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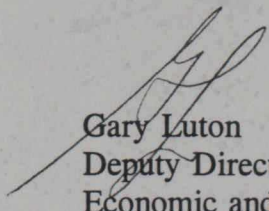
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Please find attached for your information, the fifth edition of a mini database covering selected economic, trade and social statistics. The tables include the statistics most frequently used within the Department when preparing background briefs, ministerial briefings and speeches. The data focus on the G-7 (with special emphasis on Canada and the U.S.). The data are organized in time series on an annual-basis covering at least ten or often more years. CPE updates the database twice a year - in April and October - as the originating statistical agencies issue more recent and revised information.

2. Divisions should note that each table identifies its sources in a footnote and that the sources are available at the DFAIT library. Divisions requiring answers to day-to-day research questions similar to the information provided in the attached database should consult the library's research staff who are available to provide advice and direction on data sources for statistical projects. It will not be efficient for CPE to duplicate basic statistical work for which each Division should be responsible. In addition to assisting you in this work through the creation of the attached database, however, CPE can and will provide methodological advice to officers from other Divisions if sufficient lead time is given. We would appreciate that you circulate this information to all members of your division. Your cooperation in this regard is appreciated.

3. Extra copies of this document are available through the library and the InfoCentre (SKI). The mini database is also available in electronic form upon request to CPR.

  
Gary Luton  
Deputy Director  
Economic and Trade Policy (CPE)  
Policy Planning Staff

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**Please note that sources of information are indicated on each table and are available at the DFAIT Library (MKS).**

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Table 1

## G-7 COUNTRIES ECONOMIC INDICATORS

	Real GDP Growth	Employment Growth	Unemployment Rates	Consumer Price Index Growth	Labour Productivity Growth (Total Economy)	GDP per Capita (1985 US \$)	Average Long Term (>3 Mo.) Interest Rates
1970	3.1	0.8	3.2	5.6			12.0
1980	1.0	0.6	5.5	11.9	0.4	10,672	11.9
1985	4.0	1.7	7.1	3.8	1.9	10,974	10.2
1986	3.1	1.9	7.0	1.9	1.2	11,233	8.4
1987	3.9	2.2	6.6	2.7	1.4	11,534	8.4
1988	5.2	2.1	6.0	3.2	2.4	13,676	8.4
1989	3.4	2.0	5.6	4.4	1.3	14,006	8.7
1990	2.6	0.8	5.6	5.0	1.2	13,899	9.8
1991	1.4	-0.4	6.4	4.2	0.8	13,908	9.1
1992	0.7	0.6	7.0	2.9	1.4	14,027	8.5
1993	0.5	0.9	7.0	2.6	1.2	n/a	7.0

## CANADA ECONOMIC INDICATORS

1970	2.6	1.0	5.6	3.3			12.5
1980	1.5	3.0	7.4	10.2	-1.5		12.6
1985	4.7	2.6	10.5	4.0	2.1	13,795	11.1
1986	3.3	2.8	9.5	4.2	0.5	14,137	9.5
1987	4.1	2.9	8.8	4.3	1.3	14,568	9.9
1988	4.7	3.2	7.8	4.0	1.7	14,402	10.2
1989	2.4	2.0	7.5	5.0	0.5	14,936	9.9
1990	0.4	0.7	8.1	4.8	-0.8	15,068	10.8
1991	-1.7	-1.8	10.3	5.6	0.2	14,581	9.8
1992	0.9	-0.8	11.3	1.5	1.5	13,951	8.8
1993	2.2	1.2	11.2	1.8	1.2	14,124	7.9

Source: OECD Economic Indicators  
Other Source: Dept. of Finance Canada, Economic Reference Tables

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Table 2

**LEADING EXPORTERS AND IMPORTERS IN WORLD MERCHANDISE TRADE**  
(Customs Basis)

Exporters	1973		1985		1987		1991		1992	
	Rank	% Share	Rank	% Share	Rank	% Share	Rank	% Share	Rank	% Share
U.S.A.	1	12.5	1	10.7	2	10.2	1	12.0	1	12.1
Germany	2	11.8	2	9.6	1	11.8	2	11.4	2	11.5
Japan	3	6.4	3	9.1	3	9.3	3	8.9	3	9.2
France	4	6.3	5	5.1	4	5.9	4	6.1	4	6.4
U.K.	5	5.2	4	5.3	5	5.3	5	5.3	5	5.2
Italy	9	3.9	8	4.1	6	4.7	6	4.8	6	4.7
Netherlands	7	4.2	9	3.6	9	3.7	7	3.8	7	3.8
<b>Canada</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3.8</b>
Belgium-Lux.	8	3.9	10	2.8	10	3.4	9	3.3	9	3.3
Hong Kong	24	0.9	13	1.6	12	1.9	10	3.2	10	3.2
<b>Importers</b>										
U.S.A.	1	12.4	1	17.3	1	16.4	1	13.0	1	14.4
Germany	2	9.1	2	7.9	2	8.8	2	10.7	2	10.7
France	5	6.2	5	5.4	3	6.1	4	6.4	3	5.3
Japan	4	6.4	3	6.4	5	5.9	3	8.9	4	5.1
U.K.	4	6.4	4	5.5	4	5.9	5	5.7	5	5.5
Italy	6	4.7	6	4.5	6	4.9	6	5.0	6	4.5
Netherlands	7	4.0	9	3.3	9	3.5	7	3.4	7	3.5
<b>Canada</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3.4</b>
Belgium-Lux.	9	3.7	10	2.8	10	3.2	9	3.3	9	3.3
Hong Kong	22	0.9	15	1.5	13	1.9	10	2.7	10	3.2

Source: GATT International Trade  
Available at EAITC Library

**NOMINAL GDP PER CAPITA**  
US \$ per person

	Avge		Avge		Avge		Rank	1992	Rank	1993
	Rank	70-80	Rank	80-85	Rank	85-90				
Switzerland	2	8,911	2	14,939	1	25,088	1	36,381	1	35,151
Japan	15	5,152	11	9,966	2	19,763	2	29,736	2	34,130
Denmark	5	7,710	7	11,338	7	19,061	4	27,588	3	26,150
U.S.A.	4	7,858	3	14,331	5	19,442	7	23,609	4	24,679
Norway	6	7,282	4	13,722	4	19,631	5	26,335	5	23,983
Germany	11	6,438	13	9,638	10	15,416	6	23,971	6	23,054
Austria	14	5,361	15	8,953	11	15,023	8	23,406	7	22,755
France	10	6,597	10	10,232	9	15,654	9	23,042	8	21,854
Sweden	3	8,705	5	12,643	3	19,682	3	28,523	9	21,314
Belgium	9	6,727	14	9,077	13	13,903	10	21,733	10	20,556
Netherlands	8	6,766	12	9,865	12	14,332	11	21,100	11	20,047
<b>Canada</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7,238</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12,439</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>17,050</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>20,059</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>19,182</b>
G-7		6,362		11,330		17,460		23,944		24,416

Source: DRI World Markets Executive Overview  
Available at EAITC Library

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**G-7 COUNTRIES  
GDP PER CAPITA  
At Current PPP's \$**

Table 3

	<u>1983</u>	<u>1984</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>1988</u>	<u>1989</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>
United States	14,456	15,879	16,786	17,510	18,433	19,707	20,920	21,866	22,204	23,215
Germany	11,906	12,776	13,521	14,172	14,825	15,873	16,998	18,362	19,687	20,435
Canada	12,468	13,681	14,716	15,455	16,420	17,696	18,683	19,162	19,281	19,656
Japan	10,419	11,222	12,116	12,665	13,527	14,858	16,172	17,596	18,957	19,689
France	11,686	12,270	12,866	13,439	14,087	15,172	16,343	17,337	18,152	18,590
Italy	10,349	11,016	11,665	12,284	13,037	14,064	15,089	16,017	16,866	17,482
United Kingdom	10,107	10,744	11,474	12,236	13,177	14,333	15,241	15,888	16,608	17,340

Note: PPP's = Purchasing Power Parities  
Source: OECD OLIS Database / OECD National Accounts Vol. 1  
Available at EAITC Library ( John Flood)

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## CANADA COMPETITIVENESS POSITION IN THE WORLD – 1993

<u>Rank</u>	<u>Area</u>	<u>Rank</u>	<u>Composition of Areas</u>
<b>16</b>	<b>OVERALL RANKING</b>		
15	Domestic Economic Strength	22 9	Performance of the Economy Performance of Economic Sectors
19	Internationalisation	26 7	Foreign Trade Foreign Direct Investment
22	Government	24 19	Monetary and Fiscal Policies Legislative & Regulatory Environment
8	Finance	8 13	Cost of Capital Financial Services
2	Infrastructure	2 8	Natural Resources Business Infrastructure
19	Management	25 14	Entrepreneurship Business Efficiency
19	Science & Technology	15 20	R & D Personnel Technology Management
17	People	11 17 26	Educational & Employment Structures Quality of Life Attitude of Workforce

Source: The 1994 World Competitiveness Report

## RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMPETITIVENESS

<u>Country</u>	1992	
	INTENSITY OF R & D	
	GERD Billion current ppp\$ *	GERD as % of GDP
U.S.A.	149.8	2.68
Japan	73.2	2.99
Germany	36.4	2.53
France	25.1	2.36
U.K.	20.1	2.12
Italy	14.0	1.38
<b>Canada</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>1.51</b>
Spain	4.3	0.85
EC	110.9	1.94

\* Note: Purchasing power parities.

Source: OECD Main Science &amp; Technology Indicators

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Table 5a

**G-7 TRADE PERFORMANCE**  
**MERCHANDISE TRADE**  
 Balance of Payments Basis

	<u>Exports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Imports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Total</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Balance</u> (US \$B)
1981	906.1	1.0%	905.7	-2.6%	1,811.8	-0.7%	0.30
1982	847.1	-6.5%	846.4	-6.6%	1,693.5	-6.5%	0.76
1983	837.4	-1.1%	849.5	0.4%	1,686.9	-0.4%	-12.06
1984	898.5	7.3%	945.5	11.3%	1,844.0	9.3%	-47.04
1985	926.9	3.2%	966.4	2.2%	1,893.2	2.7%	-39.51
1986	1,072.2	15.7%	1,071.9	10.9%	2,144.0	13.2%	0.27
1987	1,239.9	15.6%	1,251.2	16.7%	2,491.0	16.2%	-11.31
1988	1,435.2	15.8%	1,426.8	14.0%	2,862.0	14.9%	8.36
1989	1,541.2	7.4%	1,549.1	8.6%	3,090.3	8.0%	-7.92
1990	1,747.7	13.4%	1,758.3	13.5%	3,506.0	13.5%	-10.53
1991	1,787.9	2.3%	1,759.7	0.1%	3,547.6	1.2%	28.14
1992	1,902.1	6.4%	1,844.6	4.8%	3,746.7	5.6%	57.55
1993*	1,844.5	-3.0%	1,767.2	-4.2%	3,611.8	-3.6%	77.33

**CANADA'S TRADE PERFORMANCE**  
**MERCHANDISE TRADE**  
 Balance of Payments Basis

	<u>Exports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Imports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Total</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Balance</u> (US \$B)
1981	72.5	7.5%	65.9	10.9%	138.5	9.1%	6.58
1982	70.5	-2.8%	55.5	-15.8%	126.0	-9.0%	14.99
1983	75.7	7.4%	60.7	9.4%	136.4	8.2%	14.97
1984	88.6	17.1%	72.7	19.7%	161.3	18.3%	15.97
1985	89.6	1.2%	77.1	6.1%	166.7	3.4%	12.57
1986	89.0	-0.7%	81.4	5.5%	170.4	2.2%	7.68
1987	98.1	10.1%	89.1	9.5%	187.1	9.8%	8.96
1988	115.4	17.7%	107.3	20.4%	222.7	19.0%	8.16
1989	123.0	6.5%	117.0	9.1%	240.0	7.7%	5.99
1990	128.7	4.7%	119.9	2.5%	248.6	3.6%	8.78
1991	126.9	-1.4%	121.7	1.5%	248.6	-0.0%	5.16
1992	133.3	5.1%	125.1	2.8%	258.4	4.0%	8.18
1993	144.0	8.0%	134.1	7.2%	278.1	7.6%	9.86

\* Preliminary data  
 Source: IMF IFS Yearbook 1994

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**G-7 TRADE PERFORMANCE**  
**TRADE IN SERVICES**  
 Balance of Payments Basis

	<u>Exports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Imports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Total</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Balance</u> (US \$B)
1981	205.8	2.6%	204.9	2.4%	410.6	2.5%	0.6
1982	201.7	-2.0%	197.7	-3.5%	399.3	-2.8%	0.9
1983	196.9	-2.3%	193.8	-2.0%	390.7	-2.2%	4.0
1984	203.4	3.3%	205.1	5.9%	408.5	4.5%	3.2
1985	212.3	4.4%	213.2	4.0%	425.5	4.2%	-1.7
1986	251.9	18.7%	250.1	17.3%	502.0	18.0%	-0.9
1987	295.9	17.5%	304.6	21.8%	600.5	19.6%	1.8
1988	328.9	11.2%	350.8	15.1%	679.7	13.2%	-8.7
1989	362.0	10.0%	379.3	8.1%	741.3	9.1%	-21.8
1990	437.2	20.8%	463.0	22.1%	900.2	21.4%	-17.3
1991	457.9	4.7%	474.0	2.4%	931.9	3.5%	-25.8
1992	512.9	12.0%	533.2	12.5%	1,046.1	12.3%	-16.1
1993*	506.1	-1.3%	527.5	-1.1%	1,033.6	-1.2%	-20.3

