# THE WEEKLY BRITSH COLONIST. 

##  <br> THE BRICISH COLONIST <br> PVID W. HIGGINS <br> timens: <br>  <br> WEAKLY BRITISE COLONIST <br>  <br> \section*{}





AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY of england. CEDENTED SUCCES

## F HOWARD,

Iron Works, Bedfo

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 TPRIZES, ONE SECOND PRIZ ND A SILVER MEDAL.



,
\& PERRINS'
estershire Sauc

## ONLY GOOD SAUC

## CION AQAINST FRAUD

 TR LLEA \& PERRINS' SAVG



BEST RENMED
or indiarstion,
ORTOM:
MOMILEPILL


Althongh the Torms of Uoion agreed apon at Ottaws have not yot been officially promilgated, orough is known
regarding them to jastify the asomp-a tion that Confederation is on longor a
question of terme. It is, in reality, only a quostion of time; and we do not soe
rory yell why the formal admision of Britiah Columbia should be delayed bo-
yond noxt Dominion Day. Such woild yond noxt Dominion Day. Soch woinld
not be an inappropriate day to solect
 mencemenat of the Federal fiseal year.
Let po one iofer that we nodervalae
the timportant question of terms in ab




 imemdiate reach of thth pepoplolthe the inoed ard more favorabie, inamuob as they open quafestion, neither of whielt oah people, or any portion of them, oan no
(loger ony that they will not have Con-
fodtration unlesa it shall be ascom oant

 mission be granted to retain the present
tarifin of Oustoms -for ohoice of tariff
will also be submitted to them. Thus will also be submitted to them. Thus,
the terms being nnexseptionabiy good,
mad these two questions, which alone arestened ant, having been so arranged
in any doubt
to present no possible difficalty, we conorive oaraelves to be fully justified in salng with Confederation as someth
oertain to take place. And, if such
degree of certainty exi-ts, we think it afe to go a step further and affín
ohat the sooner onion takes place t
oettoe contederation is to bring in ite immedi-
te train certain material advantages, of Which the Railway and fornightily
commanication with San Francigco by steamahips may, perháps, be regardoc
as the chiet. Taking the greater firs it has been agreed by the Canadia
Government that in the firet jear atte union the necessary survers for the rail second year work, shall commence.
This being the case, it follows that the this great wort, which is to infuse fresh capital, fresh population and new li
into the colonj, be commenced; and delay in completing union is a month? delay in commencing the raiway. cian, and, in fact, in regard to the finan-
oind, and other advatageo which
union aball bring with it. To dele nolon is to poatpone the blessinge with
which it is to be accompanied; and it , mitutimitu



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 at 4 o'dook for Nagaigg ad for port th


 The Zasono will remaio of Sa

## Whaze Sotr:- Yeoterday Ma Bp Doughty

 brought an ation id the Polioy CoiditigatiogMu I Allisop, as one of the Copmalitee, for magee and expeosee incurred ot the Mo-

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Murdis.- Tom, the Iadian in cuttody ou obargo of mardering R Clart at Plamper
 $T$ Neabett for rond tax before Mr M g mberton
 mhich at present deoilve the mariage tatead
of iodieatiog the channel and ontrape to the

 Lacer Rirke.-Anoiher parti of pros


## Plague $0^{2}$ Both the Holises?"

Eniroe Barrir Counirar:-Beiga a aub
acriber to ae nanta little diegustod to nee
reputation of the Colonint.
Now, the pablio pay, for general aimeran



## Vantietoria, Aug 15, 1870 , Songonimar:


onau, which was held by the enemy.
The German troops occupie both banke
of the Sarr having occupied Sarr-Gue-
man and Forbach after a slight resist-
ance by the Fr ench,
PARIs, August 9 - Pailly is in com, Parrs, August 9-Pailly is in com.
manieation with MaMahon. In the
batile of Freschweilios 14,000 of the battle of Frasecteilion 14,000 of the
onemy attacked 33,000 mein under MoMahon. Ang, Angust 9.-Thi embarkation
Rpuge
of French troops was completed yeaterday. Now, August 10 , - Special
from Eiondon says, a letter from Motz speaks undisgaisedly of the alamitane
incapeity of the 'Emperor. Marshal Le Boenf, and alt military leaders com-
prising the Imporial Staff, are atterly
loat confidence in by the army, and a
 Wigur Cointro, signed a requstlion for
the dissolation of the Ministry and the
Tormation of a new Cabinet with Gen.
Troches at its head,

