THE

EIGHTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

HALIFAX ASSOCIATION

FOR

Emprobing the Condition of the Poor,

FOR THE YEAR 1874.

WITH A

LIST OF OFFICE-BEARERS, &c.

ORGANIZED DECEMBER 27, 1866.

HALIFAX, N. S.: NOVA SCOTIA PRINTING COMPANY, 1875.

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HENRY ROMA A. H. CROWE W. H. NEAL.

H. M. DOULL, J. W. ALLISON S. WADDELL, K. T. MATHES

THE

HALIFAX ASSOCIATION

FOR

Improving the Condition of the Poor.

OFFICE-BEARERS.

President. JOHN DOULL, Esq.

> Vice=President. W. H. NEAL.

Members of the Central Board.

HENRY ROMANS, W. M. DOULL,

R J. SWEET, JAS. FARQUHAR.

Treasurer. W. S. STIRLING.

Secretary. CHARLES FLETCHER.

Auditing Committees.

DISTRICT ONE.

HENRY ROMANS, Chairman. A. H. CROWE, W. H. NEAL.

DISTRICT TWO.

H. M. DOULL, Chairman. J. W. ALLISON, S. WADDELL, K. T. MATHESON.

DISTRICT THREE.

R. J. SWEET, Chairman. EDW. JOST, W. H. WEBB.

DISTRICT FOUR.

JAS. FARQUHAR, Chairman. D. H. STARR, JOS. BELL.

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REPORT.

THE Central Board of the "Halifax Association for Improving the Condition of the Poor" submit this their Eighth Annual Report.

The two departments of the Association work are the stone breaking at the shed on the Common, and the relief given at the houses of the poor that are visited by the district visitors. As to the first the test is perhaps rude and inadequate to all cases, but it is the only test that has ever been systematically tried in Halifax to distinguish between those who are willing and those who are unwilling to work.

The stone shed was in operation sixteen weeks and employed during that time an average of sixty men, most of them heads of families. The average wages earned by these men was \$3 a week. The city has, as in former years, bought the stone, and this department has been made self-sustaining, but intimation has been given that in 1875 only a limited amount of broken stone will be bought by the city, or about half as much as was broken last winter. A serious difficulty therefore arises that ought to be faced. Here are men willing to work for a scanty wage, at very uninviting labor, and yet the work annot be given them. We can employ little more than half as many as we employed last winter. They must be fed; and it will cost much more if they go into the Poor's House, or beg from door to door, while the indirect evils of degrading and pauperizing them are still worse. This is surely a serious matter for the consideration of the city authorities. Instead of diminishing the amount of work given; we would gladly extend it to other kinds, so as to reach all the necessitous classes, and thus give relief only in the shape of wages, except in the case of sickness.

As to the relief given at the houses of the poor by the

visitors of the Association, no doubt there are instances in which it is misapplied, and no doubt the visitors sometimes do not inquire as minutely into all the circumstances as they should. It would be a very strange thing if it were otherwise. But the best proofs that impostnre is pretty well checked, and that the visitors do their duty, are to be found in the facts that street-begging in the winter months is much less common than it was formerly, and that, in the eight years of the Association's history, not half a dozen complaints have been made of tickets sent to visitors being disregarded. It is quite clear, then, that if every householder was a member of the Association, street-begging, as far as city mendicants are concerned, would cease, and the man or woman who complains of the impostures and importunateness, and who will not give four dollars a year to meet the evils complained of, is only a talker and not worth being listened to.

The Board is glad to acknowledge that the subscriptions last year exceeded those of 1872 by \$400. The number of contributors, however, is too small, and a larger income will be required this winter on account of the limit put on our This department was superintended last stone-breaking. winter by John Stairs, Esq., to whom our best thanks are due, and to whom they are hereby tendered. In submitting this. report the Board desires to express its sense of the great loss it, in common with every committee doing good work for the needy in Halifax, has sustained in the death of Miss Cogswell. She superintended the committee that gave out plain sewing to females, and was most anxious that such a department should always be connected with the work of the Association. As she was interested in everything that bore upon the improvement of the poor, and as there was no good proposal or plan in which she was not ready to help, we always knew that she could be relied upon, and in common with the poor and the rich, with the suffering, and with those laboring to relieve suffering, we mourn her loss and desire to be stimulated by her example.

