Val I. No. 28.

Takay To CAYADA HYSE 12 1891

\$1.00 a Year, in Advance. Single Copy, 2 Cents.

SAVINGS BANK.

THE CANADIAN RANK OF COMMERCE

Established 1867.

Offices Cor., King and Edy Sec.

Branchos — Aylore, Ont, Brockville, Clinton

Leter, Hamilton, Lundan, Mralord, Montreal, Mor

Bours, Norshel, Onen Syaro, Bilgeton, Stoik

Bla, Sorel, P.Q., St. Hyadnibe, Que, St. Thomas

Oromio, Tendeno, Waterloo, Out, West Turnon

metilos, Winnipeg, Woodstock, Ont., Calgary, N. W.T.

metilos, Winnipeg, Woodstock, Ont., Calgary, N. W.T. Junction, Winnipeg, Woodstock, Ori, Calgary, N. W. Zer Gallections made in all parts of the Boninion, and returns secondly expended to see the second control of the control of the world.

ADDING DE

NOTICE

arro ment of Agriculture, Toronto



TORONTO BUILDERS Laborers' l'alea to 2

G T. BEALES, President, 442 Wellesley Stree

EL RICHES AGENCY FOR PATENTS.

amidilet of Information and Abstract of the Law ing how to obtain Patents, Careats, Trafo Marki Deprights SORT Free, free reference literature Intelors. Address.

57 King St., West, - TORONTO.

PATENTS

W. J. GRAHAM, 71 Yongo S N.B.—In cotors can examine the Canala, U. and English Patent office Publications at the Publishers, our Church and Addiside St.

Over 1,000,000 Patents,

We will not claim your patronnge. We will deserve it."

Try One of our \$15 SPRING OVERCOATS.

\$4 TROUSERS

Is proof of the above assertion

Joseph J. follett, RCHANT TAILOR 181 Youge Street.

WORK AND WAGES.

LABOR NOTES AND NEWS FROM

Interesting Items, Facts and Figures
Bird s-Eye View of the World
of Industry

Fatabilished 1867.

Bita 1-Type View of the World of Industry.

B

Exists states.

The ship carpenters and caucers in Milwaukee, Wis, are on strike for \$2.50 per day of eight hours.

The City Council of Cincumstit demands a monthly statement of street car receipts and names of stockholders.

and numes of stockholders.

Tite bitumous coal operators at Terre
Haute, Ind., have notified the straining
musers that they will grant last year's
prices for mining.

Tite Nationalists of Buston have secret
their hert victory by the passage of the
bill permitting towns and cities to manufacture their own gas and electricity.

Tite organizers of DA. 49, New York,
are now at work to form Local Assemblies
of jamiors, cleaners and elevator men,
and town the proper secret.

The Bendestor Assemblies of June 1977.

baty carriago-masers, stand bostblacks, and bostblacks Association of Iron Manufacturus decided to employ only STA solicides belongia out their decision by firing out of the shops the urion man than refused to with draw from their organizations.

Thus officials of the United Mine Workers have declared a strike against the since owing to the absence of the refusal of the opens that the strike of the opens that the strike of the refusal of the opens to the strike of the strik

men
Sallon: wages in the lake trado have
been fixed, at 25 centra day less than the
scale drawn up at the opening of the sexson. This reduction applies to overy port
on the great lakes, and has been brought
about by the backward condition of the
carrying trade.

Brooklyn discussed the subject of opening improvement schemes it is present shape, the Metra-olitan Museum on Smeday. In par decised for the purpose of enriching his serious according to the Herold, his serious according to the Herold, is smed for the purpose of enriching his chief was the working and wants mental improvement he can learn more in a adjacent property, at the public exposes, thick in all heaving the particular property, at the public exposes, the chief the purpose of the street between picking in two hours in the miseum a workingmun could certainly learn something—Tieraliteli Contest.

A RELAL LA RESIDENCE OF The Street Bestemment.

\$1.60 a week.

Excitsis working of the factor of the facto

among laboring people every year which rould be prevented by proper sanitary regulations.

The proposition of unging Parliament and the proper sanitary regulations of the proper sentence of the proper sentence of the proper sentence of the proper sentence of the proper sentence of the proper sentence of the sentence of the sentence of the proper sentence of the sentence of the proper sentenc

TOCAL MEWS.

passed a resolution in favor of the city retaining the management of the street

about by the backward condition of the City A PULL Sympassis. A PULL Sympassis of the City Andrews (All Sympas

is the first of a series of eace against lead. In the learn of the Nation I and members of the Orley of Knights of Labor, arising out of a strike.

At the regular meeting of the Nation-Thir rubber rust seezastherougenial attention on the 4th init., Presimental rust person of the Nation-I will be respectively the markets of the original rust and consequently the markets. The principal firms in the combination are the limited process of the Nation-I will be received and interest of the National Content of t

A REAL FAR RESSION of the Street Railwa A SPECIAL SESSION OF THE STREET KANNEY Committee of the City Council was held at soven o'clock, last Friday evening, to give a hearing to the representatives of the various labor organizations, in regard to the civic operation of the street rail to the circle operation of the street rail-way. Ald, MacDougall occupied the char. The speakers were Messra, T. W. Bauton for the Trades and Labor Council, George W. Dower for the Knights of Labor, Phillips Thompson for the Nationalts Association, and Samuel M. Jones for the Single Tax Association. The addr were all strongly in favor of the city tinuing to operate the road for at one year as an experiment, in order to obtain authorant t obtain sufficient practical information as to the real value of the franchise, and the possibility of successful municipal man-agement, as a basis for final action. The deputation received a courteous and atten-

LOCAL ASSESSED 5.792. K. of L., pass LOCAL ASSEMBLY 9,702, K. of L., passed the following resolution at their regular meeting, on the overning of the 4th inst.: Resolved, That, it is the opinion of As-sembly 6,722, K. of L., that the Gity of Toronto should continue to own and operate the Toronto Street Railway, and under no consideration should they ceek for or entertain the proposals of syndi-cates or companies whose only object car cates or companies whose only object can be to make money, that would otherwise belong to the corporation of the Gity of Toronto.—Carried unanimously. Re-solved, That It is the unanimous opinion of all the members of Local Assembly 5,792, K, of Le, that the Gity Council of the Gity of Toronto all the according the the City of Toronto will be exceeding as aldermen in giving a monopoly to the Bell Telephone Co., or any other telephone Bell Telephone Co., or any other telephone company, and, furthermore, it is, in our opinion, a breach of trust for our Council to aid, assist, or allow any monopoly whatever to gain a f othold in Toronto, where the voice of the people has repeat-celly shown that they are opposed to monopolios of all and every description.