**CANADA'S TRADE PERFORMANCE**  
**TRADE IN SERVICES**  
 Balance of Payments Basis

	<u>Exports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Imports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Total</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Balance</u> (US \$B)
1981	8.3	12.0%	11.6	9.9%	19.9	10.8%	-3.2
1982	7.8	-5.8%	11.5	-1.5%	19.3	-3.3%	-3.3
1983	8.2	5.5%	12.2	6.2%	20.4	5.9%	-3.6
1984	8.6	4.9%	12.8	5.1%	21.4	5.0%	-3.9
1985	9.1	5.8%	13.3	3.8%	22.4	4.6%	-4.2
1986	10.4	13.8%	14.6	10.3%	25.0	11.7%	-4.1
1987	11.7	12.1%	16.9	15.4%	28.5	14.0%	-4.3
1988	14.1	21.0%	19.8	17.2%	33.9	18.7%	-5.2
1989	15.5	9.7%	23.3	17.5%	38.7	14.3%	-5.7
1990	16.4	6.3%	26.8	15.1%	43.2	11.6%	-7.8
1991	17.3	5.1%	28.6	6.7%	45.9	6.1%	-10.4
1992	17.2	-0.7%	28.6	0.1%	45.8	-0.2%	-11.3
1993	17.4	1.4%	28.0	-2.3%	45.4	-0.9%	-11.5

\* Preliminary data  
 Source: IMF IFS Yearbook 1994

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Table 6

**CANADA'S SHARE OF OECD AND G-7 COUNTRY MARKETS \***  
Merchandise Trade / Customs Basis (Calculated in US\$)

	<u>OECD</u>	<u>G-7</u>	<u>USA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>UK</u>	<u>FRANCE</u>	<u>GERMANY</u>	<u>ITALY</u>
1983	5.5%	7.4%	19.5%	3.5%	2.3%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%
1984	6.3%	8.3%	19.6%	3.6%	2.1%	0.7%	0.9%	0.7%
1985	6.2%	8.2%	19.2%	3.7%	1.9%	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%
1986	5.5%	7.4%	17.7%	3.9%	1.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%
1987	5.0%	6.8%	16.9%	4.0%	1.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%
1988	5.2%	6.9%	17.7%	4.4%	1.9%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%
1989	5.2%	7.0%	18.2%	4.1%	1.9%	0.7%	0.9%	0.7%
1990	4.8%	6.5%	18.1%	3.6%	1.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%
1991	4.6%	6.3%	18.4%	3.3%	1.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%
1992	4.7%	6.4%	18.3%	3.3%	1.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%
1993*	5.7%	7.7%	19.5%	3.4%	1.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%

\*Note: For Canada's share of World exports, see Table 2.

**OECD AND G-7 COUNTRY SHARES OF CANADIAN IMPORT MARKET**  
Merchandise Trade / Customs Basis (Calculated in US\$)

	<u>OECD</u>	<u>G-7</u>	<u>USA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>UK</u>	<u>FRANCE</u>	<u>GERMANY</u>	<u>ITALY</u>
1983	85.9%	82.0%	70.0%	5.7%	2.3%	1.1%	2.0%	1.0%
1984	85.9%	82.1%	69.3%	5.8%	2.4%	1.2%	2.2%	1.1%
1985	86.6%	82.5%	68.7%	5.7%	3.1%	1.3%	2.5%	1.2%
1986	86.7%	82.3%	66.8%	6.6%	3.2%	1.4%	2.9%	1.4%
1987	86.2%	81.5%	65.9%	6.3%	3.6%	1.2%	2.9%	1.4%
1988	85.4%	80.6%	64.0%	6.8%	3.4%	2.1%	2.8%	1.4%
1989	84.0%	79.3%	63.5%	6.9%	3.3%	1.5%	2.7%	1.4%
1990	84.5%	79.1%	62.9%	6.8%	3.5%	1.7%	2.8%	1.4%
1991	83.3%	78.5%	62.3%	7.4%	3.0%	1.9%	2.7%	1.3%
1992	83.1%	78.6%	63.5%	7.1%	2.7%	1.8%	2.3%	1.2%
1993*	82.4%	78.1%	65.0%	6.1%	2.6%	1.3%	2.0%	1.1%

\* Preliminary data

Source: IMF Direction of Trade Statistics Yearbook 1994  
Other Source available: OECD Monthly Trade Statistics

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Table 7a

**CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE WORLD**  
Balance of Payments Basis  
(Millions of Canadian Dollars)

	MERCHANDISE			SERVICES		
	<u>EXPORTS</u>	<u>IMPORTS</u>	<u>BALANCE</u>	<u>EXPORTS</u>	<u>IMPORTS</u>	<u>BALANCE</u>
1965	8,743	8,600	143	1,839	2,233	(394)
1966	10,325	10,059	266	2,112	2,525	(413)
1967	11,288	10,725	563	2,761	2,736	25
1968	13,670	12,196	1,474	2,460	2,990	(530)
1969	14,982	14,071	911	2,862	3,633	(771)
1970	16,820	13,869	2,951	3,258	3,960	(702)
1971	17,783	15,314	2,469	3,389	4,216	(827)
1972	20,223	18,272	1,951	3,514	4,507	(993)
1973	25,649	22,726	2,923	4,118	5,297	(1,179)
1974	32,738	30,904	1,834	5,068	6,461	(1,393)
1975	33,616	33,961	(345)	5,339	7,402	(2,063)
1976	38,167	36,608	1,559	6,085	8,671	(2,586)
1977	44,495	41,523	2,972	6,687	9,728	(3,041)
1978	53,360	49,048	4,312	7,792	11,005	(3,213)
1979	65,581	61,158	4,423	9,493	12,120	(2,627)
1980	76,681	67,904	8,777	10,898	14,028	(3,130)
1981	84,432	77,140	7,292	12,447	15,861	(3,414)
1982	84,393	66,739	17,654	12,258	15,858	(3,600)
1983	90,556	73,098	17,458	12,889	16,735	(3,846)
1984	111,330	91,493	19,837	14,705	19,139	(4,434)
1985	119,062	102,669	16,393	15,857	20,718	(4,861)
1986	120,318	110,374	9,944	17,801	22,995	(5,194)
1987	126,340	115,119	11,221	19,076	25,383	(6,307)
1988	137,779	128,862	8,917	21,530	27,522	(5,992)
1989	141,767	135,347	6,420	22,146	30,258	(8,112)
1990	146,096	136,641	9,455	23,234	34,586	(11,352)
1991	141,097	136,107	4,990	24,024	36,069	(12,045)
1992	156,567	147,588	8,979	25,381	38,162	(12,781)
1993	181,026	169,316	11,710	27,242	39,795	(12,553)

Source: Cansim Dec. 1992  
Other Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue #67-001

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**CANADA'S INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS IN SERVICES**  
Millions of Canadian Dollars

Table 7b

	Exports		Imports	
	1991	1992	1991	1992
<b>Total Services</b>	<b>23,721</b>	<b>24,611</b>	<b>35,838</b>	<b>37,637</b>
<b>Travel</b>	<b>7,802</b>	<b>8,059</b>	<b>15,365</b>	<b>16,215</b>
<b>Freight and shipping</b>	<b>5,542</b>	<b>5,481</b>	<b>5,389</b>	<b>5,800</b>
<b>Business Services:</b>	<b>8,630</b>	<b>9,196</b>	<b>12,630</b>	<b>13,213</b>
Consulting/professional serv.	842	1,009	668	755
Transportation related serv.	920	994	943	1,002
Management and administrative serv.	651	627	1,789	1,882
Research and development	981	1,003	763	974
Commissions	954	986	673	711
Royalties, patents and trademarks	188	239	1,786	1,804
Films and broadcasting	181	183	454	516
Advertising and promotional serv.	113	121	230	239
Financial Services & Insurance	1,211	1,356	1,672	1,492
Computer services	160	191	579	649
Equipment rentals	209	205	297	297
Franchises and similar rights	9	8	110	121
Communications	680	607	656	598
Refining and processing serv.	74	65		
Tooling and other automotive charges	627	671	483	597
Other services	350	358	596	620
<b>Government transactions</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>1,617</b>	<b>1,510</b>
<b>Other services</b>	<b>1,030</b>	<b>1,104</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>899</b>

Source: Statistics Canada catalogue #67-203

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Table 7c

**CANADA'S INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS IN BUSINESS SERVICES**  
Millions of Canadian Dollars

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>8,023</b>	<b>8,203</b>	<b>8,630</b>	<b>9,196</b>	<b>10,198</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>4,581</b>	<b>4,784</b>	<b>5,068</b>	<b>5,335</b>	<b>5,982</b>
<b>Europe</b>	<b>1,838</b>	<b>1,838</b>	<b>1,878</b>	<b>1,993</b>	
of which:					
- United Kingdom	518	560	580	616	665
- Belgium	42	50	58	48	
- France	202	212	184	186	
- Finland	21	22	18	19	
- Germany	239	236	241	329	
- Italy	89	95	78	131	
- Netherlands	160	172	173	143	
- Norway	24	23	27	27	
- Sweden	52	41	40	60	
- Switzerland	87	130	117	162	
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>174</b>	
<b>Africa</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>234</b>	
<b>Asia</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>936</b>	
of which:					
- Japan	303	267	287	294	307
- Hong Kong	113	105	91	99	
- India	39	33	32	44	
- Korea	68	64	96	94	
- Taiwan	22	12	14	21	
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>100</b>	
<b>South America</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>126</b>	
<b>Central America &amp; Antilles</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>298</b>	
of which:					
- Mexico	41	42	34	86	
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>11,953</b>	<b>12,236</b>	<b>12,630</b>	<b>13,213</b>	<b>14,996</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>8,419</b>	<b>8,680</b>	<b>8,583</b>	<b>9,142</b>	<b>10,258</b>
<b>Europe</b>	<b>2,400</b>	<b>2,286</b>	<b>2,555</b>	<b>2,572</b>	
of which:					
- United Kingdom	1,123	984	1,193	1,131	1,492
- Belgium	40	34	50	35	
- France	320	284	286	303	
- Finland	17	16	9	6	
- Germany	172	191	201	273	
- Italy	101	132	126	148	
- Netherlands	160	147	139	158	
- Norway					
- Sweden	32	51	36	35	
- Switzerland	203	173	196	253	
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>120</b>	
<b>Africa</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>112</b>	
<b>Asia</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>744</b>	
of which:					
- Japan	239	250	286	283	314
- Hong Kong	96	79	78	91	
- India					
- Korea	14	17	52	50	
- Taiwan	10	14	17	13	
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>80</b>	
<b>South America</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>91</b>	
<b>Central America &amp; Antilles</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>352</b>	
of which:					
- Mexico	28	35	35	38	

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue #67-203

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## CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES

Customs Basis  
(Millions of Canadian Dollars)

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
<b>MERCHANDISE TRADE</b>										
Exports*	84,928.3	93,059.4	93,206.1	94,505.7	100,851.1	101,591.7	111,556.7	109,614.3	125,683.8	150,636.1
Imports*	66,466.7	72,020.4	75,227.5	76,716.0	86,020.9	88,103.6	87,894.7	86,277.3	96,514.8	113,602.0
Balance	18,461.6	21,039.0	17,978.6	17,789.6	14,830.2	13,488.1	23,662.0	23,337.0	29,168.9	37,034.1
<b>YEAR-OVER-YEAR PERCENT CHANGE</b>										
Exports	28.7%	9.6%	0.2%	1.4%	6.7%	0.7%	9.8%	-1.7%	14.7%	19.9%
Imports	25.7%	8.4%	4.5%	2.0%	12.1%	2.4%	-0.2%	-1.8%	11.9%	17.7%
Balance	40.4%	14.0%	-14.5%	-1.1%	-16.6%	-9.0%	75.4%	-1.4%	25.0%	27.0%

## (Millions of Canadian Dollars)

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
<b>Major Exports**</b>							
Automobiles & chassis	14,021.2	16,349.0	15,771.6	16,168.0	16,305.7	17,683.1	23,880.2
Trucks & chassis	5,963.4	7,131.9	7,183.6	7,498.5	7,087.5	9,361.0	10,434.7
Motor vehicles parts, exc. engines	9,255.5	7,439.7	7,361.5	7,497.3	6,465.4	7,742.9	9,213.5
Crude Petroleum	4,819.8	3,952.3	4,402.6	5,470.9	5,973.8	6,639.1	6,883.7
Lumber	4,232.0	3,479.3	3,413.8	3,213.7	3,107.3	4,286.0	6,504.1
Natural Gas	2,527.3	2,953.8	3,022.7	3,267.4	3,510.8	4,730.3	5,801.9
Newspaper	5,084.2	6,089.9	5,345.7	5,481.8	5,165.0	4,958.6	5,267.4
Machinery	3,059.4	3,527.7	3,806.3	3,747.1	3,476.9	3,756.9	4,836.9
Telecommunication equipment	1,697.7	1,584.1	2,295.1	3,606.2	3,996.9	4,088.6	3,925.8
Office Machines and equipment	1,583.9	1,751.4	1,689.3	2,176.3	2,622.3	2,956.8	3,253.5
<b>Major Imports**</b>							
Motor vehicles parts, exc. engines	12,762.4	12,646.1	11,772.5	10,928.7	10,093.8	12,203.2	15,632.3
Machinery	7,222.9	8,521.5	8,959.9	8,308.4	7,445.4	7,884.1	9,797.2
Automobiles & chassis	8,685.6	8,597.3	8,188.8	6,885.9	6,987.0	7,145.4	8,021.7
Office machines	4,153.9	4,271.3	4,356.7	4,236.2	4,454.6	5,074.5	5,555.1
Communication equipment	2,890.7	3,550.4	3,866.5	4,956.1	4,494.6	5,111.0	5,551.5
Electronic computers	4,035.5	4,127.0	4,206.2	4,062.3	4,323.7	4,908.6	5,385.8
Motor vehicle engines and parts	2,363.5	3,039.3	2,850.7	2,861.5	2,728.7	3,314.9	4,331.8
Plastics and synthetic rubber	1,852.4	2,215.0	2,357.8	2,419.0	2,452.3	2,881.7	3,482.2
Scientific instruments and equipment	1,598.8	2,114.1	2,492.3	2,569.0	2,426.1	2,644.6	3,155.6
Metal fabricated basic products	1,262.4	2,078.9	2,253.4	2,184.4	2,267.1	2,634.2	3,043.7

\*Note: Real export and Import values are slightly lower than published. This is caused by shipments 'to' and 'from' Other countries transiting through the US and being recorded as trade transactions with the United States.

