

FORTY-THIRD
ANNUAL REPORT,

OF THE

Toronto Mechanics' Institute,

WITH AN

ABSTRACT OF PROCEEDINGS

OF THE

ANNUAL MEETING,

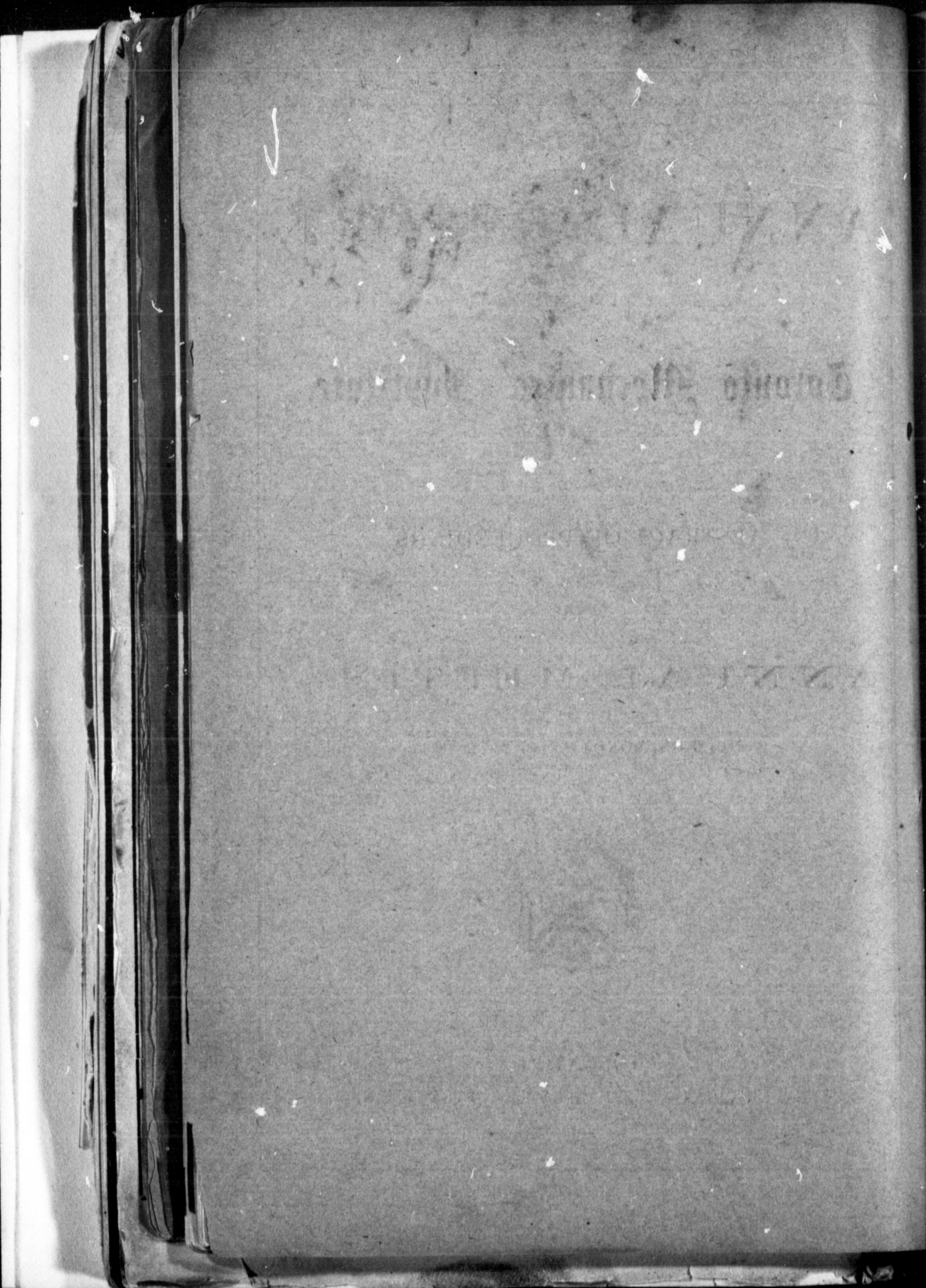
HELD ON MONDAY, 11TH MAY, 1874.



TORONTO:

LEADER PRINTING OFFICE, 63 KING STREET EAST.

1874.



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OFFICE

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OFFICERS AND COMMITTEES FOR THE YEAR 1874-5.

President:

MATTHEW SWEETNAM.

