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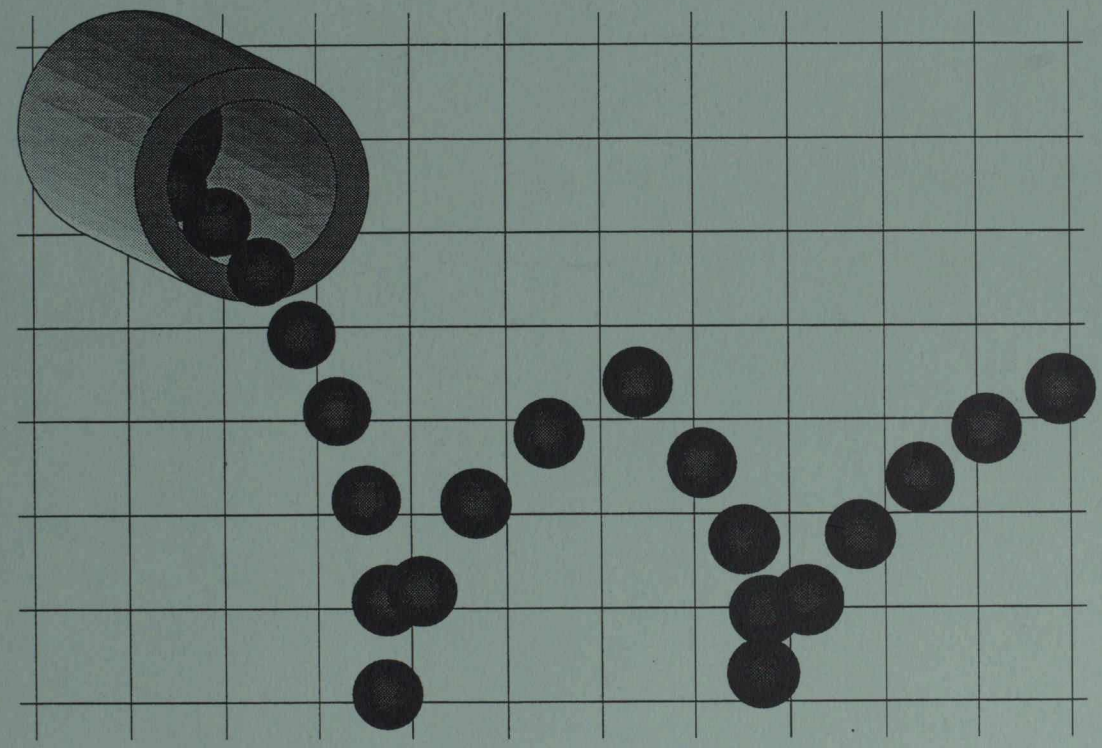
# ECONOMIC and TRADE STATISTICS MINI DATABASE

Dept. of External Affairs  
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## No. 10

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Compiled by  
Trade and Economic Analysis Division (EET)  
April, 1997



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Please note that most of the data series are subject to revisions. Users should refer to the indicated sources for more up-to-date information. References are available at the DFAIT Library (SXCI).

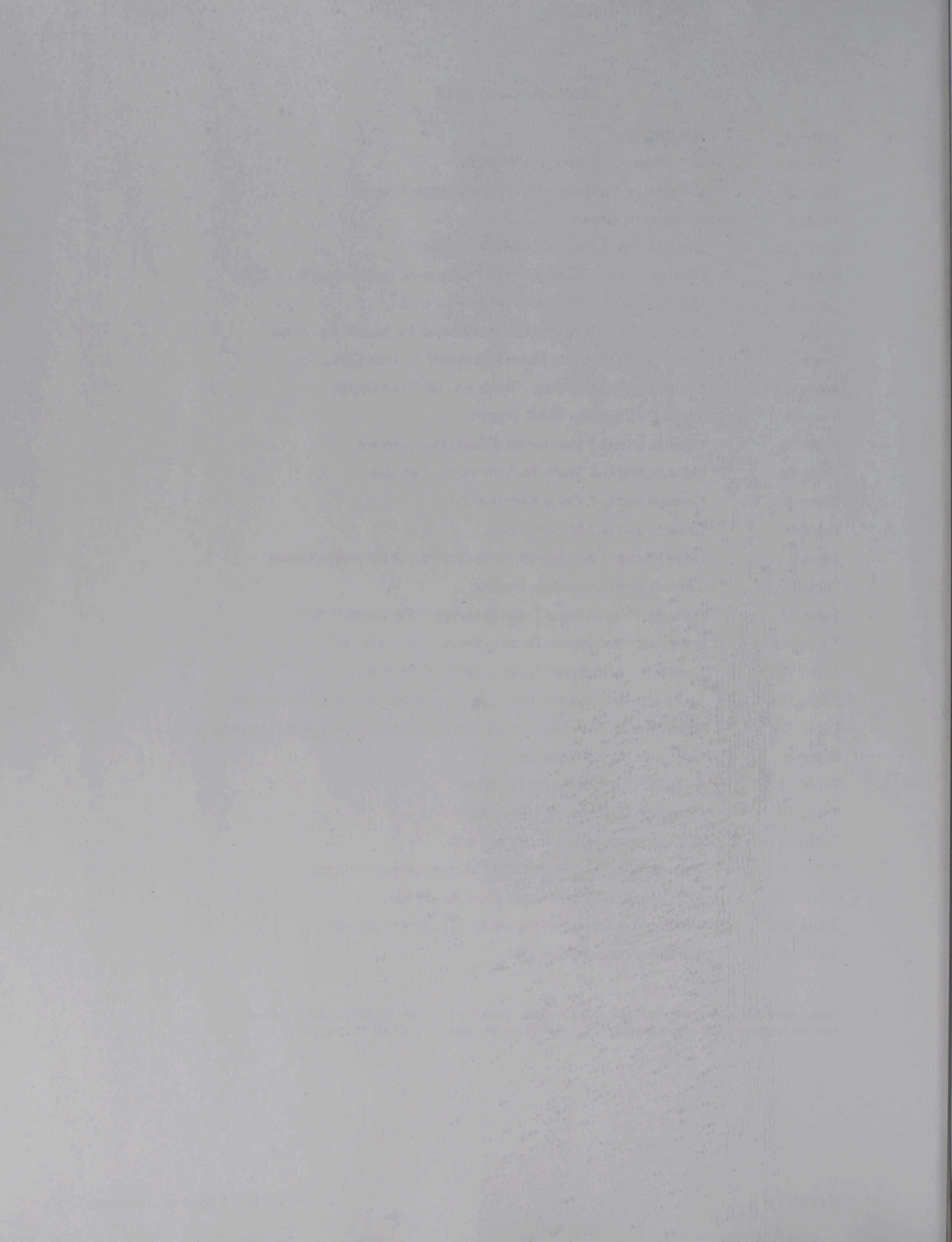


Table 1

**G-7 COUNTRIES ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

	<u>Real GDP Growth</u>	<u>Employment Growth</u>	<u>Unemployment Rates</u>	<u>Consumer Price Index Growth</u>	<u>Labour Productivity Growth (Total Economy)</u>	<u>GDP per Capita (1990 US \$)</u>	<u>Average Long Term (&gt;3 Mo.) Interest Rates</u>
1980	0.8	0.7	5.5	12.7	0.4	12,801	11.9
1985	3.5	1.3	7.2	3.9	1.9	16,546	10.2
1986	3.0	1.4	7.1	2.1	1.2	18,451	8.4
1987	3.1	1.7	6.7	2.9	1.4	18,946	8.4
1988	4.4	1.9	6.1	3.3	2.4	19,702	8.4
1989	3.6	1.8	5.7	4.5	1.3	20,195	8.7
1990	2.5	1.4	5.7	5.0	1.2	20,556	9.8
1991	0.7	0.0	6.4	4.3	0.9	21,416	9.1
1992	1.8	-0.1	7.0	3.1	1.3	21,600	8.5
1993	1.0	0.1	7.2	2.7	1.3	21,721	7.0
1994	2.8	0.9	7.0	2.2	1.5	22,222	7.4
1995	1.9	0.8	6.8	2.4		22,517	7.6

**CANADA ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

1980	1.5	3.0	7.4	10.2	-1.5	17,376	12.6
1985	4.8	3.0	10.5	4.0	2.1	19,006	11.1
1986	3.3	3.0	9.5	4.2	0.5	19,430	9.5
1987	4.2	2.7	8.8	4.4	1.3	19,971	3.0
1988	5.0	3.2	7.8	4.0	1.7	20,694	10.2
1989	2.4	2.1	7.5	5.0	0.5	20,809	9.9
1990	-0.2	0.6	8.1	4.8	-0.9	20,441	10.8
1991	-1.8	-1.9	10.3	5.6	0.0	19,777	9.8
1992	0.8	-0.6	11.3	1.5	1.4	19,592	8.8
1993	2.2	1.4	11.2	1.8	1.0	19,759	7.9
1994	4.6	2.1	10.3	0.2	2.3	20,456	8.6
1995	2.2	1.6	9.5	2.2		20,700	8.4

Sources: OECD Economic Indicators, OECD Economic Outlook

Table 2

**G-7 LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY GROWTH**  
(% CHANGE)

	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>1988</u>	<u>1989</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1995</u>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	
United States	0.6	0.5	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.7	1.6	0.8	
Japan	1.8	3.1	4.4	2.7	2.8	2.4	0.1	-0.2	0.7	
Germany	0.8	0.7	2.9	2.1	2.6	1.9	0.7	0.0	2.2	
France	2.2	1.8	3.5	2.8	1.5	0.7	2.0	0.3	2.8	
United Kingdom	3.8	2.5	1.0	-0.5	0.0	1.2	2.0	3.1	3.1	
Italy	2.4	3.3	2.9	2.9	0.3	0.3	1.4	4.4	5.0	
G-7	1.2	1.4	2.4	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.5	

**G-7 UNEMPLOYMENT RATES**  
(%)

	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>1988</u>	<u>1989</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1995</u>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.5</b>
United States	6.9	6.1	5.4	5.2	5.6	6.8	7.5	6.9	6.0	5.5
Japan	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.1
Germany	6.4	6.2	6.2	5.6	4.8	4.2	4.6	7.9	8.4	8.2
France	10.4	10.5	10.0	9.4	8.9	9.4	10.3	11.7	12.3	11.6
United Kingdom	11.2	10.3	8.6	7.2	6.9	8.8	10.1	10.4	9.6	8.7
Italy	10.5	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.3	9.9	10.5	10.2	11.1	12.2
G-7	7.1	6.7	6.1	5.7	5.7	6.4	7.0	7.2	7.0	6.8

Source: OECD Economic Indicators

Table 3

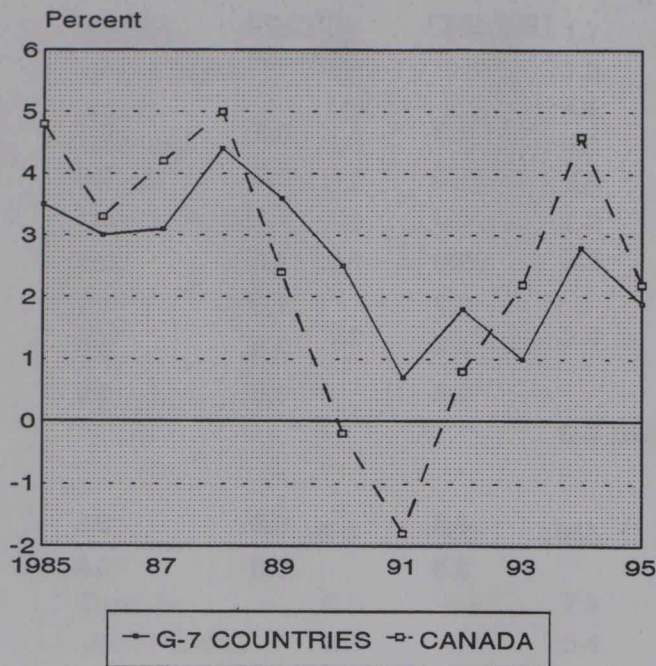
**PRODUCTIVITY GROWTH: G-7**  
Business Sector

	Labour Productivity			Total Factor Productivity		
	<u>1960-1973</u>	<u>1973-79</u> (Percent)	<u>1979-95</u>	<u>1960-1973</u>	<u>1973-79</u> (Percent)	<u>1979-95</u>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-0.1</b>
United States	2.2	0.0	0.9	1.6	0.2	0.5
Japan	8.3	2.9	2.2	5.6	1.1	1.1
Germany	4.5	3.1	0.9	2.6	1.8	0.4
France	5.3	2.9	2.3	3.7	1.6	1.3
Italy	6.3	2.9	1.8	4.4	2.0	0.9
United Kingdom	3.9	1.5	2.0	2.6	0.6	1.5
Total G-7	4.5	1.6	1.4	3.3	0.8	0.8
Total OECD	4.6	1.7	1.5	3.3	0.8	0.8