\*\*Note: Detailed merchandise trade by country is not available on Balance of Payments Basis Source: Cansim Database / Other Sources: Statistics Canada Catalogue #'s 65-001

## CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES

Balance of Payments Basis  
(Millions of Canadian Dollars)

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
<b>MERCHANDISE TRADE</b>										
Exports	84,816	93,793	93,326	96,605	102,630	105,471	109,729	106,722	121,165	145,331
Imports	65,893	73,406	76,427	78,984	88,794	94,103	93,772	93,739	104,389	123,533
Balance	18,923	20,387	16,899	17,621	13,836	11,368	15,957	12,983	16,776	21,798
<b>YEAR-OVER-YEAR PERCENT CHANGE</b>										
Exports	27.8%	10.6%	-0.5%	3.5%	6.2%	2.8%	4.0%	-2.7%	13.5%	19.9%
Imports	25.0%	11.4%	4.1%	3.3%	12.4%	6.0%	-0.4%	-0.0%	11.4%	18.3%
Balance	38.5%	7.7%	-17.1%	4.3%	-21.5%	-17.8%	40.4%	-18.6%	29.2%	29.9%

## (Millions of Canadian Dollars)

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
<b>TRADE IN SERVICES*</b>										
Exports										
Total	9,062	9,891	11,239	11,391	12,874	12,769	13,226	13,837	14,793	16,094
Travel	3,146	3,674	4,506	4,160	4,267	4,277	4,407	4,519	4,550	4,980
Freight & shipping	2,892	2,723	2,758	2,945	3,297	3,219	3,143	3,302	3,879	4,006
Business	2,522	2,957	3,362	3,680	4,420	4,605	4,890	5,245	5,568	6,213
Other	502	537	612	606	890	668	785	772	797	895
Imports										
Total	12,526	13,273	14,656	16,065	17,537	19,564	22,615	24,350	25,662	26,248
Travel	3,991	4,158	4,429	5,174	5,913	7,225	9,289	10,804	11,018	10,631
Freight & shipping	2,841	2,861	2,831	3,138	3,200	3,027	3,366	3,374	3,819	3,949
Business	4,968	5,440	6,667	6,914	7,591	8,420	8,805	8,877	9,637	10,461
Other	726	814	729	839	833	891	1,156	1,297	1,187	1,206
Balance										
Total	(3,464)	(3,382)	(3,417)	(4,674)	(4,663)	(6,795)	(9,389)	(10,513)	(10,869)	(10,154)
Travel	(845)	(484)	77	(1,014)	(1,646)	(2,948)	(4,882)	(6,285)	(6,468)	(5,651)
Freight & shipping	51	(138)	(73)	(193)	97	192	(223)	(72)	60	57
Business	(2,446)	(2,483)	(3,305)	(3,234)	(3,171)	(3,815)	(3,915)	(3,632)	(4,069)	(4,248)
Other	(224)	(277)	(117)	(233)	57	(223)	(371)	(525)	(390)	(311)

\*Note: Trade of services is not available on Customs Basis.

Source: Cansim

Other Sources: Statistics Canada Catalogue # 67-001

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Table 9

**U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE**  
**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS BASIS**  
 (Billions of US Dollars)

	MERCHANDISE			SERVICES		
	<u>EXPORTS</u>	<u>IMPORTS</u>	<u>BALANCE</u>	<u>EXPORTS</u>	<u>IMPORTS</u>	<u>BALANCE</u>
1965	26.46	21.51	4.95	7.18	9.12	-1.94
1966	29.31	25.49	3.82	7.26	10.50	-3.24
1967	30.67	26.87	3.80	8.20	11.82	-3.62
1968	33.63	32.99	0.64	7.49	12.12	-4.63
1969	36.41	35.81	0.60	8.17	13.08	-4.91
1970	42.45	39.86	2.59	9.12	14.28	-5.16
1971	43.31	45.58	-2.27	10.24	15.17	-4.93
1972	49.38	55.80	-6.42	10.57	16.55	-5.98
1973	71.41	70.50	0.91	13.77	18.45	-4.68
1974	98.32	103.83	-5.51	16.96	21.03	-4.07
1975	107.08	98.18	8.90	18.98	21.55	-2.57
1976	114.75	124.22	-9.47	23.21	24.11	-0.90
1977	120.80	151.91	-31.11	26.18	26.70	-0.52
1978	142.06	176.00	-33.94	29.59	31.01	-1.42
1979	184.47	212.01	-27.54	32.80	35.36	-2.56
1980	224.27	249.77	-25.50	40.27	40.25	0.02
1981	237.09	265.08	-27.99	49.99	44.32	5.67
1982	211.20	247.64	-36.44	54.25	46.18	8.07
1983	201.81	268.89	-67.08	54.73	49.29	5.44
1984	219.90	332.41	-112.51	60.79	62.11	-1.32
1985	215.93	338.09	-122.16	61.86	67.06	-5.20
1986	223.35	368.41	-145.06	78.23	77.70	0.53
1987	250.21	409.77	-159.56	88.42	87.50	0.92
1988	320.23	447.19	-126.96	98.72	94.37	4.35
1989	361.70	477.38	-115.68	113.89	97.70	16.19
1990	388.71	497.55	-108.84	132.02	112.35	19.67
1991	416.95	490.74	-73.79	145.68	113.04	32.64
1992	440.14	536.28	-96.14	159.36	117.12	42.24
1993	456.77	589.24	-132.47	166.21	125.12	41.09

Source: IMF International Financial Statistics Yearbook 1994

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Table 10

**Current Account Balances of the G-7 Countries**  
**Balance Of Payments Basis**  
 (Billions of U.S. Dollars)

	<u>U.S.A.</u>	<u>Japan</u>	<u>Germany</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>U.K.</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Canada</u>
1973	7.1	-0.1	5.0	1.5	-2.4	-2.5	0.3
1974	2.1	4.7	10.6	-3.9	-7.4	-8.0	-1.3
1975	18.3	-0.7	4.3	2.7	-3.4	-0.6	-4.6
1976	4.4	3.7	3.7	-3.4	-1.4	-2.8	-4.2
1977	-14.5	10.9	4.0	-0.4	0.1	2.5	-4.1
1978	-15.1	16.5	8.9	7.0	2.2	6.2	-4.3
1979	-0.3	-8.8	-5.4	5.2	-1.0	5.5	-4.2
1980	2.3	-10.7	-13.8	-4.2	6.6	-10.3	-1.5
1981	5.0	4.8	-3.6	-4.7	13.6	-9.1	-5.7
1982	-11.4	6.8	5.1	-12.2	8.1	-6.2	1.6
1983	-44.5	20.8	5.3	-4.8	5.3	1.5	-1.4
1984	-99.8	35.0	9.8	-1.2	2.0	-2.5	-0.6
1985	-125.4	49.2	16.4	-0.3	2.9	-3.7	-4.5
1986	-151.2	85.8	39.5	1.8	-1.3	2.5	-10.1
1987	-167.1	87.0	45.9	-5.0	-8.1	-1.7	-11.8
1988	-128.2	79.6	50.6	-4.8	-29.6	-6.0	-17.1
1989	-102.8	57.2	57.5	-4.7	-36.8	-10.6	-22.8
1990	-91.7	35.8	46.9	-9.8	-32.4	-14.7	-21.6
1991	-6.9 *	72.3	-19.4	-6.1	-13.5	-22.5	-24.1
1992	-67.9	117.8	-22.0	3.9	-17.5	-27.9	-21.9
1993	-103.9	132.1	-21.3	10.5	-16.3	n/a	-23.8

**Current Account Balances as Percent of GNP/GDP**

1973	0.5	0.0	1.5	0.6	-1.3	-1.4	0.2
1974	0.1	-1.0	2.8	-1.4	-3.8	4.1	-0.9
1975	1.2	-0.1	1.0	0.8	-1.4	-0.3	-2.7
1976	0.2	0.7	0.8	-1.0	-0.6	-1.3	-2.1
1977	-0.7	1.6	0.8	-0.1	0.0	1.0	-2.0
1978	-0.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	0.7	2.1	-2.0
1979	0.0	-0.9	-0.7	0.9	-0.2	1.5	-1.8
1980	0.1	-1.0	-1.7	-0.6	1.2	-2.3	-0.6
1981	0.2	0.4	-0.5	-0.8	2.6	-2.2	-1.9
1982	-0.4	0.6	0.8	-2.2	1.7	-1.5	0.5
1983	-1.3	1.8	0.8	-0.9	1.2	0.4	-0.4
1984	-2.6	2.8	1.6	-0.2	0.5	-0.6	-0.2
1985	-3.1	3.7	2.7	-0.1	0.6	-0.9	-1.3
1986	-3.5	4.3	4.5	0.3	-0.2	0.4	-2.8
1987	-3.7	3.6	4.1	-0.6	-1.2	-0.2	-2.8
1988	-2.6	2.7	4.2	-0.5	-3.5	-0.7	-3.5
1989	-2.0	2.0	4.9	-0.5	-4.4	-1.2	-4.1
1990	-1.7	1.2	3.1	-0.8	-3.3	-1.3	-3.8
1991	-0.1	2.2	-1.2	-0.5	-1.3	-1.9	-4.1
1992	-1.1	3.2	-1.2	0.3	-1.7	-2.3	-3.8
1993	-1.6	3.1	-1.2	0.8	-1.7	n/a	-4.3

\* Note: Decline in current account deficit due to one-time transfer of funds to the U.S. for Persian Gulf War.

Source: OECD Main Economic Indicators

Other Source: Dept. Of Finance Canada, Economic Reference Tables

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 30 October 1994

Table 11

**CANADIAN CURRENT ACCOUNT BALANCE**  
**Balance of Payments Basis**  
(Millions of Canadian Dollars)

<u>Year</u>	<u>With the World</u>	<u>With the U.S.A.</u>
1964	-416	-1642
1965	-1098	-1916
1966	-1109	-1971
1967	-491	-1345
1968	-86	-747
1969	-956	-900
1970	1033	-289
1971	370	-196
1972	-283	-49
1973	312	-661
1974	-1299	-1402
1975	-4631	-4707
1976	-4096	-4250
1977	-4322	-4048
1978	-4903	-4278
1979	-4864	-7592
1980	-1793	-7876
1981	-6884	-7854
1982	2004	-1646
1983	2102	2577
1984	1686	6724
1985	-3095	8273
1986	-11394	4874
1987	-11601	5676
1988	-15493	974
1989	-22886	-3521
1990	-25946	-3360
1991	-29035	-5278
1992	-27683	-2828
1993	-25219	2270

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue #67-001  
Other Source: Dept. Of Finance Canada, Economic Reference Tables

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Table 12a

## NET DIRECT INVESTMENT FLOWS (CANADA-WORLD)

(Millions of Canadian Dollars)

	<u>Canadian Claims</u> Can. Direct Investment Abroad (Net flows)	<u>Canadian Liabilities</u> Foreign Direct Investment in Canada (Net flows)	<u>Net Direct</u> <u>Investment Position</u>
1964	-95	270	175
1965	-125	535	410
1966	-5	790	785
1967	-125	691	566
1968	-225	590	365
1969	-370	720	350
1970	-315	905	590
1971	-230	925	695
1972	-400	620	220
1973	-770	830	60
1974	-810	845	35
1975	-915	725	-190
1976	-590	-300	-890
1977	-740	475	-265
1978	-2325	135	-2190
1979	-2550	750	-1800
1980	-3150	800	-2350
1981	-6900	-4400	-11300
1982	-875	-1025	-1900
1983	-3400	300	-3100
1984	-2949	1700	-1249
1985	-3900	-2800	-6700
1986	-5650	1375	-4275
1987	-9375	4600	-4775
1988	-6500	4450	-2050
1989	-5450	2400	-3050
1990	-4901	7699	2798
1991	-6200	7500	1300
1992	-4500	6000	1500
1993	-9242	3184	-6058

Note: A minus sign denotes an outflow of capital resulting from an increase in claims on non-residents or a decrease in liabilities to non-residents.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue #67-001

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30 October 1994

Table 12b

## NET DIRECT INVESTMENT FLOWS (CANADA-USA)

(Millions of Canadian Dollars)