"Tue Christian Church of the Future was the subject of last Sunday mornings discourse, by the Rev. A. M. Philips, at the Avenue Road Methodist church, one of the few ministers brave enough to tes or the row ministers brave enough to tes-tify to the truth in relation to our social institutions. In the course of his re-marks he declared the modern Church of Christendom was not Christian, of the following the example of their Founder was a test. The time would come when for a man to stand up in the prayer meeting and unctiously claim, that he behaved in the saving grace, that his sins were on Calaxy, and that an evernal happiness awaited han for his glorious belief, would be to preclaim himself worse than an infidel. He would have to prove that he had lived the Christ-life for at least six days, and treated all men as his brothers. The prescher denounced bitterly the plutocratic tyramy on this continent, and told society ladies that when they bought kargians below the cost of production, they must alsore the responsibility of helping on the ruin of their sisters who treed to hee on starvation wages. He emphasized the start society decreed, by their the saving grace, that his sins were on Calvary, and that an eternal happiness the charge that society decreed, by their ulent acquiescence, that tens of thousand of women on this rich Christian must be annually ruined; that ally ruined; that the alternative was all the time vice, insulting charity, or slow starvation. Christianity would not begin to be recognized until it would not begin to be recognized until it entered into every transaction of business. Every act—public or private—and every solution of the social problem, must recog-nize the claims of brotherhood of the nite the chins of brotherhood of the humblest workers. The powerful and outspoken discourse elicited demonstra-tions of assent from the congregation among the most obstreperous of which was a stray cost, known throughout Judee as the Ir-rev. Sam Jones.



Farthest on everything for the home here. We buy in immense quantities to mest the demand for furniture in the fifty different cities where we have stores. Consequently we buy much cheaper than any other firm. No wonder people say that they get every. hing for the home in O per cent, loss than

The C. F. ADAMS Home Furnishing House, 177 TO 179 YONGE STREET C. S. CORYELL, Manager.

TREVPHONE **** OUR MOTTO

VALUE FOR VALUE"

If You Want the First Quality In Men's, Women's, Boy's, and Girl's Oxford Shoes in Black and Tan

JOHN B. THOMPSON Boots, Shoes, Trunks and Valises.

142 KING STATES DEST

Opposite St. Lawrence Market, Established 1834 on Business Principles

TELEPHONE NO. 1605. ESTABLISHED 1812.

Toronto Steam Laundry. O. P. SHARPE

106 York Street, Toronto.

to enable those of moderate means to pur-chase for themselves a home—is one which chase for themselves a home—is one which all will approve of and take a practical all will approve of and take a practical interest in. This company makes this possible for anyone who can save from sixty cents per month upwards. The plan of operations by which this is made possible is the result of the experience of possible is the result of the experience or many similar institutions in the United States and England, and combines the best features of the systems adopted by them. The "Standard" wishes to give best features of the systems adopted by them. The "Standard" wishes to give the best possible results to its share-holders consistent with perfect security. That they have succeeded in doing this will be apparent by a perusal of the pamphlet published by them, and which jamphlet published by them, and which can be precured at the offices of the com-pany, No. 1 Toronto atreet. The band of directors, composed of such men as Hugh Miller, J.P., Ald. Geo. McMurrich, Wal-ter G. A. Hemming, Esp., Geo. B. Smith, M.D., Alex, France, Esp., and Edward Smith, Esp., all of Toronto is sufficient guarantice of the loss of side of the institu-tion, while the fact that Mr. Charles A, Hunter accurate the nostition of General tion, wante the fact that Mr. Charles A, Hunter occupies the position of General Manager, assures the shareholders that their interests will be well looked after, and the operations of the company rapidly extended. Of the safe keepings of funds Christian continued and the operations of the company rapidly extended. Of the safe toepings of funds to not vice, insulting time. Christiantly recognized until it is unnecessary to say anything, as the following cutrater from the prospectus of the following cutrater from the prospectus of the following cutrater from the congregation to the congregation to the congregation the congregation the properties of the company, so that all other than the confidence of the company, so that all of the properties of the company, so that all occurring and monitors belonging to the fine the confidence of the congregation of the confidence of the confidence of the public generally the directors have much its fine process.

CZELIE ACESTERIO PROPERTO

CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF THE

THE LABOR ADVOCATE

| April 1985 | Property of the Part of the par

DO YOU KNOW

6000 BOY

Only Labor Paper IN ONTARIO?

If you do, send us his name and address (any place outside Toronto), and for your trouble we will instruct him to deliver you a copy of the

LABOR **ADVOCATE** * FREE *

CITY, TOWN and VILLAGE

where none as yet has been appointed to sell the LABOR ADVOCATE on the

soll the LABOR ADVOCATE on the street. The papers are sold at Fire Cents per copy by the boy, and he remits us Three copy by the boy, and we take the copy of the selfs, and we take hack all the copies which he cannot self, overy paper he selfs. We want a boy who will cry the papers on the street, and visit stores, offices, factories, worked-rand visit stores, offices, factories, worked-rand visit rend actions of the papers of the street and visit on sight the

LABOR ADVOCATE

Labor News from all parts.

Independent Labor Reform articles.

Selections from best Current Literature.

Canada's Labor Paper,

Toronto Trades and Labor Council

District Assembly No. 125, K. of L

Here is a grand chance for any active) nergetic boy to earn money during his energetic b spare time.

CUT THIS OUT.

SEND IT TO US.

You will receive the paper FREE, 10 years if necessary.

Master _ as the reputation of being a bright,

honest, active boy. He is willing to give your paper a trial, Send him ____ copies to sell next

aturday as a starter. For above favor I am to receive the LABOR ADVOCATE free during the ontinuance of his agency.