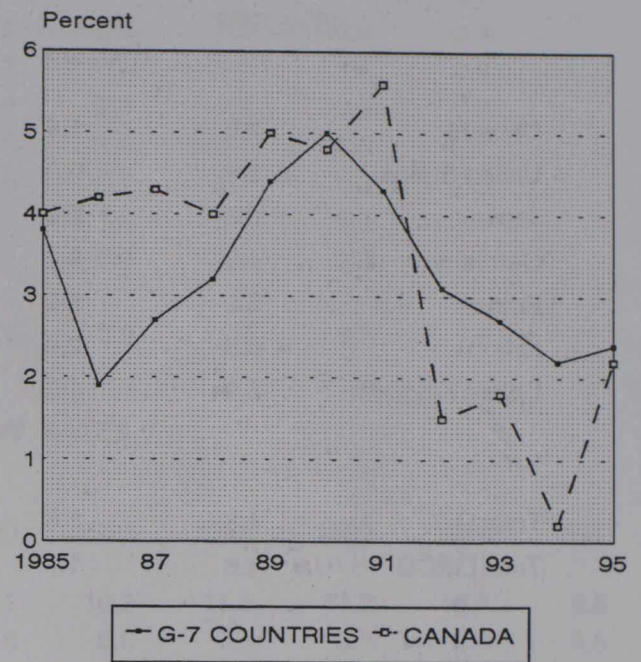
Source:OECD Main Economic Indicators

# Canada and G-7 Economic Performance

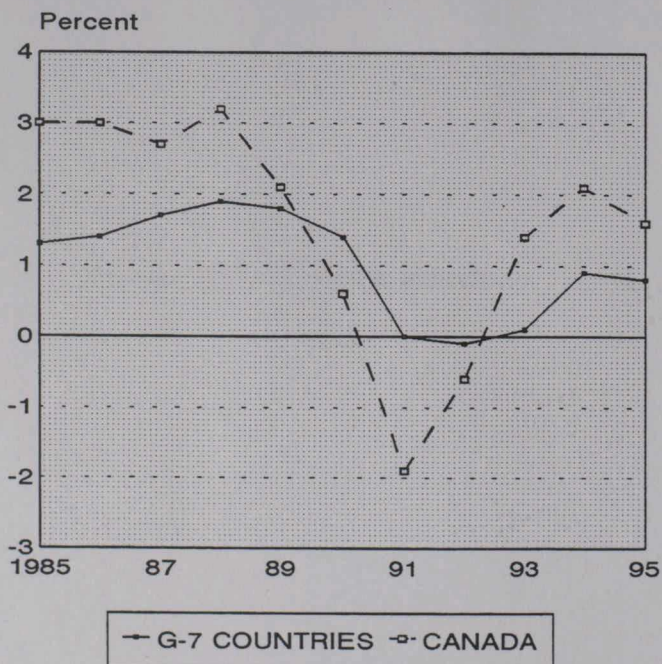
## Real GDP Growth



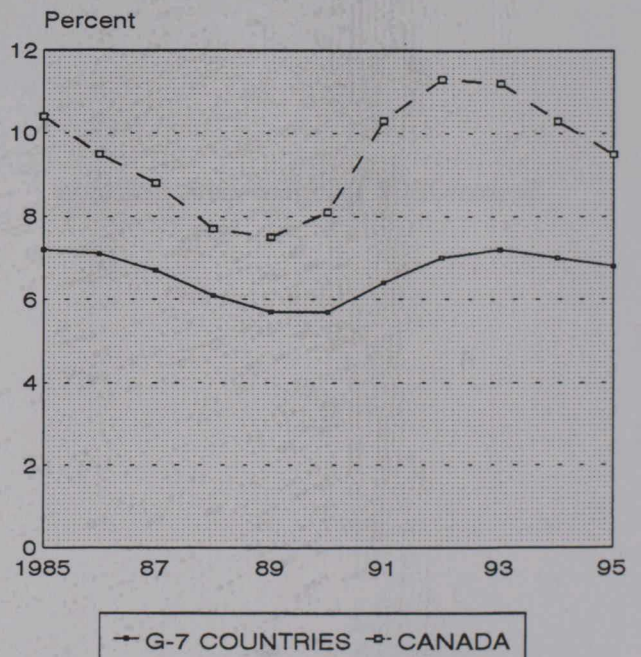
## Inflation rates



## Employment growth



## Unemployment rates



Graph 1



Table 4

**Current Account Balances of the G-7 Countries**  
Balance Of Payments Basis  
(Billions of U.S. Dollars)

	<u>U.S.A.</u>	<u>Japan</u>	<u>Germany</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>U.K.</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Canada</u>
1975	18.3	-0.7	4.3	2.7	-3.4	-0.6	-4.6
1976	4.4	3.7	3.7	-3.4	-1.4	-2.8	-4.2
1977	-14.5	10.9	4.0	-0.4	0.1	2.5	-4.1
1978	-15.1	16.5	8.9	7.0	2.2	7.0	-4.3
1979	-0.3	-8.8	-5.4	5.2	-1.0	5.8	-4.1
1980	2.3	-10.7	-13.8	-4.2	6.6	-10.4	-1.0
1981	5.0	4.8	-3.6	-4.7	13.6	-9.6	-5.1
1982	-11.4	6.8	5.1	-12.2	8.1	-7.0	2.3
1983	-44.5	20.8	5.3	-4.8	5.3	0.9	-1.4
1984	-99.8	35.0	9.8	-1.2	2.0	-2.9	-0.6
1985	-125.4	49.2	16.4	-0.3	2.9	-4.0	-4.5
1986	-151.2	85.8	39.5	1.8	-1.3	2.0	-10.1
1987	-167.1	87.0	45.9	-5.0	-8.1	-2.2	-11.8
1988	-128.2	79.6	50.6	-4.8	-29.6	-6.3	-17.1
1989	-102.8	57.2	57.5	-4.7	-36.8	-11.8	-22.8
1990	-91.7	35.8	46.9	-9.8	-33.8	-17.0	-21.6
1991	* -7.4	68.3	-19.2	-6.1	-14.4	-23.6	-23.6
1992	-61.5	112.7	-21.5	3.9	-16.6	-27.8	-21.4
1993	-99.9	131.8	-16.3	9.3	-16.6	11.3	-22.3
1994	-151.2	130.6	-21.4	8.1	-3.2	15.5	-16.3
1995	-152.9	111.9	-17.4	17.4	-10.7	27.4	-9.6

**Current Account Balances as Percent of GNP/GDP**

1975	1.2	-0.1	1.0	0.8	-1.4	-0.3	-2.7
1976	0.2	0.7	0.8	-1.0	-0.6	-1.3	-2.1
1977	-0.7	1.6	0.8	-0.1	0.0	1.0	-2.0
1978	-0.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	0.7	2.0	-2.0
1979	0.0	-0.9	-0.7	0.9	-0.2	1.6	-1.8
1980	0.1	-1.0	-1.6	-0.6	1.2	-2.3	-0.4
1981	0.2	0.4	-0.5	-0.8	2.5	-2.3	-1.7
1982	-0.4	0.6	0.8	-2.2	1.7	-1.7	0.8
1983	-1.3	1.8	0.7	-0.9	1.2	0.2	-0.4
1984	-2.6	2.8	1.6	-0.2	0.4	-0.7	-0.2
1985	-3.0	3.7	2.7	-0.1	0.6	-0.9	-1.3
1986	-3.4	4.3	4.5	0.2	-0.2	0.3	-2.8
1987	-3.5	3.6	4.2	-0.6	-1.1	-0.3	-2.8
1988	-2.5	2.7	4.2	-0.5	-3.5	-0.8	-3.5
1989	-1.9	2.0	4.8	-0.5	-4.4	-1.4	-4.1
1990	-1.6	1.2	3.3	-0.8	-3.5	-1.6	-3.8
1991	-0.1	2.0	-1.1	-0.5	-1.4	-2.1	-4.0
1992	-1.0	3.0	-1.1	0.3	-1.6	-2.3	-3.7
1993	-1.5	3.1	-0.9	0.8	-1.8	1.2	-4.0
1994	-2.2	2.8	-1	0.6	-0.3	1.5	-3.0
1995	-2.1	2.2	-0.7	1.1	-1.0	2.5	-1.7

\* Note: Decline in current account deficit due to one-time transfer of funds to the U.S. for Persian Gulf War.  
Source: OECD Main Economic Indicators

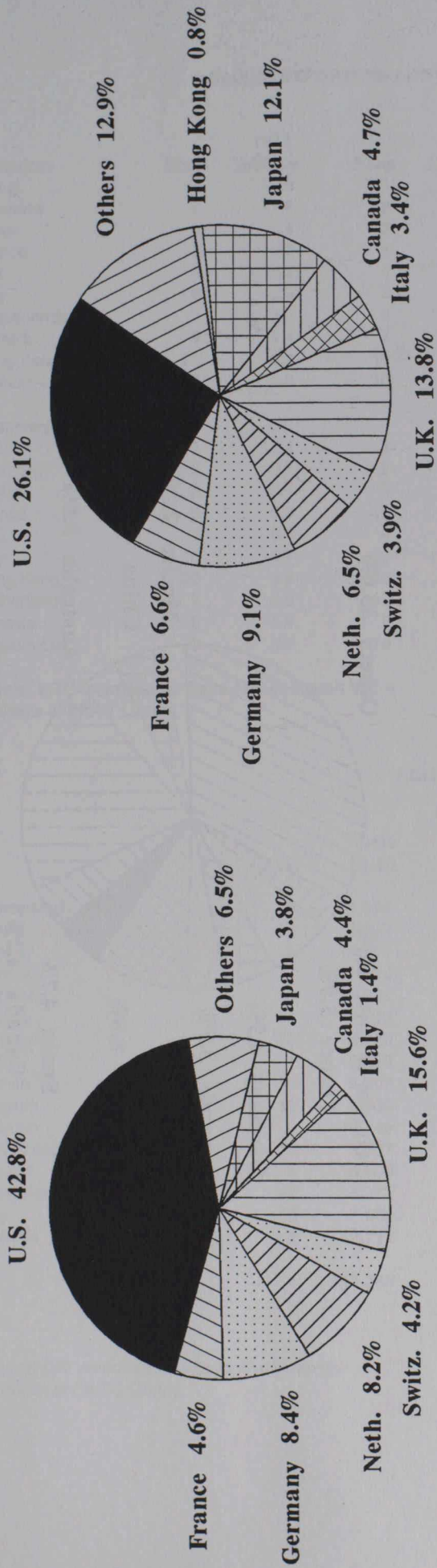
Table 5

**G-7 COUNTRIES**  
**GDP PER CAPITA**  
 At Current PPP's \$

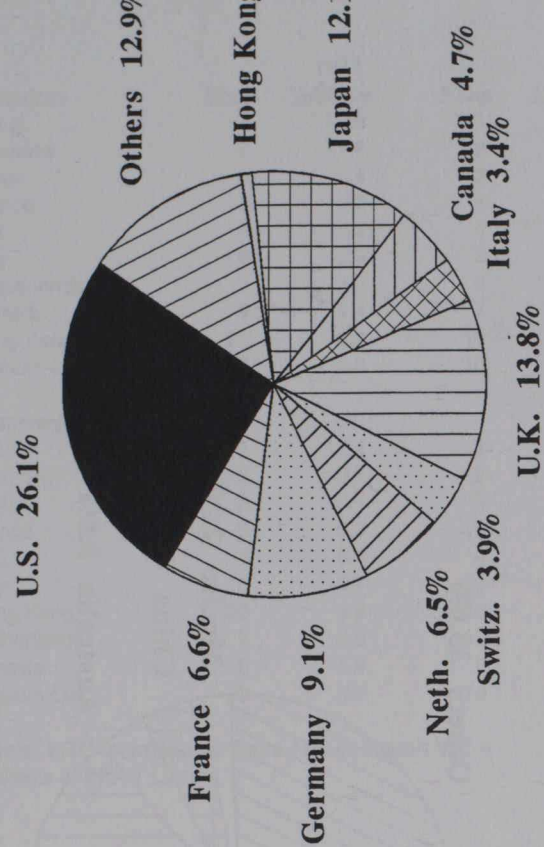
	<u>USA</u>	<u>Germany</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Japan</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>U.K.</u>
1984	15,923	11,182	<b>13,283</b>	11,351	12,276	11,080	10,721
1985	16,844	11,870	<b>14,262</b>	12,188	12,872	11,782	11,449
1986	17,581	12,469	<b>14,942</b>	12,774	13,445	12,417	12,213
1987	18,519	13,058	<b>15,834</b>	13,650	14,093	13,199	13,155
1988	19,810	13,985	<b>17,040</b>	14,991	15,179	14,235	14,305
1989	21,042	14,998	<b>17,885</b>	16,335	16,350	15,281	15,204
1990	21,966	15,991	<b>18,304</b>	17,824	17,347	16,257	15,847
1991	22,389	16,993	<b>18,384</b>	19,123	18,189	17,144	15,588
1992	23,246	18,581	<b>18,782</b>	20,325	19,120	18,222	16,811
1993	24,252	18,500	<b>19,310</b>	20,691	18,675	17,710	16,955
1994	25,512	19,668	<b>20,298</b>	21,170	19,233	18,648	17,622
1995	26,438	20,497	<b>21,031</b>	21,795	19,939	19,465	17,776

Note: PPP's = Purchasing Power Parities  
 Source: OECD National Accounts Vol. 1

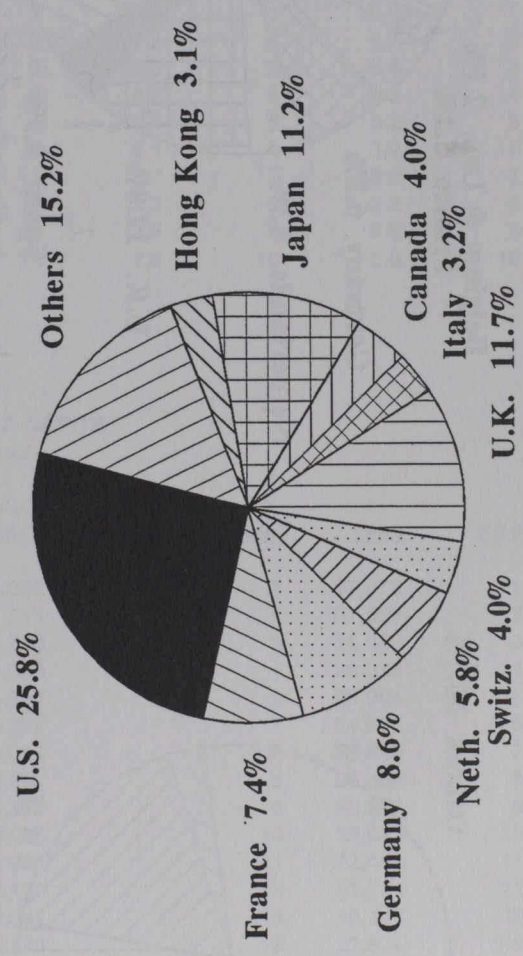
# World's Stock of Direct Investment Abroad Distribution by Major Source Countries



