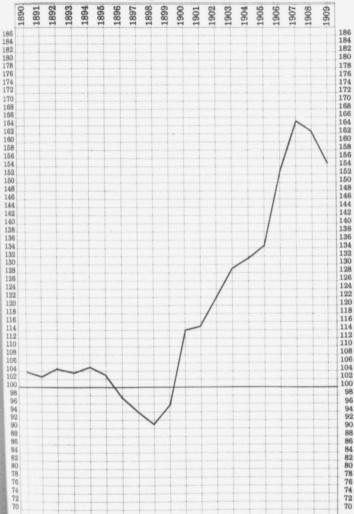
CHARTS.

X.—BUILDING MATERIALS—LUMBER, MISCELLANEOUS BUILDING MA-TERIALS, AND PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS.

- 78. Lumber-all.
- 79. Pine and Pine Laths.
- 80. Pine, good sidings (Ottawa) and No. 1 cuts (Georgian Bay).
- 81. New Brunswick Spruce and Shingles.
- 82. Birch, Maple, and Oak.
- 83. Miscellaneous building materials-all.
- 84. Bricks, common building and fire.
- 85. Cement, lime, and plaster of paris.
- 86. Nails, cut and wire.
- 87. Pitch and Tar.
- 88. Hinges and Soil Pipe.
- 89. Wire Cloth and Wire Fencing.
- 90. Paints, Oils, and Glass-all.
- 91. Linseed Oil, raw and boiled.
- 92. Benzine and Turpentine.
- 93. Prepared Paints and White Lead.
- 94. Paris Green and Venetian Red.
- 95. Shellac and Varnish.
- 96. Putty and Window Glass.
- 97. Glue and Rosin.

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF LUMBER, 1890-1909.

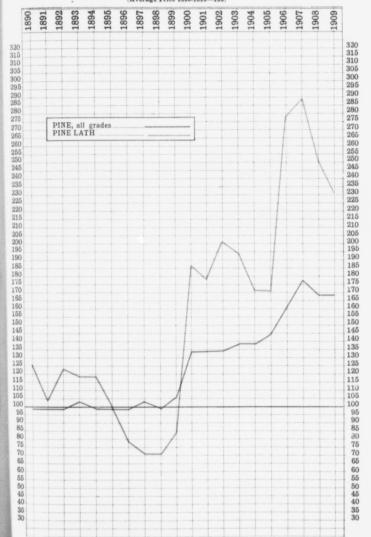
Commodities included: Pine, Ottawa, good sidings, shipping culls, and box boards; Pine, Ottawa, average cut, all grades; Pine, Georgian Bay, No.1 cuts; Pine Laths; Hemlock; N.B. Spruce; N.B. Shingles; Birch; Maple (soft); and Red Oak.



CHART

1881 Pl Pl

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF PINE, OTTAWA, ALL GRADES, AND PINE LATH, 1890-1909.



^{*} Note that vertical spaces in the above represent variations of 5%, whereas in other charts they represent variations of 2%.

CHART SH

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF DIFFERENT GRADES OF PINE LUMBER,

1890-1909.

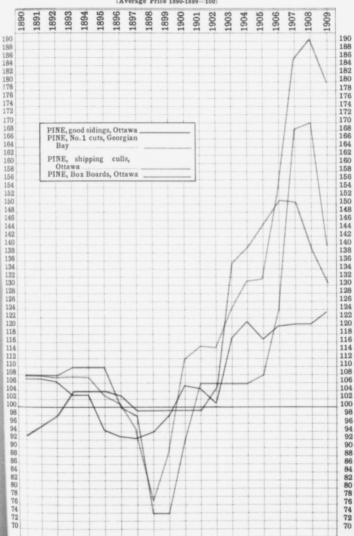
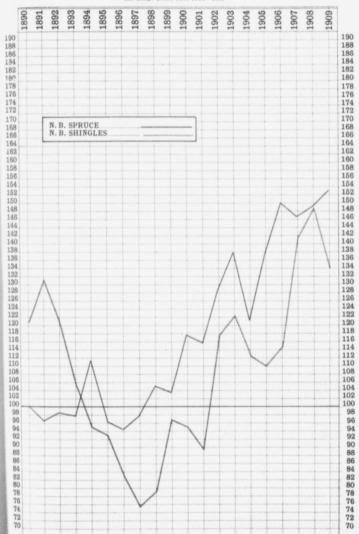


CHART SHO

	1890	1891
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74		-
70		-
10		-

Department of Labour, Canada-Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909; Chart No. 8:

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF N.B. SPRUCE AND N.B. SHINGLES, 1890-1909. Commodities included:

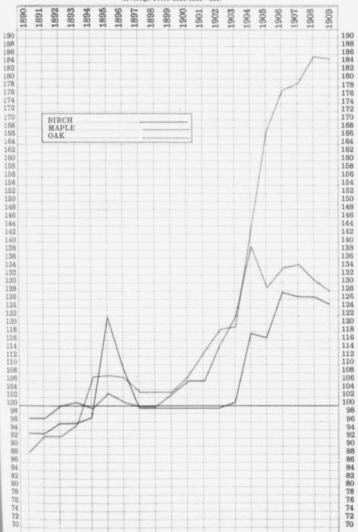


Department of Labour, Canada. Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909; Chart No. 82

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF HARDWOODS, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Birch, common and better, 1", at Toronto; Maple, soft, common and better, 1", at Toronto; and Oak, Red, plain, first and seconds, 1" at Toronto.

(Average Price 1890-1899—100)



CHART

Commodit Hin

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF MISCELLANEOUS BUILDING MATERIALS, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Bricks, common building; Bricks, fire; Cement, Canadian Portland; Hinges, heavy; Lime, high calcite; Nails, cut; Nails, wire; Plaster of Paris; Pitch, roofing; Sash Weights; Soil Pipe, 4 in., medium; Tar, Crude coal; Wire Cloth; and Wire Fencing.

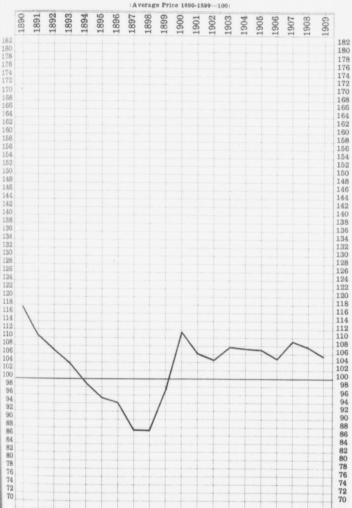
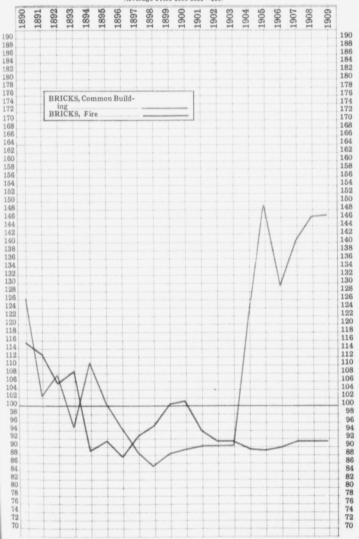
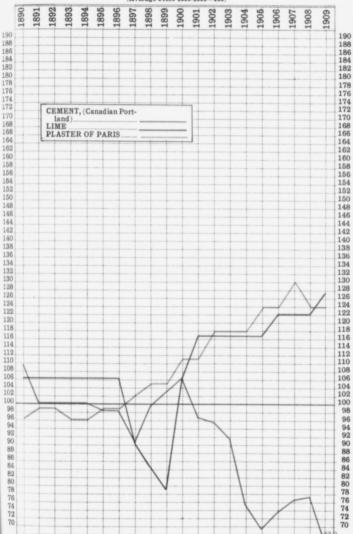


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF COMMON BUILDING BRICKS AND FIRE BRICKS, 1890-1909.



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144	-		
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140		-	
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134	+	+	
132	+		
128		-	
126	-	-	
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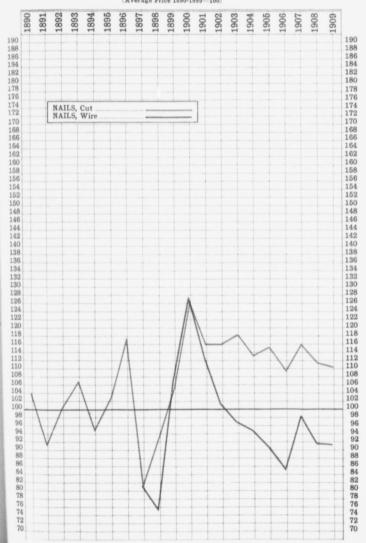
CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF CANADIAN PORTLAND CEMENT, LIME AND PLASTER OF PARIS, 1890-1909.



CHART

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF CUT AND WIRE NAILS, 1890-1909.

(Average Price 1890-1899-100)



	1890	1881	
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88	-	-	
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42		_	
40	+	+	
38			
36		_	
24	+	-	
20	-	-	
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86		-	
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70		-	-

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 87.

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF ROOFING PITCH (SYDNEY) AND CRUDE COAL TAR, 1899-1909.

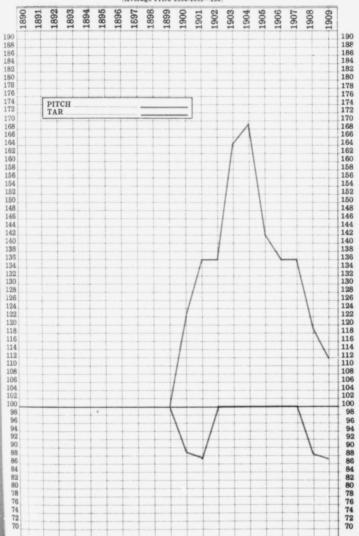




CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF HINGES, HEAVY, AND SOIL PIPE, FOUR INCH-MEDIUM, 1890-1909.

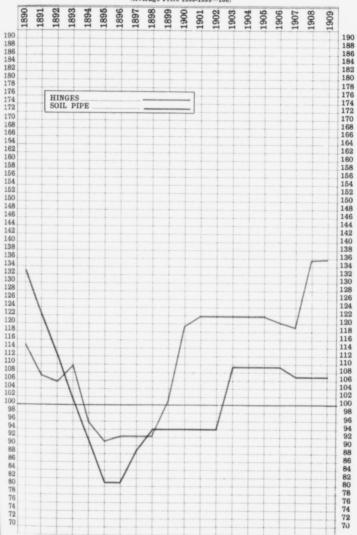
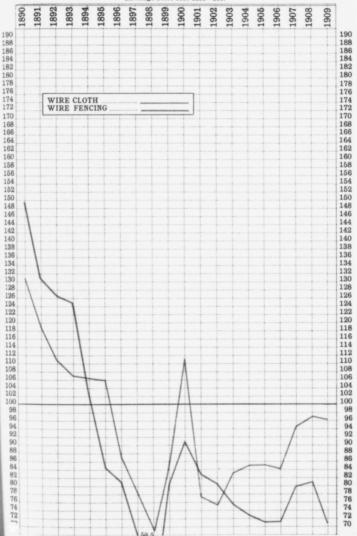


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF WIRE CLOTH, (PAINTED SCREEN) AND WIRE FENCING, (GALVANIZED BARB), 1890-1909.



CH Commodi boile

1891

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF PAINTS, OIL AND GLASS, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Benzine, Canadian; Glue, Domestic broken sheet; Linseed Oil, raw and boiled; Paris Green, English and Canadian; Prepared Paints, 1st quality, pure; Putty; Rosin, white; Shellac, pure orange; Turpentine; Varnish, No. 1 Furniture; Venetian Red (dry colour); White Lead, pure, ground in oil; Window Glass, "Star" (first break.)

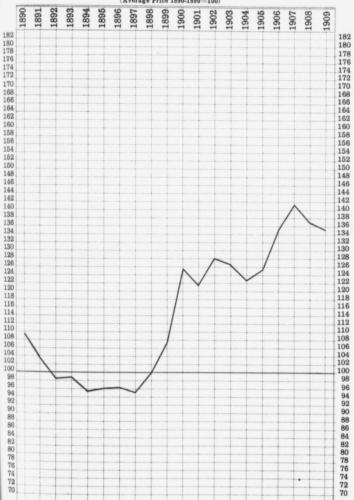


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DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA.
WHOLEBALE PRICES, 1890-1999; CHART NO. 91.
CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF LINSEED OIL, RAW AND BOLLED, 1890-1909.

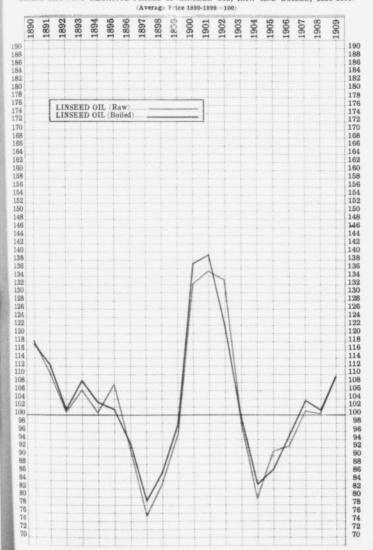


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF BENZINE, (CANADIAN) AND TURPENTINE, 1890-1909.

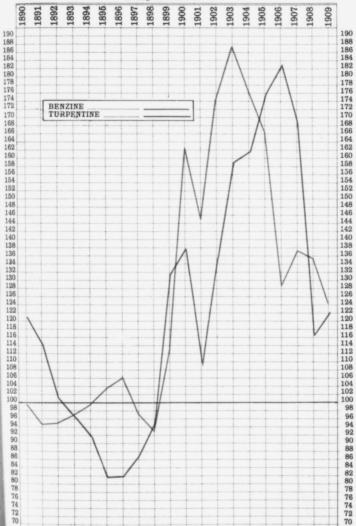


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CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF PREPARED PAINTS (1ST QUALITY) AND WHITE LEAD (PURE, GROUND IN OIL) 1890-1909.

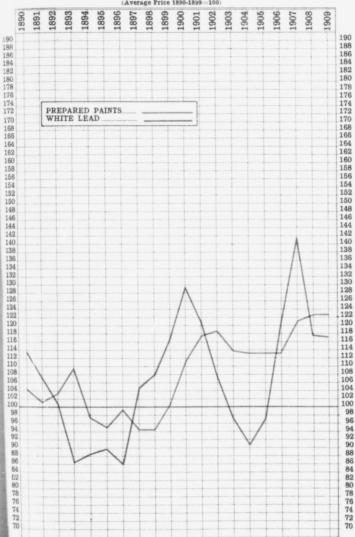




CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF PARIS GREEN AND VENETIAN RED (DRY COLOUR) 1890-1909.

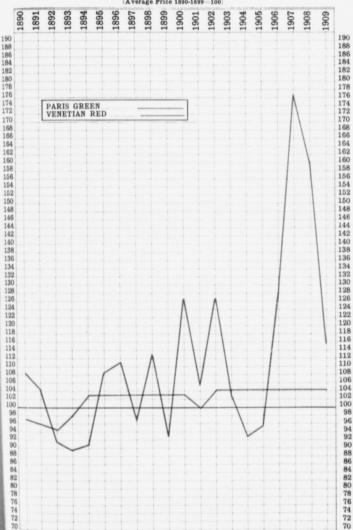


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CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF SHELLAC (PURE ORANGE) AND VARNISH (NO. 1 FURNITURE), 1890-1909.

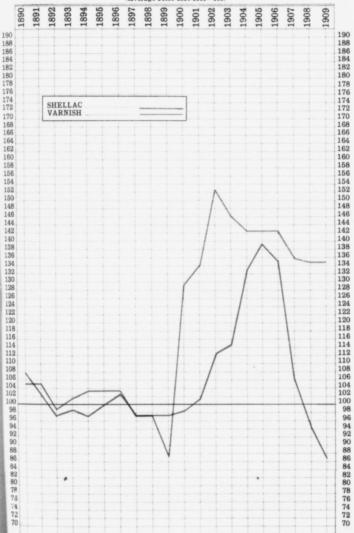
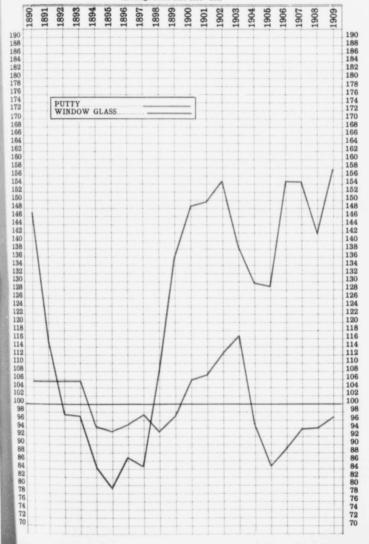
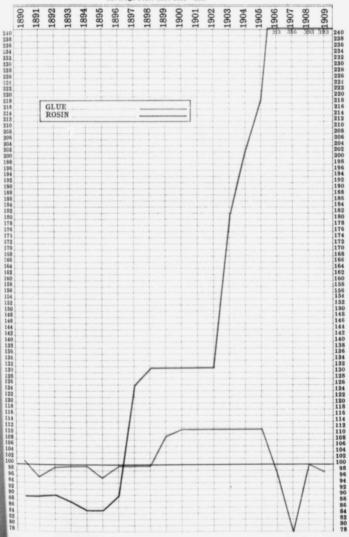


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF PUTTY (IN BLADDERS) AND WINDOW GLASS, "STAR," FIRST BREAK, 1890-1909.



DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA-WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART No. 97.

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF GLUE (DOMESTIC) AND ROSIN, (WHITE) 1890-1909.





CHARTS.

XI.—HOUSE FURNISHINGS.

- 98. House Furnishings-all.
- 99. Wooden Furniture and Iron Beds.
- 100. Crockery and Glassware.
- 101. Table Cutlery and Silver-plated Ware.
- 102. Pails, Tubs and Brooms.

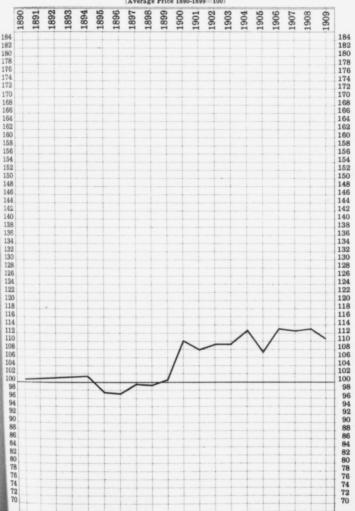
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26			+
24			
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12	+-	+-	+
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94		+	+
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80			+
80		-	+
78			+
76		+	-
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DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 98

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF HOUSE FURNISHINGS, 1890-1909.
Commodities included: (1) Furniture—Kitchen Chairs; Kitchen Tables; Dining Tables; Sideboards; Bedroom Suites; and Iron Beds; (2) Crockery and Glassware: Glass Tumblers;
White Cups and Saucers; Printed Dinner Sets; and Printed Toilet Sets; (3)

Table Knives; Silver-plated Knives and Forks; and (4) Kitchen Furnishings: Pails; Tubs, and Brooms.



Commodit

1890 1881 ì

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF FURNITURE, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: (1) Wooden Furniture—Kitchen Chairs; Kitchen Tables; Dining Tables; Sideboards; and Bedroom Suites. (2) Iron Beds.

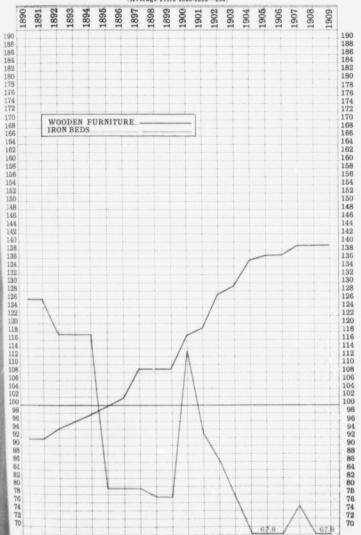
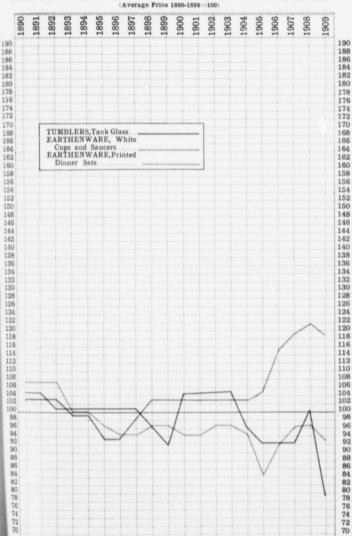


CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF CROCKERY AND GLASSWARE, 1890-1909.

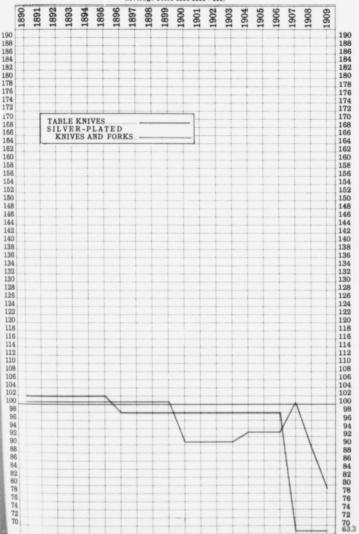


CHART

1891

Department of Labour, Canada. Wholesale Prices, 1890–1909; Chart No. 101

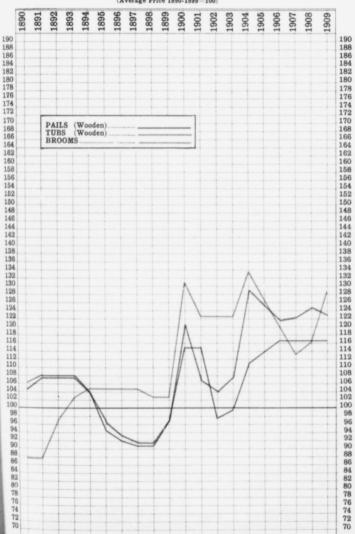
CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF TABLE CUTLERY AND SILVER-PLATED WARE, 1890-1909.



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DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 102

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF KITCHEN FURNISHINGS, 1890-1909. (Average Price 1899-1909)



CHARTS.

XII.-DRUGS AND CHEMICALS.

- 103. Drugs and Chemicals-all.
- 104. Alcohol and Methylated Spirits.
- 105. Alum, Bleaching Powder, and Borax.
- 106. Carbolic Acid and Copperas.
- 107. Brimstone, Glycerine, Opium, and Quinine.
- 108. Caustic Soda and Soda Ash.
- 109. Muratic Acid and Sulphuric Acid.

CH1 Commodi

1881

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF DRUGS AND CHEMICALS, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Alcohol; Wood Alcohol; Alum; Bleaching Powder; Borax; Brimstone; Carbolic Acid; Caustic Soda; Copperas; Glycerine; Indigo; Muriatic Acid; Opium; Quinine; Soda Ash; Sulphuric Acid.

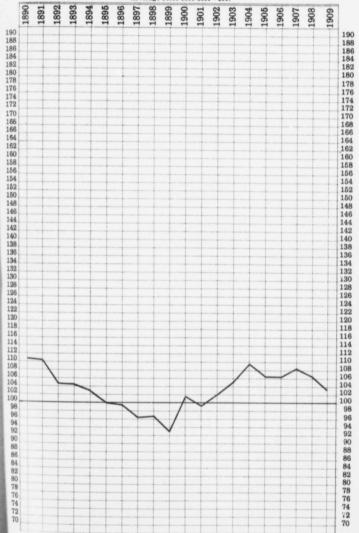


CHART S

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF ALCOHOL, 65° O. P., AND WOOD ALCOHOL, 65° O. P. (METHYLATED SPIRITS), 1890-1909.

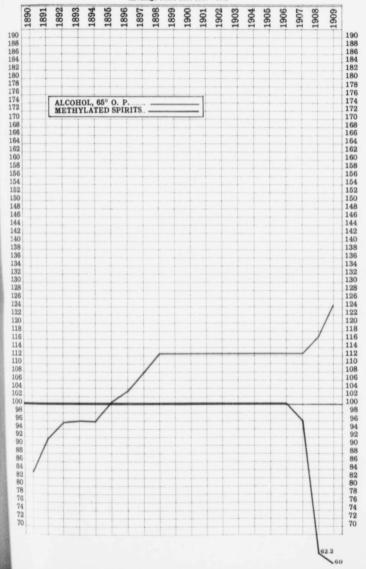
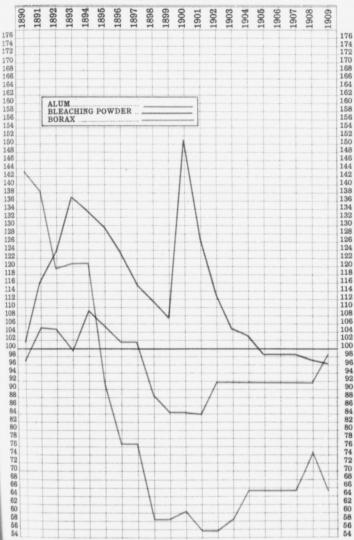


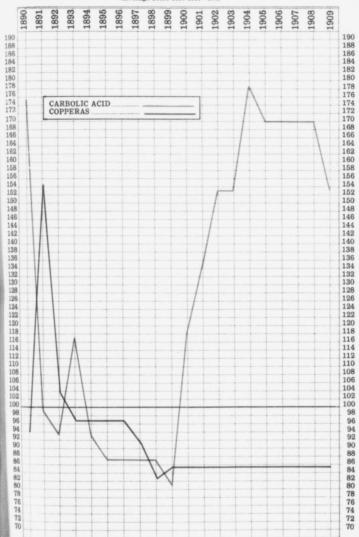
CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF ALUM, BLEACHING POWDER AND BORAX, 1890-1909.



Department of Labour, Canada Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909; Chart No. 106.

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF CARBOLIC ACID AND COPPERAS, 1890-1909.

(Average Price 1890-1899-100)



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CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF BRIMSTONE, GLYCERINE, OPIUM AND QUININE, 1890-1909.

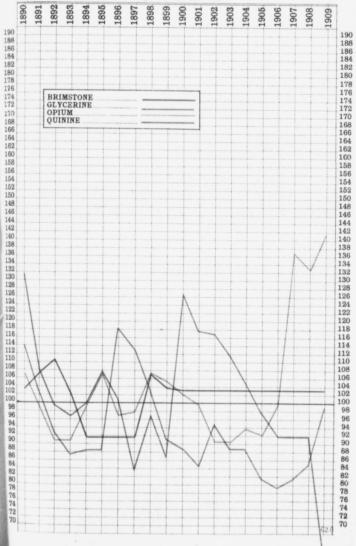
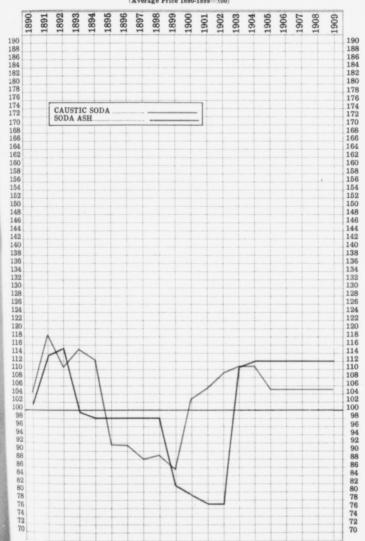


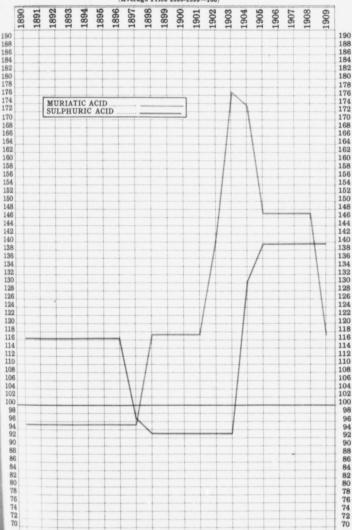
CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF CAUSTIC SODA AND SODA ASH, 1890-1909. (Average Price 1890-1899-100)



CHA 1890

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF SULPHURIC ACID AND MURIATIC ACID, 1890-1909.

(Average Price 1890-1899-100)



CHARTS.

XIII.-MISCELLANEOUS.

- 110. Furs.
- 111. Liquors and Tobacco.
- 112. Malt, Whisky, and Ale and Porter.
- 113. Rope, Binder Twine, and Flax Rope.
- 114. Soap, Starch and Rubber.

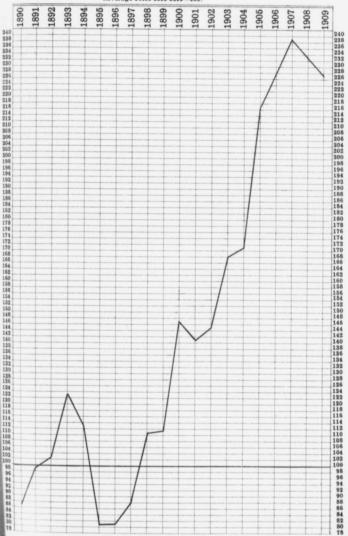


DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 110.

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF FURS, 1890-1909.

Commodities included: Mink; Muskrat; Raccoon; and Skunk.

(Average Price 1890-1899-100)



Department of Labour, Canada Wholesale Prices, 1890–1909; Chart No. 111

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF LIQUORS AND TOBACCO, 1890-1909.

(Average Price 1890-1909—100)

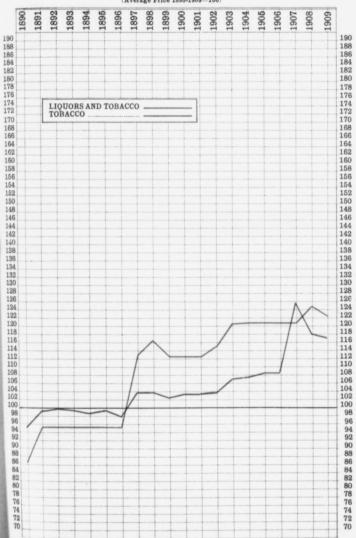
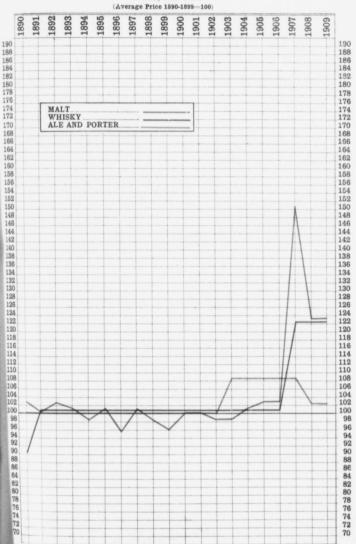


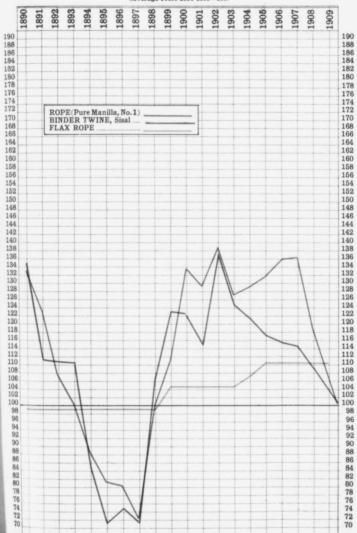
CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF MALT, WHISKY, AND ALE AND PORTER, 1890-1909.



CHAR 1890

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF ROPE (MANILLA) BINDER TWINE (SISAL),
AND WHITE LINEN ROPE, 1890-1909.

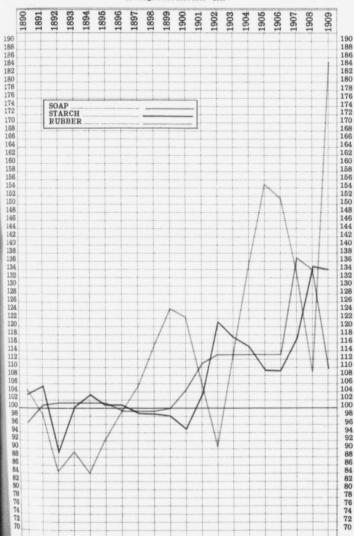
(Average Price 1890-1899-100)



DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; CHART NO. 114.

CHART SHOWING RELATIVE PRICES OF SOAP, STARCH, AND RUBBER, 1890-1909.

(Average Price 1890-1909-100)



MEMC

APPENDIX.

MEMORANDUM ON THE CONSTRUCTION OF AN INDEX NUMBER OF COMMODITY PRICES, WITH A REVIEW OF IMPORTANT BRITISH AND FOREIGN INDEX NUMBERS, AND A STATEMENT RELATING TO THE CAUSES AND EFFECTS OF VARIATIONS IN PRICES.

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I.—THE CONSTRUCTION OF AN INDEX NUMBER OF COMMODITY PRICES FOR CANADA.*

To measure fluctuations in the price of a single commodity over a given period of time involves only the inspection of a series of accurate quotations of the commodity covering the period in question. But when it is desired to ascertain the general effect of the price-movements of two or more commodities, or even to compare the relative significance of changes in the price level of each, a new and different problem arises. It becomes necessary to contrive a method whereby facts so apparently remote from each other, if not incompatible, as, say, a rise in the price of milk measured by the quart, and a decline in the price of pig iron measured by the ton, may, in effect, be stated in the terms of a common denominator, and reduced to a single expression.

*Bibliographical note.—In 1886, the British Association for the Advancement of Science appointed a committee consisting of Mr. 8. Bourne, Professor F. Y. Edgeworth, Professor H. S. Foxwell, Sir Robert Giffen, Professor and Professor Sidgewick, for the purpose of investigating the methods of ascertaining and of measuring variations in the value of the monetary standard.' The reports of this Committee, published in 1887, 1888, 1889 and 1890, especially the memoranda of Professor Edgeworth attached to the 1887 and 1888 reports, constitute the most exhaustive treatment extant of the subject of index numbers. An abridgment of these reports may be found in the article 'Index Numbers' in Palgrave's 'Dictionary of Political Economy.' The principles and limitations of index numbers are discussed in the Report of the Royal Commission on Gold and Silver, Great Britain, 1887-1888. See especially the evidence of Sir Robert Giffen and Professor Nicholson before the Commission. The celebrated essays of Jevons, which, notwithstanding the earlier experiments of Newmarch, may be said to have established the index number as a scientific method, namely, 'A Serious fall in the Value of Gold Ascertained and its Social Effects Set Forth' (1883); 'Variations of Prices and the Value of Gold Ascertained and its Social Effects Set Forth' (1883); 'Variations of Prices and the Value of Gold Ascertained and its Social Effects Set Forth' (1883); 'Variations of Prices and the Value of Gold Ascertained and its Social Effects Set Forth' (1883); 'Variations of Prices and the Value of Gold Ascertained and its Social Effects Set Forth' (1883); 'Variations of Prices and the Value of Gold Ascertained and its Social Effects Set Forth' (1883); 'Variations of Prices and the Value of Gold Ascertained and its Social Effects Set Forth' (1883); 'Principles of Political Economy, Book I, chapter 2, on 'the definition of Frinciples of Political Economy, Book I, chapter 2, on 'the definition of Frinciples of Political Economy, Book I, chapter 2, on the definit

randum by Mr. Fountain on the construction of index numbers of prices. The Journal of the Royal Statistical Society, the British Economic Journal, the Ylel Review, the Quarty Journal of Economics, have articles by Professors Pierson, Edgeworth, Taussig, Flux, and others on the theory and practice of index numbers. Mayo Smith's 'Statistics and Economics' contains an illuminating chapter on the statistical treatment of prices.

For further references, see the list of authorities appended to the article on 'Index Numbers' in Palgrave's Dictionary of Political Economy, and in the report of the British Board of Trade, 1902, on Wholesale and Retail Prices, p. 41', Still more extended hibling raphies are contained in Laughlin's 'Principles of Money' (p. 221) and Walsh's 'Measurement of General Exchange Value' (1901). Laughlin describes the latter work as 'quite the most through and systematic discussion of the whole problem yet made.'

The present memorandum is based on the above, and is designed to describe briefly the more important technical problems involved in the construction of an index number and low those have been met in the present report.

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The method usually adopted to accomplish this is the employment of index numbers. An index number is the ratio between the price of a given article or number of articles at a given date and the price of the same article or number of articles at some other date or period selected as a base or standard. Percentages being purely relative expressions may, when reckoned on a common basis, be com-

bined or compared in a way impossible with actual prices.

For example: Mr. Sauerbeck's index number for English wheat for the year 1855 is 137, and for the year 1885, 60. The base period used by Mr. Sauerbeck is the eleven years 1867-1877. The meaning of these index numbers is, therefore, that in 1855 English wheat was 37 per cent above the average price which prevailed during 1867-1877, and that in 1885 it was 40 per cent below that average price. The actual prices of English wheat per quarter quoted by Mr. Sauerbeck in this connection are:—

				s. d.
Average.	1867-1877	 	 	 54 9
"	1855	 	 	 74 8
**	1885			 32 10

Though the term index number is occasionally employed, as above by Mr. Sauerbeck, to denote the relative price of a single article, it more frequently implies a combination of such percentages, whereby a general judgement may be obtained as whether on the whole prices have risen or fallen. It was, in point of fact, as above stated, because of its potentialities for combination, that the index number we am

expression of prices was first devised.

Thus, Mr. Sauerbeck's index number for flour in 1885 is 63. By taking an average of this number with the number given above for English wheat in the same year it is possible to say (assuming both commodities to be of equal importance) that the index number of wheat and flour in 1885 is 61.5. It may be added that the London Economist, whose index number is one of the most widely quoted, simply adds together the percentages of the various commodities and regards the sum as the index number. The usual method, however, is to reduce this sum to the form of an average by simple division.

As an example of the manner in which index numbers of commodities may be combined in groups having something in common, as well as on general lines, Mr.

Sauerbeck's latest annual summary may be quoted \ :-

Sauerbeck's Index Number, 1908, by Groups of Commodities.

(Average prices 1867-1877=100).

					1908.		
	_				Total Number.	Average	
1.	Vegetable food, corn, &c., (wheat, flour, barley, oats,)	Wit	h 8	Index Nos	557	70	
2. 3.	maize, potatoes, and rice	17	7 4	" "	623 191	89 48	
	1-3, Food	"	19		1,371	72	
4.	Minerals (iron, copper, tin, lead and coal)	A1 12	7 8	"	623 498	89 62	
6.	Sundry materials (hides, leather, tallow, oils, soda, nitrate, indigo. and timber)		11	**	800	73	
	4-6. Materials	"	26		1,921	74	
	General average.	- 11	45		3,292	73	

[§] Journal of the Royal Statistical Society March, 1908, p. 74.

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This table simply means that the amount of money for which certain quantities of forty-five different commodities could be bought in England in 1908 bore to the amount which would have been required to purchase them at the average prices of 1867-1877, the ratio of 73 to 100.

Continued from year to year, such a calculation enables one to read at a glance the extent of the upward or downward tendency of prices, both for certain groups of commodities and for the list as a whole.

Uses of Index Numbers.

The uses to which index numbers, representing a proper selection of commodities and constituting a scientific apparatus for determining changes in price levels, may be put, are varied. Briefly they may be stated under two main headings:

1. The practical use.—Variations in prices affect all classes and individuals in the community. Their effect upon producer, dealer and consumer is immediate, and the ability to measure a general rise or fall in prices is for a variety of reasons of first importance in the economic and social world.

To take an obvious instance: That earnings and prices should move simultaneously and on parallel lines is essential, not only to stability of relations as between capital and labour, but to general economic well-being. If wages do not follow a rise in prices, suffering may be involved for the labourer through the enhanced cost of living; on the other hand, if prices fall and wages remain unchanged, the cost of production on account of wages may become disproportionate and the crippling of industry may result. Socially, a failure to adjust earnings to prices may have fareaching results; as when a fall in grain prices leads to the abandonment of farms or a rise in bread prices breeds political revolution. Alison attributes the fall of the Roman Empire to low prices. From this cost of living standpoint, retail prices form the most effective basis for estimating changes, as being subject to variations on account of local or special conditions and as representing in any event the actual cost of commodities to the consumer.

Again, on general trade and speculation, and, to go back a step further, on the process of production, the effect of rising or falling prices is immediate. A barometer of price changes, especially of certain articles like iron and coal, furnishes an excellent indication of current trade and industrial activity, and means, therefore, of judging future conditions. For this purpose wholesale price statistics, as being the more sensitive to general trade conditions, are preferable to retail.

The whole question of the practical value of index numbers has been dealt with by Sir Robert Giffen, in the now classic series of reports of the committee appointed by the British Association in 1886, 'for the purpose of investigating the best method of ascertaining and measuring variations in the value of the monetary standard,' in the following terms*:—

The main practical uses for which the measurement of variations in a monetary standard has been desired appear to be the following:—

has been desired appear to be the following:—

1. The fixation of rents or other deferred payments extending over long periods of time, for which it has been desired to obtain a currency of a more stable sort than money is supposed to be. This has been a practical question of great importance from the days of Fleetwood's 'Chronicon Preciosum' which begins, as is well known, with a remarkable case of conscience—whether a man in order to receive a bursary or scolarship, for which a of conscience—whether a man in order to receive a bursary or scolarship, for which a declaration that his private income does not exceed, say, five pounds a year, is required, is justified, the value of money having fallen proportionately, in making the declaration upon a income not exceeding thirty pounds a year. In recent times there is at least one instance of a different standard from metal being deliberately substituted on a large scale, viz., the tithes averages, these being made to vary with the value of grain, so that in effect the tithe is so much grain, and not so much money. The Scotch Fiars prices have existed for more than two centuries for similar purposes.

than two centuries for similar purposes.

2. To enable comparisons to be made between the value of money incomes in different places, which is often an object of great practical interest, not only to individuals contemplating residential changes having to consider it, but governments and other large spending bodies, spending money in widely distant places, having to do the like. Apart from directly

^{*}Report of the fifty-eighth meeting of the British Association for the Advancement of Science, 1888, page 181.

business issues of this sort, such questions are of obvious practical interest to economic

students, and through them to the general public.

3. To enable historians and other students making comparisons between past and present to give an approximate meaning to the money expressions which they deal with, and say roughly what a given fine, or payment, or amount of national revenue or expenditure in a mast age would mean in modern language. To the student of history from the economic point of view some such method of giving a meaning to money expressions is indispensable.

The above, it will be seen, contemplates the providing of a measure of (1) future payments; (2) payments at the present time but at different places; and (3) payments made in the past.§ All three involve, theoretically, the use of retail prices, and the commodities covered should be those of ordinary consumption combined according to their relative importance.

2. The money theory use.—The point of view above described involves no theory as to the cause of any change in prices which the index number may reveal. There is, however, a second use of index numbers which invades the realm of the theory of money, its specific object being to ascertain the extent to which the quantity of gold or other monetary standard in circulation may affect the general purchasing power of money. This use of the index number is chiefly celebrated on account of the brilliant series of essays by Jevons which appeared in 1863-9, in which, by an elaborate calculation, he endeavoured to ascertain the effect of the gold discoveries of 1848 on general prices in England. The use of an index number for this purpose predetermines certain features of its construction, as will be noted in passing further on. It involves, also, some knowledge of the demand which the several articles make respectively upon the currency.

The Construction of an Index Number of Commodity Prices for Canada.

In the present report the object has been to construct, in conformity with approved principles, an index number of prices for Canada covering the past twenty years. It may be added that, as explained in the introduction, it is the intention to carry the number forward from month to month in future in the Labour Gazette, the official journal of the department, and that the basis on which the investigation into the past has been conducted was framed with that intention in view* as well as with the obvious one of throwing a much needed light on perhaps the most widely dis-

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[§] In concluding its investigation the committee recommended the passing of an Act to provide for the establishment on an official index-number with the express purposs of making it lawful' in all contracts for payments in money to express that the payment is to be made for a given year in the proportionate index number for that year......in such sum of sterling money as will correspond in respect of the sum contracted to be paid to the proportion which the proportionate index number bears to the par index number.'—Reports, 1890, p. 488.

[‡] The general problem sought to be solved by index numbers in this connection is described by Bowley (Elements of Statistics p. 218) as follows:—

The problem, of which index numbers should give the numerical solution, may be compared to that presented to astronomers who estimate the motions of the sun by observing those of the stars. As the sun and earth move towards some distant point, say in the constellation Hercules, the stars have an apparent motion, due to the unperceived motion of the observer; those in the region of space towards which he is travelling appear to be spreading out; as the distances separating them gradually subtend wider angles, while those in the region from which he is moving appear to close together and those in directions perpendicular to the line of movement appear to move backward. Meanwhile all these stars have their proper motions, as rapid as that of the sun, but in as many directions as there are stars. On the whole there is a trend in the directions determined by the sun's motion, but in individual cases this trend is entirely lost. So when a change in the currency has a general influence on prices, this influence is concealed by the movements due to causes affecting only some of the commodities. In both cases it is possible to find the general trend, if sufficient accurate observations are available. In both cases the problem is complicated by the possibility of links connecting the movements of groups of the stars or of the prices.'

^{*}In 1890, it may be noted, the Committee of the British Association recommended that 'governments should.....direct existing Departments of State, to collect a sufficient number of prices officially, to publish their prices officially, to deduce one or more irdex numbers from them, and to publish the variations in these index numbers annually or at more frequent periods.' British Association, Reports, 1890, p. 485.

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With regard to the purposes which the number, past and future, is expected to serve, it may be said that these are generally of the practical nature mentioned above, that is, to afford a means of measuring tendencies in the cost of living and an interpretation of the current trade situation as reflected in prices. For the former purpose, as already pointed out, retail prices are theoretically preferable. The present investigation, however, is confined to wholesale prices, because of their greater availability and accuracy, and because over long periods they show fairly enough the general trend of living expenses.† In any event, they are to be preferred for the second object of the present index number-that of affording a barometer of industrial and commercial change.

In the notes which follow, the various problems encountered in the construction of an index number are briefly described in order, a statement being added in each ease of the practice adopted in the present report.

Problems Involved.

The construction of an index number of this kind involves three main problems:

- 1. The selecting of the commodities to be included in the number;
- 2. The obtaining of the quotations; and
- 3. The reducing of the statistics to a form which will show the relative significance of variations and which will permit of the combining of the quotations to show general movements.

(1.)—The Selecting of the Commodities.

The selecting of the commodities to be included in the index number, though placed first on the list of problems, is determined in part by consideration that fall to be discussed under the second and third of the above headings. In the first place, as Professor Edgeworth remarks in this connection, beggars cannot be chosers: the availability of statistical records must sometimes determine what records are to be chosen. Again, when the question of the 'weighting' of the different commodities comes to be discussed, i.e., the allowance to each of its relative importance, it will be seen that the number and distribution of the quotations play a large part in certain contingencies, and the method of calculation adopted must accordingly be allowed to exert a reflex action on the choice of commodities on grounds entirely of technical exigency.

Regarding for the moment the question of selection as apart from these considerations, and recalling the remarks above as to the purpose of the number, it may be stated that the choice of commodities in the present case has been made on the general principle of having the index number as representative as possible of the more important phases of Canadian production and consumption. The double viewpoint of production and consumption secures the inclusion of the main articles of import and export.

A question which any attempt to realize this end brings up at once is the question of the class of commodities to be included, more particularly whether both raw materials and manufactured articles shall be quoted. The point has been much debated. Notwithstanding the many difficulties involved in including manufactured articles (chief among which is the absence of permanent standards—an especially for-

[†] It may be explained that the cost of living aspect of current price variations is more fully covered in the Labour Gazette in a series of monthly returns of retail prices received from forty-six leading centres of population throughout (anada. Upwards of thirty staple varieties of foods are quoted in these returns in a way to reflect actual consumption conditions. A statement with regard to rentals is also given for each of the localities, the whole being interpreted by the application of a typical family budget.

On the general subject of the suitability of wholesale prices as compared with retail, see British Association Reports, 1888, pp. 183-4.

midable difficulty in Canada) their inclusion on a conservative basis in an inquiry like the present seems imperative. In the case of a large number of commodities, the manufacturing process represents practically their entire cost to the community. As Mr. Fountain remarks, the value of a watch spring is scarcely affected by the fluctuations in the cost of pig iron.* It is impossible, of course, to extend the list of commodities so as to include the countless specialized forms of manufactured articles demanded by modern consumption. But they may at least be represented. In the present number the effect of tendencies incidental to the manufacturing process are present in about 40 per cent of the quotations.

Having determined the class of commodities to be quoted, what shall be their number? The question shades very gradually from the foregoing. Practice in this respect has varied widely. The Economist number represents 22 commodities; Jevons', 39; Sauerbeck's, 45; Falkner's, 223; that of the United States Department of Labour. 261; and Dun's, 350. On the one hand it would seem that the ideal index number should include each and every article entering into consumption; on the other hand, apart from the plain impossibility of this, the labour of calculation and the danger of error must be restricted. The impossibility of covering every article increases the risk, in the case of a list extended beyond a certain point, of laying undue emphasis on particular lines. The report of the Committee of Finance of the United States Senate on Wholesale Prices, issued in 1893, included 23 quotations of pocket knives out of a total of 54 devoted to metals and implements, and three quotations of salted mackerel out of a total of four for all kinds of fish. While it is true that prices tend to vary in groups, it is clearly better, where possible, to obtain a fairly diversified list (i.e., comprehensive and typical in the true sense of the term) and to stop at a point where the selection begins to involve repetition or overlapping on any considerable scale.§ The number of articles cited in the present inquiry is 230, though it may be pointed out that in a few instances—for example, in the case of cotton goods—the quotations represent the average of a large number of distinct lines.

The groupings of the commodities and the general principles governing the selection of the several lines quoted have been indicated in the introduction and need not

be repeated here.

(2) The Obtaining of Price Quotations.

Wholesale prices may be obtained from three main sources:

(a). They may be taken from the records of actual transactions in the books of commercial firms, or from the published lists of reliable trade journals or other recognized authorities.

(b) The declared values of important articles of import or export may be taken and divided by the total quantities to show an average price.

(c) The contract prices paid for standard supplies by large public institutions, such as hospitals, government departments, prisons, &c., may be selected.

* Fountain, however, argues strongly against the inclusion of manufactured articles. The standard objection to the entire omission of manufactured articles is that of Professor Nicholson, namely. That the system of treating raw materials as typical of all articles of consumption—as many of the most celebrated index numbers of the world do—fails to take into account tion—as many of the most celebrated index numbers of the world do—fails to take into account the fact that the improvement in efficiency of labour has been much less marked amongst he agricultural and extractive classes than among the highly skilled classes marked amongst he more skilled classes, are proportionately as important a factor in determining the price of the product of their labour; thus accounting for the fact that prices of finished goods tend to fall during a depression to a greater extent than those of raw materials. The reply has been made to this that the economies in transport have been as important as the economies in manufacture, and that the cost of transport facts raw commodities more in proportion to their value than it does the relatively higher priced finished article. The wages of labour being more stable than the price of raw materials tends to curtail the fluctuations of manufactured articles in comparison with raw materials. § For example: Sheepskins are not included in the present number under the heading 'Hides, leathers, &c.' Unplucked, their value is determined largely by the price of wool: plucked, they follow very closely the fluctuations of lower grade leathers. The number of articles under 'Hides, leathers, &c.' unmed in the investigation.

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In the present inquiry dependence has been had entirely on the first of these sources. For the more important raw materials and staple products the large daily papers of the better class compete in securing accurate market reports, while the recognized trade journals are under a similar stimulus in the case of the more specialized lines. The practice followed throughout the investigation was, in the first place, to collect and collate the best available published information, and to submit the result for verification to long established firms at the wholesale centre in question.

The second source has been employed for verification purposes in the case of a few important raw materials imported by manufacturers direct from the primary world market and in which there is no wholesale trade in Canada. Statistics of this kind have the advantage of showing what is actually paid for commodities, whereas market quotations must often represent an average quality and not necessarily the total or even the largest sales. On this ground they have the endorsation of the British Association.