Name	~	
Post Office.	•	
Prorince.		
Address		

LABOR ADVOCATE, Published by

Grip Printing & Publishing Company, 28 Front Street West,

TORONTO.

LABOR ADVOCATE

A BEEKLY

LABOR REFORM NEW STATES

Endorsed by the Tor use I radio and Labor Coan il and P. A. 125, K. of L.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY

GRIP PRINTING & PUBLISHING CO.

2d & 28 FRONT STITET WEST. Tonosto Canada

Prindent - - - J. V. Weight Manager, - - - - T G Wilson

Yearly Subscription. - \$1.00, in adva Single Copies, 2 cents.

PRICEIPS THOMPSON, Elitor.

Mr. George A. Howell is the authorized gent of the Laton. Annocazz for recels ing Antitiements in this city and neighborhood. Mr. I. H. Sanderson and Capt. W. J. colahan are authorized to take authorized in the Layon. Annocazy in this city and

Mr. R. H. Pettigrew is our duly authorized agent for the reception of aubscription and advertisements in Hamilton.

The Grip Printing and Publishing Com pany guarantee, that, in the event of th ilecontinuance of the LABOR ADVOGATI at any time, all monoy due to anbecriber or the unexpired balance of their ten of asbecription with be refunded.

Unless subscribers, on removing notify us of their change of ad-dress, we cannot be responsible for failure in the delivery of the paper.

TORONTO, CANADA, JUNE 12, 1891.

THE K, OF L AND THE POPE WE call attention to an editorial of

the Journal of the Knights of Labor which we give elsewhere, on the Pope's recent encyclical dealing with the labor The article is significant a showing how entirely free the order is from anything like sectorian Influence or priestly dictation. The circumstance that General Master Workman Powderly happens to be a Roman Catholic, as is also the case with some other me of the Executive Board, furnished the organs of capitalism with an opportu nity of stirring up religious prejudice, and sowing the seeds of dissension gether too good to be lost. Accordingly the cry has repeatedly been mised th the order was influenced by the Catho lic hierarchy, and the interests of labo were a secondary consideration to those Among those who, in a most unfair manner, assailed the order on account of Mr. Powderly's creed and imagined subserviency to clerical influence was the Mail writer Flaneur." More recently America, a Chicago weekly—a paper which lives by appealing to the meanest prejudiceand passions of its readers, and conse quently loses no opportunity of having fling at the labor movement, made e statement that Mr. Powderly and Cardinal Gibbons had drawn up the Pope's encyclical between them that its nominal author had merely translated it into Latin.

The absurdity and malignity of all upon questions in which the relations to Canada in these titles. Its tone has always been perfectly clear and straightforward, leaving no room

and the plan of campaign at deliance.

THE CANADIAN PEER OUESTION

in Canada as one of our citizens: is spoken of as a "Peer" now—he was has been increased. Nor did he, by unt tolerate an arutocracy of the criminal contempt for the rights and feelings of his unhappy countrymen in the North-West, nor by scorning their appeals and ignoring their just threatbility of exciting a rebellion, as did one K.C.M.G., whose utter lack of heart and brains and conscience caused ur soil to le stained by civil war, of our homes to be desolated, and the ets of every citizen to be depleted by the cost of the North-West rebellion But by accepting a pecrage, Mount Stephen has shown a lack of espect for Canada, and the feelings and convictions of her people, that is indee scandal.

little domestic decency infused inte help to make the House of Lords mor respectable. He will not sit up all night gambling, like the Prince of Wales and his disreputable friends, whose palatial residences are commonly turned into gambling hells, in which even alleged "ladies" sit down to their share in the disgrace of such infamo places. Were any workman's cottage given up to baccarat parties, the poli would raid it as rudely as though it were a brothel. Were any of ou leading citizens seen, night after night gambling like the Prince and his assoc ates, he would soon be clouded by pub lie condemnation. But pristogration rank not only demoralizes "peers" bu such charges base I upon the creed of the people, whose perceptions of right leading members of the order will to and wrong are blunted by witnessing sufficiently plain to any one who will the audacity with which titled men of take the trouble to read the utterances wealth set the laws of morality and of the official paper of the organization decency at deliance. Lience the danger We w of the Church to labor are involved, no class here set above the law, or in too exaited a prition to be amenable to public judgment. We want no class for misconception The Church of here to tempt their fellow creatures Rome is dealt with exactly as are all into humiliating obsequiousness, or to there have due credit being given exact such tokens of recognition as A distribution any action favorable to labor cannot be given without loss of solireform is taken—and the freest criti- respect. Least of all do we want a ciam being passed upon all clerical class here to degrade men and women, utterances which are assailable on the and to wrong them, and to rob then ground of either ignorance of or want by compelling them by their influence of sympathy with the rights of labor. to accept a lower rate of wages than Of course nobody expects from creature paid for similar services by the

The peers of England sadly needed

...C.

ground for assailing Mr. Powderny of this class a lowering of wage by there is yet time to accure this satis.

THE Althridges Buy reclamation and the order as being unitarities to the reason of this victous example, and guard to the hard worked telephone levelon, besides being an infringement reaching of the Catholic Church. That there comes also by instation a con-girls before the question is finally of the principle that n unitelpal enter, would be just like the course of the temptible style of manners which are settled.

[Jul.] on the Irish question—alusing, adopted to humiliate and cheaper the Organized labor ought to fully realize the Irish one day as mero slaves of the value of those who are engaged in by this time that an improvement in which the assent of the Comneil was hierarchy, and the next, because they domestic service, or in the occupations the condition of any class of wage set clerical denunciations of boycotting associated with the houses of the carners reacts on the conditions of all wealthy.

which received titles-the master from ployees being fully protect So we have got a real live "Lord" the Crown, the mitners from convey, arrangement that may finally be come Canada as one of our citizens. He When this occurred, application was to with either of the companies. is spoken of as a "ree" non-as an immute to the naturary on source problem before being titled only a Commoner. as it was pleaded that the patronage In the true sense of the word, we Caniford of such distinguished persons was of adians are all peers, that is, equals—for great value! The committee of ladies, the committee of ladies, and the committee of ladies, and the committee of ladies, and the committee of ladies. made to the laundry for reduced prices, In the true sense of the word, we Camdians are all peers that is, quals—for great value! The committee of ladies, peer means only an equal—of any mention as a community, and peers as fault in the committee of ladies, peer means only an equal—of any mention as a community, and peers as fault in the committee of ladies, the alleged third party, winds up a reliable ladies of the l not tolerate an aristocracy of the of England proceeds much further in an attempt to establish it here, there be such a storm as will shake their appeals and ignoring their just threat-enings, incur the terrible responsi-the knights, and now, any coroner worn by a Canadian a fe othall for our contemptuous feet.