 the sixth the Freneh abandoned their works.
 towards Bitche, The Wittembarg oavalry
pioked up socores ol prisooers. The line of
retreat is soovered wibl dead and wounded,

 iocies of cavalry and lancers mere statione
in alil the ourronodiog streate and court
arde tion

 mained pagaive in the barracke. The corres-
ponden reports that os he was goig to post his diepatot he heard the sound of drume
and bagies every where; . Inside the hull the





encounterred a detatohment of Pruasians and
drove them bact,
The Bant of Fracee has reduced the rate
of Bracrunt Ang pett $10-$ The rumored naval

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Tha people sabseribe freely. is obstrated by
The Prasian adrance
 Gen Cbangarner's intuerviow with the Em4
peror was very antisfactory.
LoxDow, August 10 -Tp. There is rumor here
that the Prinee Imperial will be bent to the that the Prince imperiad
Frenon Embasy io London. Othe
assert that he has already arrived.

## THE editor of Every Saturday bae receive a note from a genlieman whose neme he neroifully abetaios from printiog, bat who

 mercifully abotains from printiog, bat whodatem, of course, form Now York, offariog to

 a stoy of his own to show his qualification
for the taski




## artitur fichows

Commisalon Buyer and ship-
ping A.




©itr Mertly Tbriting Culamint


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 We have been led into this train ofreflection in viou of the singqlar
adoporsed ence to the great work of Confodera-
tioa. Rrenta laid an egg wherein lay



 any terms, or without any termsiat aild
One day the common fobtiment haard
overywhere to is one of profound digb gont at the ferms offered by Ganada; © accept poorer terms, th The poor in



## Kxpltio I Explore :1: Time and again have wo alluded to

 disagreeahto, ignorance which exists Yin the pablie mind reappectiog the interiorof Vanebiver I Iland, Many titus and oft have we endesvoured to rouse peoimportance of dispelling this ignorance $\Delta$ week eeareely passee during whiob
would-be settlers do not turn their baoks upon the colony, because, after a vain sear ob for land, they learn that for many miles around the oity every
available acre has been pounced upon and is firmly beld by spectators, white most part Atill an unsolved wirobilam as to whether there that, in the regions boyond the mere fringes as oet explored exiot fortile open Valleys and beanuifut prairis, lauds the hill. Now, the Goverament ous mas

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 one $z$ and if it fails in this it had better
be remodelled or elle abolisised al-
together. We wish to be understood togetber, We wish to be understood system. If it makes no adequate pro-
vision for hunting ap now comer and
assisting them to homestead it


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olis rom.


## Wedneaday, Augast 17 R.870

## Ob, पiberty,' esclaimed one, ' what is liberty? We daresay our Repubiisyatem of government is foonded o claration of Independence' into a kind of heaven-inspired politieal gospel. Its oardinal prinipiple is : All government is only of right inetitated for the bene. fit of the governed, and when the gor- erned find their happinessimpaired by the oppreseion of their ralers, it is their 'inalienable' right to take up arme and pitoh them overboard. The priciple is clear and well defined; and logioally, purely republioan system oannot rest n any other. It is the exact opposite, o the principle which prevails in 'effete' <br>  $\underset{\substack{\text { It is } \\ \text { ment mu } \\ \text { a mixtur }}}{ }$ 2-

 Wedneaday, Augast 17 , 1870

## Independence.

'Oh, Liberty,' exclaimed one, 'What deeds are done in thy name P. What ean neighbors would tell us that their system of government is founded on
liberty: Chey have elevated the ' $D_{\text {e }}$ claration of Independence' isto a sind
of heaven-inspired politieal gospel. Its oardinal'jrinciple is : All government is only of right inatitated for the bene-
fit of the governed, and when the govorned find their happiness impaired by the oppreseion of their ralers, it is their
inalienable' right to take up arms and pitch them orerboard, The principle purely republican system cannot res on any other. It is the exact opposite monarchical Bystems, where-