First Vice-President:

THOMAS DAVISON.

Second Vice-President:

JOHN SHANKLIN.

Treasurer:

THOMAS MACLEAR.

Finance Committee:

THOMAS DAVISON, *Chairman*.
JAMES ASHFIELD.
JOHN FENSOM.
J. R. FOSTER.
MARK HALL.
WM. MATTHEWS.

Library Committee:

LEWIS SAMUEL, *Chairman*.
JAMES COURTNEY.
THOMAS MACLEAR.
JOHN SHANKLIN.
JOHN RITCHIE.
R. H. RAMSAY.

Lecture Committee:

MARK HALL, *Chairman*.
JAMES COURTNEY.
THOMAS DAVISON.
DONALD GIBSON.
W. B. HARTILL.
R. H. RAMSAY.
JOHN TAYLOR.

Secretary-Librarian:

JOHN DAVY.

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Treasurer.

TORONTO MECHANICS' INSTITUTE.

ANNUAL MEETING, 1874.

MONDAY, MAY 11, 1874.

The Annual Meeting of the Members was held this evening in the Reading Room,

MATTHEW SWEETNAM, ESQ.,

PRESIDENT,

In the Chair.

The minutes of the previous meeting were read and confirmed.

The Annual Report and Financial Statement for the past year were read by the Secretary.

Moved by Mr. John Hallam, seconded by Mr. W. B. Hamilton, and resolved, That the report be received.

Moved by Alderman Withrow, seconded by Mr. Hallam, and resolved, That the report be adopted.

The President appointed Messrs. A. McLachlan, Thomas McCrosson, Alex. Jardine, Wm. Graham, John Porter, and Robert Graham, scrutineers of the ballot.

W. F. McMaster, and W. S. Lee, Esqs., having withdrawn their names as candidates for the Presidency, the President declared himself re-elected without opposition.

The scrutineers reported the following Officers and Directors duly elected, and the usual declaration was made by the President accordingly, viz:

1st Vice-President.. THOS. DAVISON.
2nd Vice-President.. JOHN SHANKLIN.
Treasurer..... THOS. MACLEAR.

DIRECTORS.

JAMES ASHFIELD,	WM. MATTHEWS,
JAMES COURTNEY,	R. H. RAMSAY.
JOHN FENSON,	J. R. FOSTER.
DONALD GIBSON,	JOHN RITCHIE,
MARK HALL,	L. SAMUEL,
W. B. HARTILL,	JOHN TAYLOR.

Moved by Alderman Withrow, seconded by Mr. John Hallam, and resolved,

That the thanks of the members are due and are hereby tendered to the President, Officers and Directors, for the very able and zealous manner in which they have conducted the affairs of the Institute, during the past year.

Moved by Mr. John Hallam, seconded by Mr. J. P. Palmer, and resolved,

That the best thanks of the Members and Directors of the Toronto Mechanics' Institute are due, and are hereby tendered to Mr. John Davy, the Secretary of the Institute.

Moved by Mr. John Hallam, seconded by Mr. J. B. Boustead, and resolved,

That the thanks of the Members are due, and are hereby tendered to the Auditors, Messrs. Lownsbrough and Henderson, for their services during the past year.

Moved by Mr. T. Davison, seconded by Mr. W. B. Hamilton, and resolved,

That the thanks of the Members are due, and are hereby tendered to the Scrutineers of the ballot.

The meeting then adjourned.

JOHN DAVY, Secretary.

TORONTO MECHANICS' INSTITUTE ANNUAL REPORT, 1874.

The Directors of the Toronto Mechanics' Institute having fulfilled their term of office, in accordance with the usage customary on similar occasions, beg leave to submit for the consideration of the membership the result of their labours for the past financial year, ended the 30th April, 1874.

Amongst the numerous modern agencies calculated to direct and develop the moral and intellectual energies of the industrial classes of society, Mechanics' Institutes hold a prominent position. It is difficult to form an estimate of their influences, and it is the misfortune of those useful institutions that their beneficial results are not placed more prominently before the public. People of all classes—no matter what their reading tastes may be—must be improved by their connection with these associations, for no one can read such books as their libraries contain, or attend the public lectures, without increasing their store of knowledge, and making them better and more useful members of society.

The cause of education progresses daily, and it is impossible that such institutions will not advance with it. Our city is rapidly increasing in wealth and population, and while new societies of educational, literary and scientific character are springing into existence, it is gratifying to your Directors to be able to report that the Toronto Mechanics' Institute, notwithstanding the trials and troubles it has experienced, the want of sympathy from the religious public in consequence of its non-sectarian character, still holds its place and is continually gaining favour.