The third method is not employed at all in the present investigation. Inquiry showed that in a number of cases the prices quoted to public institutions do not always reflect current trade conditions, but may, like retail prices, be swayed violently by local or particular circumstances. For example, the price paid for anthracite coal by a large institution in Ontario showed no change throughout the period of the 1902 strike in the Pennsylvania mines. In a later year a sudden and remarkable decline was explained by the outbidding of the first contractor by a second desirous of securing the additional business and advertisement which the contract involved.*

The primary requisite of a series of price quotations of a given commodity is that they apply to exactly the same quality throughout the period covered. It is clear that if, under the heading of wheat, we have at one time one grade quoted and at another time a different grade, the table is for comparative purposes meaningless, This is a difficulty which is peculiarly liable to occur when manufactured articles are included. Sudden changes in style, cost of production, and market conditions generally, account for this. In Canadian textiles, for example, little or no attempt has been made to fix standards. In the case of woollen fabrics, variations in the quality are as frequent as, if not more frequent than, changes in price. A rise in wages or in the price of wool is frequently met, not by a corresponding rise in the manufactured article, but by a cut in quality which enables the article to be sold to the trade at the same price as formerly. The trade itself seems to demand this practice, which may well cause us to regard with suspicion statistics of highly manufactured articles extending over long periods of time. In the present report, wherever such articles are quoted, care has been taken to see that changes in quality are accounted for in the prices given.+

The prices quoted are for the most part those prevailing on the opening market day of each month, though if, in particular cases, these were found to be abnormal, an average of the week was taken.

(3) The Combining of Price Statistics.

Having obtained a series of quotations for a selected list of commodities, we now approach the problem of reducing them to a common basis of comparison and of combining them so as to show a generalized result—one of the most intricate tasks known to statistics.

As already stated, the initial step in the process is the reducing of the several quotations to the form of a percentage of a selected year or period. The selecting of this period is accordingly the first point to be settled.

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^{*} See also U. K. Report on Wholesale and Retail Prices, 1902, p. 442.

[†]This method, of course does not attempt to take into account differences of quality of a grain crop from year to year, or variations in standard lines of pig iron, steel, &c., traceable to slight variations in the ores, &c.

The Selecting of the Base Period.

Practice has varied, again, in the matter of the base period. Several have used a single year. Jevons employed the year 1871; Falkner the year 1860; and the British Board of Trade the year 1871. The more usual course, however, has been to take a longer period: as a rule a five or ten year period. The Economist uses the years 1845-1850 as a base; Sauerbeck the years 1867-1877; and the United States Department of Labour the years 1890-1899. The British Association recommends a ten year period as on the whole the best.† The selection of the base depends, of course, to a large degree on the period covered by the statistics and the general object of the number. Kral's index number, for example, was designed primarily to measure the effect of the demonetization of silver in Germany, and the year preceding that in which silver was demonetized (1871) was accordingly taken as the standard. As a rule some period near the beginning of the period under investigation is selected.

The difference in base periods accounts for the varying levels shown by several of the well-known numbers. The *Economist's* base period, 1845-1850, was a time of low prices, and the number has accordingly remained for the most part above 100. On the other hand, Sauerbeck's base period, 1866-1877, was a time of abnormally high prices, and his number has in consequence remained persistently below 100.

The present investigation was limited to the past twenty years for reasons that have been already explained, namely, that it is possible within these limits to go back some distance prior to the beginning of the recent rise in prices and thus obtain a sufficiently detached point of view. To this may be added the difficulty of carrying so wide a range of quotations, especially in the case of manufactured articles, to a more remote date, without danger of increasing hiatuses in the tables and without risk of inaccuracy.

Within this period it was decided to take the first ten years, 1890-1899, as a base or standard, for the following special reasons:—

(1) The years 1890-1899 were a period first of falling and then of rising prices; and though between 1890 and 1896 prices were probably lower than at any time in the closing quarter of the century, the recovery from 1897 to 1900 was very rapid, rendering the period as available, on the whole, as any, as reflecting normal conditions, within the limits of choice.

(2) A similar investigation by the United States Department of Commerce and Labour, begun in 1902 and carried on from year to year since, employs the closing decade of the nineteenth century as its base period; and as the commodities covered in the two investigations are in a large number of cases the same, comparisons between the two countries are rendered much easier by the employment of the same base period. Prices estimated on different bases may, of course, be reduced to a common standard, but the labour is great. The contiguous position of the two countries, and the similarity of economic and trade conditions in both, render the study of comparative prices as between the two exceptionally inviting and worthy of being facilitated wherever possible.

The Obtaining of an Aggregate Result.

Having selected a base period, and having reduced the actual quotations to the form of relative prices, the great problem of the index number is faced: How are these individual percentages to be combined into an aggregate result or series of results?

(A simple but indefinite way of arriving at a conclusion is to observe the number of quotations that show a rise and the number that show a fall and to be guided by what is indicated in this way as to the general movement. This, however, affords no exact criterion as to the extent of the movement in one direction or the other and permits only a rough statement at the best. A statement of the kind will be found in the introduction.)

The first and obvious method is the simple one of averaging the various percentages shown for a particular year or period and regarding the result as indicating the to l

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[†] Reports, 1890, page 488.

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general movement. Thus, if the index number of wheat in a certain year is shown to be 110 and that of indigo 120, the index number for both might be expressed as 115.

This, however, at once raises the objection, that to combine on a basis of equality articles of such varying importance as wheat and indigo (the former of which is estimated in the case of Great Britain as bulking more than eighty times larger than the latter in the commerce of the country) is to give an altogether disproportionate influence to indigo. An increase of 10 per cent in the price of, say, flour, would probably involve several dollars increase in the yearly expenditure of a normal family, whereas a much greater proportional increase in the price of, say, pepper, would involve no more than a few cents additional outlay. Clearly, it would seem necessary in combining such commodities to make careful allowance for this marked divergence in their relative importance.

This constitutes the problem of 'weighting,' so-called. By 'weighting' is simply meant the giving to each commodity, in the act of combining statistics to form an index number, an importance equal to the importance of the commodity in the consumption or trade of the country. Thus, if barley is ten times as important as flax seed, any variation in the price of barley must, in framing an index number, be accounted as of ten times the importance or 'weight' of a like variation in the price of flax seed.

It will be seen, therefore, that the first step to be taken in constructing a weighted index number is to determine the ratio of importance to be given to the several commodities included in the number. This is usually done by adding statistics of production and of imports, in the case of each commodity, and substracting from the sum the value of exports. The result is regarded as the amount consumed, consumption being held to include the manufacturing process.*

'Fixed' and 'Fluctuating' Weights.

Having fixed upon the weights to be assigned to the several commodities, there are, broadly speaking, two methods in which a system of weighting may be applied in working out an index number, according as the weights used are 'fixed' or 'fluctuating.'

(1) By the method of 'fixed' weights the relative importance of the several comnodities at some particular date or period is determined, and the result applied to the percentages from year to year. Thus, wheat being found at a certain period to be, say, eighty times, and oats, say, ten times as important as indigo, the index number for wheat would be multiplied by eighty and that of oats by ten in calculating the combined number. Usually the relative importance of the several commodities in the year or period taken as the standard is ascertained; the quantities consumed in the base year are then reckoned, first, in the prices of the base year, and then in the prices of the current year, the ratio between the two products giving the number. This is the plan pursued in the well-known report of Sir Robert Giffen on export and import prices published in 1885.

(2) By the method of 'fluctuating' weights three plans are feasible:

(a) The first is the method made famous by the investigation of Mr. R. H. Inglis Palgrave, included in his memorandum to the Committee on the Depression of Trade and Industry in 1886. Palgrave's method was to estimate the relative importance of the several commodities included in the number from year to year and to apply these weights to the various percentages. The number would therefore reflect both the price and the varying quantities consumed of the several commodities. The chief objection to this is the immense labour entailed and the consequent danger of error, an objection emphasized by the fact that under the most favourable circumstances many of the weights can be no more than approximations. A second objection is that a mere change in the proportion of the articles consumed may involve a change in the number, though no change in price may have occurred. A third objec-

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^{*}As a matter of fact, however, several important commodities do not lend themselves to treatment in this way and various estimates of a more or less make-shift character have to be resorted to. Thus Palgrave in calculating the weights for several articles in his index number was compelled to take a rough estimate of national production and to consider this constant. A most valuable discussion on the calculation of weights is that of Mr. R. L. Nash. embodied in Palgrave's report to the Royal Commission on the Depression of Trade in 1836.

tion is that the calculation of a yearly consumption weight leaves out of account all question of stocks. It is extremely doubtful if any system of calculating weights based on a single year can be relied on to reflect consumption in that year. The elaborate calculations of Palgrave would seem, therefore, to be in the way of a refine-

(b) The second plan is to regard the index number as the ratio between the quantities consumed in a current year or at current prices and the same quantities at standard prices. Mr. Sauerbeck has used this method by way of testing his unweighted number. In the case of Mr. Sauerbeck's number little change was shown between the weighted and the unweighted mean. For example, Mr. Sauerbeck found that the total value of the quantities of each article included in his number consumed in 1897 was £464,200,000; the value of the same commodities at the price of 1866-1877 was £731,500,000. The proportionate price for 1897 was, therefore, 62.5. The simple average index number for 1897 was 62.0. The method, like that of Palgrave, involves the calculating of a new series of weights each year.

(c) The third plan is that recommended by the British Association Committee. namely, to employ a series of weights based on the average national expenditure on each article during the current year and a few years preceding, expressing the results in round numbers.*

* The following table shows the weights suggest d on this plan by the Association Committee for an official index number covering twenty-nine series of quotations:

BRITISH ASSOCIATION'S TABLE OF WEIGHTS FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF AN INDEX NUMBER.

1	2	3	4	5
Heads of Articles.	Articles Consumed or used up.	Estimated expenditure per annum on each article,	Percentage of each amount in column 3 to total.	Relative importance proposed for each article in index number reduced to percentages.
Breadstuffs	Wheat	£ 60 30 50	6·5 3·25 5·4	5 20
Meat and dairy food	Potatoes, rice, &c Meat Fish Cheese	50 100 90	5·4 11 2·2	10 21 21 20
Mass luxuries	Butter. Milk. Sugar Tea	60 30 20	6·5 3·3 2·2	71 71 24 25 25 25 25 25 25 25
	Beer Spirits. Wine. Tobacco	100 40 10 10	11 4·3 ·1 ·1	24 24 9 24 25 25 26 26 27 10 21 10
Clothing	Cotton Wool. Silk Leather	20 30 20 10	2·2 3·3 2·2 1·1	21 21 21 21 21 21
Metals and minerals	Coal. Iron. Copper. Lead, zinc, tin, &c	100 50 25 25	5·4 2·7 2·7 3·3	5 20 20 21 3
Miscellaneous	Timber Petroleum Indigo. Flax and linseed Palm oil	5 5 10 5	6 6 1 1	1 1 3 10
	Caoutehoue	5	.6	1)
	Totals	920	100	100

The following explanation is added:

'In this table the first column indicates six leading genera which comprehend the twentyseven classes of articles specified in the second column. These articles are either finished Con pare take

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As a still further variation on the above, Professor Marshall, in an article in the Contemporary Review for March, 1887, recommends that each year should be compared only with the preceding one and the average consumption for the two years be taken as the weight.

On the subject generally of fixed vs. fluctuating weights, it may be said, with Fountain, that the question of the continuance of the same series of weights depends largely upon the period under review. In a period of rapid changes, frequent revision in the weights would seem more necessary than in one of comparative stagnation.

The Budget Method of Weighting.

Another system of weighting is the 'budget' method, which, though it usually involves the employment of a fixed series of weights, and might, therefore, have been considered above, is determined by means so different as to stand in a class by itself. By this system the weights assigned to the several commodities are derived, not from trade statistics, but from observation of actual consumption. The expenditures of a large number of families are noted, and the data reduced to an average and regarded as representing the consumption of a 'typical' family or individual. It will be seen at once that this system must necessarily apply best to retail prices, in the terms of which household and personal expenditures are reckoned. Even where the information is considerably minute it cannot be applied directly to a collection of wholesale prices. 'Rent' is a large item in family expenditure, but how is this to be estimated in terms of bricks, lumber, paint, &c.—the only items which correspond in the usual wholesale list? Again, pig-iron, raw cotton, raw rubber, &c., do not appear in the ordinary family budget. Even in the case of foods, it will often be found that various items in family budgets do not correspond with those in a list of wholesale products. The application of a series of weights obtained by the budget method to any list of wholesale prices accordingly requires a large amount of manipulation, though undoubtedly the method is most interesting and valuable. A well known experiment of the kind is that of Professor Falkner, the statistician of the Finance Committee of the United States Senate, in the report of that body on wholesale prices made in 1893, which is described in some detail further on. The method, of course, cannot lay claim to more than approximate accuracy, though a criticism expressly made of it, viz., that the individual is a law unto himself and that 'average' calculations of price fluctuations no more fit the individual than would a hat or a suit of clothes of 'average' size, does not seem more warranted in this case than in any which depends on generalizations for a result."

Method of Weighting in Present Report.

In view of the foregoing it would seem strongly advisable, not only that a weighted index number should receive the preference, but that care should be taken in the choice of the particular method of weighting. The dictates of common sense

products (things ready for consumption, like cheese and milk) or represent such things by entering into their production, as coal (used in manufacturing) and timber, for instance, go to the production of houses and furniture.

The third column gives in round numbers (000,000's being omitted) the average national and of the last few years, and presumably also for the immediate future the proportions at least, if not the absolute amounts, of expenditure (such proportions, as shown in Mr. Giffen's reports on the variation in the prices of expenditure that imports, remaining pretty constant during a period of years). In the estimated amount of consumption allowance is made for the addition to the value made before the articles are in the form in which they are finally consumed.

'In column 4, these amounts (or proportions) are reduced to percentages (of the total amount expended on such articles).

'In column 5, the relative importance proposed to be assigned to each article in the index number is stated, mainly on the basis of the percentages in column 4, but with modifications so as to substitute even figures for the convenience of hadling.

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* For a discussion of the budget method of weighting, see Laughlin's 'Principles of

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and the abstract reasoning of the mathematician alike appear to support this view. Nevertheless, in proceeding to the actual problem, one is met on the threshold by the fact that, however strong in theory the argument in favour of a system of weighting appears, in practice many of the most important considerations urged for it tend to disappear. Not only has it been demonstrated by numerous experiments that differences between the various systems of weighting are slight; but the difference between any one of them and no system at all is little. Mr. Fountain in describing the case says: 'In normal years when nothing of an exceptional character occurs to affect to any great extent the general level of prices, the adoption of a scientific system of weighting is rather for the purpose of anticipating theoretical criticism than because of the practical difference in the result.' The committee of the British Association itself, while recommending a weighted mean as on the whole preferable, no less unequivocally expresses the view that for general purposes the unweighted mean might very well be considered to answer all requirements. The final opinion of Sir Robert Giffen is: 'The articles as to which records of prices are obtainable being themselves only a portion of the whole, nearly as good a final result may apparently be arrived at by a selection without bias, according to no better principle than accessibility of record, as by careful attention to weighting. Practically the committee would recommend the use of a weighted index number of some kind, as on the whole commanding more confidence. A weighted index number, in one aspect, is almost an unnecessary precaution to secure accuracy, though, on the whole, the committee recommend it.'8

In addition it may be urged that the unweighted mean undoubtedly possesses the merit of simplicity of preparation and of freedom from mysterious technicalities which tends so strongly to command confidence. Moreover, if the object aimed at is to express the general tendency in prices underlying all variations, then the changes in the value of relatively unimportant articles may be as significant for the purpose as the changes in the value of the most important.

Regarding the above opinions of Mr. Fountain and Sir Robert Giffen as the concensus among statisticians, it will be seen that the use of a weighted mean is called for only in two contingencies: (1), when the general trend of prices is interrupted violently by circumstances of a special character, as in the United States during the civil war of 1861-1865, or in Europe during the Franco-Prussion war, 1870-1872; and (2), when the number of commodities included in the survey of prices is limited.

In the present report the index number has been calculated on the simple arithmetical average method of giving each commodity equal importance. The list of articles, it is considered, is sufficiently extended and well distributed to overcome the need for weighting based on the limited number of commodities included in the number; nor has there occurred in Canada in the past twenty years any such violent interruption of normal economic conditions as to render weighting necessary to meet the other contingency mentioned.

In the choosing of the commodities, though duplication has been avoided, it will be found that several important articles, owing to the scope of the investigation, are

Money' chap. VI. See also articles by Professor Pierson in the *British Journal*, Vol. V., p. 231, and Vol. VI., p. 109. Professor Pierson was answered by Professor Edgeworth, Ibid., Vol. VII., p. 132.

§ Edgeworth in his essay on the accuracy of index numbers (B. A. Reports, 1888, p. 188) has calculated an index number for the year 1885 by seven different methods of weighting and found them to be 70, 70-66, 73, 69, 72, 72 and 69.5. The discrepancy which is as likely to occur is not, amounts to only 2-2-5 per cent, while the discrepancy which is very unlikely to occur is from 8 to 11 per cent. See also report of British Board of Trade, Wholesale and Retail Prices, 1906, p. 448, for an interesting experiment showing the slight effect of widely different systems of weighting. See also Bowley's 'Elements Ostatistics', pp. 221-223. 'The error resulting from errors in weighting,' says Bowley, 'is in many cases much smaller than the error resulting from faulty measurements of the quantity weighted.' Edgeworth's calculation of 1888 proves that 'the inaccuracy of the price-returns affects the result more than the inequality of the weights; and the inequality of the price-returns more than the inequality of the weights. (B. A. Reports, 1888, p. 199.)

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represented indirectly more than once. Thus, wheat is represented in two quotations for wheat itself, in quotations for bran and shorts, in quotations for four varieties of flour, and in a quotation for soda biscuits, nine series of quotations in all. Coal. similarly is represented in pig-iron, lumber in furniture, &c. This illustrates the manner in which an extended list of articles tends to weight itself.

By way of experiment, and with the object of testing the simple arithmetical average obtained as above, a series of group weights, based on the table suggested by the British Association committee, with some slight modifications to meet the grouping adopted in the present investigation and the different standards of consumption in this country, \$\frac{3}{2}\$ were applied to the statistics. The results of this experiment and the table of weights on which they are based are embodied in the introduction.

A problem akin to that of weighting arises in dealing with commodities the price of which is largely governed by seasonal conditions. It is clearly inaccurate to quote, say, fruits out of season, and to assign to the quotations the same importance as to those of the same fruits when in season. This has been avoided in the present report by quoting such articles only in the months in which they are largely marketed. In cases where different varieties are quoted in different months, the number has been calculated separately.

Calculation of the Averages.

It remains to be pointed out that in calculating the averages of the various relative prices, whether weighted or unweighted, more than one method may be employed. Up to the present, mention has been made only of the arithmetical mean or average, as the method which naturally first suggests itself. Two other methods, however, have been used by eminent authorities and have had much said in their favour:

(1) The use of the geometric mean.—This first received the stamp of approval from Jevons. It has recently been strongly commended by Walsh.; one of the latest to treat of the subject. The original argument of Jevons was as follows:—

"The price of cocoa has nearly doubled since 1845-1850. It has increased by 100 per cent, so that its variation is now expressed by the number 200. Cloves, on the contrary, have fallen 50 per cent and are now 50. The arithmetic mean of these ratios would be 125. The average rise of cocoa and cloves would then appear to be 25 per cent. But this is totally erroneous. The geometric mean of the ratios, expressed by the number 100, 200 and fifty is 100. On the average of cocoa and cloves there has been no alteration of price whatever. In other words, the price of one has doubled, of the other halved—one is multiplied by two, one divided by two—on the average, then, the prices of these articles remain as they were."

To take the geometrical mean of two ratios it is necessary to multiply them together and to extract the square root of the product. Jevons accomplished this by turning the numbers into their common logarithms, the arithmetic mean of which is the logarithm of the geometric mean required.

The method of Jevons was criticised by Laspeyres, Professor of the University of Basle. Laspeyres urged that as the value of gold means its purchasing power, the simple arithmetical average of the quantities of gold necessary for purchasing uniform quantities of given commodities should be taken. For example, if the price of cocoa has advanced from 100 to 200, and the price of cloves declined from 100 to 50.

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[§] In the absence of statistics directly bearing on consumption standards in this country, apart from statistics of import and export trade and of production, use has been made the special studies of family expenditures of the British, United States, and Masachusetts Labour Departments. See the Eighteenth Annual Report of the U. S. Commissioner of Labour, 1963, p. 15; the Twenty-second Annual Report of the Bureau of Statistics of Labour of Massachusetts, 1901, p. 254; and Special Report of the Board of Trade, Great Britain, 1904.

^{&#}x27;The Measurement of General Exchange Value,' chap. VIII.

t' Currency and Finance' p. 23.

it requires 250 to buy the quantities of each that were previously bought for 200. That is, prices have advanced 25 per cent. Jevons admitted, in reply, that there were grounds for this argument, and suggested that the harmonic mean might be a still more accurate average. The reasons for his own adoption of the geometric mean he explained as follows:—(1) It lies between the other two; (2) It presents facilities for the correction of results by logarithms, and (3) It seems particularly suited to measure changes in prices due to a change on the part of gold. The geometric mean he certainly has the advantage of being less liable than the ordinary average to be unduly affected by extremely high prices. The fact that rises in prices are more frequent and extreme than falls adds force to this statement. Edgeworth has further expressed the view that the results of the geometric mean are independent of the year chosen as base.

Walsh has answered Laspeyres in an exceedingly subtle and elaborate argument, to which Professor Laughlin has replied.

Sauerbeck experimented with the geometric mean for the years 1895, 1894 and 1880, with the following results:—

	1895	1894	1880
Geometric	 60-4	60.9	87.0
Arithmetic mean	 62-1	62.9	87-8

(2) The use of the median.—Another kind of mean, advocated by Professor Edgeworth as having some of the advantages of the geometric and as being free from the latter's essential disadvantage of cumbersomeness, has been termed the median. This is formed by arranging the various items in the order of magnitude and taking the middle quantity, that is, the figure which has as many of the items above as below. In practice the median is found not to differ widely from the arithmetic mean, but to have the advantage in the case of extreme variations of diminishing the influence of the extremes. It may thus help to offset the effect of a bad choice of commodities.

The method pursued throughout the present investigation has been to take the simple arithmetic mean, in accordance with preponderance of usage, leaving for the future any experiments with other methods which may be suggested by special conditions.

Changes in the List of Articles.

As already stated, it is the intention to include in the future index number of the department certain articles concerning which complete information could not be obtained in time for the present report, e.g., flax, tea (black, Indian), asbestos, mica. British Columbia fir, and paper. The inclusion of these in the index number will involve no difficulty where it is possible to secure a line of quotations back to 1890. Where, however, as in the case of certain articles already in the number, this is not found possible, owing to poverty of records, changes in industrial methods or consumption standards, &c., a difficult problem arises owing to the necessity of having all the percentages entering into the number on the same basis.

In a number extending for any length of time this is a difficulty which is bound to occur and it is one for which no satisfactory solution can be found. In the present report, for example, no quotations of dressed meats were obtained at Toronto, Ont. prior to 1902, owing to the fact that the wholesale meat trade reflected in these prices did not exist prior to the last few years, the local butchers either slaughtering their animals themselves or having them slaughtered in a common abattoir. Similarly, no satisfactory record of hemlock lumber at Ottawa was obtained owing to the fact that hemlock is largely employed as a substitute for the cheaper grades of pine, and it was not until the high price of pine during recent years had largely increased the consumption of helock that systematic quotations of the latter were published. Calcium carbide is an example in the list of an entirely new commodity coming into existence.

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[†] See Laughlin's 'Principles of Money,' pp. 147-156.

In reckoning the index number in these and similar cases the method followed was to assign to the new commodity the index number of the commodity displaced or most nearly represented in the year in question. Thus the index number of the lowest grade of pine lumber was assigned to hemlock in the year in which that article first makes its appearance in the quotations. In this way the new commodity creates a minimum of disturbance in the index number of the year in which it first occurs, whilst subsequent variations make themselves duly felt. An explanation of the exact procedure followed in each case of the kind will be found in a foot note to the tables of index numbers.

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Wheat, Barley, Oats, Peas... Oxen, pe Beef, pe Sheep, Hens, ea Eggs, pe Candles, Salt, per Fish (cool Herrings White he Firewood Faggots, Iron, per Canvas (c Woollen a Chorister

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II .- REVIEW OF BRITISH AND FOREIGN INDEX NUMBERS.*

The remainder of this memorandum consists of a brief review of the most celebrated index numbers of prices that have been published in Great Britain and foreign countries, to which are added some remarks of a general nature as to the limitations of index numbers and the part to which they are confined in the elucidation of the problems arising out of changes in prices.

Inasmuch as the wholesale price of many staple commodities is determined by world conditions, the present situation is one which Canada shares to a large degree with other countries. Statistics of recent price fluctuations in these countries are

* The present review is limited to calculations made during the last half century by the means of index numbers and does not deal with the extensive literature on the history of prices. The following references, however, to some of the results of these

history of prices. The following references, however, to some of the results of these larger historical inquiries will be of interest.

For a useful résumé of the history of prices in ancient, mediaeval and modern Europe, see Palgrave's Dictionary of Political Economy, articles 'Prices' and 'Wages'.

For England, the histories of Thorold Rogers, Young and Tooke enable the course of prices to be followed with precision from the year 1359 to 1859. Briefly, during the first century of this period, no remarkable change in price level occurred; following the Black Death (1348-9, 1361-2, and 1368-9), however, wages advanced very rapidly, and prices slowly, for fifty years; there followed a century and a half (1460-1590) during which prices remained steady, while wages maintained their previous gains; this was succeeded by a period of forty years (1545-1585) during which prices showed the enormous gain of one hundred and fifty per cent, while wages advanced but sixty per cent—the chief causes assigned being the debasement of the currency by Henry VIII, and the inflow of American silver; the rise thus violently begun continued more slowly until the middle of the seventeenth century, after which it moderated greatly for sixty years, while the unward frend teenth century, after which it moderated greatly for sixty years, while the upward trend of wages was accelerated; from 1700 on, a gradual rise in prices and a relatively more rapid advance in wages took place until about the time of the American Revolution; after rapid advance in wages took place until about the time of the American Revolution; after the latter date the rise in prices became very rapid, so that, comparing the first two-thirds of the eighteenth century with the first decade of the nineteenth, prices were increased to two and one-half times their previous level, while wages were doubled. The following tables quoted from Palgrave's Dictionary of Political Economy, are illustrative of the above statement:—

ENGLISH AVERAGE PRICES.

(From Roger)	8 H	story	of A	gricu	lture	and I	Prices.)				
-	1261-	1350	1351-	1400	1401	1540	1541	1582	1583	1642	1643	1702
	В.	d.	я,	d,	S.	d.	я,	d.	В.	d.	8.	d.
Wheat, per quarter. Barley, Dats, Peas Doen, per head. Beef, per 14lbs. Beef, per 14lbs. Sheep, per head Hens, each. Eggs, per 120 Candles, per 12 lbs. Salt, per quarter. Fish (cod), per 100. Herrings, per 1, 200. White herrings, per barrel. Firewood, per 100. Firewood, per 100. Long per cod. Canvas (coarse), per dozen ells Woollen cloth (best), 24 yards.	4 2 3 12 1 0 0 1 3 7	4 1½ 4½ 10½ 5 5 6 1 6¾	15 10	11 ³ / ₄ 2 5 11 ¹ / ₄ 4 2 2 5 2 5 2 2 5 2 2 2 2 3 4	55 32 20 20 00 11 4 44 44 111 77 7 15 4 4 55	83 24 10 7 23 45 10 7 24 64 33 9 9 9 9 11 7 7	7	50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 5	33	7 6½ 5½ 10 11½ 3 2¾ 6 9¼ 10¼ 10¼ 5	3 24 1 3 5 22 85 	25 10 5 2 8 3 2 4 5 4 5 4 10 10
Choristers' cloth, 12 yards	per e	day.	per 0	day.				day.	6	-	per v	

Note.—The figures given for "Wages of Labourer" before 1400, are those of the thatcher, probably

therefore of direct interest in connection with the present report. The statement which follows is designed to place at the disposal of the Canadian public, in accessible form, the important body of price statistics collected and presented in accordance with the method of index numbers above described in Great Britain, the United States and on the continent of Europe.

A description is given in the case of each number, by way of supplementary explanation of the earlier matter of this memorandum, of the method by which the number is obtained, the particular object it attempts to serve, its history, &c.

For convenience of reference, the matter relating to the history and technique of the number, and the results shown by it, are presented under separate heads.

somewhat higher, therefore, than those of the ordinary agricultural labourer whose wages are given for

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PRICES AND WAGES IN ENGLAND, 1200-1810.

(Comparative Statement framed by Arthur Young in 1812.)

		Food		Wages.			
Period.	Wheat.	Barley and Oats.	Beef, Mutton, Veal, Pork, Bacon, Butter and Cheese.	Agricultural Labour.	Carpenters and Masons.		
200-99 300-99 400-99 500-99 600-99 700-93	5 ½ 6 ½ 3 6 9 ½ 9 ½	49 5 23 40 8 114	101	3½ 4½ 5½ 5½ 8 12½	4½ 5½ 4½ 7 11½		
1701–66 1767–89 1790–1803 1804–1810	771113320	7‡ 11 16‡ 20	7½ 11½ 16½ 20	$^{10}_{\substack{121 \\ 164 \\ 20}}$	20		
1767–1800	12	111	131	14			

For a brief critical commentary on the history of prices in England see Nicholson, 'Principles of Political Economy,' Vol. III. Book IV. chapters 3 and 4; see also Mulhall's History of Prices, a work designed to supplement the researches of Tooke and Newmarch, as the latter had supplemented those of Young.

For a discussion of cost of living in England during the past six centuries, see Thorold Rogers' History of Prices,' Vol. 1., chapter 29, on 'the purchasing power of wages, 'in which an estimate is given of the way in which a stated annual income might be spent: (1) during the period preceding the plague; (2) during that which followed the plague; (3) in the middle of the eighteenth century; and (4) in the first twenty years of the nineteenth century.

With regard to the course of prices since 1800, full information may be gathered from the index numbers reprinted herewith. From 1810 to 1813, the tendency was downward, from 1850 to 1873 upward; from 1873 to 1896, downward; and from 1896 to the present, upward. Speaking of the prolonged and pronounced downward movement between 1873 and

1896, Professor Lindsay says:—
The seems to be contrary to all past experience. In spite of better statistical facilities 'It seems to be contrary to all past experience. In spite of better statistical facilities for measuring it, and a more uniform basis of comparison between various markets, owing to development in transportation facilities, than probably existed in any earlier period, there is far less agreement as to the causes of this persistent downward movement in general prices. The demonetisation of silver by dermany, and later the attempt of all the leading commercial nations to establish the gold standard on a firm basis, and a corresponding distrust of silver for monetary purposes, is one reason alleged for the movement in prices since 1873. Reduced cost of production, improved processes and increase of capital, and the commous increase in the use of machinery in all lines of industry, are also causes alleged to account for these changes. Greatly reduced cost of transportation and superior organization of industry under the management of the joint stock company are still other causes enumerated. (Palgrave's Dictionary of Political Economy, article 'Prices.')

Early Calculations.

Sir Robert Giffen and others mention the Chronicon Preciosum of Bishop Fleetwool (1707), as showing changes in the value of money from century to century by a system of averages in which each article is considered as of equal importance, Fleetwood set out to discover how much food, drink and clothing could be purchased by a perpetual income of five pounds in the years 1440-1460, compared with the sum required to purchase the same goods in 1700. His conclusion was that 'five pounds two hundred and sixty years ago was equivalent to twenty-eight or thirty pounds now.* Adam Smith, with a much nearer approach to scientific accuracy, traces the variations in the monetary standard during the four centuries preceding 1750 by an exhaustive examination of corn prices. His estimate is based on wheat alone, the argument being that, inasmuch as population keeps pace with subsistance, the cost of wheat is less liable to vary than is that of any other commodity. Though wheat as a commodity was of relatively greater importance in the earlier centuries, the use of a single article for a purpose of this kind was a serious limitation. Moreover, the subsequent researches of Professor Thorold Rogers have overthrown the earlier portion of Adam Smith's results. Sir George Shuckburg Evelyn, a fellow of the Royal Society, adopted a more scientific method in a table of prices dating from the Norman Conquest to the end of the eighteenth century, which he published in 1798. The results of Evelyn's investigation are shown in the diagram on the following page : Our review of index numbers proper, however, may begin with the more modern as I comprehensive calculations.**

The London 'Economist's' Index Number.

History and method.—Perhaps the most frequently quoted index number in the world is that of the London Economist. This had its origin in an article published in 1859 by William Newmarch, the eminent economist and statistician, in the Journal of the Royal Statistical Society, in which the prices of nineteen commodities, quote ! from the Economist of the preceding year, were analyzed in terms of the average prices prevailing during the period 1845-1850. Newmarch had collaborated with Tooke in the final volume of the latter's 'History of Prices,' and his review of 1859 followed the arrangement of the former investigation. The period 1845-1850 was selected as a basis, as being prior to the disturbances effected by the gold discoveries. In similar papers published in 1860 and 1861, Newmarch increased the number of commodities to twenty-two.

It was not until 1864, however, that the Economist in its annual commercial history, published for the first time in that year and written by Newmarch, adopted the price calculations which until then had appeared only in the Journal of the Royal Statistical Society. The commodities included were as follows: coffee, sugar, tea, tobacco, wheat, butcher's meat, raw cotton, raw silk, flax, hemp, wool, indigo, oils, timber, tallow, leather, copper, iron, lead, tin, cotton wool, cotton yarn and cotton cloth. London and Manchester markets were quoted. At first the percentages of the several commodity prices were stated separately. In 1869, however, they were added together and became the Economist index number, which has been continued since that date.

Although only twenty-two series of percentages are included in the Economist's number, two or more price quotations are in some instances given as a single series. Raw cotton and butcher's meat, for example, are each allowed four series of price quotations; oils are given three; and sugar, flax, hemp, wood, timber and iron, two each; bringing the total number of series to thirty-five. It is not claimed, however, that the result approximates to a system of weighting, inasmuch as it leaves several commodities of very different relative importance with similar or very imperfectly

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^{*} Laughlin's 'Principles of Money,' p. 172. S' The Wealth of Nations.' Book I., chap. II. Exprinted from Laughlin's 'Money.'

^{**} Laughlin regards it as impracticable to 'base any important conclusions as to the value of money in the periods before 1850 on any tables of prices which had appeared before that year.'

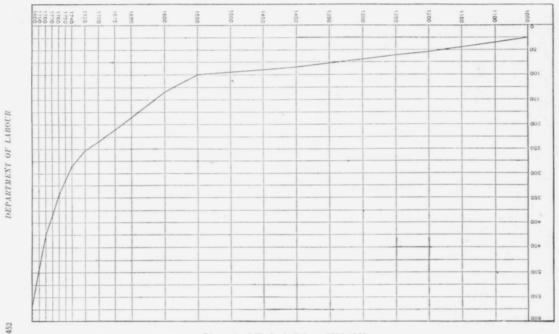


Diagram of Evelyn's Prices, 1050-1800.

adjusted weights. In this respect the following standing note of the Economist explains the number:

The total index number does not, of course, present a full and accurate representation of the variations in prices, inasmuch as it can not allow for the relative importance of the different articles. Wheat, for example, reckons for no more in the total index number than indigo; and during the years of the high price of cotton and cotton fabrics the total index number is, in a measure, unduly raised by that special cause. Still, the total index number, read with the needful qualifications, may afford important inferences.

The high figures to which the Economist number rose during the American civil war on account of this overbalancing of cotton have been frequently pointed out.

A greater defect is that the *Economist's* quotations are in some cases those only of a given day and not averages for the year. The omission of coal is also serious.

Results.—The table below shows the fluctuations of the Economist's number from year to year since 1868. By dividing each number by 2,200 the percentage is shown.

'ECONOMIST' INDEX NUMBERS AT JANUARY 1ST OF EACH YEAR, 1867-1910.

[Number of articles-22.]

221

211

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[Average prices 1845-50=2,200.]

Year.	Index Number.	Year,	Index Number.	Year,	Index Number
868 869 870 871 872 872 873 874 874 875 875 876 877	2,582 2,666 2,698 2,590 2,835 2,947 2,891 2,778 2,711 2,723 2,529 2,202 2,538 2,376 2,435	1883. 1884. 1884. 1886. 1886. 1887. 1889. 1890. 1890. 1891. 1892. 1893. 1894. 1895. 1896. 1896.	2,342 2,221 2,088 2,023 2,059 2,230 2,187 2,236 2,224 2,133 2,120 2,082 1,953 1,950	1808 1809 1900 1901 1901 1903 1903 1904 1905 1907 1907 1907 1907 1909 1909	1,890 1,918 2,145 2,126 1,948 2,003 2,197 2,136 2,342 2,499 2,601 2,310 2,196 2,396

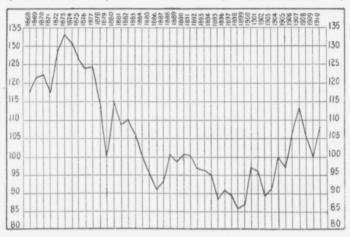
The fluctuations of the past year, 1909, are shown as follows:-

End of	January,	1909	,																	0	,1	9	6
111	February	91																		200	, 1	(9)	
41	March	11																		2	, 1	L.	b
11	April	11																		. 2	, 1	139	V.
10	May	11																		. 2	, 2	12	
.0	June	311																		. 2	, 2	14	0
- 11	July	41																		. 2		50	4
	August	11																		. 2	,,,	50	
**	September																			. 2	4,2	20	100
	October	***																		. 2		W	M)
11	November	41																		. 2	4	33	3
	Dagambar																			- 6	13	20	40

The following chart shows the course of the Economist's index number from 1868 until the present. CHART SOWING THE COURSE OF PRICES IN GREAT BRITAIN FROM 1868 TO 1910, BASED ON THE 'ECONOMIST' INDEX NUMBER.

[Number of articles-22]

[Average prices 1845-50=100.]



Jevons' Index Number.

History and Method.—As already remarked, Jevons' index number remains the most celebrated example of a number constructed with the definite object of measuring the rise and fall of gold as a purchasing medium. Struck while comparing some statistics of prices in 1863 by the enormous and almost general rise which had occurred about ten years previously, Jevons was led to suspect an alteration in the standard of value as the explanation. The change he thought might be attributed to the gold discoveries of 1848-1850.

His first discussion of the question was in the essay, 'A serious Fall in the Value of the Gold Standard ascertained and its Social Effects set forth,' published in 1863. The successive papers of Newmarch in the journal of the Royal Statistical Society were the immediate inspiration of Jevons as to method. The period covered and the base period selected were the same as those of Newmarch. The number of commodities, however, was increased to 39, and in some parts of the investgiation to 118. Weighting was disregarded, on the grounds that, where the object of search is to reach the cause or tendency underlying all prices, one commodity is as good as another. A similar explanation accounts for the elaborate precautions taken throughout to measure such influence as the effect of periodical commercial tides, &c. But the most interesting departure made by Jevons was in his use of the geometric instead of the arithmetic mean in determining his averages. This has already been touched upon. Jevons' original explanation of his reasons for employing the geometric mean left something to be desired in clearness. In a subsequent essay, published in 1865, entitled, 'The variation of prices and the value of the currency since 1782.' replying to the criticism of Lespeyres, he went into greater details. In the second paper also, the scope of the previous inquiry was greatly enlarged. Using the tables of prices contained in the Tooke-Newmarch 'History of Prices,' the investigation was now carried back to 1782, and a wealth of material added to his previous treatment of the causes and effects of price variations.

As a sample of the captivating way in which this intricate and technical subject is discussed, and as of more than passing interest at the present time, the following extracts descriptive of the manner in which, as Jevons held, the depreciation of gold makes itself felt may be cited:-

'The alteration of the value of gold must be most gradual and gentle in its effects. Far from taking place with sudden and painful starts, flinging the rich headlong down to a lower station, and shaking the groundwork of society, nothing is more insidious, slow and imperceptible. It is insidious because a rise in the price of any article, when observed, is naturally attributed to a hundred other causes than the true one. It is slow, because the total accumulations of gold in use are but little increased by the addition of any one or of several years. It is imperceptible because the slow rise of prices due to gold depreciation is disturbed by much more sudden and considerable, but temporary, fluctuations, which are

due to commercial causes, and are by no means a novelty.

'It is almost impossible, too, for any person to detect the effects of the change of standard in his own personal affairs. Each individual has his own fluctuations of prosperity and adversity. If his income is not variable, at least his expenditure is more or less so. There are a hundred items of expenditure, some increased, some diminished. If his receipts are variable and increasing, he enjoys the consciousness of prosperity, and probably attributes it complacently to his own abilities and deserts. If his income consists of fixed dividends, he receives the same pieces of money as before. It is when he comes to pay his household bills that he can alone feel the difference. And then the difference seems to arise from the deficient harvest, from the growth of population, from the extortions of tradesmen, from anything rather than the change of a British sovereign fresh from the mint. Value is the most invisible and impalpable of ghosts and comes and goes unthought of while the visible and dense matter remains as it was. So it certainly has been, I think, in the last fifteen years.'

In a short paper contributed to the Economist in 1869* Jevons reiterated his former position as follows:-

'I cannot help reasserting with the utmost confidence that a real rise in price to the extent of 18 per cent. . . has been established since the year 1849. While statisticians have been disputing, society has practically accepted the fact of a rise. The pay of the army is increased, the whole of the civil service and the staff of the Bank of England receive larger salaries, and could the information be obtained. I believe the same change might be shown to have occurred in most private establishments. Trade unionists point to the services rendered by their societies in gaining a rise of wages. Financial reformers, on the other hand, point to the great increase in the public expenditure of the kingdom as a proof of extravagance. To all these effects the alteration in the value of gold has, I believe, contributed something; it would not be too much to say, that the increased cost of materials and wages has added three or even five millions to the public expenditure, and wages not unnaturally rose when gold was perceptibly depreciated.'

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^{*} The three essays are reprinted in the volume 'Investigations in Currency and Finance,' published in 1884.

 $Results.\mbox{--The following table shows the course of Jevons' index number from 1782 to 1865:—$

JEVONS' INDEX NUMBERS.

[Number of articles-39.]

[Average Price, 1782=100.]

Year.	Index Numbe.	Year.	Index Number,	Year.	Index Number
782	100	1810	142	1838	84
783	100	1811	136	1839	92
784	93	1812	121	1840	87
785	90	1813	115	1841	85
786	85	1814	114	1842	75
787	87	1815	109	1843	71
788	87	1816	91	1844	69
789	85	1817	117	1845,	74
790	87	1818	132	1846	74
791	89	1819	112	1847	78
792	93	1820	103	1848	68
793	99	1821	94	1849	64
794	98	1822	88	1850	64
795	117	1823	89	1851	66
796	125	1824	88	1852	65
797	110	1825	103	1853	74
798	118	1826	90	1854	83
799	130	1827	90	1855	80
800	141	1828	81	1856	82
801	140	1829	79	1857	85
802	110	1830,	81	1858	76
803	125	1831	82	1859	77
804	119	1832	78	1860	79
805	132	1833	75	1861	78
806	430	1834	78	1862	79
807	129	1835	80	1863	78
808	145	1836	86	1864	78
809	157	1837	84	1865	78

The following chart depicts graphically the course of prices shown in the above table.

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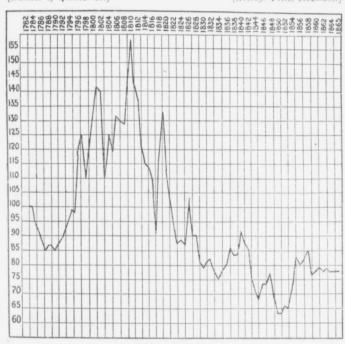
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CHART SHOWING THE COURSE OF PRICES IN GREAT BRITAIN FROM 1872 TO 1865, BASED ON JEVONS' INDEX NUMBERS.

[Number of articles—39.]

[Average Price, 1872=100.7]



Palgraves' Index Number.

History and method .- Mr. R. H. Inglis Palgrave's number is celebrated chiefly on account of the extraordinary effort it represents to secure accuracy of weighting. It was published in a Memorandum prepared for the Royal Commission on the depression of Trade and Industry, 1886, appearing as an appendix to the third report of the Commission. Briefly, Mr. Inglis Palgraves' object was to remedy the lack of weighting in the Economist number by the application of a series of weights based on an estimate of the value of the quantity of each of the articles consumed each year in the United Kingdom. This being a variable factor from year to year, Palgrave's method, as already explained, is one of fluctuating weights. It differed considerably from that of Drobisch, a German economist who had previously employed a somewhat similar method, though the principle involved in both was the same. Drobisch derived his number by the simple process of multiplying the price per unit in each case by the number of units consumed; whereas Palgrave multiplied the ratio of the numbers of the two years under comparison by the consumption value in the second. As Palgrave's primary object was to compare the course of prices in Great Britain with those in France, India, and other countries, he was unable through lack of available statistics to go back further than 1865, the period 1865-1869 being used as a base.

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Results.—Reducing the Economist's number to his basis and recalculating the resulting numbers according to their relative importance as determined in the manner above described, Palgrave obtained the following:—

ECONOMIST'S AND PALGRAVES' NUMBERS,

(Number of articles-22.)

[Average Price, 1865-1869=100.]

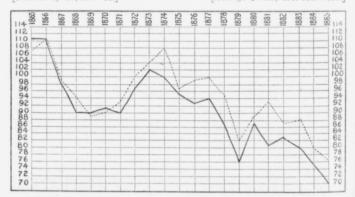
Year.		Economist's number (each modity being assigned equal importance).				Palgraves' number (each co- modity being assigned its importance according to consumption).					
865866	2449	equal	to 111		cent.	2424	qual	to 107 per	cent,		
#67	2156		98		9	2179	- 11	99	11		
868 869	1982 1979	11	90 90		11	2058 1963		94 89	"		
	1995	***	91		"	1975	11	90	**		
370 371	1981		90			2046		93	11		
72	2132		97			2197		100	11		
73	0.000		102		11	2298		104	11		
374	2207		100			2378		108	12		
975	2098	11	95			2125		97	11		
76	2044	- 11	93		18	2186		99	11		
77	2064	11	94		11	2205		100	16		
78	1910	31	87		11	2081	11	95	11		
79	1676	11	76		17	1856	71	82	11		
80	1918	11	87		13	1967	11	89	31		
81	1782	- 0.0	81		11	2054	11	93	11		
82	1830	. 31	83		11	1908	11	87	13		
83	1755	- 19	80		11	1924	11	88	31		
84	1660		75		11	1750	10	80	0.		
85	1550	- 11	70		11	1669		76	11		

The above may be graphically represented as follows:-

CHART SHOWING THE COURSE OF PRICES IN GREAT BRITAIN FROM 1865 TO 1885, BASED ON THE ECONOMIST'S AND PALGRAVE'S INDEX NUMBERS.

[Number of Articles-22.]

[Average Prices, 1867-1869=100.]



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It will be seen that though in individual years, as in 1866, 1871, 1874 and 1876, divergent tendencies are shown, the general direction of the two lines is the same. Much has been made of this as confirming the general accuracy of the simple average system of index numbers. In view of this and of the enormous difficulties encountered by Palgrave in determining the relative importance of certain articles,* it has been generally conceded that the result does not justify the labour of calculation involved. The experiment has not been repeated.

Sauerbeck's Index Number.

An index number which is second in reputation only to that of the *Economist*, if indeed it is second to any, is that of Mr. Augustus Sauerbeek, a London wool broker. The number was published for the first time in 1886, in the Journal of the Royal Statistical Society,§ and has been continued from year to year since. Mr. Sauerbeek's purpose was to establish a broader basis for calculation than that of the *Economist*, in view of the remarkable fall in prices which took place between 1873 and 1885. Altogether, forty-five articles, or series of articles, were included, no commodity being taken of which the value consumed per annum fell below £1.000,000. The base or standard price is the average for the eleven years 1867-1877.

The commodities are divided into six groups, as follows:—(1), vegetable foods (wheat, flour, barley, oats, potatoes and rice); (2), animal foods (beef, mutton, pork, bacon and butter); (3), sugar, coffee and tea; (4), minerals, (iron, copper, tin, lead and coal); (5), textiles, (cotton, flax, hemp, jute, wool and silk); (6), sundry materials, (hides, leather, tallow, oils, suet, nitrate of soda, indigo and timber).

Mr. Sauerbeck for test purposes has worked out certain results with percentages weighted according to national consumption. His general method, however, has been to treat each of the forty-five commodities as of equal importance. A certain rough weighting is aimed at by employing a greater or less number of quotations according to the general importance of the commodity. Thus, three quotations are given of wheat, whereas barley, oats, &c., have but one. Though two brands of coffee are quoted, the mean of the two index numbers is taken, so that the weight of a single quotation is given to this article. This, however, cannot be said to constitute weighting. Mr. Sauerbeck laying first stress on the selection of his commodities, and employing veights only from time to time to ensure the accuracy of his number as indicating year since 1846, while a similar number based on a similar list of commodities the general course of prices. Mr. Sauerbeck has calculated his number for every year since 1846, while a similar number based on a smaller number of commodities has been prepared back to 1818.

The following table gives a list of Mr. Sauerbeck's index numbers for the entire period covered by his investigation, viz.:—1818 to 1908.

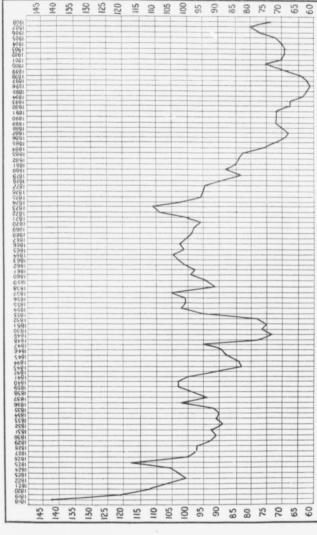
^{*} The consumption of meat, far example, was estimated by taking the total number of cattle, sheep and pigs in the country and allowing an average mortality and an average price.

[§] Vol. 49, page 581, 'Prices of commodities and the precious meta's,' by Augustus Sauer-beck.

Year.	Index Number,	Year.	Index Number.	Year.	Index Number
1818	142	1848	78	1878	87
1819	121	1849	74	1879	83
1820	112	1850	77	1880	88
1821	106	1851	75	1881	85
1822	101	1852	78	1882	84
1823	103	1853	95	1883	82
1824	106	1854	102	1884	76
1825	117	1855	101	1885	72
1826	100	1856	101	1886	69
1827	97	1857	105	1887	68
1828	97	1858	91	1888	70
1829	93	1859	94	1889	72
1830	91	1860	99	1890	72
1831	92	1861	98	1891	72
1832	89	1862	101	1892	68
1833	91	1863	103	1893	68
1831	90	1864	105	1894	63
1835	92	1865	101	1895	62
1836	102	1866	102	1896	61
1837	94	1867	100	1897	62
1838	99	1868	99	1898	64
1839	103	1869	98	1899	68
1840	103	1870	96	1900	75
841	100	1871	100	1901	70
1842	91	1872	109	1902	69
1843	83	1873	111	1903	69
844	84	1874	102	1904	70
1845	87	1875,	96	1905	72
1846	89	1876	95	1906	77
1847	95	1877	94	1907	80
				1908	73

The significance of the above will be seen at a glance from the chart on the next following page.





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Index Number of the Board of Trade, Great Britain.

History and method.—The Board of Trade, Great Britain, issued in 1903 a report on wholesale and retail prices, in which index numbers were used to trace the prices of forty-five articles back to 1871. The articles were divided into four groups, namely, (1) coal and metals; (2) textiles (raw materials); (3) food and drink; and (4) miscellaneous. In the original calculation, the year 1871 was used as a base; in subsequent annual reviews the year 1900 has been taken.

In arriving at the number, the various commodities are weighted in accordance with the following method: in the case of raw materials derived almost entirely from foreign sources, (twenty-three in number of the forty-five); the general principle is to take the declared value of the imports in each case and substract therefrom the value of the raw exports. In the remaining articles, in which British production forms an important factor, various methods of calculation explained in the report are used, the results varying in accuracy, so that only a rough approximation is claimed for the weights obtained. The formula employed in arriving at the number is to multiply the price of each article in a given year by the standard weight, divide the product in each case by the base price, add the several quotients, and divide the result by the sum of the standard weights.

