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Muntin, Meid \& Co., - Toronto

## Mercantile Blottings


THE CHEAPEST ALL RAG BLOTT!NG PAPER EVER PLACED ON THE MARKET $\qquad$

WE have only a small stock of these excellent Blottings on hand, and dealers would do well to place orders at once, as this line cannot be duplicated at the present prices


SIZES IN STOCK
Buff-18 $\times 24-40,60,80,100$ pounds White- $18 \times 24$. 60, 100 " $171 / \times 22^{1 / 2}, 40$ $19 \times 24 \quad 100$
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Over 500 lbs . $=\quad=73 / \mathrm{c}$. lb. 250 to $500 \mathrm{lbs} .==8$ c. lb. Under $250 \mathrm{lbs} .=\quad=8{ }^{1}+\mathrm{c}$. lb . NETT, F.O.B., TORONTO

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## FINE LEATHER G00dS

A SPECIALTY


Purses
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# PAPER AND INK. 

Vol. II
Toronto, April ist, 1896
No. 3

## THE EARLY DAYS OF JOURNALISM.

WHAl' can be more interesting than a peep at the origin and development of this mighty " mind-engine," as it has been termed, and its intluence upon men and nations, wielded, as it has been, bey such intellects as Addison, Swift, Sheridan, Camning. Lamb, Southey, (obbert, Hook. Thackeray, Dickens and many others who adorned the ranks of the Fourth letate, and whose labors tended to the promotion of that progress and freedom which, as Junius remarked, constituted the palladium of all the civil, political and religious rights of an Englishman. Wthough Englishmen camot hay the flatterins unction to their souls that they originated the public press, they misht find consolation in the fact that in no other country had the plant of joumalism been cultivated and nourished with greater care. or grown into a tree of such wide-spreading. far-reaching dimensions and influence than in England. It is a matter for congrat. ulation that, although nominally the first newspiper was published in a foreign tand, the Press as we know it, with all its freedom and dignity, is an institution which England might farly clam to have originated. The exact origin of the newspaper is not known, but it dates back into very remote times. It is well known that the Romans had what was styied acta Diurna, or daily reports of public events. These Acta Diurna were placed in public and most frepuented parts of the city of Rome, that the citizens might read them. Rome was not, howerer, the
birthplare of journalism. Acoording to lar. Chalmers, "The first sheet of news made its appearance in Venice about the lear 1536, for the purpose of enlightening the Cenetians on the progress of the war with Turkey. It was in manuscript and was read aloud at particular stations, but only appeared once a month." The art of printing, which was introduced into England by the old Lendon mercer, Caxton, undoubtedly marked an epoch in the history of jourmalism. It is recorded of that old worthy that he printed about lifty or sixty books in twenty years. What a contrast is furnished by the achievements of the areat publishing firms of the present day, with their splendid, steam-driven machinery, and the slow, heaw, but at that time wonderful results produced by Caston: In the earlicst stages of jourmalism they had the written news-letter, or sheet: next came the "ballad of news" which was sung or recited to satisfy the craving for information ; then the news pamphlet, much in vogue during the reign of Elizabeth : then the periodical sheet of news, which was the forcrumber of the ordinary newspaper. The first of any regular series of newspapers in England was dated May 22nd, 1622, and was entitled The Herkly .iezes from Germani, Italy, etc. This was issucd ia London.

In 1657 the first experiment in the way of making advertisements a source of income was tried by one Newcomb, of Thames Street, I ondon, who published the Mercurnes Politicus. The first half-printed, half-written news-letter made its appearance in 1695 under the title of The Flying Post

# AN UNSOLICITED RECOMMENDATION FOR THE ROYAL ARCH LETTER FILE 



## BUNTIN，REID \＆CO．，TORONTO

Owen Sotwn，March 6th， 1 Sgo

Gents－Send me another half dozen Royal Arch Letter Files； left the half dozen on $m y$ office counter and they sold at sight， allhough I ordered them expressly for my own use．

Vours truly，
JAS．RLTTHERFORD．

As the number and influence of newspapers increased，the system of advertising was more and more developed．By the way，the charges for advertisements in those days were in striking contrast to the rates now charged． A shilling was the sum demanded for an advertisement of eight lines in some papers．

In 1643 the first illustrated paper was published．It was called the Mercurius Ciaicus：London＇s Intelligencer，and con－ tained a number of woodcuts．About this time，too，the first paper devoted to literary matters－the great－grandfather，as it has been termed，of the Athenarum－made its appearance under the name of Mercuius Librarius：or a Faithful Account of all Books and Pamphlets．It seems almost certain，judging from the title，that the first Punch came into existence in November， 1 700，called，as it was，The Merry Mercury； ＂Farce of Fools．The first daily paper was published in March， 1702 ，by a gentle－ man described as E．Mallet，against the ditch，at Fleet Bridge．It was called the Daily．（ourant，was printed on one side only