THE MEMBERSHIP.

During the year just closed there has been an increase in the membership, though the cash receipts from this source show a trifling falling off. Previous to the last annual report, a determined and successful canvas was made by a few of the then Board of Direction among the mercantile classes, which resulted in the addition of some sixty odd members. This year no such canvas has been made, the Directors believing that the time had arrived when the institution should be in a position to recommend itself to everyone without solicitation on their part. Desiring, however, to do the greatest possible good to the greatest possible number, over-

tures were made, to banks and other public institutions to give their clerks and employes the advantages of the reading room, library, &c., under the club system. They are pleased to report that their proposal was met in a liberal spirit, and the following have subscribed to the Association on an equitable basis, according to the number of their clerks, viz: the Bank of Montreal, the Royal Canadian Bank, the Bank of Commerce, the Bank of Toronto, and the Quebec Bank, as also the Canada Trust and Loan Company. Negotiations have been entered into with the remaining banks and several other public institutions with every prospect of success, and your Directors would strongly urge upon their successors the desirability of completing these arrangements immediately on taking office.

During the past year your Directors regret to record the removal by death from the membership, of Mr. Thomas Brunskill, who was for many years a life member, and who always manifested the most lively interest in the affairs of the Association. Shortly prior to his death he was associated with many of your present Board, and by his intimate acquaintance with its affairs and by his counsels aided materially in helping to further the welfare of the Institute.

The following is a statement of the membership on the 1st May, 1874:

Like members,	-	-	-	76
Honorary members,	-	-	-	14
Ordinary members,	-	-	-	675
Subscribers,	-	-	-	299
				<hr/>
				1,064

The number of members at the date of the last report was	-	1 016
Deduct withdrawals,	-	413
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		604
Add new members and subscribers during the past year,		460
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		1,064

THE FINANCES.

The financial condition of the Institute still continues to improve. The receipts of the year as shown by appendix A, are \$5,162.54; the same being \$862 in excess of the previous year. The expenditure as

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REPORT, 1874.

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-	-	299
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ANCES.

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 The expenditure as

shown by the same table was \$4,520.75, being \$708.71 more than in 1872-3. The membership will, however, be pleased to notice that this additional expenditure has been made for the improvement of the Library and Reading Room. A pleasing addition to the income of the Institute is that derived from lectures and entertainments, further allusion to which is made in the report of the lecture season. An additional income will be derived in the coming year, from advertisements displayed in the Reading Room.

LIBRARY.

Special attention has been paid during the past year to the improvement of the Library. The Board however, regret to say, that they have in response to the demand of the membership, particularly the lady subscribers, been compelled to purchase more novels than they would otherwise have done. It seems, however, only fair, that if 75 per cent of the membership demand light literature, their demands should be fairly met, great care being taken that nothing of a trashy character should be admitted—an unusual number of books of voyages and travels have been added to the shelves, and your Directors would suggest to their successors that great additions may be made to this section of the Library, considering that a moderate annual outlay will now suffice to keep up the section devoted to novels, at its present position. The Directors are pleased to acknowledge the kindness of the Government at Washington, in donating to the Institute, the Surgeon-Generals' reports, with the promise of more so soon as they shall be in print. These form an almost invaluable addition to the library, and will be much sought after by the physicians of our city. Communications have been opened with societies and individuals in England, which it is hoped will result in further donations.

The Directors also acknowledge with much pleasure the kindness of C S Gzowski, Esq, in presenting a copy of his recent work, "The International Bridge."

It has been found necessary during the past year to prosecute an individual for stealing books, which it is hoped will cause the property of the Institute to be more carefully regarded than your Directors regret to say is generally done.

Number of Vols at last Report was 7,357
 Withdrawn, worn out and lost - - 77

Added since - - - - 7,280
 - - - - 536
 - - - - 7,868

Statement of number of volumes issued from the Library during the years 1872-3 1873-4.

	1872-3.	1873-4.
Biography	650	535
Fiction	18,972	21,116
History	449	486
Miscellaneous.	1,072	650
Poetry and Drama	203	147
Periodical Literature	1,802	1,933
Religious do	143	75
Science and Art	633	480
Voyages and Travels	1,357	1,125
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	25,281	26,547

It has been decided to postpone the annual examination of the library until July, believing that period would be more convenient to the members, than the usual time.