Results.—The following table, issued in the Labour Gazette for January, 1910, shows the course of the number from 1871 to the present time:—

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRADE, GREAT BRITAIN,

$\Gamma Number$		

[Average Prices, 1900=100.1

Year.	Index Number,	Year.	Index Number.	Year.	Index Number
1871	136 0	1884	114 7	1897	90 1
1872	145 8	1885	197 7	1898	93 2
1873	152 7	1886	101 6	1899	92 3
1874	148 1	1887	99 6	1990	100 0
1875	141 4	1888	102 7	1901	96 9
1876	138 0	1889	104 0	1902	96 5
1877	141 6	1890	104 0	1903	96-9
	132 6	1891	107 4	1904	98-3
	126 6	1892	101 8	1905	97-6
	129 6	1893	100 0	1906	100-5
	127 3	1894	94 2	1907	105-7
	128 4	1895	91 0	1908	102-8
	126 8	1896	88 2	1909	104-1

In the report published in 1903, the accompanying interesting chart, showing the course of prices in England throughout the nineteenth century, was issued. The chart is based on the index numbers of Jevons for 1801-1846, Sauerbeck for 1846-1871, and the Board of Trade for 1871-1900. All are of course reduced to a common base period, viz., 1871.

CHART SHOWING THE COURSE OF

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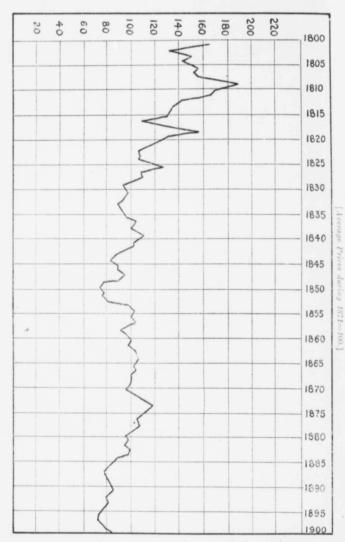


CHART SHOWING THE COURSE OF PRICES IN GREAT BRITAIN DURING THE NINETEENTH CENTURY, BASED ON THE INDEX NUMBERS

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Hamburg Prices .- Soetbeer's, Kral's and Conrad's Index Numbers.

On the continent of Europe, the most celebrated studies of prices have been those based on the extensive and trustworthy data furnished by the Bureau of Commercial Statistics of Hamburg, Germany. The statistics relate to import prices, but are of exceptional value owing to the fact that, Hamburg being a free port, and declared values being based on ruling Hamburg prices, they show very accurately and with a wealth of detail the prices prevailing on the Hamburg Exchange. They cover over 300 articles and go back to the year 1847. Unfortunately for statistical purposes, the entry of Hamburg into the German customs union in 1888 greatly curtailed the range of this material, a record of the goods coming in by land being no longer kept. Efforts, however, have been made, not without success, to maintain the comparability of the later and earlier figures.

The best known index number founded on Hamburg prices is that of Dr. Adolf Soetbeer, published in 1886. It covers the period 1847-1885. The number includes the prices of 100 articles quoted from the publications of the Hamburg Bureau, to which are added a few important food prices obtained from the records of public institutions in Hamburg. Altegether Soetbeer's number covers 114 articles, divided into the following eight groups:—(1) Products of agriculture; (2) animal and fish products; (3) southern products; (4) tropical products (exclusive of cotton); (5) minerals and metals; (6) textile materials; (7) miscellaneous articles; and (8) British articles of export. Food products and raw materials bulk largely in the list. The base period is 1847-50, and the number is unweighted.

Notwithstanding the difficulty involved in the continuation of Soetbeer's tables, owing to the change of 1888, Dr. Heinz, Director of the Bureau of Commercial Statistics of Hamburg, has extended the investigation as far as 1891. The following table shows the course of the number as thus extended from 1847:—

TABLE SHOWING THE COURSE OF PRICES AT HAMBURG, GERMANY, FROM 1851 TO 1891, BASED ON SOUTHER'S INDEX NUMBERS.

[Number of Articles-114.]

[Average Prices, 1847-50=100.]

Year.	Rela	tive price.	Year.	Rela	tive price.
1851		100-21	1872		$135 \cdot 62$
1852		101-69	1873		$138 \cdot 28$
1853		113-69	1874		$136 \cdot 20$
1854		121.25	1875		129-85
1855		124-23	1876		128-33
1856		123-27	1877		127.70
1857		130-11	1878		120-60
1858		113.52	1879		117-10
1859		116-34	1880		121-89
1860		120.98	1881		121-07
1861		118-10	1882		122-14
1862		$122 \cdot 65$	1883		122-24
1863		125-49	1884		114-25
1864		129-28	1885		108-72
1865		122-63	1886		103-99
1866		125-85	1887		102-02
1867		124-44	1888		102-04
1868		121-99	1889		106-13
1869		123-38	1890	** ** ** **	108-13
1870		122-87	1891		109-19
1871		127-03			

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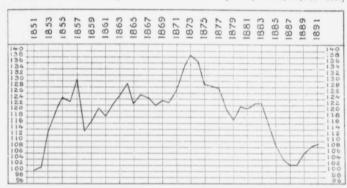
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The above statistics may be represented graphically as follows:-

CHART SHOWING COURSE OF PRICES AT HAMBURG, GERMANY, FROM 1851 TO 1891, BASED ON SOETBEER'S INDEX NUMBES.

[Number of Articles-114.7

Average Price, 1847-50=100.7



Dr. Heinz has also constructed an independent number on a different basis from that used by Soetbeer. This is now continued from year to year in the annual publications of the Hamburg Bureau.

Another notable analysis of the Hamburg prices is that of Dr. Franz Kral, whose primary object was to throw light on the monetary condition of the German Empire. His analysis embraces 265 articles for the period 1847-1884, the year 1871 in which silver was demonstrated in Germany being taken as the basis. Kral's grouping is different from that of Soetbeer but no material change in results is shown.

The index number of Professor Conrad, of Halle, also based on Hamburg prices, covers forty-seven articles, the period 1847-1870 being taken as a standard. Conrad's number rose to 106-1 during the period 1871-1880, but dropped again to 93-82 in 1881-1885; to 83-32 in 1886; to 81-18 in 1887; to 77-85 in 1888; to 68-52 in 1896 and to 67-08 in 1897. In 1898 it had risen to 72-86.

An earlier German economist, Drobisch, is cited by Fountain as furnishing the first example of a weighted index number. Drobisch published in 1871 an essay on methods of calculating changes in commodity prices and gold values. His proposal was to divide from year to year the total value of certain articles dealt with in a particular market by the total quantity of these articles and to compare results. The method is that of fluctuating weights in a simple form.*

Price Statistics Collected by European Governments.

Statistics of prices over a more or less extended period have been collected by the governments of Germany, Austria, France and Italy. The German government's statistics date from 1879, and cover thirty-seven articles, in thirty leading markets throughout the empire. The quotations are furnished by Chambers of Commerce or similar todies. In Austria, a volume issued in 1890 by the Finance Department, for

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^{*}For a review of the other German investigations of Laspeyres, Paasche and Van der Borght, see Laughlin's 'Principles of Money,' p. 190 et seq.

the purpose of assisting in the study of the monetary question, contains price quotations for a limited number of articles in thirty-three localities, from 1830 to 1890. In France, comprehensive statistics relating to import and export prices are available. A permament commission of over 100 members, has jurisdiction in the determining of values, and the results are regarded as in every way authoritative. The Statistical Bureau of Italy published in 1886 a volume dealing with the prices of certain food products for the period 1862-1885. The Annuario Statistico Italiano, 1899, contains a comprehensive series of quotations for the years 1871-96.

Of all of these it may be stated that the general tendency shown in the course of prices does not differ materially from what has been illustrated in the foregoing charts and tables.

United States Index Numbers.—Index Number of Finance Committee of the United States Senate.

History and method.—The United States Senate undertook in 1891, through its Committee of Finance, an extended investigation into the history of prices and wages in the United States, with special reference to the effect of the tariff laws thereon. The investigation covered the period from 1840 to, 1890, and the result was one of the largest collections of statistics ever made under a uniform system. Two hundred and twenty-three series of quotations, including prices of manufactured articles as well as of raw materials, were presented in a continuous record back to 1840; while a record back to 1840 was completed for eighty-five articles. The general purpose of the committee was to ascertain 'through accurate and adequate statistics of prices the changes which have taken place in the condition, as shown by the relative purchasing power of their earnings, of the great mass of the people in the country for the half century which has just closed.' The committee did not attempt to point out the effect which legislation may have had from time to time in producing these changes, but limited its inquiry to the collection of facts with the greatest possible degree of accuracy.

The prices used were wholesale prices, taken either directly from the books of merchants and manufacturers or from trade journals.

The year 1860 was chosen as the base or standard year as representing a period in the industrial development of the United States midway between the methods of production prevailing before the civil war and those which came into use later, and as being a period of comparatively normal prices.

The commedities were divided into eight groups, namely:—(1) food; (2) cloths and clothing; (3) fuel and lighting; (4) metals and implements; (5) lumber and building material; (6) drugs and chemicals; (7) house furnishing goods, and (8) miscellaneous.

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Three distinct index numbers were calculated by the committee for each year, two of them weighted and the third unweighted. In the determining of the weightfor the former, occurs the first practical illustration met in the present review of the 'budget' method of fixing weights, of which an outline was given in passing above. Whatever its shortcomings as a system of weighting, the details in the present instance are of exceptional interest.

In the quest for the necessary basic information, the result of a previous investigation by the United States Department of Labour for the purpose of discovering the values of the more important articles consumed by what might be regarded as a

[†] An abstract of the statistics gathered by the above mentioned European governments down to 1890 may be found in Professor Falkner's report contained in the report of the U.S. Committee of Finance on wholesale price and wages, 1892, pages 200-324.

typical family in the United States were made use of. In obtaining these results details had been collected as to the principal expenditures of 2.501 families, all of the working class. These had been subjected to analysis and a process of averaging with the following result:—

DISTRIBUTION OF EXPENDITURE FOR 2,561 NORMAL FAMILIES.

Group.	Per cent. of Expenditure for each purpose.
Rent	15:06
Food	41.03
Fuel	5:00
Clothing	15:31
Lighting	190
All other purposes	22.70
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sent inring as a nents As already explained, a result like the above is incapable of immediate application to a list of wholesale commodities. It was necessary, therefore, for the committee to secure more specific data as to the distribution of expenditure within the several groups. An additional investigation was accordingly undertaken by the committee itself into the budgets of 232 families. The statistics thus secured, showing the relative weight in consumption of each article contained in the family budgets, were applied to the various articles in the index number, a method of grouping being resorted to where the articles were found not to have identical descriptions. The weights thus obtained were used for each year of the period, though based on the consumption of families in 1891.

The statement of the Department of Labour showing the distribution of expenditures, includes, it will be seen, under the items 'rent' and 'other purposes,' an important field of expenditure which was not covered by the Senate Committee's investigation. Herein arose the necessity for a double weighted number. The first number of the committee's report assumes that rentals and the commodities coming mittee's report. The first number assumes that rentals and the commodities coming under the heading of 'other purposes' remained unchanged throughout the period. The second leaves these features out of consideration altogether.

Results.—The following table shows the final results of the committee's investigation.

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS OF THE UNITED STATES SENATE COMMITTEE, 1840-1891.

Year.	All articles simply averaged.	All articles averaged according to im- portance, certain expenditures being considered uni- form,	All articles averaged according to im portance, compris ing 68-60 per cent of total expendi diture.
1040	116.8	98-5	97:7
1840	115.8	98.7	98.1
1841	107 8	93.2	90.1
1842	101.5	89.3	84.3
1843	101 9	89.8	85 0
1844	102.8	92.1	88.2
1846.	106 4	96.7	95.2
1847	106.2	96:7	95.2
1848	101:4	92 0	88.3
849	98.7	88 9	83.5
1850	102.3	92.6	89.2
1851,	105 9	99.1	98 6
1852	102.7	98:5	97:9
1853	109.1	103 4	105:0
1854.,	112.9	103 4	105 0
1855	113 1	106:3	109 2
1856	113.2	108:5	112:3
1857	112:5	109:6	114 0
1858	101.8	109:1	113 2
1859	100.2	102.0	102.9
1860	100.0	100.0	100.0
1861	100.6	95.9	94.1
1862	117.8	102.8	104 1
1863	148.6	122 1	132 2
1864	190.5	149.4	172 1
1865	216 8	190 7	232 2
1866,	191.0	160.2	187 - 7
1867	172 2	145-2	165.8
1867	160.5	150.7	173.9
1869	153.5	135 9	152 3
1870	142.3	130 4	144 4
1871	136 0	124.8	136 1
1872	138.8	122 2	132 4
1873	137 5	119.9	129.0
1874	133.0	120:5	129 9
1875	127.6	119.8	128 9
1876	118 2	115.5	122.6
1877	110.9	109.4	113.6
1878	101.3	103 1	104.6
1879	96.6	96.6	95.0
1880	106.9	103.4	104.9
1881	105.7	105.8	108.4
1882	108.5	106.3	109 1
1883	106.0	104.2	106.6
1884	99:4	101.8	102.6
1885	93:0	95.4	93.3
1886	91.9	95.5	93.4
1887	92.6	96.2	94.5
1888	94.2	97.4	96.2
1889	94.2	99:0	98:5
1890	92·3 92·2	95·7 96·2	93:7 94:4
1891			

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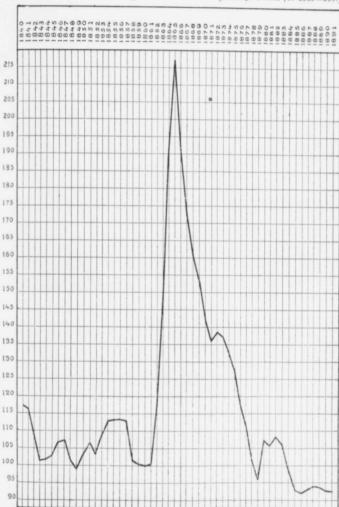
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The following chart shows the course of the unweighted mean from 1846 to 1890.

CHART Showing Course of Wholesale (Currency) Prices in the United States, 1840-1891, based on Falkner's Index Number.

[Number of Commodities-223.]

[Average Prices for 1860=100.]



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A convenient summary of the foregoing table by periods of five years is found in the following:-

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS OF THE UNITED STATES SENATE COMMITTEE BY FIVE YEAR PERIODS, 1840-1891.

Periods,	All articles simply averaged.	All articles averaged a c c ord ing to im- portance, certain expenditures being c on sidered uni- form.	portance, compris- ing 68.60 per cent
1840-44 1846-49 1850-54 1850-59 1860-69 1860-69 1870-74 1875-79 1880-84 1888-84	103 · 2 106 · 6 108 · 2 131 · 5 178 · 8 137 · 5	93 · 9 93 · 3 99 · 4 107 · 1 114 · 0 156 · 5 123 · 6 108 · 9 104 · 4	91·0 90·1 99·4 110·3 120·5 182·4 134·4 112·9 106·3 95·2

The influence of currency depreciation is held accountable in a large measure for the inflation of prices between 1861-68. In order to eliminate this disturbing factor the above table has been reduced to a gold basis as follows:—

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TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS OF UNITED STATES SENATE COMMITTEE, ON GOLD BASIS, BY FIVE-YEAR PERIODS, 1840-1891.

Periods.	All articles simply averaged.	All articles averaged according to im- portance, certain expenditures being considered uni- form.	according to impor
1840-44 1845-49 1855-50 1855-50 1860-64 1866-69 1870-74 1877-79 1880-84	108 8	93 9	91 0
	103 2	93 3	90 1
	106 6	99 4	99 1
	108 2	107 1	110 3
	108 1	95 3	99 5
	118 7	103 9	120 5
	121 8	109 4	118 9
	103 8	102 0	105 7
	105 3	104 4	106 3
	93 2	96 7	95 2

It will be seen from the foregoing that measured in currency the highest range in prices is found in the period between 1865-1869, but that measured in gold the maximum is found in the succeeding period of five years. Another noticeable feature is that in 1890 and 1891 prices were shown to be lower in the United States than at any other time since 1850.

The following interesting analysis of the prices of American agricultural products treated separately is given. The table covers the fifteen staple products of American agriculture, namely, barley, clover seed, corn, cotton, flax seed, hemp, hides, beeves, hogs, sheep, oats, rye, timothy, tobacco and wheat.

TABLE OF RELATIVE PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS, IN GOLD, 1860-1891.

Year.	S mple average of 15 products (from Table 33.)	Weighted average of 9 products (from Table 35.)	
60	100.0	100:0	
61	91 7	104.2	
62	128.5	172:4	
03	121.7	170:3	
64	167:1	943.7	
65	90.0	97.9	
66	122.6	139:5	
67	127:3	135:1	
68	124 8	129:3	
69	119-8	120 9	
70	191 - 1		
71	117.0	107:7	
72	116.4	115 3	
13	110 4	113.9	
4	193.4	106.0	
	123 4	123.5	
	112 1	116.8	
76	102 0	91.9	
	104.2	96.5	
78	97.0	89-7	
79	98 4	91.1	
80	109-9	102.9	
81	121 1	117.1	
82	114.4	120:3	
83	100:3	102:9	
84	104:7	100.8	
85	93.9	87.9	
86	96:5	87.5	
87	94 - 9	89.6	
88	95:7	93-6	
89	91.3	86.5	
90	97.4	60.6	
91	97.1	93.7	
M LUKE OF THE PROPERTY OF THE	94.1	98.4	

In the matter of wages, the investigation showed that the general level was approximately 60 per cent higher in 1891 than in 1860 and approximately 75 per cent higher than in 1840. With regard to hours, on the average the eleven hour day of 1880 was found to have given place to the ten hour day in 1891.

In the year 1900, Professor Falkner, the statistician of the committee, issued a continuation of the above report, which brought its results to the middle of 1899. The base period, in this supplementary investigation, was changed to 1890-1892, and the simple average method of weighting was modified to the extent of combining the similar articles to form one index number in calculating the numbers for the several groups and in calculating the final number for all commodities. The number thus derived showed a slight rise, namely, 102 to 103-1, between January, 1890, and October, 1890; thereafter there was an almost continuous decline to 79-9 in July, 1897, after which the number rose to 86-5 in January, 1899, and to 92-9 in July, 1899.

Index Number of the United States Department of Commerce and Labour.

History and method.—Ten years subsequently to the exhaustive investigation of the Senate Committee, outlined above, the United States Department of Commerce and Labour, which had assisted materially in the collection of the data for the committee, set on foot a somewhat similar inquiry into the course of prices from 1890 to 1901. The investigation has been repeated from year to year since, and has had the practical result of bringing the Finance Committee's results up to the present, though no attempt to collate findings has been made. In a number of instances it was found impossible to secure quotations for commodities included in the report of the committee, many articles which were covered in the earlier inquiry having ceased to be important factors in the market, and others having disappeared entirely from

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production. On the other hand, several articles not traced in the earlier report were found to have become of sufficient importance as to render necessary their inclusion in any study of later prices.

Altogether 250 series of quotations were obtained for the entire period covered and an additional eleven for some portion of the period. The commodities were divided into nine groups as follows:—

Group.	Number of Commodities Quoted.
Farm produce	16
Foods	* 4
Cloths and clothing	H O
Fuel and lighting	40
Metals and implements	0.0
Lumber and building material	
Drugs and chemicals	
House furnishing goods	
Miscellaneous	4.0

The index number is unweighted, the simple average of the relative prices being taken to show the general level.

Results.—A summary of the index numbers obtained, arranged according to the groups above mentioned, is as follows:—

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS OF THE UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, 1890 TO 1908, BY GROUPS OF COMMODITIES.

19

196

190 190

190 190 190

Year.	Farm Products.	Food, &c.	Cloths and Clothing.	Fuel and Lighting.	Metals and Implements.	Lumber and Building ma terial.
890 891 892 893 893 894 895 896 896 887 888 889	110 0 121 5 111 7 107 9 95 9 93 3 78 3 85 2 96 1 100 0	112 4 115 7 103 6 110 2 99 8 94 6 83 8 87 7 94 4 98 3	113 5 111 3 109 0 107 2 96 1 92 7 91 3 91 1 93 4 96 7	104 7 102 7 101 1 100 0 92 4 98 1 104 3 96 4 95 1 105 0	119 · 2 111 · 7 106 · 0 100 · 7 90 · 7 92 · 0 93 · 7 86 · 6 86 · 4 114 · 7	111 8 108 4 102 8 101 9 96 3 94 1 1 93 4 90 4 95 8 105 8
990, 901, 902, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 1907, 998,	109 · 5 116 · 9 130 · 5 118 · 8 126 · 2 124 · 2 123 · 6 137 · 1 133 · 1	104·2 105·9 111·3 107·1 107·2 108·7 112·6 117·8 120·6	106 · 8 101 · 0 102 · 0 106 · 6 109 · 8 112 · 0 126 · 7 116 · 9	120 9 119 5 134 3 149 3 132 6 128 8 131 9 135 0 130 8	120 5 111 9 117 2 117 6 109 6 122 5 135 2 143 4 125 4	115 7 116 7 118 8 121 4 122 7 127 7 140 1 146 8 133 7

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS OF THE UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, 1890 TO 1908, BY GROUPS OF COMMODITIES.

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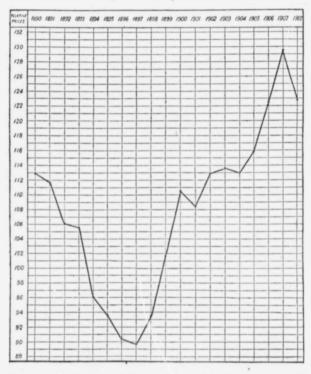
Year.	Drugs and Chemicals.	House Furnishing goods.	Miscel- laneous.	All Commodities,
890	110.2	111-1	110.3	112.9
891	103 6	110.2	109:4	111 7
892	102.9	106:5	106:2	106-1
893	100.2	104-9	105:9	105:6
894	98.8	100:1	99.8	96:1
895	87-9	96.5	94:5	93.6
896	92.6	94.0	91:4	90 4
897	94.4	89 8	92.1	89 7
898	106.6	92.0	92.4	93 4
899	111 3	95.1	97:7	101 7
900	115.7	106.1	109.8	110 :
901	115 2	110.9	107:4	108 5
902	114.2	112.2	114:1	112 9
903	112 6	113 0	113.6	113 (
904	110.0	111.7	111:7	113:0
905	109 1	109:1	112.8	115-9
906	101.2	111:0	121:1	122-1
907	109.6	118.5	127:1	129 (
1908	110.4	114.0	119:9	122.8

The following chart shows the course of all commodities in the United States, according to the latest return of this investigation, from 1890 to 1908:—

CHART SHOWING COURSE OF PRICES IN THE UNITED STATES, BASED ON THE INDEX NUMBERS OF THE UNITED STATES DEPARTMENTS OF LABOUR, 1890 to 1908.

[Number of Commodities-261.]

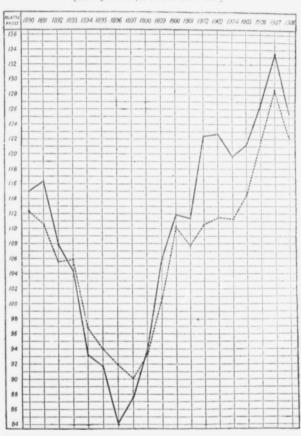
[Average price for 1890 to 1899=100.]



The returns are further analysed according as they relate of raw materials or manufactured articles as on the following page.

CHART SHOWING COURSE OF PRICES OF RAW AND MANUFACTURED COMMODITIES IN THE UNITED STATES, BASED ON THE INDEX NUMBERS OF THE UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, 1890 TO 1908.

[Average Price for 1890 to 1899=100.]



RAW

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Retail Prices in the United States.

As supplementary to the investigation above-mentioned by the United States Department of Commerce and Labour into the actual living expenses of normal families, a valuable collection of statistics was made in 1903 relating to retail prices. The statistics, as in the case of wholesale prices, covered the period 1890-1902. They have been similarly continued from year to year since. Some thirty articles, all being foodstuffs, are included. In the first instance the information was collected from over eight hundred retail merchants in sixty-eight localities scattered over thirty-three states of the union. Altogether over 5,300 schedules or statements of prices were secured. These were reduced to a system of index numbers, two numbers being calculated, one a simple average and the other weighted in accordance with the relative importance of the commodities as shown by the previous investigation into actual expenditures. The two results show very little difference, the unweighted mean for 1907, the latest year for which returns are available, being 120:7 and the weighted mean being 120:6. The method of applying the weights is illustrated in the following table, which will also serve to show the articles covered and the price-level attained by each in 1907:-

Table Illustrating the Method of Computing the Relative Retail Price of Food in the United States in 1907, the Various Articles being Weighted According to Average Consumption in 2,567 Workingmen's Families.

Article.	Relative Importance.	Relative. Price.	Result,
esh beef	161 429	119·9 114·1 142·5	183,566 9 18,370 1 61,132 5
t nog products	425 299	143·1 127·6	60,817 5 38,152 4
Total meat	2,845	127 · 3	362,039 4
altry	290	131:4	38,106.0
	245	121.1	29,669.5
	514	137 7	70,777 8
*** ***********************************	652	116.8	76,153 6
r.,	880	127.6	112,288 0
e		123 2	9,856 0
	286	134.2	38,381 2
	162	105.3	17,058 6
	328	95.0	31,160.0
r	482	99.6	48,007 2
P#	52	107.7	5,600 4
and meal	513	122.3	62,739 9
I	381	104.5	39,814-5
	63	108.5	6,835.5
toes	395	120.6	47,637:0
	505	106.2	53,782-5
r, pickles, and condiments	126	104:5	13,167 0
Toeal, except meat	5,954	117:7	701,034:7
her food	624	117 7	73,444 8
nt	2,845	127 3	362,039 4
Grand total	6,423	120 6	1,136,518 9

In the following chart the dotted line illustrates the course of retail prices in the United States as shown by the department's investigation. For comparative purposes a line showing the course of the wholesale prices of the same commodities is inserted:

a n 189 189 boti reti

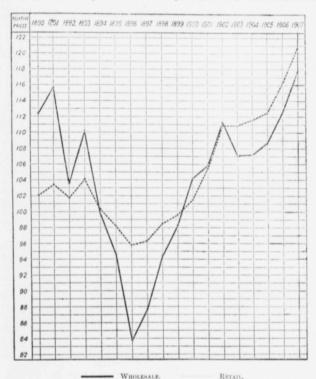
pric

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pric high CHART SHOWING COURSE OF WHOLESALE AND RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD IN THE UNITED STATES, SIMPLE AVERAGES, 1890 TO 1907.

[Number of Articles-30.]

[Average Price for 1890 to 1899=100.1



From this chart it is apparent that both wholesale and retail prices of food in the United States were higher in 1891 than in 1890, the wholesale, however, showing a much greater advance; both wholesale and retail prices were lower in 1892 than in 1891, the decline being much greater in wholesale than in retail; both were higher in 1893 than in 1892; both lower in 1894 than in 1893; both lower in 1896 than in 1895, the decline in wholesale being much greater than in retail; both were higher in each of the years from 1897 to 1902 than in the year immediately preceding; wholesale prices were lower in 1903 than in 1902, while retail prices remained on the same level; wholesale prices were slightly higher in 1904 than in 1903, while retail prices were higher in 1905 than in 1904, both higher in 1906 than in 1905, and both higher in 1907 than in 1906.

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Dun's Index Number.

History and method.—The mercantile agency of R. G. Dun and Company, New York, issued in January, 1901, a series of index numbers extending back to 1860, which have been continued monthly up to 1907. The commodities quoted number 350, divided into seven groups, namely, (1) breadstuffs; (2) meats; (3) dairy and garden products; (4) other food; (5) clothing; (6) metals, and (7) miscellaneous articles. The wholesale price of each article on the opening day of each month is made the basis of the calculation. The method of calculation is of a novel character. At the outset, the object of the number is defined as to show 'the cost of a year's supplies of all the necessaries of life for a single individual.' The index number in the case of each article and group is the actual amount in dollars and cents required to purchase a yearly supply or budget at the date named. No further explanation of the list of articles included in the number is given than the following statement published in Dun's Review of September 7, 1901:—

Breadstuffs include many quotations of wheat, corn, oats, rye and barley, besides beans and peas; meats include live hogs, beef, sheep and many provisions, lard, tallow, &c.; dairy and garden products include eggs, vegetables and fruits; other foods include fish, liquors, condiments, sugar, rice, tobacco, &c.; clothing includes the raw material of each industry, and many quotations of woolen, cotton, silk and rubber goods, as well as hides, leather, boots and shoes; metals include various quotations of pig-iron, and partially manufactured and finished products, as well as minor metals, coal and petroleum. The miscellaneous class embraces many grades of hard and soft lumber, lath, brick, lime, glass, glassware, turpentine, hemp, linseed oil, paints, fertilizers and drugs.

With regard to the method of calculation the following statement is made:-

After selecting a list of articles covering all the necessaries of life, including whisky, beer and tobacco, each quotation is multiplied by the quantity annually consumed by each inhabitant, as nearly as may be ascertained by statistical records. While these figures cannot be considered exact, the approximation is sufficiently close to attain the desired result, and the ratio being constant the comparison with different dates shows to a cent the rise or fall in cost of living. In many cases a large number of quotations are averaged in order to secure a representative price for the commodity, thus avoiding the special effect on one particular grade of exceptional conditions. Both raw materials and manufactured products are included, preventing the excessive influence of speculative operations in the former, since markets for finished products are more stable. In these cases the per capita consumption is so proportioned as to avoid duplication.

Using quantities representing the per capita consumption gives each commodity its proper value. It would obviously be useless to take an equal quantity of each article, since a sharp rise or fall in the price of something little used might more than balance the change in a commodity of large daily requirement. Hence, this proportional distribution makes the index number show clearly the cost of living at various dates by giving due regard to the relative importance of each article. No luxuries are included beyond silk and tobacco, which are of such general consumption as to be practically essential to a faithful record.

Results.—The latest statistics published by Dun and Company up to the present are contained in the following table:—

1864 1864 1874 1885 1885 1889 1890 1891 1892, 1893, 1894, 1895, 1896, 1897,

1901, 1902, 1903, 1904,

1905,

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	Bread Stuffs.	Meats,	Dairy and Garden.	Other Foods.	Clothing.	Metals.	Miscella neous,	Total.
	8	8		8		- 8	8	
1860, Jan. · 1	23,652	10,084	14,169	8,978	22,094	26,082	2	8
1864, Sept. 1	46,138	17,789 15,255	29,426	29,562	91,667	61,964	16,572 36,191	121,631
870, Jan. 1	29,076	15,255	21,178	16,240	32,986	27,682	23,056	312,737 165,473
875, Jan. 1 880, Jan. 1	26,048 22,955	11,932	17,832	14,546	25,718	27,682 22,833	18,669	137,578
885. Jan1	16,342	9,206 9,432	14,007 14,304	11,873 8,996	22,673	25.002	16,963	122,679
1885, Jan. · 1 1888, Jan. · 1	18,565	8,920	15,030	10,340	18,081	15,065 17,330 17,360	14,245	96,465
889, Jan. 1	18,195 13,765	8.705	14,670	10,480	15,140 15,170	17,330	14,577	99,902
890, Jan. 1	13,765	7,620 7,810 7,895	12,675	9,935	14,845	16,240	14,496 15,111	99,076
SHI, BRH. I.	19,725 17,700 15,750	7,810	16,270	10,215	14,135	15,875	14,217	90,191 98,247
892, Jan. 1 893, Jan. 1	17,700	7,895	13,180	9,185	13,430	14,665	23,767	89,822
893, Jan. 1 894, Jan. 1	13,530	9,315 8,635	15,290	9,595	13,900	15,985	14,320	94,155
895, Jan. 1	14 211	8 359	13,945 12,196	8,945 8,607	12,880	14,565	13,512	86,032
896, Jan. 1	11,380	7.540	10,969	8,893	11,886 12,787	12,026	13,607	80,992
897, Jan. 1	11,729	7,327	10,456	5,170	12,407	12,803 13,014	13,403	77,780
July 1(low)	11,380 11,729 10,587	7,529	8,714	7,887	13,808	11,642	12,399 12,288	75,502
898, Jan. 1	13,511	7,336	8,714 12,371	8,312	14,654	11,572	12,184	72,455 79,940
899, Jan. 1	13,816	7,520	11,458	9,096	14,150	11,848	12,540	80,428
900, Jan. 1 901, Jan. 1	13,254 14,486	8,359 7,540 7,327 7,529 7,336 7,520 7,258 8,407	13,702	9,200	17,484	18,085	16,312	95,295
1902, Jan. 1	90.002	9,670	15,556 15,248	9,504	16,024	15,810	15,881	95,668
903, Jan. 1	17,104 17,102 17,988	9,522	14,613	8,952 9,418	15,547 15,938	15,375	16,793	101,587
904, Jan. 1	17,102	8,138	15,287	9,653	17,316	17,185 15,887	16,576	100,356
Feb. 1	17,988	8,203	15,078	9,665	18,129	15,774	16,759 17,191	100,142 $102,028$
Mar. I	20,116	8,528	14,547	9,469	17,916	15,849	17,190	103,615
Apr. 1 May 1	18,940	8,496	15,369	9,603	17,773	15,268	17,033	102,482
May 1 June 1	18,692 19,525	8,226 8,330	15,401	10,268	17,425	15,360	16,836	102,208
July 1	18,244	9,033	13,156 10,648	10,396 10,406	17,153	15, 437	16,954	100,951
Aug. 1	18,251	8,831	10,689	10,376	16,514 16,622	15,428 15,491	16,919	97,192
Sept. 1	18,471	8,468	11,274	10,575	16,732	15,503	16,967 16,819	97,227 97,842
Oct. 1	18,462	8,586	12.033	10,513	16,617	15,291	16,892	98,394
Nov. 1 Dec. 1	18,791	8,238	12,880	10,430	16,714	15,389	16,989	99,431
905, Jan. 1	18,033 18,278	8,209 7,950	13,828	10,521	17,006	15,972	16,985	100,554
Feb. 1	18,082	8,031	13,948 13,656	10,699 10,816	16,319 16,887	16,188	16,936	100,318
Mar. 1	18.075	8,417	14,103 12,268 11,813	10,661	16,916	16,170 16,339	17,400 17,428	101,042
Apr. 1	17,719 16,408	8,599	12,268	10,572	16.984	15,668	17,396	99,206
May 1	16,408	8,727	11,813	10,508	17,058	15,760	17,290	97,564
June 1	17,978	8,899	10,777 9,9 · 2	10,477	17,058 17,380 17,986	15,786	17,462	98,759
July 1 Aug. 1	18,831 17,270	8,614 8,711	12,121	9,922	17,986	15,916	17,061	98,312
Sept. 1	16,669	9,001	12,121	9,924 9,896	18,453 18,912	16,141	17,226	99,846
Oct. 1	16,850	8,355	12,863	9,732	18,775	16,385 16,576	17,258 17,275	100,308
Nov. 1	18,033	8,441	14,802	9,622	18,839	16,689	17,427	100,426 103,853
Dec. 1	17,298	8,512	14,911	9,833	19,136	16,972	18,650	105,312
906, Jan. 1	16,554	8,426	14.399	9,822	19,313	17,141	18,809	104,464
Feb. 1 Mar. 1	16,058 15,715	8,690	13,977	9,688	19,139	17,042	19,417	104,011
Apr. 1	16,294	9,152 9,385	13,644 14,738	9,626 9,419	19,015	16,973	20,079	104,204
May 1	17,050	9,295	13,842	9,464	19,125 19,192	16,927 16,948	20,228 20,268	106,066
June 1	17,379	9,452	14,350	9,477	19,125	16,591	20,208	106,059 106,749
July 1	17,923	9,677	12,590	9.645	19,177	16,649	19,555	105,216
Aug. 1	16,431	9,712	11,968	9.760	18,970	16.786	19,355	102,985
Sept. 1 Oct. 1	19,259	9,600	13,328	9,757 9,789	18,854	17,083 17,426 17,595 17,929	19,406	104,287
Nov. 1	16,216 16,627	9,351	13,977	9,789	18,985	17,426	19,491	105,235
Dec. 1	16,8271	9,384	14,535 15,919	9,840	19,175 19,488	17,595	19,527	106,683
907, Jan. 1	16,079	9,350	14,965	9,760	19,485	18,087	19,333 19,386	108,172
Feb. 1	16,389	9,693	14,411	9,804	19,798	18.162	19,386	107,264 107,366
Mar. L	17,478	9,673	15,727	9.767	20,030	18,135	19,133	109,913
April 1	16,983	9,629	14.792	9,817	19,997	18,135 17,372 17,524	19,305	107,895
May 1	18,165	9,641	14,461	9,824	20,093	17.594	19,242	108,955

Bradstreet's Index Number.

History and method.—Bradstreet's index number, which dates from January 1, 1892, and is based on quotations for 107 commodities divided into thirteen groups, is calculated on the following system of weighting. The index taken for each article 13722—36

is the cost of one pound weight of the commodity at the date named. The average price per pound of the items in each group forms the index number of the group and the sum of the thirteen group indices is the final index number. The defect of this method is that it gives an overwhelming importance to the fluctuations of the higher priced commodities, an importance which is scarcely overcome by the inclusion of a larger number of the inferior and cheaper articles. A variation of a few cents per pound in the price of silver is of very minor importance compared with a similar variation per pound in iron. In like manner, under the heading of textiles the variations of silk tend to overwhelm the variations of wool, jute and flax. The number, nevertheless, corresponds in the main with the other American numbers of the past twenty years.

Results.—A complete table of Bradstreet's index number from 1892 up to the beginning of the present year is as follows:—

BRADSTREET'S APPROXIMATE PRICE INDEX NUMBERS.

	1892.		1900.		1904.
Fan.	1 881382	Jan.	1 80171	Jan.	1 798
April	1 79776	Feb.	1 82307	Feb.	1 8097
July	1	Mar.	1 8 2223	Mar.	1 8088
Det.	1 76089	April	1 8 1275	April	1 7969
Jet.	1 1.,0000	May	1 79944	May	1 7930
	1000	June		June	1 7787
	1893.		A THE STREET STREET		
Jan.	1 78317	July		July	
April	1 78395	Aug.	1 7. 7313	Aug.	1 7765
July	1 7 2869	Sept.	1 76581	Sept.	1 778
Oct.	1 71717	Oct.	1 7 7507	Oct.	1 7921
	*******	Nov.	1 7 .6474	Nov.	1 8. 001
	1894.	Dec.	1 76980	Dec.	1 8057
Jan.			*		
	4		1901		1905,
April		Torri		Jan.	1 8083
July	1 65770	Jan.		Feb.	
Oct.	1 65566	Feb.	1 75678		
		Mar.	1 75535	Mar.	1 8. 097
	1895.	April	1 75263	April	1
Jan.	1 68220	May	1 74308	May	1
April	1 59722	June	1 74.81	June	1 7907
July	1 6 .4204	July	1 75151	July	1 7 .916
Oct.	1 65241	Aug.	1 75857	Aug.	1 811
PCU.	I Uari	Sept.	1 76051	Sept.	1 8 27!
	1000		1 7. 7276	Oct.	1
	1896.	Oct.		Nov.	
Jan.	1 6 .3076	Nov.			
April	1 58691	Dec.	1 7 7275	Dec.	1 830
July	1 5. 7019				4444
Oct.	1 57712		1902.		1906.
		Jan.	1	Jan.	1 832
	1897.	Feb.	1 76884	Feb.	1 8241
Jan.	1 61164	Mar.	1 77632	Mar.	1 8 .23
	***************************************	April	1 77838	April	1 8298
April	1 60460	May	1	May	1 8300
July	1 58537	June	1 7 .8695	June	1 8. 32
Oct.	1 64477			July	1 8 28
		July			1 833
	1898.	Aug.	1 78754	Aug.	1 833
Jan.	1 65784	Sept.	1	Sept.	1 845
April	1 64286	Oct.	1 79924	Oct.	1 855
July	1 65820	Nov.	1 80894	Nov.	1 875
Oct.	1 66002	Dec.	1 81415	Dec.	1 890:
oc.	***************************************				
	1899.		1903.		1907.
Jan.	1 68020	Jan.	1 80789	Jan.	1 891
Feb.	1 68903	Feb.	1 80824	Feb.	1 899
Mar.	1 69639	Mar.	1 81300	Mar.	1 9129
April	1 68786	April	1 81247	April	1 8. 96
	1 68896	May	1 79567	May	1 893
May	1 69973	June	1 78751	June	1 899
June		July		July	1 9.04
July	1 70918				
	1 72128	Aug.	1 77473	Aug.	1 893
Aug.		Sept.	1 77583	Sept.	1 882
	1 74584				
Sept.	1	Oct.	1 79083	Oct.	1 885
			1	Nov. Dec	1 8.85 1 8.74 1 8.52

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BRADSTREET'S APPROXIMATE PRICE INDEX NUMBERS-Con.

1908,	1909,	1910.
Jan. 1 8, 2949 Feb. 1 8, 1289 Mar. 1 7, 9882 April 1 8, 0650 May 1 7, 9629 Fune 1 7, 227 July 1 7, 8224 Aug 1 7, 9328 Sept. 1 7, 9051 Oct. 1 8, 0139 Nov. 1 8, 0674 Dec. 1 8, 2133	Jan. 1 8.2631 Feb. 1 8.3022 Mar. 4 8.2167 April 1 8.3157 May 1 8.3060 July 1 8.3960 July 1 8.5069 Sept. 1 8.5060 Get. 1 8.7478 Nov. 1 8.9635 Dec. 1 9.1262 Dec. 1 9.1262	Jan. 1 9.2310

The groups that make up the index number are set out in the following table: -

	July 1, 1896.	Mar. 1, 1907.	Jan. 1, 1909.	Dec. 1, 1909.	Jan. 1, 1910.
	8	8	8	8	8
Breadstuffs Live stock Provisions Fruits Hides and leather Textiles Metals Coal and coke Oils Naval stores Building materials Chemicals and drugs	0 0524 1855 1 3619 1210 8250 1 5799 3757 0048 2082 0402 0716 6607	0 · 0817 3315 2 · 1049 2003 1 · 1975 2 · 7369 8466 0080 3428 1170 0906 70 · 3	0 0983 3365 2 0765 1439 1 2075 2 3622 5774 0063 3882 0654 6368	0 1014 4010 2 3187 1657 1 2875 2 7351 5050 6070 3753 6898 0827 5058	0 1050 4010 2 3577 1697 1 2850 2 7333 6209 0063 3723 0933 0827 5055
Miscellaneous	5:7019	9:1293	2807 8 2631	9 1262	9 231

The latest number of Bradstreet, that for January, 1910, it will be seen, establishes a new high record surpassing the previous high record of March, 1907, by 1.1 per cent, and surpassing that of January 1, 1909, by over 11 per cent. The Economist number during the same period showed an advance of 9 per cent. Compared with the comparatively low point of June, 1908, an increase of nearly 20 per cent is shown. The lowest point for commodity prices shown by the number is July 1, 1896, compared with which the latest figures reveal a gain of more than 61 per cent. Commenting on this, Bradstreet's Journal remarks:—'Standards of living with a variety of other conditions have changed since those days of economic inertia when the price situation was not only profitless but ruinous as well.'

8. 2298 8. 2697 8. 3011 8. 3289 8. 2415 8. 2297 8. 3261 8. 3263 8. 3876 8. 4528 8. 4528 8. 5580 8. 7509 8. 9023

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III. CAUSES AND EFFECTS OF VARIATIONS IN PRICES.

With the increasing use of index numbers during the past few years the statement is frequently met, that such and such an index number indicates the change in cost of living, the effect of such and such a cause, &c. Enough has been said in the foregoing, in pointing out the difficulties of calculating an index number and the imperfections that must result, to demonstrate the need of caution in accepting, in matters of detail, the results shown by the most carefully constructed number, however confidently its general finding may be received. The fact that several of the most authoritative numbers differ in detail while agreeing in the main, is in itself sufficient to confirm this. In brief, the accuracy of an index number is a matter simply of the general law of probability. The whole, therefore, is more to be relied upon than the part. It is the part, however, that is usually called into requisition for specific deductions of the kind referred to.

These deductions will, for the most part, take two directions: first, as to the causes of the changes shown, and, second, as to the effect of the changes on the community at large, or on different classes, or on individuals. When it is possible to say that prices have risen or fallen, that goods are dearer or cheaper, it seems easy to add that the rise or fall was due to certain contemporary circumstances, such as the monopolistic control of industry, a decline in productivity, a variation in the supply of the precious metals, &c., or that certain persons or classes are better or worse off than before. This, however, as already said, is to overlook the fact that a process which may be sufficiently comprehensive to measure general changes scientifically may not be of a kind to uncover the more particular points involved in the discovery of causes

and consequences.

In the following statement a brief analysis is given of the general problem of the investigation of the causes and effects of price changes, with special reference to the upward movement during the past twelve years.

(A.) Causes of Recent Variations in Prices.

The primary object of the present inquiry has been throughout to afford an accurate and comprehensive view of the movement of prices in Canada during the past two decades. No attempt has been made to deal with causes, except incidentally, in referring to important temporary fluctuations of particular commodities arising out of obvious or special circumstances. For example, an advance in brooms which took place during the autumn of 1909 is mentioned as a result of the exceptionally high price of broom corn, due in turn to crop failure; similarly, it is pointed out, a sharp decline in the price of silver-plated ware in 1907 occurred simultaneously with the equipment of a large establishment for the manufacture of this class of goods in Canada; while a reference is made, in a general way, under the heading of lumber, to a number of circumstances which have accompanied, and have been suggested as explaining, the recent pronounced rise in that commodity. To go further than this, in a report like the present, would be to trench on ground which another and quite different kind of investigation is required to open up, namely, an inquiry into recent industrial, commercial and financial conditions and methods in the light of the economic theory of prices.

The striking nature, however, of the circumstances prompting the investigation, and of the results now shown, namely, a rise of considerably over one-third in the general level of prices within the past tvelve years—a rise which is still in progress—has directed very wide-spread attention to the question of what are the causes of a phenomenon which implies so many serious consequences to the community. It may be well, therefore, in concluding, to point to some of the leading agencies which may

produce a rise or fall in prices; which have probably been operative either separately or in combination to a greater or lesser degree in bringing about the present situation, and which should be taken into account by any one seeking an explanation of the changes illustrated in the accompanying tables and charts—whether they be changes temporarily in the price of a particular commodity, and thus comparatively easy of solution, or changes in the general price level, extending over a period of years, persisting through and in spite of temporary fluctuations, and involving considerations perhaps as wide as the organization of society itself. Taking the last sixty years, as portrayed by the index numbers previously cited, such a general movement (upward) prevailed from 1848 to 1873; such a general movement (downward) from 1873 to 1897; and such a general movement (again upward) from 1897 to the present time.

In discussing the causes of price movements it is necessary to differentiate between causes primarily affecting the commodities themselves and causes primarily affecting money. The price of an article is the amount of the monetary standard for which it may be exchanged. It is apparent we have here two distinct sets of phenomena, in the meeting of which the relationship denoted by price arises. No review of possible causes of change is complete that does not take into account both sides of the question.

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I. Causes Primarily Affecting Commodities.

Dealing first with conditions arising in connection with the commodities themselves, the price of an article at a particular time and place may be said for the present purpose to be determined by the law of supply and demand, being fixed at the point where supply and demand are in equilibrium. When the demand for an article is great and the supply limited, the price ordinarily will tend to rise, and vice versa. It may be convenient, therefore, in searching for the causes of a given price variation, to approach the question from two points of view, namely, (1) the point of view of supply, and (2) the point of view of demand.

This is not, of course, to say that the two viewpoints involve distinct sets of phenomena. The same agency may, and very frequently does, affect both supply and demand simultaneously and in opposite directions. It is, in fact, almost impossible to mention any factor as determining a price that may not prove in the ultimate analysis to work through both channels and often in both ways, or that is sufficiently untrammelled in its working either way to permit of an exact estimate of its influence. The difficulty of isolating phenomena is here, as in every branch of social science, the first and perhaps the greatest.

That this is true in the case of prices is largely due to the action of the law of substitution. By this law a constant levelling up process is going on between prices of different commodities, as when a rise in the price of linens tends to check the consumption of these goods and thus decrease the upward price tendency, while at the same time increasing the demand, say, for cottons, and thus inducing cotton prices to follow in the wake of linens; or when a full in the price of beef deflects the consumption of mutton and pork, and tends simultaneously to cause mutton and pork prices to decline and beef prices to stop falling.

It still remains convenient, however, to classify roughly the causes of price fluctuations according as their most immediate and obvious action is upon supply or demand.

As causes affecting in their immediate or most natural application the supply
of an article, and thereby its price, the following may be mentioned:—

(a) Variations in yields or harvests.—By increasing or diminishing the supply of a commodity, variations in yields or harvest tend to raise or lower the price. Many instances of this will be found in the tables, as for example in the fall every fourth year in the price of canned salmon, the rapid fluctuations in fruit prices, &c. But this obvious rule will be found in practice to require almost constant qualification. Under modern conditions, prices of the more important commodities tend more and more to be fixed in world markets. A local variation in harvest may, therefore,

operate chiefly, not through the agency of supply, but through that of demand, owing to its effect on the purchasing power of those members of the community who are engaged in producing the article in question. This will be especially pronounced where the product is a world staple and where the producers form a numerous class. Thus, a failure of the grain crop of Western Canada tends, in so far as the world market is affected, to enhance grain prices; but its more usual effect on Canadian prices is to lower them to meet the diminished purchasing power of a most important body of Canadian consumers. This lowering tendency, having begun with general articles of consumption, may extend, by the law of substitution, so as to include the grain itself in which the crop failure occurred.

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Under this heading, changes in yields or harvests due to other than temporary or climatic causes should be taken into account. Two widely discussed problems of the present emerge here as having a bearing on prices, namely: the possibility of the exhaustion of the soil, forests, mines, &c., now definitely under consideration by the government; and the persistent movement of the people into the cities, where, though they may continue to produce, the product is to a less degree the primary necessaries The rural population of Ontario decreased from 1,108,874 in 1899 to 1,047,016 in 1909, while during the same period the population of the cities increased from 901. 874 to 1,197,274. These are most important subjects for examination in the present connection. The laws of diminishing and increasing returns as applied to agriculture and manufacturing, respectively, must be borne in mind throughout. Questions of this nature, however, merge gradually with the factor which is mentioned in the next following paragraph.

(b) Improvements or other changes in methods of production or transportation.— That there has been a shortening of hours and a decline in the return from labour, together with a tendency towards wasteful and unscientific methods of production generally has been asserted. The effect would be to enhance prices. On the other hand, an improvement in the production or distribution process tends, other things being equal, to lower prices. Coal oil is cheaper to-day than some years ago in part because of improvements in the methods and conditions of manufacture and sale. There has been for years past a constant decrease in the costs of transportation. One notable improvement which has occurred recently is in the transporting and storing of perishable food products. But as illustrating the interplay of the factors which determine prices the cold storage system is one of the agencies most frequently accused of late of being responsible for the rise in meats, eggs, &c. It is declared that the enlargement of the facilities for storing, transporting and selling these products has been misused by the warehousement, on the one hand to compel the grower to regulate production, and on the other hand to maintain artificial market rates to the consumer based on the restriction and the non-perishable quality of the visible supply.§ The decline of the neighbourhood farmer, i.e., the disappearance of a class of agriculturists living near large cities and supplying families direct with butter, eggs, &c., is directly attributable to the use of the refrigerator car.

The Committee of the United States Senate appointed in February, 1910, to inquire into the high cost of living, reported on April 7, that a limit should be put on the use of cold storage for the purpose of maintaining or advancing prices artificially. A Bill to meet this recommendation was introduced into the Senate forthwith. In presenting the Bill, Senator Lodge made the following statement:—

'Under the resolution of the Senate the select comittee appointed to inquire into wages and prices of commodities was given authority to make recommendations. In pursuance of that authority the committee now desires to recommend to the Senate legislation limiting the time during which perishable articles of food may be held in cold storage. From such investigation as the committee has thus far been able to make, they are satisfied that some limit ought to be put on the use of cold storage for the purpose of maintaining or advancing prices artificially. They are of the opinion that this limit of time will tend to an equalization of prices, and, in some cases, to a reduction.