1980 Total = US\$ 513.7 Billion



1990 Total = US\$1684.1 Billion



1995 Total = US\$2730 Billion

# World Stock of Inward Direct Investment Distribution by Major Host Countries

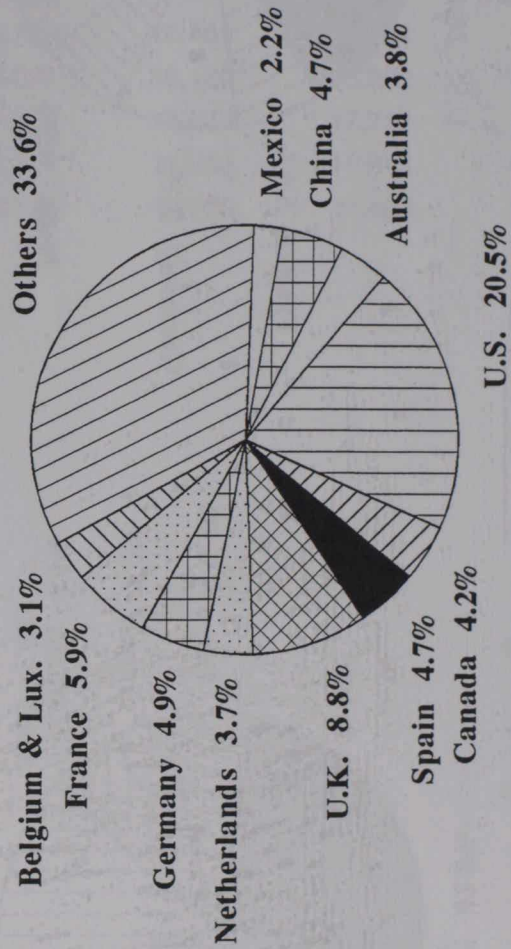
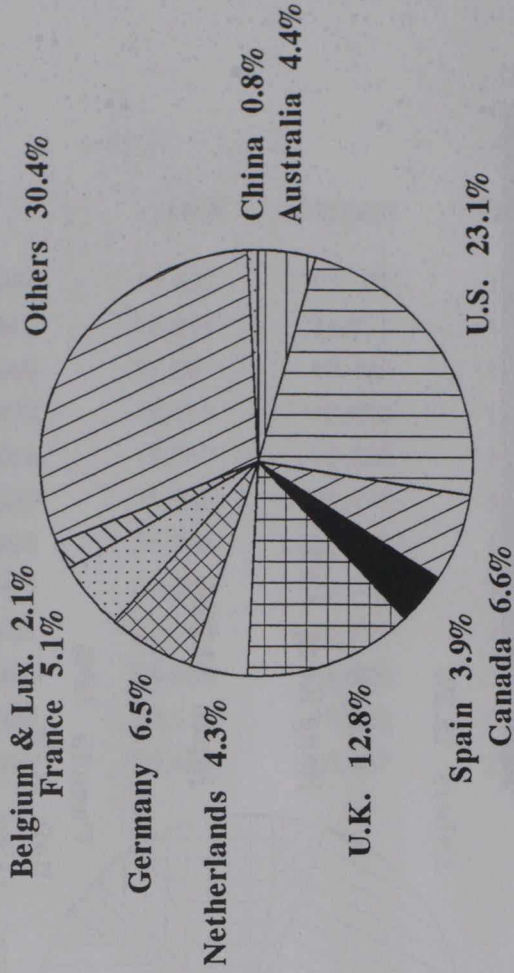
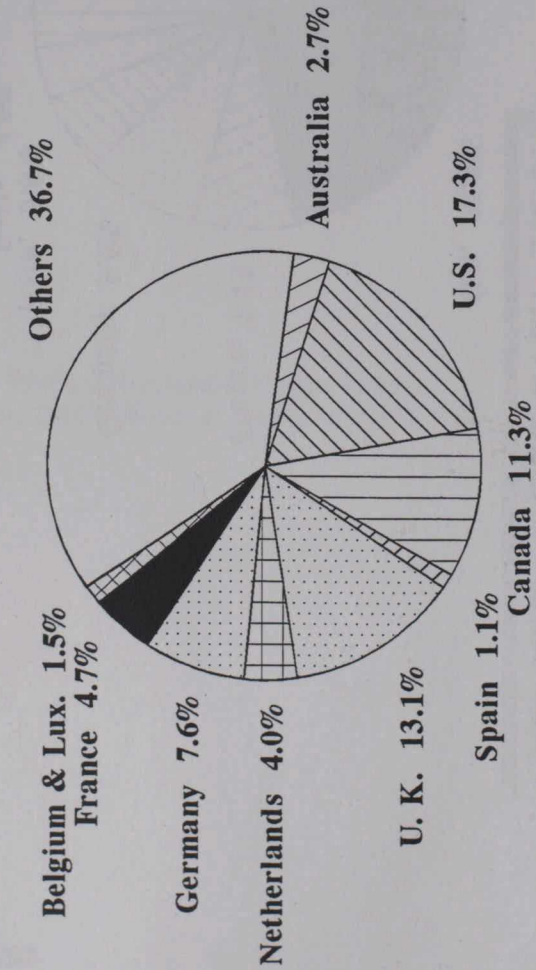


Table 6

**LEADING EXPORTERS AND IMPORTERS IN WORLD MERCHANDISE TRADE**  
(Customs Basis)

	1973		1985		1993		1994		1995	
	Rank	% Share	Rank	% Share	Rank	% Share	Rank	% Share	Rank	% Share
<b>Exporters</b>										
U.S.A.	1	12.5	1	10.7	1	12.4	1	12.2	1	11.6
Germany	2	11.8	2	9.6	2	10.2	2	10.1	2	10.1
Japan	3	6.4	3	9.1	3	9.7	3	9.4	3	8.8
France	4	6.3	5	5.1	4	5.6	4	5.6	4	5.7
U.K.	5	5.2	4	5.3	5	4.8	5	4.9	5	4.8
Italy	9	3.9	8	4.1	6	4.8	6	4.5	6	4.6
Netherlands	7	4.2	9	3.6	8	3.7	8	3.7	7	3.9
<b>Canada</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3.8</b>
Hong Kong	24	0.9	13	1.6	9	3.6	9	3.6	9	3.5
Belgium-Lux.	8	3.9	10	2.8	10	3.2	10	3.3	10	3.3
<b>Importers</b>										
U.S.A.	1	12.4	1	17.3	1	15.7	1	15.9	1	14.9
Germany	2	9.1	2	7.9	2	9.0	2	8.7	2	8.6
Japan	3	6.4	3	6.4	3	6.3	3	6.4	3	6.5
France	5	6.2	5	5.4	5	5.3	4	5.3	4	5.3
U.K.	4	6.4	4	5.5	4	5.4	5	5.2	5	5.1
Italy	6	4.7	6	4.5	6	4.1	6	3.9	6	3.9
Hong Kong	22	0.9	15	1.5	7	3.7	7	3.8	7	3.8
Netherlands	7	4.0	9	3.3	9	3.3	9	3.2	8	3.4
<b>Canada</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3.3</b>
Belgium-Lux.	9	3.7	10	2.8	10	2.9	10	3.0	10	3

Source: WTO International Trade Annual Report Vol. II  
Available at DFAIT Library

**NOMINAL GDP PER CAPITA**  
US \$ per person

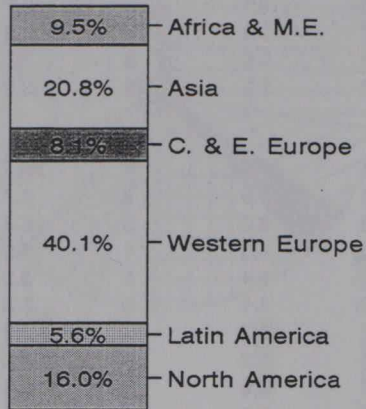
	Avge		Avge		Rank	1994	Rank	1995
	Rank	81-85	Rank	86-90				
Switzerland	3	14,699	1	25,826	2	37,075	1	43,494
Japan	17	8,139	3	21,515	1	37,539	2	40,807
Norway	2	14,962	2	22,753	3	28,351	3	33,478
Denmark	7	11,020	7	20,566	4	28,078	4	33,140
Germany	13	8,821	11	15,995	6	25,095	5	29,604
Austria	14	8,693	10	16,298	7	24,673	6	28,975
Singapore	20	6,783	20	10,017	8	23,849	7	27,898
U.S.A.	1	15,293	5	20,631	5	26,554	8	27,490
France	10	9,807	9	16,882	9	22,982	9	26,447
Belgium	15	8,504	13	15,066	10	22,502	10	26,439
Sweden	6	12,149	4	21,206	11	22,494	11	26,008
Netherlands	12	9,407	12	15,438	13	21,734	12	25,668
Finland	9	10,453	6	20,581	14	19,147	13	24,728
Hong Kong	22	5,973	19	10,273	12	21,836	14	23,837
Italy	18	7,300	15	14,694.4	16	17,792	15	19,032
<b>Canada</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>12,712</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>17,641</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>18,634</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>19,024</b>
G-7		11,568		18,640		26,231		28,289

Source: DRI World Markets Executive Overview  
Available at EAITC Library

# WORLD MERCHANDISE TRADE SHARES

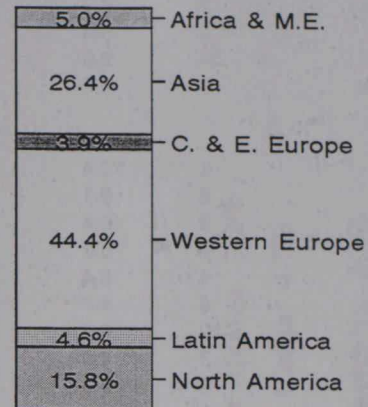
## WORLD MERCHANDISE EXPORTS

1985



\$1950 USB

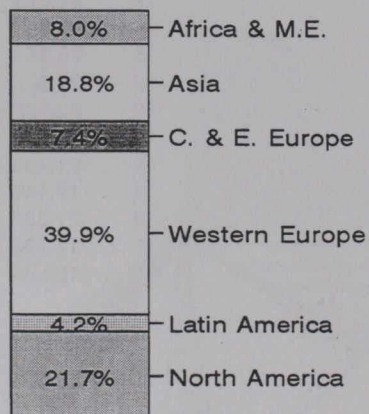
1995



\$5033 USB

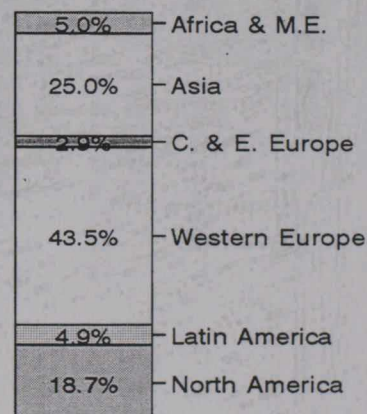
## WORLD MERCHANDISE IMPORTS

1985



\$2008 USB

1995



\$5170 USB

Table 7a

**G-7 TRADE PERFORMANCE**  
**MERCHANDISE TRADE**  
 Balance of Payments Basis

	<u>Exports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Imports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Total</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Balance</u> (US \$B)
1981	915.1	1.0%	915.6	-2.6%	1,811.8	-0.7%	0.3
1982	857.6	-6.3%	857.1	-6.4%	1,714.7	-5.4%	0.5
1983	846.6	-1.3%	860.3	0.4%	1,706.9	-0.5%	-13.7
1984	908.2	7.3%	955.8	11.1%	1,864.1	9.2%	-47.6
1985	936.9	3.2%	976.2	2.1%	1,913.1	2.6%	-39.2
1986	1,083.7	15.7%	1,083.8	11.0%	2,167.5	13.3%	-0.2
1987	1,253.9	15.7%	1,266.7	16.9%	2,520.7	16.3%	-12.8
1988	1,450.8	15.7%	1,445.0	14.1%	2,895.8	14.9%	5.8
1989	1,558.9	7.4%	1,568.6	8.6%	3,127.5	8.0%	-9.8
1990	1,770.8	13.6%	1,783.9	13.7%	3,554.6	13.7%	-13.1
1991	1,814.3	2.5%	1,791.2	0.4%	3,605.5	1.4%	23.1
1992	1,927.6	6.2%	1,876.7	4.8%	3,804.3	5.5%	50.9
1993	1,888.0	-2.1%	1,811.0	-3.5%	3,699.0	-2.8%	77.0
1994	2,105.8	11.5%	2,036.6	12.5%	4,142.4	12.0%	69.1
1995	2,449.2	16.3%	2,362.9	16.0%	4,812.1	16.2%	86.3

**CANADA'S TRADE PERFORMANCE**  
**MERCHANDISE TRADE**  
 Balance of Payments Basis

	<u>Exports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Imports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Total</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Balance</u> (US \$B)
1981	72.5	7.5%	65.9	10.9%	138.5	9.1%	6.6
1982	70.5	-2.8%	55.5	-15.8%	126.0	-9.0%	15.0
1983	75.7	7.4%	60.7	9.4%	136.4	8.2%	15.0
1984	88.6	17.1%	72.7	19.7%	161.3	18.3%	16.0
1985	89.6	1.2%	77.1	6.1%	166.7	3.4%	12.6
1986	89.0	-0.7%	81.4	5.5%	170.4	2.2%	7.7
1987	98.1	10.1%	89.1	9.5%	187.1	9.8%	9.0
1988	115.4	17.7%	107.3	20.4%	222.7	19.0%	8.2
1989	123.0	6.5%	117.0	9.1%	240.0	7.7%	6.0
1990	128.4	4.4%	120.1	2.7%	248.5	3.6%	8.3
1991	126.2	-1.8%	122.3	1.8%	248.5	-0.0%	3.8
1992	132.1	4.7%	126.4	3.4%	258.5	4.1%	5.7
1993	144.0	9.0%	136.0	7.6%	280.0	8.3%	7.9
1994	163.8	13.8%	151.5	11.4%	315.3	12.6%	12.3
1995	189.9	15.9%	167.5	10.6%	357.4	13.3%	22.3