PROTECT THE TELEPHONE EMPLOYEES.

THE Municipal Committee of the rades and Labor Council have raised a good point in connection with the proposed granting of a monopoly fran chise to the Bell Telephone Company. They draw attention to the long hours and low wages of the female er of the Company, and urge that it is unjust that a company which makes by the public, should refuse fair treat nent to those in their service. are given to understand that such details as the Municipal Committee's report gives are somewhat exaggerated even were the telephone girls perfectly satisfied with their present pay and conditions of work, the fact remains that they have no sort o guarantee that their wages will not be reduced, or their hours increased. The work of a telephone girl is continuous and exhausting, requiring steady activ ity, and keeping mind and body always on the alert. It ought not to be protracted beyond eight hours in the day, five dollars per week.

There is no valid reason that workingmen have votes, while workingwomen have not-why the principle of a minimum rate of wages and a fixed number of hours, as nov stition on the English people, vogue in municipal work, including the operation of the street railway, should not be applied to the telephone service et specification sh ould be insert ed in the agreement with the Bell Telephone Company, or any other which may be granted a municipal franchise, binding them to pay each mercial and social dependency of ling employee not less than five dollars a land, and to that end spending ener week, and five

strongs to with to us so, and there—so almost inconstrators—here as yet remains one organization of the most of the them to if, to take advantage of this silly weakness of their employers. The time to guard The probabilities are that we similarly wro. The classices are that if to pay less wages to little extraint than lagainst such a step is the present. If these a series of week and short itself any notice is taken of the Journals, they would accept at the hands of a the store or gratications of this city will advantation in followed by a break as outspoken treatment of Pope Lee's plain citizes. Hence too, from that take the question up at once, possion Confederation. quitarance it will be to make it a now there comes all along the line of labor resolutions and circulate petitions, ground for assailing Mr. Powderly of this class a lowering of wages by there is yet time to secure this safe-

> other classes, and aids the general Some time ago the hundry of a large levelling up process. We hope that all charitable institution was patronized interested will get to work at once, and by a wealthy family, the two heads of insist on the rights of telephone em-

* EPLTAFRY *

THE Canadian Nation, the organ of

of a great man.

If this estimate of Sir John's char-

cter represents the sincere convictions

of the Nation and those whom it repre sents, what can have possessed them to organize a new party, start a paper, and throw their influence against the party led by this great "statesman!" Does not the Natio on see how it stulti fies itself by accepting the traditional Tory estimate of Sir John? If he was a great statesman instead of a smart politician—if he won support by appealing to the people's intelligence instead of pandering to their stupidity and sel-fishness—if he did "great things," in any true sense of the word-what worse t' an fools those must be who, knowing or believing all this, nevertheless do nounced and opposed him while he

ruled!

THE great baccarat scandal case in which the Prince of Wales was in volved has terminated by a verdic for the defendants, the accusers of Sir William Gordon Cumming, and decision practically condemns the bar-onet to social ostracism and dismissal from his military position. The public feeling is that he has been r scape goat of to save the reputution of the Prince of Wales The sensation of the trial was a scathing attack upor the heir apparent by Sir Edv Clarke, Cumming's counsel, in which he declared that it would be unjust to strike Cumming's name off the army list while that of the Prince of Wale was allowed to remain there posure of the conduct of the future king of England as an inveterate game bler and the intimate associate of cardsharpers and adventurers of question able antecedents will do much to weak en the hold of the monarchical super

THE death of Sir John Macdonald is the beginning of the end of the syste of Imperialism and commercial isola tion, to the building up of which he do voted the latter part of his life. Th policy of developing Canada as a con nercial and social dependency of Engand fixing the working day at mous sums in a hopeless fight against of sympathy with the rights of lator. to accept a lower rate of wages than week, and aving the working may at mous sunst in a hopeless fight against the formation or the professional ordinary citize.

The Company contemplated a reduce with the rest of the Continent with this of the decency which. This is done—done in Toronto, would prompt—fair-minded man who Men and women, girls and boys, and the historian drawn to a mis—often weak and dependent—e.e.y are position to that effect was made, at its must go, and so must the surviving trastatement to which he had ignorantly led to imagine that service in the arms of the matter right, house, or yard, or garden, or stable is out at that time, the was not carried ditions of monarchim, ariskorray and given currency to set the matter right, house, or yard, or garden, or stable is out at that time, the was not carried ditions of monarchim, ariskorray and the numerous class of mali—more honorable if the employer wears close and narrow minded scribes, of a title. Hence men who are very

Service and the service of the service of

which they are specimens, are not men wealthy and titled are so insuderably seek to take advantage of the cheapness the Grits are not much better support to with to do so, and their —so almost incontinably—nean as of female labor by cutting down the pay with materials for successful leaderable, chough to with to do so, and their —so almost one of this sile weakness of their employees. The time to guard. The probabilities are that we so in

THE Ashbridge's Bay reclamation ever asked. Public confidence in our municipal system will not be increased by the spectacle of aldermen who are known to be heavily interested in East End real estate bringing every pressure to bear to rush through a scheme which will have the effect of putting considerable money in their pockets. The game was temporarily blocked by the action of the Council on Friday night in referring the specifications back to committee, and the Mayor deserves credit for the stand he took in protesting against the attempt of the boodlers ree the measure through, should be thrown out altogether.

WE thought the World * temporary advocacy of civic operation of street milway was rather too good to last, and are not a bit surprised to no-tice that it is now advocating the acceptance of the Kerr Brock cate's tender. Its short lived real for the rights of the public was merely put on in order to give it a chance to sell its columns to somewhat better advan-tage. The World has a very incontage. venient and tricky way of not staying bought, and the boodlers will get badly sold if they deal with it on any other plan than that of paying according to space for exactly what they get, And they ought to insist on a better return for their money than such a stupid and clumsy lie as that " the citizens have already voted against civic management. They never did any thing of the kind.