'The investigation of this subject now being made by the Agricultural Department is not completed, but it has proceeded far enough to confirm, by the results thus far obtained, the view taken by the committee. The question of the public health is not within the jurisdiction of your committee charged with the investigation into wages and prices. The 'Under the resolution of the Senate the select comittee appointed to inquire into wages

- (c) The operation of trusts, combines, trade agreements among middlemen, &c. -The aspect of the cold storage problem, just mentioned, overlaps under this heading, just as an important phase of the operations of combines falls back under the preceding. A monopoly or combine may effect large economies in production (as a factor under (b) above), and thus produce a downward influence on prices. This advantage, however, is likely to be offset and a contrary disadvantage to the consumer produced by the increased control of supplies which such a combination is able to obtain, and the power of interference it is able to exert on the natural law of supply and demand. The number of these organizations of capital has been greatly multiplied of late and the fact is important to bear in mind in any inquiry into causes affecting present prices. Numerous instances of the influence of trade competition on prices have already been cited, as in the case of vinegar, table knives, &c. Akin to the trusts are the various agreements among middlemen, by which trade customs may be fixed, with important results on prices. One of the most difficult points to determine in connection with the recent rise in meat prices has been the respective profits of the producer, the transportation agent, the commission merchant, the jobber and the retailer. It is pointed out that several Canadian products are cheaper in the British than in the Canadian market. Manipulation of markets by speculators may also be mentioned under this heading.*
- (d) Legislative enactments may have an important bearing on prices. The effect of a tariff increase is to limit the source of supply, and thus diminish competition. If it establishes an industry in the country it may simultaneously increase general consumption. Bounties and excise duties also have an immediate effect on prices; examples have already been cited. In a narrower field, local market by-laws and regulations have a like effect. The increasing cost of government, state or municipal, by increasing taxation has advanced the rate of merchants' profits.

Throughout any investigation as to the effect of supply prices it should be remembered that supply does not necessarily act proportionately. A ten per cent increase in the supply of an article might be readily absorbed, whereas a further increase of two per cent might cause the market to break violently.

- 2. Coming to the standpoint of causes primarily affecting demand, and thereby operating to enhance or decrease prices: Some of the more common of these are as follows:-
 - (a) Seasonal causes, as for poultry at Christmas. These, however, act potently through supply, especially in the case of commodities for which the demand is more or less constant.
 - (b) Changes in custom or fashion, temporary or otherwise, as in the substitution of evaporated for dried apples, the increased consumption of canned salmon following the publication of reports of improper methods of meat packing at Chicago, &c. A thorough knowledge of conditions governing the trade in any product is essential before the cause of price variations can be pronounced upon.

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(c) Increase in population, industrial expansion, &c., involving deferred productivity.. Under this heading falls to be considered a feature of the present situation which has been declared to lie at the very basis of the high prices prevailing. The past decade has been one of exceptionally rapid industrial expansion in Canada. Immigration has been on an unprecedented scale. Large areas of new lands have been brought under cultivation. Accompanying this has been a heavy expenditure, chiefly of borrowed capital, on railways, towns, public works

committee have no doubt, however, that a limitation of the time during which perishable articles of food, and more especially meat products, may be retained in cold storage would be hygienically of very great value, and would tend to check many physical troubles which are thought by those who have examined the question to be attributable to the practice of keeping meats particularly in storage for a very long time.

The committee, therefore, recommends legislation in this direction by Congress at the

earliest possible moment.

^{*} See the article 'Artificial Dearness' in Palgrave's Dictionary of Political Economy.

and other large undertakings. The point emphasised in this connection is that many of these enterprises have not yet become productive. Hence the weight thus far has been thrown almost entirely into the demand side of the scale. The demand has been in the first instance for the materials consumed in the actual undertakings; but the circle of industrial and trade activity, once set in motion, has gone on widening until it has reached all but the uttermost edge of the community. In the tables it will be seen that heavy increases have taken place in lines brought primarily under the influence of the expansion, such as lumber, food supplies, and articles produced by the labour deflected, whereas goods of distant growth and manufacture appear in many cases less affected, other things being equal. In the general result, wages and prices have been following each other for some time past in what has been described as 'an ascending spiral.' The shortening of hours and the slackening of effort mentioned above are perhaps best considered as a parallel phenomenon with the rise of wages. So likewise is the fact that with greater spending power, has come a general rise in the standard of living. Wastefulness and extravagence may have supervened, having their root in the distribution of so much accumulated wealth. A standard of this kind once established is very difficult to dislodge. 'The luxury or to-day' says John Stuart Mill, 'is the necessity of to-morrow.' This point of view in its present application has been summed up in the remark that the problem to-day is not one of the high cost of living, but one of the cost of high living. But the situation is wider than any merely personal issue, and its solution depends to a degree on the transition from potential to actual productiveness of the buildings, railways and towns now under construction, whereby what have hitherto been very potent factors in demand will become factors also in supply.

In assigning weight to the above as a cause of present high prices, the extent to which similar conditions have prevailed outside of Canada is to be taken into account. Industrial expansion in the United States has been on lines parallel on the whole to developments in Canada. Important also to consider in this connection is the effect of the heavy expenditure on armaments in the leading countries of Europe. These expenditures are for a purpose that is essentially non-productive, for even if they be charged in any one country against the safety of commerce, from a world-market standpoint they constitute a loss. When turned to destructive uses as in the two great wars which the past decade has witnessed, the South African war and the Russo-Japanese war, the evil is, of course, greatly accentuated. The enormous destruction of property thereby entailed must necessarily have been attended with important results on the general level of prices.

Causes Primarily Affecting Money.

Apart from the above agencies which act and react upon prices through the ordinary channels of supply and demand, consideration must be had of various influences which group themselves about the monetary and financial systems. § Without

§ The following passage from Bowley's 'Elements of Statistics,' p. 219, is of interest here adefining the limitations of index numbers in throwing light on this side of the question of prices.—

'It has sometimes been supposed that we can estimate the effects of general causes directly; that we can, for instance, obtain an objective measurement of the change in the purchasing power of gold, by evaluating it at two dates in terms of all commodities purchased, weighted by the amount spent on each; but it is better to neglect this method ance both as impracticable and as not answering the purpose of index numbers, for the effects of minor causes affecting separate commodities would not then be necessarily separated from the main cause.

"Suppose that the changes in a group of quantities are determined by one general force which acts on all in the same sense, that is, tends to increase all or decrease all, and by several other forces each of which acts on one or more of the quantities, and some of which tend to increase, others to decrease the quantities they affect; then of the special forces, some will tend to increase, others to diminish the average, while the general force will have a cumulative effect entirely towards increasing, not entirely towards diminishing it. If the separate effects of the special forces are small compared with their number, they will tend to naturalize one another in their infunce on the average; and the change in the average will show the influence of the general cause only."

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expressing any view on so frequently debated a subject as the so-called 'quantity theory' of money (except to say in passing that in no case is it to be regarded as capable of simple application) it may be pointed out that the gold supply of the world has within recent years received a heavy accretion. According to estimates of the United States Mint, the gold production, which in 1895 was approximately \$199,304,-000, rose steadily to over \$300,000,000 in 1899, and to approximately \$400,000,000 in 1906. It has continued to increase since, reaching \$435,000,000 in 1908. But several equally important considerations must be dealt with in collaboration with these returns. The gold side of the problem, like the commodity side, is of two aspects,supply and demand. In the first place, the annual supply of gold as estimated above, must be considered relatively to the total stock-gold not being subject to destruction like most other commodities, except to the insignificant extent represented in losses and abrasion. This at once reduces materially the significance of any increase or decrease in annual output. On the side of demand, likewise, careful investigation must be made to see if any offset to the increase in supply may not have occurred. The possible increased use of the precious metal in the arts and in hoarding as well as for currency must be borne in mind. There is the fact also that Japan. Mexico and several South American States have adopted the gold standard during the past fifteen years, thus creating a new demand for the metal. Again, has the increase in the gold supply been greater proportionately than the increase in the commerce of the world has required? And has the rapidity of circulation been unchanged in the past decade? In any event, the part which gold plays as a direct vehicle of exchange dwindles into insignificance beside that of the credit system which, though resting on a metallic basis, is not necessarily proportioned to metallic reserve, and the organization of which is therefore a most important factor in the modern financial world. The whole level of prices is swayed at intervals according to the confidence or timidity of purchasers and investors. That the organization of this system has been increased and perfected of late there would seem evidence to believe. The rapid recovery from the panic of 1907 is by many attributed to the increased confidence which increased organization has been able to produce. But to appraise this accurately would require an investigation of the entire financial system.

The above will be sufficient to show the complexity as well as the manysidedness of the problem of price variations and will have indicated at least the more important supplementary information required in approaching, from the standpoint of cause, the data regarding changes herein supplied.

(B)-Effects of Variations in Prices.

Much of the foregoing applies with equal force when the endeavour is to ascertain the effect or effects, instead of the cause or causes, of a change in general prices. The questions are, of course, distinct; but the factor which mainly obscures generalization in the one case as in the other is the complexity of social phenomena. It will be of interest, however, to outline, from the point of view of effects, as from the point of view of causes above, the limitations which necessarily attach to an inquiry like the present. This is perhaps the aspect of the entire problem which possesses the chief human interest.

The concrete question is: Prices having risen approximately one-third in the past twelve years, what is the meaning of the change to the individual and the community?

^{*}Dr. Soetbeer's calculation of the proportion of gold consumed in the arts remains the most frequently cited. He estimated that in 1886 of a total production of gold of about £20,000,000, more than £12,000,000 were thus used. Professor Alfred Marshall writing in the Contemporary Renew for March, 1887, says: "The consumption of gold for purposes of the arts and for hoarding is increasing at an unprecedented rate. In the west, gold watch chains are succeeding silver watch chains, and in the east gold bangles are succeeding silver bangles. The causes of this increase are likely to continue, because they are based on the modern tendency to the accumulation and deffusion of wealth; which themselves are sure to continue in spite of the occasional retrogression caused by great wars, because they are founded on that progress and diffusion of knowledge which cannot go backwards."

In dealing with the effects of a change in price, it is necessary to approach the question from two standpoints: (1) the standpoint of the producer, and (2) the standpoint of the consumer.

 The producer's interest in prices is obvious. The present inquiry shows for a large number of commodities what the course of the producer's selling prices has been for twenty years past. What the producer's profits have been, is, of course, not touched upon.

2. Consideration of the consumer's standpoint opens up the cost of living aspect of the result. Prices having advanced one-third, it might seem possible to assume at once that from the consumer's standpoint living expenses have increased to a corresponding degree. But before accepting that view as final it is necessary to point to certain circumstances which should be given an influence.

(1) In the first place, it is necessary to recall the observations made with regard to the manner in which wholesale prices reflect the cost of living. Retail and not wholesale prices represent the actual cost of goods to the consumer, and retail prices in many respects are under a different law from wholesale. They involve considerations that are not present at all in wholesale prices, those grouped about the methods of the ultimate middleman. They are slower in their movement, and it is possible, also, that they may be in an opposite direction, though not for long at a time, unless under exceptional circumstances. In the present case, and speaking for the period as a whole, it may be regarded as probable that the general course of retail prices has been approximately that of wholesale. To render this absolutely certain, however, would involve an inquiry in detail into the methods of retailing prevalent throughout the country, localities within short distances of each other often differing considerably in trading customs and in the standard of retailers' profits.

A more important consideration, in the present connection, is the fact that rentals are not represented in an index number of wholesale prices. In the average family, rent is one of the most important items of expenditure. In a wholesale index number it can only be reflected in so far as the price of lumber and building material may be said to govern dwelling house rentals. Land values do not appear, nor is there any light thrown on the question of locality, style of dwelling, &c., which make the study of comparative rentals so difficult. The difference between the variations in the price of building materials and the course of rentals might possibly be great, especially in localities where growth has been rapid and where land values have been correspondingly buoyant.

(2) Even with statistics as comprehensive and as accurate as could be desired it remains that the individual is a law to himself and that no pronouncement based on averages can apply individually except by accident. One man eats meat twice daily, another only thrice in the week; one consumes tobacco and alcohol, another abstains from both. Again, the law of substitution is in ceaseless operation; a series of important price changes may result in an almost complete change in the consuming habits of an individual or family, though this is modified by the fact that prices of related articles move, by the same law, together. These considerations have less force as the scope of the inquiry is broadened from individuals to classes, though between class and class much of tlk same difference applies as between individuals and individ-The budget method may here come into use. Different budgets will be necessary for different classes. Accordingly, when a generalization for the whole community is desired, the difficulty of applying the budget method becomes very great. The best that statisticians have accomplished is a budget of some class with a fairly uniform consumption standard, for example, the working class. It may be noted, in the present case, that many of the most important staples of consumption have been among the commodities which have shown the most rapid rate of increase. It may be inferred, therefore, that consumers generally have borne the full brunt of the change that is indicated. From this viewpoint, the weighted mean shown in the introduction offers perhaps the best approximation.

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(3) A change in prices affects the well-being of the consumer only where no corresponding change in income has occurred. If it can be shown that wages and salaries have kept even pace with the recent rise in prices, then the latter has necessitated no change in habits or real cost of living. This is a feature which the individual will be able to answer in the present case for himself. The question of a change in wages has two aspects: to the employer a rise or fall in wages means an increase or decrease in the expenses of production; to the great majority, however, wages or salaries are representative of income, except to the extent that domestic and professional services are involved.

No final investigation of wages tendencies during the past twenty years was possible within the limits of the present report. It may be said, however, that the records of the Department of Labour show that there has been a continuous upward tendency since 1901, this tendency lecoming pronounced in 1903, when there was a general upward movement, and in 1907, when several large bodies of employees received substantial increases. As throwing a partial light on this aspect of the question a table is appended hereto in which the wages of several classes of employees throughout Canada, in 1899 and 1909, are set forth. The data are presented without attempt at analysis, as it is hoped to add considerably to the same in future.

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COMPARATIVE TABLES RELATING TO RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR

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	(Per I	lour.)	(P.)	Wk.)	(Per H	four.)	(P.	Wk.)	(Per F	lour.)	(P. 1	W k.)	(Per H	tour.)	(P. '	W K.)	(Per M	Ionth,	with B	oard.)
	1899.	1909.	-	1909	1899.	1909.	1899	1909	1899.	1909.	1899	1909	1859.	1909.	1899	1909	1899.	1909.	1899.	1909.
	Cts.	Cts.			Cts.	Cts.			Cts.	Cts.			Cts.	Cts.			8	8	8	. 8
The Maritime Provinces-										171	60	60	133	15	60	60	1			
Sydney	\$\$10-\$11		60		30		60	54	14 15	16-18		54	14-16	15-17		54	****		5-7	5-8
Halifax	§10 00	13 50		54	*2 00		54	54 10	*1 00			10	1 00	*1 25		10	8	12		2
Charlottetown	*1 30	1 75		10	*2 50	3 50		60	*1 25	1 50		60	1 00	*1 40		60	180	240		15
Moneton	*2 25	2 50	60	60	2 50	3 00	00	00	1 20	1 00	00	00	1 00	1 10			(yr.)		(sn.)	
	*2.50	3 50	co	60	*2 50	9.50	60	co	*1.50	1.75	60	60	1.00	*1 50	60	60	18	25	25	
Newcastle		3 50		. 00	30					20			15							
St. John	20	20	***		30	90			102				-							
nuebec-																				
Quebec	1 50-1 75	2 00-2 50	60	60	2 50-3 00	40	60	48	*1 25		60	54		1 50-1 75		60	4.44		15	
Three Rivers	\$12 00	24 00	60	60	§15 00		60	60	§6 00	9 45		54	5 40			60	20			
Sherbrooke		3 00	59	59	3 00-3 25	3 50-4 00	54	48	*1 25		59	59	1 00-1 25			59	25-30	30-35	27-32	39-
St, Hyacinthe	1 75-2 50	2 50-3 00	60		2 50-3 00			60	1 00-1 25			60		1 25-1-50		60				1000
Montreal	16	25-30	60	54	25	40-45		48	10-121	20-25		54	10			60		30	24 36	
Hull	40	45-50	54	54	35	44	54	44	17	20	54	54	15	18	54	54	25	30	36	
Intario-								1												١.
Ottawa	20	37-40	59	50	33		54	44	15		59	50	12		60	50	12-15	20	18	- 3
Kingston	15-20	60	28	54	*2 00		60	48	*1 25		54	48		1 65-1 73		54		***		
Belleville		2 23	60	60	*2 00		60		*1 25			60	1 00			60	12			25-
Peterborough		30	60	54	275	40	55	48	163	23	55	54	125	1 25-1-50	60	60	125			2:1-
a carrioring														0.			(yr.) 180			90
Toronto	27	40	49	44	35-40	.56	44	44	17-18	2.	44	44	15-17	20	54	54	240			20-
	i		52								49		20 201	11	60	60	240			
Niagara Falls	20		60		35		60		125	17		54	10-121			50	15			
St. Catherines	20		54		35		54		14		54	50	15		54	44	10	20	20	
Hamilton	20		69		40	47	54	44	25			44	26				175	225	30	
Brantford		30	60	54					121	20-22	60	48	111	131-1	00	60	175		30	
											. man		101	100	1 50	59	(yr.) 175		16-20	95
Guelph	. 25	3(59	59	30	40	59	48	15	20	59	54	131	1,	59	99			10-20	20
								1		0.01			2 05	*1 "	- 00	59	(yr.)		20	
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_		Woodstock Stratford London	15	25			22½-25 37½	25	54 60 53	48 60 44	12½-15 17½	20-225	60 53	54 60 44	$10-12\frac{1}{1}$ $10-12\frac{1}{1}$ $12\frac{1}{2}$	15 10-17½ 15-17½	60 60 59	60 60 59	15-20 20 150		35-40 20	40-45
13122	0.00	St. Thomas	20	27	60	60	25	40	54	54					121	16-171		60		(yr.)	30	
78-		Chatham	*2 50	30 3 50-4 50	54		*3 50 30	4 50-5 00	60 54 60	60 54 60	15 *1 50 124-15	2 25	60 54 60	60 54 60	12½ 1 25 12½-15	15 *2 00 17½-20		60 54 60	240 275 20 40	300 25 40		30-33
	N	orth West Provinces— Winnipeg. Brandon Moosejaw Regina	40 35	40 50	60	60 60 54	50 45 *3 50	50 55	60 60	60 54 48	22½ 20 *1 50 *1 75	20 25	60 60 60	54 60 60	17½ 17½ 1 25-1 50 1 75	20 17½ 20		60 60 60	25 21 150 420	25 25 238 315	35 30 81.50 82.50	35 33 27–36
		Calgary	35	55		49	40	$62\frac{1}{2}$		44	20	30			20	25		60		35-40	(day.)	60
	Bi	Nelson New Westminster Vancouver Victoria	*4 60 *3 00 3 00-3 25 *3 00	4 00 4 00 4 00	54 54	48 44	*5 00 *4 00 *4 50 *5 00	5 00 4 50 5 00	54 54		2 00-2 50	2 80-3 00	54 60	48 44	2 50 2 00 2 00-2 50		54 60	54 48 54	30 * 20 † 25	35 * 25 + 35	40 * 20 † 25	40 45 * 25 † 35
		Nanaimo	*4 00	4 00			*5 00	5 00		48	*2 50	2 75-3 00 2 50	54	48	2 25 2 50	*2 50 *2 50	54	48 54				

COMPARATIVE TABLE OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN 1899 AND 1909.

	Ha	ND COMPOSI	TORS.			TYPE OR M OPERATORS		C	IGAR MAKE	ERS.	In	ON WORKE	ks.
	Wages	per Week.	p	er eek.	Wages I	per Week.	Hours per Week.	Wages p	er Week.	Hours per Week.	Wages p	er Week.	Hours per Week.
	1899.	1909.	1899.	1909.	1899,	1909.	1899. 1909.	1899.	1909.	1899, 1909.	1899.	1909.	1899. 1909.
	8 cts	8 ets.			\$ cts.	\$ cts.		\$ cts.	\$ cts.		\$ cts.	\$ cts.	
he Maritime Provinces—					10.00.14.00	12 00-15 00							
Sydney	** *****				10 00-14 00								
Halifax	10 0	0 11 00	54	48	14 09-16 00			10 00)		9 00-12 00	
Amherst	8 00-10 0	0 11 00-15 00										15 00-18 00	
'harlottetown	6 00- 8 0	0 6 00- 8 00				10 00-12 00		******			10 50		
Moneton									*** ***		10 50	13 00	
Newcastle	10 0	0 15 00				18 00					********		
ebec			ļ.,					A 00 T 00	C 00 = 0				
Quebec		0 8 00-12 00			10 00-12 00							8 00- 9 00	
Three Rivers	6 00- 7 0					15 00	****	12 00-14 00	15 00 17 00		9 00-15 00		
sherbrooke		0 13 00-14 00						12 00-14 00	13 00-17 00		10.00.12.00	12 00-18 00	
St. Hyacinthe		0 8 00- 9 00				17 00-18 00				54	7 50- 9 00	12 00-15 00	
		0 15 00 18 00				11 00-19 0	31 40	10.00					
Hull					*** ***						10.00		
tario-	11.0	0 15.00	54	48	13 50	17 50	48 48	8 00-10 00	10 00-14 00		10 00-15 00	13 50-18 00	
Ottawa Belleville		0 9 00-10 00		4.5		10 00-16 00			8 00-12 00		10 00-12 00		
Kingston		5 12 00-14 00				16 00-18 00		12 90	12 00		12 00)
Niagara Falls	10.0							10 00	15 00		15 00)
Foronto						** ***							
St. Catharines	9 0	0 13 00			10 00			12 00			10 50		
Hamilton	11 5	0 16 00	54	48	13 50-16 C0			10 00-17 50	10 00-18 00	0	15 00		
Brantford	9 00-12 0	0 12 00-14 00				13 00-18 00							
Guelph	8.0									0			
Berlin										0			
Stratford		0 12 00-13 00				18 00-20-00				9			
London		0 12 00-17 00			12 00			11 00		9			
St. Thomas		0 10 50-13-50			10 50-13 50	12 50-20 00		16 00		0	13 80		
Chatham	7 00- 8 0	0 12 00)			15 00-18 00		12 00	12 00		12 00	19 00-18 00)

60 54 60 54 60 54			
	60 60 60	54 54 54	

Windsor	10	00.19.00			18 00	20 00 0-20 00 20 00	 	9 50-10-00	15.00	}	112 00.15 00 13	19 00 00-18 00 27 00		
Manitoba— Brandon	10 00 16	00-20-00		14 0	0 20 00	0-24 00		15 00				10.50		
Saskatchewan— Regina	9 00	18 00	48			24 00	 	13 00	15 00		16 00	19 00		
Alberta— Edmonton	14 00 18	00-19 50			. 24 00	26 00			20 00			22 00		
British Columbia— Vancouver 21 New Westminster. Victoria Nanaimo	00-24 00 17 00 21 00 18 00	24 00 24 00	48	20 0 21 00-25 5	0 24 00	25 00	45	22 00 19 50 22 50	22 00 21 00	48 48	21 00 18 00 21 00	22 50 20 00 21 00	60 60 60	54 54 54

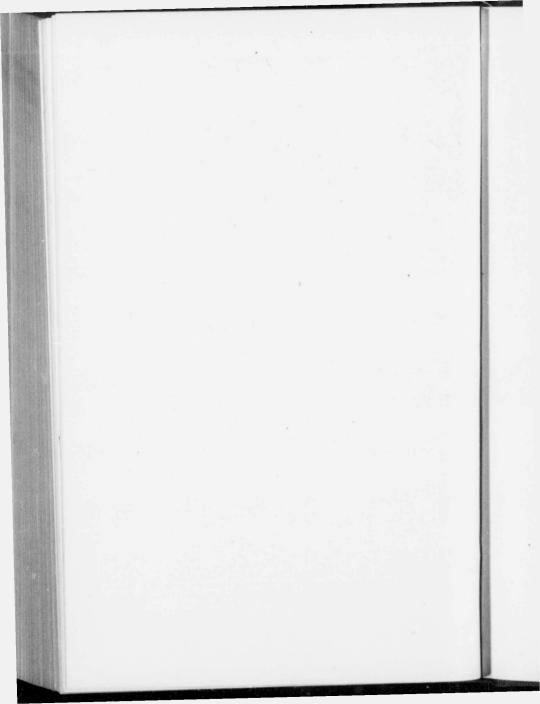
^{*} Monoline, 9 cents per 1,000 ems. + Piecework.

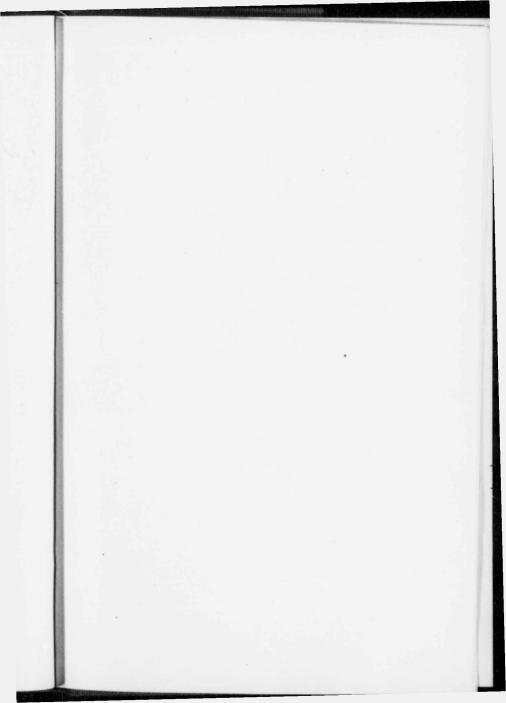
	PATTE	RN MAKER	8.	CARRIAGE	BLACKSMI	THS.		HANDS.	NCH	JOURNEY	MEN TAILOR	RS.	Locomoti	IVE ENGINE	EERS
	Wages po	er Week.	Hours per wk.	Wages pe	er Week.	Hours per wk.	Wages pe	er Week.	Hours per wk.	Wages pe	er Week.	Hours per wk.	Wages p	er Week.	Hours
	1899.	1909,	1899.	1899.	1909.	1899.	1899.	1909.	1909.	1899.	1909.	1899.	1899.	1909.	1899.
	8 cts.	8 cts.		8 cts.	8 cts.		8 cts.	\$ cts.		8 cts.	8 cts.		\$ cts.	ts.	
he Maritime Provinces-	o cus	0 000										1			1 1
Sydney															1
Westville													15 60-20 40	16 90 91 96	1 -
	13 00-15 00				9 00-12 00			14 00-16 20			12 00-15 00			10 00-21-00	1
Amherst		15 00-18 00			12 00-15 00			12 00-15 00		8 75			24 00	27 00	
Charlottetown				9 00			10 50								
Moneton				10 50						10.00					
Newcastle,		*******		10 00	15 00	** **	10.00	15 00		10.00	10 00		1200	22 00	1
- des															
uebee-	12 00	15 00					7 50, 8 40	10 50-12 00		6.00-10.00	10 00-12 00		*2.75	*3 45	5
Quebec Three Rivers	12 00-13 00			7.50	12 00		7 50			10 00			25 00	37 50)
Sherbrooke.		19 50-21 00	1-1		13 50-16 50			12 00-15 00		10 50-12 00	13 50-15 00		25 00-28 00		
	15 00				9 00-15 00			9 00-12 00		5 00- 8 00	7 00-12 00		10 00-12 00	15 00-20 00) .
St. Hyacinthe Maisonneuve	10 50		60 54					15.00	60 60	10 00	12 00				
Hull	10 30	10.00		12 00	10 00		10 50		00 00	15 00-18 00	15 00-18 00				
Huit							10.00	10 00		20.00 20.00					1
ntario-														20 00 BY D	
Ottawa	12 00-12 50	16 50)		16 50-18 00		12 00				14 00-20 00		15 00-25 00		
Belleville	10 00-12 00	12 00-16 00)	9 00-12 00	12 00-15 00		8,00-10 00	10 00-13 00			10 00-15 00		15 00-20 00		
Kingston	12 37 5	15 12					12 00			10 00			15 00		
Niagara Falls	12 00	18 00		15 00	18 00		12 00	18 45		12 00	15 00		25 00		
Toronto													00.70		
St. Catharines.	15 00	18 00)	10 00	10 00		12 50			9 00			22 50		
Hamilton	13 50-15 00	16 50-18 00)		13 00-14 00		/ 11.50			11 00-13 00			23 00	25 00-28 00	
Brantford		12 00-16 50		10 50-12 60				12 00-13 50			12 00-13 50				
Guelph	16 00)				12 00			0.00				18 60	
Berlin	10 50)	10 00			10 30								
Stratford	10.00			10 00						12 00					2
London	12 00			8 00						10 00					
St. Thomas	15 60			10.50			12 00			14 00-16 00			*3 00	-3 60	
Chatham	15 00-18 00	20 00-22 00)	10 50	12 00		10 50	15 00		12 30	14 00				

Windsor Sault Ste. Marie Port Arthur	10 80 12 00-15 00 15 0	15 00 00-18 00	10 80 0- 9 00	14 00	11 80 50- 9 00	15 00	12 00	15 00	25 00	28 75
		27 00 54	****	* ****	16 50	27 00 54 54	18 00	18 00	3 50	4 75
Manitoba— Brandon		19 50	15 00	16 50	15 00	18 00	14 00	18 00	23 40	26 50
Saskatchewan— Regina	18 00	24 00	14 00	18 00	15 00	19 00	16 00			26 30
Alberta— Edmonton	20 00	25 00	13 00 18 00	0-20 00	14 00	16 00	16 00	22 00		*******
British Columbia						10 00	10.00	18 00		48.00
Vancouver New Westminster		21 00 60 54 22 00 54	15 00 21 00 18 00	0-22 50 60 54 19 25 60 54	15 00 18 00	18 00 60 54 12	50-15 00 15	00-18 00 . 54 .		
		99 50 50 54	18 00 21 00	-24 00 60 54	21 00	18 00 60 60 24 00	10.00	20 00 60 60		30 00
			18 00	21 50			18 00	20 00		*** **** ** **
* Per 100 miles			18 00	91.50			18 00	20 00		

^{*} Per 100 miles. † All piece work. ‡ 34½c, per hour on main line. 29c, per hour in yard. | On piece work system, but were increased 20 per cent in past 10 years.

WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909





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WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—I., GRAINS AND FODDER—Continued. WHEAT, ONTARIO, NO. 2 WHITE.

Price per bushel at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Toronto Globe.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	\$ cts.	Cts.	Cts.	\$ cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	\$ cts.	Cts.	Cts.	\$ cts.	Cts.	\$ cts
January	88	93	90	59	57	57	65-67	85	83-831	681-69	65-651	65	76-77	68 681	78	1 02	78	705	96	$93\frac{1}{2}$ -9
February	88	(0 98 11 00	86-87	66	57	57-58	80-82	75-77	86	70	65-66	64½-65	74	711	83	1 05	79-793	70-71	97-98	98-9
March	88	1 02	88	66-671	561-58	59-593	80	74	86	68	641-65	66	725 73	71-711	1 01	1 07	77	71-72	96-97	(1 0
April	87	£1 03	89	65	60	68	75	75	86	69-70	651-66	66-665	721 73	68½-69	93-94	(1 04 11 05	79	71-721	90-91	11 0
May	95-97	(1 05 11 06	83	63	60	85	74-75	75	(1 00 1 01	68	65-65	67	77	71	90-91	1 00	81	{ 721 731	91-92	11 2
June	1 00	1 05	82	63-64	60	1 00	73-74	71	1 05	745	64-65	69	781	73	93-94	97-98	85	85	92-93	11 3
July	92	98	76-77	61	60	85	63	64	78	70	70-72	63	76-77	75	89-90	97-98	815	90	78-79	(1 2
August	93-94	1 05	77	58	56	73-74	643	75	66	67-671	68-69	65	80	75-751	92-93	86-88	70,71	871-88	82-83	(1 0
September	1 02	95-96	75	59	52	60	64	80	68	66-67	66-67	65	66-77	741-75	1 06	74-75	69-70	86-87	851-86	97-9
October	91-92	871-88	64	58	58	64	70	78	64-65	671-68	66	64	65	75-751	(1 04)1 05	74	725	1 00	f 901	97-9
November	93	90-91	66-65	57	57	67	80	83	69	66-67	63½-64	67	68	(771 1 781	(1 03 11 04	80	70	1 03½ 1 04	89-90	11 0
December	93	90	64-66	57 -	57	65-651	85	83	68	65	64-645	72		771-78			71	95-96	93-94	11 0
Average	92.66	97:89	78:45	61:10	57:60	70.125	73:04	76:58	80:02	68:47	65:91	66:16	73:00	73:31	94:66	92:375	76:18	83.81	90.43	108-1

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- 25. Sheep, export ewes.
- 26. Turkeys.
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WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—II. ANIMALS AND MEATS.

ENGLISH, BONELESS, BREAKFAST BACON.

Price per pound at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Montreal Gazette.

Month.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1996	1907	1908	1909
	ets.	cts.	ets.	cts.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	cts.	ets.
anuary	12-13	9-101	9-10	11-12	111-	9-113	91	81-91	10-12	10-12	11-112	13-14	15	14-15	13-14	13	15	15	12½	$14\frac{1}{2}$
ebruary.	11	9-101	9-10	111-12		9-111	9-10	81-91	10-12	101-11	11-112	14-15	15	14-15	121-13	13	15	15-16	13½	141
larch	11	104	9-10	12-13		9-101	9-10	81-91	12-121	i0½-11	11-12	14-15	14-15	14-15	121-131	125	15	151-16	13½	15
pril	11	9-101	9-10	12-13		9-101	8-9	10	12	101-11	111-13	14-15	14-15	14-15	$12\frac{1}{2} - 13\frac{1}{2}$	$12\frac{1}{2}$	$15\frac{1}{2}$	151-16	131	141
ay	a i	9-101	9-10	111-	10-12	10-101	81-91	101-111	12	101-11	11½-13	14-15	14-15	14-15	13	14	161-17	15-15)	141	141
ine	11	9-101	9-10		10-12	10-101	81-91	101-111	12	101-11	10-12	14-15	14-15	14-15	13	14	171-18	141-15	14	14
ıly	11-12	9-10	91-10		10-12	10-101	$8\tfrac{1}{2} \cdot 9\tfrac{1}{2}$	11-12	111-12	102-11	10-14	14-15	14-15	14-15	13	14	171-18	15	14	14
ugust	10-11	9-10	91-101		10-12	9-11	$8\frac{1}{2} - 9\frac{1}{2}$	11-12	111-12	111-12	11-14	14-15	14-15	14-15	125	15	161-17	14	15	15
ptember.	9-10	9-10	91-101	12-12)	10-12	9-11	$8\frac{1}{2} - 9\frac{1}{2}$	11-12	111-12	111-121	12-14	14-15	14-15	14-15	12½	17	161-17	14	15	161-17
ctober	9-10	9-10	10½-11	11½- 12½	10-12	9-11	$7\frac{1}{2} - 8\frac{1}{2}$	12-13	10-13	111-121	12-14	14-15	14-15	14-15	13	16	163-17	14-15	161	18
ovember.	9-10	9-10	12		9-113	9-11	$8\frac{1}{2}-9\frac{1}{2}$	12-13	10-13	113-123	12-14	142-15	14-15	13-14	13	15	161-17	15-16	16½	18
ecember	9-10	9-10	11-12	11½- 12½	9-11-2	9-10	81-91	10-12	10-12	11-12	13-14	141-15	14-15	13-14	13	15	15	14½	161	17
Average	10:625	0.635	10.061	12:015	11:041	10:020	8-979	10:791	11:625	11:236	12:125	141458	14:583	14:333	12.937	141250	16:220	14:958	141583	15:45

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.-II. ANIMALS AND MEAT-Continued.

BEEF, DRESSED.

Price per cwt., at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations furnished by the Harris Abattoir Company, Limited, Toronto.

Month.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
	ets.	ets.	cts.	ets.	ets.	cts.	cts.	ets.	cts.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.
anuary															6.46	5.92	6.22	6.70	7.37	7.3
ebruary.														6.45	6.51	6.26	6.47	6.88	7.56	7.43
farch														6.35	6.41	6.29	6.80	7.02	7.50	7.7
pril														6.81	6.77	7.36	7.18	7.34	8.53	8.2
lay														7.14	7.03	8.03	7.15	7.69	9.05	9.5
une						****		******						7.09	7.56	7.60	7.36	8.38	9.10	10.7
uly								******	*****					6.61	7.40	6.97	7.27	7.89	8.26	10.
ugust								******						6.54	6.59	6.36	6.88	7.53	7.47	10.
eptember														6.40	6.34	6.09	6.78	7.27	7.31	10.0
etober														6.11	5.93	5.63	6.41	6.84	7.16	9.5
lovember							*****							5.74	5.80	5.48	5.99	6.55	6.89	9.1
ecember												******	*****	6.26	6.27	6.28	6.74	7.12	7.49	9.2 9.2
Average														6.500	6.589	6.522	6.770	7. 268	7 807	9.3

WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—II. ANIMALS AND MEATS-Continued.

CATTLE, WESTERN, PRIME, OFF CARS, AT WINNIPEG, MAN.

Price per cwt., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Manitoba Free Press and The Winnipeg Commercial.

Month.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	ets,	ets.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	ets.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.
anuary	4.50	4.00	5.00	5.00	2.25	3.00	3.50	3.00	3.75	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	4.00	3.50	3.00	3.25	3.75	3.25	3.5
ebruary.	4.25	3.50	5.00	5.00	2.25	3.00	3.00	3.25	3.75	3.50	3.50	4.00	3.50	4.00	3.50	4.00	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.1
arch	5.00	3.50	5.00	5.00	2.25	3.00	3.00	3.25	3.75	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.50	4.50	3.50	4.00	4.00	4.50	4.50	3.5
pril	5.00	3.50	5.50	4.00	2.25	3.50	3.25	3.50	3.75	4.75	4.00	4.00	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.00	4.25	4.50	4.00	3.7
ay	4.00	3.50	5.25	4.00	2.25	3.50	3.25	4.00	4.00	4.50	3.50	4.50	4.75	4.50	4.75	4.50	4.25	5.00	5.00	5.0
ine	4.00	4.00	5.50	3.50	3.00	3.75	3.00	4.00	4.00	4.50	3.50	5.00	4.75	4.50	5.00	3.50	4.50	5.50	5.00	5.1
ıly	4.00	4.00	5.50	3.50	3.00	3.50	3.00	4.25	4.25	4.50	4.00	4.50	4.25	4.50	4.50	3.50	4.25	6.00	4.50	4.7
ugust	3.00	4.00	5.50	3.50	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.50	5.00	4.00	3.50	3.50	3.75	3.50	3.50	3.00	3.75	4.75	4.00	4.
ptember	3.00	3.50	5.50	3.50	3.00	3.00	3.25	3.50	3.25	4.00	3.25	3.25	3.75	3.00	3.50	3.25	3.50	4.00	3.75	4.6
tober	2.50	3.50	5.50	3.25	3.00	3.00	3.50	3.25	3.25	3.50	3.00	3.25	3.50	2.75	3.00	3.25	3.25	4.00	3.75	3.7
ovember	2.75	3.50	5.50	3.25	3.00	3.00	3.25	3.00	3.25	3.00	3.00	3.25	4.00	2.50	2.50	3.25	3.75	3.50	3.75	3.7
ecember	3.00	3.00	5.50	3.25	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.25	3.00	3.50	3.50	3.50	2.50	2.75	3.25	3.50	3.75	3.50	4.0
Average	3.750	3 625	5 354	3 895	2 687	3.187	3.166	3.458	3.770	3.895	3.520	3.854	4.020	3.729	3.708	3.541	3.833	4.416	4.062	4.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—II. ANIMALS AND MEATS.—Continued.

BUTCHERS' CATTLE: CHOICE STEERS.

Price per cwt., at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Toronto Globe.

Month.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
	s	8	\$	\$	\$	s	8	8	s	s	s	s	8	s	s	s	s	\$	8	\$
January	3.75	3.75	3.50 3.75	3.50 3.75	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.90-	3.50	4.25	4.00 4.25	4.00 4.25	4.00	4.75	4.20	4.00	4.40	4.25	4.50 4.60	5.00
February.	3.75	3.25	3.50	3.50	3.25	3.00	2.75 3.25	3.00-	3.40	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.40	4.50	4.20	4.00	4.40	4.60	4.20 5.10	5.15 5.65
March	3.87½ 4.12½	3.75	3.50	3.50	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.00	4.00 4.25	4.25	3.50 4.30	4.20	4.15	4.75	4.75	4.65 4.85	5.35
April	4.50	3.25	4.00	3.50 4.25	3.00	3.75	3.00	2.50 3.50	3.50	4.25	3.90 4.25	4.00	4.25	4.10	4.60	4.50	4.40	4.90 5.15	5.35	5.25
Мау		4.75 5.50	4.00 4.50	4.12\\ 4.25	3.00 3.75	4.00	3.00	3.50	3.50	4.40	4.00	4.10	5.60	4.75	4.65	5.40	5.00	5.10	5.50 5.80 5.40	5.40 6.12 5.65
June		5.00		3.50 4.25	3.50 4.00	4.25	3.00	3.50-	3.50	4.25	4.25	4.60 5.00	5.60 5.85 5.25	4.70 4.80 4.70	4.65 4.75 4.80	5.30 5.45 4.90	4.65	5.50 5.75 4.90	5.80	6.40 5.75
July		5.00	3.87½ 4.00	3.87½ 4.12½	3.25	3.90 4.00	3.15	3.50-	4.00	4.25	4.25 4.50 4.00	4.50 4.75 4.40	5.75	4.90	5.00	5.20	4.75	5.50	5.75	6.25
August	3.50 3.75	3.00	3.87½ 4.00	3.87½ 4.00	3.25	3.70	3.25	3.50-	4.00	3.75 4.25	4.25	4.75	5.75	4.75	4.65 4.25	4.65	4.60	4.90	5.00	6.15
eptember		3.50	3.621	3.50	3.00	3.45	3.00	3.50-	4.10 4.20 3.75	3.50 4.00 4.00	4.35 4.65 4.00	4.50 4.85 4.25	5.00 4.75	4.50	4.60	4.50	4.65	4.65	4.75	5.75
October	5.00	3.50	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25 3.30 3.00	2.75 3.00 2.75	3.50- 3.75 3.30-	4.00 3.75	4.50	4.25	4.50	5.00	4.50	4.50	4.40	4.25	4.75	4.80	5.50
November	3.50	3.25	4.00	3.00 3.50 3.00	3.00 3.50 3.00	3.25	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.10	4.30	4.40 4.25	4.85	4.40	4.10	4.30	4.50	5.00	4.80	6.40
December.	4.00	3.00	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.00	3.25	3.50	4.00	4.80	4.75	4.35	5.00	4.40	4.65	4.50	4.50	4.00	4.75	5.70
Average	4 183	3 963	3 874	4 453	3 965	3.711	3.020	3.393	3.804	3.878	4.229	4.362	4.900	4.470	4.495	4.570	4.518	4.854	4.952	5.64

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—II. ANIMALS AND MEATS.—Continued. FOWLS.

Price per lb., at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Montreal Gazette.

Month.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
	ets.	ets.	cts.	cts.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.
anuary	7-9	7-8	8	5-6	6-8	7-73	6-65	4-6½	6-7	4-5	5-6	4-6	6-61	8-10	7-8	8]-11	7-9	7-83	6-8	101-1
ebruary.	10	8-9	8	5-6	9-10	7-8	71-8	3-51	7-75	51-6	5-6	4-6	63-7	8-10	7-8	7-11	7-9	9-10	7-10	124-14
larch	13-14		8	6	9-10					55-6		4-6	61-7	8-9	7-8	7-8	7-9	9-10		14 -15
pril								400000							7-8					
lay						*****		****												
ine						*****														
uly																				
ugust						*****			******											
eptember																				
ctober											******									
ovember	7-8	7-8	6-7	6-7	6-7	6-7	$6-6\frac{1}{2}$	6-7	7-71	5-51	5-6	6	7-9	7-8	8-9	8-9	7-8	10-12	8-9	13-14
ecember.	9-8	7-8	61-71	6-61	61-71	6-7	$6-6\frac{1}{2}$	7	5-6	5-51	5-6	4-5	8-10	7-8	8-10	7-9	$7{-}8\tfrac{1}{2}$	6-8	8-9	13-14
												-								
Average	9.500	7.750	7.500	5.950	7.900	6.937	6.625	5.750	6.625	5.300	5.500	5.100	7.350	8.300	7.916	8.550	7.850	8.950	8.125	13.150

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.-- II. ANIMALS AND MEATS.--Continued.

HAMS: SMOKED, MEDIUM SIZED,

Price per lb. at Montreal, Que, on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Journal of Commerce.

Month.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
	ets.	ets.	ets.	cts.	ets.	ets.	cts.	ets.	ets.	ets.	cts.	cts.	ets.	ets.	cts.	cts.	cts.	eta.	cts.	cts.
anuary	111121	10-11	101-11	121-15	12-13	9-101	9-10	9-10	11 -13	101-13	10-113	13 -14	13-14	12-14	121-13	91-117	125	14	141-151	13½
Febru'y	11-12	10-11	101-11	121-13	12-13	9-101	9-10	81-10	11-13	101-13	10-113	131-15	121-14	12-14	11-13	91-117	13	14-153	14-151	135
farch	11-113	101-11	101-11	13-14	11-12	9-101	9-10	9-10-	11-13	101-13	10-112	121-14	14-15	12-14	11-13	91-117	131	141-151	14	14
April	11-112	101-111	91-101	121-13	9-11	9-101	81-91	9-10-	11-13	10-12	11-115	121-14	12-14	121-14	11-13	93-112	131	143-153	131	14
fay	111-12	101-111	10-103	121-131	95-11	9-101	9-10	9-101	111-12	10-111	12-14	121-14	12-14	13-14	10½-13	12	14	14½-15½	13½	14
une	111-12	101-111	10-103	121-131	91-11	10-11	9-10	101-121	111-12	10-101	12-14	121-14	12-14	13-14-	101-13	14	14	141-151	13½	151
uly	13	10-11	10 1 -11	121-131	91-11	10-11	9 93	11-13	101-11	11-12	11-131	$12\frac{1}{2}-14$	121-141	131-141	101-13	14	14	141-151	13½	1.5½
ugust.	13	101-111	11-112	121-131	91-11	9-11	71	11-13	101-11	11-131	12-14	131-141	121-14	131-14	101-13	14	$15\frac{1}{2}$ -16	14½-15½	131	12-13
ept	12-12	101-111	11-112	12-13	10-13	9-11	10-11	11-13	10 1 -11	111-121	12-14	131-141	121-14	13-14	$11-13\frac{1}{2}$	14	$15\frac{1}{2}$ -16	141-151	13½	13½-14
ctober	12-12	101-111	11-125	12-14	10-13	9-11	10-12	12-14	101-11	121-131	12-14	131-141	12-14	13-14	10-14	14	15½-16	13½-14	14	141-15
lov	10-11	101-111	11-112	12-13	10-13	9-11	10-12	12-14	103-11	12-131	12-14	131-141	12-14	121-13	10-14	13	151-16	141-15	14	18
)ec ,	10-11	101-111	11-121	111-121	91-11	9-11	9-10	12-14	101-13	10-111	12-14	131-141	12-14	121-13	91-12	13	15	14-15)	14	16
verage	11.75	10.864	10.895	12.840	11.020	9.979	9.604	11.208	11.416	11.625	12 229	13.666	13. 270	13.312	11 895	12.54	14 375	14.75	13 895	14.5

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—II. ANIMALS AND MEATS.—Continued.

HOGS: CHOICE SELECTS.

Price per cwt., f.o.b., at West Toronto stock yard markets, on first market day of each month: quotations from The Toronto Globe.

Month.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	8	s	8	\$	s	\$	\$	\$	8	\$	s	\$	\$	\$,	\$
anuary	4.00-	4.00-	4.00-	5.75-	4.75-	4.00-	3.70	4.00-	4.70-	4.50	4.37}	6.50	6.70	6.00	5.25	4.90	6.10	6.40	5.70	5.75
	4.25	4.25	4.30	6.00	5.00	4.15		4.13	4.75											6,00
ebruary.	4.00	4.25	4.25	6.50-	4.50-	4.20-	4.20-	4.25-	5.00-	4.38	4.875	6.25	6.00	5.30	4.75	5.50	6.50	6.85	4.90	6.50
	4.25	4.50	4.30		4.80	4.50	4.25	4.38	5.13							1				6.75
arch	4.00-	4.40-	4.30-	6.75-	4.25-	4.00-	3.90-	4.90-	5.00-	4.25	5.371	6.50	6.00	6.10	5.00	5.60	6.85	6.90	5.00	6.50
	4.25	4.60	4.90	7.00	4.40	4.10	4.00	5.00	5.13											6.75
oril	4.50			5.75-	4.30-	4.60-	3.75-	5.15-	4.60-	4.375	6.25	6.50	6.00	6.10	4.75	6.25	7.25	6.90	5.75	6.90
			5.25	6.00	4.40	4.75	3.80	5.25	4.63											7.15
ay	4.871	5.25 -	5.50-	6.75-	4.60-	4.75-	3.95-	5.00-	4.95-	4.50	6.25	6.75	7.00	6.25	5.10	7.00	7.15	6.20	6.40	7.25
		5.50	5.60	6.80	4.75	4.80	4.00	5.15	5.00											7.50
me	5.20	5.25	4.75-	6.50-	4.60-	4.25-	4.10-	5.25-	5.00-	5.00	6.371	7.00	6.871	6.25	5.25	6.25	7.30	7.15	6.00	7.50
- 1		5.50	5.00	6.75	4.65	4.40	4.13	5.35	5.10	1		- 1								7.75
ly	5.00-	5.30-	5.40-	6.50-	4.50-	4.30-	2.75-	5.55-	5.20-	5.00	6.371	7.25	7.00	5.65	5.10	6.65	7.50	6.60	6.40	7.60
	5.25		5.50		4.75	4.35	3.00	5.60	5.38											7.75
ugust	5.00-	5.50-	5.60-	6.25-	4.90-	4.75-	4.15-	5.80-	5.95-	4.50	6.25	7.25	7.374	6.50	5.60	7.00	7.90	6.90	6.90	7.90
	5.25		5.75		5.00	5.00	4.25	5.85	6.00											
ptember	5.25			6.10-	5.00-	4.40-	4.15-	5.75-	4.75	4.75	6.00	7.25	7.25	6.25	5.37}	6.123	6.40	6.25	6.25	8.00
					5.25	4.50	4.25	5.80												
etober	5.121					3.90-	3.75-	5.60-	4.50	4.621	6.25	7.123	6.373	5.60	5.25	6.25	6.65	6.121	6.25	7.95
		$5.12\frac{1}{2}$			5.00	4.00	3.85	5.70				7.371								
ovember	3.80-			5.50-		3.90-	3.75-	4.40-	4.13	4.25	4.75	$5.62\frac{1}{2}$	6.00	5.40	4.90	5.50-	5.75	6.00	5.75	7.50
	4.00	4.20	5.40		4.30	4.00	3.85	4.50								6.00				
cember	4.00-	4.00-		5.00-		3.50-	3.75-	4.35-	4.38	4.371	6.00	6.121	6.00	4.60	4.80	$6.37\frac{1}{2}$	6.40	5.00	6.10	7.40
- 1	4.15	4.25	5.40	5.15	4.00	3.60	3.85	4.38	-											
Average	4 620	4 824	4 985	6 919	4 604	4 970	3 868	5 046	4 874	4 695	5 769	6 680	6 547	5 822	5.003	6.220	6 819	6.439	5 050	7 90

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—II. ANIMALS AND MEATS.—Continued.

Hogs, Dressed.

Price per cwt., at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations furnished by the Harris Abattoir Company, Limited, Toronto.

Month.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
														8	s	8	\$	\$	\$	8
January									******						6.75	7.09	8.84	9.43	8.32	9.30
ebruary.														7.99	6.55	7.49	9.29	9.45	7.78	9.58
larch														8.41	6.70	7.88	9.32	9.37	7.55	9.72
														8.77	6.75	8.56	9.88	9.50	8.85	10.16
														8.39	7.19	9.23	10.17			
														8.32				9.35	8.77	10.12
															7.19		10.56	9.86	8.81	10.75
dy														8.20	7.80	9.32	10.95	9.81	9.88	11.25
igust														8.77	8.15	9.73	10.44	9.78	9.58	11.25
ptember							*** ***							8.30	7.96	9.19	9.72	9.05	10.03	11.00-
etober,														7.76	7.71	8.68	9.39	8.85	9.35	11.50
vember														6.98	6.96	8.03	8.68	8.42	8.78	11.50
ecember											••••			6.78	6.61	8.39	8.66	8.07	8.87	11.25 10.50- 11.00
Average														F. 000	7.193		9.658			

WHOLESALE PRICES, 1899-1999

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—ANIMALS AND MEATS.—Continued.

LARD, PURE, IN TIERCES.

Price, per lb., at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Toronto Globe.