We make
A SPECIAL FEATUNE of our

will

## AILL OIPDERS

BY MAIL
receive
our
prompt
and
careful
attention

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and consisted of one page of two columns.
Newspapers were published as far back as $164_{2}$, and amons the first places in which they were issued were Neweastle-on-Tyne, Bristol, Norwich, Bexter and Worcester. Manchester had 10 newspaper till 1730 , when the Janchester Gasctle was published, the name being afterwards changed to Manchesker Magasine.

In 1795 there were seventy-two papers published in the provinces; now the number is about $\mathbf{8 , 2 9 3}$. There are no fewer than 470 papers published in London. Taking the United Kingdom as a whole, the number of papers issued each week, including dailies, weeklies and tri-weeklies, is about 2,234 , and adding the magazines and reviews, they have a grand total of upwards of 3,000 . It must be patent to all that the Press possesses a power which can only be described as tremendous. Camnings said, "The Press pervades and checks, and perhaps, in the last resort, nearly governs England." Another writer said, "Through its assistance a whole nation. as it were, holds council and deliberation." Said Napoleon, "Four hostile newspapers are more to be feared than a hundred thousand bayonets." "It is the only instrument," said another distinguished Frenchman, "by which the same thought can be dropped into a thousand minds at the same moment." He might have said, had he been writing in the present day, tens, ald hundreds of thousands of minds, in view of the enormous circulation of some of our leading newspapers. It is here that the in fluence of journalism is crystallized ; it is in this fact that the power of this modern intellectual giant is seen ; it is here that the Press becomes a mighty engine for good or evil. We might well congratuiate ourselves upon the fact that the freedom which the Press enjoys is not abused to any great extent; we have reason to feel proud of the high tone which characterizes, for the most part, our great leading organs, both daily and weekly.


We are now carrying a line of COATED PAPERS that are unsurpassed for fine Catalogue and Pamphlet work

$10 c$.
Per Lb.

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## CAREW

 TYPEWRITER PAPERSWie bow these papers in handsome boxes, with imprint and hatndsome despgns in grold, at the following prices :

| No. 300 |  | Boxed |  | \$1.50 | Ream |
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| No. 308 |  | -• |  | 1.00 | ، |
| No. 309 |  | '6 |  | 1.40 | '6 |
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These prices are for an order of not less than 50 REAMS

## CROWN BRAND

Boxed, 60c. Ream

We carry this paper both latid and Wore


## ADVERTISE.

$P^{\prime}$ERSONDC evplanations are sometimes needful, but ordinarily the leent and most speedy way of reaching the public is through the column of new:pipers or trade joumals. This is so generally acknowledged as true that men mo lomger charge their memorics, or their note books, with names and addresses, berause they have learned to look to their trade journals for infrmation which they may need. Not to advertise is to cither invite suspic ion or to be forgotten, weither of which contributes latsely to success. Coustomers camot be visited every day or every week, but new, seasomable and popular goods do not wait upon the movements of the visiting salesmen in these days of mail orders and lightning expresses. While old "Mossback" is waiting to hear from his travellers, mail orders are tumbling in to .. L"podate" across the way, the long pole which took the persimmons beins a takins "ad." well displayed and frequenty changel, so that when old "Mossback's" traveilers get around, the cream of the trade has been taken. . Ad rertisins hats been compated to social invitations to call. You do not visit your neighbors unless asked to, nor attend a party or weddling without being invited: why then intrule upon the privacy of a storekeeper without an invitation. There is more in a well worded "ad." than a mere invitation : it supplies valuable information, makes direct communication between interested partes possible, saves time, gives a decided advamtage in the market, and last, but not least, invites confidence as well as business to a degree which makes the inference unavoidable that people prefer the man who advertises.
(iraphite suitable for making lead pencils is found in ahmost every country on the globe.
THF，InATFO「
（See Insert）

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| Sizes in Stock： <br> $20 \times 25-60,75$ and 90 lbs ． |  |
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| （3）以゙サHTE |  |
| （（0））（0）（0）：（0）（0）（0）（0）（0） | Fample Jookk showing different Colors and Weights on application |