THE Trades and Labor Council have passed a resolution embodying the opinion that the question of civic opration of the street railway should be submitted to a vote of the whole not real estate owners only. electorate There can be no objection to this, but there is no hurry about it, and efore any such vote is taken to citizens ought to have the benefit of th e experience to be derived from a trial of city management. The best thing the present Council can do is simply to do nothing. The resolution of the Trades and Labor is in no way contradictory of or antagonistic to, the agitation fo perimental operation in the meantime and the labor bodies should keep the ball rolling. Let us have the result of a year's working of the road by the city before us and then the people will be in a position to give an intelligent vote on the question.

In case of any movement on this side of the lines to further the interests of the so called "World's Fair" at Chicago, labor reformers will do well to remember that the directors of that institution have refused to fix a mininum rate of wages, and are doing the necessary work with the cheapest kind of scab labor. Their action has aroused the strongest hostility among the labor bodies of Chicago, as the World's Fair is a public enterprise, having been extensively subsidized by legislative and municipal grants. The labor organiare strenuously protesting against any further public recognition cern. If labor ever of the co s bere only let the World's Fair alone, it will be a colossal failure is a warning to others.

NEVER print a paid advertisement as news matter. Let every advertise-ment appear as an advertisement—no sailing under false colours.—Charles sailing under false colours.—Charles A. Danés Address to the Wisconsin Editorial Association, Milicankee, July 24, 1888.

Our dailies don't take any steck in this rule, otherwise the editorials in the Globs, Mail, I spire and World in invor of monopoly management of the street railway would never have been

SE 155

San proper who have apparently MUNICIPAL OWNERSHIP. are notes than they knew what to 3 a are chipping in for emoni-The same and of building my monu : gent to long pal tebt in which he involved us Edward Edismy on the Situation in Torrespectuate his memory for analy

The Land which he mouted in particular states and the mouted in the particular states and many for anny sections.

The Homen's Ferbone, of Washing che are the following appreciative reference to the Woman's processing appreciative reference to use Woman's Department; "See Joyce the Control Land Abovers" and the Global Machiner to the Single Tax, as soll be seen that the Control of Land Abovers are used to the land they fill "But support that this land Question as I low and the Control of Land Control of L

THE CASE OF ROSIE DOUBE.
A LITTLE child named Resio Doube, and streamed aged thireen, and small for her age, leas aged thireen, and small for her age, leas aged thireen, and small for her age, leas the stream of the stream of

OUR STREET RAILWAY QUESTION EXCHING ATTENHON IN THE UNITED STATES

Morapol

ten Jean	•		Net Revists	Ones Receipts
MI			810-1959 31	42 .7.107 B4
NY5 .			123 510.79	344,581 47
1944 .		٠.	137,117 13	401,332.31
887			171,631,83	451 391.63
eve .			179,151 43	677,678.45
1654 -		-	201,071 21	740,129,60
180	- 6.	•	217,903.12	1 to 11 to 10

of the city council has general control, but public purion is strongly against adder-mante materieue with the details of man-age met. The men are n. wworking out the tercheur lastic, with a minimum rate of wages offireen emisper hour, all nertime being pead for Fresh tenders but bent, called for, which are now before the coun-



We gits on appy at one— The masses, the kiddles, an me, But nothin to put in a pone— No die away bisay, yer see. No link yee frail fingers in mice, Cos that sort of thing ain tour line.

No. Law read consistent our line.

No. Law read consistent curves,
An given up techns their vect,
An they does in them begin extent.
As they does in them bags net verses.

No. Sime – gui leave up bout;
I after two the writter about.
II alter two the writter about.
II alter two the writter about.
II alter two the read, read consister.
Changed round a bout and another.
Has it is, Ir just what I saw.
An't George Sims don't care not the least-bour't loss me, nor draw me, nor write me,
And none o' your parsons treate me.

And none o' your parious recite me.
I'm bury J, hum, an don't sare.
If a minut gott nice, wavy hir.
I'm ye ken all a lenat down the stair,
Never do a day's work in his life,
And wipe 'o do boots on it yofe,
And to ye at the cowship benge.
I'm tear to his blood-short eye,
Ard it he turn what 'a dotter sings
A' with the work with the good of the complete of the

So I'm no that to Samas - have separate Bat no - I ain't liye. In his nee You've aget to gite up at the star, and think of the easten days, and the star of the easten days are Very niles, but I haten't live, time, and i'd ye read he inter evere Without being fetter of wages. Which is the present the treat.

Then I gives up the treat.

— Lalor World.

SOCIALIST NOTES

Tun Argentino Federation of Labor has memorialized the Government, setting forth the cause of labor upon strict Social-ist lines, and demanding drastic reforms.

nst lines, and demanding drastic reforms.

The 2,000 Socialists in the Connellas ille coke region who took an active part in the late attrice must go. The superintendents of the coke companies have received rigid instructions to dispense with their services.

vices.

The Socialistic Labor party of New York has nominated a full State ticket. Daniel Do Leon, forecrity a lecturer in Columbia College, and now assistant editor of a Socialist paper, is the candidate for Gov-

socianis paper, it the candidate for Gor-center.

The Pattsburg Vilkesilone is the new seekly published by the Socialists in Pitts-burg. It contains labor nows from all parts of the world and shy written articles upon the labor question. The chiefer is comrade K. Bosen, late of the Dicker Time, entire issue of May 2nd of Glocetany, the odifical organ of the Austrian Mine Workers Union, has been confiscated by the Austrian police because the paper con-tained reports of the recent International Miners'Congress at Paris, with the speech-est there oldervered, and in which the state-nett occurred that the capitalist class was es there delivered, and in which the speech ment occurred that the capitalist class was driving the working class to riot and re-volution.

the right of the city to take the property and the courted that the capitalist class was beaght if the mill acre burned down frib.