Month.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
	ets.	cts.	ets.	cts.	cts.	cts.	ets.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	ets.	ets.	cts.	cts.	cts.	ets.	ets.	cts.	ets.
anuary.	81-9	81-81	91-10	11	10	8	72	63	61	61	61	$9\frac{1}{2}$	11	11	$8\frac{1}{2}$	72-8.00	107	121	112	12
ebruary	81-9	8]-8]	91-91	12	93	8	8	61	7	61	61	10	11	101	72	8.00	102	121	112	12
arch	81/2	8]-8]	10	13½	9	72	8	61	7	61	61	101	11	101	8-81	9-91	10%	121	112	12
pril	91	81-81	10-101	13	81	8	8	7	71	61	72-81	101	111	$10\frac{1}{2}$	8	9-91	11	121	111	13
lay	91-91	83-9	10-101	123	81	9	71-71	7	71	61	81	101	111	103	71-81	9-91	111	$12\frac{1}{2}$	111	13
me	91	9-91	91-101	12½	81	9	7	7	71	61	81	$10\frac{1}{2}$	111	10%	72-72	91-91	$11\frac{1}{2}$	121	112	13
uly	91	91-10	91-10	12½	8	82	7	6½	8	6½	81	10%	111	10	71-71	91-91	111	121	112	14
ugust	91-91	101	91-10	13-131	8	81	61	61	8	61	8-81	103	111	92	7	93-93	111	12	12	14
ept'mber	81-9	101	91-10	121-121	81-9	8½	61	61	71-72	61	9	111	101	91	71-71	10	111	12	121	14
ctober	81-81	101-11	91-10	121-121	9	81	61	63	71	61	93-10	112	101	91	$7-7\frac{3}{4}$	103	11½	121	$13\frac{1}{2}$	15
ov'mber	81-81	101	91-10	121-123	9	8-81	61	6½	71	61	91	111	107	91	77-81	102	121	12½	134	15
ecember	81-81	10	10-101	111	81	8-81	63	61	7	61	92	10}	11	81	71-8	102	121	12	12½	15}
verage	8.955	9.550	9.895	12.456	8.822	8,364	7.176	6.729	7.364	6.687	9.262	10.604	11.041	10.010	7.825	9.278	11.395	12.229	12.062	13.1

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE No. 23.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—II. ANIMALS AND MEATS.—Continued.

MUTTON, DRESSED.

Price per cwt., at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations furnished by the Harris Abattoir Company, Limited, Toronto, Ont.

Month.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	[1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
														\$	8	s	\$	\$	5	\$
lanuary															8.31	8.52	9.72	10.23	10.46	10.69
ebruary.														8.24	8.28	8.61	10.50	11.06	11 29	11.95
fareh														8.83	8.68	9.33	11.13	11.98	11.85	12.44
pril																				
lay																				10.00
une,														10.11	11.02	12.45	13.10	14.90	14.60	10.00
uly														8.80				12.83		9.50
ugust																9.63		10.99	10.51	
eptember														7.00	7.71					9.00
etober .																9.04		9.86	8.72	9.00
ovember									*****						6.91	9.22	10.22	9.07	8.10	8.50
																8.40	9.62	8.66	8.07	8.50
ecember .	****	*****	****						*****					6.92	7.84	8.87	9.12	8.50	9.32	8.50
verage																				

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—II. ANIMALS AND MEATS.—Continued.

PORK : HEAVY CANADA SHORT CUT MESS.

Prices per barrel, at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Journal of Commerce.

Month.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
		8	s s	s	8	\$	8	s	٩.	\$	s	8	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	8	s
January	14.00-	15.50-	14.75-	20.00	17.00-	15.50-	13.50-	11.00-	15.00-	16.00-	15.00-	19.50-	22.00-	24.50-	18.50	17.50	19.00-	22.50-	20.50-	22.00
	15.00	16.00	15.00	21.00-	18.00	16.00		12.00	16.00	16.50	15.50	20.00	22.50	25.00			20.00	23.00	21.00	22.50
February.	13.00-	15.50-	15.75-	22.00	17.00-	15.50-	13.50-	11.00-	15.00-	15.00-	15.00-	20.50-	22.50-	24.00	18.00	17.50	20.00	21.50-	20.50-	22.50
	14.00	16.00	16.25	23.00-	18.00	16.00	14.00	12.00	16.00	16.00	15.50	21.00	23.00					23.50	21.00	23.00
March	12.50-	15.00-	16.50-	23.00	15.75-	14.00-	13.50-	11.00-	17.00-	15.00-	15.00-	19.00	21.50-	24.00	17.50-	17.50	20.00	21.50-	20.50-	23.00
	13.00	15.50	17.00	24.00-	16.50	15.00	14.50	12.00	18.00	16.00	15.50		22.00		18.00			23.50	21.00	23.50
April					15.00-	14.00-	14.50-	12.50-	16.50-	14.00-	15.00-	19.00	22.00-	24.00	18.00-	18.00-	20.00-	22.50-	20.50-	23.00
				22.50-		15.00	15.50	13.00	17.00	15.00	15.50		22.50		18.50	19.00		23.50	21.00	23.50
May	16.50-	17.00-	16.25-	21.50	17.00-	17.00-	13.50-	12.50-	16.00-	15.00-	18.00-	19.00	22.00-	24.00	18.50	21.00-	22.50	22.50-	22.00-	23.00
	17.00	17.50	16.50		18.00		14.50	13.00	16.50	15,50	19.50		22.50 [1		22.00		23.50	22.50	23.50
June	17.00	17.00-	16.25-	21.00-	18.00	17.00	12.00-	13.00	16.50-	15.00-	18.00-	19.00	24.50-	22.00-	18.50	21.00-	22.50	22.50-	22.00-	24.00
		17.50	16.50	22.00			12.50	14.00	17.00	15.50	19.50		25.00	22.50		22,00		23.50	22.50	24.50
July	17.50	16.50-	16.50-	21.00-	18.00-	17.00	11.00	13.50-	16.50-	15.00-	18.00-	19.00	24.50-	22.00-	17.00	21.00-	22.50	22.00-	21.50-	24.00
	18.00	17.00	16.75	22.00	19.00			14.00	17.00	16.50	19.00		25.00	22.50		22.00		23.50	22.00	24.50
August	17.50-	17.00-	16.75-	21.00-	18.00-	16.00	12.00	14.50-	16.00-	15.00-	18.00-	19.00	24.50-	20.50-	17.00	20.00-	22.50	22.00-	23.00-	27.50
	18.00	17.25	17.50	21.50	19.00-			15.00	16.50	16.50	19.50		25.00	21.00		22.00		23.50	23.50	28.00
September	17.50-	17.00-	16.75-	21.00-	19.00	15.50-	11.00	15.00-	16.00-	15.00-	18.50-	19.00	24.50-	20.50-	18.00	20.00-	22.50	22.00-	23.00-	27.50
		17.25	17.50	21.50	20.00	16.00		15.50	16.50	16.50	20.00		25.00	21.00		21.00		22.50	23.50	28.00
October .				23.00	21.00-	14.50-	10.00-	16.00	16.00-	15.00-	19.50-	21.50-	24.50-	20.50-	18.00	20.00-	22.50-	22.50-	25.00-	31.00
	18.00	17.25	17.00		22.00	15.00	10.50		16.50	16.50	21.00	22.00	25.00	21.00		21.00	23.00	23.00	25.50	
November	17.50-	17.00-	16.50-	24.00-	19.00-	14.50-	10.00-	16.00	16.00-	15.00-	19.50-	19.00	24.50-	19.50-	18.00	21.00	22.50-	22.50-	25.00-	26.25
	18.00	17.25	17.00	25.00	20.00	15.00	11.00		16.50	16.50	21.00		25.00	20.00			23.00	23.00	25.50	
December	16.00-	16.00-	16.50-	18.00-	16.50-	14.50-	10.00-	16.00	16.00-	15.00-	19.50-	19.00	24.50-	18.50	17.50	20.00-	22.50-	22.50-	25.00-	31.00
	16.50	16.25	18.00	20.00	17.50	15.00	11.00		16.50	15.50	20.00		25.00			21.00	23.00	23.00	25.50	
Average	16,229	16.666	16.562	21.770	18 052	15 533	12 312	13.770	16.354	15 569	18 020	10 427	23,000	99 145	17 058	19 921	21 687	92 210	21 016	95 59

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909,--II. ANIMALS AND MEATS.--Continued.

SHEEP, EXPORT EWES.

Prices, per cwt., at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Toronto Globe.

Month.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
	\$	\$	8	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	s	\$	8	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
January		5.00- 6.00	5.00-	4.00-	3.50- 4.50	3.00- 3.50	2.75- 3.00	2.25-	3.00	3.25-	3.25-	3.00-	3.00-	3.50- 4.00	2.50- 2.75	3.25- 4.25	4.25-	4.50- 4.75	3.75- 4.25	3.25-
February.	5.25- 5.75			5.00-		3.00-	2.50-	3.00-	3.00-	3.25-	3.00-	3.00-	3.00-	3.50- 4.00	3.00-	3.50- 4.60	4.50- 5.00	4.50- 5.25	4.50	3.75- 4.25
March	5.25- 6.25	4.50- 5.50	4.50- 6.00	5.00- 6.00	3.50- 4.00	3.00-	2.50- 2.75	2.50- 3.00	3.00-	3.25-3.50	3.50- 4.00	3.00-	3.50-	3.50- 4.00	3.00- 4.25	3.50- 4.50	4.75- 5.25	4.75- 5.25	4.50- 5.00	4.00-
April	6.00- 7.50	4.50- 5.50	4.50- 6.50	6.50	4.00	3.75- 4.50	2.75- 3.00	3.00-	3.25-3.75	3.50	3.50- 4.00	3.00-	3.50-	3.50- 4.00	3.50- 4.00	3.75- 5.50	5.25- 5.75	4.75- 5.25	4.75- 5.25	4.50- 5.00
May	7.00		7.00	6.50	5.00	3.75- 4.00	3.25-3.50	3.25-3.50	3.50- 4.00	3.75- 4.00	4.00- 5.00	3.50- 4.00	4.00-	3.50- 4.00	3.25-3.75	3.50- 5.25	4.75- 5.25	5.50- 6.00	4.50- 5.25	4.50- 5.25
June	7.50	6.00- 7.50	6.00- 7.75 cwt.	6.00-	3.75-	3.90- 4.10	3.00-	3.25-3.50	3.50- 4.00	3.50- 3.75	4.00- 4.25	3.75- 4.00	4.00-	3.50- 4.00	4.00-	3.00- 4.25	4.00-	5.50	4.50- 5.00	4.25-4.75
lul y	7.00	4.00- 4.50		4.00- 5.50	3.75	3.00- 3.50	2.75- 3.00	3.00- 3.50	3.25- 3.30	3.00- 3.25	3.00- 4.00	3.50- 3.75	3.65- 3.75	2.75- 3.70	3.00- 4.15	3.75- 3.90	4.25- 4.40	4.50- 5.00	3.75- 4.15	3.50- 4.00a
August		3.50-	3.25-		cwt. 3.25- 3.50	3.60- 3.75	3.00- 3.15	2.90- 3.10	3.00-	3.50-	3.75- 4.00	3.40-	3.50-	2.50- 3.60	3.00- 4.00	3.00- 4.15	4.25-	4.25-	75- 4.10	3.50-
September	4.75	5.00-		3.75-	3.00-	3.00-	2.75- 3.25	3.00-	3.25-	3.50-	3.50-	3.40-3.60	3.40-3.75	2.50- 3.40	3.00-	3.00- 4.20	4.40-4.60	4.40	3.50- 4.25	3.50- 4.00
October .	4.50	4.00-4.50	4.50	5.00	3.25- 4.00	3.00-	3.00-	3.00-	3.50-3.60	3.25-3.50	3.25-3.50	3.00-	3.25-3.40	2.50- 3.50	2.75- 3.75	3.00- 4.10	4.25-4.50	4.40	3.50	3.50-
November	4.25	4.50	4.50	4.50	3.30	2.75- 3.00	2.50- 2.75	3.00-	3.00-	3.25-3.40	3.25-3.40	3.00- 3.25	3.25-	3.25-3.40	3.40-3.50	4.00-	4.50-	4.40	3.50	3.50-
December	4.40-4.75	3.50- 5.00	4.00-4.50	3.50- 4.50	2.90- 3.00	2.75- 3.00	2.75- 3.15	3.00-	3.40-3.50	3.00-	3.00-	2.75- 3.60	3.25-3.40	2.50- 3.40	2.50- 2.85	4.00-	4.50-4.85	4.00	3.25-	4.00
Average	5.500	4.991	4.812	4.933	3.654	3.333	2.923	3.187	3.354	3.437	3,639	3 339	3.583	3.333	3.450	3.893	4.629	4.708	4.218	4.016

TURKEYS.

Price per lb., in Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Montreal Gazette.

Month.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	ets.	cts.	cts.	ets.	cts.	ets.	ets.	cts.	ets.	ets.	ets.	cts.	ets.	ets.	ets.
lanuary.	101-111	10-12	91-10	11-12	9-10	81-9	7-73	81-9	9-91	9-91	9	8-9	10-101	14-15	15-16	14-16	12-15	12-14	12-14	183-19
ebruary	12-14	10-12	9-10	11-12	8-10	81-9	71-8	81-9	91-10	101-103	91-10	8-10	12-13	14-15	14-15	12-14	12-14	131-14	14-16	171-181
larch	14-16	t.,,,,,			8-10				10	11	9-10	8-10	12-13		131-141	14 -14 2	12-14	131-14	12-15	171-181
pril								,							13 -14½					
lay							*****													
une																				
uly																				
ugust																				
'pt'mber																				
ctober																				
lov'mber	$9 - 9\frac{1}{2}$	9-91	9-10	9-91	8-9	8-9	81-9	7-9	91-10	91-10	8-9	$9\frac{1}{2}$ -11	12-13	12-13	14-16	14-16	12-13	141-15		16-17
ecember	9-91	91-10	9-10	9-91	8-9	71-81	7	71-9	8-81	8]-9	8-9	8-9	12½-13	12-13	14-16	15	12-131	10-13	121-13	16-17
	11. 500	10.010	0.500	10.075	0.000	0 500	7 007	0.400	0. 400	9.825	0.050	0.050	10 100	10.500	11 000	14 450	10.050	10.050		

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—II. ANIMALS AND MEATS.—Continued. VEAL, DRESSED.

Price, per cwt., at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations furnished by The Harris Abattoir Company Limited, Toronto.

Month.	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
														s	\$	\$	\$	\$	8	8
anuary									4.1 - 4.7 -						8.37	7.83	9.04	9.92	9.54	10.19
ebruary.														8.87	8.62	8.46	9.98	10.07	9.90	10.73
farch											*****	*****		7.23	6.99	8.05	9.48	8.96	9.02	9.23
pril												*****		7.36	6.76	6.71	8.18	8.39	7.53	6.97
lay														7.73	7.04	8.23	8.70	8.63	7.76	
une														8.33	7.65	8.17	8.96	8.63	8.61	
uly														7.47	7.91	8.30	8.85	9.08	8.69	
ugust														7.43	7.46	8.19	9.22	8.88	9.27	
eptember											******			8.37	7.81	8.72	9.31	8.96	9.14	9.50
ctober														7.67	7.32	8.38	9.02	8.61	9.50	9.50
ovember														7.63	7.43	8.53	8.28	8.02	8.50	9.50
ecember.					:	****								7.29	7.53	8.71	9.92	8.93	9.32	9.50
verage														7.761	~	0.100	9.078		8.898	

WHOLESALE PRICES, 1899-1999



TABLES.

III. DAIRY PRODUCTS.

- 28. Butter, creamery prints.
- 29. Butter, dairy solids.
- 30. Cheese, western coloured.
- 31. Eggs, storage.
- 32. Milk, f.o.b., Montreal, Que.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909: Table No. 28.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—III. DAIRY PRODUCTS. BUTTER: CREAMERY PRINTS.

Price per pound at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Toronto Globe.

Month.	1890.	1891	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January	23 -2	4 21-5	3 27	25	20-21	21-23	21-22	19 20	20 -21	20 -21	22-23	22-23	20 -22	23-24	21-23	22-24	24-25	25-27	28-29	28-2
February	23 -2	5 22-5	4 25-27	24-25	25-26	20-21	21-22	19-20	20 -21	20 -21	22-23	23-24	21 -22	23-24	20-21	22-24	24-25	26-27	28-30	26-2
March	21 -2	2 22-2	4 26	24-25	23-24	14-16	20-22	20-21	22	20 -21	26	23-24	22 - 23	21-23	20-22	27-28	25-26	26-27	30-31	25-2
April	20 -2	1 22-5	4 21-25	24-25	24-25	21-22	22-23	19-21	22	20 -21	$22\frac{1}{2}$	20-22	22 -23	22-23	20-22	24-25	25-26	27-28	31-32	25-2
May	19 -2	0 23-5	5 21-25	24	22	20	17-18	19-20	18	18 -18½	19-20	19-20	22 -23	22-23	18-20	22-23	22-23	27-29	29-30	25-2
June	18 -2	0 21-2	3 21	21-23	18-19	16-171	16-17	16-17	17	161-17	19-20	18-19	19 -20	20-21	17-18	18-20	20-21	20-22	21-22	22
July	18	20-5	1 21-25	22	17-20	17-18	15-16	16-17	17 -18	17 -171	20-21	20-21	$19\frac{1}{2} - 20\frac{1}{2}$	18-20	17-18	19-21	20-21	20-21	22-23	23-2
August	17 -1	8 25	22	23	22-23	19	16-18	17-19	171-19	19	21	21	$19\frac{1}{2} - 20\frac{1}{2}$	18-19	17-18	21-22	20-21	21-23	25-26	23-2
September	161-1	7 24	21-25	23	22-23	21-22	18-19	19-20	20	22 -23	23-24	20-201	19 -20	19-20	19	22-23	23-25	23-24	25=26	23-2
October	18 -1	9 21-	3 22-24	25-26	23-24	21-22	18-20	19-20	20-21	$22\frac{1}{2} - 23$	22-23	21-21	19 -20	21	19-20	22-23	24-25	24-26	25-26	25
November	21 -5	3 27	24-23	25-26	22-23	22	18-20	20	19-20	$22\frac{1}{2}$ -23	23-24	20-21	20 -21	21-22	19-20	22-23	25-26	28-30	26-27	263
December	21 -5	3 27	25	25	23-23	21-22	19-20	19-20	19-20	22 -23	23-24	20-22	23 -24	21-22	21-22	23-25	25-26	29-30	2,-29	27-2

Month.	1890.	189	1.	189	2.	1893	3.	1894.	18	95.	18	96.	18	97.	189	18.	18	99.	19	00,	190	01.	1902.	196	3.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	Cts.	Ct	s.	Ct	s.	Cts	s.	Cts.	C	ts.	C	ts.	-	ts.	Ct	s.	C	ts.	C	ts.	C	ts.	Cts.	C	is.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts
January	17 –18	14 -	15	14 -	18	161	17 1	19-20	1	6	14	151	12	-13	15 -	16	131	141	17-	18	17-	183	16-17	16 -	17	16-18	16-17	23-24	18-20	22-23	22-
February	17	16 -	17	18 -	19	18 -	20 1	19-20	14	-15	131	-15	11	-12	15 -	16	131	-15	17-	18	18-	181	16-16	16	17	15-17	18-19	23-24	19-21	22-23	21-
March	17 -18	18 -	19	19 -	20	18 -	21	20		14	12	-13	123	-135		18	14	-16		24		17	16-17	17	171	16-17	19-20	23-24	20-21	23-24	18-
April	17 -19	18 -	19	t7 -	19	22 -	23 2	20-21		13	15	-17	13	-15		18	13	15	14	16	15-	16	16-17	17 -	171	15-16	19-20	18-19	25-26	23-24	16-
day	15 - 16	17 -	20	15 -	16	17 -	19	19	14	-16	10	12	11	-13	13 -	131	10	111	12-	131		13	16-17	165	171	13-14	19-20	15-17	21-22	23-24	16-
fune	12 -121		15	14 -	15	13 -	14	14	12	-13	11	-12	11	-12	12 -	13		12	13-	14	14-	15	14-15	14	15	11-12	14-15	14½-15	17-18	17-18	
uly	14 -15	151	141	13 -	15	16 -	17 1	5-16	12	-14	10	-12	11	-111	12 -	13		13	16-	17	16-	161	15-16	15	151	11-12	14-15	15	17	18-19	18-
August	12½-14	121	14	151	16	16 -	18	17	14	-15	10 -	-12		123	121	13	14	15	12-	14	16-	17	15-16		15	12-13	16-17	17-18	17-18	21-22	18-
eptember	14 -141	13 -	16	15 -	175	19 -	20 1	7-17-2	15	- 16	13	141	121	-13	14 -	15	16	17	18-	19	16-1	165	15	14 -	15	13-14	17-18	18-20	19-20	21-22	18-
ctober	14 -15	14 -	16	17 -	19	21 -	22 1	8-19		15	121	-13	15	-16	11 -	13		18	18-	19	16-	17	15	15 -	16	13-15	17-18	18-20	19-20	21-22	19-
lovember	14 -17	15 -	17	18 -	20	20 -	21 1	7-171		15	12	-14	15	-16		15	17	-13	18-	19	16-1	17	16-17	16 -	18	14-15	17-18	18-20	22-24	22-23	20-
ecember	14 -16	17 -	18	17 -	19	19 -	20	17	15	-16	12	13		15	121-	13	17	-18	18-	181	16-1	17	16-18	16 -	18	15-16	19-20	18-20	23-24	22-24	22-
Average	15.005	15.0	070	10.0	016	10.0	(5.1	7:010	14.	450	10	000	10	.009	14.	95.4	14	750	10.	020	10.0	200	12.020	10	104	14.001	18. 200	10.000	00.000	01.701	10.0

Price per pound at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Montreal Gazette.

Month.	189	0.	1891		189	2.	188	3.	189	4.	1898),	1896		189	7.	185	98.	18	99.	19	00.	190	01.	19	02.	19	03.	190)4.	19	05.	19	06.	19	107.	19	08.	19	09.
	Cts		Cts		Ct	š.	С	ts.	C	is.	Cts		Cts		Ct	s.	С	ts.	Ct	8.	c	ts.	C	ts.	c	ts.	6	ts.	C	ts.	С	ts.	c	ts.	0	ts.	C	ts.	С	ts.
čan	104-	102	93-	95	11 -	114		11	111	115	1	04	7 -	71		101		8^{g}_{4}		$10\frac{1}{2}$		12	101	-11	10	-10	128	$-12\frac{1}{2}$		10%	103	-11	131	-131		121	131	-131	121	-12
Feb	101	103	1	01	111-	113		$11\frac{1}{2}$		111	16	0	81-	83		121	81	-88		101	115	-12	$10\frac{1}{4}$	-104	103	-10	134	$-13\frac{1}{2}$	105	11	103	-11	13	-134	131	-13%	13	-131	121	-12
March.	104-1	102	101-1	02	111-	113		$11\frac{3}{4}$		118	9 <u>-</u> -10	0	83-	9		$9\frac{3}{4}$		8		10		13		101	10§	-10	b.	$13\frac{1}{4}$	91	10		11‡	13	-13½	$13\frac{7}{8}$	-14	131	-131	13	-13
April	101-1	103	13	2	1	113		111		113	$9\frac{1}{2}-16$	0		84	10 -	10½		8	11‡	113		11	91	93	118	-11	134	-13½		10	12	124	13	-131	133	-14	131	131	123	-13
Иау	101-1	11	10) g	1	101		98		103	1	84		8	10 -	101	8	$8\frac{1}{2}$		11		111	83	9	$11\frac{1}{2}$	-12		$12\tfrac{1}{2}$		$7\frac{1}{2}$	11 -	111	11	111	113	-12	111	111	111	-11
une	83-	9	1	118		9§	$9\frac{1}{2}$	98		$9\frac{1}{2}$		3		65	8 -	83	75	$7\frac{1}{2}$	88	83		93	81	88	93	- 93	104	-10g	83	82		91	115	-12	123	-13	111	118	12	-12
uly	82-	87		37	82-	91	$9\frac{1}{4}$	93	9	$-9\frac{1}{4}$	- 1	3		7	8‡	81		$\frac{71}{2}$		8_{4}^{3}		9_{4}^{3}	93	91	97	10		10		84	$9\frac{1}{2}$	95	111	113	11,5	,11g	121	-123	113	-12
August.	81-	88	87- 5	,	91-	91		$9\frac{1}{2}$	91	9_8^3	74- 7	7 7	73	75		81		78	9_{4}^{3}	$9\overline{i}$	101	-101	93	10%	10	-101		$9\frac{1}{4}$	73	8	113	115	11 <u>ē</u>	-12	10%	-11	121	125	113	-11
Sept	91-	$9\frac{1}{2}$	93- 9	ĝ		9_{4}^{3}		93	103	$10\bar{s}$	7	2	$8\frac{1}{2}$	83	95-	95	81	81		11_{4}^{3}	111	$11\frac{3}{4}$		91		9ģ	101	103	9 -	91	118-	113	12%	-13	123	-121	125	123		11
)et	10 -1	$0\frac{1}{4}$	10) 1	0 <u>1</u> -1	$0\frac{1}{4}$	102	10^{3}_{4}	105-	10^{3}_{4}	8	3 1	103-1	01	98-	91	91	-93	113-	114		113	98	93	11	111	12	121		9	115	11%	13	131		123	121	128	118	11
Nov	1	0	10 - 10	1 1	01-1	05	11 -	111		$10\frac{1}{4}$	91-9	ž.	1	$0\frac{1}{2}$	83-	$8\bar{i}$		9		11	10§	111	91	91	111	-111		111		95	113-	11%	128	123	123	-13	121	128	118	-11
)ec	93-	97	11	1	0§-1	03	11 -	11½		161	5	11/2	1	01/2		$8\frac{1}{2}$		$9\frac{1}{2}$		111	11‡	11½	98-	9½	121	-12g		10	93-	101		121	121	12§	12	-13	124	121	113	-12
verage	9-8	17	10.05	(9)	10:4	79	10-	494	10-	19.1	9-90	20	Q-5	11	0-	500	0.1	20-2	10-	470	11	912	0	0.45	10	- 007	11	570	0.	907	11-	ane	10	567	10	-01=	10	557	10	

Month.	1890.	18	91.	18	92.	18	93.	18	94.	18	95.	18	896.	18	97.	18	898.	18	899.	15	900.	1	901.	19	02.	19	03.	19	04.	15	105.	19	06.	15	907.	15	908.	1	909
	Cts.	C	ts.	С	ts.	C	ts.	C	ts.	С	ts.	0	ts.	C	ts.	C	ts.	(lts.	0	ts.	(ts.	C	ts.	Ct	8.	Ct	ts.	С	ts.	С	ts.	-	ts.	C	ts.	-	ts.
Jan	18 -19	22	23	14 -	-15	19	-20	15	-16	14	-15	17	-17	15	-16	133	-14	16	-17	15	-18	15	-16	17-	18		18	22	23		20	22	23		24	20	-21	25	-29
Feb	16		21		17	19	20		16	12	-13	14	-15	14	-15	15	-16	15	18	15	-16	ŀ	14		21	14	15		28	17	18		17		24	21	-22	27	-25
March	15	1	17		17	19	-20		15	18	-19	8	-12	10	-12	14	-14		15	12	-13	123	-13		18	9	-10		32		19	13	14	24	-25	21	-22	25	-2
pril	13	171	18	12 -	121		13	101	-11	$12\frac{1}{2}$	-13		13		7	91	-10		16		14	131	-14		12	10	12		18	141	-15		13		17	16	161	18	-19
1ay	10 -10	12	14		114	111	12	101	-11		10	91	-10	91	-10		10	11	-11	11	11		11		13		13	14½-	15	131	14		125		17	16	-17		1
une	13		12	101	101		$11\frac{1}{2}$		10		102	91	10	61	- 7	10	-101	111	-12	12	12	103	-11		14	131	14		15	131	14		135	175	18		17	181	-1:
uly	13 -13	12 -	$12\frac{1}{2}$	$9\frac{1}{2}$	10	1112	-12	101	-11	$10\frac{1}{2}$	11	9	91	61	- 7		12	12‡	-12	13	13	11	-113		15		15	12 -	121		16	18-	185	17	171	175	-18		20
ugust.	17	121	13	111	-12	11	-111	10	-101	$10\frac{1}{2}$	11		7		91	105	-11	13	-135		13	11	-113	14-	145	14	15		14		15		151	171	18		20		2
ept	$16\frac{1}{2}$ -17	121	13		11		12	8	- 9	11½	12	11	12	9	10	11	111	131	1‡		13	12	121	10	11		15		18		171		17	181	-19	20	-21	23	-24
et	18 -19	13 -	$13\frac{1}{2}$	14 -	15		16	141	-15	10 -	11		13	11	12	13	14		16		16	12	135	11-	12	16 -	17	181	19	18	19	181	19	20	-21	21	-22		25
ov	20 -21		15		$15\frac{1}{2}$	15	16	141	-15	15 -	16		$13\frac{1}{2}$	10	12	15 -	16	15	17	15	16	15	-16	13-1	15		18	19 -	20	20 -	21		19	24 -	-25	22	23		26
ec	20	14 -	15		18	15	-16		14	15 -	16	15	16	12	13	12	15		151		15		17		18	19 -	20		20		21		23	22	23	22	24	25	-26
verage	15-979	15	312	13	593	14	729	12	583	12	791	12	000	10	437	19	541	14	489	13	979	13	145	14-9	NAS.	14-6	54	10-1	200	17.	070	10.	nto	-	45.0	10	riwe.		

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—III. DAIRY PRODUCTS-Concluded.

MILK: f.o.b. MONTREAL, QUE.

Price per gallon on the first market day of each month; quotations supplied by the Guaranteed Pure Milk Company and the Montreal Milk Producers' Association.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892,	1893.	1894.	1895,	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	Cts.																			
January	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	22	20
February	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	22	20
March	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	22	20
April	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	22	20
Мау	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	14	15	15
June	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	14	15	15
July	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	14	15	15
August	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	14	15	15
September	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	14	15	15
October	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	22	22	20
November	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	22	22	20
December,	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	22	22	20
Average	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	15:5	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.2	15.5	15.5	17:3	19.0	17

TABLES.

IV. FISH.

- 33. Codfish.
- 33. Haddock.
- 33. Halibut.
- 33. Herring.
- 33. Lobsters, canned.
- 33. Mackerel.
- 34. Salmon, B. C., (canned).
- 35. Salmon trout (fresh).
- 36. Whitefish (fresh).

Average prices per pound at Canso, N.S.; quotations supplied by A. N. Whitman & Sons, Canso, N.S.

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Codfish, market size, dry,	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	3 cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	8 ets				
f.o.b., per lb.	0 04	0 04	0 034	0 04	0.04	0.04	0 04	0 035	0 04	0.04	0.04	0.04	$0.03\frac{1}{2}$	0 04	0 04	0 04	0 04	0 04	0 03	0 04
Haddock, dry, f.o.b., per lb.	0 03	0 03	0 022	0 03	0 03	0 03	0 03	0 021	0 03	0.03	0 03	0 03	$0.02\frac{1}{2}$	0 03	0 03	0 03	0 03	0 03	0 03	0 03
Halibut, white, fresh, perlb.	0 06	0 06	0 06	0 06	0 06	0 06	0 06	0 07	0 07	0.07	0 07	0 07	0 07	0 07	0 07	0 07	0 07	0 07	0 07	0 08
obsters, canned, per lb	0 20	0 20	0.20	0 20	0 20	0 20	0 25	0 25	0 25	0 25	0 25	0 30	0.30	0 30	0.30	0 35	0 35	0.35	0 30	0 35
fackerel, salted, per lb	0 07	0 04	0 05	0 05	0 05	0 06	0 05	0 05	0 051	0.07	0.01	0.07	0 07	0 07	0.07	6 06	0 06	0 07	0 05	0 08
Herring, salted, per lb	0 02	0 02	0 11	0 02	0 02	0.02	0 02	0 025	0 021	0 02	0 021	0 021	0 021	0 021	0 02	0 02	0 02	0 024	0 021	0 02

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA.
WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909: TABLE No. 34.

SALMON, B.C. (Canned).

Average price per case of four doz. 1-lb. tall tins, f.o.b. at cannery, Victoria, B.C.; quotations supplied by J. H. Todd & Son, Victoria, B.C.

Salmon, canned (Horseshoe brand)	4 50	4 50	4 55	3 75	4 50	4 50	3 75	3 50	4 50	5 00	4 60	4 50	4 65	5 75	5 00	5 75	6 00	6 40	6 00
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WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—IV., FISH—Continued. SALMON TROUT (Fresh).

Price per pound at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900,	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905,	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	cts.	ets.	ets.	cts.	ets.	cts.	ets.	ets.	cts.	ets.	ets.	cts.	cts.	ets.	cts.	ets.	ets-	cts.	ets.	ets.
January	$07\tfrac{1}{2}$	061-071	07-08	07	07-07	061-07	071-08	07	04-04	073-08	071-08	08	0,1	07-08	09	08		09-10	09	09-11
February	$07\tfrac{1}{2}$	061-071	07-08	071	071	061-07	071-08	06	04-04	071-08	07	08	07	08	09	073		09-10	09	09-10
March	$07\frac{1}{2}$	08	0"-08	07-071	071	061-07	07	053	045	071-08	07	08	071	08	09	-	08 -09	09-10	09	09-10
April	08	08	07	07-075	071	061-07	07	051	05	08	07	07	071	07	09	073	081-09	10	09	09-10
May 0	8-10	07	$06\frac{1}{5}$	07-071	07	07 - 07 1	07	051	06-07	09	081	07	07	08-10	09	09	09	12	12-13	
June	$05\tfrac{1}{2}$	07	06	07	05	052-08	061-07	06	06	07	07	07	063	08-09	075	073	08-09	08 091	11	10
July	$05\tfrac{1}{9}$	061	$06\frac{1}{2}$	07	06	06 -065	$06\frac{1}{2}$ - 07	06	06	071-08	071	07	071 08	08-09	08	071-08	68-09	10	09	10
August	06	$06\frac{1}{2}$	$06\frac{1}{4}$	07	06ž	07	061-07	063	06	071-08	08 -09	08	071-08	08-09	09	08 -09	08-09	11	11	10
September	$06\tfrac{1}{2}$	$06\frac{1}{2}$ -07	07	07	061	07 -08	07	061	065	07 -071	08 -09	075	09	08-09	09	09	08-09	11	11	10
October 0	61-07	07 -08	07	07	06-06)	061-071	07	$06\frac{1}{2}$	063	07 -075	08 -09	071	07 -09	08-09	09	09	08-09	11	09-10	10
November 0	61-07	97 -08	071	$07\frac{1}{2}$	061	062-07	07	065	061	0" -0"1	071-08	07	071-08	08-09	09	09	09-10	11	09-10	09-10
December	$6\frac{1}{2}$ -07	07 -08	07	073	$06\frac{1}{2}$	071-08	07	06	065	07 -071	08	071	071-08	09	09	09	09-10	09	10-11	10
Average	0693	0719	0693	0718	0666	0685	0706	0612	0568	0764	0775	0745	0758	0829	0879	0827	0881	1018	1000	09833

Department of Labour, Canada. Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909; Table No. 36.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—IV., FISH—Concluded. WHITEFISH (Fresh).

Price-per pound at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899,	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903,	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	cts.	cts.	ets.	ets.	cts.	cts.	cts.	ets.	ets.	cts.	ets.	cts.	ets.	ct«.	cts.	ets.	ets.	ets.	cts.	cts
January	07	063	071	07	07-073	063-07	08-09	071	043	075	071-08	075-68	07 -075	07-071	09	08	09	10 -12	12	09-1
February	07	063	073	073	075	05 -07	071	06	05	075	075	07	07 -071	07-071	09	075	09	10 -12	12	09-1
March	07	07	071	07-071	07	065-07	07	06	05	071	08	07 - 07 !	065-075	07-08	09	073	08 -09	09 -11	12	09-1
April	07	071	07	07-072	06	063-07	07	06	06	08	07	08	071-08	07-08	09	071-08	081 09	071-10	12	09-1
May	06-07	07-08	061	07-071	06 -07	08	07 -09	-06	06-07	- 69	081	08	071-08	10	12		10	13 -15	12	10
June	06	065	06	07	06 -07	061-07	07 -09	06	06-063	08	071-08	08	071-08	09	09	68	09-10	10	11	10
July	06	065	065	07	061-07	07	07 -08	06	06-061	071-08	8 08	07	09	09	08	08	09-10	10 -12	09	11
August	$06\frac{1}{2}$	063	061	07	071	07	073-08	06_{2}^{1}	06-063	073-08	07 -08	08	073-08	09	09	09	10	10 -12	11	10
September	07	061-07	07	07	061-07	08-09	071	07	06-06	08 -09	07 -08	07-071	09	09	09	08	10	12	11	10
October	08	07 -08	07	07	07	08-09	075	07	061	09	08 - 09	08	07 -09	99	09	09	10	12	69-10	16
November	071	07 -08	071	073	07-071	08-09	073	07	071	08	071-08	07-071	071-08	09	09	09	10-12	12	10-11	10
December	07-072	.08	07	071	07	08-09	$0_{i\cdot 2}^{-1}$	07	071	08	071-08	07-071	071-08	09	09	09	10-12	12	10-11	094
Average	0689	0702	0693	0718	0691	0741	0760	0650	0612	0804	0779	0756	0783	0854	0916	0825	0968	1122	1104	0991

TABLES.

V. OTHER FOODS-GROCERIES, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, ETC.

- 37. Beans, hand picked.
- 38. Biscuits, soda.
- 39. Chocolate.
- 40. Cogee, Rio No. 7.
- 41. Coffee, santos.
- 42. Cream of tartar.
- 43. Flour, straight rollers.
- 44. Flour, strong baker's.
- 45. Flour, winter wheat patents.
- 46. Flour, Manitoba, first patents.
- 47. Fresh fruits: Apples, good seasonable.
- 48. Bananas, crated.
- 49. Fresh fruits, grapes, Concords.
- 50. Fresh fruits: Peaches, Leno covers, No. 1 fruit.
- 51. Fresh fruits, pears.
- 52. Fresh fruits, plums.
- 53. Dried fruits: Apples, evaporated.
- 54. Fruits, dried; currants, patras.
- 55. Fruits, dried: Raisins, sultanas.
- 56. Honey, strained.
- 57. Maple sugar.
- 58. Molasses, New Orleans.
- 59. Oatmeal, standard.
- 60. Pepper, black, pure.
- 61. Rice, Patna.
- 62. Salt, fine, in 3 lb. bags.
- 63. Soda, bicarbonate of.
- 64. Sugar, Montreal granulated in bbls.
- 65. Sugar, yellow in bbls.
- 66. Tapioca, medium pearl.
- 67. Tea, good common Japan.
- 68. Vegetables, fresh: potatoes.
- 69. Vegetables, fresh; turnips.
- 70. Vegetables, canned: corn, 2's.
- 71. Vegetables, canned: peas, 2's.
- 72. Vegetables, canned: tomatoes, 3's.

DEPARTMENT OF LIABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; Table No. 37.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1800-1909.—V. OTHER FOODS.

BEANS, HAND PICKED.

Price per bushel at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from $The\ Toronto\ Globe.$

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	8	8	8	8	8	ş	8
January February March April May June July August September October November	1 55-1 60 1 55-1 60 1 50-1 55 1 50-1 60 1 50-1 60 1 50-1 60 1 65-1 70 1 80-1 90 1 75-1 80 1 60	$\begin{array}{c} 1 & 50 \\ 1 & 40 \\ 1 - 50 - 1 & 55 \\ 1 & 50 - 1 & 55 \\ 1 & 60 - 1 & 70 \\ 1 & 60 - 1 & 70 \\ 1 & 75 \\ 1 & 75 - 1 & 80 \\ 1 & 50 - 1 & 60 \\ 1 & 50 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1 & 25-1 & 50 \\ 1 & 25-1 & 35 \\ 1 & 20-1 & 30 \\ 1 & 15-1 & 25 \\ 1 & 15-1 & 25 \\ 1 & 00-1 & 15 \\ 1 & 00 \\ 1 & 20-1 & 30 \\ 1 & 20 \\ 1 & 25 \\ 1 & 30-1 & 35 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1\ 25-1\ 40 \\ 1\ 50 \\ 1\ 50 \\ 1\ 50 \\ 1-50 \\ 1\ 25-1\ 40 \\ 1\ 25-1\ 40 \\ 1\ 40-1\ 50 \\ 1\ 40 \\ 1\ 40 \end{array}$	1 35 1 30 1 30 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 40-1 50 1 25-1 40 1 17-1 20	1 35 1 35 1 35 1 50 1 60 1 70 1 70 1 70 1 70 1 10-1 15 0 90-1 00	0 95-1 10 0 95-1 10 1 00-1 10 1 75-0 80 0 75-0 80 0 75-0 80 0 75-0 80 0 70-0 75 0 70-0 75 0 70-0 75
Average	1.631	1.593	1.225	1.408	1.259	1.437	0.837
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902,	1903,
	8	. 8	8	\$	8	8	8
January February March April. May. June July September October November December.	0 50-0 70 0 70 0 70 0 70 0 85-0 90 0 90-1 00	$\begin{array}{c} 0 & 75-0 & 85 \\ 0 & 75-0 & 90 \\ 0 & 75-0 & 85 \\ 0 & 5-0 & 90 \\ 0 & 85-0 & 90 \\ 0 & 85-0 & 95 \\ 0 & 80-0 & 95 \\ 1 & 00 \\ 1 & 10 \\ \end{array}$	1 00-1 10 1 10 1 05-1 10 1 00-1 10 1 10 1 10 1 00-1 05 1 00-1 05 1 00-1 15 1 50 1 45-1 50	$\begin{array}{c} 1\ 45-1\ 50\\ 1\ 65\\ 1\ 85\\ 1\ 75-1\ 85\\ 1\ 75-1\ 85\\ 1\ 70-1\ 75\\ 1\ 70-1\ 75\\ 1\ 70-1\ 75\\ 145-1\ 50\\ 1\ 45-1\ 50\\ 1\ 35-1\ 45\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1 \ 40-1 \ 45 \\ 1 \ 75-1 \ 80 \\ 1 \ 70-1 \ 75 \\ 1 \ 70 \\ 1 \ 70 \\ 1 \ 60-1 \ 65 \\ 1 \ 55-1 \ 65 \\ 2 \ 25 \\ 1 \ 75-1 \ 80 \\ 1 \ 65-1 \ 70 \\ 1 \ 60-1 \ 65 \end{array}$	1 60-1 65 1 50-1 60 1 40-1 50 1 40-1 50 1 30-1 40 1 30-1 40 1 30-1 45 1 35-1 45 2 00-2 25 2 00-2 25	2 00 1 70-1 75 1 90-2 00 2 00 1 80-2 00 1 80-2 00 1 90-2 00 1 80-1 90 1 75-1 90 2 20-2 25 1 85-1 90 1 70-1 80
Average	0.756	0.887	1.135	1.650	1.708	1.606	1.912
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	8	8	8	8	8	8	
January February March March Morth July June July July August September October November December	1 35-1 40 1 45-1 50	1 50 1 50 1 65-1 70 1 75-1 80 1 75-1 80 1 75-1 80 1 75 1 80 1 65-1 70 1 75-1 80 1 75-1 80	1 65-1 75 1 75-1 80 1 75-1 80 1 80-1 85 1 80-1 85 1 75-1 80 1 75-1 80 1 70-1 80 1 70-1 80 1 70-1 80 1 75-1 80	1 50 1 55-1 60 1 55 1 55 1 50-1 55 1 50-1 55 1 65-1 70 1 65-1 70 1 65-1 70 1 70-1 80 1 90-2 00 1 85-1 95	1 80-1 85 1 80-1 85 1 80-1 85 2 00-2 10	18 5-2 00 2 00 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 50-2 60 2 50-2 60 2 50-2 60 2 25 1 85 1 75-1 80 1 75-1 80	
Average	1.558	1.710	1.747	1.654	1.960	2.164	

BISCUITS, SODA.

Price per lb. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations supplied by Christie, Brown & Co., Ltd., Toronto.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.						
anuary	6	6	6	6	6	6	$5\frac{1}{2}$	6	6	$5\frac{1}{2}$	6	5½	6	61	61	61	61	61	61	6
ebruary	6	6	6	6	6	6	$5\frac{1}{2}$	6	6	51	5½	5½	6	61	61	61	61	61	65	6
farch	6	6	6	6	6	6	$5\frac{1}{2}$	6	- 6	$5\frac{1}{2}$	51	51	63	67	61	61	61	61	61	6
pril	6	6	6	6	6	51	51	6	6	51	$5\frac{1}{2}$	$5\frac{1}{2}$	61	61	61	63	61	61/2	61	6
fay	6	6	6	6	6	5½	51	6	6	51	5½	51	61	61	61	61	61	61	63	7
une	- 6	6	6	6	6	5)	51	6	6	5½	5½	61	61	65	$6\frac{1}{2}$	61/2	61	61/2	61	7
uly	6	6	6	6	6	51	5½	6	6	51	51/2	61	61	61	61	61	61	$6\frac{1}{2}$	63	7
ugust	6	6	6	6	6	51	51	6	6	6	51/2	61	61	61	61	61/2	61	61	61	7
eptember	6	6	6	6	6	51	53	6	6	6	5½	6	61	6½	61	61	$6\frac{1}{2}$	61	65	7
etober	6	6	6	6	6	51	51	6	6	6	51	6	61	6½	65	61	61/2	61	63	7
ovember	6	6	6	6	6	51	6	6	53	6	5½	6	61	61	61	63	61	61	6½	7
ecember	6	6	6	6	6	5§	6	6	51	6	55	- 6	61	61	61	61	63	$6\frac{1}{2}$	61	7
Average	6	6	6	6	6	5-625	5-58	6	5-91	5.70	5-54	5-91	6-41	6-5	6-5	6-5	6-5	6-5	6-5	7-1

Price per lb. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905,	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	Cts.	Cts.																		
anuary	24	24	24	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	25	25	25	25	25	24	25
ebruary	24	24	24	22	22	22	22	22	22	22 -	22	22	22	25	25	25	25	25	24	25
lareh	24	24	24	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	25	25	25	25	25	24	25
pril	24	24	24	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	23	25	25	25	25	25	24	25
fay	24	24	24	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	23	25	25	25	25	25	24	25
une	24	24	24	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	23	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
uly	24	24	24	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
ugust	24	24	24	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
eptember	24	24	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
etober	24	24	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
lovember	24	24	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
December	24	24	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	25	25	25	25	25	24	25	25
Average	24	24	23-33	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	23-75	25	25	25	25	24-91	24.58	

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—V. OTHER FOODS—Continued.

COFFEE, RIO NO. 7.

Price per lb. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January	19-21	23-26	18-20	20 - 22	21 -22	$20 - 21\frac{1}{2}$	19 -21	15 -17	8 -123	71-12	71-8				8 - 93					
February.	19-22	23-26	$17\frac{1}{2}$ -20	20 -22	22 -23	$20\frac{1}{2}$ -22	19 -21	14 -16	8 -121	$7\frac{1}{2}-12$	81-10	10 -12}								
March	19-22	22-23	$17\frac{1}{2}-20$	21 -22	211-221	$20\frac{1}{2} - 22\frac{1}{2}$	18	14 -16	8-121	71-12		9 - 9}								
April	22-23	$22-23\frac{1}{2}$	$17\frac{1}{2}$ -20	21 - 22	211-221	$20\frac{1}{2} - 22\frac{1}{2}$						87- 91								
Ину	22 - 23	$22-23\frac{1}{2}$	17 - 21	21 - 22	$21\frac{1}{2}-22\frac{1}{2}$	$20\frac{1}{2} - 22\frac{1}{2}$						82- 93								
fune	22-23	22-231	$17\frac{1}{2}-21$	21 - 22	21 -22	20 - 22														
luly	22-24	21-225	$17\frac{1}{2}$ -21	21 - 22	21 -213	$19\frac{1}{2} - 21\frac{1}{2}$	17-20	$13\frac{1}{2} - 15\frac{1}{2}$	71-12	71-12	95-125	72- 91	7 -12	7 -11						
August	22 - 24	20-21	173-21	21 -22	201-22	19 -21	17-20	$9\frac{1}{2} - 13$	71-12	73-12	93-123	71- 91	7 -12	7 -11						
Sept	22-24	21-23	$17\frac{1}{2}-21$	20 -21	$20\frac{1}{2}$ -22	19 -21	151-17	$9\frac{1}{2}-13$	71-12	73-12	93-123									
Jetober	22 - 24	19-21	$18\frac{1}{2}-21$	21 - 22																
Nov	23 - 26	19-24	$19\frac{1}{2}-21$	21 - 22																
					$20 - 21\frac{1}{2}$															
verage	- 2245	- 2225	· 1935	-2137	· 2166	-2066	- 1777	· 1329	-0993	-0958	- 1064	-1118	. 002	-0014	.00110	1100	nune	- nuas	nues	nnar

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909,—V. OTHER FOODS—Continued.

COFFEE, SANTOS.

Price per lb. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Gracer.

Average	December	November	October	September	August	July	June	Мау	April	March	February	January		Month.
-2750	.28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	24-26	24 - 26	Cts	1890.
. 2800	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	Cts.	1891.
.2791	27-28	27-28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	Cts.	1892.
-2550	21-22	21-22	21-22	21-22	27-28	27-28	27-28	27-28	27-28	27-28	27-28	27-28	Cts.	1893.
- 2208	211-221	211-221	214-224	211-221	211-221	211-221	211-221	211-221	211-221	211-221	22 - 23	22 -23	Cts.	1894.
-2150	20 -224	20 -221	20 -221	20 -221	20 -221	20 -224	20 -221	20 -221	211-221	214-224	211-221	211-221	Cts.	1805.
-2075	19-22	19-22	19-22	19-22	19-221 19	19-221 19	19-221 19	19-22	19-22	19-22	19-22	19-22	Cts.	1896.
- 1937	19-221 12 -18	19-221 121-18	19-221 121-18	19-221 19 -221	19 -221	19 -221	19 -225	19-221 19 -221	19-221 19 -221	19-221 19 -221	19-221 19 -221	19-221 19 -221	Cts.	1897.
-1379	9-14	9-14	9-14	9-15	11-17	12-18	12-18	12-18	12-18	12-18	12-18	12-18	Cts.	1898
.1100	8-12	8-12	8-12	8-12	9-14	9-14	9-14	9-14	9-14	9-14	9-14	9-14	Cts.	1899.
1218	11-14	11-14	111-14	105-15	101-15	101-15	$10\frac{1}{2} - 15$	101-15	$10\frac{1}{2} - 15$	9-13	9-13	8-12	Cts.	1900.
-1039	91-101 91-101 111-14 101-121 11-13	5f-10f6	111-14 91-101	91-101	101-15 91-101	101-15 91-101	94-10	9j-10j	91-101	9-13 91-101	9-13 11 -14	11 -14	Cts.	1901.
.1000	91-101	9j-10j	94-104	95-105	91-101	94-104	$9\frac{1}{2} - 10\frac{1}{2}$	91-101	94-104	91-10	91-101	91-101	Cts.	1902.
1000 - 1031	111-14	\$11-701 for-f6 6f01-f6	51-101 57-101	91-101 91-101	95-10F	94-104 94-104	91-101	91-101 91-101	94-104	91-101 9-1101 10 -12	91-101	91-101	Cts.	1903.
.1143	101-121	101-121 11-13	101-121	10 - 12	10 - 12	10 -12	10 - 12	10 - 12	10 -12	10 -12	12 -14	111-14	Cts.	1904.
.1200		11-13	11-13	11-13	11-13	11-13	11-13	11-13	11-13	11-13	111-13	11-13	Cts.	1905.
-1075	101-11	101-11		101-11	101-11	104-11	101-11		101-11	101-11			Cts.	1906.
-1053	101-11 91-11 12-15	101-11 97-11 12-15	101-11 91-11 12-15	101-11 91-11 12-15	97-11	105-11 97-11	101-11 92-11	10]-11 10]-11	101-11 101-11	10]-11 10]-11 11-15	101-11 101-11 11-15	101-11 101-11 11-15	Cts.	1907.
-1254				12-15	10 10 10 10	111	114	1114	111	11-15	11-15	11-15	Cts.	1908.
. 1366	14-17	12-15	12-15	12-15	12-15	12-15	12-15	12-15	12-15	12-15	12-15	12-15	Cts.	1909.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.-V. OTHER FOODS-Continued.