Source: IMF IFS Yearbook / IMF IFS Database

Table 7b

**G-7 TRADE PERFORMANCE**  
**TRADE IN SERVICES**  
 Balance of Payments Basis

	<u>Exports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Imports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Total</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Balance</u> (US \$B)
1981	212.4	2.6%	205.5	2.4%	410.6	2.5%	0.6
1982	210.2	-1.1%	202.8	-1.3%	412.9	0.6%	7.0
1983	205.7	-2.1%	199.1	-1.8%	404.8	-2.0%	7.4
1984	213.0	3.6%	210.9	5.9%	423.9	4.7%	6.6
1985	222.6	4.5%	219.2	3.9%	441.8	4.2%	2.1
1986	264.2	18.7%	257.4	17.4%	521.6	18.0%	3.4
1987	310.4	17.5%	313.0	21.6%	623.4	19.5%	6.8
1988	340.4	9.7%	356.9	14.0%	697.3	11.9%	-2.7
1989	373.8	9.8%	385.0	7.9%	758.9	8.8%	-16.5
1990	452.1	20.9%	468.1	21.6%	920.2	21.3%	-11.2
1991	476.9	5.5%	479.1	2.3%	956.0	3.9%	-16.0
1992	533.8	11.9%	538.9	12.5%	1,072.7	12.2%	-2.2
1993	517.1	-3.1%	515.3	-4.4%	1,032.3	-3.8%	-5.2
1994	546.8	5.8%	551.8	7.1%	1,098.6	6.4%	1.8
1995	606.5	10.9%	618.5	12.1%	1,225.0	11.5%	-5.0

**CANADA'S TRADE PERFORMANCE**  
**TRADE IN SERVICES**  
 Balance of Payments Basis

	<u>Exports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Imports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Total</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Balance</u> (US \$B)
1981	8.3	12.0%	11.6	9.9%	19.9	10.8%	-3.2
1982	7.8	-5.8%	11.5	-1.5%	19.3	-3.3%	-3.3
1983	8.2	5.5%	12.2	6.2%	20.4	5.9%	-3.6
1984	8.6	4.9%	12.8	5.1%	21.4	5.0%	-3.9
1985	9.1	5.8%	13.3	3.8%	22.4	4.6%	-4.2
1986	10.4	13.7%	14.6	10.3%	25.0	11.7%	-4.1
1987	11.7	12.1%	16.9	15.4%	28.5	14.0%	-4.3
1988	14.1	21.0%	19.8	17.2%	33.9	18.7%	-5.2
1989	15.4	9.6%	23.3	17.5%	38.7	14.2%	-5.7
1990	15.2	-1.3%	25.5	9.7%	40.8	5.3%	-7.8
1991	17.7	16.4%	28.6	11.9%	46.3	13.6%	-10.3
1992	17.7	-0.1%	28.5	-0.1%	46.3	-0.1%	-10.8
1993	18.3	3.2%	28.7	0.6%	47.0	1.6%	-10.8
1994	19.8	8.1%	28.9	0.7%	48.7	3.6%	-10.4
1995	21.8	10.1%	30.1	4.3%	51.9	6.6%	-9.1

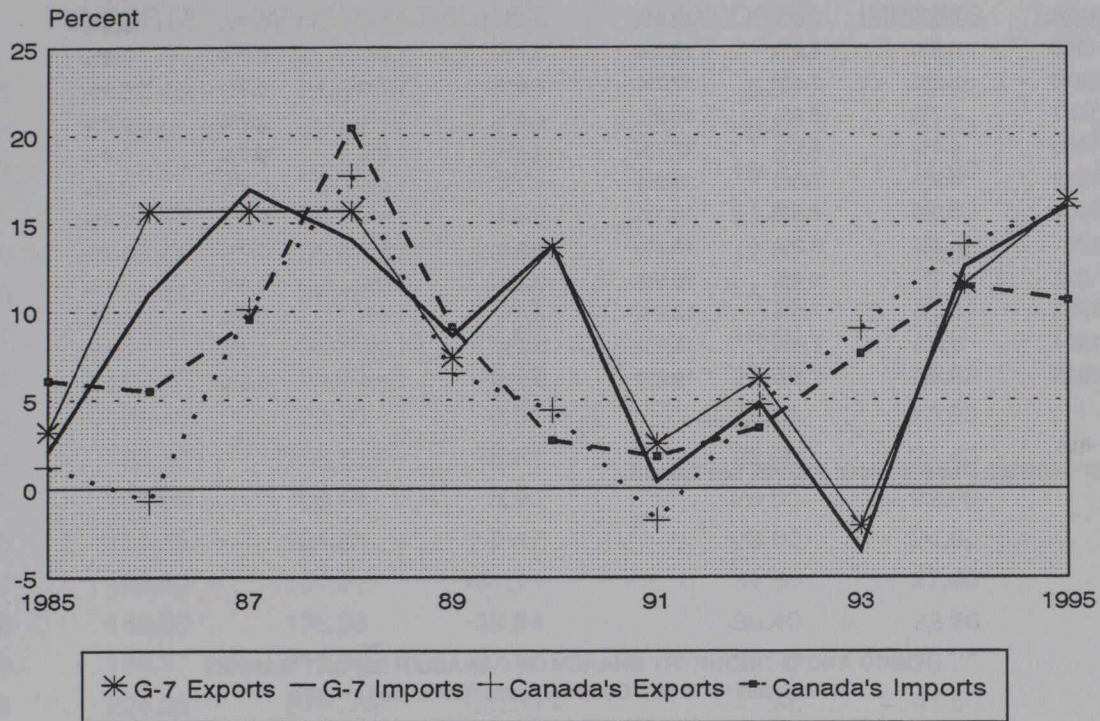
Source: IMF IFS Yearbook / IMF IFS Database



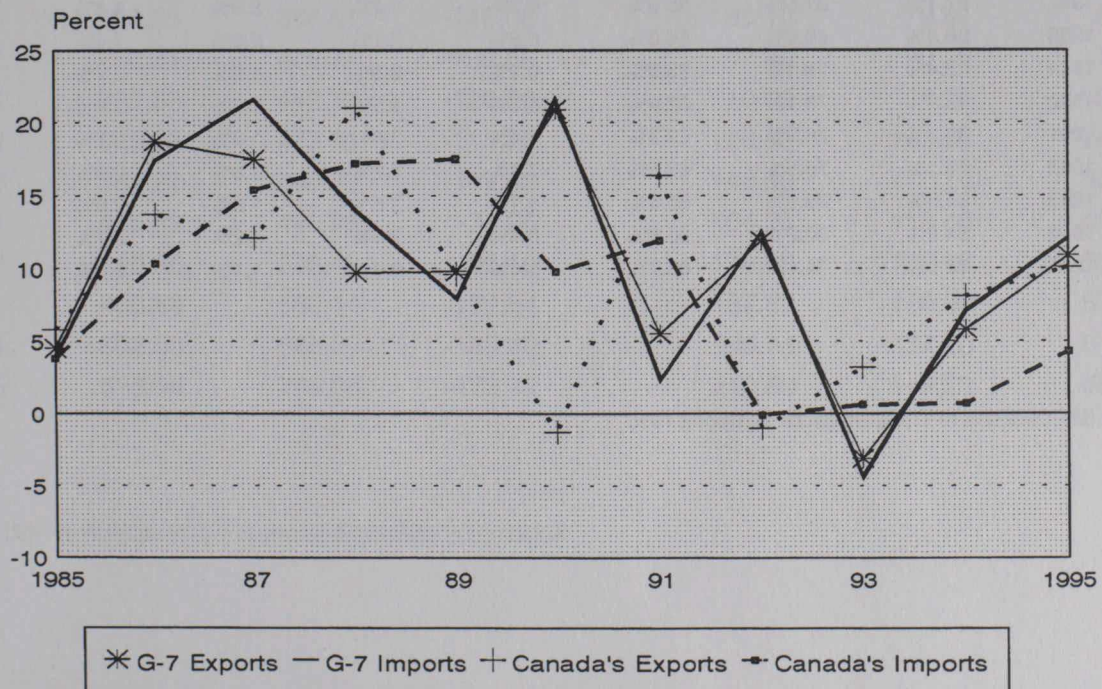
# CANADA AND G-7 TRADE PERFORMANCE

Balance of payments basis

## Merchandise Trade Growth



## Services Trade Growth



Graph 5

**CANADA'S SHARE OF OECD AND G-7 COUNTRY MARKETS \***  
 Merchandise Trade / Customs Basis (Calculated in US\$)

Table 8

	<u>OECD</u>	<u>G-7</u>	<u>USA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>UK</u>	<u>FRANCE</u>	<u>GERMANY</u>	<u>ITALY</u>
1983	5.2%	7.4%	19.5%	3.5%	2.3%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%
1984	5.9%	8.3%	19.6%	3.6%	2.1%	0.7%	0.9%	0.7%
1985	5.8%	8.2%	19.2%	3.7%	1.9%	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%
1986	5.2%	7.4%	17.7%	3.9%	1.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%
1987	4.7%	6.8%	16.9%	4.0%	1.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%
1988	4.9%	6.9%	17.7%	4.4%	1.9%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%
1989	4.9%	7.0%	18.2%	4.1%	1.9%	0.7%	0.9%	0.7%
1990	4.5%	6.5%	18.1%	3.6%	1.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%
1991	4.4%	6.3%	18.4%	3.3%	1.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%
1992	4.4%	6.4%	18.3%	3.3%	1.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%
1993	5.2%	7.5%	18.9%	3.4%	1.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%
1994	5.3%	7.6%	19.1%	3.2%	1.3%	0.7%	0.7%	0.9%
1995	5.2%	7.5%	19.2%	3.2%	1.4%	0.8%	1.2%	0.9%

\*Note: For Canada's share of World exports, see Table 6.

**OECD AND G-7 COUNTRY SHARES OF CANADIAN IMPORT MARKET**  
 Merchandise Trade / Customs Basis (Calculated in US\$)

	<u>OECD</u>	<u>G-7</u>	<u>USA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>UK</u>	<u>FRANCE</u>	<u>GERMANY</u>	<u>ITALY</u>
1983	87.3%	82.0%	70.0%	5.7%	1.1%	2.0%	1.0%	2.3%
1984	87.2%	82.1%	69.3%	5.8%	1.2%	2.2%	1.1%	2.4%
1985	87.9%	82.5%	68.7%	5.7%	1.3%	2.5%	1.2%	3.1%
1986	87.7%	82.3%	66.8%	6.6%	1.4%	2.9%	1.4%	3.2%
1987	87.1%	81.5%	65.9%	6.3%	1.2%	2.9%	1.4%	3.6%
1988	86.4%	80.6%	64.0%	6.8%	2.1%	2.8%	1.4%	3.4%
1989	85.4%	79.3%	63.5%	6.9%	3.3%	1.5%	2.7%	1.4%
1990	85.8%	79.1%	62.9%	6.8%	3.5%	1.7%	2.8%	1.4%
1991	85.3%	78.5%	62.3%	7.4%	3.0%	1.9%	2.7%	1.3%
1992	85.1%	78.6%	63.5%	7.1%	2.7%	1.8%	2.3%	1.2%
1993	84.5%	78.1%	65.0%	6.1%	2.6%	1.3%	2.0%	1.1%
1994	84.8%	80.2%	65.8%	5.4%	2.4%	1.2%	2.1%	1.3%
1995	86.9%	74.4%	66.7%	5.4%	2.4%	1.4%	2.1%	1.5%

Source: IMF Direction of Trade Statistics Yearbook 1996

Table 9

**U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE**  
**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS BASIS**  
 (Billions of US Dollars)

	<b>MERCHANDISE</b>			<b>SERVICES</b>		
	<u>EXPORTS</u>	<u>IMPORTS</u>	<u>BALANCE</u>	<u>EXPORTS</u>	<u>IMPORTS</u>	<u>BALANCE</u>
1965	26.46	21.51	4.95	8.80	9.12	-0.32
1966	29.31	25.49	3.82	9.60	10.50	-0.90
1967	30.67	26.87	3.80	10.70	11.90	-1.20
1968	33.63	32.99	0.64	11.90	12.30	-0.40
1969	36.41	35.81	0.60	12.80	13.30	-0.50
1970	42.45	39.86	2.59	14.20	14.50	-0.30
1971	43.31	45.58	-2.27	16.40	15.40	1.00
1972	49.38	55.80	-6.42	17.80	16.90	0.90
1973	71.41	70.50	0.91	19.80	18.80	1.00
1974	98.32	103.83	-5.51	22.60	21.40	1.20
1975	107.08	98.18	8.90	25.50	22.00	3.50
1976	114.75	124.22	-9.47	28.00	24.60	3.40
1977	120.80	151.91	-31.11	31.50	27.60	3.90
1978	142.06	176.00	-33.94	36.40	32.20	4.20
1979	184.47	212.01	-27.54	39.70	36.70	3.00
1980	224.25	249.76	-25.51	47.55	41.50	6.05
1981	237.05	265.07	-28.02	57.40	45.50	11.90
1982	211.17	247.65	-36.48	64.10	51.70	12.40
1983	201.80	268.89	-67.09	64.20	54.90	9.30
1984	219.93	332.41	-112.48	71.00	67.70	3.30
1985	215.91	338.09	-122.18	72.90	72.80	0.10
1986	223.35	368.41	-145.06	86.10	79.80	6.30
1987	250.21	409.77	-159.56	97.80	90.20	7.60
1988	320.23	447.19	-126.96	110.00	97.90	12.10
1989	362.13	477.38	-115.25	126.80	101.90	24.90
1990	389.31	498.33	-109.02	148.30	117.70	30.60
1991	416.92	490.98	-74.06	164.30	118.40	45.90
1992	440.36	536.46	-96.10	178.60	122.00	56.60
1993	456.80	589.44	-132.64	187.80	130.00	57.80
1994	502.50	668.60	-166.10	195.84	134.10	61.74
1995	575.94	749.36	-173.42	210.59	142.23	68.36

Source: IMF International Financial Statistics Yearbook

Table 10

## CANADA COMPETITIVENESS POSITION IN THE WORLD

1996 Rank	Area	Composition of Areas	1993 Ranking	1996 Ranking
26	Domestic Economic Streng	Economic Sectors	24	26
		Cost of living	6	5
17	Internationalisation	Trade Performance	38	22
		Foreign Direct Investment	9	8
		National Protectionism	29	19
10	Government	Fiscal Policies	36	20
		Government Efficiency and Transparency	20	10
13	Finance	Cost of Capital	15	15
		Financial Services	12	16
4	Infrastructure	Environment	1	6
		Technological Infrastructure	3	5
16	Management	Corporate Performance	24	8
		Management Efficiency	27	20
10	Science & Technology	R & D Resources	15	18
		Technology Management	25	14
6	People	Educational Structures	10	6
		Attitude of Workforce	28	13

Source: The 1996 World Competitiveness Report

## RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMPETITIVENESS

Country	1994 INTENSITY OF R & D		
	GERD Billion curren ppp\$ *	GERD per capita current ppp\$ *	GERD as % of GDP
U.S.A.	169.0	644.3	2.5
Japan	75.2	596.6	2.9
Germany	37.4	449.4	2.3
France	26.5	458.3	2.4
U.K.	22.6	372.9	2.2
Italy	12.7	223.0	1.2
<b>Canada</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>306.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>
Spain	4.9	121.9	0.9
Mexico	2.0	22.1	0.3
EU	126.2	340.5	1.9
OECD	389.8	400.8	2.2

\* Note: Purchasing power parities.