Just of the paper grin, "She does not the courts, by whose decree the city for the paper grin, "She does not the courts, by whose decree the city from the paper grin, "She does not the courts, by whose decree the city for the paper grin, and is apparently the courts, by whose decree the city for the paper grin, and is apparently the courts, by whose decree the city for the paper grin, and is apparently and the paper grin, and the paper gring that the city must be paper gring to an intended the paper grin, and the paper gring that the paper grind grind, and the paper grind, and the paper gring that the paper grind grind, and the paper grind grind, and the paper grind, and the paper grind, and the paper grind grind, and the paper grind,

THE ARTIST'S SECRET.

of the city council has general control, but public punion is strougly against alder manner interference with the detail of name is a control of name in the public punion. The mean area is working out the great the mean area is working out the great of the control in the public punion is a posture. The mean of the modern have been greated for extract from the modern have been greated for extract punion and the modern have been control and are now before the council.

After it became evident that the city was in certain in its business. These city was in certain in its business. These city was in certain in its business. These city are in the council, about glade explaints are aline to the immense value of the framewhere the council of the product for a business eighty-live per cent, of net product for the public council of the the public council

join and crucibles, but visy they had not.

And when they undressed him to put his grave dothes on him, they found above his left brevit the mark of a wound-sit was an old, old wound, that must have been there all his life, for the edges were old and hardwined, but beth, who east old, and hardwined, but beth, who east old had distributed, but he will, who east old it out.

On the state of the

and they buried him. And still the people went about, saying, "Where did he find his color from!" Where did he find his color from!" And it came to pass that efter a while the artist was forgotten—but the writh red. Olio. Schrener.

vea St. Leonarde-on Sca.

11 WOULD NOT HAPPEN UNDER NATIONALISM

OWN YOUR OWN HOMES. You can purchase your own hone by tay-ment of a little more than your rent. Over 100,000 houses built in Philadelphia on this

plan: It is the best system ever devised for enforced avings you can salectibe as low as 60c, per month having pad in eight years \$37,00 and receive \$100,00.

Terevise S10000.

Where the past man's dollar is the same us the rich man's dollar. Send for prospectus to CHAS. HUNTER, MANAGES.

J. J. & S. A. McINTYRE, REAL ESTATE BOUGHT, SOLD AND EXCHANGED.

Money to Loan, Insurance Effected, etc. Office, Roam 19 Yongo St. Arcade, Toront

NEW TAILOR SYSTEM OF DRESS-COTTING. GEARS MEASURAMENT.

(Late Prof. Moody's)

The leading system of the day. Bodit deed so the nearest. East to learn.

J. A. CAN'EE, Practice

J. Can and Manth Maley.

372 Youge M., Toronto Agests wanted NIAGARA RIVER LINE.

DOUBLE TRIPS.

COMMENCING MONDAY, JUNE 1st STEAMER CHICORA

Will make two trips Jally, heaving Toronto at 7 a and 7 p.ms., for Magara and Lewiston, connecting with handerball system of relivant.

NEW AND IMPORTANT WORKS

IN SOCIAL SOLENCE.

Fabian Enary in Socialism. Edu 15. c. Janlat Centuries of Work and Wages. 1 J. E.
The Job Eyes. Social Socialism. Edu 15. c. JanSocial Diseases and Worse Remedies. A centuries.

Risser & Co.'s Mammoth Book Store,

215 YONGE ST. TORONTO



SCOUT'S EMULSION

A UTSIA Frosh, by the name of Portly Armold, shown on the stage as Portly and the public. This certainly could not have been a piecasunt say of making a litting, and apprently it was must enter of the public. This certainly could not have been a piecasunt say of making a litting, and apprently it was must be a stage of the public. This certainly could not have been a piecasunt say of the public. This certainly could not have been a piecasunt say of the public of the many making and tacks in her system. If supply difficult the harbarism of our present love it should not a piecasunt of the public. This is to make a probably our present love it is provided in the public of the public. This is to make a probably our present love it is provided in the public of the public. This is to make a probably our present love it is provided in the public of the public. This is to make a probably our present love in the public of the p

McKENDRY'S

202 YONGE STREET.

6 Doors north of Queen

100 LESSONS IN

English Composition.

PRACTICAL. MODERN. THOROUGH. METHODICAL.

New Book, by a Practical Teacher, for use in Composition Classes in the Public and High Schools of Canada.

This book contains 100 lessons, each lesson consisting of four exercises, and each exercise being composed on the average of eight questions or examples. There are the sa whinh the coners alrest 1,200 questions for any other property great for use in the labble Schools and in the junior forms of the light Schools and in the junior forms of

PRICE, - 23 CENTS.

ACCOUNT OF THE PROPERTY.

Grip Prinling & Publishing Co., TORONTO, ONT.



HIT THE SUMS.

SETURE IN TRAINERS COLUMN STATES AND THE TRAINE

STOVES **FURNITURE**

We sell only the best in all classes

. We Have Everything You Want

Parlor Suites, Redroom Suites Chairs, Rockers, Etc

Away Down in Price. NOLAN'S, 69 Queen West



P. GRANT & SONS **Brewers and Maltsters**

"SPRING BREWERY."

Cor. Bay and Mulberry Sts. HAMILTON, ONT.

MANUFACTURERS OF

Ale, Porter and Lager Beer.

ORDERS SOLICITED.

Bond Street Laundry, SG Bond Street.

> Gent's Work a Specialty. Goods Galled for and Delivered.

TO AGENTS.

A Chance to Make Money Sellieg the

Morth-West Battle Pictures

Every Volunteer in Canada will buy them.

oly for Sample Sets and Prices to th GRIP PRINTING & PUBLISHING CO.
28 Front Street West, Toronto.

A. T. HERNON,

The well known Church : BUTCHER,

HAS REMOVED HIS BUSINESS
targer and more commodious premises, riter his
old patrons and the public generally will find
the same high qualifies of most that he
has always been noted for

256 CHURCH ST.

AGENTS WANTED

TO SELL

CHILD'S

BIBLE

CHILD'S

LIFE OF

CHRIST

BEST SELLING BOOKS OF THE DAY.

Grip Printing & Publishing Co. 26 & 28 Front St. W. TORONTO.



(S

Co.

CONTRACTOR DESCRIPTION

WHEN YOU WANT BITHER

COAL OR WOOD Telephone to

THE SMITH COAL Co.