CREAM OF TARTER.

Price per lb. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; que tations from The Canadian Grocer.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
anuary	25-37	25-37	25-37	25-37	25-32	20-25	25-27	25-27	25-30	24-30	24-30	24-30	24-30	24-30	25-30	25-30	25-30	25-35	22-25	22-25
ebruary	32-33	25-37	25-37	25-32	25-32	20-25	25-27	25-27	25-30	24-30	24-30	24-30	24-30	24-30	25-30	25-30	25-30	25-35	22-25	22-25
Iareh	32-33	25-37	25-37	25 - 32	25-32	20-25	25-27	25-27	25-30	24-30	24-30	24-30	24-30	24-30	25-30	25-30	25-30	25-35	22-25	22-25
pril	32-33	25-37	25-37	25-32	25-32	20-25	25-27	25-27	25-30	24-30	24-30	24-30	24-30	24-30	25-30	25-30	25-30	25-35	22-25	22-25
fay	32-33	25-37	25-37	25-32	25-32	20-25	25-27	23-25	24-30	24-30	24-30	24-30	24-30	24-30	25-30	25-30	22-28	25-35	22-25	22-25
une 3	30-31	25-37	25-37	25 - 32	25-32	20 - 25	25-27	23-25	24-30	24-30	24-30	24-30	24-30	24-30	25-30	25-30	22-28	25-35	22-25	22-25
uly 3	30-31	25-37	25-37	25-32	25-32	22-28	25-27	23-25	24-30	24-30	24-30	24-30	24-30	24-30	25-30	25-30	22-28	25-35	22-25	22-25
ugust	30-31	25-37	25-37	25-32	25-32	22-28	25-27	23-25	24-30	24-30	24-30	24-30	24-30	24-30	25-30	25-30	22-28	25-35	22-25	22-25
eptember	0-31	25-37	25-37	25-32	20-25	22-25	25-27	23-25	24-30	24-30	24-30	24-30	24-30	24-30	25-30	25-35	25-35	25-35	22-25	22-25
ctober	0-31	25-37	25-37	25-32	20-25	25-27	25-27	23-25	24-30	24-30	24-30	24-30	24-30	24-30	25-30	25-30	25-35	25-35	22-25	22-25
ovember 3	0-31	25-37	25-37	25-32	20-25	25-27	25-27	23-25	24-30	24-30	24-30	24-30	24-30	25-30	25-30	25-30	25-35	25-35	22-25	22-25
ecember	0-31	25-37	25-37	25-32	20-25	25-27	25-27	25-30	24-30	24-30	24-30	24-30	24-30	25-30	25-30	25-30	25-35	22-25	22-25	22-25
Average	3120	.3100	.3100	- 2870	- 2650	- 2387	.2600	-2495	-2716	.2700	.2700	.2700	.2700	- 2708	- 2750	- 2750	2750	- 2945	- 2350	- 2350

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE No. 43.

JI FM AM JI JA SOND

Ja Fe M: AI M: Ju Ju Se No No

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.-V. OTHER FOODS-Continued.

FLOUR, STRAIGHT ROLLERS.

Price per lb. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer,

		ine Cano	tatan Gro	er.			
Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
January February March April May June July August September October November December	3 75-3 80 3 75-3 80 3 75-3 80 4 30-4 60 5 00-5 15 4 90-5 00		4 75 4 75 4 75 4 75 4 75 3 75–3 95 4 40 4 40 4 40 3 80 3 80 3 80 3 80	3 00-3 20 3 40 3 15-3 30 3 15-3 30 3 15-3 30 3 15-3 20 3 15-3 20 3 15-3 20 2 85-3 00 2 80-2 95	2 80-2 95 2 80-2 95 2 80-2 95 3 00-3 10 2 85-3 05 2 85-3 05 2 90-3 05 3 00 2 80-2 90 2 80-2 90 2 80-2 75	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	2 90 3 50-3 60 3 70-3 75 3 40-3 50 3 50 3 15 3 50-3 60 3 10-3 15 3 55-3 65 4 25 4 25
Average	4.485	4.693	4.320	3.156	2.902	3.683	3.539
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
January February Marel April May June July August September October November December	3 85-4 00 3 85-4 00 3 80-3 90 3 85-3 90 3 65-3 80 3 80-3 90 4 45-4 55 4 35-4 50 4 20-4 25	4 10-4 15 4 00-4 20 4 25-4 35 4 50-4 60 4 80-4 90 5 25-5 35 4 00-4 10 3 60-3 70 3 40-3 50 3 15-3 25 3 35-3 45 3 15-3 25	3 15-3 25 3 25-3 35 3 15-3 25 3 10-3 20 3 50-3 60 3 45 3 35 3 35 3 35 3 35 3 35 3 35 3 35	3 35 3 35 3 35 3 35 3 35 3 35 3 35 3 50 3 25 3 50–3 75 3 50–3 75 3 15–3 40	3 50-3 65 3 40-3 60 3 40-3 60 3 40-3 60 3 10-3 25 3 10-3 25 3 20 3 30-3 40 3 30-3 40 3 00-3 15		3 40-3 50 3 40-3 50 3 40-3 50 3 40-3 50 3 20-3 30 3 25-3 35 3 45-4 50 3 40-3 50 3 50-3 60 3 50-3 60 3 50-3 60
Average	4.068	4.014	3.329	3.385	3.300	3.400	3.489
Month.	1904	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909,	
	8	8	8	8	8	8	
January February March. April May May July July July October November December.	4 30-4 45 4 60-1 70 4 50-4 60 4 40-4 50 4 50-4 60 4 35-4 50 4 55-1 70 4 80-5 00 5 20-5 35	4 85-4 95 4 85-4 95 4 85-4 95 4 95-5 90 4 75-4 80 4 70-4 80 4 70-4 80 4 10-4 60 3 75-4 90 3 50-3 75 3 50-3 75	3 50-3 75 3 50 3 50 3 30 3 30 3 30 3 40 3 15-3 25 3 00-3 10 3 65-3 70 3 40-3 70 3 00-3 40	3 50-3 60 3 60-3 70 3 60-3 70 3 60-3 70 4 25-4 35 4 25-4 35 4 60-4 70 4 60-4 70 4 90-5 20		4 20-4 30 4 80 5 00 5 90 6 00 6 20 5 00-5 50 5 20-5 40	
Average	4.643	4.508	3.383	4.183	4.408	5.220	

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 44.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909,-V. OTHER FOODS-Continued.

FLOUR, STRONG BAKERS'.

Price per bbl. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from

The Canadian Grocer.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	8	8	8	\$	8	\$	\$
January February March April June June July Cotober November December December December	4 20-4 50 4 20-4 50 4 20-4 50 5 10-5 30	$\begin{array}{c} 5 & 10 \\ 4 & 80 \\ 5 & 00 \\ 5 & 40 \\ 6 & 00-6 & 10 \\ 5 & 90-6 & 10 \\ 5 & 50-5 & 60 \\ 5 & 20-5 & 30 \\ 5 & 25-5 & 55 \\ 5 & 00-5 & 10 \\ 5 & 25-5 & 40 \\ 4 & 85 \\ \end{array}$	4 85 4 85 4 85 4 85 4 50 4 50 4 50 4 50 4 40 4 40	3 90-4 10 4 10 3 85-4 10 3 75-4 00 3 80-4 10 3 80-4 00 3 75-3 90 3 65-3 70 3 75-3 90 3 60-3 70 3 50	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c} 3 & 60-3 & 65 \\ 3 & 75 \\ 3 & 75 \\ 3 & 75 \\ 3 & 75 \\ 3 & 85-4 & 00 \\ 5 & 00 \\ 4 & 75 \\ 4 & 25-4 & 35 \\ 3 & 90-4 & 00 \\ 3 & 65-4 & 00 \\ 3 & 65-3 & 75 \\ \end{array}$	3 40-3 65 3 90-4 00 3 65-3 75 3 50-3 80 3 30-3 50 3 25-3 40 3 45 3 70 4 50-5 00
Average	5.156	5.314	4.591	3.843	3.414	4.022.	3.772
Month,	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
January February March March Agril June July August Cotober November December	4 90 4 65 4 65 4 30 4 25 4 00 3 85 4 30 5 50 5 00 5 00 5 00-5 10	5 00 5 00 4 90 5 70-5 75 6 30-6 40 4 85 4 75-4 85 4 25-4 35 4 00 3 80	3 90 3 70 3 70 3 70 3 75–3 80 3 75–3 80 3 70 3 60 3 60 3 60 3 70 3 70	3 50 3 50 3 55 3 55 3 55 3 55 3 90-4 50 4 25 4 50 4 05-4 10	4 15 4 15 4 15 3 90 3 90 3 95 3 75 3 50–3 80 3 70 3 65–3 90	3 90 3 80 3 80 3 80 3 70-3 85 3 70-3 85 3 70-3 85 3 70-3 85 3 75-3 80 3 75-3 90 3 75-3 90	3 75-3 90 3 75-3 90 3 75-3 90 3 75-3 90 3 75-3 90 3 85-4 00 4 10-4 20 4 15-4 25 4 00-4 15 4 00-4 15
Average	4.620	4.810	3.704	3.893	3.902	3.800	3.960
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	\$	8	8	8	8	8	
January February March April May May August July July October November December	4 85-5 00 4 75-4 90 4 50-4 75 4 50-4 75 4 40-4 60 4 75 5 05 5 40 5 40	5 20-5 40 5 20-5 40 5 10-5 30 5 00-5 20	3 75 3 65 3 90 3 65 3 90 3 80 4 00 4 10	4 10 4 10 3 80-3 90 4 00 3 80-3 90 4 30-4 40 4 60 5 30 4 55-4 75 5 40-5 50 5 10-5 15	5 50 5 50 5 50 5 50 5 50 5 50 5 50 5 50	5 00-5 10 5 20-5 30 5 10-5 30 5 80 5 90 5 70-5 90 5 45-5 85 5 20-5 25 4 90-5 00 4 90-5 00	
Average	4.850	4-966	3 · 937	4-477	5.352	5.331	

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA.
WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 45.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.-V. OTHER FOODS-Continued.

FLOUR, WINTER WHEAT PATENTS.

Price per bbl. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
January February March April May June July September Cetober December December	4 75-5 00	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	5 00-5 25 5 00-5 25 5 00-5 25 5 00-5 10 4 60-4 90 4 55-4 85 4 80-4 90 4 60-4 75 4 25-4 55 4 25-4 55	3 95-4 15 3 95-4 15 4 00-4 25 4 00-4 25 3 90-4 10 3 90-4 10 3 90-4 10 3 90-4 3 3 60-3 80	3 70-3 80 3 60-3 80 3 60-3 80 3 50-3 60 3 45-3 60 3 45-3 60 3 45-3 60 3 25-3 50 3 25-3 40 3 25-3 40 3 25-3 50	3 60-3 75 3 60-3 75 3 60-3 75 3 90-4 00 5 50 5 00-5 25 4 45-4 50 4 00-4 25 4 00-4 25	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Average		5.352	4-777	4.017	3.516	4.162	4.166
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902,	1903.
	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
January February March March July June July August September October November December	4 10-4 25	4 75-5 00 4 60-4 85 4 75-5 00 4 75-5 00 6 00-6 15 6 00-6 15 5 25-5 50 4 50 3 75-4 00 3 85-4 10 4 00-4 25 4 00-4 25	3 75-4 00 3 85-4 10 3 75-4 00 3 75-4 00 3 75-4 00 3 75-4 00 3 75-4 00 3 75-3 90 3 75-3 90 3 75-3 90 3 60-3 90 3 60-3 90	3 60-3 90 3 50-3 75 3 50-3 75 3 65-3 85 3 65-3 85 3 50-3 85 3 90-4 25 3 75-4 00 4 25-4 40 4 25-4 40 3 65-3 85 3 60-3 80	3 60-3 80 3 65-4 00 3 75-4 00 3 65-4 00 3 60-3 80 3 60-3 80 3 45-3 70 3 65-3 90 3 60-3 85 55-3 75 3 75-3 95	3 85-3 95 3 85-4 00 3 75-4 00 3 75-3 85 3 90-4 10 3 90-4 10 3 75-3 95 3 75-4 00 3 75-4 00	3 75-4 00 3 75-4 00 3 75-3 90 3 75-3 90 3 85-4 00 3 90-4 00 3 85-4 00
Average	4.600	4.789	3.839	3.831	3.731	3 - 908	3.968
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906,	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	8	8	8	8	8	8	
January February March April June July August September October November December	5 00-5 25 5 10-5 25 5 10-5 25 5 10-5 25 5 10-5 25	5 60-5 70 5 50-5 75 5 50-5 75 5 50-5 75 5 50-5 75 5 30-5 50 5 30-5 50 5 30-5 50 4 90-5 00 4 90-5 00 4 60-4 80	4 60-4 80 4 40-4 70 4 40-4 70	4 40-4 70 4 40-4 70 4 40-4 70 4 40-4 70 5 00 5 20 5 20 5 20 5 50 5 50 5 50	5 50 5 50 5 50 5 50 5 50 5 50 5 50 5 50	4 80 4 80 4 90-5 00 5 20-5 40 6 30 6 40 6 40 5 90 5 40-5 50 5 20-5 30 5 40-5 50	
Average	5.145	5.362	4.562	4.945	5.500	5.529	

Pri

Jani Feb. Mar Apri May Juni July Aug Sept Octo Nov

Janu Febr Marc Apri May June July Augu Sept Octo Nove Dece

> Janu Febri Marc April May. June July. Augu Serte Octol Nove Dece

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1 109: TABLE NO. 46

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909,-V. OTHER FOUDS-Continued.

FLOUR, MANITOBA FIRST PATENTS.

Price per bbl. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each montl; quotations from The Canadian Gracer.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	\$ cts.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	8 cts.
January February March M	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c} 5 & 40 \\ 5 & 30 \\ 5 & 50 \\ 5 & 90 \\ 6 & 25-6 & 40 \\ 6 & 25-6 & 40 \\ 5 & 80-5 & 90 \\ 5 & 80-5 & 90 \\ 5 & 55-5 & 85 \\ 5 & 50-5 & 60 \\ 5 & 00-5 & 75 \\ 5 & 25 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 5 & 25 \\ 5 & 20 \\ 5 & 20 \\ 5 & 20 \\ 5 & 20 - 5 \\ 5 & 00 \\ 4 & 95 - 5 & 00 \\ 4 & 95 - 5 & 00 \\ 4 & 95 - 5 & 00 \\ 4 & 70 \\ 4 & 70 \\ 4 & 70 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 4 \ 35 - 4 \ 45 \\ 4 \ 55 \\ 4 \ 35 - 4 \ 50 \\ 4 \ 35 - 4 \ 50 \\ 4 \ 35 - 4 \ 40 \\ 4 \ 30 - 4 \ 35 \\ 4 \ 20 - 4 \ 25 \\ 4 \ 20 - 4 \ 25 \\ 4 \ 20 - 4 \ 25 \\ 3 \ 80 \\ 3 \ 70 - 3 \ 80 \end{array}$	3 70-3 80 3 60-3 70 3 60-3 70 3 60-3 70 3 65-3 80 3 65-3 80 3 65-3 80 3 55-3 65 3 50-3 60 3 45-3 55	$\begin{array}{c} 3 & 75-3 & 90 \\ 3 & 75-3 & 90 \\ 3 & 75-3 & 90 \\ 3 & 75-3 & 90 \\ 4 & 10-4 & 15 \\ 5 & 15-5 & 25 \\ 4 & 85-4 & 90 \\ 4 & 25 \\ 4 & 15-4 & 25 \\ 3 & 75-3 & 85 \end{array}$	3 75-3 85 3 90-400 4 25-4 35 4 00-4 10 3 75-4 00 3 80-4 00 3 30-3 50 3 60-3 75 3 85 4 10 5 00 5 20-5 30
Average	5-539	5.685	5.000	4 · 245	3-638	4 · 204	4.095
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	8 ets.	8 ets.	8 cts.	8 cts.	8 ets.	8 cts.	\$ cts.
January February March March April. May June June June June June June June June	5 30 5 05 5 05 4 70 4 60 4 50 4 40 4 75 5 90 5 30 5 40 5 40 5 50	5 40 5 50 5 40 5 30-5 40 6 10-6 15 6 70-6 80 5 25 5 15-5 25 4 70-4 75 4 40 4 30 4 10	4 15 4 00 4 00 4 00 3 90–4 00 4 10 4 10 3 90 3 90 3 90 4 00 4 00	3 80 3 80 3 80 3 80 3 80 3 90 4 50 4 25 4 75 4 75 4 25–4 40	4 40 4 40 4 40 4 40 4 20 4 20 4 20 4 05 4 05 4 00 3 95-4 10 4 00-4 10		4 20 4 35 4 40 4 10 4 10-4 20 4 20-4 40 4 05 4 35-4 50 4 80 4 00-4 13 4 60-4 80
Average	5.033	5.208	4.000	4.164	4-197	4.087	4.304
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906,	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	
January February March April Mny June June July August Sertember October November December	5 10-5 25 5 00-5 15 4 75-5 00 4 75-5 00 4 60-4 80 5 00 5 30 5 70	5 40-5 60 5 40-5 60 5 40-5 70 5 30-5 60 5 20-5 50	4 30 4 40 4 50 4 50 4 40–4 50 4 40–4 60 4 60	4 60 4 60 4 60 3 80-4 00 4 50 5 10-5 30 5 35 5 90 5 90 6 30 6 10	6 10 6 25 6 10 6 10 6 10 6 10 6 10 6 00 6 00 6 00	5 70-5 80 5 70-5 80 5 70-5 80 5 70-5 80 6 10-6 30 6 40 6 00-6 20 5 50-5 60 5 20-5 30 5 20-5 30	
Aver ge	5-129	5-195	4.475	5-170	6.070	5.783	

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.-V. OTHER FOODS-Continued.

FRESH FRUITS: APPLES, GOOD SEASONABLE.

Price per bbl. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer and The Weekly Sun.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	8 1	8	8	8	8	8	8
January February March April May June	2 25-2 75 1 50-2 50 3 25-3 50 4 00-4 50	3 00-4 50 3 00-3 75 3 00-5 00 3 00-6 00	1 75-2 75 1 00-2 50 2 50 2 00-3 50	1 50-2 50 1 50-2 50 1 25-3 00 1 00-3 00	2 25-4 50 2 25-4 50 2 25-4 50 2 25-5 00	1 75-2 50 1 75-3 50 1 75-3 50 1 75-3 50	1 50-3 00 1 50-3 00 1 50-3 00 2 25-4 00
July August September October November December							
Average	2.765	2.765	2.015	2.062	2.671	2.265	1.765
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	8	8	8	8	8	\$	\$
January February Mareh April May June July	0 75-1 25 0 75-1 25 0 75-1 50 1 50-2 00	2 50-3 50 3 50-3 75 2 50-4 00 2 75-4 25	2 00-4 00 2 00-4 00 2 50-4 50 2 50-4 50	2 00-2 75 2 00-3 00 2 00-3 50 2 00-3 75	1 50-2 50 1 50-3 25 1 50-3 25 2 00-5 00	2 00-5 00 3 50-5 00 3 50-5 00 3 50-5 50	2 00 1 50-2 50 1 00-2 00 1 75-2 50
June July August. September. October. November. December.	2 00-2 50	1 00-5 50	2 00-2 75 2 00-2 75 2 00-2 75	0 50-1 00 0 75-1 25 0 75-1 50	2 25-3 25 2 50-3 50 2 00-4 50	0 75-1 25	1 50-2 00 2 00-2 50 1 50-2 50
Average		2.859	2.812	1.953	2.812	2.718	1.984
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
		8	8	8	8	\$	
January February March April May June July July	1 50-2 50 1 50-3 00 1 00-3 00 1 25-2 50	2 00-3 50 2 50-4 00 1 50-3 00 1 25-3 50	2 75-3 50 2 75-3 75 2 75-3 75 3 00-5 50	2 00-3 50 2 00-3 50 2 00-4 25 2 00-4 25	2 75-4 00 2 00-3 50 2 00-3 50 2 00-3 50	3 00-6 00 2 50-6 50 2 50-6 50 3 00-7 50	
June							
August. Seotember. October November. December.	1 50-2 00	2 00-2 50	1 75-2 00	1 75-2 00 2 00-2 50 2 00-3 50 3 25-4 50	1 50-2 00 160-2 25 2 50-3 50	1 75-2 25 1 50-2 50 1 50-4 50 1 50-4 50	
Average	2.015	2.750	2.890	2.812	2.740	3.593	

^{*}September quotations represent early fall varieties: gravensteins, colverts, etc.; October quotations repeat the fall varieties: November and December quotations the early winter varieties: greenings, snows, etc.; and January-Aoril quotations: Baldwins and other winter varieties.

Department of Labour, Canada. Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909; Table No. 48,

WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909, CANADA.-V. OTHER FOODS-Continued.

BANANAS, CRATED.

Price per bunch at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer.

	1	rom The	Canadian	Grocer,			
Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	s	8	8	8	8	\$	8
January. February. March. April. May June July August. September October November December.	2 25-2 50 2 50-3 50 1 75-2 50 1 00-2 00 1 25-2 25 1 25-2 25 1 00-1 75	1 00-1 75 1 25-2 00 1 50-3 50 1 50-2 50 1 75-2 50 1 25-2 00 1 50-2 00 1 25-1 50 1 00-1 75 1 00-1 50 1 25-2 00 1 25-2 00	$\begin{array}{c} 2\ 00-2\ 75\\ 1\ 50-1\ 75\\ 2\ 50\\ 1\ 50-2\ 75\\ 1\ 25-2\ 00\\ 1\ 25-2\ 00\\ 1\ 40-1\ 75\\ 1\ 50-2\ 00\\ 1\ 25-1\ 85\\ 1\ 00-1\ 75\\ 1\ 50-2\ 00\\ \end{array}$	1 75-2 00 1 75-2 50 1 75-2 50 1 40-2 50 1 00-2 25 1 35-2 00 1 50-2 00 1 25-1 75 1 00-1 50 1 00-1 50 1 25-2 00	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c} 1 & 25-1 & 75 \\ 1 & 25-1 & 75 \\ 1 & 50-2 & 00 \\ 1 & 50-2 & 00 \\ 1 & 50-2 & 00 \\ 1 & 25-2 & 00 \\ 1 & 25-2 & 00 \\ 1 & 00-1 & 75 \\ 1 & 00-1 & 50 \\ 1 & 00-1 & 50 \\ 1 & 40-1 & 75 \\ \end{array}$	1 40-2 00 1 25-1 75 1 25-1 75 1 25-1 75 1 75-2 50 1 50-2 00 1 75-2 25 1 25-1 65 1 00-1 50 1 00-1 50 1 25-1 50 1 40-1 75
A verage	1.866	1.687	1.781	1.666	1.545	1.516	1.581
Month,	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	8	\$	8	8	8	s	8
January. February. March April. May June July August September. October November December.	$\begin{array}{c} 1 & 50-1 & 75 \\ 1 & 25-1 & 75 \\ 1 & 25-1 & 75 \\ 1 & 50-2 & 00 \\ 1 & 75-2 & 25 \\ 1 & 50-2 & 50 \\ 1 & 25-1 & 75 \\ 1 & 00-1 & 50 \\ 1 & 00-1 & 50 \\ 1 & 50-2 & 00 \\ 1 & 50-1 & 75 \end{array}$	1 50-2 00 1 50-2 00 1 50-2 00 1 50-2 00 1 50-2 00 1 50-2 25 1 50-2 25 1 50-2 00 1 00-1 75 1 00-1 65 1 40-1 70	1 40-1 70 1 40-1 75 1 40-2 25 1 50-2 20 1 50-2 00 1 75-2 00 1 25-1 75 1 00-1 75 1 00-1 75 1 75-2 50	1 75-2 50 1 25-2 25 1 25-2 25 1 75-2 50 2 00-3 00 2 00-2 50 2 00-2 50 1 50-2 25 1 25-2 25 1 25-1 75 1 25-2 00	1 75-2 00 1 25-2 00 1 00-2 00 1 50-2 00 1 50-2 00 1 50-2 00 1 75-2 25 1 75-2 25 1 75 1 75 1 75 1 50-1 75		$\begin{array}{c} 1 & 25-1 & 75 \\ 1 & 25-1 & 75 \\ 2 & 00 \\ 1 & 35-1 & 75 \\ 1 & 35-1 & 75 \\ 1 & 75-2 & 50 \\ 1 & 35-1 & 75 \\ 1 & 00-1 & 50 \\ 1 & 50-2 & 25 \\ 1 & 50-2 & 25 \\ 2 & 00-2 & 75 \\ 1 & 75-2 & 25 \end{array}$
Average	1.593	1.660	1.672	1.927	1.760	1.710	1.762
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	8	8	8	8	8	\$	8
January February March April Muy July July July October November December	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c} 1 \ 25-1 \ 75 \\ 1 \ 50-2 \ 00 \\ 1 \ 50-2 \ 00 \\ 1 \ 50-2 \ 50 \\ 1 \ 75-2 \ 50 \\ 1 \ 75-2 \ 50 \\ 2 \ 00-2 \ 25 \\ 2 \ 00-2 \ 25 \\ 1 \ 75-2 \ 00 \\ 1 \ 40-1 \ 50 \\ 1 \ 50-1 \ 85 \end{array}$	1 60-1 90 1 75-2 00 1 75-2 00 1 75-1 85 1 75-2 35 1 20-2 50 1 50-2 50 1 75-2 25 1 75-2 25 1 25-2 35 1 50-2 00 1 65-2 25	1 50-2 50 1 50-2 00 1 50-2 00 1 75-2 00 1 75-2 00 1 50-2 25 1 60-2 50 1 50-1 75 1 50-2 25 1 50-2 25 1 50-2 25 1 50-2 25	1 65-2 25 1 65-2 25 1 75-2 25 1 75-2 25 1 50-2 25 1 25-2 25 1 25-2 25 1 30-2 25 1 75-2 25 1 40-1 65 1 50-2 25	1 50-1 85 1 75-2 25 1 50-1 75 1 65-2 00 -2 00-2 25	
Average	1.739	1.854	1.893	1.854	1.831	1.910	

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909,-V. OTHER FOODS-Continued.

FRESH FRUITS: GRAPES, CONCORDS.

Price per 6 qt. basket at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer, The Weekty Sun, and Messrs. McWilliam and Everist, Toronto, Ont.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	Cts.	Cts	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.								
anuary																				
ebruary																				
fareh																				
pril																				
lay																				
une																				
uly																				
ugust																				
eptember																				
)ctober										15-20	25-40	25 - 40	20 - 45	25-40	15-40	25 - 50	20-50	$22\frac{1}{2} - 30$	$17\frac{1}{2} - 30$	$17\frac{1}{2} - 3$
lovember																				
ecember																				

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE No. 50.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.-V. OTHER FOODS-Continued.

FRESH FRUITS: PEACHES, LENO COVERS, NO. 1 FRUIT.

Price per 11 qt. basket at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Weekly Sun, The Canadian Grocer, and Messrs. McWilliam & Everist.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.
January							
February							
April							
May June							
JulyAugust							
September. October. November.	1 00-1 10 0 85-1 25	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		$\begin{smallmatrix} 0 & 60-1 & 00 \\ 0 & 65-1 & 25 \end{smallmatrix}$	0 50-1 00		0 40-0 85
December							
Average	1.050	1.675	1-275	· 875	-775	1.0875	- 625
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899,	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	\$ ets.	8 ets.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	8 ets.
January							
February March April May							
April							
May							
June July							
August			0.40-1.00	0 25-0 65	0.30-1.00	0.25-1.00	0.20-0.60
October	0 40-0 75	0.30-1.00	0 35-0 75	0 50-0 75	0 75-1 25	0 20-0 50	0 35-0 75
November							
Average	• 5875	+650	-625	-5375	-825	· 4875	+475
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	8 ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	
January							
February							
March							
May							
July							
July August. September	1 00-1 50	0.50-1.95		1 75-2 00			
			0 40-1 10	1 40-2 00	0 50-1 50	0 75-1 00	
November							
		-7000	- 5625	1.785	1.0625	.725	
Average	. 5510	7000	- 3023	1.190	1.0020	1.00	

Month.

1890.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; Table No. 51.

1894.

1895.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—V. OTHER FOODS-Continued.

FRESH FRUITS: PEARS.*

1892.

1893.

Prices per 11 qt. basket at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer, The Weekly Sun, and Messrs. McWilliam & Everist.

1891.

			10021	10001			1000
	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
anuary							
ebruary				* * * * * * * * * * *			
darch							
day						*******	*******
une							
uly	********						
August September	0 60-0 75				0 40-0 50		0 20-0 40
Jetober	0.50		0 30-0 50	0 60	0 40-0 50	1 00-1 25	0 25-0 40
November							********
December			*******				********
Average	• 6000	· 6416	-6083	.7333	+5000	- 6458	· 3250
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
		a toraco.	1000.	1000	1001.	2002.	1000.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts
anuary							
ebruary							
March							********
May							
luneluly							
August	0 40-0 50	0 40-0 50	0 25-0 40	0 25-0 50	0 25-0 50	0 40-0 50	0 25-0 35
September	0 30-0 40	0 40-0 75	0 25-0 50	0 25-0 50	0 20-0 40	0 20-0 50	0 20-0 30
October	0 35-0 45	0 25-0 65	0 50-0 85	0 20-0 40	0 20-0 40	0 30-0 75	0 35-0 75
December							
Average	· 3000	-4916	· 4583	+3500	·3250	· 4000	-3666
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	
January							
February							
nay	********						
Loter	******		********		********		
August	0 35-0 50	0 30-0 40	0 30-0 40	0 60-0 75	0 30-0 60	0 40-0 80	
September	0 40-0 50	0 30-0 50	0 30-0 75	0 50-0 75	0 25-0 50	0 25-0 75	
October	0 30-0 65	0 35-0 60	0 40-0 75	0 40-0 50	0 30-1 00	0 30-0 75	
December							
	-	100000000000000000000000000000000000000	100000000000000000000000000000000000000		December 1		
Average	+4833	· 4083	· 4833	· 5833	· 4916	- 5416	

^{*}August quotations represent early varieties; September quotations, Bartlett; and October quotations, winter varieties.

W

Pri

anu febra dare April day fune fuly augu

> anur febru farel April day. une. uly. Augu septe Octob

Janua Febru March April. May. June. July. Augus Septer Octob

green

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 52,

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.-V. OTHER GOODS-Continued.

FRESH FRUITS: PLUMS:*

Price per 6 qt. basket, at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer, The Weekly Sun, and Messrs. McWilliam & Everist.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January							
ebruary							
March April May							
June							
July August September October	0 60-0 75	0 40-0 75			0 60-0 85	0 60-0 75 0 60-0 70 0 50-0 60	0 25-0 6
November							
Average	· 7833	+6750	-9416	• 6500	·7000	- 6250	-5166
-							
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cta.
January							
February							
March April							
May June							
July August							0.20-0
September October	0 25-0 50	0 30-0 75	0 25-0 50	0 40-0 50	0 30-0 50	0 40-0 70 0 30-0 60	0 10-0 :
November		0 20-0 73		0 33-0 30	0 40-0 00	0 30-0 60	0 00-0 0
December	********		>>++++++++			* * * * * * * * * *	
Average,	+4000	-5916	- 5416	•4416	+4916	- 5416	+3083
	1001	****	1000	****	*****		
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.
January							
February							
March April May							
June							
July August	0 40-0 60	0 35-0 70	1 10-1 25	0 85-1 25	0 70-1 00		
September October	0 40-0 75	0 30-0 50	1 10-1 20	0 85-1 25	0 70-1 00 0 60-0 90	0 25-0 50 0 20-0 50	
November							
December							
Average	-6250	• 4416	· 11080	-6583	· 8333	-5750	

^{*}August quotations represent Japan varieties; September quotations, Lombards; and Cetober quotations, green gages

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Department of Labour, Canada. Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909; Table No. 53.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—V. OTHER FOODS—Continued.

DRIED FRUITS: APPLES, EVAPORATED.

Price per lb, at Toronto, Out., on the first market day of each month; quotations from $The\ Canadian\ Grocer$,

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
ebrunty ebrunty A veh perl hay hay	Cfs. 007 109 008 1109 007 1109 008 1109 009 1109	25 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 2	Cs. 0551-0551-0551-0551-0551-0551-0551-0551	Cts. 061-07 071-10 081-083 091-083 091-083 091-083	Cts. 101-103 093-111 093-10 093-10 11-113	Cts. 074 074 07 074 07 0774 07 0774 07 0774 07 0774 0774 069-07	05 - 07 06 - 07 06 - 07 06 - 07 06 - 06 05 - 06
July September September November Lecember Average	00 1124-124 123-133 142-13 144-16 13 -135	13 - 13 1 13 1 13 1 13 1 13 1 1 1 1 1 1	064-07 064-07 064-07 064-074 072-08	083-09 083-09 093-09 093-10 093-10	11 10 00 00 07 07 07 07 07 07 07	064-07 07 -073 08 07 063 07 -073	888 988 988 988 988 988 988 988 988 988
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
Jenuary Feferancy March May June A Mater A Mater September October	CS. SS - 44 - 44 - 44 - 44 - 45 - 44 - 45 - 44 - 45 - 44 - 45 - 44 - 45 - 44 - 45 - 44 - 45 - 44 - 45 - 44 - 45 - 44 - 45 - 44 - 45 - 44 - 45 - 44 - 45 - 44 - 45 - 44 - 45 - 44	Cts. 08 -10 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09	Cts	08 08 -084 07 -074 07 -077 064 -07 064 -07 064 -07 065 -07	Cts. 05 - 054 044 - 055 055 - 054 055 - 055 05 05 05 07 07 08 08	Cts	25. 25. 25. 25. 25. 25. 25. 25. 25. 25.
		6880 · 0888	08 -09 08½ 08½	05 -054 05 -054	08 -08½ 09 -10	06 -06 07 -07 07 -08 0892	90 - 90 00 - 00 00 - 00 00 - 00
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
February February April March May	Cts. 06 -064 065 065 065 065 065 065 065 065 065 065	Cts. 055 - 072 - 0	Cts. 0991-10 0991-10 0991-12 124-124 1221-124 05 06 06 06 06 06 06 06 06 06 06 06 06 06	Cts. 090-10 11-12 10-11	Cts. 08 -084 075 -085 075 -085 075 -085 075 -085 075 -085 075 -085 075 075 -085 075 075 075 075 075 075 075 075 075 07	Cts. 74 08 74 09 77 07 10 07 10 07 10 07 10 07 10 07 10 07 10 07 10 07 10 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	
Average		8690 ·	.1083	.0987	-0795	1620.	

Department of Labour, Canada. Wholesale Price, 1890-1909; Table No. 54.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1901,—V. OTHER FOODS—Continued.

PRUITS, DRIED: CURRANTS, PATRAS.

Price per lb, at Toronto, Out., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The $Canadian\ Grocer,$

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1813.	1894.	1895.	N ()
January January January Appl. January Janua	Cr	28888888888888888888888888888888888888	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	Cs. 55.00 (19.00	7. 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	C. 8. 10.00 C. 8.	252222222222
Average	0746	1690	0640	0654	0527	0479	0171
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903
lanuary Pederany March April June June Auk Auk Auk November December	CF. 25.25.25.25.25.25.25.25.25.25.25.25.25.2	Cr	C.S. C.S. C.S. C.S. C.S. C.S. C.S. C.S.	CE	Cts	0.00	2 9888888888888888888888888888888888888
Average		0659	0558	0847	1029	8990	0636
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
dennary February March March Mayol June June Nagan Angel Mayorenber Deember	Cts. 06-06-06-06-06-06-06-06-06-06-06-06-06-0	Cts. (66-06) (Cis. 10 Cis. 1	C. S.	Cts. (82.08) (Cts. Cts. Cts. Cts. Cts. Cts. Cts. Cts.	

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909: TABLE NO. 55

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.-V. OTHER FOODS-Continued.

FRUITS, DRIED: RAISINS, SULTANAS.

Price per lb. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from *The Canadian Grocer*.

William Company							
Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January February March April May June July August September October November	$\begin{array}{c} 08\frac{1}{2}-11\frac{1}{2} \\ 08\frac{1}{2}-11 \\ 08\frac{1}{2}-11 \\ 10-12 \\ 10-12 \\ 11\frac{1}{4}-14\frac{1}{4} \\ 12\frac{1}{4}-14\frac{1}{2} \\ 12-14\frac{1}{2} \\ 13-15 \\ 14-18 \\ 17-18 \end{array}$	17-18 17-18 17-18 16-18 16-18 16-18 16-18 16-18 16-18 10-13 09-13	09 -13 09 -13 09 -13 11 -13 11 -13 11 -13 11 -13 085-11 085-11 11 08 -11 075-08	$\begin{array}{c} 0.7\frac{1}{2}-0.8\\ 0.6\frac{1}{2}-10\\ 0.6\frac{1}{2}-10$	051-091 051-091 051-081 051-081 051-081 051-081 051-081 051-081 051-081 051-081 051-081 051-081 051-081	051-08 051-08 051-08 051-08 051-08 051-08 051-08 051-08 051-08 051-08	051-08 051-08 051-08 051-08 051-08 051-08 051-08 051-08 051-08 051-08 071-10 07-10
Average	· 1260	· 1575	•1072	+0820	-0697	+0675	+0704
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1963.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	
January Jebruary April April May June July August September Cetober November December,	$\begin{array}{c} 07 -10 \\ 07 -10 \\ 07 -10 \\ 07 -10 \\ 07 -10 \\ 07 -10 \\ 07 -10 \\ 07 \frac{1}{2} -10 \\ 07 \frac{1}{2} -10 \\ 07 \frac{1}{2} -10 \\ 09 \frac{1}{2} -12 \\ 09 \frac{1}{2} -12 \frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 09\frac{1}{2}-12\frac{1}{2}\\ 09\frac{1}{2}-12\frac{1}{2}\\ 09\frac{1}{2}-12\frac{1}{2}\\ 09\frac{1}{2}-12\frac{1}{2}\\ 09-12\\ 09-12\\ 08-12\\ 08-12\\ 08-12\\ 08-12\\ 09-11\\ 11-15\\ \end{array}$	10-15 10-15 10-15 10-15 10-15 10-15 10-15 10-15 10-15 10-15	10-15 10-15 10-15 10-15 10-15 10-15 9-15 9-15 11-15 11-15 11-15	11-15 11-15 08\frac{1}{1} 11-15 11-15 09-12 09-12 09-12 09-12 09-12 09-12 09-12 09-12	$\begin{array}{c} 08 - 12\frac{1}{2} \\ 08\frac{1}{2} - 12 \\ 08\frac{1}{2} - 16 \\ 09 - 16 \\ 09 - 16 \end{array}$	09 -13 09 -10 06 -10
Average	•0914	•1066	· 1250	1258	-1114	•1089	1054
Menth.	1901,	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908,	1909.	
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	
January ebruary Jarch Jarch Jarch July May July July August September Jetober November December	$\begin{array}{c} 06\frac{1}{2}-10\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 06\frac{1}{2}-10\\ 06\frac{1}{2}-10\\ 06\frac{1}{2}-10\\ 05\frac{1}{2}-10\\ 05\frac{1}{2}-07\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 05\frac{1}{2}-07\\ 05\frac{1}{2}-07\\ 05\frac{1}{2}-07\\ 05\frac{1}{2}-07\\ 05\frac{1}{2}-07\\ 05\frac{1}{2}-09\\ 05\frac{1}{2}-09\\ 06\frac{1}{2}-08\\ 09\\ -12\\ 10\\ -12\\ 10\\ -12\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 12\frac{1}{2}-15 \\ 12\frac{1}{2}-15 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 12\\ 10 & -13\\ 09\frac{1}{2} - 13\\ 10 & -11\\ 10 & -11\\ 10 & -11\\ 10 & -11\\ 9\frac{1}{2} - 13\\ 9\frac{1}{2} - 13\\ 10 & -11\frac{1}{2}\\ 09\frac{1}{2} - 13\\ 09\frac{1}{2} - 13\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 7\frac{1}{2}-13\\ 7\frac{1}{4}-09\\ 7\frac{1}{2}-09\\ 7\frac{1}{2}-09\\ 7\frac{1}{2}-09\\ 7\frac{1}{2}-09\\ 7\frac{1}{2}-09\\ 7\frac{1}{2}-09\\ 7\frac{1}{2}-09\\ 7\frac{1}{2}-09\\ 5-05\frac{1}{2}\\ 5-05\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	
Average	+0825	+0775	.0772	·1375	•1104	-0791	

WI

Pri

lanu Febr Marc April May June July Augu

Janus Febru Marek April May June July Lugus Septer Decen Nover

Januar Februr March April.. May.. June.. July.. August Septen Cctobe Novem Decem

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA.
WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE No. 56.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.-V. OTHER GOODS-Continued.

HONEY, STRAINED.

Price per lb. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Gracer.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January February March Magust September October November December.	$\begin{array}{c} 11\frac{1}{2}-13\\ 11\frac{1}{2}-13\\ 11\frac{1}{2}-13\\ 11\frac{1}{2}-13\\ 11\frac{1}{2}-13\\ 11\frac{1}{2}-12\frac{1}{2}\\ 09-12\\ 09-12\\ 09-12\\ 11-12\frac{1}{2}\\ 11-12\frac{1}{2}\\ 11-12\frac{1}{2}\\ 11-12\frac{1}{2}\\ \end{array}$	$08\frac{1}{2}-10$ $06-10$ $06-10$ $08-09\frac{1}{2}$ $07-10$ $07-10$ $07-10$ $07-10$ $07-10$ $07-10$ $07-10$	08-10 08-10 08-10 09-10 08-09 08-09 05-07 05-07 08-10 08-10 08-10	07-10 08 08 08 07-08 08 08 08 08 08 08 08	08-09 07-09 07-09 07-09 08 08 08 08 07-08 08 09 09	09 07-09 07-09 06-07 06-07 07-08 08-09 08-09 08-10	08-10 19-10 09-10 09-10 09-10 09-10 09-10 08-09 08-09 07-08 07-08
Average	.116	·0850	∙0845	.0804	-0812	-0812	-0885
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January [ebruary March Jord Jord June July August September December Docomber November	$\begin{array}{c} 07 & -08 \\ 07 & -08 \\ 06 & -07 \\ 06 & -07 \\ 06 & -07 \\ 06 & -07 \\ 06 & -07 \\ 06 & -07 \\ 07 & 07 \\ 07 \\ 07 \\ 07 \\ 07 \\ 07 \\ $	$\begin{array}{c} 07-07\frac{1}{2} \\ 07 \\ 07 \\ 07 \\ 07 \\ 07 \\ 07 \\ 07 \\ 0$	08 08 08 09 09 09 09 09 09-10 09-10	$\begin{array}{c} 09 & -0.9\frac{1}{2} \\ 09 & -0.9\frac{1}{2} \\ 09 & -0.9\frac{1}{2} \\ 09 & -0.9\frac{1}{2} \\ 08\frac{1}{2} - 09 \\ 08\frac{1}{2} - 09 \\ 08\frac{1}{2} - 09 \\ 06\frac{1}{2} - 07 \\ 07\frac{1}{2} - 08\frac{1}{2} \\ 09 & -10 \\ 09 & -10 \\ 10\frac{1}{2} - 12\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	10 -11 09 -09½ 09 -10 09 -10 10 -11 10 -11 10 -11 07 -08 09 -10 09 -10	$\begin{array}{c} 09\frac{1}{2}-10 \\ 07-09 \\ 07-09 \\ 08-08\frac{1}{2} \\ 08 \\ 09 \\ \end{array}$	08 -08 08 -09 08 -09 08 -09 08 -09 08 -09 08 -09 06 -07 06 -07 06 -07 07 -08
Average	-0700	-0714	-0879	·0881	.0970	.0918	*0797
Month.	1904.	1905.	9106.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	
January February March March July June July August September Cetober Overember	$\begin{array}{c} 07 - 08 \\ 06\frac{1}{2} - 07\frac{1}{2} \\ 07 - 07\frac{1}{2} \\ 07 - 07\frac{1}{2} \\ 08 - 08\frac{1}{2} \\ 08 - 08\frac{1}{2} \\ 08 - 08\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 08 \\ 08 \\ 03 \\ -05 \\ 07\frac{1}{2} -08 \\ 07 -07\frac{1}{2} \\ 08 \\ -08\frac{1}{2} \\ 08 \\ -08\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 08 - 09 \\ 08 - 08\frac{1}{2} \\ 08 - 08\frac{1}{2} \\ 08\frac{1}{2} - 09 \\ 07\frac{1}{2} - 08 \\ 07\frac{1}{2} - 08 \\ 07\frac{1}{2} - 08 \\ 14\frac{1}{2} - 15 \\ 15 \\ 15 \\ 16 \\ 10\frac{1}{2} - 11 \end{array}$	11 11 11 11 11 11 11 12–13 12–13 12–13	$\begin{array}{c} 12 - 13 \\ 12 - 13 \\ 12 - 13 \\ 12 - 13 \\ 12 - 13 \\ 14 - 15 \\ 14 - 14\frac{1}{2} \\ 13 - 14 \\ 08\frac{1}{2} - 09\frac{1}{4} \\ 09 - 10 \\ 09 - 10 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 11 & -11\frac{1}{2} \\ 11 & -11\frac{1}{2} \\ 11 & -11\frac{1}{2} \\ 13 & -15 \\ 13 & -15 \\ 13 & -15 \\ 13 & -15 \\ 13 & -15 \\ 13 & -15 \\ 10\frac{1}{2} - 12 \\ \end{array}$	
Average	.0739	.0752	·106	· 115	-117	• 124	

Department of Lahour, Canada, Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909; Table No. 57.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—V. OTHER FOODS—Continued.

MAPLE SUGAR.

Price per II, at Montreal, Que,, on the first market day of each month; quotation from Le $Prix\ Courant$ and Le $Moniteur\ du\ Commerce$.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January. February March.	061-073 085-073 081-073		85-07 10-63 10-67	06-075	07-08 07-08 07-08	80-50 00-50	00-10
	064-074 064-074		86-072 86-072 86-072	08-09 07-09	888	08-10	00-10
	07 -074		88	07-08	8008	8000	07-10
October November December	2225 225	88-67-69 88-67-69	8888	62008 62006 62006	88888	00000	07-10 07-10 07-10
Average	.0750	1890	0.000	0920	6290 ·	.0675	0060
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	CB.	Cts.	Cts.	C18.
	007 -10	881-05 041-05 041-05	061-07	11-01	00-100	888	071-08
	8883 8883	1965 1965 1965 1965 1965 1965 1965 1965	60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 6	1123	2000	008 004 004 008 008	0770
	7669 8833	1999	977	1999	2000 2000 2000 2000 2000 2000 2000 200	000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 00	2000
October November December	6455 8455 8455	9999	7777	222 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200	60000 60000	0000	000000
Average	.0614	.0591	.0883	+0983	0060	.0820	.0831
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	Cts,	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	
bruary.	000000	888888	77777 77777 38888	900000		80 08 08 08 08 08 08 08 08 08 08 08 08 0	
June July September October December	888888888888888888888888888888888888888	888888888888888888888888888888888888888	86000000000000000000000000000000000000	88888888888888888888888888888888888888	88888888888888888888888888888888888888	000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 00	
Average	0891	.0758	.0852	9960	0883	02779	

Januar Febru March April. May. June. July. Septer Octob Nover Decen

Janu Febr Marc April May June July Augu Octol Nove Januar Februs March. April.. May... June... June... August Septem Octobe Novem

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 58.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-19091.-V. OTHER FOODS-Continued.

MOLASSES, NEW ORLEANS.

Price per gal. in bbls. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896
!							
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January February	70-0 75 70-0 75	90-1 00 90-1 00	30-50 30-50	30-52	30-52	26-32	25-3
Mareh	70-0 75 70-0 75 70-0 75	90-1 00	30-50	30-52 30-52	28-34 28-34	26-32 26-32	28-3 28-3
lay	70-0 75	48-0 65 48-0 65	30-52 30-52	30-52 30-52	28-34 28-34	26-32 26-32	28-3 28-3
uneuly.	70-0 75 70-0 75	48-0 65 48-0 65	30=52 30-52	32-35	28-34 26-32	30-35	28-3
entember	70-0 75 90-0 95	48-0 65 48-0 65	30-52	30	26-32	30-35 30-35	28-3 28-3
etober	90-0 95	48-0 65	30-52 30-52	30 30	26-32 26-32	30-35 30-35	28-3 28-3
October November Jecember	90-1 00 90-1 00	45-0 50 45-0 50	30-52 30-52	30 30-52	26-32 26-32	30-35 25-35	28-3 23-3
Average	.7958	.6462	.4075	.3579	.3083	.3083	.312
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Ct-	71.
anuary	23-37	23-37				Cts.	Cts,
anuaryebruary	23-37	23-37	24-45 24-45	26-45 23-27	23-27 23-27	23-60 23-30	25-3 25-3
pril	23-35 23-37	23-37 28-30	24-45 26-45	23-37 23-37	23-37 23-27	23-30 23-30	25-3 25-3
une	23-37 23-37	27-35 27-45	26-45 26-45	23-27 23-27	23-27	23-30	22-3
aly	23-37	27-45	26-45	23-27	23-27 23-27	23-30 25-30	22-3 22-3
eloruary larch pril lay une uly ugust eptember ctober ovember	23-37 23-37	27-45 27-45	26-45 26-45	23-27 23-27	23-60 23-60	25-30 25-30	22-3 22-3
ovember	23-37 23-37	27-45 27-45	26-45 26-45	23-27 23-27	23-60	25-30	22 - 3
ecember	23-37	27-45	26-45	23-27	23-60 23-60	25-30 25-30	20-3 20-3
Average	. 2991	.3350	.3525	.25875	.31875	.2825	. 263
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	
abuaryebruaryarchpril.	23-30 23-30	25-30 25-30	30-35 30-35	30-35 30-35	22-35	30-35	
arch	23-30	25-30	30-35	30-35	30-35 30-35	30-35 30-35	
0.y	23-30 23-30	27-30 27-30	30-35 30-35	30-35 30-35	30-35 30-35	35½ 31-33	
ine	23-30 25-30	27-30 30-35	30-35 30-35	30-35	30-35	31-33	
ly igust. ptember.	22-35	30-35	30-35	30-35 30-35	30-35 30-35	31-33 31-33	
tober	25-30 25-30	30-35 30-35	30-35 30-35	30-35 30-35	30-35 30-35	31-33 31-33	
ovember	25-30 25-30	30-35 30-35	30-35 30-35	30-35 30-35	30-35 30-35	31-33 31-33	
Average	.2708	.3025		-			

Jai Fe Ma Ap Ma Jui Jul Au Sei Oc No De

Jan Fel Ma Aps Ma Jun Jul Au Sep Oct No Dec

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909,-V. OTHER FOODS-Continued.

OATMEAL, STANDARD.