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H. Hessle gratis for shows his

The Association is in existence all the year round, but most of its work is done in the first three months of the year. Summing up the returns for those three months, we give the following table of articles supplied:-

5238 Bushels of Coal, 20 Feet of Wood,

2396 Lbs. Cornmeal, 4282 Lbs. Oatmeal,

3046 Loaves of Bread,

1624 Quarts Molasses, Besides Tea, Sugar, Rice, Flour, Beef, Barley, Butter, etc., to

the sick poor. Meetings of the Board were held regularly during the winter months, and as formerly, so last year, the services of

the Secretary, Mr. C. Fletcher, were most valuable. The Board acknowledges with thanks the kindness of H. Hesslein, Esq., of the Halifax Hotel, who gives a room gratis for annual and monthly meetings, and in other ways shows his interest in our work.

JOHN DOULL,

President.

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"Halifax Association for Improving the Condition of the Poor," in acct. with W. S. Stirling, Hon. Treasurer. DR.

By balance per last Statement. Donations and Subscriptions. Interest on A. K. Doull's bequest. Deposit Receipt & Interest. Sale of Shirts. From City on acct. Broken Stone. Balance due to Bank (not including interest).	
To aggregate payments to District No. 1 \$ 96 12 335 85 3 3 3 377 16 4 4.52 95 877 16 4 4.52 95 877 16 8 .	

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ABSTRACT OF THE FUNDAMENTAL RULES BY WHICH THE ASSOCIATION IS TO BE GOVERNED.

To consider each applicant for relief as entitled to charity, until a careful examination proves the contrary.

2. To give relief only after a personal investigation of each case, by visitation and enquiry.

To relieve no one except through the visitor of the section in which the applicant lives.

4. To give necessary articles, and only what is immediately necessary.

To give what is least susceptible of abuse.

To give only in small quantities, and in proportion only to immediate need; and of courser quality than might be procured by labour, except in cases of sickness.

7. To give assistance at the right moment; not to prolong it beyond the duration of the necessity which calls for it; but to extend,

restrict, and modify relief according to that necessity.

To require of each beneficiary abstinence from intoxicating liquors as a drink; of such as have young children of a proper age that they be kept at school, unless prevented by unavoidable circumstances; and that those of suitable years be apprenticed to some trade, or sent to service. The design being to make the poor parties to their own improvement and elevation, the wilful violation or disregard of these rules, shall debar them from further relief.

9. To give no aid to persons who, from infirmity, imbecility, old age or any other cause, are likely to continue unable to earn their own support, and consequently to be permanently dependent, except in extreme cases, for two or three days, or until they can be referred to the Commissioners of the Poor, or to the Churches to which they belong.

To discontinue relief to all who manifest a purpose to depend 10.

on alms, rather than on their own exertions for support, and whose further maintenance would be incompatible with their good and the objects of the Institution.

In all cases of want coming to the notice of the visitors, they will be expected to perform the same duties, although no application has been made. It shall be their duty, moreover, to render a written report of their labours, and also an account of their disbursements, to their respective committees, at the stated monthly meeting. No visitor neglecting these duties will be entitled to draw on the funds of the Association.

Most of the Rules will, doubtless, commend themselves at once to approval. As it respects others, the propriety of which may appear less obvious, the following explanations are offered.

In the 9th Rule, the permantly dependent are not regarded as proper subjects for relief, because, if they should continue to be relieved, the entire funds of the association would soon be exhausted in the support of a permanent list; and its primary objects—the elevation of the moral and physical condition of the Poor—be defeated. Such persons should become a public charge, which is far preferable to reliance on incidental relief.

The 10th Rule refers to those who have become so pauperized in spirit by long-coutinued vagrancy or gratuitious relief, or so debased by other causes, that there is no hope of inciting them to self-support and to aid whom would encourage sin and indolence, and foster a great social evil.