THE READING ROOM.

This, the perhaps most popular department of the Institute is still regularly supplied with the leading newspapers and periodicals. Some few have been discontinued, after first testing their popularity by withdrawing them for a few days, and others have been added. The plan of displaying advertisements on the walls, already alluded to, it is thought will not prove unacceptable, more especially as it is expected that a revenue of \$100 or \$200 will be derived therefrom. Care will be taken to have the show cards as far as possible of an ornamental description, and nothing of an objectionable character will be admitted. A leading Telegraphic Instrument Manufacturing Company, through the solicitation of your first Vice-President, Mr T Davison, have kindly signified their intention of donating a handsome telegraph fire alarm for the ornament of the reading room and convenience of the members. In response to an application of your Directors, the City Council have granted permission to connect with the city alarm, and the Dominion Telegraph Company have generously offered their poles and the labour of stringing the wires free of expense to the Institute. There will, however, be a slight cost, probably \$10 or thereabouts. Your Directors hope that their successors will carry out the plan proposed.

LECTURES AND ENTERTAINMENTS.

The Committee having charge of these have to report a season of more than average success. The net profits having been \$366.57. They commenced their labours with a loss of something like \$150. This

they have recovered and added the before mentioned sum to the funds of the Association. Their trials and troubles have been manifold, through breach of faith on the part of some, unavoidable illness of others and sometimes over-estimated people who failed to draw. Your Directors look back upon the season with satisfaction, believing that it should be the aim and object of such an Association as ours to promote scientific and other lectures, and to entertain and amuse the people, even though the profit should be nothing. A list of the lectures, &c, is appended. Arrangements have been made for further entertainments, which it is hoped will be approved of by the incoming Board.

CLASSES.

The greatest success has attended the evening classes, during the past year, being their fifteenth session, and your Directors have much pleasure in being able to announce that the aggregate number of pupils exceeded that of any year since the Institution was established.

It was found necessary to re-engage the rooms of the St James' School, where a majority of the classes were conducted, to the general satisfaction of the tutors, pupils and Directory.

Your Directors gladly bear the highest testimony to the general efficiency and regular attendance of the teachers. It is also pleasing to add that the average attendance of pupils has been much better than in preceding years.

In addition to the regular classes, (Grammar, Book-keeping, Writing Architectural, Ornamental and Mechanical Drawing,) classes for instruction in French, Wax-Flower making and Phonography have been maintained to the mutual benefit of all concerned.

Your Directors suggest to their successors for the current year, that, in the event of the re-purchase of the entire building, the best means be considered for increased class accommodation, so that this very useful and popular feature of the Institute may be extended.

The sincere thanks of your Directors are hereby tendered to those gentlemen who so kindly undertook the examinations. It is also a pleasure to acknowledge and record the usual annual donation of F W Cumberland, Esq, M P P, Managing Director of the Northern Railroad, who has contributed the sum of one hundred dollars, and to John Fenson, Esq, for the sum of \$10, and W C Morrison, Esq., for Silver Medal.

No. of Pupils in the Session of 1872 and 1873.

No. of Pupils Last Session.

22 38 Teacher—A F McDonald, Esq. Examiners—John Campbell and J T Slater, Esqrs.

CLASSES.
ENGLISH GRAMMAR.

BOOK-KEEPING.

91 { 88 Teacher—Mr Samuel Clare. Examiners—Thos Davison and James Porter, Esqrs.

16 Teacher—A F McDonald, Esq. Examiners—Thos Davison and James Porter, Esqrs.

ARITHMATIC AND MATHEMATICS.

70 75 Teacher—A F McDonald, Esq. Examiners—J F Campbell and J T Slater, Esqrs.

ORNAMENTAL DRAWING.

27 31 Teacher—Mrs Heaslip. Examiner—R T Gagen, Esq.

ARCHITECTURAL DRAWING.

32 { 18 Teacher—F Baker, Esq, C E. Examiner—Wm. Stewart, Esq.

15 Teacher—F Baker, Esq, C E. Examiner—Wm. Stewart, Esq.

FRENCH LANGUAGE.

11 Teacher—H K Marshall, Esq.

PHONOGRAPHY.

30 Teacher—Sam'l Graham, Esq. Examiner—W B Thompson, Esq.

WAX FLOWERS.

7 Teacher—Mrs Davy. Examiner—Mrs Heaslip.

242 329

STATEMENT OF PRIZES AWARDED.