Price per bbl. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1692.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.
January February March April May June July August September October November	3 50-3 80 3 60-4 00 3 60-4 00 3 00-4 00 3 90 4 40 4 65 5 50 5 00 4 90 4 75 4 50	5 00 4 75 4 85 6 00 5 60 5 75 5 75 5 10 4 25 4 00-4 30 4 30-4 35	4 00-4 25 3 90-4 25 3 80-3 90 3 90-4 00 3 90-4 00 3 80 3 80 3 80 3 80 3 80 3 80 3 80 3	3 80 4 00 4 00-4 20 4 00-4 20 4 00-4 20 4 00-4 30 4 10-4 30 4 20-4 40 3 90-4 00 3 80	$\begin{array}{c} 3 & 75 \\ 3 & 80 \\ 3 & 95-4 & 00 \\ 3 & 95-4 & 00 \\ 4 & 00-4 & 20 \\ 4 & 50 \\ 4 & 50 \\ 4 & 30-4 & 40 \\ 4 & 30-4 & 40 \\ 3 & 90-3 & 95 \\ 3 & 50-3 & 65 \\ \end{array}$	3 85 3 70-3 75 3 80-3 90 4 25 4 25 4 50-4 60 4 35 4 20 3 90 3 60-3 70 3 25-3 55 3 20-33 0	3 10-3 2 3 00-3 1 3 15 3 00 2 90-3 0 2 75-2 8 2 70-2 8 2 60 2 50 3 40-3 5
Average	4.362	5.127	3.879	4.072	4.041	3.935	3.006
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
Fa .	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	8 cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.
January February March April May May July July August September Ocotober November December	3 30 3 15 2 70 3 00 3 10 3 10 3 20 3 20 3 20 3 50 3 30	3 60 3 70 4 00 4 00 4 30 4 60 4 00 3 90 3 80 3 70–3 90 3 70–3 90	4 00 4 00 3 90 3 75–3 80 3 85 3 85 3 85 3 65 3 65 3 70 3 60	3 60 3 50 3 50 3 60 3 60 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 50 3 5	3 40 3 45 3 45 3 45 3 80 3 80 3 80 3 80 4 10-4 20 5 25	5 55 5 55 4 85 4 85 4 85 5 20 5 20 5 20 5 20 5 445 4 45	4 30 4 30 4 10 4 10 4 10 4 00 3 60 4 25 4 25 4 25 4 25 4 25
Average	3.179	3.958	3.797	3.497	3.887	5.020	4.162
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908,	1909,	
	8	8	8		8	8	
January February March April May May July July August September Cetober November December	4 25 4 70 5 05 5 05 5 05 5 05 5 05 5 05 5 05 5	4 55 4 70 4 70 4 90 4 90 5 30 5 30 5 05 5 55 5 55	5 30 4 80 4 50 4 50 4 50 4 75 5 05 4 50 4 80 4 80 4 55	4 80 4 80 5 00-5 50 5 00-5 50 5 55 5 55 6 50 6 50 7 00 6 65	6 65 6 40 6 40 6 40 *3 10 *3 10 *3 10 *3 10 *3 2 *3 2 *3 2 *3 2 *3 2 *3 2 *3 3 3 *3 3 4 *3 4 *3 4 *3 4 *3 4 *3 4	*2 75 *2 75 *2 60 *2 85 *3 20 *3 20 *3 20 *2 75 *2 75 *2 65 *2 65	
Average	4.858	5.037	4.758	5.708	†6.237	*2.825	

^{*}In bags, 98 lb.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 60.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.-V. OTHER FOODS-Continued.

PEPPER, BLACK, PURE.

Price per lb. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotation from $The\ Canadian\ Grocer.$

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January February Moral Moral Moral Moral Moral May June July August September October November December	22-24 22-24 22-24 22-24 22-22 20-22 20-22 20-22 20-22 20-22 20-22 20-22 20-22	$\begin{array}{c} 20 & -22 \\ 20 & -22 \\ 20 & -22 \\ 20 & -22 \\ 20 & -22 \\ 20 & -22 \\ 20 & -22 \\ 18 & -20 \\ 18 & -20 \\ 15 & -18 \\ 12 & -15 \\ 12 & -15 \\ \end{array}$	121-15 121-15 121-15 121-15 121-15 121-15 121-15 121-15 121-15 121-15 121-15	$\begin{array}{c} 12\frac{1}{2}-15\\ 12\frac{7}{2}-15\\ 14-16\\ 14-16\\ 14-16\\ 14-16\\ 14-16\\ 14-16\\ 14-16\\ 14-16\\ 14-16\\ 13-15\\ 13-15\\ 13-15\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 13-15 \\ 13-15 \\ 13-15 \\ 13-15 \\ 12-14 \\ 12-14 \\ 12-14 \\ 12-14 \\ 12-14 \\ 12-14 \\ 12-14 \\ 12-14 \\ 10-12 \end{array}$	10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12	10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12 10-12
Average	21.83	19.08	13.75	14.625	13.16	11.00	11.00
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts	Ctr	Cto	Ct+.	Cts.
January February March Marc	$\begin{array}{c} 10\text{-}12 \\ 10\text{-}12 \\ 10\text{-}12 \\ 10\text{-}12 \\ 10\text{-}12 \\ 11\text{-}13 \\ 11\text{-}13 \\ 11\text{-}13 \\ 11\text{-}13 \\ 11\text{-}13 \\ 11\text{-}13 \\ 12\text{-}14 \\ 14\text{-}15 \\ \end{array}$	14-15 14-15 12-15 12-15 12-15 12-15 12-15 12-15 12-15 12-15 12-15 12-15	12-15 12-15 12-15 12-15 12-15 12-15 12-14 12-14 12-14 12-14 12-14 12-14 14-16	14-16 14-16 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19	18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19	18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19	18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19
Average	11.95	13.66	13.41	17.91	18.50	18.50	18.50
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	
January February March March April Uni	18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19	18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19 18-19	16-22 16-22 18-19 20 20 16-20 16-20 16-20 16-20 16-20	16-20 16-20 16-20 16-20 16-20 16-20 16-20 16-20 16-20 16-20 16-20	16-20 16-20 16-20 16-20 16-20 16-20 16-20 16-20 16-20 16-20 16-20	14-20 14-20 14-20 14-20 14-20 14-20 14-20 14-20 14-17 15-18	
Average	18.50	18.50	18.63	18.00	18.00	14.58	

Department of Labour, Canada. Wholesale Phices, 1890-1909; Table No. 61.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—V. OTHER GOODS—Continued.

RICE, PATNA.

Price per lb, at Toronto, Out., on the first market day of each month; quotations from $The\ Conndion\ Grover.$

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
January: Referency March. Abril. May Abril. May Abril. Sophemier Cocholer Proviniter Proviniter	3 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 00	Cts.	20 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0	3 000000000000000000000000000000000000		3 22232222222
Average,	1910.	.0525	.0512	.0490	.0475	.0475	.0475
Month.	18(97)	1898,	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
January Peteruary March Appel. May July May May May May May May May May May Ma	5 222222222	Cts	CE	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	5 55555555555	2. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5.	2 525555555555555555555555555555555555
Average	.0508	.0552	7810.	.0487	.0187	.0487	8150.
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
Janury Februry Februry Alach Jun Jun Gebrury Gebrury Mayor	5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5	Cts. 05-05-05-05-05-05-05-05-05-05-05-05-05-0	Cts. 05-05-05-05-05-05-05-05-05-05-05-05-05-0	Cts	Cts. Cts. Cts. Cts. Cts. Cts. Cts. Cts.	200000000000000000000000000000000000000	S. C.
Average	.0525	.0525	.0525	.0527	.0559	.0562	

Price per gross at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations from Le Moniteur du Commerce.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892,	1893	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900,	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	8 c.	S c.	8 c.	S c.	8 c.	\$ c.	8 c.	S c.	8 c.	S c	S c.	8 c.	S c.	8 0	S c.	8 0				
January						3 00														
ebruary	4 80	4 80	5 40	3 00	3 00	3 00	2 80	2 80	2 80	2 75	2 75	2 75	2 85	2 85	2 75	2 75	2 75	2 75	2 90	3 0
larch	4 80	4 80	5 40	3 00	3 00	3 00	2 80	2 80	2 80	2 75	2 75	2 75	2 85	2 85	2 75	2 75	2 75	2 90	2 90	3 0
pril	4 80	4 80	5 40	3 00	3 00	3 00	2 80	2 80	2 80	2 75	2 75	2 85	2 85	2 85	2 75	2 75	2 75	2 90	2 90	3 0
lay	4 80	4 80	3 00	3 00	3 00	3 00	2 80	2 80	2 80	2 75	2 75	2 85	2.85	2 95	2 75	2 75	2 75	2 90	2 90	3 0
une	4 80	4 80	3 00	3 00	3 00	3 00	2 80	2 80	2 80	2 75	2 75	2 85	2 85	2 95	2 75	2 75	2 75	2 90	2 90	3 0
uly	4 80	4 80	3 00	3 00	3 00	2 90	2.80	2 80	2 80	2 75	2 75	2 85	2 85	2 95	2 75	2 75	2 75	2 90	2 90	3 0
ugust	4 80	4 80	3 00	3 00	3 00	2 90	2 80	2 80	2 75	2 75	2 75	2 85	2 85	2 95	2 75	2 75	2 75	2 90	2 90	3 0
eptember	4 80	4 80	3 00	3 00	3 00	2.90	2.80	2 80	2 75	2 75	2 75	2.85	2 85	2 95	2 75	2 75	2 75	2 90	2 90	3 0
October	4 80	4 80	3.00	3 00	3 00	2 80	2.80	2 80	2 75	2 75	2 75	2 85	2 85	2 95	2 75	2 75	2 75	2 90	2 90	3 0
lovember	4 80	4 80	3 00	3 00	3 00	2 80	2 80	2 80	2 75	2 75	2 75	2 85	2 85	2 75	2 75	2 75	2 75	2 90	2 90	3 0
ecember	4 80	4 80	3 00	3 00	3 00	2 80	2 80	2 80	2 75	2 75	2 75	2 85	2 85	2 75	2.75	2 75	2 75	2 90	3 00	3 (
Average	4 80	1 80	3.80	3.00	3.00	9, 925	9 80	2.80	9,770	9.75	9.75	9.895	2.85	2,883	9.75	9.75	9.75	9.875	9,008	2.4

WHOLESALE PRICES, 1899-1909

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—V. OTHER FOODS—Continued.

SODA, BICARBONATE.

Prices per cwt. at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Journal of Commerce.

	The C	`anadian	Journal o	f Commerc	·e.		
Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.
January February March April May May June June July September October November Descember	1 90-2 00 1 90-2 10 2 00-2 10	2 40-2 50 2 40-2 50 2 40-2 50 2 40-2 50 2 40-2 50 2 30-2 50 2 30-2 50	2 30-2 50 2 30-2 50		2 30-2 50 2 30-2 50	2 30-2 50 2 30-2 50	2 30-2 50 2 30-2 50
Average	2.050	2.425	2.400	2.400	2.400	2.400	2.400
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
January February March April May June July August September October November December	2 30-2 50 2 30-2 50 2 30-2 50 2 30-2 50	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c} 2\ 25-2\ 35\\ 2\ 25-2\ 35\\ 2\ 25-2\ 35\\ 2\ 25-2\ 35\\ 2\ 25-2\ 35\\ 2\ 25-2\ 35\\ 2\ 25-2\ 35\\ 2\ 25-2\ 35\\ 2\ 25-2\ 35\\ 2\ 25-2\ 35\\ 2\ 25-2\ 35\\ 2\ 25-2\ 35\\ 2\ 25-2\ 35\\ 2\ 25-2\ 35\\ 2\ 25-2\ 35\\ 2\ 25-2\ 35\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1 75-2 25 1 75-2 25	1 75-2 25 1 75-2 25
Average	2-375	2.300	2.300	2.300	2.070	2.000	2.000
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
January February March March May June July August September October Nevember December	$\begin{array}{c} 1 & 75-2 & 25 \\ 1 & 75-2 & 25 \\ 1 & 75-2 & 25 \\ 1 & 75-2 & 25 \\ 1 & 75-2 & 25 \\ 1 & 75-2 & 25 \\ 1 & 75-2 & 25 \\ 1 & 75-2 & 25 \\ 1 & 75-2 & 25 \\ 1 & 75-2 & 25 \\ 1 & 75-2 & 25 \\ 1 & 75-2 & 25 \\ 1 & 75-2 & 25 \\ 1 & 75-2 & 25 \\ 1 & 75-2 & 25 \\ 1 & 75-2 & 25 \\ 1 & 75-2 & 25 \end{array}$	1 75-2 25 1 75-2 25	1 75-2 25 1 75-2 25	1 75-2 25 1 75-2 25	1 75-2 25 1 75-2 20 1 75-2 20 1 75-2 20	1 75-2 20 1 75-2 20	
A verage	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	1.993	1-975	

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE No. 64.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.-V. OTHER FOODS-Continued.

SUGAR, MONTREAL GRANULATED, IN BBLS.

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Price per cwt. at Toronto, Ont., on the opening market day of each month; quotations from The Toronto Gtobe.

Month.	1890.	1891	189	92.	1893		189	94.	1	1895.		1896.
	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	8	ets.	8 et	8.	8	cts.	8	ets.		\$ cts.
January. February Mareh April May June July August September October November	7 25 7 25	$\begin{array}{c} 6 & 87\frac{1}{2} \\ 7 & 00 \\ 7 & 00 \\ 7 & 12\frac{1}{2} \\ 6 & 37\frac{1}{2} - 7 \\ 7 & 00 \\ 5 & 00 \\ 5 & 00 \\ 5 & 00 \\ 4 & 37\frac{1}{2} \\ 5 & 00 \\ \end{array}$	4 62½ 4 62½ 4 4 37½ 4	75 -4 62½ -4 75 -4 75 50 50 -4 50	4 75 -4 4 80 -4 4 80 -4 5 90 -5 5 37½-5 5 62 5 50 5 50 5 37½-5 4 75	12½ 50 62½ 75 250	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 37 4 4 37 4 50 4 37 4 25	-4 50 -4 50	3 6. 3 5. 3 4. 4 3. 4 2. 4 2. 4 3.	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	4 4 4 4	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
A verage	7-104	5-921	4.	625	5 · 25	50	4.	480		4.092		4.541
Month.	18	97.	1898.	1	899	1	900.	190	1.	1902.		1903.
	8	ets.	\$ ets.	\$	ets.	8	ets.	\$ c	ts.	\$ cts.		\$ ets.
January February Mareh April Mareh April May June June July August September October November	4 4 4 4 4 4	-4 25 25 37½ 43½ 43½ 43½ 43½ 43½ 43½ 43½ 43½ 43½ 43	4 621 4 50 4 621 4 621 4 75 4 75 4 621 4 621 4 621 4 58 4 68	4 4 4	4 58 4 58 4 48 4 53 4 78 4 63 4 60 4 65 60-4 65 55-4 60	4 4 5 4 5 4 5 4 5 4 5 1	3-4 48 3-4 48 3-4 58 3-4 58 3-4 58 68 73 73 73 73 73 73 73 8-5 03	4 88- 4 88- 4 88- 4 73- 4 73- 4 73- 4 73- 4 73- 4 73-		3 73-3 3 73-3 3 73-3 3 73-3 3 73-3	18 18 98 88 78 78 78 78	3 83-3 89 3 83-3 99 3 83-3 99
Average	4.	380	4.615		4 · 602	4	-694	4.8	09	3-921		3 - 900
Month.	19	04.	1905.		1906.	1	907.	190	s.	1909.		
	8	cts.	\$ cts.	5	cts.	8	cts.	\$ c	ts.	\$ cts.		\$ ets.
January. February March April April June July August September October. November	4 4 4 4 23 4 4 38 4 48 4 63 4 63	08 08 13 23 14 14 33 14 43 14 44 14 48 14 45 16 17	5 63 5 85 5 75 5 73 5 63 5 23 5 10 5 10 4 98 4 68 4 40 4 28		4 38 4 08 4 08 4 28 4 18 4 18 4 28 4 28 4 28 4 28 4 38 4 48 4 38 4 48	4 4 4 4	30 40 40 50 70 60 50 50 50	4 5 4 9 5 0 0 5 0 0 4 8 4 8 4 7	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	4 50 4 50 4 60 4 80 4 75 4 70 4 70 4 75 4 85 4 85 4 85		
Average	4-4	165	5-196		4 · 288	4	-475	4-7	58	4.716	3	

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 65.

> Ja Fe Mi Ap Mi Ju Ju Se Oc No De

Jan Fel Ma Ap Ma Jun Jul Au Sen Oc No De

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.-V. OTHER FOODS-Continued.

SUGAR, YELLOW, IN BBLS.

				The	I ore	onto Gio	be,					
Month.		1896),	189	1.	1893	2.	1	893.		1894.	1895,
***		s	cts.	8	ets.	8	cts.	8	cts.	_	\$ ets.	\$ cts.
January. February March April May June July August September October. November. December.		5 374-6 5 124-6 5 50 -6 5 50 -6 5 624-6 6 37 5 50 -6 5 124-6 5 25 -6 5 374-6 5 25 -6	3 00 3 25 3 25 3 00 1 2 25 3 25 3 25 3 25 3 25 3 25 3 25	5 00 -6 5 37½-6 5 37½-6 5 37½-6 5 10 -6 4 00 -6 3 37½-6 3 37½-6 3 37½-6 3 37½-6 3 37½-6 3 37½-6 3 37½-6	6 25 6 25 5 15 6 00 1 50 1 12½ 1 75 3 75	3 50 - 3 25 - 3 87½ - 3 75 - 3 62½ - 3 50 - 3 37½ - 3 50 - 3 62½ - 3 622 - 3 6	3 75 4 25 4 25 3 75 4 25 4 25 4 25 4 25 4 25	3 75 3 62 4 00 4 37 4 50 4 62 4 62 4 62 4 50 4 50	-4 37½ -4 25 -4 25 -4 25 -4 25 -4 25 -5 25 -5 25 -5 25 -5 25 -5 12½ -1 50	333333333333333333333333333333333333333	$25 - 4$ 25 $77\frac{1}{2} - 4$ $37\frac{1}{2}$ $25 - 4$ 25 $25 - 4$ 20 $37\frac{1}{2} - 3$ $87\frac{1}{2}$ $50 - 4$ 25 $50 - 4$ 25 $50 - 4$ 25 $37\frac{1}{2} - 4$ 00 $25 - 4$ 10	3 12½-3 50 3 00 -3 37½ 2 75 -3 30 2 62½-3 20 3 25 -4 00 3 37½-4 25 3 25 -3 85 3 25 -3 85 3 25 -3 85 3 25 -3 70 3 25 -3 70
Average		5.83	is	4.77	76	3.8	18	4	488		3.759	3 - 445
Month.	19	S96.		1897.		1898.	18	899.	1900),	1901.	1902.
	8	ets.		\$ ets.		\$ ets.	8	ets.	8 (ts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
January. February. March. April. May June July August. September. October. November. December.	3 87 3 90 3 90 3 90 3 65 3 40 3 10 3 50	-3 85 -3 65 -3 65	3 3 5 3 5 3 6 3 5 3 6 3 6 3 5 3 5	$\begin{array}{c} 7\frac{1}{2}-4 & 00 \\ 7\frac{1}{2}-3 & 75 \\ 0 & -4 & 50 \\ 0 & -4 & 37\frac{1}{2} \\ 2\frac{1}{2}-4 & 50 \\ 2\frac{1}{4}-4 & 12\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & -3 & 87\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & -4 & 00 \\ 2\frac{1}{2}-4 & 00 \\ 2\frac{1}{2}-4 & 00 \\ 6\frac{1}{2}-4 & 00 \\ 2\frac{1}{2}-4 & 00 \end{array}$	3 6 3 7 3 7 3 9 3 9 3 7 3 8 3 8 3 8	$7\frac{1}{9}$ -4 25 $2\frac{1}{9}$ -4 $12\frac{1}{9}$ 13 14 $12\frac{1}{9}$ $3\frac{1}{9}$ 4 25 $3\frac{1}{9}$ 4 25 -4 25 -4 25 -4 25 14 -4 25 14 -4 25 -4 43 -4 33 -4 43	3 93 3 93 4 18 3 83 3 86 3 75 3 85 3 80	8-4 37 3-4 37 3-4 33 3-4 38 3-4 38 3-4 38 3-1 35 3-1 40 3-1 40 3-1 40 3-1 40 3-1 40 3-1 40 3-1 45 3-1 45 3-1 45 3-1 45	3 68- 3 78- 3 78- 3 78- 3 98- 3 98- 3 98- 4 38- 4 23-	1 38 1 43 1 43 1 43 1 63 1 63 1 63 1 63	4 23-4 83 4 23-4 83 4 23-4 83 4 23-4 83 3 93-4 58 3 93-4 58	3 93-3 98 3 13-3 63 3 13-3 63 3 13-3 63 3 13-3 63 3 13-3 63 3 13-3 63
Average	3	788		3.815		4.023	4	-118	4.26	33	4.361	3.602
Month.		1908	i.	1904.		1905.	19	906.	1907	t.	1908.	1909.
January February March April. May June July August. September Cotober. November		3 28-3 28-3 38-3 28-3 28-3 28-3 28-3 28-	68 68 68 68 68 68 68 68 68	\$ cts 3 43 3 43 3 48 3 58 3 73-4 3 98-4 3 98-4 4 13 4 13 4 13 4 23 4 58	13 33 33	\$ cts. 5 05 5 28 5 18 5 28 5 18 4 73 4 73 4 58 4 48 4 48 4 48 3 90 3 88	3000000000	ets. 78 78 78 78 88 78 78 88 88 98 08 08	\$ 6 4 00 4 00 4 00 4 10 4 10 4 10 4 10 4 10		\$ cts. 4 00 4 10 4 10 4 50 4 60 4 60 4 60 4 40 4 40 4 30 4 20	\$ cts. 4 30 4 40 4 50 4 40 4 40 4 40 4 40 4 40 4 65 4 65 4 65 4 66
Average		3 - 48	38	3.944		4.687	3.	813	4 - 12	25	4.358	4.516

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA, WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.-V. OTHER FOODS-Continued.

TAPIOCA, MEDIUM PEARL.

Price per lb. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer.

					- 25		
Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January February Ferral February Ferral January May June July August September October November December.	05 ± -06 ± 05 ± -06 ±	$\begin{array}{c} 0.5\frac{1}{2}-0.6\frac{1}{2} \\ 0.5\frac{1}{2}-0.6\frac{1}{3} \\ 0.5\frac{1}{2}-0.6\frac{1}{3} \\ 0.5\frac{1}{2}-0.6\frac{1}{2} \\ 0.5\frac{1}{2}-0.6\frac{1}{2} \\ 0.5\frac{1}{2}-0.6\frac{1}{2} \\ 0.5\frac{1}{2}-0.6\frac{1}{2} \\ 0.5\frac{1}{2}-0.6\frac{1}{2} \\ 0.5\frac{1}{2}-0.6\frac{1}{2} \\ 0.5\frac{1}{2} \\ 0.5\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	05½ 05½ 05½ 05½ 05½ 05–05½ 05–05½ 05–05½ 05–05½ 05–05½	$\begin{array}{c} 05 & -0.5\frac{1}{2} \\ 04\frac{1}{2} -0.5\frac{1}{2} \\ 04\frac{1}{2} -0.5\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 04\frac{1}{2}-0.5\frac{1}{2} \\ 04\frac{1}{2}-0.5\frac{1}{2} \\ 04\frac{1}{2}-0.5\frac{1}{2} \\ 04\frac{1}{2}-0.5\frac{1}{2} \\ 04\frac{1}{2}-0.5\frac{1}{2} \\ 04\frac{1}{2}-0.5\frac{1}{2} \\ 04\frac{1}{2}-0.4\frac{1}{2} \\ 04\frac{1}{2}-0.4\frac{1}{2} \\ 04\frac{1}{2}-0.4\frac{1}{2} \\ 04\frac{1}{2}-0.4\frac{1}{2} \\ 04\frac{1}{2}-0.5\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 04\frac{1}{2}-05\frac{1}{2} \\ 04\frac{1}{2}-05 \\ 04\frac{1}{2}-05 \\ 04\frac{1}{2}-05 \\ 04\frac{1}{2}-05 \\ 03\frac{1}{2}-05\frac{1}{2} \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.3 & -0.5 \\ 0.3 & -0.5 \\ 0.3 & -0.5 \\ 0.3 & -0.5 \\ 0.3 & -0.5 \\ 0.3 & -0.1 $
Average	-06312	-0607	+0537	.0520	-0473	-0466	.0415
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January February March March March March March May May May July August September October November December.	$\begin{array}{c} 03 \stackrel{1}{\downarrow} - 04 \stackrel{1}{\downarrow} \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 03\frac{1}{4}-04\frac{1}{2} \\ 03\frac{1}{4}-04\frac{1}{2} \\ 03\frac{1}{2}-05\frac{1}{2} \\ 03\frac{1}{2}-05\frac{1}{2} \\ 03\frac{1}{4}-04\frac{1}{2} \\ 03\frac{1}{4}-04\frac{1}{4} \\ 03\frac{1}{4}-041$	$\begin{array}{c} 03\frac{7}{4} - 04 \\ 04\frac{7}{4} - 04\frac{7}{4} \\ 04\frac{7}{4} - 04\frac{7}{4} \\ 04\frac{7}{4} - 05 \\ 04\frac{7}{4} - 05 \\ 04\frac{7}{4} - 05 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 04\frac{7}{4}-05\\ 05\\ 04\frac{5}{4}-05\\ 04\frac{5}{4}-05\\ 04\frac{7}{4}-05\\ 047$	$\begin{array}{c} 04\frac{7}{8}-0.5\\ 04\frac{7}{8}-0.5\\ 04\frac{7}{8}-0.5\\ 04\frac{7}{8}-0.5\\ 04\frac{7}{8}-0.5\\ 04\frac{7}{8}-0.6\\ 04\frac{7}{8}-0.4\frac{7}{2}\\ 04\frac{7}{8}-0.4\frac{7}{8}\\ 04\frac{7}{8}-0.4\frac{7}{8}\\ 04\frac{7}{8}-0.4\frac{7}{8}\\ 04\frac{7}{8}-0.4\frac{7}{8}\\ 04\frac{7}{8}-0.4\frac{7}{8}\\ 04\frac{7}{8}-0.4\frac{7}{8}\\ 04\frac{7}{8}-0.4\frac{7}{8}\\ 04\frac{7}{8}-0.4\frac{7}{8}\\ 04\frac{7}{8}-0.4$	04-041 04-041 04 031-04 031-04 031-031 031-031 031-031 031-031 031-031 031-031	03 -03 03 -03 03 -03 02 -03 02 -03 03 -03 03 -03 03 -03 03
Average	.0387	•0409	•0427	.0488	.0456	-0379	-0327
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	Cts.	Cts.	Cte.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	
January February March March March May Lut May August September October November December.	03 -03 03 -03 03 04 -03 05 -03	031-031 031-031 031-031 031-031 031-031 031-031 031-031 031-031 031-031 031-031 031-031	031-037 05 07 07 061 061 062 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07	07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 0	07 06 06 05½-05½ 05½-05½ 06 -06½ 05½-06 05½-06 05 -05½ 05 -05½ 05 -05½	05 04½ 04½ 04½ 04½ 04½ 04½ 04½ 04½ 04½	
Average	.0342	.0343	.0650	.0712	-0579	-0454	

Price per lb. at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892,	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
anuary	16-18	18-19	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-20	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	18-20	18-20	20	20	19-20	18	18	21-22	21-22
ebruary	16-18	18-19	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-20	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	18-18	18-20	18-20	20	20	18-19	18	18	21-22	21-22
farch	16-18	18-19	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-20	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	18-20	18-20	20	20	18-19	18	18	21-22	21-22
pril	16-18	18-19	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-20	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	18-20	18-20	20	20	18-19	18	18	21-22	22-25
lay	16-18	18-19	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-20	16-18	16-18	18-18	16-18	16-18	18-20	18-20	20	20	18-19	18	18	21-22	22-25
une	16-18	18-19	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-20	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	18-20	18-20	20	20	18-19	18	18	21-22	22-25
uly	16-18	18-19	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-20	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	18-20	19-20	20	20	18-19	18	18	21-22	22-25
ugust	18-19	18-19	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	18-40	17-19	20	20	18-19	18	20	21-22	22-25
eptember	18-19	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	18-20	17-19	20	20	18-19	18	20	21-22	22-23
etober	18-19	16-20	16-18	16-18	16-20	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	18-20	20	20	20	18-19	18	20-22	21-22	22-25
ovember	18-19	16-20	16-18	16-18	16-20	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	18-20	20	20	20	18-19	18	20-22	21-22	22-23
ecember	18-19	16-20	16-18	16-18	16-20	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	16-18	18-20	20	20	20	18-19	18	21-22	21-22	22-25
Average	17625	· 1825	.1700	·1700	. 1725	· 1758	- 1700	+1700	- 1700	. 1700	. 1700	. 1900	. 10195	. 2000	. 2000	. 1050	. 1900	. 10195	. 9150	. 2201

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 68.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.-V. OTHER FOODS-Continued.

VEGETABLES, FRESH: POTATOES.

Price per bag at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from $The\ Canadian\ Grocer.$

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.
January February March March July June July August September October November December	0 55 0 55-0 57 0 53-0 55 0 52-0 55 0 63-0 65 0 60 0 75-0 80 0 80-0 90 0 60-0 65 0 60-0 65	0 90 1 00-1 05 0 90-0 95 1 10-1 15 1 00-1 25 0 50-0 60 0 35-0 55	0 35-0 50 *0 35-0 50 0 30-0 40 0 30-0 40 0 28-0 36 0 40-0 45 0 20-0 25 0 30-0 40 0 50-0 60 0 55-0 70	0 50-0 60 0 48-0 60	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c} 0 & 45-0 & 55 \\ 0 & 45-0 & 55 \\ 0 & 50-0 & 65 \\ 0 & 58-0 & 65 \\ 0 & 60-0 & 75 \\ 0 & 45-0 & 50 \\ 0 & 30-0 & 40 \\ 0 & 50-0 & 65 \\ 0 & 25 \\ 0 & 25-0 & 30 \\ 0 & 25-0 & 30 \\ \end{array}$	0 20-0 25 0 20-0 25 0 18-0 25 0 22-0 30 0 18-0 35 0 30-0 35 0 30-0 40 0 30-0 40 0 33-0 35
Average	•6112	·7950	· 4308	·7995	• 6020	•4429	·3016
Month.	1897.	1898.	1809.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	\$ ets.	8 ets.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.
January February Morch Morch Morch July June July August September Cotober November December	$\begin{array}{c} 0\ 25-0\ 40\\ 0\ 25-0\ 35\\ 0\ 21-0\ 30\\ 0\ 18-0\ 30\\ 0\ 25-0\ 30\\ 0\ 25-0\ 35\\ 0\ 30-0\ 45\\ 0\ 50-0\ 65\\ 0\ 60-0\ 70\\ \end{array}$	0 60-0 70 0 58-0 70 0 56-0 65 0 50-0 60 0 58-0 60 0 60-0 67 0 25-0 30 0 60-0 70 0 62-0 65 0 55-0 65 0 50-0 65	0 58-0 70 0 90-1 00 0 78-0 90 0 68-0 75 1 00-1 10 0 90-1 00 0 60-0 70 0 50-0 60 0 35-0 45	0 43-0 55 0 37-0 55 0 37-0 55 0 35-0 50 0 36-0 50 0 30-0 45 0 30-0 35 0 30-0 35 0 27-0 29	0 33-0 45 0 33-0 40 0 33-0 40 0 35-0 45 0 35-0 45 0 40-0 45 0 60-0 70	0 70-0 73 0 70-0 75 0 90-0 95 0 85-0 90 0 70 0 75	0 95-1 00 1 10-1 12 1 10-1 20 1 05-1 10 1 08-1 13 1 25-1 35 1 20-1 36 1 15-1 25 1 15-1 25 0 90-1 00 0 90-1 00
Average	·3729	-5858	· 7029	·3866	· 4270	· 7645	1.117
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	
January February March April May June July August Sertember Cetober November December	0 90-1 00 0 80-1 10 1 10-1 25 1 00-1 10 1 25-1 35 1 00-1 15 1 00-1 15 1 00-1 15 1 00 0 75 0 75 0 75		1 00-1 10	1 30-1 35 1 30-1 35	0 95-1 00 1 00 1 25-1 35	1 00-1 10 1 00-1 10 0 90-1 00 0 75-0 80 0 75-0 80 0 70-0 75 0 60-0 65	
Average	-9916	-8062	·8837	-9791	• 9541	+8062	

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.-V. OTHER GOODS.-Continued

TURNIPS, CANADIAN.

Price per bag at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer, The Weekty Sun and Messrs. McWilliam & Everist, Toronto, Ont.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1891.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1900
	Cts.	Cts	('ta,	Cts	Cts	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts	Ctv.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts	Ct*.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January	50	25	40	50	35	60	50	20	40	50	70	70	75	60	70-75	30-35	35	35	35-40	30-3
February	45-50	25	40 - 45	40 – 50	35-40	55	50	15-25	40	45-50	70	65	70-75	60-65	65-70	30-35	25	35	35-40	30-3
March	45	25 - 30	40-45	45	35-40	55-60	45-50	20-30	35-40	45-50	65-70	65-70	70-75	50-60	65-70	30-35	25	35	35-40	35-4
April	45-50	30 – 35	45	45-50	40-50	50-60	40 - 45	25	35 - 40	40-45	75	60-70	65-75	50-60	60-70	30-35	25	75	45-50	35-46
day	40	35 - 40	45-50	50	40-50	45-55	40 – 45	25	30-40	40-45	70-75	55	65-70	55-70	60-35	30-35	35	75-90	40-45	35-40
lune																				
ulv																				
August											,,,,,,									
September																				
October	20-25	25-30	30-40	25-30	40-50	25-30	25	30-40	30-35	40-45	45	80-90	60-70	65	40-55	40-50	40 - 45	40-50	45	45
November	25	35	40-45	30-35	45-55	30-35	30	30-10	35-40	45-55	50-60	80	60	60-65	35	40	35	30-40	35	40
December	25	40	50-55	35	60-65	40-50	20-25	35-40	45-50	60-70	60-70	75	55-60	65-70	30-35	35	3.,	30-40	30-35	40
Average	.3781	.3125	.4531	.4156	.4468	.4843	.3937	.2781	.3843	.4843	6156	7031	6750	6062	5656	3531	3218	4781	2027	270

Department of Langer, Canada. Wholesale Frices, 1890–1909; Table No. 70.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—V. OTHER FOODS—Continued.

VEGETABLES, CANNED: CORN 2's.

Price per doz. cans at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Canadian Grocer.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Inchargy March March A April June June June A March A March September	\$ cts. 1 05-1 35 1 10-1 35 1 10-1 25 1 10-1 25 0 95-1 10 1 00-1 10	cs. 11110-12535	cts. 1005-1100000000000000000000000000000000	\$25.55.55.55.55.55.55.55.55.55.55.55.55.5	\$ 000000000000000000000000000000000000	8 2525258 8 2525128 8 2525128	* cts. 0 735-0 935 cts. 0 735-0 935-0 735-0 935-0 700 93
ge.	1.116	1.150	85-1 00 1-033	0 92 0 0	0.881 0.881	0 75-0	0 55-0
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
lanuary. lebruary March April May June July July August	ets. 0 550 0 75 0 550 0 75	* 5000000000000000000000000000000000000	* Ct.	* 888885	% 1255 % 6 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	26567288 **	* 00000 0000 0000 00000 00000 00000 00000
	0 55-0 75 0 55-0 75 0 70-0 85 0 70-0 85 0 658	0000	0 90 -0 95 0 95 -1 00 0 95 -1 10 1 05 -1 10	1 10 -1 15 0 80 -0 85 0 774-0 80 0 75 -0 80 1 013	2 9999	0 80 -1 0 90 -1 0 90 -1 0 851	000-
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
January February March March Appli Appli Appli Autor Sections Sections Cutcher Cutcher Lecenber	\$ cts. 1 00-1 10 1 100-1 10 1 25-1 35 1 25-1 35 0 90-1 125-1 35 1 25-1 35 1 25-1 35 1 25-1 35 1 15-1 20 1 15-1 20	\$ ct. 115 - 1 20 116 - 1 20 110 -	\$2 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	\$ ct	\$ cts. 0 973-1 00 0 973-1 00 0 973-1 00 0 985-0 985 0 985-0 985 0 885-0 985 0 885-0 985 0 885-0 985 0 885-0 985 0 885-0 985 0 885-0 985	**************************************	
Average	1.189	1.069	0.852	0.941	0.936	0.83 8	

HABOUR DEPARTMENT, CANADA.
WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE No. 71.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—V. OTHER FOODS—Continued.

VEGETABLES, CANNED: PEAS, 2's.

Price per doz. cans at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from *The Canadian Grocer*.

Pr

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DNOSALLENANTE

Jan Mar Apr May July July Aug Sep Octo

Average	nuary bruary arch	Month.	Average	nuary arch. pril.	Month.	Average	nuary beriary pri pri uy uy uy ly ly ugust. ptember. ptember. veember.	Month.
			0.7	88222222222388 *	1897			
1.1	0000000000 8888888000-9977 8088888000-99777 11111111111111111	1904	782	888888888888	:1	1.227	92000000000000000000000000000000000000	1890,
138	88888555555	-	0.856	22222888888888888888888888888888888888	1898.	1.2	55555555555555555555555555555555555555	
0.840	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1905	0.	888888888888	_	282	22888888888	891.
0	888888 88888		772	807770-0 80 807770-0 80 807770-0 80 80880 80 80880 80 80880 80 80880 80 80880 80 80880 80 80880 80 80880 80	899.	1.07	\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$	1892
0.695	######################################	1906	0.818	0 00000000 3000333333333 3000333333333 3000000	1900	72	88835555555	10
Š,	35555744766666		813	8 88888888 1	P	0.94	99999999999999999999999999999999999999	1893
0.6	355555555555555555555555555555555555555	190	0.7	0000 000000 8000000000 80000000000 800000000	1901	=	88888888888	in.
282	9999888777777 F	97.	784	\$8888 33338888 }	ř	0.889	% % % % % % % % % % % % % % % % % % %	1891
0.	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	=	o.	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	=	9	288888888888888888888888888888888888888	
939	29988888888	908.	868	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	1902.	0.872	9888837788888 * 00000000000000000000000000000000	1895.
1.052	\$ cta. \$ cta. 0 921-0 971-0 971-0 971-0 971-0 971-0 971-0 971-0 971-0 971-0 971-0 971-0 971-0 971-1 401-0 971-1	1909.	0.994	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1903.	0.889	98.0 99.0 98.0 99.0 98.0 99.0 99.0 99.0	1896.

Jan Feb Mar Apr May July July Sept Octa Nov

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DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA. WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909; TABLE NO. 72.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.-V. OTHER FOODS-Continued.

VEGETABLES, CANNED: TOMATOES 3's.

Price per doz. cans at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from *The Canadian Grocer*.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	8 ets.	8 cts.	\$ cts.
January February March April May June July August August October November December	1 10-1 20 1 10-1 20 1 10-1 20 1 25-1 35 1 20-1 30 1 20-1 30 1 10-1 20 1 20-1 30	1 35-1 40 1 35-1 40 1 35-1 40 1 35-1 40 1 50 1 50 1 55-1 60 1 55-1 60 1 55-1 60 1 10-1 20 1 05-1 10	1 05-1 10 1 05-1 10 1 05-1 10 1 10-1 15 1 10-1 15 1 10-1 15 1 05-1 11 1 05-1 11 0 90-1 00 0 85-1 00 0 85-1 00	0 85-1 00 0 85-1 00	0 80-0 8 0 80-0 8 0 85-0 9 0 85-0 9 0 85-0 9 0 85-0 9 0 85-0 9 0 85-0 9 0 85-0 9	35 0 85 -0 9 35 0 85 -0 9 35 0 85 -0 9 35 0 85 -0 9 30 0 85 -0 9	0 0 80-0 9 0 0 80-0 9 0 0 80-0 9 0 0 80-0 9 5 0 80-0 9
Average	1 · 206	1.375	1.053	0.908	0.862	0.876	0.837
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts,	\$ cts.
January February March April May July June July August August September Getober November	$\begin{array}{c} 0\ 70\ -0\ 75\\ 0\ 70\ -0\ 75\\ 0\ 72\frac{1}{2}-0\ 75\\ 0\ 72\frac{1}{2}-0\ 75\\ 0\ 72\frac{1}{2}-0\ 75\\ 0\ 75\frac{1}{2}-0\ 80\\ 0\ 80\ -0\ 85\\ 0\ 80\ -0\ 85\\ 0\ 80\ -0\ 85\\ 0\ 85\ -0\ 90\\ \end{array}$	1 10-1 15 1 20-1 25 1 20-1 25 1 20-1 25 1 15-1 20 1 15-1 20 1 10-1 15 1 00-1 10 0 85 0 85-0 90 0 80-0 85	0 85-0 90 0 85-0 90 0 85-0 90 0 85 0 80-0 85 0 80-0 85 0 80-0 85	0 90-1 00 0 90-0 95 0 90-0 95 0 90-0 95 0 85 0 85-0 90 0 85-0 90 0 85-0 90 0 85-0 97	0 80 -0 8 0 75 -0 8 0 75 -0 8 0 75 -0 8 0 75 -0 8 0 80 -0 8 0 80 -0 8	35 1 15 -1 2 35 1 15 -1 2 35 1 15 -1 2 35 1 25	0 1 65 5 1 50-1 6 5 1 50-1 6 5 1 50-1 6 5 1 50-1 6 5 1 50-1 6 0 1 45-1 5 0 1 45-1 5
Average	0.785	1.079	0.866	0.896	0.815	1.060	1.408
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906	. 19	907.	1908.	1909.
	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ et	s. 8	cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
January February March M	1 12	1 30 1 25 -1 3 1 30 1 30 0 921-0 9 0 921-0 9	1 18 0 1 25 -1 0 1 25 -1 1 25 -1 1 25 -1 1 25 -1 1 00 0 92½-0 0 1 15 -1	95 1 1 172 30 1 30 1 30 1 30 1 172 172 172 172 172	20 0 20 0 27 0	271-1 30 271-1 30 271-1 30 95 -1 00	0 95 -1 00 0 77½-0 82 0 77½-0 82 0 80 -0 82 0 82½-0 85 0 82½-0 85 0 80 -0 85
Average	1.130	1-196	1.10	2 1	126	1.155	0.89 69

Price per gal. at Ottawa, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations furnished by S. J. Major & Co., Ltd.

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1891.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Average					Cts.														Cts. 23	

TABLES.

VI. TEXTILES.

- (a) Woollens:
 - 74. Wool, Ontario, washed.
 - 75. Wool, Ontario, unwshed.
 - 76. Yarn, Canadian worsted, 4-ply.
 - 77. Woollen underwear.
 - 78. Beaver cloth.
- (b) Cottons:
 - 79. Cotton, raw, upland middling.
 - 80. Grey cottons, woven coloured fabrics, and printe.
- (c) Silks:
 - 81. Silk, raw, Italian classical.
 - 83. Spool and machine silks.
- (g) Jutes:
 - 84. Jute, raw, first marks.
 - 85. Hessian, 101 oz., 40 in.
- (e) Linens:
 - 86. Flax fibre and tow, fine and coarse mixed.
 - 87. Flax sewing twine and white linen rope.
- (f) Oil cloths:
 - 88. Floor oil cloth.
 - 89. Table oil cloth

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—VI. TEXTILES. (a) WOOLENS.

WOOL: ONTARIO, WASHED.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January	23	20	191	$17\frac{1}{2}-18$	$17\frac{1}{2}$	$18-18\frac{1}{2}$	23-24	21	$20\frac{1}{2} - 21$	15	20	17-18	13	15	17½	22-23	26-27	25	20	15
February	23	20	191	19-21	$17\frac{1}{2} - 18$	18½-19	20-22	22	22	15	20	15-16	13	16	17-171	22-23	26	25	$19\frac{1}{2}-20$	16
March	22-23	201	19	19	$17\frac{1}{2} - 18$	20	20-22	22	$20\frac{1}{2}$	15	20	14-15	13	16-17	17	22-23	26	25	19-20	17-1
April	22-23	19-191	18½	19	17½	19-20	20-21	22	$20\frac{1}{2}$	13-14	19	13-14	13	15	161	22-23	25-26	24	12-13	17-1
May	22-23	19	19	18-20	$17 - 17\frac{1}{2}$	19	17-18	22	20	13-14	16-17	13-14	$12\frac{1}{2}$	14-15	15-16	23	25-26	23-24	12-13	17-1
June	20	18	16-17	17-18	$16 - 16\frac{1}{2}$	20-21	18-19	21	16	13	15	13	$12\frac{1}{2}-13$	15-151	17	23	26	22-23	12-13	17-1
July	20-201	18	17	17	$16\frac{1}{2}-17$	21-211	19-20	20	17	14	17-18	13	13	15-16	181	23	261	22 - 23	12-14	20-2
August	21-211	19	17	17-175	17	231-24	21-22	18-20	16-17	14	171-19	12-13	13	16-17	19-20	25-26	$26\frac{1}{2}$	23-24	13-14	23-2
September	21	18	17	17	17	23-24	19	19-20	16	14	16	12-13	$13\frac{1}{2}$	16-17	20-21	26-261	26-27	22-23	15-16	22-5
October	20	18	17	17	$17\frac{1}{2} - 18$	23-24	$20\frac{1}{2}$	20-21	15-16	14-142	15-16	13	14	17-171	20-21	26-27	25	22-23	141-151	23-2
November	20	18	17	17	17-18	23-24	20-21	21	15	15	17-18	13	141	17-171	20-21	26-27	25	22-23	141-151	23-2
December	20	19	17	17	17-18	23-24	21-22	20-211	151	20	17-18	13	14-15	175	22-23	26-27	25	22-23	15	23-5

Price per pound at Toronto, Ont., on the first market day of each month; quotations from The Toronto Globe and The Canadian Grocer.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903,	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January	15	12	11	11	11	11-12	*13½-14½	12	11-12	*10	12-13	10	7	8-81	10	13-14	17-18	15	11	81-91
ebruary	13	12	11	12	11-111	12	12	$12\frac{1}{2}$	13	*10	12-13	9-10	71	8-9	9½-10	$12\frac{1}{2}$ -14	17	15	10	917
March	12-13	12	11	12	11-111	12	12	$12\frac{1}{2}$	12	9	11-12	9	71	8-9	9-10	13-14	17	15	10	10-12
April	13	11-12	10	12	11	11-12	10-11	121	7-112	8-81	11	8-9	71	8-9	9-10	13-14	16-17	14	7-8	10-12
May	13	10-11	10	*10-11	10-11	12	11-12	12-121	11	8-81	10-11	8-9	7	8-9	9-10	13-14	16-17	14	7-8	10-12
une	12	10-11	10	10-11	*9-10	12	*11	12	10-101	8	91-10	8	7	8-9	11	15	17	13-14	7-8	10-12
uly	12	10-11	10	*9-10	*10-11	13-	10	12	10	8-9	$9\frac{1}{2}-10$	8	7	$8\frac{1}{2}-9\frac{1}{2}$	111	15	17	13-14	7-8	12-13
August	12	11	10	10-101	91-10	14-15	11	11	10-10-2	$8\frac{1}{2}-9$	10	$^{7\frac{1}{2}-8}$	7	9-10	111-13	16	17	13-14	7-8	13-14
September	12	11	10	- 10	10	14-15	10	10-11	10-101	9	10	$7\frac{1}{2}-8$	7	9-10	111-13	$16\frac{1}{2}-17$	16	12-13	$8\tfrac{1}{2} - 9\tfrac{1}{2}$	$13\frac{1}{2}-14$
October	12	11	10-11	10	11	*131-141	*11	10-11	10-101	$9\frac{1}{2}-10$	9-10	8	7-71	9-10	111-13	161-17	16	12-13	$8\frac{1}{2}-9\frac{1}{2}$	$13\frac{1}{2}-14$
November	12	11	10	10	11	*131-141	11	11	*10	91	9-10	9	7-71	9-10	111-13	$16\frac{1}{2} - 17$	15-16	12-13	$8\frac{1}{2}-9\frac{1}{2}$	13-14
December	12	11	10	10	11	*13½-14½	11-12	12	*10	*91-10	10	8	71-81	10	124-14	17-18	15	12-13	$8\frac{1}{2} - 9\frac{1}{2}$	13-14

*Quotations from The Monetary Times.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.-VI. TEXTILES. (a) WOOLENS-Continued.

CANADIAN WORSTED 4-PLY YARN.

Price per pound on the first market day of each month; quotations supplied by Forbes & Co., Hespeler, Ont.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Average				Cts. 44½																

Price per dozen garments on the first market day of each month; quotations supplied by Penmans, Limited.*

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts				
January	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	8 00	7 50	7 70	7 50	8 00	8 50	9 00	9 00	9 00	9 00
February	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	8 00	7 50	7 50	7 50	8 00	8 50	9 00	9 00	9 00	9 00
March	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	8 00	7 50	7 50	7 50	8 00	8 50	9 00	9 00	9 00	9 00
April	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	8 00	7 50	7 50	7 50	8 00	8 50	9 00	9 00	9 00	9 00
May	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7.50	7 50	7 50	8 00	7 50	7 50	7 50	8 00	8 50	9 00	9 00	9 00	9 00
June	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	8 00	7.50	7 50	7 50	8 00	8 50	9 00	9 00	9 00	9 00
July	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	8 00	7 50	7 50	7 50	8 00	8 50	9 00	9 00	9 00	9 00
August	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	8 00	7.50	7 50	7 50	8 00	8 50	9 00	9 00	9 00	9 00
September	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	8 00	8 50	7.50	7 50	7 50	8 00	8 50	9 00	9 00	9 00	8 50-9 0
October	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7.50	7 50	8 00	8 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	8 00	8 50	9 00	9 00	9 00	8 50-9 00
November	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	8 00	8 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	8 00	8 50	9 00	9 00	9 00	8 50-9 00
December	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	8 00	8 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	8 00	8 50	9 00	9 00	9 00	8 50-9 0
Average	7 - 50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7 - 50	7 - 50	7 - 50	7:50	7.50	7 - 666	8-166	7:50	7.50	7.50	8:00	8.50	9.00	9.00	9.00	8.916

*Note by manufacturer.—The variations in this line are caused by the changing of raw material cost and wages. In the nineties, prices were very uniform, wool at that period being cheap; of late years wool has been uniformly high, and trimmings and labour higher than in former years.

WHOLESALE PRICES, 1890-1909

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—VI. TEXTILES. (a) WOOLENS—Continued.

BEAVER CLOTH: 28 oz., 55 x 56 ins. wide.

Price per yard on the first market day of each month; quotations supplied by Paton Mfg. Co.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ c
anuary								1 20	1 10	1 15	1 45	1 25	1 25	1 30	1 30	1 35	1 35	1 45	1 55	1
ebruary								1 20	1 10	1 15	1 45	1 25	1 25	1 30	1 30	1 35	1 35	1 45	1 55	1
lareh					1			1 20	1 10	1 15	1 45	1 25	1 25	1 30	1 30	1 35	1 35	1 45	1 55	1
pril								1 20	1 15	1 15	1 45	1 25	1 25	1 30	1 30	1 35	1 35	1 45	1 55	1
ay								1 20	1 15	1 15	1 45	1 25	1 25	1 30	1 30	1 35	1 40	1 45	1 55	1
ine								1 20	1 15	1 15	1 45	1 25	1 25	1 30	1 30	1 35	1 40	1 45	1 50	1
ily.*								1 20	1 15	1 15	1 45	1 25	1 25	1 30	1 30	1 35	1 40	1 45	1 50	1
ugust								1 20	1 15	1 15	1 45	1 25	1 25	1 30	1 30	1 35	1 40	1 45	1 50	1
ptember								1 20	1 15	1 15	1 45	1 25	1 25	1 30	1 30	1 35	1 40	1 45	1 50	1
ctober								1 20	1 15	1 15	1 45	1 25	1 25	1 30	1 30	1 35	1 40	1 45	1 50	1
ovember								1 20	1 15	1 35	1 45	1 25	1 25	1 30	1 35	1 35	1 45	1 45	1 50	1
ecember								1 20	1 15	1 40	1 45	1 25	1 25	1 30	1 35	1 35	1 45	1 45	1 50	1
Average								1.00		1 - 1875							1 - 3916			

Price per pound in New York on the first market day of each month; quotations from The New York Journal of Commerce and Commercial Butletin.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905,	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January	101	-09^{12}_{2}	07 26	·09%	0715	0511	·68 ₃	-0716	.0515	0513	.023	·10½	083	-08_{20}^{12}	13,5	0715	113	-10^{3}_{4}	11,5	09613
February	1015	091	07.7	.092	0715	·05§	081	071	0515	06_{16}^{7}	0876	.093	.08‡	.09	167	.0715	11,3	11	11128	.09856
March	115	.082	.0712	$09\frac{1}{4}$.07.2	055	-0711	.023	· 06 ₁ 5	-06^{12}_{5}	.0913	.0819	.09	10^{50}	158	0717	11,3	1170	11138	09780
April	117	.09	.0611	.0822	07_{4}^{3}	.063	·07§	.023	-06^{3}_{16}	-06^{-3}_{16}	.0918	.0822	.09	10%	15	0825	1111	10,8	101	10513
May	12	.082	.07.5	073	·07§	$-06\frac{18}{13}$	- 083	.025	-06^{16}_{16}	$-06\frac{1}{8}$	0913	-0848	·09§	1017	$13\frac{1}{2}$.02.0	·113	113	10%	11313
June	1276	-0813	073	.022	-073	071	075	073	.067	061	087	-081	·09 ₇₅	1112	115	.085	111	12%	113	11520
July	12	.083	.02.2	-08	07_{16}^{5}	071	07.76	.022	061	·061	·09§	· 08%	.091	118	10	11,15	105	131	111	12800
August	12‡	.08	07_{16}^{7}	.08	$06\tilde{s}$	-07_{136}^{3}	071	.08	-06^{19}_{1}	-061	.0911	.08	·08g	123	103	$-10\frac{17}{20}$	1075	131	105	12760
September	11	-08_{18}^{-7}	$07\frac{1}{8}$	-08	.063	.081	-08^{-3}_{16}	.027	053	064	· 09§	-085	.09	123	$\cdot 11^{\frac{1}{10}}$	103	.09*2	1311	09^{15}_{15}	13038
October	108	$-68\frac{11}{16}$	·07§	$^{1}80 \cdot$.061	$\cdot 09^{18}_{1}$	081	.665	.023	$07\frac{3}{16}$	10%	08,3	.0912	.093	10^{15}_{15}	$10\sqrt{s}$	1011	-115	.09%	13900
November	.093	-08_{16}^{5}	08_{16}^{5}	.083	$.05^{3}_{4}$	-09	-08^{-3}_{16}	-06	-05^{5}_{18}	.075	$-09_{16}^{\ 2}$	$-07\frac{1}{16}$	085	105	10	113	10^{-5}_{15}	-11_{15}^{-1}	.093	14790
December	09_{16}^{7}	-08^{-1}_{16}	.093	-08	05^{3}_{4}	.087	$-07\frac{11}{16}$	$.05\bar{\S}$.025	073	10^{3}_{16}	0876	0811	1112	.08	$12\frac{7}{20}$	11	1170	$09^{\frac{7}{2}}$	15300
Average	11089	08603	07686	08319	07002	67298	07918	07153	05972	06578	09609	08627	08932	11235	12100	09553	11025	11879	10463	12107

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.-VI. TEXTILES. (b) COTTONS-Continued.