Source: OECD Main Science & Technology Indicators

Table 11

**CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE WORLD**

Balance of Payments Basis  
(Millions of Canadian Dollars)

	<b>MERCHANDISE</b>			<b>SERVICES</b>		
	<u>EXPORTS</u>	<u>IMPORTS</u>	<u>BALANCE</u>	<u>EXPORTS</u>	<u>IMPORTS</u>	<u>BALANCE</u>
1966	10,325	10,059	266	2,112	2,525	(413)
1967	11,288	10,725	563	2,761	2,736	25
1968	13,670	12,196	1,474	2,460	2,990	(530)
1969	14,982	14,071	911	2,862	3,633	(771)
1970	16,820	13,869	2,951	3,258	3,960	(702)
1971	17,783	15,314	2,469	3,389	4,216	(827)
1972	20,223	18,272	1,951	3,514	4,507	(993)
1973	25,649	22,726	2,923	4,118	5,297	(1,179)
1974	32,738	30,904	1,834	5,068	6,461	(1,393)
1975	33,616	33,961	(345)	5,339	7,402	(2,063)
1976	38,167	36,608	1,559	6,085	8,671	(2,586)
1977	44,495	41,523	2,972	6,687	9,728	(3,041)
1978	53,360	49,048	4,312	7,792	11,005	(3,213)
1979	65,581	61,158	4,423	9,493	12,120	(2,627)
1980	76,681	67,904	8,777	10,898	14,028	(3,130)
1981	84,432	77,140	7,292	12,447	15,861	(3,414)
1982	84,393	66,739	17,654	12,258	15,858	(3,600)
1983	90,556	73,098	17,458	12,889	16,735	(3,846)
1984	111,330	91,493	19,837	14,705	19,139	(4,434)
1985	119,062	102,669	16,393	15,857	20,718	(4,861)
1986	120,318	110,374	9,944	17,801	22,995	(5,194)
1987	126,340	115,119	11,221	19,076	25,383	(6,307)
1988	137,779	128,862	8,917	21,530	27,522	(5,992)
1989	141,514	135,455	6,059	22,387	30,623	(8,236)
1990	145,555	136,859	8,696	23,361	34,363	(11,002)
1991	140,220	136,617	3,603	23,721	35,838	(12,117)
1992	155,402	149,201	6,201	25,788	38,055	(12,267)
1993	181,251	171,928	9,323	28,118	40,606	(12,488)
1994	217,936	203,000	14,936	32,941	43,454	(10,513)
1995	253,821	225,431	28,390	36,504	45,860	(9,356)
1996	267,551	233,025	34,526	38,982	48,332	(9,350)

Source: Cansim, March 1997

Other Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue #67-001

Table 12a

**CANADA'S INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS IN SERVICES**  
Millions of Canadian Dollars

	Exports		Imports	
	1993	1994	1993	1994
<b>Total Services</b>	<b>28,118</b>	<b>32,941</b>	<b>40,606</b>	<b>43,454</b>
<b>Travel</b>	<b>8,611</b>	<b>8,804</b>	<b>14,359</b>	<b>13,697</b>
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>8,632</b>	<b>6,343</b>	<b>10,451</b>	<b>11,430</b>
<b>Commercial Services</b>	<b>10,188</b>	<b>12,018</b>	<b>14,494</b>	<b>17,220</b>
Communication services	734	726	627	764
Construction services	101	81	127	287
Insurance services	1,343	1,406	1,604	2,248
Other financial services	843	1,073	1,336	1,618
Computer and information services	627	799	853	1,020
Royalties and licence fees	299	387	1,947	2,226
Commissions	1,130	1,516	771	881
Equipment rentals	224	241	329	391
Management services	644	740	2,047	2,681
Advertising and related services	115	106	223	344
Research and development	1,212	1,149	957	1,139
Architectural, engineering and oth. tech. s	1,304	1,596	749	952
Miscellaneous services to business	1,434	1,626	2,201	1,752
Audio-visual services	194	267	449	489
Personal, cultural and recreational service	341	303	356	428
Entry to account for revisions to travel	(357)	--	(81)	--
<b>Government services</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>1,301</b>	<b>1,107</b>

Source: Statistics Canada catalogue #67-203

Table 12b

## CANADA'S INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS IN BUSINESS SERVICES

Millions of Canadian Dollars

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>8,162</b>	<b>8,972</b>	<b>10,188</b>	<b>12,018</b>	<b>12,902</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>5,392</b>	<b>5,742</b>	<b>6,422</b>	<b>7,336</b>	<b>7,814</b>
<b>Europe</b>	<b>1,426</b>	<b>1,610</b>	<b>1,899</b>	<b>2,180</b>	
of which:					
- United Kingdom	440	479	521	655	728
- Belgium	69	62	63	110	
- France	137	141	165	184	
- Finland	10	12	9	9	
- Germany	185	249	284	263	
- Italy	57	106	77	83	
- Netherlands	74	74	77	84	
- Norway	26	27	27	33	
- Sweden	40	60	92	152	
- Switzerland	108	156	278	222	
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>128</b>	
<b>Africa</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>322</b>	
<b>Asia</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>1,270</b>	
of which:					
- Japan	221	218	245	363	389
- Hong Kong	45	67	55	63	
- India	22	37	45	37	
- Korea	69	93	107	146	
- Taiwan	12	21	15	20	
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>83</b>	
<b>South America</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>142</b>	
<b>Central America &amp; Antilles</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>556</b>	
of which:					
- Mexico	23	69	59	73	
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>12,243</b>	<b>12,804</b>	<b>14,494</b>	<b>17,220</b>	<b>18,009</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>8,653</b>	<b>9,020</b>	<b>10,344</b>	<b>11,812</b>	<b>12,567</b>
<b>Europe</b>	<b>2,216</b>	<b>2,190</b>	<b>2,546</b>	<b>3,300</b>	
of which:					
- United Kingdom	1,039	958	1,163	1,447	1,252
- Belgium	50	33	36	51	
- France	236	276	282	321	
- Finland	8	5	6	7	
- Germany	157	226	226	266	
- Italy	93	89	107	219	
- Netherlands	115	126	116	135	
- Norway					
- Sweden	35	34	35	23	
- Switzerland	209	226	353	520	
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>77</b>	
<b>Africa</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>113</b>	
<b>Asia</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>1013</b>	
of which:					
- Japan	248	233	251	414	494
- Hong Kong	74	88	86	98	
- India	21	61	15	15	
- Korea	53	52	83	156	
- Taiwan	17	14	11	17	
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>55</b>	
<b>South America</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>114</b>	
<b>Central America &amp; Antilles</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>671</b>	
of which:					
- Mexico	39	46	42	61	

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue #67-203

## CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES

Customs Basis  
(Millions of Canadian Dollars)

MERCHANDISE TRADE	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Exports*	94,505.7	100,851.1	101,591.7	111,556.7	109,693.5	125,670.1	150,657.0	184,178.8	209,888.2	224,439.0
Imports*	76,716.0	86,020.9	88,103.6	87,894.7	86,415.7	96,469.8	113,987.9	137,199.9	150,873.1	157,344.0
Balance	17,789.6	14,830.2	13,488.1	23,662.0	23,277.8	29,200.4	36,669.1	46,978.9	59,015.1	67,095.0

## YEAR-OVER-YEAR PERCENT CHANGE

Exports	1.4%	6.7%	0.7%	9.8%	-1.7%	14.6%	19.9%	22.3%	14.0%	6.9%
Imports	2.0%	12.1%	2.4%	-0.2%	-1.7%	11.6%	18.2%	20.4%	10.0%	4.3%
Balance	-1.1%	-16.6%	-9.0%	75.4%	-1.6%	25.4%	25.6%	28.1%	25.6%	13.7%

(Millions of Canadian Dollars)

Major Exports**	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Automobiles & chassis	14,021.2	16,349.0	15,771.6	16,168.0	16,305.7	17,684.7	23,880.8	30,641.6	34,513.2	34,858.7
Motor vehicles parts, exc. engines	9,255.5	7,439.7	7,361.5	7,497.3	6,465.4	7,745.4	9,214.2	10,789.8	11,016.5	11,563.7
Crude Petroleum	4,819.8	3,952.3	4,402.6	5,470.9	5,973.8	6,639.1	6,879.1	7,196.8	8,970.9	10,486.8
Trucks & chassis	5,963.4	7,131.9	7,183.6	7,498.5	7,087.5	9,360.4	10,434.4	10,716.9	11,220.2	10,408.5
Lumber	4,232.0	3,479.3	3,413.8	3,213.7	3,107.3	4,287.0	6,507.0	8,126.2	7,311.9	9,093.9
Machinery	3,059.4	3,527.7	3,806.3	3,747.1	3,476.9	3,764.4	4,837.8	7,549.6	8,894.1	9,042.8
Communication equipment	1,813.7	1,925.0	2,495.8	3,717.3	4,046.3	4,122.2	4,067.8	4,807.5	5,858.5	7,318.2
Natural Gas	2,527.3	2,953.8	3,022.7	3,267.4	3,510.8	4,730.3	5,903.3	6,427.8	5,649.1	6,895.6
Newsprint Paper	5,084.2	6,089.9	5,345.7	5,481.8	5,165.0	4,958.3	5,266.5	5,335.8	7,194.8	6,670.4
Office Machines and equipment	1,583.9	1,751.4	1,689.3	2,176.3	2,622.3	2,955.9	3,258.5	4,695.6	6,018.0	5,116.4

## Major Imports\*\*

Motor vehicles parts, exc. engines	12,762.4	12,646.1	11,772.5	10,928.7	10,093.8	12,202.7	15,776.0	18,956.6	20,722.6	20,814.3
Machinery	7,222.9	8,521.5	8,959.9	8,308.4	7,446.3	7,880.1	9,793.5	12,590.5	13,527.6	13,780.8
Automobiles & chassis	8,685.6	8,597.3	8,188.8	6,885.9	6,987.0	7,145.4	8,022.3	10,137.5	9,612.7	10,197.9
Communication equipment	2,890.7	3,550.4	3,866.5	4,956.1	4,494.6	5,110.2	5,598.5	6,602.9	8,141.3	8,952.2
Office machines	4,153.9	4,271.3	4,356.7	4,236.2	4,454.6	5,073.5	5,556.2	6,877.1	7,895.7	7,978.4
Electronic computers	4,035.5	4,127.0	4,206.2	4,062.3	4,323.7	4,908.5	5,387.8	6,752.6	7,765.0	7,854.9
Plastics and synthetic rubber	1,852.4	2,215.0	2,357.8	2,419.0	2,452.3	2,880.3	3,476.9	4,409.1	5,319.8	5,850.2
Motor vehicle engines and parts	2,363.5	3,039.3	2,850.7	2,861.5	2,728.7	3,314.9	4,345.4	5,017.6	5,414.8	5,468.7
Trucks & chassis	2,982.2	2,707.4	2,342.5	2,278.9	2,462.4	2,237.0	3,057.9	4,558.6	4,852.0	4,917.2
Scientific instruments and equipment	1,598.8	2,114.1	2,492.3	2,569.0	2,426.1	2,643.1	3,155.0	3,868.6	4,106.4	4,109.8

\*Note: Real export and import values are slightly lower than published. This is caused by shipments "to" and "from" Other countries transiting through the US and being recorded as trade transactions with the United States.

\*\*Note: Detailed merchandise trade by country is not available on Balance of Payments Basis  
Source: Cansim Database



Table 13b

## CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES

MERCHANTISE TRADE	Balance of Payments Basis (Millions of Canadian Dollars)									
	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Exports	96,605	102,630	105,471	109,729	106,722	120,378	144,908	177,415	202,038	217,029
Imports	78,984	88,794	94,103	93,772	93,739	105,801	125,843	151,716	168,985	176,368
Balance	17,621	13,836	11,368	15,957	12,983	14,577	19,065	25,699	33,053	40,661
<b>YEAR-OVER-YEAR PERCENT CHANGE</b>										
Exports	3.5%	6.2%	2.8%	4.0%	-2.7%	12.8%	20.4%	22.4%	13.9%	7.4%
Imports	3.3%	12.4%	6.0%	-0.4%	-0.0%	12.9%	18.9%	20.6%	11.4%	4.4%
Balance	4.3%	-21.5%	-17.8%	40.4%	-18.6%	12.3%	30.8%	34.8%	28.6%	23.0%
<b>TRADE IN SERVICES*</b>										
(Millions of Canadian Dollars)										
<b>Exports</b>										
Total	11,391	12,874	12,769	13,226	13,837	14,473	16,098	18,417	19,742	21,493
Travel	4,160	4,267	4,277	4,407	4,519	4,550	4,894	5,477	6,013	6,482
Freight & shipping	2,945	3,297	3,219	3,143	3,302	3,506	4,609	5,380	5,716	6,071
Business	3,680	4,420	4,605	4,890	5,245	5,608	6,422	7,336	7,814	8,736
Other	606	890	668	785	772	808	173	224	198	203
<b>Imports</b>										
Total	16,065	17,537	19,564	22,615	24,350	25,164	26,352	27,380	28,858	30,544
Travel	5,174	5,913	7,225	9,289	10,804	11,018	10,068	9,052	9,099	9,968
Freight & shipping	3,138	3,200	3,027	3,366	3,374	3,906	5,600	6,178	6,854	6,601
Business	6,914	7,591	8,420	8,805	8,877	9,068	10,344	11,812	12,567	13,643
Other	839	833	891	1,156	1,297	1,172	340	338	338	333
<b>Balance</b>										
Total	(4,674)	(4,663)	(6,795)	(9,389)	(10,513)	(10,691)	(10,254)	(8,963)	(9,116)	(9,051)
Travel	(1,014)	(1,646)	(2,948)	(4,882)	(6,285)	(6,468)	(5,174)	(3,575)	(3,086)	(3,486)
Freight & shipping	(193)	97	192	(223)	(72)	(400)	(991)	(798)	(1,138)	(530)
Business	(3,234)	(3,171)	(3,815)	(3,915)	(3,632)	(3,460)	(3,922)	(4,476)	(4,753)	(4,907)
Other	(233)	57	(223)	(371)	(525)	(364)	(167)	(114)	(140)	(130)

\*Note: Trade of services is not available on Customs Basis.