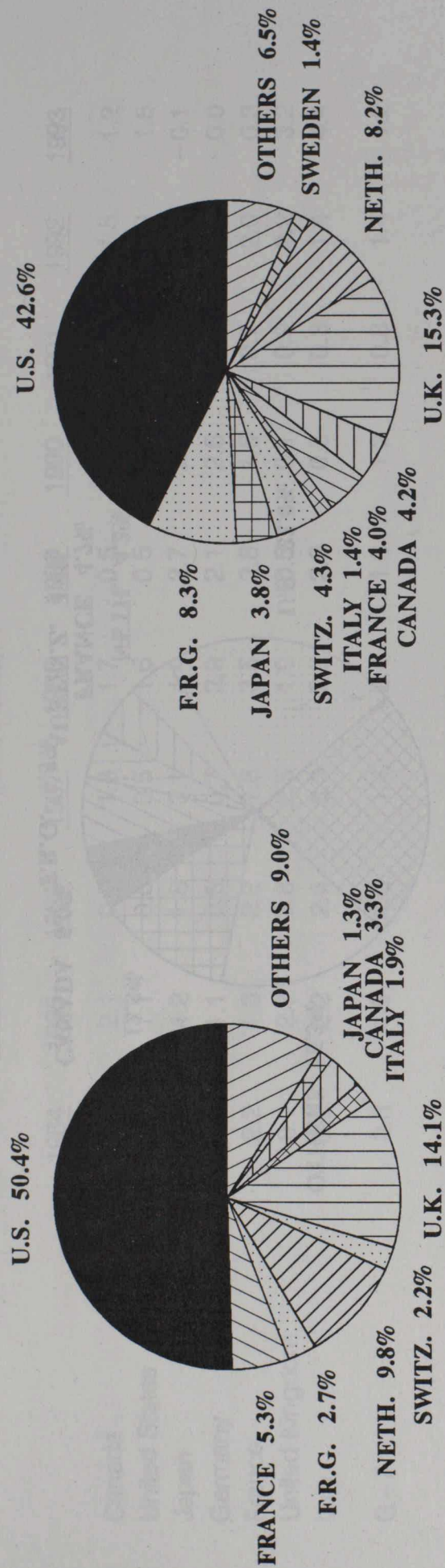
	<u>Canadian Claims</u> Can. Direct Investment In the U.S. (Net flows)	<u>Canadian Liabilities</u> U.S. Direct Investment in Canada (Net flows)	<u>Net Direct</u> <u>Investment Position</u>
1964	-35	188	153
1965	-24	421	397
1966	87	718	805
1967	-72	575	503
1968	-108	354	246
1969	-287	564	277
1970	-258	628	370
1971	-122	599	477
1972	-149	457	308
1973	-428	470	42
1974	-524	684	160
1975	-542	588	46
1976	-257	-559	-816
1977	-508	417	-91
1978	-1001	-294	-1295
1979	-1239	358	-881
1980	-2216	278	-1938
1981	-3531	-3693	-7224
1982	431	-2038	-1607
1983	-2183	-894	-3077
1984	-1653	801	-852
1985	-2529	-2840	-5369
1986	-3648	-1464	-5112
1987	-6431	2055	-4376
1988	-5235	26	-5209
1989	-4125	-261	-4386
1990	-2348	2039	-309
1991	-2493	4016	1523
1992	-1316	3422	2106
1993	-3028	2302	-726

Note: A minus sign denotes an outflow of capital resulting from an increase in claims on non-residents or a decrease in liabilities to non-residents.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue #67-001

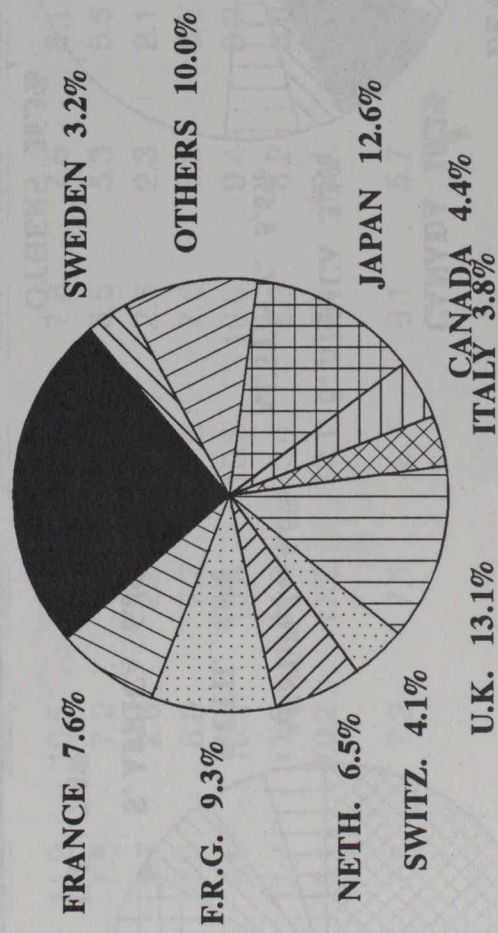
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# World's Stock of Direct Investment Abroad Distribution by Major Source Countries



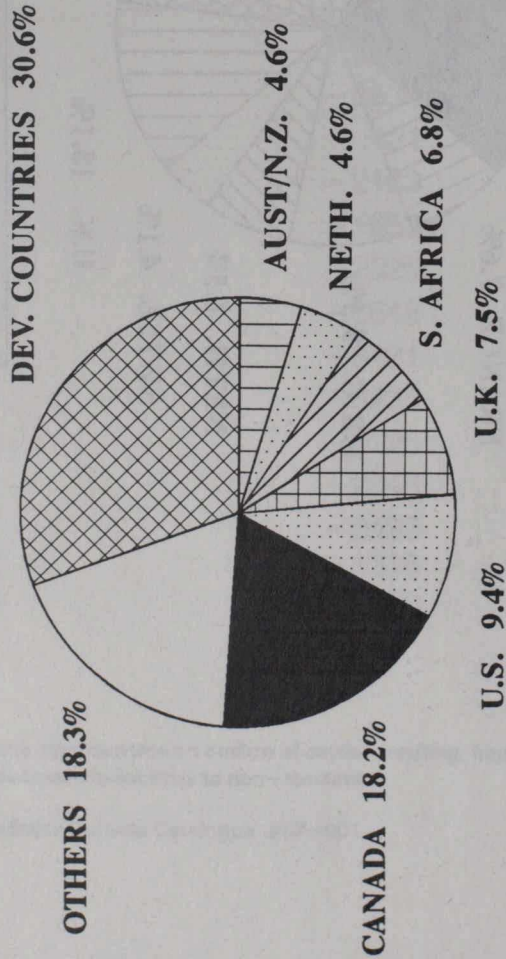
1980 Total = US\$ 516.9 Billion

U.S. 25.4%

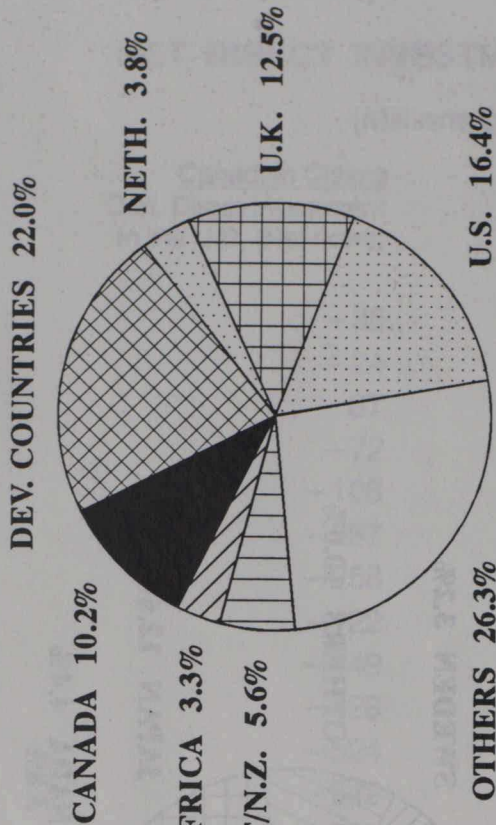


1991 Total = US\$ 1.8 Trillion

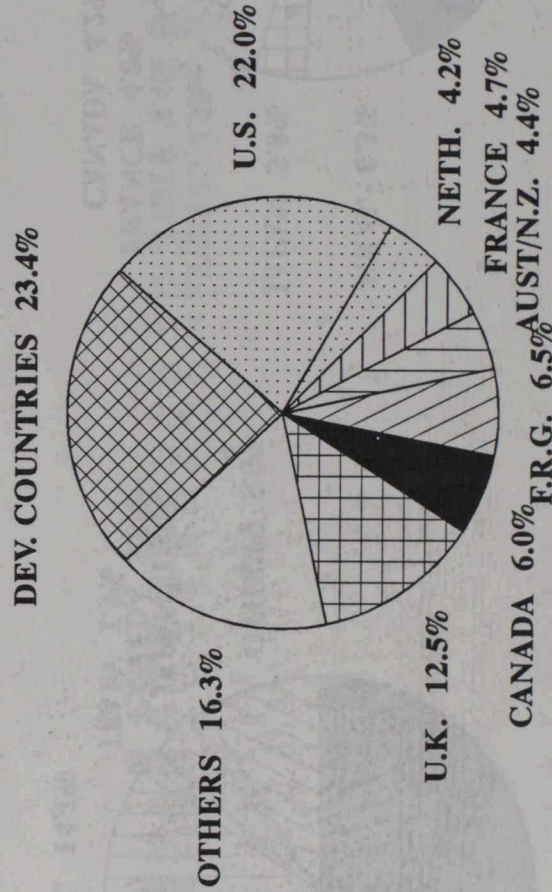
# World Stock of Inward Direct Investment Distribution by Major Host Countries



**1967 Total = US\$ 105.5 Billion**



**1980 Total = US\$ 505.3 Billion**



**1991 Total = US\$ 1.9 Trillion**

Table 13

**G-7 LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY GROWTH**  
(% CHANGE)

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Canada	3.8	2.1	0.5	1.3	1.7	0.5	-0.8	0.2	1.5	1.2
United States	2.0	1.1	0.6	0.5	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.2	1.9	1.5
Japan	3.7	4.2	1.8	3.1	4.4	2.7	2.8	2.4	0.1	-0.1
Germany	2.6	1.1	0.8	0.7	2.9	2.1	2.6	1.9	0.7	0.0
France	2.2	1.3	2.2	1.8	3.5	2.8	1.5	0.7	2.0	0.3
United Kingdom	0.1	2.7	3.8	2.5	1.0	-0.5	0.1	0.9	2.2	3.2
Italy	2.3	2.2	2.4	3.3	2.9	2.9	0.3	0.3	1.4	4.4
G-7	2.3	1.9	1.2	1.4	2.4	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.2

**G-7 UNEMPLOYMENT RATES**  
(%)

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Canada	11.2	10.5	9.5	8.8	7.8	7.5	8.1	10.3	11.3	11.2
United States	7.5	7.2	7.0	6.2	5.5	5.3	5.5	6.7	7.4	6.8
Japan	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5
Germany	7.9	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.6	6.9	6.2	5.5	5.8	7.3
France	9.8	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.0	9.4	8.9	9.5	10.4	11.7
United Kingdom	11.4	11.6	11.8	10.4	8.2	6.2	5.9	8.3	10.0	10.3
Italy	10.1	10.2	11.2	12.1	12.2	12.1	11.2	11.0	11.6	10.4
G-7	7.4	7.2	7.1	6.7	6.1	5.7	5.6	6.4	7.0	7.0

Source: Department of Finance Economic Tables  
Other Source: OECD Economic Indicators

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Table 14

## PRODUCTIVITY GROWTH: G-7

## Business Sector

	Labour Productivity			Total Factor Productivity		
	<u>1960-1973</u>	<u>1973-79</u> (Percent)	<u>1979-92</u>	<u>1960-1973</u>	<u>1973-79</u> (Percent)	<u>1979-92</u>
Canada	2.8	1.5	1.2	2.0	0.8	0.1
United States	2.2	0.0	0.8	1.6	-0.4	0.4
Japan	8.6	2.9	2.7	5.8	1.3	1.6
Germany	4.5	3.0	1.6	2.7	1.8	1.0
France	5.4	3.0	2.3	4.0	1.7	1.4
Italy	6.3	2.9	1.8	4.4	2.1	1.1
United Kingdom	3.6	1.6	2.2	2.3	0.6	1.6
Total OECD	4.5	1.6	1.6	3.1	0.6	0.9

Source: OECD Main Economic Indicators

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Table 15

## CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE

	<u>Labour Force</u> (Thousands)	<u>Total</u> <u>Employment</u> (Thousands)	<u>Employment in</u> <u>Manufacturing</u> <u>Industries</u> (Thousands)	<u>Employment</u> <u>in Services</u> <u>Industries</u> (Thousands)	<u>Participation</u> <u>Rate</u> (Percent)	<u>Unemployment</u> <u>Rate</u> (Percent)
1966	7,493	7,241	—	—	57.3	3.4
1967	7,747	7,451	—	—	57.6	3.8
1968	7,951	7,593	—	—	57.6	4.5
1969	8,194	7,832	—	—	57.9	4.4
1970	8,395	7,919	—	—	57.8	5.7
1971	8,639	8,104	—	—	58.1	6.2
1972	8,897	8,344	—	—	58.6	6.2
1973	9,276	8,761	—	—	59.7	5.5
1974	9,639	9,125	—	—	60.5	5.3
1975	9,974	9,284	1,871	6,000	61.1	6.9
1976	10,203	9,477	1,921	6,104	61.1	7.1
1977	10,500	9,651	1,888	6,315	61.6	8.1
1978	10,895	9,987	1,956	6,543	62.7	8.3
1979	11,231	10,395	2,071	6,803	63.4	7.4
1980	11,573	10,708	2,111	7,070	64.1	7.5
1981	11,899	11,001	2,124	7,290	64.8	7.5
1982	11,926	10,618	1,928	7,242	64.1	11.0
1983	12,109	10,675	1,879	7,359	64.4	11.8
1984	12,316	10,932	1,954	7,528	64.8	11.2
1985	12,532	11,221	1,960	7,796	65.3	10.5
1986	12,746	11,531	1,989	8,054	65.7	9.5
1987	13,011	11,861	2,018	8,306	66.2	8.8
1988	13,275	12,245	2,104	8,549	66.7	7.8
1989	13,503	12,486	2,126	8,745	67.0	7.5
1990	13,681	12,572	2,001	8,946	67.0	8.1
1991	13,757	12,340	1,865	8,917	66.3	10.3
1992	13,797	12,240	1,788	8,933	65.5	11.3
1993	13,946	12,383	1,800	9,082	65.2	11.2

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue # 71-201.  
Other Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue # 11-210

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**MINI - BASE DE DONNÉES  
ÉCONOMIQUES ET COMMERCIALES**

No. 5

Compilée par le  
Groupe des Politiques (CPE)  
30 octobre 1994



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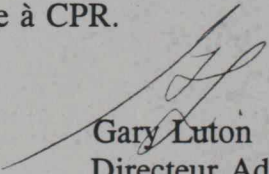
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Vous trouverez ci-joint la cinquième édition d'une mini-base de données contenant des statistiques économiques, commerciales et sociales. Les tableaux font état des statistiques les plus souvent utilisées au Ministère pour la préparation des documents d'information, des briefings ministériels et des discours. Les données portent sur le G-7, en particulier sur le Canada et les États-Unis. Elles apparaissent par ordre chronologique sur une base annuelle, couvrant au moins dix ans et souvent davantage. CPE procède à une mise à jour des données deux fois par an, en avril et en octobre, périodes où les organismes statistiques consultés publient les dernières informations disponibles.