The complaints of unrelieved applicants who have been sent to the Association should not be listened to, until they have produced a card from the visitor, for a card assigning the reason of refusal should always be given to the unrelieved applicants, which if produced, will show why he was not relived; and, if unproduced, a proof that he has been attended to. In either case, the member will thus be made acquainted with the action of the visitor, and the reason for it.

Two or three important results involved in the observance of the foregoing rules deserve notice. First, by refusing aid to the persons described, none are neccessarily left to suffer. Even those who obstinately persist in their vicious courses, and cannot be relieved without injury to them and the community, still have a resource in the legal

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he persons who obstied without if the legal relief provided by the Commissioners of the Poor; so that all are cared for. Second, the Association does not supersede existing charities, but so far as is practicable, makes them available for those for whom they are designed. Third, that it is governed by such humane and economical considerations as have most important moral and social bearings on the individuals concerned, and the public.

Visitors, in complying with the foregoing Rules, should carefully direct their attention to such particulars bearing on the different classes indicated therein, as will qualify them for an intelligent and judicious discharge of their highly important and responsible duties.

The attention of members is also called to the said Rules, and their co-operation with the visitors most earnestly solicited, for, without it, the great and difficult work in which the Association is engaged cannot be effectually accomplished.

LIST OF VISITORS-1875.

DISTRICT ONE. WARDS ONE AND TWO.

HENRY ROMANS, Chairman.

Auditing Committee-W. H. NEAL, A. H. CROWE.

Streets.	Visitor's Name.	Visitor's Residence.
Albemarle street, 1 to 39	C. E. Putner.	Dispensary.
Albert street and Gas Lane	John Ritchie.	80 Pleasant Street.
Barrington street, 1 to 49, 2 to 40	C. H. Longard.	80 Pleasant Strect.
Salter and Wallace streets	A. H. Crowe.	South Park Street.
Spring Garden Road	S. M. Brookfield.	66 Spring Garden Road.
Church, Dundonald, South, Harvey, Kent, and Morris sts., and Victoria Road	Wm. Lawson.	Victoria Road.]
Green, Smith, Tobin and Lower Water streets, east side	Chas. Stayner. John McInnis. C. Franklyn. W. H. Neal.	Stayner's Wharf. McIntosh & McInnis' whf. Emscote, N. W. Arm. Spring Garden Road.

DISTRICT TWO. WARDS THREE AND FOUR.

W. M. Doull, Chairman.

Auditing Conmittee-S. WADDELL, K. J. MATHESON, W. J. ALLISON.

Streets.	Visitor's Name.	Visitor's Residence.	
Albemarle street, 49 to 177 do. 179 to 209 do. 211 to 259 do. 10 to 140 do. 142 to 176 do. 178 to 214 Argyle and Sackville streets, to end Brunswick street, 1 to 97 do. 97 to Jacob street Bedford Row	James Forrest. T. Robertson. K. J. Matheson. H. Henry. Charles L. Weeks. John Taylor. James Curran. J. W. Allison. T. A. Cossman.	34 Bedford Row. Doull & Miller. 168 Hollis Street. 14 Poplar Grove. 151 Granville Street. Bedford Row. 151 Barrington Street. 63 63 67 7 Poplar Grove. 34 Bedford Row. Doull & Miller.	
Bell's Lane Buckingham streets	}	J. Northup & Sons.	
Duke street		J. S. McLean & Co.	
George street	J. L. French. A. Fenerty. A. Stephen, Jr.	103 Grafton Street. 27 Argyle Streets. Barrington St. cor. Prince. 168 Hollis Street.	
Prince street	T. A. Cossman.	Doull & Miller.	
Lower Water street	C. F. Reynolds.	196 Lower Water Street.	

Agricola and William and James and J. Cunard stree Maynard stre Bauer and F. Creighton an Cornwallis str Gortingen str Maitland and Brunswick La Brunswick La Gerrish street Gerrish street Jacob street, Proctor's Lane Hurd's Lane. Starr street . . . Barrington str Lockman st., i Grays Lane Upper Water s

Upper Water st Lockman street Brunswick street Gottingen street Creighton street Maynard Street, Gerrish street, a Artz Lane.... North street, Wa Almon, Bilby, M

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Village....