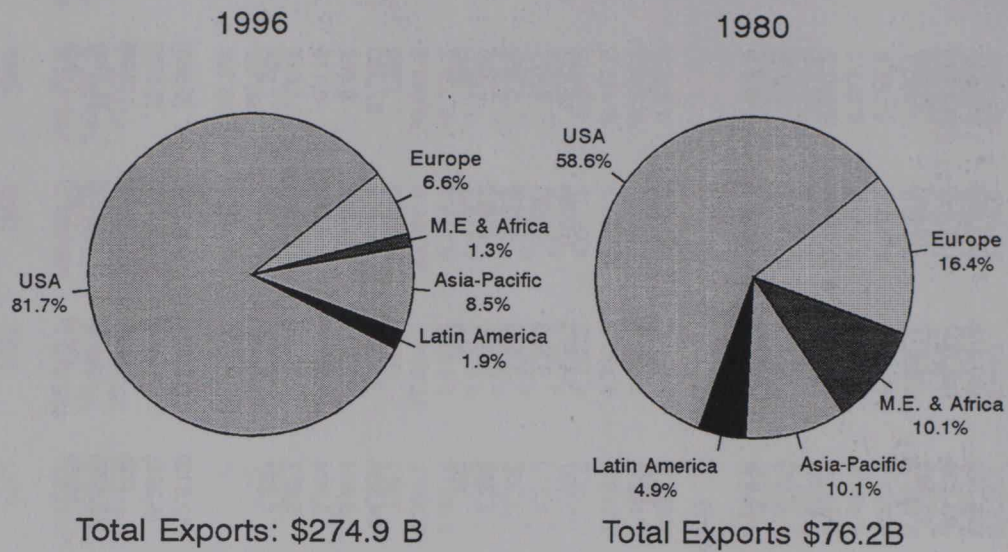
Source: Cansim

Other Sources: Statistics Canada Catalogue # 67-001

# Canadian Merchandise Trade

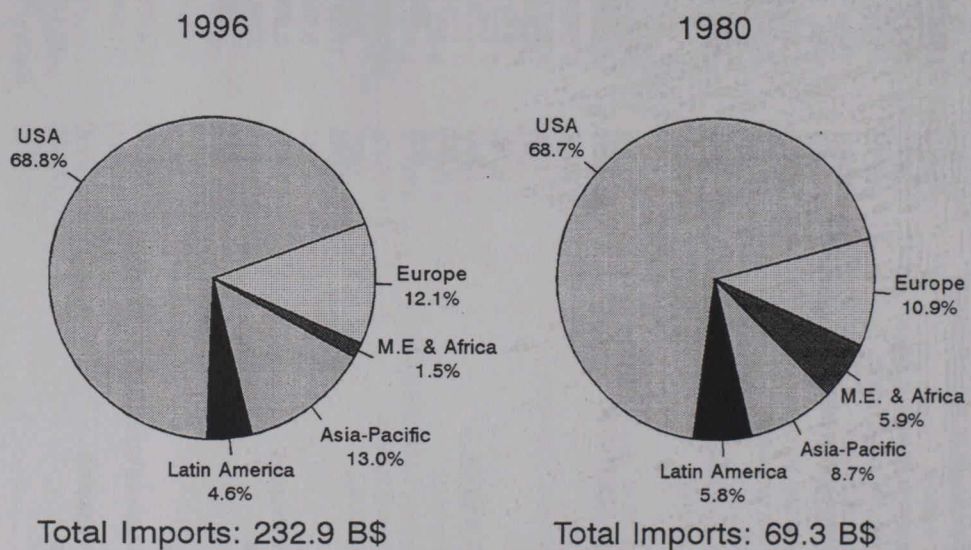
## Merchandise Exports

Customs Basis



## Merchandise Imports

Customs Basis



**CANADIAN CURRENT ACCOUNT BALANCE**

Balance of Payments Basis  
(Millions of Canadian Dollars)

<u>Year</u>	<u>With the World</u>	<u>With the U.S.A.</u>
1965	-1098	-1916
1966	-1109	-1971
1967	-491	-1345
1968	-86	-747
1969	-956	-900
1970	1033	-289
1971	370	-196
1972	-283	-49
1973	312	-661
1974	-1299	-1402
1975	-4631	-4707
1976	-4096	-4250
1977	-4322	-4048
1978	-4903	-4278
1979	-4864	-7592
1980	-1793	-7876
1981	-6884	-7854
1982	2004	-1646
1983	2102	2577
1984	1686	6724
1985	-3095	8273
1986	-11394	4874
1987	-11601	5676
1988	-21114	-3172
1989	-26948	-7199
1990	-25224	-2764
1991	-27566	-5693
1992	-25895	-2321
1993	-28794	-2303
1994	-22170	4208
1995	-11202	8855
1996	-1685	17070

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue #67-001

Table 15

**Canadian Direct Investment Abroad**  
Millions of Canadian Dollars

	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1995</u>
<b>Total DIA</b>	<b>91,462</b>	<b>101,761</b>	<b>107,451</b>	<b>114,860</b>	<b>131,394</b>	<b>142,347</b>
<b>North America and Caribbeans</b>	<b>61,555</b>	<b>66,874</b>	<b>71,409</b>	<b>72,399</b>	<b>80,787</b>	<b>88,695</b>
of which:						
United States	55,475	58,398	61,471	61,828	68,835	76,505
Mexico	247	201	453	532	1,069	1,131
<b>Central and South America</b>	<b>2,361</b>	<b>2,434</b>	<b>3,088</b>	<b>4,357</b>	<b>6,011</b>	<b>6,465</b>
of which:						
Brazil	1,699	1,519	1,854	1,993	2,308	2,465
Venezuela	55	91	170	251	288	260
<b>Europe</b>	<b>19,850</b>	<b>22,964</b>	<b>22,000</b>	<b>25,062</b>	<b>28,872</b>	<b>30,486</b>
of which:						
United Kingdom	11,706	13,327	11,441	11,828	13,541	13,760
Germany	875	972	1,070	1,806	2,108	2,360
Switzerland	1,264	1,113	1,081	1,119	1,336	1,375
France	1,743	1,720	1,900	1,801	1,755	1,926
Belgium/Luxembourg	554	1,121	1,249	2,011	2,104	2,451
Italy	382	868	610	785	822	844
<b>Africa</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>575</b>
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>1,084</b>	<b>1,159</b>
<b>Asia-Pacific</b>	<b>7,328</b>	<b>9,005</b>	<b>10,155</b>	<b>11,662</b>	<b>14,201</b>	<b>14,967</b>
of which:						
Singapore	1,804	1,949	2,019	2,111	2,257	2,011
Australia	2,403	2,156	2,567	2,486	2,762	3,042
Indonesia	866	832	775	788	1,125	1,177
Hong Kong	572	549	804	1,414	1,827	2,518
Japan	919	2,294	2,632	2,955	3,591	3,219
Malaysia	82	114	91	108	116	137

Source: Statistics Canada Cat. #67-202

Table 16

**Foreign Direct Investment in Canada**  
Millions of C\$

	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1995</u>
<b>Total FDI</b>	<b>131,131</b>	<b>135,840</b>	<b>138,696</b>	<b>142,321</b>	<b>152,784</b>	<b>168,077</b>
<b>North America and Caribbe</b>	<b>86,043</b>	<b>88,679</b>	<b>90,856</b>	<b>93,747</b>	<b>103,572</b>	<b>115,337</b>
of which:						
United States	84,353	86,996	89,115	91,620	101,514	113,092
Mexico	(13)	(21)	60	155	178	198
<b>Central and South America</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>340</b>
of which:						
Panama	116	101	123	129	78	84
Venezuela	3	18	22	(20)	(55)	5
<b>Europe</b>	<b>36,254</b>	<b>36,834</b>	<b>37,106</b>	<b>37,052</b>	<b>37,480</b>	<b>40,416</b>
of which:						
United Kingdom	18,158	17,196	17,524	16,981	15,726	16,477
Germany	5,074	5,341	5,143	5,066	4,746	4,974
Switzerland	2,889	3,100	2,948	3,218	3,459	3,417
France	3,823	4,147	4,099	4,430	5,329	5,293
Belgium/Luxembourg	671	697	786	928	942	2,754
Italy	313	347	388	400	272	255
<b>Africa</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>(7)</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>(16)</b>
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>201</b>
<b>Asia-Pacific</b>	<b>8,256</b>	<b>9,776</b>	<b>10,268</b>	<b>11,088</b>	<b>11,319</b>	<b>11,799</b>
of which:						
Singapore	92	99	110	160	208	244
Australia	747	740	828	768	764	734
Taiwan	33	32	99	102	120	91
Hong Kong	1,371	2,519	2,347	2,419	2,705	3,179
Japan	5,214	5,547	5,899	6,144	6,552	6,702
Malaysia	25	18	47	73	104	144

Source: Statistics Canada Cat. #67-202

Table 17a

**NET DIRECT INVESTMENT FLOWS (CANADA-WORLD)**

(Millions of Canadian Dollars)

	<u>Canadian Claims</u> Can. Direct Investment Abroad (Net flows)	<u>Canadian Liabilities</u> Foreign Direct Investment in Canada (Net flows)	<u>Net Direct</u> Investment Position
1964	-95	270	175
1965	-125	535	410
1966	-5	790	785
1967	-125	691	566
1968	-225	590	365
1969	-370	720	350
1970	-315	905	590
1971	-230	925	695
1972	-400	620	220
1973	-770	830	60
1974	-810	845	35
1975	-915	725	-190
1976	-590	-300	-890
1977	-740	475	-265
1978	-2325	135	-2190
1979	-2550	750	-1800
1980	-3150	800	-2350
1981	-6900	-4400	-11300
1982	-875	-1025	-1900
1983	-3400	300	-3100
1984	-2949	1700	-1249
1985	-3900	-2800	-6700
1986	-5650	1375	-4275
1987	-9375	4600	-4775
1988	-4738	7951	3213
1989	-5428	5941	513
1990	-5522	9163	3641
1991	-6712	3338	-3374
1992	-4459	5531	1072
1993	-7490	6425	-1065
1994	-10157	9945	-212
1995	-7874	14713	6839
1996	-10283	9107	-1176

Note: A minus sign denotes an outflow of capital resulting from an increase in claims on non-residents or a decrease in liabilities to non-residents.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue #67-001

Table 17b

**NET DIRECT INVESTMENT FLOWS (CANADA-USA)**

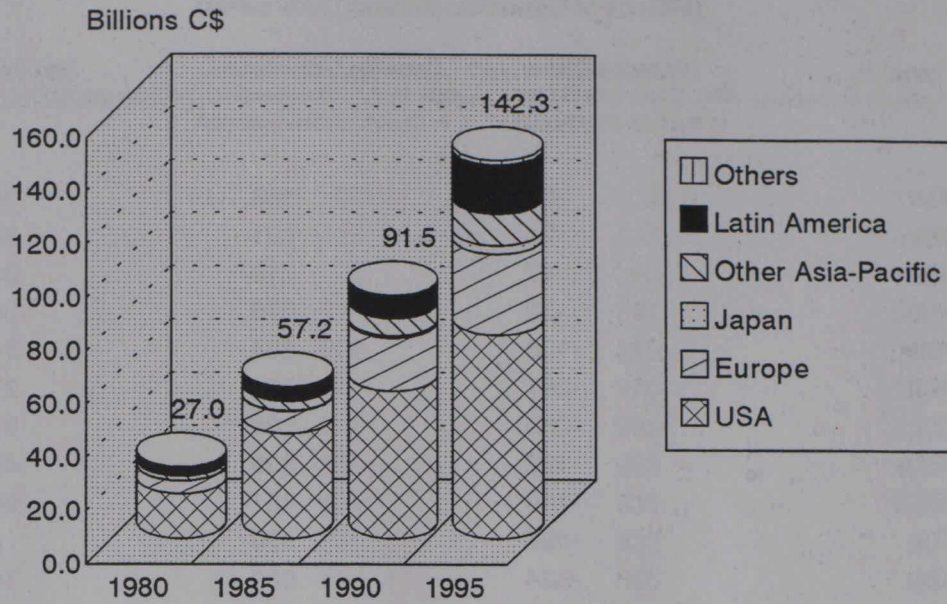
(Millions of Canadian Dollars)

	<u>Canadian Claims</u> Can. Direct Investment In the U.S. (Net flows)	<u>Canadian Liabilities</u> U.S. Direct Investment in Canada (Net flows)	<u>Net Direct</u> <u>Investment Position</u>
1964	-35	188	153
1965	-24	421	397
1966	87	718	805
1967	-72	575	503
1968	-108	354	246
1969	-287	564	277
1970	-258	628	370
1971	-122	599	477
1972	-149	457	308
1973	-428	470	42
1974	-524	684	160
1975	-542	588	46
1976	-257	-559	-816
1977	-508	417	-91
1978	-1001	-294	-1295
1979	-1239	358	-881
1980	-2216	278	-1938
1981	-3531	-3693	-7224
1982	431	-2038	-1607
1983	-2183	-894	-3077
1984	-1653	801	-852
1985	-2529	-2840	-5369
1986	-3648	-1464	-5112
1987	-6431	2055	-4376
1988	-2963	2052	-911
1989	-3510	2091	-1419
1990	-2800	3246	446
1991	-2271	1664	-607
1992	-1409	2568	1159
1993	-968	5308	4340
1994	-3836	9514	5678
1995	-4023	9855	5832
1996	-5606	6255	649