GREY COTTONS.

Average yearly price per per	bound of 150 lines f.o.b. at mills;	quotations supplied by the Dominion	Textile Company, Limited.
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-	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
					Cts. 20-41															3.500

WOVEN COLOURED FABRICS.

Average price per lb. for each year ending April 1st, of 80 lines at Montreal, f.o.b. at mills; quotations supplied by the Canadian Coloured Cotton Mills Co., Ltd.

	32.00 3	1 · 20 29 · 80	30-30 29-69	26-90 26-6	4 26-23 25	-98 25-19	25-46 29	9-30 28-42	27-94 29-7	7 33-30	31-05	33-11	$36 \cdot 20$	33-9
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PRINTS.

Average price per yard f.o.b. at mills of product of Dominion Textile Co., Ltd.

	 6.70	6-78	6.74	6.78	6-71	7.09	7-16	8-04	7.74	$7 \cdot 43$	7-10	7-87	$7 \cdot 35$	7.86	9-04	8.32	8-5

SILK, RAW, JAPAN FILATURES.

Net cash price per pound in New York on the first market day of each month; quotations from The American Sitk Journal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
	8	s	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Jan	4 · 9955-5 · 2380		3-8800-4-1710	4-6560-4-9470	3 · 4920-3 · 6860	$3 \cdot 2495 – 3 \cdot 4435$	$3 \cdot 5890 - 4 \cdot 1225$	3 - 1525-3 - 3465	3-5405-3-8315	3-5648-3-6375
Feb	5-3350-5-5775		3-8800-4-1710	4-8500-5-0925	$3 \cdot 4435 - 3 \cdot 5890$	3 - 4435-3 - 6375	3 - 2980 - 4 - 0740	3-1525-3-3465	3-6375-3-8800	3-8800-3-9770
March	5-2380-5-4320	$3 \cdot 8800 - 4 \cdot 0013$	3-8800-4-1710	$4 \cdot 9713 - 5 \cdot 3350$	3-3465-3-4920	3 - 2253 - 3 - 5163	3 - 2010 - 3 - 9770	$3 \cdot 1525 - 3 \cdot 3950$	3-6860-3-7345	4-0255-4-1225
April	5-2380-5-4320	$4 \cdot 0255 4 \cdot 2438$	3-8800-4-1710	5-0925-5-4563	$3 \cdot 2495 - 3 \cdot 3950$		3 - 1040 - 3 - 7830	3 - 2010 - 3 - 4920	3-6375-3-6860	4-3165-4-4133
Мау	5 · 2380 – 5 · 4320	$4\!\cdot\!02554\!\cdot\!2438$	4 • 0255-4 • 2195	$4 \cdot 9713 5 \cdot 3350$	$3 \cdot 2495 - 3 \cdot 3465$		3-0555-3-1768	3 - 2738 - 3 - 6375	3-5405-3-5890	4 - 5105-4 - 6073
June	5-2380-5-4320	$4\!\cdot\!02554\!\cdot\!2438$	$3 \cdot 9285 4 \cdot 1225$	$4 \cdot 8500 - 5 \cdot 0925$	3 - 1525-3 - 2495	3 - 3950 - 3 - 6375		3 - 2010 - 3 - 4920	3-6860-3-7345	4 - 4135 - 4 - 5105
July	5.0440-5.2380	3-8800-4-1710	$3 \cdot 9285 - 4 \cdot 1225$	4-6075-4-7288	3 - 2010-3 - 2980	3-8800-4-1225	2 · 9585-3 · 3950	3-2980-3-5890	3 - 5405-3 - 5890	4-5105-4-6073
August	5 · 0440 - 5 · 2380	3-8800-4-1710	3-9770-4-1710	$4 \cdot 1225 4 \cdot 3650$	3 - 2495 - 3 - 3465	3 · 6375-3 · 8800	2 · 9100-3 · 3950	3 - 2738-3 - 6375	3 - 5890-3 - 6375	4-3165-4-3650
Sept	5-0440-5-2380	$3 \cdot 8800 - 4 \cdot 1710$	4-6075-4-7530	$3 \cdot 8800 - 4 \cdot 1225$	3-3950-3-5405	3-8800-4-3650	3-1040 3-3950	3 - 4435-3 - 7830	3 - 6860-3 - 7345	4 - 4620-4 - 5105
Oct	4-9470-5-2380	3 - 7345 - 3 - 8800	$4 \cdot 9713 - 5 \cdot 2138$	3-7588-4-0013	3 - 2980 - 3 - 4435	3 - 8800-4 - 3650	3 · 2980 - 3 · 5405	3 - 6860-3 - 8315	3 - 5405-3 - 5890	4-3650-4-4135
Nov		3 - 7345 - 3 - 9770	4-8500-5-1410	3 · 6375-3 · 8800	3 - 2495 - 3 - 3950	3-8800-4-3650	3-3950-3-6375	3-6860-3-8315	3 - 5405-3 - 5890	4-6560-4-7045
Dec		3-8800-4-1710	4 • 6560- 4 • 9470	3 - 4920 - 3 - 7345	$3 \cdot 2010 – 3 \cdot 3950$	$3 \cdot 7830 - 4 \cdot 1225$	3 • 1525–3 • 3950	3-4920-3-7345	3 - 5163 - 3 - 5648	5-3350-5-5775
Average	5-2429	4-0110	4-3266	4 · 5409	3-3627	3-7855	3-4072	3-4637	3-6376	4 · 4085

Net cash price per pound in New York on the first market day of each month; quotations from The American Silk Journal.

Month.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	\$	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Jan	5-1895-5-4320	$3 \cdot 3223 - 3 \cdot 3465$	3 - 5890-3 - 6860	4-1710-4-2438	3-7345-3-8315	4-0255-4-1225	3-9528-4-0013	5-0925-5-1410	4-0255-4-0740	4-0983
Feb	5-0440-5-1410	$3 \cdot 2495 – 3 \cdot 3465$	$3 \cdot 6860 - 3 \cdot 7830$	$4 \cdot 2438 - 4 \cdot 2680$	3-7345-3-8800	3-8800-3-9770	3-9285-3-9770	4-9955-5-0440	4-0255-4-0740	$4 \cdot 1953$
March	4-8500-4-9470	3-3465-3-3950	3-8315	$4 \!\cdot\! 2195 \!\!-\! 4 \!\cdot\! 3165$	3 - 5890 - 3 - 6375	3-7830-3-8800	3 - 9770-4 - 1274	5-1895-5-2380	3 - 7345 - 3 - 7830	4-2438
April	4 • 7530-4 • 8500	$3 \cdot 2980 – 3 \cdot 3950$	$3 \cdot 7345 - 3 \cdot 7830$	$4 \!\cdot\! 1225 \!-\! 4 \!\cdot\! 2195$	3 - 4920 - 3 - 5890	$3 \cdot 7345 - 3 \cdot 8073$	$4 \cdot 1225 - 4 \cdot 2195$	5 - 4320 - 5 - 5290	3-5405-3-5890	4-1953
May	4 · 2680-4 · 4620	$3 \cdot 2980 – 3 \cdot 3465$	3.7345	$4 \cdot 0740 - 4 \cdot 1710$	3-4920-3-6375	$3 \cdot 7345 - 3 \cdot 8073$	4-1225-4-1710	5 - 5775 - 5 - 6260	3-4435 3-4920	3.8073
June	3 · 7345-3 · 8800	3-3465-3-4435	3 - 7345 - 3 - 7830	$4 \cdot 1710 - 4 \cdot 2438$	3 - 4920 - 3 - 5890	3-8073-3-9043	4-0255-4-0740	5-2380-5-3350	3 - 5405-3 - 5890	3.7588
July	3 - 9285 - 3 - 9770	3 - 5405-3 - 5890	$3 \cdot 7345 - 3 \cdot 8315$	4-1710	3-4920	$3 \cdot 9770 - 4 \cdot 0740$	3-9770-4-0740	4.9955-5.0925	3-9770-4-0255	3-8558
August	3 - 7830 - 3 - 8800	$3 \cdot 5890 – 3 \cdot 6375$	$3 \cdot 7345 – 3 \cdot 8315$	$4 \cdot 1225 - 4 \cdot 1710$	3 - 5890-3 - 6860	$4 \cdot 0740 - 4 \cdot 1225$	$4 \cdot 0255 - 4 \cdot 0740$	4.7530	3-9770-4-0255	3-6618
Sept	3-3950-4-4620	3 - 7830-3 - 8800	3-7345-3-8800	$4 \cdot 1225 4 \cdot 1953$	3-6133-3-6860	$4 \!\cdot\! 2438 \!-\! 4 \!\cdot\! 2923$	4-1710-4-2195	5 - 2865 - 5 - 3350	4.0255-4.0740	3-6618
Oct	3 • 1525-3 • 2010	3 • 7345-3 • 7830	$4\!\cdot\!0255\!\!-\!4\!\cdot\!0498$	$4 \cdot 1225 4 \cdot 2195$	3 - 5405-3 - 6618	$4 \cdot 2438 4 \cdot 2923$	$4 \cdot 1710 - 4 \cdot 2195$	4-8500-4-8985	4-0255-4-0740	3-5618
Nov	3 - 4435-3 - 4920	3-6375-3-7345	$3 \cdot 9770 - 4 \cdot 0255$	$3 \cdot 9285 - 4 \cdot 0740$	3-6860-3-7830	4-0740-4-1225	4-3165-4-3650	4.7530-4.8015	3-9770-4-0740	3.5163
Dee	3 • 3465-3 • 4435	3 · 5890-3 · 6860	3 • 9770-4 • 0255	3-6375-3-8315	3-6860-3-7830	3 - 8800-3 - 9285	$4 \cdot 7530 - 4 \cdot 8500$	4-2195-4-2680	4 · 0740 – 4 · 1225	3-4193
Average	4-1690	3-5132	3-8224	4 · 1346	3-6416	3-9912	4 · 1632	5-0602	3-8902	3-8396

SILK, RAW, ITALIAN CLASSICAL.

Net cash price per pound in New York on the first market day of each month; quotations from The American Silk Journal.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
	8	\$	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Jan	5-2238-5-3730		4-1293-4-1790	4-9750-5-0745	4.0298-4.0795	3 - 5820 - 3 - 6318	3-9600-4-0590	3 - 5145-3 - 5640	3-8610-3-9600	3 - 9105-4 - 1083
Feb	5-2238-5-3730		4 • 1293-4 • 1790	5-2238-5-3481	3 - 9303 - 3 - 9800	3 - 7810 - 3 - 8308	3 - 7125 - 3 - 8115	3 - 5145-3 - 5640	3-8610-3-9600	4-2075-4-2570
March	5-1740-5-2735	4-0795	4 • 1293-4 • 1790	5 • 4725 - 5 • 5969	3-7313-3-7810	3 - 5820 - 3 - 6815	3-6135-3-7125	3 - 4650 - 3 - 5145	3-8610-3-9600	4-3560-4-4550
April	5-1740-5-2735	4 · 2785-4 · 3780	4 - 1293-4 - 1790	5-7213-5-8456	3-6318-3-6815		3 - 5640-3 - 6630	3 - 4650 - 3 - 5145	3-8115-3-8610	4 • 6035-4 • 7025
May	5-1740-5-2735	$4 \cdot 2785 - 4 \cdot 3780$	4 - 2288-4 - 4775	5-7213-5-8456	3 - 5323 - 3 - 5820		3-5145-3-6135	3-7125		4-8510-4-9500
June	5-1740-5-2735	$4 \cdot 2785 - 4 \cdot 3780$	$4 \cdot 1044 - 4 \cdot 2288$	5-3481-5-4725	3-4328-3-4825	3-7313-3-9800		3-4650-3-5145	3-8610-3-9600	4-8510-4-9500
July	5-1740-5-2735	$4\cdot 1293 4\cdot 2288$	$4 \cdot 1044 4 \cdot 2288$	5-0994-5-2238	3 - 5323 - 3 - 5820	4 · 1293-4 · 1790	3 - 5145 - 3 - 6135	3-7125-3-7620	3-7125-3-7620	4-9005-4-9995
August	5-1740-5-2735	$4 \cdot 1293 - 4 \cdot 2288$	$4 \cdot 2288 - 4 \cdot 3531$	4-9750-5-0994	3-5820-3-6318	3-9800-4-1293	3-5145-3-6630	3-6135-3-7125	3-7868-3-8363	4-8015-4-8510
Sept	5-1740-5-2735	$4 \cdot 1293 - 4 \cdot 2288$	4-8755-4-9750	4-4775-4-6019	3-7313-3-7810	4-3283-4-4278	3 - 5145 - 3 - 5646	3-6135-3-7125	3-8610-3-9600	4-9500-5-0985
Oet	4-9750-5-1740	$3 \cdot 9800 - 4 \cdot 1293$	5-1243-5-2238	4 • 4278-4 • 5273	3-6318-3-6815	4-2785-4-3780	3-5145-3-5640	3.7125-3.8610	3-9105-3-9600	4-9005-5-0490
Nov		$3 \cdot 9800 - 4 \cdot 1293$	5-1243-5-2238	$4 \cdot 2288 - 4 \cdot 2785$	3 - 5820 - 3 - 6318	4-2785-4-3780	3-5640-3-6135	3-7125-3-8610	3-8610-3-9105	4-9005-5-0490
Dec		$4 \cdot 1293 - 4 \cdot 1790$	4.8755-4.9750	4-0298-4-0795	3 · 5323-3 · 5820	4-1790-4-2785	3-4650-3-5145	3-7125-3-8610	3-8610-3-9105	5-3460-5-4450
Average	5-2238	4.1865	4-4826	5-0289	3-6816	4-0373	3-6293	3-6404	3-8768	4-7706

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909. (c) SILKS-Continued.

SILK, RAW, ITALIAN CLASSICAL.

Net cash price per lb. in New York on the first market day of each month; quotations from The American Silk Journal.

Month.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	8	8	8	8	\$	\$	8	8	8	8
an	5-2470-5-3460	3 - 7620-3 - 8858	3-9600-4-0095	4 - 3065-4 - 4550	4 - 2570-4 - 3560	3-9848-4-0590	4 - 1580-4 - 2075	5-2965-5-3955	5-0490-5-0985	4-4303
eb	5-2470-5-3460	3-7125-3-8610	3-9600-4-0095	4-3065-4-4550	4 · 2570-4 · 3560	3.9848-4.0590	4 - 1580-4 - 2075	5-1975-5-2470	4 · 3560-4 · 4055	4-4303
farch	5-1975-5-2470	3 - 7125 - 3 - 8115	3-9600-4-0095	4-3065-4-4550	4-1085-4-2075	3-9600	4-1679-4-2174	5-3460-5-3955	3 - 9600-4 - 0095	4 - 4798
pril	5-0490-5-0738	3.7373	3-9600	4 · 3065-4 · 4550	3-8610-3-9600	3-9105	4 - 2570-4 - 3065	5-6430-5-6925	3-6630-3-7125	4-2818
fay	4 - 7025-4 - 8015	3 - 5640-3 - 6878	4-0095	4 • 4055-4 • 5045	3 - 7620-3 - 9105	3-9105	4 · 2323-4 · 2818	5 · 8905-5 · 9400	3-8115-3-8610	4-3808
une	4 - 4055-4 - 4550	3-7125-3-7620	4-1085	4-6035-4-7025	-3 - 5888-3 - 6630	4-0590	4 - 2818-4 - 3065	5-7915-5-8410	3-8610-3-9105	4-3313
uly	4 • 2075-4 • 3065	3-8115-3-8610	4 · 1085-4 · 1580	4-6530	3-6135-3-6630	4 · 1085-4 · 2075	4-2818-4-3065	5-6925-5-8410	3 9600-4-0092	4-4303
lugust	4 - 2075-4 - 2570	3-9105-3-9600	4 • 1085-4 • 1580	4 - 5540-4 - 6530	3-7125-3-8115	4-1580-4-2075	4-2570-4-2818	5-5935	4 · 1085-4 · 2075	4-4179
ept	4.0095	4.0095-4.0590	4 · 1085-4 · 2075	4 - 6530-4 - 7025	3-6630-3-7373	4-3560-4-4055	4 - 2818-4 - 3065	5-7915-5-8410	4-1580-4-2570	4-5417
)et	3-7620-3-8610	4-0095-4-0590	4.3313	4.7025	3-6630-3-7620	4-3560-4-4055	4-2818-4-3065	5-7915-5-8410	4 - 2075-4 - 3065	4-4922
ov	3-8610-3-9848	3 · 9105-3 · 9600	4 · 2075-4 · 3065	4-6530	3-6630-3-7620	4 · 2075-4 · 2570	4-5540-4-6035	5-5935-5-6430	4-1580-4-2570	4-2323
)ec	3-8115-3-9105	3-9105	4 · 2075-4 · 3065	4-2818-4-4550	3-6630-3-7620	4-0590-4-1085	4-6035-4-9500	4-9995-5-0490	4 • 4550-4 • 5540	4-0838
verage	4-5128	3-8466	4-1085	4 - 5241	3 - 8651	4-1085	4-3249	5-5812	4-1807	4-3777

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.-VI. TEXTILES. (c) SILKS-Continued.

SPOOL SILK, (50 YARDS) "LETTER A."

Price per dozen at Montreal, Que., from year to year; quotations supplied by Belding, Paul and Company, Montreal, Que.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
			Cts. 52½																

MACHINE SILK, 16 oz., "PRIZE MEDAL."

Price per pound at Montreal, Que., from year to year; quotations supplied by Belding, Paul and Company, Montreal, Que.

1	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.					
	9 60	9 50	9 25	9 00	9 00	9 00	9 00	9 00	8 75	8 50	8 50	8 00	8 00	7 50	8 00	8 00	9 00	9 50	8 00	8 00

Price per pound landed in Montreal on the first market day of each month; quotations supplied by Harry Yuille, Toronto, Ont.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	' ts.	ts.	Cts.	Cts.	r ts.	ts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January	3.52	2.55	4.02	2.87	3.74	2.49	2.62	2.99	2.35	2.93	3-25	3.00	2.77	3-09	3-00	3-64	4.52	6-30	3-80	3-2
February	3-47	2.55	4.90	3-04	3-64	2-49	2-65	2-85	2.35	2.93	3.30	3.00	2.77	3-15	3-04	4-13	4.73	5-00	3.70	3-0
farch	3.25	2.66	4 90	2.71	3-25	2.44	2.79	2.90	2.35	2.87	3-47	3.00	2.77	3.30	3.20	4.33	4.52	5-55	3-04	3-4
pril	3-14	2.55	4 - 56	2.76	3.25	2.65	2.77	3-05	2.35	2.82	3-67	3.00	2.77	3-30	3-20	4.33	4.78	6-00	3.55	3-1
lay	3.25	2.66	4.45	2.98	3.25	2.71	2.88	2.70	2.72	2.77	3-67	3.20	2.72	3.25	3.20	4.22	5-10	5-90	3-90	3-0
une	3-36	2.60	4.08	3-04	2.87	2.77	2.84	2.65	2.68	2-65	3-47	3-37	3-09	3-25	3-25	4.18	6-30	5-45	3-70	3.0
uly	3.36	2.45	3-36	2.98	3.04	2.71	2.88	2.77	2.71	2.60	3-47	3-25	3-09	3-36	3-36	4.32	6-35	5.00	3.70	3-0
ugust	3 20	2.93	2.93	2.93	3-09	2.65	3-04	2.60	2.60	2.77	3-47	3-20	3-09	3-42	3-30	4-43	6-56	4.25	3-90	3-1
eptember	3.09	3-25	2.55	3-15	2.77	2.60	3.36	2.55	2.53	2.82	3-42	3-20	3-04	3-30	3-25	3-38	6-60.	4.80	4-15	3-3
ctober	2.87	3-47	2.33	3-47	2.60	2.60	3-28	2.45	3-04	3.04	3-42	3-09	3-04	3-25	3-47	4-67	6-56	3.96	3.95	3-4
lovember	2.71	3-69	2.65	3.86	2.55	2.77	3.30	2.38	3-09	3-30	3.24	2.93	3-15	3-04	3-36	4-56	5-34	4.30	3.15	3-4
ecember	2.55	3-69	2.71	3-64	2.38	2-65	3-25	2.27	3-04	3-25	3-00	2.77	3-15	3-00	3-69	4.52	6-40	3.25	3-30	3-1

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.-VI. TEXTILES. (e) JUTES-Continued.

HESSIAN: $10\frac{1}{2}$ oz., 40 in.

Price per yard landed at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations supplied by Harry Yuille, Toronto, Ont.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January	3.75	3.37	4-10	3-38	3-62	3.20	3-35	3-37	3.08	3.23	4.00	3.85	3 - 53	3 - 53	3.62	3.70	4-20	5-50	4-37	4-1
February	3-75	3-40	4.50	3 - 53	3.50	3-20	3-37	$3 \cdot 28$	3.08	3.20	3-85	4.00	3.50	3.59	3-50	3.77	4.26	5-12	4-30	4.0
dareh	3-75	3.37	4.20	3-40	3-45	3.15	3.35	3-37	3-06	3.28	3-85	4.00	3-45	3.59	3-52	3-65	4-22	5-37	4-06	4.0
April	3.75	3-37	3.95	3.32	3-40	3-25	3-35	3-47	3.08	3-35	3-85	4.09	3-48	3-48	3-52	3-75	4.28	5-53	4.35	4-0
fay	3-87	3.40	3-85	3.43	3.30	$3 \cdot 25$	3-35	3-42	3.20	3-38	3.73	4-12	3-48	3 - 53	3-50	4-97	5-20	6-00	4-47	3-9
une,	3-90	3-37	3-55	3.37	3-37	3.25	3.32	3-38	3-00	3-38	3.51	4.35	3-37	3.50	3-60	4-90	5-35	5-75	4.12	3-8
uly	3-75	3.30	3.55	3.43	3.37	3.30	$3 \cdot 27$	3.32	2.94	3-38	$3 \cdot 55$	4.30	3.60	3-60	3.60	4.03	5-44	5-12	4.22	3-8
August	3.70	3.30	3-45	3.37	3-35	3-28	3.27	3-12	3-00	3-38	3-72	4.25	3-53	3.72	3-68	3.08	5-00	4.25	4-10	4.0
eptember	3-62	3.56	3.30	3-43	3-50	3-31	3-33	3.12	3-06	3-53	4-00	4.12	3-53	3-72	3-76	4-12	5-50	4.70	4-37	4.0
October	3-50	3.75	$3 \cdot 50$	$3 \cdot 50$	3.50	3.28	3-37	3.15	3-09	3.78	3-94	3.95	3-50	3.62	3.70	4-25	5-95	5-25	4.25	4-1
lovember	3-45	3.87	3.50	3-65	$3 \cdot 28$	3-40	3-45	3.12	3-12	3-90	3.88	3-63	3-45	3.59	3.78	4-56	5-67	5-62	3-60	4.0
ecember	3-50	3-93	3.55	3-40	$3 \cdot 22$	3-35	3-42	3-06	3-12	4.00	3-95	3 - 63	3-48	3-62	3.75	4-45	5-75	4-25	3.74	4.0

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—VI. TEXTILES. (e) FLAX PRODUCTS—Continued.

FLAX FIBRE AND TOW, COARSE AND FINE MIXED.

Price per pound at Hensall, Ont., from year to year; quotations supplied by Geo. McEwen, Hensall, Ont.

-																				
_	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.						
Flax fibre	9	81	72	9	81	51	61	71	7	7	10%	98	81	91	10	91	91	9½	91	9
Tow, fine & coarse mixed	2	11/2	11	11	2½	11	$2\frac{1}{2}$	31	3 ½	5	5	5	5	5	5	43	5	5	31	11

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—VI. TEXTILES. (e) PLAX PRODUCTS—Continued.

FLAX SEWING TWINE, NO. 1: 4 PLY, 5 PLY, 6 PLY AND 8 PLY AND LARGER; AND WHITE LINEN ROPE, \$\frac{1}{4}\$ INCH AND LARGER.

Price per pound on the first market day of each month; quotations supplied by the Doon Twine and Cordage Co., Limited.

Month.	1890.	1891	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	19	19	19	19	19	19	20	20	20	20	20
February	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	19	19	19	19	19	19	20	20	20	20	20
March	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	19	19	19	19	19	19	20	20	20	20	20
April	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	19	19	19	19	19	19	20	20	20	20	20
May	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	19	19	19	19	19	19	20	20	20	20	20
June	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	19	19	19	19	19	19	20	20	20	20	20
July	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	19	19	19	19	19	20	20	20	20	20	20
August	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	19	19	19	19	19	20	20	20	20	20	20
September	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	19	19	19	19	19	20	20	20	20	20	20
October	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	19	19	19	19	19	20	20 *	20	20	20	20
November	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	19	19	19	19	19	20	20	20	20	20	20
December	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	19	19	19	19	19	20	20	20	20	20	20
Average	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	19	19	19	19	19	19-5	20	20	20	20	20

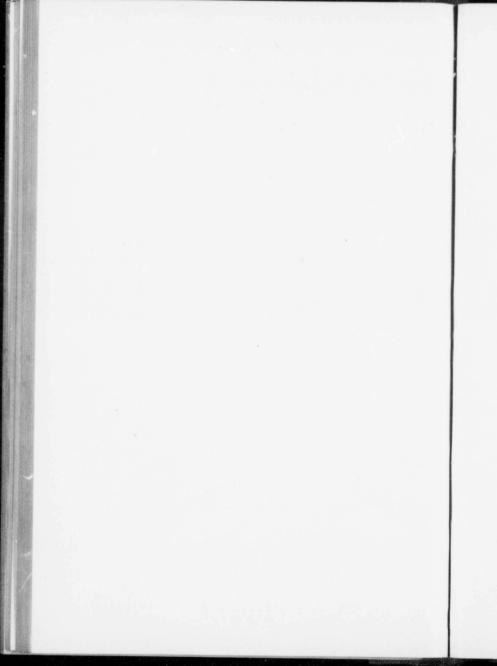
DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

Price per square yard at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations supplied by the Montreal Oil Cloth Company, Limited.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	Cts.	Cts.																		
anuary	25	25	25	22	20	20	20	20	20	18	19	21	20	20	20	20	18	18	21	21
ebruary	25	25	25	22	20	20	20	20	20	18	19	21	20	20	20	20	18	18	21	21
dareh	25	25	25	22	20	20	20	20	20	18	20	21	20	20	20	20	18	18	21	21
April	25	25	25	22	20	20	20	20	20	18	20	21	20	20	20	20	18	20	21	21
fay	25	25	25	22	20	20	20	20	20	18	21	21	20	20	20	20	18	20	21	21
une	25	25	25	22	20	20	20	20	18	18	21	20	20	20	20	20	18	20	21	21
uly	25	25	25	22	20	20	20	20	18	18	21	20	20	20	20	20	18	20	21	21
lugust	25	25	25	22	20	20	20	20	18	18	21	20	20	20	20	20	18	21	21	21
eptember	25	25	25	22	20	20	20	20	18	18	21	20	20	20	20	20	18	21	21	21
etober	25	25	25	22	20	20	20	20	18	18	21	20	20	20	20	20	18	21	21	21
lovember	25	25	25	22	20	20	20	20	18	18	21	20	20	20	20	19	18	21	21	21
December	25	25	25	22	20	20	20	20	18	19	21	20	20	20	20	18	18	21	21	21
Average	25	25	25	22	20	20	20	20	18-83	18-08	20-50	20-42	20	20	20	19-75	18	19-92	21	21

Price per piece of 12 yards on the first market day of each month; quotations supplied by the Montreal Oil Cloth Company, Limited.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	\$ etc					
January	2 85	3.00	3 00	2 40	2 40	2 10	2 00	2 00	1 85	1 75	1 85	2 40	2 10	2 10	2 10	2 25	2 10	1 90	2 20	2 1
February	2 85	3 00	3 00	2 40	2 40	2 10	2 00	2 00	1 85	1 75	1 85	2 40	2 10	2 10	2 25	2 25	2 10	1 90	2 20	2 1
March	2 85	3 00	3 00	2 40	2 40	2 10	2 00	2 00	1 85	1 75	2 00	2 40	2 10	2 10	2 25	2 25	2 10	2 00	2 20	2 10
April	2 85	3 00	3 00	2 40	2 40	2 10	2 00	2 00	1.85	1 75	2 00	2 10	2 10	2 10	2 25	2 25	2 10	2 00	2 20	2 10
May	2 85	3 00	3 00	2 40	2 40	2 10	2 00	2 00	1.85	1 75	2 40	2 10	2 10	2 10	2 25	2 25	2 10	2 00	2 20	2 10
June	2 85	3 00	2 40	2 40	2 10	2 00	2 00	1 85	1 75	1 75	2 40	2 10	2 10	2 10	2 25	2 10	1 90	2 00	2 20	2 10
luly	2 85	3 00	2 40	2 40	2 10	2 00	2 00	1 85	1 75	1 75	2 40	2 10	2 10	2 10	2 25	2 10	1 90	2 00	2 20	2 10
August	2 85	3 00	2 40	2 40	2 10	2 00	2 00	1 85	1 75	1 75	2 40	2 10	2 10	2 10	2 25	2 10	1 90	2 10	2 20	2 10
September	2 85	3 00	2 40	2 40	2 10	2 00	2 00	1 85	1 75	1 75	2 40	2 10	2 10	2 10	2 25	2 10	1 90	2 10	2 20	10
October	2.85	3 00	2 40	2 40	2 10	2.00	2 00	1 85	1 75	1 75	2.40	2 10	2 10	2 10	2 25	2 10	1 90	2 10	2 20	2 10
November	3 00	3 00	2 40	2 40	2 10	2 00	2 00	1 85	1 75	1 75	2 40	2 10	2 10	2 10	2 25	2 10	1 90	2 20	2 20	2 10
December	3.00	3 00	2 40	2 40	2 10	2 00	2 00	1 85	1 75	1 85	2 40	2 10	2 10	2 10	2 25	2 10	1 90	2 20	2 10	2 10
Average.	2.873	3-00	2.65	2-40	2 - 221	2.04	2.00	1.011	1.79	1.76	9.91	9.171	9.10	2.10	9, 993	0.181	1.001	0.01	2-19	2-10



TABLES.

VII. HIDES, TALLOW, LEATHERS, AND BOOTS AND SHOES.

- 90. Hides, No. 1, inspected steers and cows.
- 91. Calf skins, green, No. 1.
- 92. Tallow, rendered, No. 1 stock, in barrels.
- 93. Horsehides, western.
- 94. Leather: No. 1, Spanish sole for jobbing.
- 95. Leather: No. 1, slaughter sole, heavy.
- 96. Leather: harness, No. 1, U.O.
- 97. Leather: heavy upper.
- 98. Boots and shoes.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—VII. HIDES, TALLOW, LEATHER AND BOOTS AND SHOES.

HIDES: NO. 1, INSPECTED, STEERS AND COWS.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.							
anuary	41	41	41	41	31	4	5	61	9	81/2	10	91	10	91	8	91	11	112	5	10
ebøuary	4	5	51	41/2	31/2	4	5	$7\frac{1}{4} - 7\frac{1}{2}$	10	9	10	91-91	81	91	8	9	11	101	5	11
farch	4	5	5	41/2	3	41	5	8	9	81	91	81	81	92	71	9	12	$10\frac{1}{2}$	6	10
pril	4	5	5	41/2	3	5	5	71-8	75	81	91	81/2	81	91	71	9	13	101	51	10
ay	41	5	51	41/2	31	7-71	5	71	71	81/2	91	81	9	$9\frac{1}{2}$	81	9	10-11	$10\frac{1}{2}$	6½	11
une	6	73	5	51	3	8	5	75	81/2	81	9	81	9	91	81	10	12	91	61	14
aly	6	5	4½	4	3	8	52	81	9	81/2	81	81	9	91	8	10	$12\frac{1}{2}$	$9\frac{1}{2}$	71-8	14
ugust	61	6	41/2	4	3	8	7	81/2	9	81	81	81	91	91	81	10	$12\frac{1}{2}$	9	81-9	13
eptember	7	6	41/2	4	3	8	51	71/2	81	9	8	91	$9\frac{1}{2}$	$9\frac{1}{2}$	9	12	121	8	93-10	13
ctober	7	6	41/2	4	4	7	6½	81	81	9	8	91	91	91	9	12	121	8	91	13
ovember	6	41	43	31	4	7	61	9	81	91	81	10	91	9	9	13	111	75	81-9	13
ecember	43	41	41/2	31	4	5	61	9	81/2	9î	91	10	92	9	93	11½	112	6	81-9	14
Average	5-29	5-33	4.73	4-27	3-41	6-30	5-64	7-96	8-64	0.75	9-02	9-03	9-22	9-43	8-41	10.22	11-83	0.07	7.31	12-

CALFSKINS: GREEN NO. 1.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	Cts.																			
anuary	5-6	7-8	7	8	5-6	6	6	7	11	10	10	8	9	10	9	10	13	11-12	7-8	12
ebruary	5-6	7-8	7	7	6	6	6	8	11	10	11	9	9	10	9	10	13	11-12	7-8	12]
darch	6	7-8	7	7	6	6	6	9	10	10	11	9-10	9	10	9	11	14	11-12	8-9	12
April	6	7-8	7	9	6	6	6	9	9	10	11	8	9	10	9	11	14	12	10	12
day	7	7-8	7	9	6	7	6	9	9	10	10	8	10 .	10	11	11	13-14	12	9-10	16
une	7	7-8	7	8	6	8	6	9	10	9	9	. 9	10	9	11	11	13-14	11-13	9-10	16
uly	7-8	8	7	6	6	8	6	10	10	9	9	9	10	9	10	10	13-16	11-13	10-11	16
August	7-8	6	7	6	6	8	51	10	10	9	9	9	10	9	10	10	13-14	11-12	12	. 16
eptember	7-8	7	7	6	6	8	5-51	11	10	9	8	9	10	9	10	14	12-13	11-12	12	16
October	7-8	7	7	6	6	7	6	11	10	9	8	9	10	9	10	14	12-13	10-12	12	16
November	7-8	7	7	6	6	7	6	12	10	10	8	9	10	9	10	13	11-12	10-12	12	16
ecember	7-8	7	7	6	6	6	7	12	10	10	8	9	10	9	10	13	11-12	10	12	16
Average	6-83	7.25	7.00	7:00	5-95	6-91	6-00	9-75	10-00	9-58	9-33	8-79	9-66	9-41	9-83	11.50	13-08	11-45	10-25	14-66

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
anuary	51	6	51	$4\frac{3}{4}-5\frac{1}{4}$	$5\frac{3}{4}$ -6	6	41-41	$3\frac{1}{4}-4$	3-31/2	31	51	5	6-61	54-6	41-5	45	4-43	51-51	5-6	6
ebruary	$5\frac{1}{2}$	$5\frac{1}{2}-6$	6	6	$6\frac{1}{4} - 6\frac{1}{2}$	52	4-45	31	3-31	41	51	51-51	6	51-6	41-5	45	4-43	51-51	5-6	5
fareh	51	6	6	8-81	6-64	57	43	3-31	32-4	42	52-6	51-51	61-61	6	41-5	4-41	4-43	53-6	43-53	5
pril	$5\frac{1}{2}$	$5\frac{1}{2} - 5\frac{1}{4}$	$5\frac{1}{4} - 5\frac{1}{2}$	7	51-51	51	41	$3\frac{1}{4} - 3\frac{1}{2}$	4	43	$6\frac{1}{2} - 6\frac{3}{4}$	51-51	61-61	6-61	41-5	4-43	41-41	51-6	41-51	5
ay	51	$6\frac{1}{4}$ $-6\frac{1}{2}$	$5-5\frac{1}{2}$	64	51	51	31-4	3-31	31-31	41-5	6-61	51-51	61-61	51-6	41-43	4-43	43	51-6	45-55	5
ine	51-51	61-61	$5\frac{1}{4} - 5\frac{1}{2}$	6	6-61	51	31-4	31	37-4	42-5	51-51	51-51	63	51	4-41	4-41	5	51-6	41-51	5
ulv	51-51	61	54-51	53-6	6-61	51	4-43	31	31-41	41-5	51-6	51-51	7	5	41	4-45	5	51-6	5-51	5
ugust	$5\frac{1}{4} - 5\frac{1}{2}$	$5\frac{1}{2}-5\frac{3}{4}$	$5\frac{1}{4} - 5\frac{1}{2}$	$5\frac{1}{2}-5\frac{3}{4}$	6-61	$5\frac{1}{4}-5\frac{1}{2}$	$3\frac{1}{2} - 3\frac{3}{4}$	3-31	31-41	41-41	5-51	51-51	7	51	4-41	41-41	5	5-6	51	5
eptember	$5\frac{1}{4} - 5\frac{1}{2}$	$6-6\frac{1}{4}$	$5\frac{1}{4} - 5\frac{1}{2}$	51/2	51-6	$5\frac{1}{4}-5\frac{1}{2}$	3	31	41-43	$4\frac{1}{2}-5$	5-51	51-51	7	51	4-43	4-41	5-51	5-6	6-61	51-51
ctober	51-51	61	$5\frac{1}{4}$	51	$5\tfrac{1}{2} - 5\tfrac{3}{4}$	51	31	31	4	51	5-51	$5\frac{1}{2} - 5\frac{3}{4}$	61-7	51-51	43	4-43	5-51	5-6	51-6	51-5
ovember	$5\frac{1}{2} - 5\frac{3}{4}$	$6\frac{1}{4} - 6\frac{1}{2}$	51	51-6	$5\frac{3}{4} - 6\frac{1}{2}$	5½	31-4	31	4	$5\frac{1}{2}$	51	6-62	61-7	5-51	41	4-45	5-51	51-61	53-6	51-51
ecember	51-51	51-51	$5\frac{1}{4}$	53-6	51-6	51-51	31-31	3-31	31-31	51	5-51/2	6-61	64-65	5-51	41/2	4-41		5-6	51-51	51-6
Average	5-486	5-202	5-466	6-070	5-923	5-634	3-925	3-529	3-830	4.810	5-601	5-516	6-653	5-528	4-528	4.280	4-831	5-624	5-425	5-635

Department of Labour, Canada. Wholesale Prices, 1890-1909; Table No. 93.

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890–1909.—VII. HIDES, TALLOW, LEATHER AND BOOTS AND SHOES—Continued.

HORSEHIDES, WESTERN.

Price per hide at Montreal, Que., on the first market day of each month; quotations from

The Journal of Commerce.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	\$ ets.	8 ets.	\$ ets.	8 cts.	8 ets.
January February March March March July June July August September October November December.	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	2 50-3 00 2 50-3 00 2 50-3 00 2 50-3 00 2 75 2 75 2 75 2 75 2 75 2 75 2 75 2 75	2 75 2 75 2 75 2 75 2 75 2 75 2 25–2 75	$\begin{array}{c} 2 & 75 \\ 2 & 75 \\ 2 & 75 \\ 2 & 75 \\ 2 & 75 \\ 2 & 75 \\ 2 & 75 \\ 2 & 75 \\ 2 & 75 \\ 2 & 75 \\ 1 & 25-1 & 50 \\ 1 & 25-1 & 50 \\ 1 & 15-1 & 50 \\ \end{array}$	1 15-1 50 1 15-1 50	1 15-1 50 1 15-1 50 1 15-1 50 1 15-1 50 1 15-1 50 1 15-1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50	1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50
Average	2.750	2.729	2.625	2 · 287	1.325	1.427	1.500
Month.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	8	\$ cts.	8 cts.	\$ ets.	8 ets.
January February March April June June July August September October November December.	1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50 1 50	1 75 1 75 1 50 1 50 1 50 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00	2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00	2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00	1 50-2 00 1 50-2 00	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1 50-2 0 1 50-2 0
Average	1.516	1.708	2.000	1.916	1.750	1.750	1.750
Month.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	
Innuary	\$ ets.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ ets.	
January February March April. May June July August September October November	1 50-2 00 1 50-2 00	1 50-2 00 1 50-2 00	1 50-2 00 1 50-2 00	1 50-2 00 1 50-2 00	1 50-2 00 1 50-2 00 1 50-2 00 1 50-2 00 1 50-2 00 1 50-2 00 1 75-2 00 1 90-2 00 1 90-2 00	2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00 2 00	
December	1 50-2 00	1 50-2 00	1 50-2 00	1 50-2 00	1 90-2 00	2 00	

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

LEATHER, NO. 1 SPANISH SOLE FOR JOBBING.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
lanuary	24-26	27-28	25-28	25-27	26-28	24-26	27-30	25-28	24-27	25-27	26-27	28-29	29-30	29-30	29-30	29-30	28-30	28-30	27-29	27-2
ebruary	24-26	27-28	25-28	26-28	26-28	22-24	27-30	25-28	25-27	25-27	27-28	28-29	29-30	29-30	29-30	29-30	28-30	28-30	27-29	27-2
fareh	24-26	27-28	26-28	26-28	26-28	22-24	27-30	25-28	25-27	25-27	28-29	28-29	29-30	29-30	29-30	29-30	28-30	28-30	27-29	27-2
April			25-28																	
fay			26-28																	
une			26-28																	
uly			24-26																	
ugust			24-26																	
eptember			24-26																	
gtober			25-27																	
lovember			25-27																	
ecember			25-27																	
Average	25-87	27 - 37	26-12	26-91	25.50	26-54	28-50	26-00	25-95	26-04	28-25	28-33	29-08	29-50	29-50	29-12	29-00	28 - 95	28.00	28+0

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.						
January	22-26	25-28	25-28	25-28	24 - 26	24-28	27-30	24-27	24-27	25-28	281-30	28-30	30-32	30-32	29-30	29-30	30-32	30-32	29-30	29-36
February	22-26	25-28	25 - 28	26-29	24-26	22-25	27-30	24-27	25-28	25-28	29-30	28-30	30-32	30-32	29-30	30-31	30-32	32-33	29-30	29-36
March	22 - 26	25 - 28	25-28	26-29	24 - 26	22-25	24-27	24-27	25-28	25-28	29-30	28-30	30-32	30-32	29-30	30-31	30-32	32-34	29-30	29-30
April	22 - 26	25-28	25 - 28	26-29	24 - 28	22 - 25	24-27	24-27	25-28	25-28	29-30	27-28	30-32	30-32	29-30	30-31	30-32	33-35	29-30	29-30
May	22 - 26	25 - 28	25-28	26-29	24 - 28	24-27	24-27	24-27	26-28	26-29	29-30	27-28	30-32	30-32	29-30	30-31	30-32	33-35	29-30	29-30
lune	22 - 26	25 - 28	25 - 28	26 - 29	24 - 28	26 - 29	24-27	24-27	25-28	26-29	29-30	27-28	30-32	30-32	29-30	30-31	30-32	33-35	29-30	29-30
July	22 - 26	25 - 28	25 - 28	26-29	24 - 28	26-29	24-27	24-27	25-28	26-29	29-30	27-28	30-32	30-32	29-30	30-31	30-32	33-35	29-30	29-30
August	23-27	25 - 28	25 - 28	26-29	2428	27 - 30	24-27	24-27	25-28	26-29	29-30	28-30	30-32	30-32	29-30	30-31	30-32	33-35	29-30	29-30
September	25 - 28	25 - 28	25 - 28	26-29	24 - 28	27 - 30	24 - 27	24-27	25-28	26-29	28-30	28-30	30-32	30-32	29-30	30-31	30-32	33-35	33-34	29-30
October,	25 - 28	25 - 28	25 - 28	26-29	24 - 28	27 - 30	24-27	24-27	25-28	26-29	28-30	28-30	30-32	30-32	29-30	30-31	30-32	33-35	29-30	29-30
November	25 – 28	25-28	25-28	26-29	24 - 28	27 - 30	24 - 27	24-27	25-28	26-29	28-30	30-32	30-32	30-32	29-30	30-31	30-32	33-35	29-30	32-37
December	25-28	25-28	25-28	26-29	24-28	27-30	24-27	24-27	25-28	28½-30	28-30	30-32	30-32	29-30	29-30	30-31	30-32	29-30	29-30	30-31
Average	24-91	26-50	26-50	27-41	25.75	26-62	26-00	25-50	26-45	27 - 31	99.31	98.83	31.00	30-87	20, 50	30.41	31.00	22.16	20.62	20.00

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Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January	27-29	27-30	28-30	28-30	28-30	26-28	33-35	28-30	$28\frac{1}{2}$ - $30\frac{1}{2}$	30-32	32-34	31-32	32-34	32-33	32-33	32-33	36-37	37 - 38	34-35	35-3
February	27-29	27-30	27-30	28 - 30	28-30	27	33-35	28 - 30	$29\frac{1}{2}-31\frac{1}{2}$	30 - 32	32-34	31-32	32-34	32 - 33	32-33	33-34	36-37	37-38	34-35	35-3
Mareh	27-29	27-30	27-30	28 - 30	28-30	27	30-32	28 - 30	30-32	30 - 32	32 - 34	31-32	32-34	32-33	32-33	33-34	36-37	37-38	34-35	35-3
April	27-29	27-30	27-30	28 - 30	24-26	27	30-32	29-31	30-32	30 - 32	32 - 34	28-30	32-34	32 - 33	32	33-34	36-37	36-38	34-35	35-3
May	27-29	27-30	27 - 30	28 - 30	24-26	30	30-32	29-31	30 - 32	30 – 32	32 - 34	28-30	32-34	32 - 33	32 - 33	33-34	36-37	36-38	34-35	35-3
June	27-30	27-30	27-30	28 - 30	24 - 26	33-35	30-32	29-31	30-32	30 – 32	32 - 34	28-30	31-33	32 - 33	32 - 33	33-34	36-37	36-38	34 - 35	37-3
July	27-30	27-30	25-27	28 - 30	24 - 26	33-35	30-32	29-31	30-32	30 – 32	32 - 34	28-30	31-33	32 - 33	32 – 33	33 - 34	36 – 37	36-40	35 - 36	37-3
August	27-30	27-30	25-27	28-30	24-26	33-35	30-32	28-30	30-32	30-32	31-32	30-32	31-33	32 - 33	31 – 32	33-34	36-37	36-40	35-36	37-3
September	27-30	27-30	25-27	28-30	24 - 26	33-35	30-32	28-30	30-32	30 - 32	31-33	32-34	32 - 33	32-33	31 - 32		36 – 37	35-38	34-35	36-3
October	27-30	27-30	28-30	28-30	26-28	33-35	30 – 32	28-30	30-32	30-32	31-32	32 - 34	32 - 33	32 - 33	31 - 32	34-36	36-37	34-37	34 - 35	36-37
November	27-30	27-30	28-30	28-30	26-28	33-35	30-32	28-30	30-32	30 - 32	31-32	32 - 34	32-33	32 - 33	31 - 32	35-37	36-37	34 - 37	34 - 35	37-38
December	#27-30	27-30	28-30	28-30	26-28	33-35	30-32	$28\frac{1}{2} - 30\frac{1}{2}$	30-32	32-34	31-32	32-34	32-33	32-33	31-32	36-37	36-37	34-35	34-35	38-3
Average	28 - 29	28 - 50	28-04	29-00	26-50	31-33	31-50	29-37	30-83	31-16	32-41	31-12	32-58	32.50	32.04	34-04	36-50	36-79	34-66	36-5

WHOLESALE PRICES, CANADA, 1890-1909.—VII. HIDES, TALLOW, LEATHER AND BOOTS AND SHOES—Continued. LEATHER, HEAVY UPPER.

Price per pound at Toronto, Ont., on the opening week of each month; quotations from The Canadian Shoe and Leather Journal, Toronto.

Month.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
anuary	28-30	35-40	30-35	35-40	30 - 35	25 - 30	30-35	30-35	38-43	38 - 43	40 - 43	40-43	40-43	40 - 43	40-43	40 - 43	43-47	43 - 50	40 - 47	42-4
ebruary	28-30	35-40	30-35	35-40	30 - 35	25-30	30-35	30-35	38-43	38-43	40 - 43	40 - 43	40-43	40 - 43	40-43	35-38	43-47	43-50	40 - 47	42-4
fareh	28-30	35-40	30-35	35-40	30-35	25-30	30-35	30-35	38-43	38-43	40 - 43	40 - 43	40-43	40-43	40 - 43	35 - 38	43 - 47	43 - 50	40 - 47	42-4
pril	28-30	35-40	30-35	35-40	30-35	25-30	30-35	30-35	38-43	38-43	40 - 43	40-43	40-43	40 - 43	40-43	35-38	43-47	43-50	40-47	42-4
lay	28-30	35-40	30-35	35-40	30 – 35	35-40	30 – 35	30 – 35	38 - 43	38 - 43	40 - 43	40-43	40 - 43	40 - 43	40 - 43	35-38	43 - 47	43 - 50	40 - 47	42-4
une	28-30	35-40	30-35	35 - 40	30 - 35	38 - 43	30 – 35	30 – 35	38-43	38 - 43	40 - 43	40-43	40 - 43	40 - 43	40 - 43	40 - 43	43 - 47	43 - 50	40 47	42-4
uly	28-30	35 - 40	30-35	35 40	25 - 35	38 - 13	20-24	35 - 40	38 - 43	38 - 43	40 - 43	40 - 43	40 - 43	40 - 43	40-43	$40 - \!\! 43$	43-47	43 - 47	40 - 47	45-4
ugust	28-30	30 - 35	30-35	35-40	25 - 35	38 - 43	20-24	35 - 40	38 - 43	38 - 43	40 - 43	40 - 43	40 - 43	40 - 43	40-43	40 - 43	43-47	43 - 47	40 - 47	45-4
eptember	35-40	30 – 35	30-35	35-40	25 - 35	38 - 43	20-24	35-40	38 - 43	38 - 43	40 - 43	40 - 43	40-43	40 - 43	40 - 43	43 - 47	43-50	40 - 47	40 - 47	45-4
etober	35-40	30 – 35	30-35	35-40	25 - 35	$38 - \!\! 43$	20 – 24	35 - 40	38-43	38 - 43	40 - 43	40-43	40-43	40-43	40-43	43 - 47	43 - 50	40 - 47	40 - 47	48-5
ovember	35-40	30 – 35	30-35	35-40	25 - 30	38 - 43	30-35	35 - 40	38 - 43	38 - 43	40 - 43	40-43	40-43	40 - 43	40-43	43 - 47	43 - 50	40 - 47	40 - 47	48-5
ecember	35-40	30-35	30-35	35-40	25-30	30-35	30-35	38-43	38-43	38-43	40-43	40-43	40-43	40-43	40-43	43-47	43-50	40-47	42-49	48-3
Average	31-83	35-41	32-50	37-50	30-83	35-25	29-00	35-25	40 - 50	40-50	41.50	41-50	41-50	41-50	41-50	41-00	45-50	45-25	43-66	46-1