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Gary Luton  
Directeur Adjoint  
Politique Économique et Commerciale (CPE)

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## INDICATEURS ÉCONOMIQUES DES PAYS DU G-7

	<u>Croissance du PIB réel</u>	<u>Croissance de l'emploi</u>	<u>Taux de chômage</u>	<u>Croissance de l'indice de consommation</u>	<u>Croissance de la productivité (Économie totale)</u>	<u>PIB par habitant (\$ US de 1985)</u>	<u>Taux d'intérêt moyens Long terme (&lt;3 mois)</u>
1970	3.1	0.8	3.2	5.6	-	-	12.0
1980	1.0	0.6	5.5	11.9	0.4	10,671.9	11.9
1985	4.0	1.7	7.1	3.8	1.9	10,974.1	10.2
1986	3.1	1.9	7.0	1.9	1.2	11,232.7	8.4
1987	3.9	2.2	6.6	2.7	1.4	11,534.0	8.4
1988	5.2	2.1	6.0	3.2	2.4	13,676.2	8.4
1989	3.4	2.0	5.6	4.4	1.3	14,005.8	8.7
1990	2.6	0.8	5.6	5.0	1.2	13,899.1	9.8
1991	1.4	-0.4	6.4	4.2	0.8	13,907.9	9.1
1992	0.7	0.6	7.0	2.9	1.4	14,027.1	8.5
1993	0.5	n/d	7.0	2.6	1.2	n/d	7.0

## INDICATEURS ÉCONOMIQUES DU CANADA

1970	2.6	1.0	5.6	3.3	-	-	12.5
1980	1.5	3.0	7.4	10.2	-1.5	-	12.6
1985	4.7	2.6	10.5	4.0	2.1	13,795.3	11.1
1986	3.3	2.8	9.5	4.2	0.5	14,137.0	9.5
1987	4.1	2.9	8.8	4.3	1.3	14,567.5	9.9
1988	4.7	3.2	7.8	4.0	1.7	14,401.9	10.2
1989	2.4	2.0	7.5	5.0	0.5	14,935.6	9.9
1990	0.4	0.7	8.1	4.8	-0.8	15,067.6	10.8
1991	-1.7	-1.8	10.3	5.6	0.2	14,581.5	9.8
1992	0.9	-0.8	11.3	1.5	1.5	13,950.6	8.8
1993	2.2	1.2	11.2	1.8	1.2	14,123.7	7.9

Source: Indicateurs Économiques, OCDE

Autre source: Tableaux de références économiques et financiers, Ministère des finances

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**PRINCIPAUX EXPORTATEURS ET IMPORTATEURS DU COMMERCE MONDIAL**  
(Base douanière)

Exportateurs	1973		1985		1987		1991		1992	
	Rang	Part en %	Rang	Part en %	Rang	Part en %	Rang	Part en %	Rang	Part en %
États-Unis	1	12.5	1	10.7	2	10.2	1	12	1	12.1
Allemagne	2	11.8	2	9.6	1	11.8	2	11.4	2	11.5
Japon	3	6.4	3	9.1	3	9.3	3	8.9	3	9.2
France	4	6.3	5	5.1	4	5.9	4	6.1	4	6.4
Royaume-Uni	5	5.2	4	5.3	5	5.3	5	5.3	5	5.2
Italie	9	3.9	8	4.1	6	4.7	6	4.8	6	4.7
Pays-Bas	7	4.2	9	3.6	9	3.7	7	3.8	7	3.8
Canada	6	4.4	7	4.5	8	3.9	8	3.7	8	3.8
Belgique-Lux.	8	3.9	10	2.8	10	3.4	9	3.3	9	3.3
Hong Kong	24	0.9	13	1.6	12	1.9	10	3.2	10	3.2
<b>Importateurs</b>										
États-Unis	1	12.4	1	17.3	1	16.4	1	13	1	14.4
Allemagne	2	9.1	2	7.9	2	8.8	2	10.7	2	10.7
Japon	5	6.2	5	5.4	3	6.1	4	6.4	3	5.3
France	4	6.4	3	6.4	5	5.9	3	8.9	4	5.1
Royaume-Uni	4	6.4	4	5.5	4	5.9	5	5.7	5	5.5
Italie	6	4.7	6	4.5	6	4.9	6	5	6	4.5
Pays-Bas	7	4	9	3.3	9	3.5	7	3.4	7	3.5
Canada	8	3.9	8	3.8	8	3.6	8	3.4	8	3.4
Belgique-Lux.	9	3.7	10	2.8	10	3.2	9	3.3	9	3.3
Hong Kong	22	0.9	15	1.5	13	1.9	10	2.7	10	3.2

Source: International Trade, GATT

**PIB NOMINAL PAR HABITANT**

\$US par personne

	Moyenne		Moyenne		Moyenne		Rang	1992	Rang	1993
	Rang	70-80	Rang	80-85	Rang	85-90				
Suisse	2	8,911	2	14,939	1	25,088	1	36,381	1	35,151
Japon	15	5,152	11	9,966	2	19,763	2	29,736	2	34,130
Danemark	5	7,710	7	11,338	7	19,061	4	27,588	3	26,150
États-Unis	4	7,858	3	14,331	5	19,442	7	23,609	4	24,679
Norvège	6	7,282	4	13,722	4	19,631	5	26,335	5	23,983
Allemagne	11	6,438	13	9,638	10	15,416	6	23,971	6	23,054
Autriche	14	5,361	15	8,953	11	15,023	8	23,406	7	22,755
France	10	6,597	10	10,232	9	15,654	9	23,042	8	21,854
Suède	3	8,705	5	12,643	3	19,682	3	28,523	9	21,314
Belgique	9	6,727	14	9,077	13	13,903	10	21,733	10	20,556
Pays-Bas	8	6,766	12	9,865	12	14,332	11	21,100	11	20,047
Canada	7	7,238	6	12,439	8	17,050	12	20,059	12	19,182
G-7		6,362		11,330		17,460		23,944		24,416

Source: DRI World Markets Executive Overview

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Tableau 3

**PAYS DU G-7**  
**PIB PAR HABITANT**  
 Aux prix et PPA courants \$ US

	<u>1983</u>	<u>1984</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>1988</u>	<u>1989</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>
États-Unis	14,456	15,879	16,786	17,510	18,433	19,707	20,920	21,866	22,204	23,215
Allemagne	11,906	12,776	13,521	14,172	14,825	15,873	16,998	18,362	19,687	20,435
Canada	12,468	13,681	14,716	15,455	16,420	17,696	18,683	19,162	19,281	19,656
Japon	10,419	11,222	12,116	12,665	13,527	14,858	16,172	17,596	18,957	19,689
France	11,686	12,270	12,866	13,439	14,087	15,172	16,343	17,337	18,152	18,590
Italie	10,349	11,016	11,665	12,284	13,037	14,064	15,089	16,017	16,866	17,482
Royaume-Uni	10,107	10,744	11,474	12,236	13,177	14,333	15,241	15,888	15,608	16,340

Note: PPA = Parité de pouvoir d'achat  
 Source: Comptes nationaux Volume 1, OCDE

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## POSITION CONCURRENTIELLE DU CANADA DANS LE MONDE – 1993

<u>Rang</u>	<u>Domaine</u>	<u>Rang</u>	<u>Composition des domaines</u>
<b>16</b>	<b>CLASSEMENT GÉNÉRAL</b>		
15	Tenue de l'économie nationale	22 9	Performance de l'économie Performance des secteurs
19	Internationalisation	26 7	Commerce extérieur Investissement étranger direct
22	Gouvernement	24 19	Politiques monétaires et fiscales Législation et réglementation
8	Finances	8 13	Coût du capital Services financiers
2	Infrastructure	2 8	Ressources naturelles Infrastructure commerciale
19	Gestion	25 14	Entrepreneuriat Efficience commerciale
19	Sciences et technologie	15 20	Personnel de la R-D Gestion de la technologie
17	Population	11 17 26	Structure de l'éducation et de l'emploi Qualité de vie Attitude de la main-d'oeuvre

Source: The 1994 World Competitiveness Report

## COMPÉTITIVITÉ DE LA RECHERCHE-DÉVELOPPEMENT

<u>Pays</u>	1992	
	INTENSITÉ DE LA R-D	
	DIRD milliards \$ppa courants*	DIRD comme % du PIB
États-Unis	149.8	2.68
Japon	73.2	2.99
Allemagne	36.4	2.53
France	25.1	2.36
Royaume-Uni	20.1	2.12
Italie	14.0	1.38
<b>Canada</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>1.51</b>
Espagne	4.3	0.85
CE	110.9	1.94

\* Note: parités de pouvoir d'achat

Source: OCDE, Principaux indicateurs de la science et de la technologie

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Tableau 5a

**PERFORMANCE DES PAYS DU G-7**  
**COMMERCE DES MARCHANDISES**  
 En fonction de la balance des paiements

	<u>Exportations</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Importations</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Total</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Solde</u> (US \$B)
1981	906.1	1.0%	905.7	-2.6%	1,811.8	-0.7%	0.3
1982	847.1	-6.5%	846.4	-6.6%	1,693.5	-6.5%	0.8
1983	837.4	-1.1%	849.5	0.4%	1,686.9	-0.4%	-12.1
1984	898.5	7.3%	945.5	11.3%	1,844.0	9.3%	-47.0
1985	926.9	3.2%	966.4	2.2%	1,893.2	2.7%	-39.5
1986	1,072.2	15.7%	1,071.9	10.9%	2,144.0	13.2%	0.3
1987	1,239.9	15.6%	1,251.2	16.7%	2,491.0	16.2%	-11.3
1988	1,435.2	15.8%	1,426.8	14.0%	2,862.0	14.9%	8.4
1989	1,541.2	7.4%	1,549.1	8.6%	3,090.3	8.0%	-7.9
1990	1,747.7	13.4%	1,758.3	13.5%	3,506.0	13.5%	-10.5
1991	1,787.9	2.3%	1,759.7	0.1%	3,547.6	1.2%	28.1
1992	1,902.1	6.4%	1,844.6	4.8%	3,746.7	5.6%	57.5
1993*	1,844.5	-3.0%	1,767.2	-4.2%	3,611.8	-3.6%	77.3

**PERFORMANCE DU CANADA**  
**COMMERCE DES MARCHANDISES**  
 En fonction de la balance des paiements

	<u>Exportations</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Importations</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Total</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Solde</u> (US \$B)
1981	72.5	7.5%	65.9	10.9%	138.5	9.1%	6.6
1982	70.5	-2.8%	55.5	-15.8%	126.0	-9.0%	15.0
1983	75.7	7.4%	60.7	9.4%	136.4	8.2%	15.0
1984	88.6	17.1%	72.7	19.7%	161.3	18.3%	16.0
1985	89.6	1.2%	77.1	6.1%	166.7	3.4%	12.6
1986	89.0	-0.7%	81.4	5.5%	170.4	2.2%	7.7
1987	98.1	10.1%	89.1	9.5%	187.1	9.8%	9.0
1988	115.4	17.7%	107.3	20.4%	222.7	19.0%	8.2
1989	123.0	6.5%	117.0	9.1%	240.0	7.7%	6.0
1990	128.7	4.7%	119.9	2.5%	248.6	3.6%	8.8
1991	126.9	-1.4%	121.7	1.5%	248.6	-0.0%	5.2
1992	133.3	5.1%	125.1	2.8%	258.4	4.0%	8.2
1993	144.0	8.0%	134.1	7.2%	278.1	7.6%	9.9

\*Données préliminaires

Source: International Financial Statistics Yearbook, FMI

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**PERFORMANCE DES PAYS DU G-7  
COMMERCE DES SERVICES**  
En fonction de la balance des paiements

	<u>Exportations</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Importations</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Total</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Solde</u> (US \$B)
1981	205.8	2.6%	204.9	2.4%	410.6	2.5%	0.6
1982	201.7	-2.0%	197.7	-3.5%	399.3	-2.8%	0.9
1983	196.9	-2.3%	193.8	-2.0%	390.7	-2.2%	4.0
1984	203.4	3.3%	205.1	5.9%	408.5	4.5%	3.2
1985	212.3	4.4%	213.2	4.0%	425.5	4.2%	-1.7
1986	251.9	18.7%	250.1	17.3%	502.0	18.0%	-0.9
1987	295.9	17.5%	304.6	21.8%	600.5	19.6%	1.8
1988	328.9	11.2%	350.8	15.1%	679.7	13.2%	-8.7
1989	362.0	10.0%	379.3	8.1%	741.3	9.1%	-21.8
1990	437.2	20.8%	463.0	22.1%	900.2	21.4%	-17.3
1991	457.9	4.7%	474.0	2.4%	931.9	3.5%	-25.8
1992	512.9	12.0%	533.2	12.5%	1,046.1	12.3%	-16.1
1993*	506.1	-1.3%	527.5	-1.1%	1,033.6	-1.2%	-20.3