ENGLISH GRAMMAR.

First prize—Edward Pim.
Second prize—Arthur Wallis.

Ladies.
"
"
Gentlemen
"

Gentlemen
Lady's p

First prize
Second p
Third p

Figure
Ornamen
Landscape
Architect

Mechanics
"

First prize
Diploma
"

BOOK-KEEPING.

Ladies... First prize... Miss Gwatkin.
 " Second prize. Miss Baker.
 " Diploma..... Miss Duffus.
 Gentlemen—First prize.. A E Goldsmith
 " Second prize.. G H Coe.
 " Third prize... Wm Delaney.

WRITING.

Gentleman's prize..... S Helliwell.
 Lady's prize..... Miss Dunlop.

ARITHMETIC.

First prize..... W L Ramsay.
 Second prize..... W Strachan.
 Third prize..... Jas. Crawford.

DRAWING.

Figure L Robertson.
 Ornamental H Warwick.
 Landscape Wm Duncan.
 Architectural, First prize, G Reid.
 " Second prize . M Moriarty.
 " Third prize.... F J Myers.
 Mechanical—First prize.. T A Fizzell.
 " Second prize.. J H Gray.
 " Third prize... Geo Dent.

FRENCH LANGUAGE.

First prize..... J T Parkes.
 Diploma..... J C Douglas.
 " Wm Douglas.

PHONOGRAPHY.

First prize..... Wm Deering.
 Second prize..... Ross McKenzie.
 Diploma..... J A Walker.

WAX FLOWERS.

First prize..... Miss Sweetnam.
 Diploma..... Miss Marriott.

Since the special meeting held Oct 21, 1873, when the membership unanimously approved of the proposal to repurchase the building from the Government, the matter has been kept steadily in view; but so far, from reasons beyond their control, no definite result has been achieved. They are led to believe, however, that the negotiations which have taken place will be brought to a successful issue before the completion of the present year.

In resigning their trust to the membership, the Directors desire to say that they have in all things tried to the utmost of their ability, to advance the interests of the Institute. If they have failed, the opportunity is now presented of replacing them by more efficient officers.

In conclusion, it affords your Directors great pleasure to again express their entire satisfaction with the zeal and ability displayed by your energetic Secretary, Mr John Davy. His position is at all times a most trying one, and it is pleasing to know that his services are fully appreciated by the membership at large.

All which is respectfully submitted.
 JOHN DAVY. M SWEETNAM.
 Secretary. President.

CLASSES.

ENGLISH GRAMMAR.

A F McDonald, Esq.
 Teachers—John Campbell
 Slater, Esqrs.

BOOK-KEEPING.

Mr Samuel Clare.
 Teachers—Thos Davison
 James Porter, Esqrs.

A F McDonald, Esq.
 Teachers—Thos Davison
 James Porter, Esqrs.

ARITHMETIC AND MATHEMATICS.

A F McDonald, Esq.
 Teachers—J F Campbell
 Slater, Esqrs.

ORNA-MENTAL DRAWING.

Mrs Heaslip. Exam.
 Teacher—R T Gagen, Esq.

ARCHITECTURAL DRAWING.

F Baker, Esq, C E.
 Teacher—Wm. Stewart,

MECHANICAL DRAWING.

F Baker, Esq, C E.
 Teacher—Wm. Stewart,

FRRENCH LANGUAGE.

H K Marshall, Esq.

PHONOGRAPHY.

Sam'l Graham, Esq.
 Teacher—W B Thompson,

WAX FLOWERS.

Mrs Davy. Exam.
 Teacher—Mrs Heaslip.

PRIZES AWARDED.

ENGLISH GRAMMAR.

Pim.
 Teacher—Wallis.

APPENDIX B.

STATEMENTS OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES, APRIL 30, 1874.

ASSETS.		LIABILITIES.	
Library and Furniture, May 1, 1873.....	\$9,570 00	Gas.....	27 00
Added since in New Books, &c.	939 30	Balance	22,870 58
	\$10,509 30		
Deduct books worn out.....	100 00		
	\$10,409 30		
Catalogues	25 00		
Debts and subscriptions due..	210 00		
Interest	235 00		
Cash in hand.. .. .	268 28		
Cash at interest.....	11,750 00		
	\$22,897 58		\$22,897 58

APPENDIX C.

BOOKS PRESENTED TO THE INSTITUTE DURING THE YEAR.