HEAD OFFICE: - 58 King Street East; BRANGH OFFICES: -365 King street W. Tolophone 98, 55 King at W. Tolophone 89, 55 King at W. Tolophone 88, and Chorry streets.

NOEL MARSHALL, - Manager.

MISS



When you have a chance to make a strike, and that's just the kind of a chance we are putting in your way. Now let us be frank with your way. Now let us be frank with you can be a compared to the chance provided that the provided that is not the chance of the chance of

Boys fitted out in first class style for mighty little money.

HAND IN HAND - 146 Yonge Street.





Nationalist Association Meets every

THURSDAY EVENING At 8 o'Clock in

ROOM NO. 2, RICHMOND HALL Richmond St., West.

EMPRESS HOTEL 339 Yonge Street, Toronto. Richard Dissette, Proprietor.

Honorary mention, Paris, 1878. Medal and Diplom Antwerp, 1883. Awarded Highest Prize, Phila-delphia, 1886, for Purity of Plator and General Excellence of Quality.

COSGRAVE & CO.

Maltsters, Brewers and Bottlers, TORONTO,

re supplying the Trade with their ALES AND BROWN STOUTS, literacd from the Enest-Mait and first literated from the Chest-Highly recommended by the Medical Faculty for their purity and strengthening, qualifica.

Brewing Office, Niagara and Queen Streets. Telephone No 264.

SMOKE

OUR SUPERIOR CICAR.

John Taylor, Mafr., 107 RICHMOND STREET E., TORONTO - - ONT.

WATSON'S COUGH DROPS

Are the best in the world for the Throat and Chest and for the voice. UNIQUALIED R & T. W. stamped on each drop.

BARRISTER, SOLICITOR, etc.

Orrne: 24 Adetable St. E., Toroato. Tel. 157.

ACENTS WANTED!

To Secure Subscriptions for

THE LABOR ADVOCATE In Every City and Town in Ontario

Write for particulars to T. G. WILSON, Manager, GRIP PRINTING & PUBLISHING COMPANY. 26 and 25 Front Street West, . TORONTO.

STATE OF THE STATE

CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF THE

I's not arguing for Sunday papers or against Sanday milk, but only trying to point out some of the abundities which our regard for appearances leads this town into. In reality it's no more a crime to sell papers no Sunday than it to sell milk, then why should we call it as I Why should the guardians of our morals go into hysterics over a small boy selling papers, and, graying him by "the strong arm of the law," for the poor little fellow into the cells ?

Or course, if we are to provent the ma-jority from being robbed of their day of rest, the line must be drawn somewhere, but is it necessary to trot out the usual "help horror" and "virtuous indigna-tion" upon each and every occasion? If there were no demand for Sunday papers there were no denamil for Sunday papers have would soon the, if Sunday ears ran and were not patronized they would soon be discontinued. The trouble is, we are so proud of our goodness in this city that these wiscled desires that sounce of us have must be boxed upcarefully, the hai tightly nailed down and the box labelled "Empty," in large letters. Then we shall be all injith, and "Toronto the Good" will be safe from destruction. The face is, Trouton to the City of the contract of the cont The fact is, Terente is no better or wers The fact is, Ference is no sector or worse than its citizens—they are a fair average, nothing more—but i's beautifully painted over with lovely golden paint, and it would be an awful pity to scratch it and show the commen black beneath.

Anow the common black beneath.

The financial failure of the recent Art Exhibition is a striving illustration of the New a good thing may be spoil by silly paudering to class notions and upper the invited to the private view—its proper thing, you know—after that the common people can come in at venty-five cents a head. Naturally they don't properly appreciate the crumbs, and "Sassicty" couldn't possibly come. The "private view" is the only ownext thing and besides, "we'd meet all sorts of people there, my dear. I really couldn't think of it." The result is, nobody goes except the flow at lovers the city beasts of, and the exhibition is a failure as far a attendance is concerned.

favor it.

A OKKELFGAN remarked to me in the car Monday evening that there were very few elengmen in Toronto who really speke out their ininds in the pulpit. They feared to offend their congregations, he axid, but he believed that the majority of those who latened to them so patiently sunday after Sunday were really eager to learn the very subjects considered as damegons, banded feathestly and outspoken, and the control of it is sure to, those who must consone it is sure to, those who must will be the fetters of custom and habit will be the fetters of custom and habit will be the leaders in the Church that is to be 1 commend this to some of our city clergy-men, not as my own opinion, but that of a man a good deal older than 1 am and more orthodox than 1 ever expect to be

A MEDICAMENT more powerful than quinine in counteracting fevers is said to have been discovered in Mexico; it is plant called the pompolane, the root of which contains a substance analogous to

CASUAL COMMENTS.

No. 100's in the challest field at the same process.

No. 100's in the challest field at the same process.

It is not the exchange that there been upon at the third with the content of the subject of the third with the content of the subject of the same process. The content of the subject of the same process. The subject of the same process of the same process. The subject of the same process of the same process. The subject of the same process of the same process. The subject of the same process of the same process. The same process of the same process of the same process. The same process of the same process of the same process. The same process of the same

THOUGHTS FOR LABOR REFORMERS.

REFORMES.

THE daller new rules the people. But the people has a streedly broken more than not synarts yoke, and they are about to aplustor another —Golden Butte.

THE man sho thinks limited! an industrial reformer, and who opposes the old greenback itset, does not know the true meaning of industrial reform.—Weelly Artor Note.

OKE of the unparadorable aims in the year of most people is for a man to prevent the people of the arm to prevent the people of the arm to prevent the people of the people of the people of the arm to prevent the people of the people

annuazied dag-as not under proper control.—Hustge
This mob, according to Mr. Grant Allei
in the Contemporty Retter, is "a moral
atumbling-block a nanness to the true
faths, no blasted to human pregness. The
creature who competes to the property of the
faths, no blasted to human pregness. The
creature who crusped and the contemporary
I machinery necessary to the existence of
free Government, is its most dangerous
free and that, in order to ge" anything
which really deserves the usame of Requilieum Government, we must destroy party
altegether.—Albert of the strength of the
transport of the property of the constitutional labric.—Frederic Harnison.

As a natter of fact, the highest morals

construction of each part of the constitutional table. —Frederic Harvison.