**PERFORMANCE DU CANADA  
COMMERCE DES SERVICES**  
En fonction de la balance des paiements

	<u>Exportations</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Importations</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Total</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Solde</u> (US \$B)
1981	8.3	12.0%	11.6	9.9%	19.9	10.8%	-3.2
1982	7.8	-5.8%	11.5	-1.5%	19.3	-3.3%	-3.3
1983	8.2	5.5%	12.2	6.2%	20.4	5.9%	-3.6
1984	8.6	4.9%	12.8	5.1%	21.4	5.0%	-3.9
1985	9.1	5.8%	13.3	3.8%	22.4	4.6%	-4.2
1986	10.4	13.8%	14.6	10.3%	25.0	11.7%	-4.1
1987	11.7	12.1%	16.9	15.4%	28.5	14.0%	-4.3
1988	14.1	21.0%	19.8	17.2%	33.9	18.7%	-5.2
1989	15.5	9.7%	23.3	17.5%	38.7	14.3%	-5.7
1990	16.4	6.3%	26.8	15.1%	43.2	11.6%	-7.8
1991	17.3	5.1%	28.6	6.7%	45.9	6.1%	-10.4
1992	17.2	-0.7%	28.6	0.1%	45.8	-0.2%	-11.3
1993	17.4	1.4%	28.0	-2.3%	45.4	-0.9%	-11.5

\*Données préliminaires

Source: International Financial Statistics Yearbook, FMI

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## PART DU CANADA DANS LES MARCHÉS DES PAYS DE L'OCDE ET DU G-7

Commerce des marchandises/ base douanière (Calculée en \$US)

	<u>OCDE</u>	<u>G-7</u>	<u>É.-U.</u>	<u>JAPON</u>	<u>R.-U.</u>	<u>FRANCE</u>	<u>ALLEMAGNE</u>	<u>ITALIE</u>
1983	5.5%	7.4%	19.5%	3.5%	2.3%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%
1984	6.3%	8.3%	19.6%	3.6%	2.1%	0.7%	0.9%	0.7%
1985	6.2%	8.2%	19.2%	3.7%	1.9%	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%
1986	5.5%	7.4%	17.7%	3.9%	1.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%
1987	5.0%	6.8%	16.9%	4.0%	1.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%
1988	5.2%	6.9%	17.7%	4.4%	1.9%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%
1989	5.2%	7.0%	18.2%	4.1%	1.9%	0.7%	0.9%	0.7%
1990	4.8%	6.5%	18.1%	3.6%	1.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%
1991	4.6%	6.3%	18.4%	3.3%	1.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%
1992	4.7%	6.4%	18.3%	3.3%	1.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%
1993*	5.7%	7.7%	19.5%	3.4%	1.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%

\*Note: Pour la part du Canada dans le marché mondial, voir Tableau 2.

## PART DES PAYS DE L'OCDE ET DU G-7 DANS LE MARCHÉ CANADIEN

Commerce des marchandises/ base douanière (Calculée en \$US)

	<u>OCDE</u>	<u>G-7</u>	<u>É.-U.</u>	<u>JAPON</u>	<u>R.-U.</u>	<u>FRANCE</u>	<u>ALLEMAGNE</u>	<u>ITALIE</u>
1984	85.9%	82.1%	69.3%	5.8%	2.4%	1.2%	2.2%	1.1%
1985	86.6%	82.5%	68.7%	5.7%	3.1%	1.3%	2.5%	1.2%
1986	86.7%	82.3%	66.8%	6.6%	3.2%	1.4%	2.9%	1.4%
1987	86.2%	81.5%	65.9%	6.3%	3.6%	1.2%	2.9%	1.4%
1988	85.4%	80.6%	64.0%	6.8%	3.4%	2.1%	2.8%	1.4%
1989	84.0%	79.3%	63.5%	6.9%	3.3%	1.5%	2.7%	1.4%
1990	84.5%	79.1%	62.9%	6.8%	3.5%	1.7%	2.8%	1.4%
1991	83.3%	78.5%	62.3%	7.4%	3.0%	1.9%	2.7%	1.3%
1992	83.1%	78.6%	63.5%	7.1%	2.7%	1.8%	2.3%	1.2%
1993*	82.4%	78.1%	65.0%	6.1%	2.6%	1.3%	2.0%	1.1%

\* Données préliminaires  
Source: Direction of Trade Statistics Yearbook, FMI  
Autre source: Statistiques mensuelles du commerce, OCDE

**COMMERCE DU CANADA AVEC LE MONDE**  
 En fonction de la balance des paiements  
 (en millions de dollars canadiens)

	MARCHANDISES			SERVICES		
	<u>Exportations</u>	<u>Importations</u>	<u>Solde</u>	<u>Exportations</u>	<u>Importations</u>	<u>Solde</u>
1965	8,743	8,600	143	1,839	2,233	(394)
1966	10,325	10,059	266	2,112	2,525	(413)
1967	11,288	10,725	563	2,761	2,736	25
1968	13,670	12,196	1,474	2,460	2,990	(530)
1969	14,982	14,071	911	2,862	3,633	(771)
1970	16,820	13,869	2,951	3,258	3,960	(702)
1971	17,783	15,314	2,469	3,389	4,216	(827)
1972	20,223	18,272	1,951	3,514	4,507	(993)
1973	25,649	22,726	2,923	4,118	5,297	(1,179)
1974	32,738	30,904	1,834	5,068	6,461	(1,393)
1975	33,616	33,961	(345)	5,339	7,402	(2,063)
1976	38,167	36,608	1,559	6,085	8,671	(2,586)
1977	44,495	41,523	2,972	6,687	9,728	(3,041)
1978	53,360	49,048	4,312	7,792	11,005	(3,213)
1979	65,581	61,158	4,423	9,493	12,120	(2,627)
1980	76,681	67,904	8,777	10,898	14,028	(3,130)
1981	84,432	77,140	7,292	12,447	15,861	(3,414)
1982	84,393	66,739	17,654	12,258	15,858	(3,600)
1983	90,556	73,098	17,458	12,889	16,735	(3,846)
1984	111,330	91,493	19,837	14,705	19,139	(4,434)
1985	119,062	102,669	16,393	15,857	20,718	(4,861)
1986	120,318	110,374	9,944	17,801	22,995	(5,194)
1987	126,340	115,119	11,221	19,076	25,383	(6,307)
1988	137,779	128,862	8,917	21,530	27,522	(5,992)
1989	141,767	135,347	6,420	22,146	30,258	(8,112)
1990	146,096	136,641	9,455	23,234	34,586	(11,352)
1991	141,097	136,107	4,990	24,024	36,069	(12,045)
1992	156,567	147,588	8,979	25,381	38,162	(12,781)
1993	181,026	169,316	11,710	27,242	39,795	(12,553)

Source: Cansim

Autre source: Statistique Canada Catalogue #67-001

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## LES TRANSACTIONS INTERNATIONALES DE SERVICES DU CANADA

En fonction de la balance des paiements  
(en millions de dollars canadiens)

	Exportations		Importations	
	1991	1992	1991	1992
<b>Total des services</b>	<b>23,721</b>	<b>24,611</b>	<b>35,838</b>	<b>37,637</b>
<b>Voyages</b>	<b>7,802</b>	<b>8,059</b>	<b>15,365</b>	<b>16,215</b>
<b>Transports</b>	<b>5,542</b>	<b>5,481</b>	<b>5,389</b>	<b>5,800</b>
<b>Services commerciaux</b>	<b>8,630</b>	<b>9,196</b>	<b>12,630</b>	<b>13,213</b>
Consulations et autres services spécialisés	842	1,009	668	755
Services reliés au transport	920	994	943	1,002
Services d'administration et de gestion	651	627	1,789	1,882
Recherche et développement	981	1,003	763	974
Commissions	954	986	673	711
Redevances, brevets et marques déposées	188	239	1,786	1,804
Film et diffusion	181	183	454	516
Publicité et services de promotion	113	121	230	239
Services financiers et assurance	1,211	1,356	1,672	1,492
Services informatiques	160	191	579	649
Location de matériel	209	205	297	297
Concessions et droits semblables	9	8	110	121
Services de communication	680	607	656	598
Raffinage et services de transformation	74	65	0	0
Frais spéciaux et autres frais automobiles	627	671	483	597
Autres services	350	358	596	620
<b>Opérations gouvernementales</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>1,617</b>	<b>1,510</b>
<b>Autres services</b>	<b>1,030</b>	<b>1,104</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>899</b>

Source: Statistique Canada catalogue #67-203

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**LES TRANSACTIONS INTERNATIONALES DE SERVICES DU CANADA**  
(en millions de dollars canadiens)

	<u>1989</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>
<b>Exportations totales</b>	<b>8,023</b>	<b>8,203</b>	<b>8,630</b>	<b>9,196</b>	<b>10,198</b>
<b>États-Unis</b>	<b>4,581</b>	<b>4,784</b>	<b>5,068</b>	<b>5,335</b>	<b>5,982</b>
<b>Europe</b>	<b>1,838</b>	<b>1,838</b>	<b>1,878</b>	<b>1,993</b>	
y compris:					
- Royaume-Uni	518	560	580	616	665
- Belgique	42	50	58	48	
- France	202	212	184	186	
- Finlande	21	22	18	19	
- Allemagne	239	236	241	329	
- Italie	89	95	78	131	
- Pays-Bas	160	172	173	143	
- Norvège	24	23	27	27	
- Suède	52	41	40	60	
- Suisse	87	130	117	162	
<b>Moyen-Orient</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>174</b>	
<b>Afrique</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>234</b>	
<b>Asie</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>936</b>	
y compris:					
- Japon	303	267	287	294	307
- Hong Kong	113	105	91	99	
- Inde	39	33	32	44	
- Corée	68	64	96	94	
- Taiwan	22	12	14	21	
<b>Océanie</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>100</b>	
<b>Amérique du sud</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>126</b>	
<b>Amérique Centrale/Antilles</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>298</b>	
y compris:					
- Mexique	41	42	34	86	
<b>Importations totales</b>	<b>11,953</b>	<b>12,236</b>	<b>12,630</b>	<b>13,213</b>	<b>14,996</b>
<b>États-Unis</b>	<b>8,419</b>	<b>8,680</b>	<b>8,583</b>	<b>9,142</b>	<b>10,258</b>
<b>Europe</b>	<b>2,400</b>	<b>2,286</b>	<b>2,555</b>	<b>2,572</b>	
y compris:					
- Royaume-Uni	1,123	984	1,193	1,131	1,492
- Belgique	40	34	50	35	
- France	320	284	286	303	
- Finlande	17	16	9	6	
- Allemagne	172	191	201	273	
- Italie	101	132	126	148	
- Pays-Bas	160	147	139	158	
- Norvège					
- Suède	32	51	36	35	
- Suisse	203	173	196	253	
<b>Moyen-Orient</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>120</b>	
<b>Afrique</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>112</b>	
<b>Asie</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>744</b>	
y compris:					
- Japon	239	250	286	283	314
- Hong Kong	96	79	78	91	
- Inde					
- Corée	14	17	52	50	
- Taiwan	10	14	17	13	
<b>Océanie</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>80</b>	
<b>Amérique du sud</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>91</b>	
<b>Amérique Centrale/Antilles</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>352</b>	
y compris:					
- Mexique	28	35	35	38	

Source: Statistique Canada Catalogue #67-203

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## COMMERCE DU CANADA AVEC LES É.-U.

Base douanière  
(en millions de dollars canadiens)

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
<b>COMMERCE DES MARCHANDISES</b>										
Exportations*	84,928.3	93,059.4	93,206.1	94,505.7	100,851.1	101,591.7	111,556.7	109,614.3	125,683.8	150,636.1
Importations*	66,466.7	72,020.4	75,227.5	76,716.0	86,020.9	88,103.6	87,894.7	86,277.3	96,514.8	113,602.0
Solde	18,461.6	21,039.0	17,978.6	17,789.6	14,830.2	13,488.1	23,662.0	23,337.0	29,168.9	37,034.1

**Changement d'une année à l'autre, en %**

Exportations*	28.7%	9.6%	0.2%	1.4%	6.7%	0.7%	9.8%	-1.7%	14.7%	19.9%
Importations*	25.7%	8.4%	4.5%	2.0%	12.1%	2.4%	-0.2%	-1.8%	11.9%	17.7%
Solde	40.4%	14.0%	-14.5%	-1.1%	-16.6%	-9.0%	75.4%	-1.4%	25.0%	27.0%

(Millions de dollars canadiens)

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
<b>Principales exportations**</b>										
Automobiles & châssis	13,552.5	15,844.0	17,549.9	14,021.2	16,349.0	15,771.6	16,168.0	16,305.7	17,683.1	23,880.2
Camions & châssis	5,333.7	5,751.6	5,031.5	5,963.4	7,131.9	7,183.6	7,498.5	7,087.5	9,361.0	10,434.7
Pièces d'automobiles sauf de moteurs	7,397.7	8,641.8	8,902.3	9,255.5	7,439.7	7,361.5	7,497.3	6,465.4	7,742.9	9,213.5
Pétrole brut	4,387.9	5,971.7	3,750.5	4,819.8	3,952.3	4,402.6	5,470.9	5,973.8	6,639.1	6,883.7
Bois d'oeuvre	3,307.4	3,774.8	3,978.6	4,232.0	3,479.3	3,413.8	3,213.7	3,107.3	4,286.0	6,504.1
Gaz naturel	3,923.0	4,011.4	2,524.0	2,527.3	2,953.8	3,022.7	3,267.4	3,510.8	4,730.3	5,801.9
Papier journal	4,055.6	4,689.0	4,784.1	5,084.2	6,089.9	5,345.7	5,481.8	5,165.0	4,958.6	5,267.4
Machinerie	2,704.5	2,742.8	2,824.5	3,059.4	3,527.7	3,806.3	3,747.1	3,476.9	3,756.9	4,836.9
Équipement de télécommunication	1,624.0	1,860.1	1,683.0	1,697.7	1,584.1	2,295.1	3,606.2	3,996.9	4,088.6	3,925.8
Machines & équipements de bureau	1,057.6	1,037.4	1,138.8	1,583.9	1,751.4	1,689.3	2,176.3	2,622.3	2,956.8	3,253.5

**Principales importations\*\***

Pièces d'automobiles sauf de moteurs	12,166.8	13,736.6	13,661.1	12,762.4	12,646.1	11,772.5	10,928.7	10,093.8	12,203.2	15,632.3
Machinerie	6,223.6	6,882.4	6,969.8	7,222.9	8,521.5	8,959.9	8,308.4	7,445.4	7,884.1	9,797.2
Automobiles & châssis	6,083.3	8,045.6	8,622.4	8,685.6	8,597.3	8,188.8	6,885.9	6,987.0	7,145.4	8,021.7
Machines & équipements de bureau	3,811.6	3,454.5	3,482.5	4,153.9	4,271.3	4,356.7	4,236.2	4,454.6	5,074.5	5,555.1
Équipement de communication	2,458.0	2,371.5	2,557.5	2,890.7	3,550.4	3,866.5	4,956.1	4,494.6	5,111.0	5,551.5
Ordinateurs	3,692.4	3,342.7	3,375.0	4,035.5	4,127.0	4,206.2	4,062.3	4,323.7	4,908.6	5,385.8
Moteurs et pièces pour automobiles	2,168.9	2,486.7	2,526.7	2,363.5	3,039.3	2,850.7	2,861.5	2,728.7	3,314.9	4,331.8
Caoutchouc synthétique & plastique	1,420.2	1,496.9	1,653.3	1,852.4	2,215.0	2,357.8	2,419.0	2,452.3	2,881.7	3,482.2
Instruments & équip. scientifiques	1,500.6	1,615.3	1,583.2	1,598.8	2,114.1	2,492.3	2,569.0	2,426.1	2,644.6	3,155.6
Ouvrages de base en métal	1,079.0	1,207.1	1,199.0	1,262.4	2,078.9	2,253.4	2,184.4	2,267.1	2,634.2	3,043.7

\*Note: La valeur réelle des exportations et des importations est légèrement inférieure à celle publiée. Ceci est dû aux envois de marchandises vers et/ou en provenance d'autres pays, qui transitent par les É.-U. et qui sont enregistrés comme des transactions commerciales avec les É.-U.