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 It is perfectly clear that all govern-ment musi rest on consent or force or
a mixture of both. As political obsery a misture of both. As political obsery-
 mase a
pendence shibboleth, seeing that they to
this hour, at in expense of lives counted by the miltion and or creasure conalf a
by many millions, hold down alf
continent to a hated joke Wo do not Wish to discuss now whether it is right
or wrong to do so. Our neighbors had
reasons of State which they deemed snf
 which soime are so ready to point at,
 congen be beld to be the principle on
which the Governmegt of the United States resta Hamad liberty lis, afte
al, only contingent and comparative
Our neighbers fall inio the common Our neighbers imiag that with them it
error of imaginiog absolete, perfect. There bas long
is
oristed in Cangit. existed in Canada 'a party or faction
seeking whatitit is pleased to call 'Inden
pendence, that is, soparation from the pendence, that is, soparatioy from the
Mother Country. This laction has neve
been fafficiently large and respectabl been fufficiently large and respectab.
to oommand much altention, althougb
oceasionally making considerable voie occasionally making considerable soise
It uavocates the coinplete severanee of
the tie which binds Canada to the Parent State, in order "that the forme
may set up for itself as "an independent Stare. By the way, out local conteru:
pora'I adopted this political creed a
week or two agol But tha party io Week or two ago bat the party io
question has made littilo or no progiess
aud for this reason: Canada is practiaud for this reason, Canada is practi-
oally independent She passes what
laws athe pleases, impoese what tazes she pleases, and spencs her onn money
as she pleases. For at practical pur-
poses the Dominion is findependent. Her poses the Domiaion is independea.
people are free to goverp themisene,
Were ihe a part of the Great Repablic to-dag phe would not enjey the same
liberty in in those thing which most
nearly touch the people. She would nearly touch the people. She would
como nider g load of financial respon-
sibility hitherto anknown, and she would be subordinate to Federal laws, Canda in fair more independent now
than \&fo would be if antexed to the
United States. The people of Canada are fall/ shive to this fact, and hence
there is no disposition to join the Re
public, as thera is no desire to Eever: pablic, as there is no desire to Eever a
bond which makes them part and parcel
of the Britioh Empire without in ang Way infrigging personal liberty or self-
goveriment There is nothing io the
anion' no anion nod existing between Canada und
the Parent State which in the least de-
gree infringes her political liber $y$. Why gree intringes her political liberiy. Why
sould a liuk at once so belptul and so
harmleas bo broken?
The War.

The dispatiches reeceived last nigh are very couflietiog. Lhe French clain The Prossians say they hold Weissen. burg and have made a genera It is imposible, from the foggy dis-
patchesebsore as, to form, with ary
reasonable hope of approaching withie a mile of the trath, a conjeoture tha
facts may not upset. An we know to day is that the batte has been foreed o
by the French for the repossession o

 and nincertainty which ean only bo dis-
pelled by the dispatches expeoted to-
day.

## Trir Idabo broight ip dalifornia poaches.

From Omineca aud skeputa Riyer! By the OIter sosterday from Nangimo arv Aleax Mebonrald Jotamear smith, Jobo sun








 beving bottomed their shatto obtained no
event the oolor, alibugh tho ground was
likely lookiog. The Adain oompany had not botto
Oari
a lew and
anem
Vill
fill
gron


 diggings be arruak on Vitalle oreek, the tood
from Vicioria to the miness may be made in $1 \theta$ or 11 daye The party prospected the
Sreena bare and fonid only a few fine colors
 and Edward Dobnaivon were known to hasae
probpected fo June, hind sal few dayso before
 faer camp. One of the Indianes were a papair William Madden in June dast, ind ition is paty stayed lout days at Simpsen. A Ger. way down in a ceabre: and uwila arivive, proi-
 a wailitg to bear from whadden ingd olbers Naxf and Bryeene Rivers.