## Vegetable <br> （GREASE PROOF） <br> Parchment

## SALES SINCE JANUARY HAYE ALREADY AMOUNTED TO OVER

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NOMElily for the protection of fine bindings without hidings any of their beauty，has made its appearance．The material used is a transparent composition in sheet form，about one－sixteenth of an inch thick．A piece of this，a little larger than the book to be enclosed，is bent to the exact shape of the book－that is，with a rounded back－and the top and bottom are closed by leather strips．Into this atse the book is slipped，and the transparent material per－ mits every detail of the binding to be seen through it as if the volume were enclosed in glass．leving on a table a binding thus pro－ tected loses none of its elegance and may be turned over and examined without touch－ ing the book itself．It is equally valuable for library shelves，as it is a complete protec－

## The " aughlin" Fountain <br> 

GOOD AS THE BEST
BETTER THAN THE MAJORITY
CHEAPER THAN THEM ALL


VVPITE AT ONCE
For a Sample Copy of our

## No. 3 BOOOK PAPER

SUPERCALENDERED

## 急涊

## Tbe west calcndered maper oll the Market

Quality

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ARE ITS RECOMIENDATIONS

## ADVERTISERS' CHAT.

Owist to the large demand at presemt evistins for bond papers, we have added a new line which is a semuine bond watermarked "Dunbarton Bond." This paper is put on the market specially to compete with the cheaper grades, and the inducements which we hold out for our paper is that it is the only theap srade bond paper that is at genuine bond. The price of 10 cents per (th. at which we are offering this paper makes it without exception the best value ever placed on the market. Samples will te mailed on rejuest.

The: notice of our readers is espuctially called to the extra values which we are oflering in coated papers. The pages of this issue are printed on our justly celebrated No. i Coated Catalogue, and we are in a position to ship from stock any quantity in the regular stock sizes and weights. special sizes, weights and colors will be made to order on the shortest possible notice.

Splectam attention is also drawn to the insert in this issue. This insert is a sample of the Defender cover papers and is beins carried in stock in black, mahognany, cherry; royal purple, green and white. in sizes and weights as specified on our advertising pages. The lefender Cover lapers are specially adapted for hish-grade embossing. and the price of 15 cents per 1 l . at which they are being sold makes them one of the chempest high-grade cover papers ever on the market. We hate secured the sole and exclusive asency for Camada on these papers. and take pleasure in advising that the firm of buntin, (illies © (.o., Hamilon, h:aving recognized the extra value of these cover papers, have secured from us a special price, which enables them to plate these goods before their customers at the price of 15 c . per 11 . They carry : full stock of the different weights and colors.


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M anufacturers
And are specially fitted up to turn out ONLY perfect goods on the Shortest notice

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A
SPECIALTY

A full line of


ALL OUR


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The bargest Assortment of Thigh Grade
[1Papetries
ever shown in Ganada


all orders promptly FliLed

Our adsertising columns :gsain present some sery imteresting information for all buyers in the wide variely of line we represent.

The Inlemed lrimiter: a valued contemporary, published in (hic:ugn, has semt us a cong of its bradley (alendar for tsog. and has our thanks for the same. The /nlind /'rinteris an ably edited and outs;oken journal, and contains much information with resard to its sperial department.

There are two modes of extablishing our reputation- to be praised by honest men and to be abused be rogues. It is best, howewer, to secure the former, because it will te invarably atompanied be the latter. His calumniation is not only the greatest benefit a rogue can confer upon us, but it is also the only service that he will perform for nothins.

The Brifish Whis, Kingston, has forwarded to this office a cong of its recently issued handsome illustrated trade edition, which we have pleasure in acknowledsing, as well as the re:eipt of several specimens of fance joh and half-tone printing, which for senuine merit are unexcelled. We note a marked and steady improvement in the work turned out bey the $1 \%$ his since moving to its new and handsome home. The publisher, Mr. I:. I. B. Pense, is thoroughly wide-anake, and well deserves the success which be evidently enjoys. The Brilis: 11 his has now entered upon its gizd ye:r.

## A Remarkable Ink.

One of the most remarkable inks know: w the chemist is made of a preparation of Prussian blue in combination with nitric and hydrochlorie acid. The writing done with this ink inas the singular property of fading when exposed to the light, and recovering its color when taken inte the shade or plated in perfert darkness. The American Shafioner.

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WAS FULLY ONE－THIRD STRONGER THAN THE others
BUNTIN. REID \& GO.

# No. I Coated Catalogue 

## Coated Litho. Book

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ALL SUPERCALENDERED
Manillas Writings Posters

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OUR


曹 Coors Papers 演

COLORS

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LEATHER


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WRITE FOR SAMPLES
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