\*\*Note: Le commerce détaillé des marchandises n'est pas disponible sur la base de la balance des paiements.

Source: Cansim / Autre source: Statistique Canada Catalogue # 565-001



## COMMERCE DU CANADA AVEC LES É.-U.

Base douanière  
(Millions de dollars canadiens)

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
<b>COMMERCE DES BIENS</b>										
Exportations	84,816	93,793	93,326	96,605	102,630	105,471	109,729	106,722	121,165	145,331
Importations	65,893	73,406	76,427	78,984	88,794	94,103	93,772	93,739	104,389	123,533
Solde	18,923	20,387	16,899	17,621	13,836	11,368	15,957	12,983	16,776	21,798
<b>Changement d'une année à l'autre, en %</b>										
Exportations	27.8%	10.6%	-0.5%	3.5%	6.2%	2.8%	4.0%	-2.7%	13.5%	19.9%
Importations	25.0%	11.4%	4.1%	3.3%	12.4%	6.0%	-0.4%	-0.0%	11.4%	18.3%
Solde	38.5%	7.7%	-17.1%	4.3%	-21.5%	-17.8%	40.4%	-18.6%	29.2%	29.9%

(Millions de dollars canadiens)

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
<b>COMMERCE DES SERVICES</b>										
<b>Exportations</b>										
Total	9,062	9,891	11,239	11,391	12,874	12,769	13,226	13,837	14,793	16,094
Voyages	3,146	3,674	4,506	4,160	4,267	4,277	4,407	4,519	4,550	4,980
Transport	2,892	2,723	2,758	2,945	3,297	3,219	3,143	3,302	3,879	4,006
Services commerciaux	2,522	2,957	3,362	3,680	4,420	4,605	4,890	5,245	5,568	6,213
Autre	502	537	612	606	890	668	785	772	797	895
<b>Importations</b>										
Total	12,526	13,273	14,656	16,065	17,537	19,564	22,615	24,350	25,662	26,248
Voyages	3,991	4,158	4,429	5,174	5,913	7,225	9,289	10,804	11,018	10,631
Transport	2,841	2,861	2,831	3,138	3,200	3,027	3,366	3,374	3,819	3,949
Services commerciaux	4,968	5,440	6,667	6,914	7,591	8,420	8,805	8,877	9,637	10,461
Autre	726	814	729	839	833	891	1,156	1,297	1,187	1,206
<b>Solde</b>										
Total	(3,464)	(3,382)	(3,417)	(4,674)	(4,663)	(6,795)	(9,389)	(10,513)	(10,869)	(10,154)
Voyages	(845)	(484)	77	(1,014)	(1,646)	(2,948)	(4,882)	(6,285)	(6,468)	(5,651)
Transport	51	(138)	(73)	(193)	97	192	(223)	(72)	60	57
Services commerciaux	(2,446)	(2,483)	(3,305)	(3,234)	(3,171)	(3,815)	(3,915)	(3,632)	(4,069)	(4,248)
Autre	(224)	(277)	(117)	(233)	57	(223)	(371)	(525)	(390)	(311)

\*Note: Les données sur le commerce des services ne sont pas disponibles sur la base douanière.

Source: Cansim

Autre source: Statistique Canada Catalogue # 67-001

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## COMMERCE DES ÉTATS-UNIS AVEC LE MONDE

En fonction de la balance des paiements  
(en milliards de dollars américains)

	MARCHANDISES			SERVICES		
	<u>Exportations</u>	<u>Importations</u>	<u>Solde</u>	<u>Exportations</u>	<u>Importations</u>	<u>Solde</u>
1965	26.46	21.51	4.95	7.18	9.12	-1.94
1966	29.31	25.49	3.82	7.26	10.50	-3.24
1967	30.67	26.87	3.80	8.20	11.82	-3.62
1968	33.63	32.99	0.64	7.49	12.12	-4.63
1969	36.41	35.81	0.60	8.17	13.08	-4.91
1970	42.45	39.86	2.59	9.12	14.28	-5.16
1971	43.31	45.58	-2.27	10.24	15.17	-4.93
1972	49.38	55.80	-6.42	10.57	16.55	-5.98
1973	71.41	70.50	0.91	13.77	18.45	-4.68
1974	98.32	103.83	-5.51	16.96	21.03	-4.07
1975	107.08	98.18	8.90	18.98	21.55	-2.57
1976	114.75	124.22	-9.47	23.21	24.11	-0.90
1977	120.80	151.91	-31.11	26.18	26.70	-0.52
1978	142.06	176.00	-33.94	29.59	31.01	-1.42
1979	184.47	212.01	-27.54	32.80	35.36	-2.56
1980	224.27	249.77	-25.50	40.27	40.25	0.02
1981	237.09	265.08	-27.99	49.99	44.32	5.67
1982	211.20	247.64	-36.44	54.25	46.18	8.07
1983	201.81	268.89	-67.08	54.73	49.29	5.44
1984	219.90	332.41	-112.51	60.79	62.11	-1.32
1985	215.93	338.09	-122.16	61.86	67.06	-5.20
1986	223.35	368.41	-145.06	78.23	77.70	0.53
1987	250.21	409.77	-159.56	88.42	87.50	0.92
1988	320.23	447.19	-126.96	98.72	94.37	4.35
1989	361.70	477.38	-115.68	113.89	97.70	16.19
1990	388.71	497.55	-108.84	132.02	112.35	19.67
1991	416.95	490.74	-73.79	145.68	113.04	32.64
1992	440.14	536.28	-96.14	159.36	117.12	42.24
1993	456.77	589.24	-132.47	166.21	125.12	41.09

**BALANCES COURANTES DES PAYS DU G-7**  
**En fonction de la balance des paiements**  
 (en milliards de dollars US)

	<u>É.-U.</u>	<u>Japon</u>	<u>Allemagne</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>R.-U.</u>	<u>Italie</u>	<u>Canada</u>
1973	7.1 *	-0.1	5.0	1.5	-2.4	-2.5	0.3
1974	2.1	4.7	10.6	-3.9	-7.4	-8.0	-1.3
1975	18.3	-0.7	4.3	2.7	-3.4	-0.6	-4.6
1976	4.4	3.7	3.7	-3.4	-1.4	-2.8	-4.2
1977	-14.5	10.9	4.0	-0.4	0.1	2.5	-4.1
1978	-15.1	16.5	8.9	7.0	2.2	6.2	-4.3
1979	-0.3	-8.8	-5.4	5.2	-1.0	5.5	-4.2
1980	2.3	-10.7	-13.8	-4.2	6.6	-10.3	-1.5
1981	5.0	4.8	-3.6	-4.7	13.6	-9.1	-5.7
1982	-11.4	6.8	5.1	-12.2	8.1	-6.2	1.6
1983	-44.5	20.8	5.3	-4.8	5.3	1.5	-1.4
1984	-99.8	35.0	9.8	-1.2	2.0	-2.5	-0.6
1985	-125.4	49.2	16.4	-0.3	2.9	-3.7	-4.5
1986	-151.2	85.8	39.5	1.8	-1.3	2.5	-10.1
1987	-167.1	87.0	45.9	-5.0	-8.1	-1.7	-11.8
1988	-128.2	79.6	50.6	-4.8	-29.6	-6.0	-17.1
1989	-102.8	57.2	57.5	-4.7	-36.8	-10.6	-22.8
1990	-91.7	35.8	46.9	-9.8	-32.4	-14.7	-21.6
1991	-6.9 *	72.3	-19.4	-6.1	-13.5	-22.5	-24.1
1992	-67.9	117.8	-22.0	3.9	-17.5	-27.9	-21.9
1993	-103.9	132.1	-21.3	10.5	-16.3	n/a	-23.8

**BALANCE DES OPÉRATIONS COURANTES EN POURCENTAGE DU PIB**

1974	0.1	-1.0	2.8	-1.4	-3.8	4.1	-0.9
1975	1.2	-0.1	1.0	0.8	-1.4	-0.3	-2.7
1976	0.2	0.7	0.8	-1.0	-0.6	-1.3	-2.1
1977	-0.7	1.6	0.8	-0.1	0.0	1.0	-2.0
1978	-0.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	0.7	2.1	-2.0
1979	0.0	-0.9	-0.7	0.9	-0.2	1.5	-1.8
1980	0.1	-1.0	-1.7	-0.6	1.2	-2.3	-0.6
1981	0.2	0.4	-0.5	-0.8	2.6	-2.2	-1.9
1982	-0.4	0.6	0.8	-2.2	1.7	-1.5	0.5
1983	-1.3	1.8	0.8	-0.9	1.2	0.4	-0.4
1984	-2.6	2.8	1.6	-0.2	0.5	-0.6	-0.2
1985	-3.1	3.7	2.7	-0.1	0.6	-0.9	-1.3
1986	-3.5	4.3	4.5	0.3	-0.2	0.4	-2.8
1987	-3.7	3.6	4.1	-0.6	-1.2	-0.2	-2.8
1988	-2.6	2.7	4.2	-0.5	-3.5	-0.7	-3.5
1989	-2.0	2.0	4.9	-0.5	-4.4	-1.2	-4.1
1990	-1.7	1.2	3.1	-0.8	-3.3	-1.3	-3.8
1991	-0.1	2.2	-1.2	-0.5	-1.3	-1.9	-4.1
1992	-1.1	3.2	-1.2	0.3	-1.7	-2.3	-3.8
1993	-1.6	3.1	-1.2	0.8	-1.7	n/a	-4.3

\* La baisse du déficit du compte courant est due aux fonds transférés aux É.-U. pendant la guerre du Golfe Persique.

Source: Principaux Indicateurs Économiques, OCDE

Autre source: Tableaux de références statistiques et financiers, Ministère des finances

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**SOLDE DU COMPTE COURANT DU CANADA**  
**En fonction de la balance des paiements**  
 (en millions de dollars canadiens)

<u>Année</u>	<u>Avec le Monde</u>	<u>Avec les É.-U.</u>
1964	-416	-1642
1965	-1098	-1916
1966	-1109	-1971
1967	-491	-1345
1968	-86	-747
1969	-956	-900
1970	1033	-289
1971	370	-196
1972	-283	-49
1973	312	-661
1974	-1299	-1402
1975	-4631	-4707
1976	-4096	-4250
1977	-4322	-4048
1978	-4903	-4278
1979	-4864	-7592
1980	-1793	-7876
1981	-6884	-7854
1982	2004	-1646
1983	2102	2577
1984	1686	6724
1985	-3095	8273
1986	-11394	4874
1987	-11601	5676
1988	-15493	974
1989	-22886	-3521
1990	-25946	-3360
1991	-29035	-5278
1992	-27683	-2828
1993	-25219	2270

Source: Statistique Canada Catalogue #67-001

Autre source: Ministère des finances, Tableaux de références économiques et financiers

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Tableau 12a

## FLUX NETS DES INVESTISSEMENTS DIRECTS (CANADA-MONDE)

(en millions de dollars canadiens)

	<u>Créances canadiennes</u> Investissements directs can. à l'étranger (flux nets)	<u>Engagements canadiens</u> Investissements directs au Canada (flux nets)	<u>Position nette</u> <u>des investissements</u>
1964	-95	270	175
1965	-125	535	410
1966	-5	790	785
1967	-125	691	566
1968	-225	590	365
1969	-370	720	350
1970	-315	905	590
1971	-230	925	695
1972	-400	620	220
1973	-770	830	60
1974	-810	845	35
1975	-915	725	-190
1976	-590	-300	-890
1977	-740	475	-265
1978	-2325	135	-2190
1979	-2550	750	-1800
1980	-3150	800	-2350
1981	-6900	-4400	-11300
1982	-875	-1025	-1900
1983	-3400	300	-3100
1984	-2949	1700	-1249
1985	-3900	-2800	-6700
1986	-5650	1375	-4275
1987	-9375	4600	-4775
1988	-6500	4450	-2050
1989	-5450	2400	-3050
1990	-4901	7699	2798
1991	-6200	7500	1300
1992	-4500	6000	1500
1993	-9242	3184	-6058

Note: Un signe moins indique une sortie de capital, résultant d'un accroissement des créances envers les non-résidents ou d'une diminution des engagements envers les non-résidents.