Fobr Cakiteror Cerroneousily priated Car
oolton in the dispatecheal hied on the Salkat


 dians inhabibiingt tbe Northwest Territory and
Montana. A fow yeare ago part of the
Mribe raided ioto Kootenay and drove of :

 years ago MoDonald wasi ishot. by Indiane ad
the Fori, bui escoped with a broken arm.

 me, have sont us a pamptlet of 120 page


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Nandimo and Mz. Di Oosyos, -It is, 10
mored that Mf Dicosmos







 that the is 1 ing so so m where off the . Straitd
noable to enter io oonsequebie of the smoke.

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 Fire AuAzu, - A display of red light at the


New We,turigrze Itrags,-Tue election for
for Municipal Couticillorg





 prise arrived from Now Weatmineler yeater
 Mertant. in report' that the fires have mootly die nd some timber destroyed along the trail
awrence \& Fisher's eropa were saved. by Thiz Circus - The children's bene
 ade by performing serveral daring feates?
Tue oteamer Otter, Capt Lewit, arrived
in Esquimall harbor at len ocolock on Trees






 Lempor was loadrig it qtice Eobdod Doeks:


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 Apmiral Yzavbaron succeeds Admifol
## Letter from San Prancisco.


 looality, the produot of a single baby farming
astablishent at Briston. The police pios


them up by t
mabit we reatara mila
 ain






## The Prussian Needle-Gun

Mr W Von D sebing of Chieago, gives
ot tre Tribune of that eity the following moic



 surted in to the coavity of zthe barrel, push forward and a downward strokee of
the chamber knob with the right hand oloses the breech, and another push on
 rife is ready for sfree' Daring the whole
movement the gan is held with the deft 3. The gun is never loaded or re-
oaded while at aim, simply becoase it is impossible to do so
4. The powder is not ignited at the
rear end of the carridgs bat next to ball, whers theigniting mattee is placed this is what gives morep powder to the
ball, the powder burning from the front 5. The oastridge is made up-ball in
ront, ball soeketi with ig itiog matter
 bles the shape of a cuncumber, and is
called long.lead (lang blie) called Jong-lead (lang blue)
6. The recoil of the gun Whin it becomes Fery, manh healyd and
the airechamber filled wivh the refust of powder. felt at alle
7. In cas otherwise be should break, or bend, or otherwise become useless, a
new one ean be inserted in less tbau five
seconds ; each soldien seconds ; each soldien carries an extra
suppl/ of about six needles.
sit is not so mach the needlengan over the ather breech-loader will, in the present in all probability snccess to the Prussisin army, as it it is al soldier, and his perfect familiarity The needlengon, was first used in Prus-
sia in 1848 and ia 1849 in Bate sia in 1848 and ia 1849 in Baden and
Sohleswig, and not being deemed effec tive without an entire change of tactics,
and especially of skirmish insuruetion, Was almost co
Theo Prussian army has, but one calif
ber for all or sharpshooters can bo sapplied with
cartridges frome cavalry pistols, or caln Did Ciarendon Lend Napoleon Money








 that it bas beeu treely said everyinhere he
was peasioned by the Govergment- Ville maseapt, whot, has ridioaled the Rupublijans,








THE WWHKLK BRITISH, QOLONIST.

8 (Glectric ©etegपयy. SRGMM TO THE ONIY BRITISH Colowisf.

The Defeat of the French HUGBNLE PREPARES FOR
THE EMPEROR ML HE ABDCATION GREAT BATTLE EXPBOTRD NEAR METZ Coifirral siatid Cooninader or the PARES TH A ETATS OF BIBGE. Popular Bago and Diticontent.

 Pini, Auy g-MoMahoes fell book to 8 S Thd Pitp prese pasued eprociamation stath
 ropatiour ourcovereens Lat thore be bat one
 Iy that tber Emperore it ill at Chalones. Try Primioh menaed Matz abd St A vola
 Nepoleon's headquarters are at Chalon
Seuti. The Pruatian riseerves are rapidy joinitog their adraocee, culfged the dofence of Parib. fortificatioh bailt, and nill oitizanas botweent the agges of 30
 patuhes any MoMahon' Chief of Staff wa to the Propesiaor are matiog lored marra in that direetion. approvod by the Emprese, declares Pario lo ante of giege and doseribes immente pi people to arms.
A gentleman who artived on the Californi yotcordesy from Olympia, was favorod with porvical of a proof-sheot of, a late tolegram recoivod at
Parit. The Gurte erficion broko o in Parit. The", Gatade National wore callo -umbracod themen? The popplace then demandand his family, to remoral of incompetent of Gorerrmuont.' [8 Rephablic ?]
The Batrarian eavalry are pusting rapidi tompad Parie, and are making prisonors b