Note: A minus sign denotes an outflow of capital resulting from an increase in claims on non-residents or a decrease in liabilities to non-residents.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue #67-001

# Canadian Direct Investment Abroad



# Foreign Direct Investment in Canada

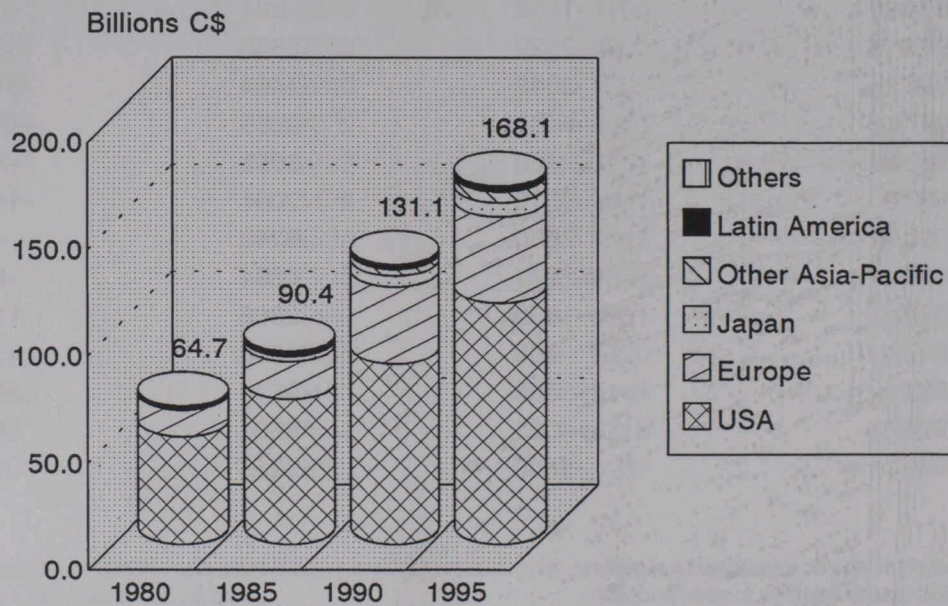




Table 18

## CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE

	<u>Labour Force</u> (Thousands)	<u>Total Employment</u> (Thousands)	<u>Employment in Goods-Producing Industries</u> (Thousands)	<u>Employment in Service-Producing Industries</u> (Thousands)	<u>Participation Rate</u> (Percent)	<u>Unemployment Rate</u> (Percent)
1976	10,530	9,776	3,359	6,417	61.5	7.2
1977	10,860	9,978	3,434	6,544	62.1	8.1
1978	11,265	10,320	3,543	6,777	63.1	8.4
1979	11,630	10,761	3,706	7,054	64.0	7.5
1980	11,983	11,082	3,759	7,324	64.6	7.5
1981	12,332	11,398	3,837	7,561	65.3	7.6
1982	12,398	11,035	3,503	7,532	64.7	11.0
1983	12,610	11,106	3,443	7,662	64.9	11.9
1984	12,853	11,402	3,553	7,849	65.3	11.3
1985	13,123	11,742	3,577	8,165	65.8	10.5
1986	13,378	12,095	3,644	8,451	66.3	9.6
1987	13,631	12,422	3,728	8,695	66.7	8.9
1988	13,900	12,819	3,873	8,946	67.2	7.8
1989	14,151	13,086	3,928	9,158	67.5	7.5
1990	14,329	13,165	3,809	9,356	67.3	8.1
1991	14,408	12,916	3,582	9,334	66.7	10.4
1992	14,482	12,842	3,457	9,385	65.9	11.3
1993	14,663	13,015	3,448	9,567	65.5	11.2
1994	14,832	13,292	3,545	9,746	65.3	10.4
1995	14,928	13,506	3,653	9,852	64.8	9.5

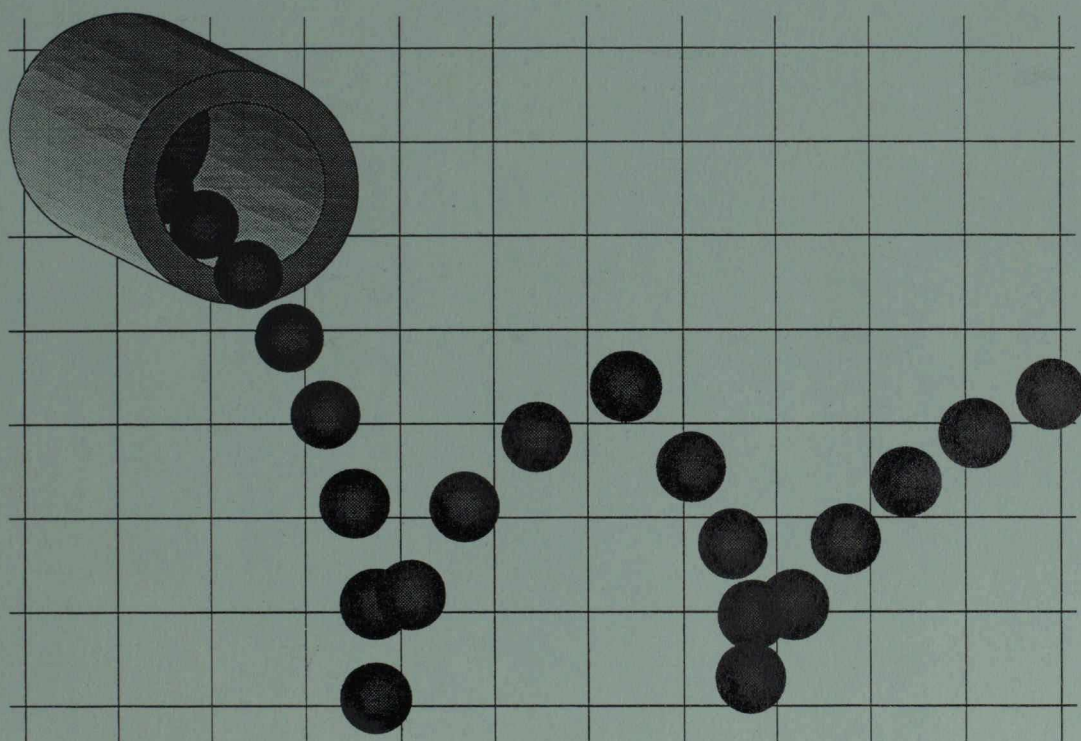
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue # 71-201.

Other Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue # 11-210



**MINI-BASE**  
**de DONNÉES ÉCONOMIQUES**  
**et COMMERCIALES**

**No. 10**



Compilée par la  
Direction de l'analyse commerciale et économique (EET)  
Avril 1997

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**Veillez noter que la plupart des données sont sujettes à révision. Les utilisateurs sont priés de se référer aux sources d'information spécifiées pour des données plus courantes. Ces sources de documentation sont disponibles à la bibliothèque (SXCI) du ministère.**



Tableau 1

## INDICATEURS ÉCONOMIQUES DES PAYS DU G-7

	Croissance du PIB réel	Croissance de l'emploi	Taux de chômage	Croissance de l'indice de consommation	Croissance de la productivité (Économie totale)	PIB par habitant (\$ US de 1990)	Taux d'intérêt moyen / long terme (<3 mois)
1980	0.8	0.7	5.5	12.7	0.4	12,801	11.9
1985	3.5	1.3	7.2	3.9	1.9	16,546	10.2
1986	3.0	1.4	7.1	2.1	1.2	18,451	8.4
1987	3.1	1.7	6.7	2.9	1.4	18,946	8.4
1988	4.4	1.9	6.1	3.3	2.4	19,702	8.4
1989	3.6	1.8	5.7	4.5	1.3	20,195	8.7
1990	2.5	1.4	5.7	5.0	1.2	20,556	9.8
1991	0.7	0.0	6.4	4.3	0.9	21,416	9.1
1992	1.8	-0.1	7.0	3.1	1.3	21,600	8.5
1993	1.0	0.1	7.2	2.7	1.3	21,721	7.0
1994	2.8	0.9	7.0	2.2	1.5	22,222	7.4
1995	1.9	0.8	6.8	2.4		22,517	7.6

## INDICATEURS ÉCONOMIQUES DU CANADA

1980	1.5	3.0	7.4	10.2	-1.5	17,376	12.6
1985	4.8	3.0	10.5	4.0	2.1	19,006	11.1
1986	3.3	3.0	9.5	4.2	0.5	19,430	9.5
1987	4.2	2.7	8.8	4.4	1.3	19,971	3.0
1988	5.0	3.2	7.8	4.0	1.7	20,694	10.2
1989	2.4	2.1	7.5	5.0	0.5	20,809	9.9
1990	-0.2	0.6	8.1	4.8	-0.9	20,441	10.8
1991	-1.8	-1.9	10.3	5.6	0.0	19,777	9.8
1992	0.8	-0.6	11.3	1.5	1.4	19,592	8.8
1993	2.2	1.4	11.2	1.8	1.0	19,759	7.9
1994	4.6	2.1	10.3	0.2	2.3	20,456	8.6
1995	2.2	1.6	9.5	2.2		20,700	8.4

Source: Indicateurs Économiques, OCDE

Tableau 2

**CROISSANCE DE LA PRODUCTIVITÉ DANS LES PAYS DU G-7**  
(Changement en %)

	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>1988</u>	<u>1989</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1995</u>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	
États-Unis	0.6	0.5	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.7	1.6	0.8	
Japon	1.8	3.1	4.4	2.7	2.8	2.4	0.1	-0.2	0.7	
Allemagne	0.8	0.7	2.9	2.1	2.6	1.9	0.7	0.0	2.2	
France	2.2	1.8	3.5	2.8	1.5	0.7	2.0	0.3	2.8	
Royaume-Uni	3.8	2.5	1.0	-0.5	0.0	1.2	2.0	3.1	3.1	
Italie	2.4	3.3	2.9	2.9	0.3	0.3	1.4	4.4	5.0	
G-7	1.2	1.4	2.4	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.5	

**TAUX DE CHÔMAGE DES PAYS DU G-7**  
(%)

	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>1988</u>	<u>1989</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1995</u>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.5</b>
États-Unis	6.9	6.1	5.4	5.2	5.6	6.8	7.5	6.9	6.0	5.5
Japon	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.1
Allemagne	6.4	6.2	6.2	5.6	4.8	4.2	4.6	7.9	8.4	8.2
France	10.4	10.5	10.0	9.4	8.9	9.4	10.3	11.7	12.3	11.6
Royaume-Uni	11.2	10.3	8.6	7.2	6.9	8.8	10.1	10.4	9.6	8.7
Italie	10.5	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.3	9.9	10.5	10.2	11.1	12.2
G-7	7.1	6.7	6.1	5.7	5.7	6.4	7.0	7.2	7.0	6.8

Source: Indicateurs Économiques, OCDE



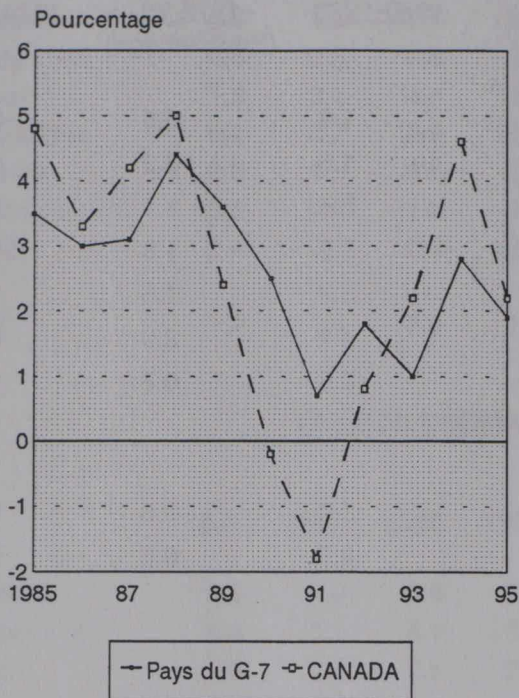
**CROISSANCE DE LA PRODUCTIVITÉ DANS LES PAYS DU G-7**  
Secteur commercial

	Taux de productivité			Facteur de productivité		
	<u>1960-1973</u>	<u>1973-79</u> (Pourcentage)	<u>1979-95</u>	<u>1960-1973</u>	<u>1973-79</u> (Pourcentage)	<u>1979-95</u>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-0.1</b>
États-Unis	2.2	0.0	0.9	1.6	0.2	0.5
Japon	8.3	2.9	2.2	5.6	1.1	1.1
Allemagne	4.5	3.1	0.9	2.6	1.8	0.4
France	5.3	2.9	2.3	3.7	1.6	1.3
Italie	6.3	2.9	1.8	4.4	2.0	0.9
Royaume-Uni	3.9	1.5	2.0	2.6	0.6	1.5
Total G-7	4.5	1.6	1.4	3.3	0.8	0.8
Total OCDE	4.6	1.7	1.5	3.3	0.8	0.8

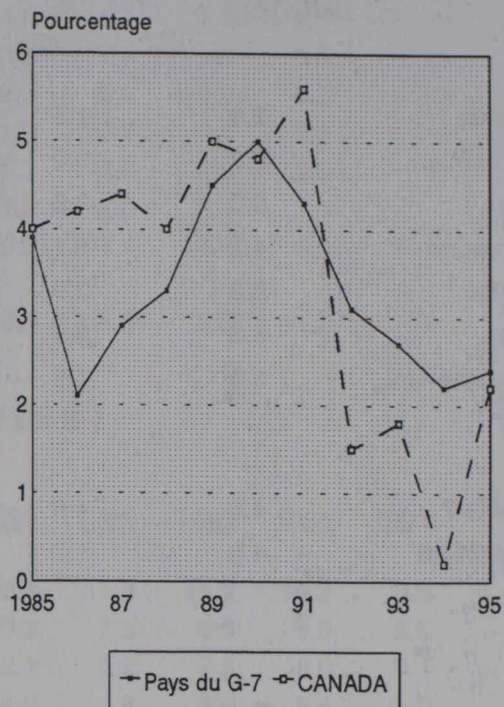
Source: Principaux Indicateurs Économiques, OCDE