Source: Statistique Canada Catalogue #67-001

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## FLUX NETS DES INVESTISSEMENTS DIRECTS (CANADA-É.-U.)

(en millions de dollars canadiens)

	<u>Créances canadiennes</u> Investissements directs can. aux É.-U. (flux nets)	<u>Engagements canadiens</u> Investissements directs des É.-U. au Canada (flux nets)	<u>Position nette</u> <u>des investissements</u>
1964	-35	188	153
1965	-24	421	397
1966	87	718	805
1967	-72	575	503
1968	-108	354	246
1969	-287	564	277
1970	-258	628	370
1971	-122	599	477
1972	-149	457	308
1973	-428	470	42
1974	-524	684	160
1975	-542	588	46
1976	-257	-559	-816
1977	-508	417	-91
1978	-1001	-294	-1295
1979	-1239	358	-881
1980	-2216	278	-1938
1981	-3531	-3693	-7224
1982	431	-2038	-1607
1983	-2183	-894	-3077
1984	-1653	801	-852
1985	-2529	-2840	-5369
1986	-3648	-1464	-5112
1987	-6431	2055	-4376
1988	-5235	26	-5209
1989	-4125	-261	-4386
1990	-2348	2039	-309
1991	-2493	4016	1523
1992	-1316	3422	2106
1993	-3028	2302	-726

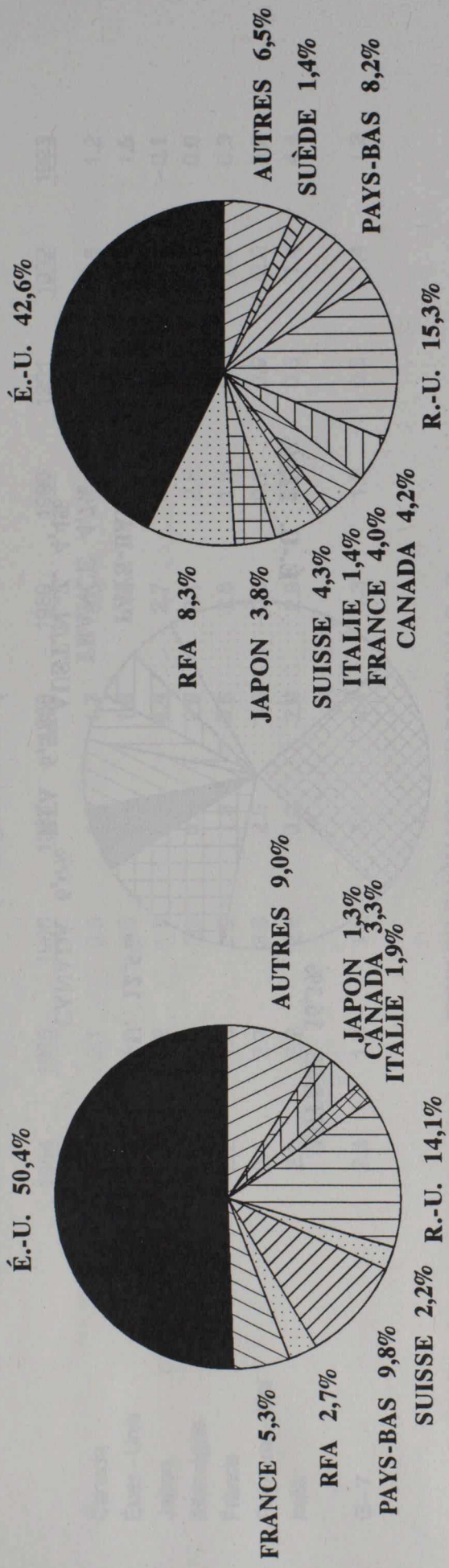
Note: Un signe moins indique une sortie de capital, résultant d'un accroissement des créances envers les non-résidents ou d'une diminution des engagements envers les non-résidents.

Source: Statistique Canada Catalogue #67-001

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# Stock mondial des Investissements directs à l'étranger

## Ventilation par grands pays d'origine



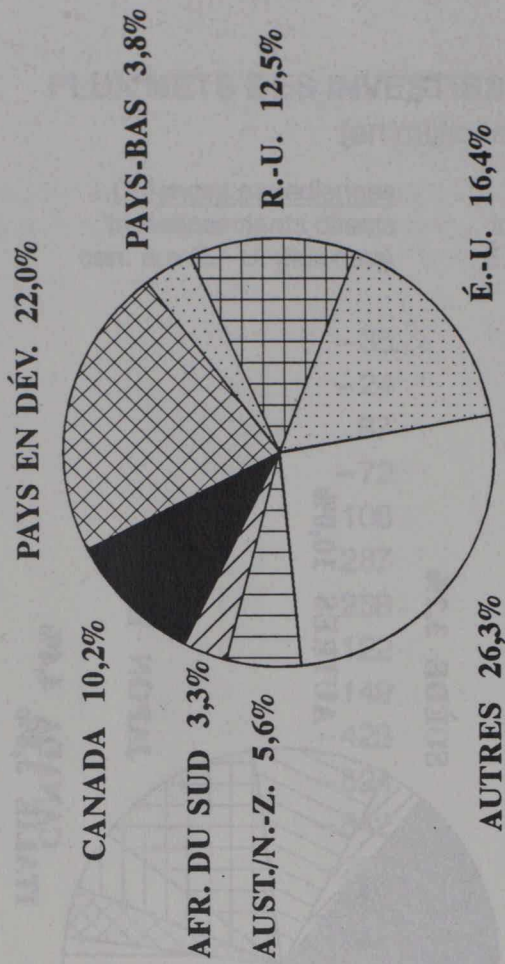
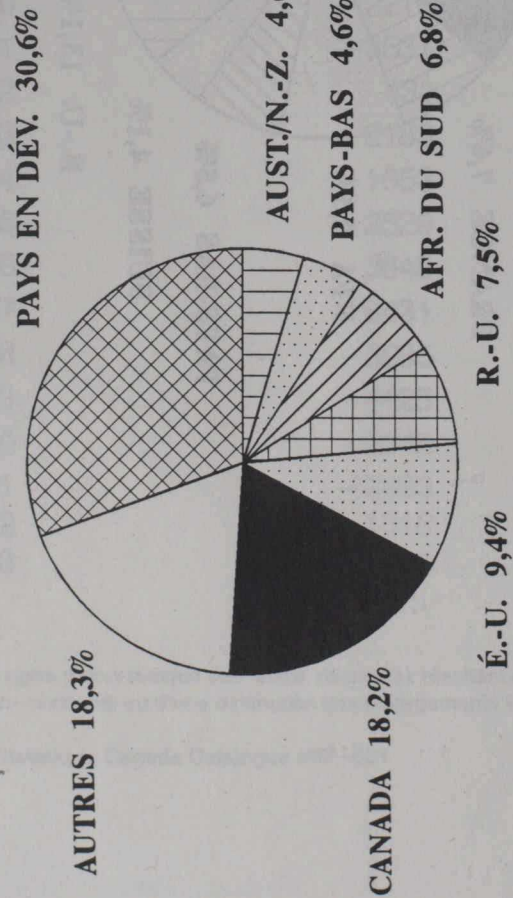
Total(1967) = 112,3 milliards \$US

Total(1980) = 516,9 milliards \$US

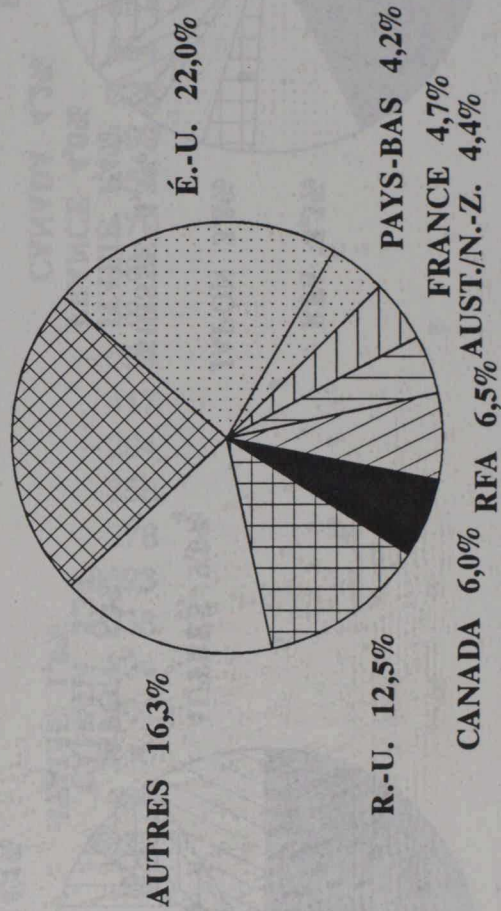
Total(1991) = 1,8 billion \$US

# Stock mondial des Investissements directs à l'étranger

## Ventilation par grands pays de destination



**Total(1980) = 505,3 milliards \$US**



**Total(1991) = 1,9 billion \$US**



Tableau 13

**CROISSANCE DE LA PRODUCTIVITÉ DANS LES PAYS DU G-7**  
(Changement en %)

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Canada	3.8	2.1	0.5	1.3	1.7	0.5	-0.8	0.2	1.5	1.2
États-Unis	2.0	1.1	0.6	0.5	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.2	1.9	1.5
Japon	3.7	4.2	1.8	3.1	4.4	2.7	2.8	2.4	0.1	-0.1
Allemagne	2.6	1.1	0.8	0.7	2.9	2.1	2.6	1.9	0.7	0.0
France	2.2	1.3	2.2	1.8	3.5	2.8	1.5	0.7	2.0	0.3
Royaume-Uni	0.1	2.7	3.8	2.5	1.0	-0.5	0.1	0.9	2.2	3.2
Italie	2.3	2.2	2.4	3.3	2.9	2.9	0.3	0.3	1.4	4.4
G-7	2.3	1.9	1.2	1.4	2.4	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.2

**TAUX DE CHÔMAGE DES PAYS DU G-7**  
(%)

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Canada	11.2	10.5	9.5	8.8	7.8	7.5	8.1	10.3	11.3	11.2
États-Unis	7.5	7.2	7.0	6.2	5.5	5.3	5.5	6.7	7.4	6.8
Japon	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5
Allemagne	7.9	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.6	6.9	6.2	5.5	5.8	7.3
France	9.8	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.0	9.4	8.9	9.5	10.4	11.7
Royaume-Uni	11.4	11.6	11.8	10.4	8.2	6.2	5.9	8.3	10.0	10.3
Italie	10.1	10.2	11.2	12.1	12.2	12.1	11.2	11.0	11.6	10.4
G-7	7.4	7.2	7.1	6.7	6.1	5.7	5.6	6.4	7.0	7.0

Source: Tableaux de références économiques et financiers, Ministère des finances  
Autre source: Indicateurs Économiques, OCDE

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## CROISSANCE DE LA PRODUCTIVITÉ DANS LES PAYS DU G-7

Secteur commercial

	Taux de productivité			Facteur de productivité		
	<u>1960-1973</u>	<u>1973-79</u> (Pourcentage)	<u>1979-92</u>	<u>1960-1973</u>	<u>1973-79</u> (Pourcentage)	<u>1979-92</u>
Canada	2.8	1.5	1.2	2.0	0.8	0.1
États-Unis	2.2	0.0	0.8	1.6	-0.4	0.4
Japon	8.6	2.9	2.7	5.8	1.3	1.6
Allemagne	4.5	3.0	1.6	2.7	1.8	1.0
France	5.4	3.0	2.3	4.0	1.7	1.4
Italie	6.3	2.9	1.8	4.4	2.1	1.1
Royaume-Uni	3.6	1.6	2.2	2.3	0.6	1.6
Total OCDE	4.5	1.6	1.6	3.1	0.6	0.9

Source: Études Économiques: Canada, OCDE

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Tableau 15

## POPULATION ACTIVE CANADIENNE

	Population active (Milliers)	Emploi Total (Milliers)	Emploi Industrie de biens (Milliers)	Emploi Industrie de services (Milliers)	Taux d'activité (Pourcentage)	Taux de chômage (Pourcentage)
1966	7,493	7,241	—	—	57.3	3.4
1967	7,747	7,451	—	—	57.6	3.8
1968	7,951	7,593	—	—	57.6	4.5
1969	8,194	7,832	—	—	57.9	4.4
1970	8,395	7,919	—	—	57.8	5.7
1971	8,639	8,104	—	—	58.1	6.2
1972	8,897	8,344	—	—	58.6	6.2
1973	9,276	8,761	—	—	59.7	5.5
1974	9,639	9,125	—	—	60.5	5.3
1975	9,974	9,284	1,871	6,000	61.1	6.9
1976	10,203	9,477	1,921	6,104	61.1	7.1
1977	10,500	9,651	1,888	6,315	61.6	8.1
1978	10,895	9,987	1,956	6,543	62.7	8.3
1979	11,231	10,395	2,071	6,803	63.4	7.4
1980	11,573	10,708	2,111	7,070	64.1	7.5
1981	11,899	11,001	2,124	7,290	64.8	7.5
1982	11,926	10,618	1,928	7,242	64.1	11.0
1983	12,109	10,675	1,879	7,359	64.4	11.8
1984	12,316	10,932	1,954	7,528	64.8	11.2
1985	12,532	11,221	1,960	7,796	65.3	10.5
1986	12,746	11,531	1,989	8,054	65.7	9.5
1987	13,011	11,861	2,018	8,306	66.2	8.8
1988	13,275	12,245	2,104	8,549	66.7	7.8
1989	13,503	12,486	2,126	8,745	67.0	7.5
1990	13,681	12,572	2,001	8,946	67.0	8.1
1991	13,757	12,340	1,865	8,917	66.3	10.3
1992	13,797	12,240	1,788	8,933	65.5	11.3
1993	13,946	12,383	1,800	9,082	65.2	11.2

Source: Statistique Canada, Catalogue # 71-201.  
Autre source: Statistique Canada Catalogue # 11-210

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