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 20.000 aoldiera.

 heard to shont Vive Roohefort from the olec-
 To the frontier! The cavalry at once brok















 taken-one more reverse and the Emperer is
goue. Confldonee in him io tierly deatroy-
ed. Popalar devotion Io for country and no




 been charged. wild
nem mine
LowDons, Aug ait 9 -A dispateh from Carl

 in in command and inat an immediate at

 seek protection under the Britive flagg,
The Queen delivered her ppeech to Parll ment truen the throne to-dap: My Lorde
Gentimemen We onitinue good will and tel
owithip with foreiga power. We hap








 At beart. The oatablikhment of a Propise Oileasistas are in the asceadant, and emineent,
lupprialiats re teaviog Paris and Frence.
Authentic adriees from France atata that Marsbal Buazioe is Commander-in-Chiet
md Latas 130,000 at Metz; MoMaboo 50,000
 are 8 til
hio bo
oavalit
sotpe
at be be resumed oommand of the troops concentra:ed
at Metz This in an tdireot way ol oontra.
dictiog the report that Bazaino was to be dictiog the report that Bazaing mas to be
made Generaliosimo of the Armoof her Rbine.
The Emperor is blind to to io incompetency

 eays that the Primce Imperial is sill at thas
place and the Emperor will certainly make
stand there












 Maboon's lose in the recent battles af froty
thonand.

 325,000 ,
the Itsias Ministry bas escaped eensure
by only six voes.
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| Shippimg Intelligence. |
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| Star Iatao, Greory, san Manais |
| 10- =sp R Rigieaer, |
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| CLEARED |
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 UNPRECEDENDED SUCCESS

## J. \& F. HOWARD,

Britanita IPon Works, Bedford




 EN FIRST PRIZES. ONE SECONO PRIZE ANO A SILVER MEDAL.


## CROSSE \& BLACKWEL'S

 OILMAN'S STORES,
##     <br> 






 CROSSE \& BLAOKWELE: SOFIO:SQUARE, IONTDON

 $\overline{\mathbf{K}^{\text {EA }}}$ Tive

Hair Vigor,
For restoring Gray Hair to


Apidity of the Storaach, Headaoho, Ronr
burn, Indigeetion, Sour Tructatione and
 GBAVEL, and all other complatiate of the


## MET BEST REMMEDT



THE
VOL 11.
THK BRIPISH COLONIS DAVID W. HIGGINS thema

WEAKIT BRITISE COLONI ramis.


The Juidiciary.
Wht perions will donblless still thin 4 Nrid recolleotion of the diggra thenthed to Brilish Columbia by ondition, whioh at one time threat totion of one of the Ohief Justice motion of one of the Cbief Justice, the elaratior of the late Attorney Ge
sal to the Bench. Bat, although thece ohanges the most felt diffic disthit ithe Oraionance which mer the tro judiciary systems into on
the unted oolony was by no mea
poempe measure. It wos attop in


Appent, or the material out of whic
apsate ancha Oourt. It is true,
Suprome Courta Ordinance, 1869,' Spproze Courts Ordinance, 1869,' Macreate for the time an approxima

 a. ohiof Justices masy, at the req
jo other Chiet Justice, ascist
soo
 Whath have heard and determined,
for that purpose the Chiel Justice Yof that purpose the Chier Jastice
Khime boing rondering gach assie
hall have and exercieo all the po ghthorities and jurisdiotion, which
Ohitr fastice to whom such assie
is rendered has and exercies, me oit oither separately or tog

jaetioe. Withot panaing to ant and been graphteally charaterised by
 ID Prap to doel with the condition of
 ull hardily be neceesarsy to dwell
 2
 Tith them both justice and respect, , pphblic confidence, is of the hil
mportanoe. That euch can be the
without a falt Beneth and a proper



 conf dence and respect whioh wor
she case did a Oourt-of Appeal And then there in, or coarse, the, Oouit ot $A$ ppeal in the Colony.