As a matter of fact, the highest moral
scts which the world has writessed, have
been performed in the very teeth of a unit
formity of season. Christ, found them
solves upon the public opinson of the comnumities in which they lived !—C. II.

It is not too much drink that worries
me, but too lattle bread. I do not "justify liquor advertisements by the iptify liquor advertisements by the iptify liquor advertisements by the
properties of the public opinson of the
season of the public opinson of the
tify liquor advertisements by the
formers tell on that the drink traffic excet and no opportunity to trouduce it. I

do not touch drink. They see as saily as
a the tract datrickor mit on the "sin of
datalog" to a min who had both legs shot
of I deterrite preverties to help set und
of I advertise preverties to help set und
of I advertise preverties to help set und
in the properties of the prevention of the present of
the properties of the prevention of the present of
the properties of the prevention of the present of
the properties of the prevention of the present of
the properties of the prevention of the present of
the properties of the present of the present of
the properties of the present of the present of
the properties of the present of the present of
the properties of the present of the present of the present of
the properties of the present of the present of the present of
the properties of the present of the present of the present of
the properties of the present of the present of the present of
the present of the present of the present of the present of the present of
the present of the present of the present of the present of
the present of the present of the present of the present of
the present of the present of the present of the present of the present of
the present of the present of the present of the present of
the present of the present of the present of the present of the present of
the present of the present of the

BRICKLAYERS' UNION,

Meets overy Wednesday Econing at 7.30 clock in Central Labor Hail, off Yonge Street

JAS C. LUCAS President

J MARSH 251 Elizabeth St.

Boots AND Shoes EVERY VARIETY.

CLOSE PRICES

W. WINDELER
319 Queen Street West.
Opposite leverley

Death to Tobacco!

PRESTILEMORA TOBACCO ANTIDOTE

Satisfies the craving System Tonic. We trial Carol many 25 cts per box NEIL C. LOVE & CO.

The Leading Chemists and Perfumers,
166 Yongo St Tolophone 1558.

S.S. CARMONA

SUMMER EXCURSION ROUTES. Lorne Park and Grimsby Park

The large and spientid sidewheel electric light teamer "CARMONA" is how on her was to Toron to run to above named popular to The large and night high alreaded do the lighted of the lighted of the large and large

Oway Sound, April 13, 1821 Mesers, Smith & Krightry
Duan Star,—I are to by the pajers it a your intention
or place steamer. "Carmona" in the excursion busi
sees on Lake Ontario, should have heard a good lead
and about here as to whither she would make a good her as to whither she would make a good not or not, and not after hundred cot or not. If the seasons, and had fitteen hundred had been seen to stand to the seasons and the detern hundred had been to be to see the form to be to see the common seen to see the seasons are seen to see

CASH OR CREDIT.

Cushmeres and Wool,
Serges, all Shades.
Sateens and Prints,
In great variety.
Ladles' Jackets
and Bendee Capes.

Men's and Hoy's Sults, all Prices.

S. C. LITTLE, 231 Spadina Avenue.

Some Choice Books SLITABLE FOR TEACHERS.

oll'a Conciso Cyclopedia Filed by Heaton with 600 filmstrations, 144 Page and revised Royal 800, Colored Lidges beam-fary at le Price, \$500 Cassell's Miniaturo Cyclopædia contr 30,000 subjects Bound in Cloth Price \$1 3.

Cassol's Latin-English Dictionary by J R Beard, D D and C. Roard, H A., 914 pages Cross See Proc. \$1 50.

Cassell's German-English and Inglish-German Dictionary; by E Weir, cloth 1125 1446. Cross Sto. Price, \$1 30.

page. Cross Sv. Frice, 31 50.

Dessoils French-English and EnglishFrench Dictionary: Compiled from the best
authonities of both languages; by Varfewor De Lalass
and Wallace and Henry Bird Bartis of the
and Wallace and Henry Bird Latest collections
of the Dictionary of French Academy, by Prof. of
Rowland, B A (Paris), 1158 pages. Crown Sto
Half Rowlungh. Price, 51 30

Half Rorburgh. Price, \$1.50
Any of the above books seet with a care subscriptor at the Journal of \$1.50
You can set them a set for the control of the Contro

Send us ten new Subriçuens to Grip and twenty dollar in cash, the regular subscription year, and we will send you the Connex Cyclopedal ries, postage "Hype prefer the Dectionance to the Connex Cyclopedas and us view new subscriptions and twenty and dollars in each and we will send you the three Dection for the connext of the Connext Cyclopedas are the present present the connext of the Connext Cyclopedas and the connext of the Connext Cyclopedas are the connext of th where such the Ministers typl feetia. If you cannot procure the required number of sab scription to entitle you to a book, and us all you can add as will charge you just enough to cover the cost of the book to us.

If you cannot be the type of the country to the type of the book to you.

These to ke have been carefully secreted will assume that produce the teaching profession.

This is the greatest Office ever made to the Teachers of the Ministers.

These publications are the most recent editions of the celebrated publishers, CASSLL & CO, Lordon and New York.

Grip Printing & Publishing Co., 28 Front Street West,

TORONTO.

ESTABLISHED 1856. P. BURNS & CO

CELEBRATED SCRANTON COAL

Summer Wood, \$4.50 CORD CUT AND SPLIT

Office and Yard.
YONCE STREET OOCK,
Tolophone No. 100
Office and Yard.
Cor. FRONT & BATHUNAT 103.
Tolophone No. 132
Hannoh Offices:
390 YORC St.
Tolophone No. 151
572 QUER St, West,
Tolophone No. 139

i i

5° 55°



WHERE AND HOW TO GET YOUR

DICTIONARY STANDARD

The Regulations of the Education Department (approved August 25, 1885) (/), read as follows:

"Every School should have, at least, a Standard Dictionary and a Gazetteer."

We make Teachers and Boards of Trustees the following offers:-

Concise Imperial, best binding, - \$5.50 Webster's International, full bound, 12.50 Lippincott's Gazetteer, full bound, - 11.50

Together with one year's subscription to THE EDUCATIONAL JOURNAL in every case.

The Grip Printing and Publishing Co.

26 & 28 FRONT STREET WEST, TORONTO.