The International Bridge.....	Presented by G. S. GZOWSKI, Esq.
Report on Epidemic Cholera and Yellow Fever	Surgeon-General of United States Army. Washington.
Report on Surgical Cases in United States Army	" "
Do. do. do.	" "
Report on Barracks and Hospitals.	" "

APPENDIX D.

RETURN SHEWING THE NEWSPAPERS, MAGAZINES, &C., WITH WHICH THE INSTITUTE IS SUPPLIED.

BRITISH NEWSPAPERS.

Army and Navy Gazette.
 Athenæum.
 Belfast Whig.
 Builder.
 Dublin Warder.
 Economist.
 Edinburgh Scotsman.
 European Mail.
 Fun.
 Glasgow Herald.
 Illustrated Graphic.
 " London News.
 Liverpool Journal.
 Manchester Courier.
 Public Opinion.

Punch.
 Saturday Review.
 The Field.
 The Times.
 Watchman.

BRITISH MAGAZINES.

All the Year Round.
 Army List.
 Art Journal.
 Belgravia.
 Blackwood's Magazine.
 British Quarterly.
 Chambers's Journal.
 Contemporary Review.
 Cornhill Magazine.
 Dublin University Magazine.

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 11750
 375

Novari.

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YEAR ENDED

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27 77
 222 22
 101 30
 34 24
 42 75
 63 24
 306 85
 75 51

176 22
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Secretary's books
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SBROUGH } Audi-
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Dublin Quarterly Review.
 Edinburgh Review.
 Englishwoman's Magazine.
 Fortnightly Review.
 Fraser's Magazine.
 Good Words.
 Iron.
 Leisure Hour.
 London Society.
 " Quarterly.
 Macmillan's Magazine.
 Mechanics' Magazine.
 Navy List.
 Once a Week.
 Saint Paul's.
 Sunday at Home.
 Temple Bar.
 Young Ladies' Journal.
 Westminster Review.

AMERICAN.

Atlantic Monthly.
 Chicago Tribune.
 Danbury News.
 Godey's Lady's Book.
 Harper's Monthly Magazine.
 " Weekly.
 Littell's Living Age.
 New York Daily Herald.
 " " Tribune.
 " Shipping List.
 " Independent.
 Scientific American.

CANADIAN.

Canadian Monthly Magazine.
 " Patent Office Record.
 Hamilton Spectator.
 Halifax Novascotian.
 Illustrated Canadian News.
 Kingston News.
 London Herald.
 " Advertiser.
 Montreal Herald.
 " Gazette.
 Manitoba Liberal.
 " Free Press.
 " Gazette.
 Monthly Popular Science.
 St. John's N. B. Telegraph.
 Toronto Globe.
 " Leader.
 " Mail.
 Quebec Chronicle.

*The following are kindly supplied to the
 Institute gratuitously.*

Barrie AdvanceBy Publishers.
 " Reporter "
 Brantford Courier..... "
 Brampton Banner "
 Bruce Reporter "
 Canadian Baptist..... "
 " Champion.. "
 " Lancet...J. Fulton Esq. M.D.
 Christian Guardian.....By Publishers.
 Church Herald "
 Collingwood Enterprise.. "
 Cornwall Freeholder "
 Dundas True Banner ... "
 Guelph Advertiser. "
 " Herald..... "
 Hamilton Times. "
 Ingersoll News "
 Monetary Times "
 Local Courts Municipal
 GazetteBy Publishers.
 Lindsay Post..... "
 Lucknow Sentinel..... "
 Medical Journal, W. Canniff, Esq., M.D.
 Melbourne Argus..... J. Elliott, Esq.
 " Australasian.. S. Platt, Esq.
 Milton Champion..By Publishers.
 Montreal Gazette..... "
 Natal Mercury..... S. Platt, Esq.
 Ontario WorkmanBy Publishers.
 Orillia Expositor "
 " Packet "
 Owen Sound Comet "
 Peterborough Review ... "
 Port Hope Times "
 Parliamentary Reports... "
 Richmond Hill Herald... "
 Sarnia Weekly "
 Stratford Beacon..... "
 St. Catharines Times... "
 St. Thomas Home Journal "
 Toronto Mail..... "
 " National..... "
 " Sun "
 Upper Canada Journal of
 Education..... "
 Upper Canada Law Journal "
 Uxbridge Guardian, ... "
 Victoria British Colonist.. "
 Walkerton Telescope ... "
 Whitby Chronicle..... "
 Woodstock Times..... "