DISTRICT THREE. WARD FIVE.

R. J. SWEET, Chairman.

Auditing Committee-EDWARD JOST, W. H. WEBB.

Streets.	Visitor's Name.	Visitor's Residence.
Cortingen street, from Gottingen to Water Gottingen street, from Cogswell to Gerrish. Maitland and Prince William streets. Brunswick Lane Brunswick street, from Jacob to Gerrish. Gerrish street, south side. Jacob street, north side. Proctor's Lane. Hurd's Lane. Starr street Barrington street, north from Jacob. Lockman st., from Cornwallis to Gerrish. Grays Lane Lupper Water street	Thos. Goudge. A. J. Smith. D. Ellis. James Mitchell. W. Sinclair Graham. J. P. Cairns. Benjamin Hills, f. V. Woolrich. Edward Jost. Rupert Wright. V. Sinclair Graham.	1 Compton Avenue. 109 Maynard St. 17 Bauer Street, 21 North Park Street. 94 Cornwallis Street. 139 Gottingen Street. 73 Maitland Street, 84 Brunswick Street. 263 Brunswick Street. 51 Lockman Street, 94 Cornwallis Street.

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DISTRICT FOUR. WARD SIX.

JAMES FARQUHAR, Chairman.

Auditing Committee-Joseph Bell, D. H. Starr.

Streets.	Visitor's Name.	Visitor's Residence.
Brunswick street, Gerrish to North	James B. Cormack, Thomas Conran, John W. Marvin, W. D. Peareman, Chas. McLaran, Thomas Conran,	36 North Street. 198 Lockman Street. 381 Brunswick Street, 120 Brunswick Street. 168 Lockman Street. 212 Gottingen Street. 331 Brunswick Street. 220 Brunswick Street. 36 Russell Street.

DISTRICT FOUR. SUBURBAN SECTION, WARD SIX.

Visitor's Name.	Visitor's Residence.
John A. Bell.	Water Works Office, City.
Isaac Creighton.	Campbell Road.
John L. Whytal.	204 Hollis Street.

Amateur Doull & I Burns & I T. & E. K J. A. Mor J. A. Mor Judge Blis B. H. Coll T. C. Kim Edward A The Lord I James Dor Duffus & C Sir Wm. Y Sir Wm. Y
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J. R. Lith
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J. Butler &
J. G. A. Cre
Alpin Grant
Joseph Wier
W. L. Lowel
Anonymous...
M. S. Brown,
A. H. P. (Liv

CONTRIBUTIONS-1873-74.

			-	Name and Address of the Owner o		
Amateur Dramatic Club	01	00	0			
Doull & Miller	\$1	.00	00	Mrs. W. P. Fairbanks	1	0 00
Burns & Murray]	.00	00	/ A. McLeod	- 10	0 00
T. & E. Kenny	1	00	00			
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Judge Bliss	**	50	00	1. D. AKINS	1	0 00
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T. C. Kinnear		50	00	C. J. Stewart.	Ī	0 00
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Charles Roche	2	0 0	0			00
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L. I. Archbold	20	0	0	C. J. Gibson		00
C. I. Miltenell & Song	20	0	0	Mrs. Edward Dinner		00
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Luos, A. Ditchie	20			Judge Jackson	5	00
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1874. May. To 654

Nov. 2. By ca

OMITTED IN PRINTED REPORT.

STONE SHED,

IN ACCOUNT WITH RELIEF OF POOR ASSOCIATION, DR.

To cost of 5462 loads of stone, "Paid for labor for breaking "Labour, hammers, nails, sh	14 cwt. each, at 23c. stone ovels, &c.	"	\$1256.26 . 2520.89 128.38
By stone sold outside	CR		\$3905.53 . 7.40
By 65474 bushels sold City	Cr		\$3898.13 \$3928.44
	Cr unpaid.		\$30.31
			\$5.31

CITY OF HALIFAX,

1874. May.	To 65474	TO RELIEF OF POOR ASSOCIATION, DR. bushels stone, at 6c \$3928.44
Nov. 2.	By cash	Cr
		Balance due from City 2000.00\$1928.44