# Performance Économique du Canada et du G-7

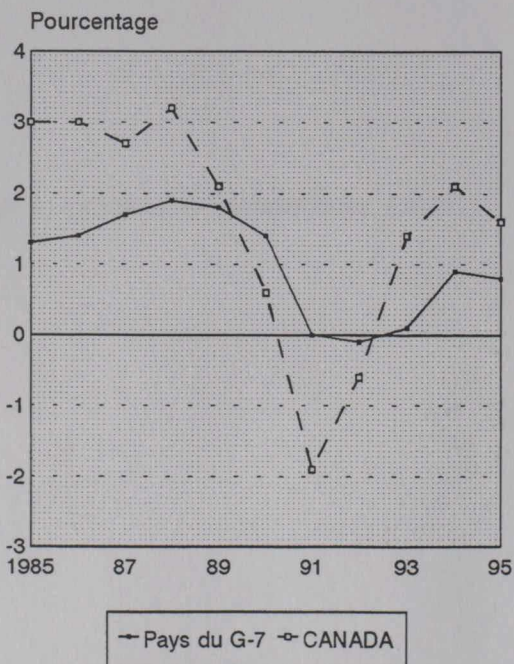
Croissance du PIB réel



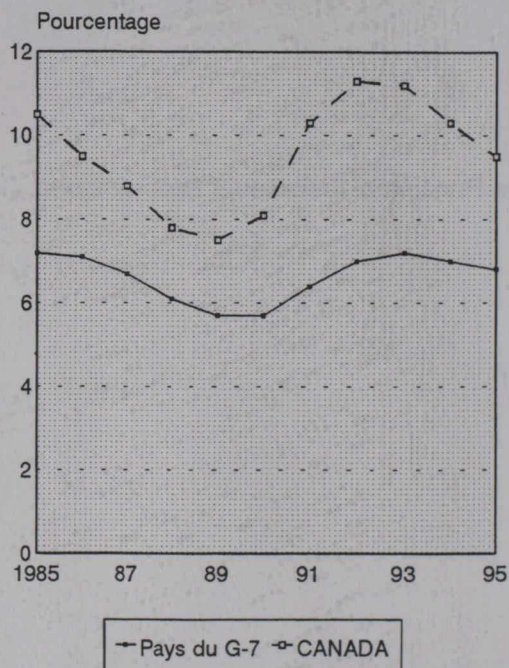
Taux d'Inflation



Croissance de l'Emploi



Taux de Chômage



Source: Indicateurs Économiques de l'OCDE

Graphique 1  
Analyse économique et commerciale (EET)

**BALANCES COURANTES DES PAYS DU G-7**

En fonction de la balance des paiements  
(en milliards de dollars US)

	<u>É.-U.</u>	<u>Japon</u>	<u>Allemagne</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>R.-U.</u>	<u>Italie</u>	<u>Canada</u>
1975	18.3	-0.7	4.3	2.7	-3.4	-0.6	<b>-4.6</b>
1976	4.4	3.7	3.7	-3.4	-1.4	-2.8	<b>-4.2</b>
1977	-14.5	10.9	4.0	-0.4	0.1	2.5	<b>-4.1</b>
1978	-15.1	16.5	8.9	7.0	2.2	7.0	<b>-4.3</b>
1979	-0.3	-8.8	-5.4	5.2	-1.0	5.8	<b>-4.1</b>
1980	2.3	-10.7	-13.8	-4.2	6.6	-10.4	<b>-1.0</b>
1981	5.0	4.8	-3.6	-4.7	13.6	-9.6	<b>-5.1</b>
1982	-11.4	6.8	5.1	-12.2	8.1	-7.0	<b>2.3</b>
1983	-44.5	20.8	5.3	-4.8	5.3	0.9	<b>-1.4</b>
1984	-99.8	35.0	9.8	-1.2	2.0	-2.9	<b>-0.6</b>
1985	-125.4	49.2	16.4	-0.3	2.9	-4.0	<b>-4.5</b>
1986	-151.2	85.8	39.5	1.8	-1.3	2.0	<b>-10.1</b>
1987	-167.1	87.0	45.9	-5.0	-8.1	-2.2	<b>-11.8</b>
1988	-128.2	79.6	50.6	-4.8	-29.6	-6.3	<b>-17.1</b>
1989	-102.8	57.2	57.5	-4.7	-36.8	-11.8	<b>-22.8</b>
1990	-91.7	35.8	46.9	-9.8	-33.8	-17.0	<b>-21.6</b>
1991	* -7.4	68.3	-19.2	-6.1	-14.4	-23.6	<b>-23.6</b>
1992	-61.5	112.7	-21.5	3.9	-16.6	-27.8	<b>-21.4</b>
1993	-99.9	131.8	-16.3	9.3	-16.6	11.3	<b>-22.3</b>
1994	-151.2	130.6	-21.4	8.1	-3.2	15.5	<b>-16.3</b>
1995	-152.9	111.9	-17.4	17.4	-10.7	27.4	<b>-9.6</b>

**BALANCE DES OPÉRATIONS COURANTES EN POURCENTAGE DU PIB**

1975	1.2	-0.1	1.0	0.8	-1.4	-0.3	<b>-2.7</b>
1976	0.2	0.7	0.8	-1.0	-0.6	-1.3	<b>-2.1</b>
1977	-0.7	1.6	0.8	-0.1	0.0	1.0	<b>-2.0</b>
1978	-0.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	0.7	2.0	<b>-2.0</b>
1979	0.0	-0.9	-0.7	0.9	-0.2	1.6	<b>-1.8</b>
1980	0.1	-1.0	-1.6	-0.6	1.2	-2.3	<b>-0.4</b>
1981	0.2	0.4	-0.5	-0.8	2.5	-2.3	<b>-1.7</b>
1982	-0.4	0.6	0.8	-2.2	1.7	-1.7	<b>0.8</b>
1983	-1.3	1.8	0.7	-0.9	1.2	0.2	<b>-0.4</b>
1984	-2.6	2.8	1.6	-0.2	0.4	-0.7	<b>-0.2</b>
1985	-3.0	3.7	2.7	-0.1	0.6	-0.9	<b>-1.3</b>
1986	-3.4	4.3	4.5	0.2	-0.2	0.3	<b>-2.8</b>
1987	-3.5	3.6	4.2	-0.6	-1.1	-0.3	<b>-2.8</b>
1988	-2.5	2.7	4.2	-0.5	-3.5	-0.8	<b>-3.5</b>
1989	-1.9	2.0	4.8	-0.5	-4.4	-1.4	<b>-4.1</b>
1990	-1.6	1.2	3.3	-0.8	-3.5	-1.6	<b>-3.8</b>
1991	-0.1	2.0	-1.1	-0.5	-1.4	-2.1	<b>-4.0</b>
1992	-1.0	3.0	-1.1	0.3	-1.6	-2.3	<b>-3.7</b>
1993	-1.5	3.1	-0.9	0.8	-1.8	1.2	<b>-4.0</b>
1994	-2.2	2.8	-1.0	0.6	-0.3	1.5	<b>-3.0</b>
1995	-2.1	2.2	-0.7	1.1	-1.0	2.5	<b>-1.7</b>

\* La baisse du déficit du compte courant est due aux fonds transférés aux É.-U. pendant la guerre du Golfe Persique.

Source: Principaux Indicateurs Économiques, OCDE

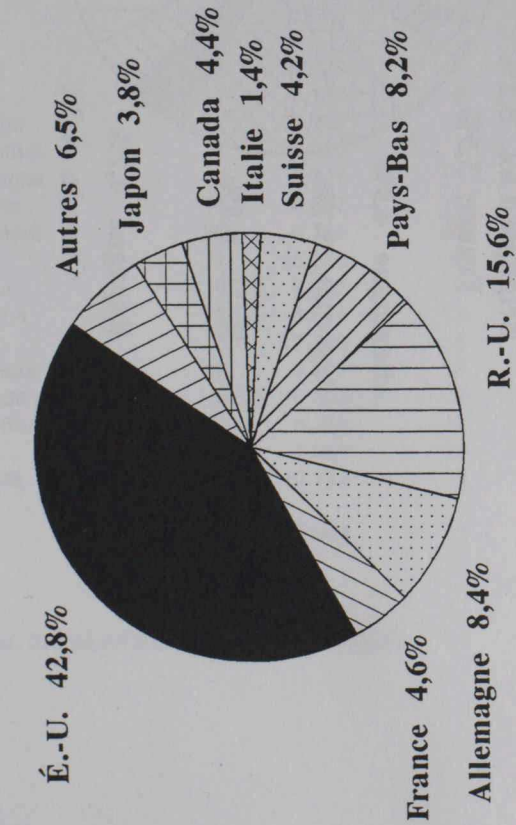
**PAYS DU G-7**  
**PIB PAR HABITANT**  
 Aux prix et PPA courants \$ US

	<u>États-Unis</u>	<u>Allemagne</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Japon</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Italie</u>	<u>R.-U.</u>
1984	15,923	11,182	<b>13,283</b>	11,351	12,276	11,080	10,721
1985	16,844	11,870	<b>14,262</b>	12,188	12,872	11,782	11,449
1986	17,581	12,469	<b>14,942</b>	12,774	13,445	12,417	12,213
1987	18,519	13,058	<b>15,834</b>	13,650	14,093	13,199	13,155
1988	19,810	13,985	<b>17,040</b>	14,991	15,179	14,235	14,305
1989	21,042	14,998	<b>17,885</b>	16,335	16,350	15,281	15,204
1990	21,966	15,991	<b>18,304</b>	17,824	17,347	16,257	15,874
1991	22,389	16,993	<b>18,384</b>	19,123	18,189	17,144	15,550
1992	23,246	18,581	<b>18,782</b>	20,325	19,120	18,222	16,890
1993	24,252	18,500	<b>19,310</b>	20,691	18,675	17,710	16,943
1994	25,512	19,668	<b>20,298</b>	21,170	19,233	18,648	17,650
1995	26,438	20,497	<b>21,031</b>	21,795	19,939	19,465	0

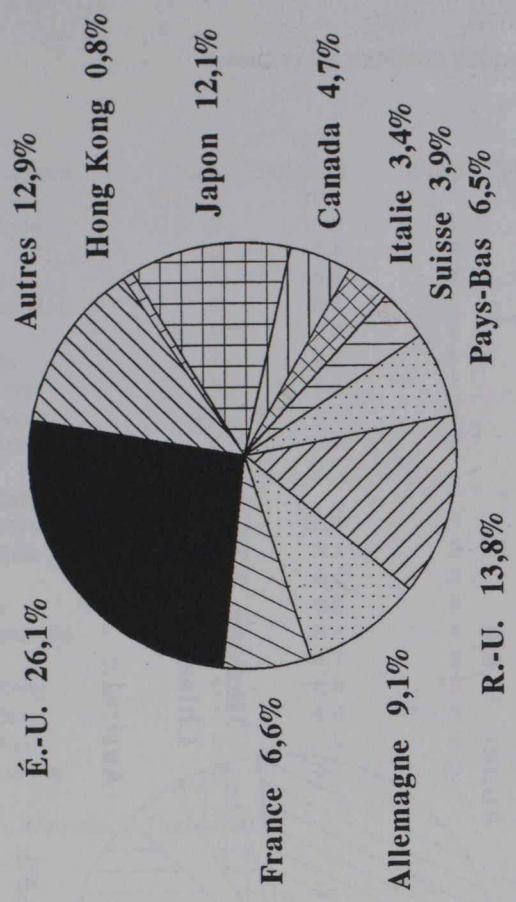
Note: PPA=Parité de pouvoir d'achat  
 Source: Comptes nationaux Volume I, OCDE

# Stock mondial des Investissements directs à l'étranger

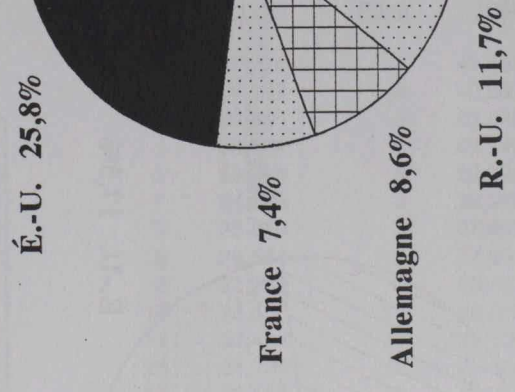
## Ventilation par grands pays d'origine



Total 1980 = 513.7 milliards \$US



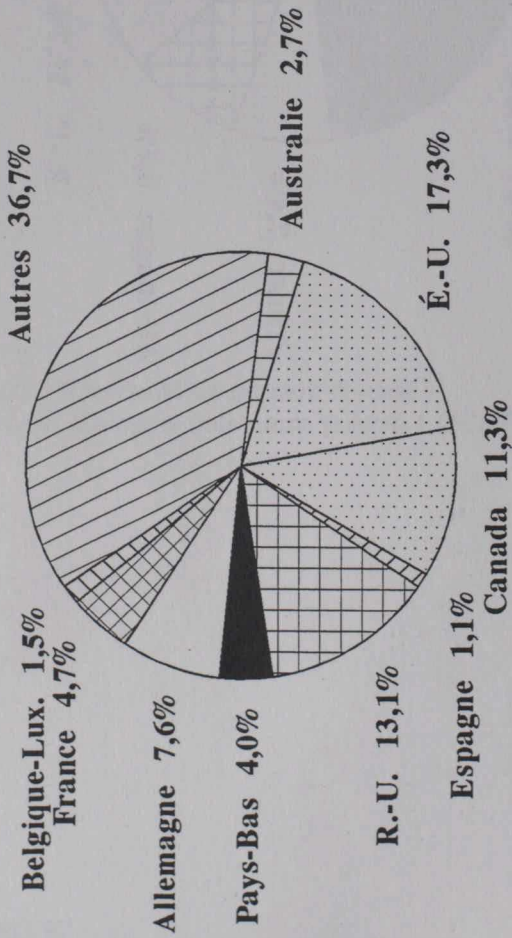
Total 1990 = 1684.1 milliards \$US



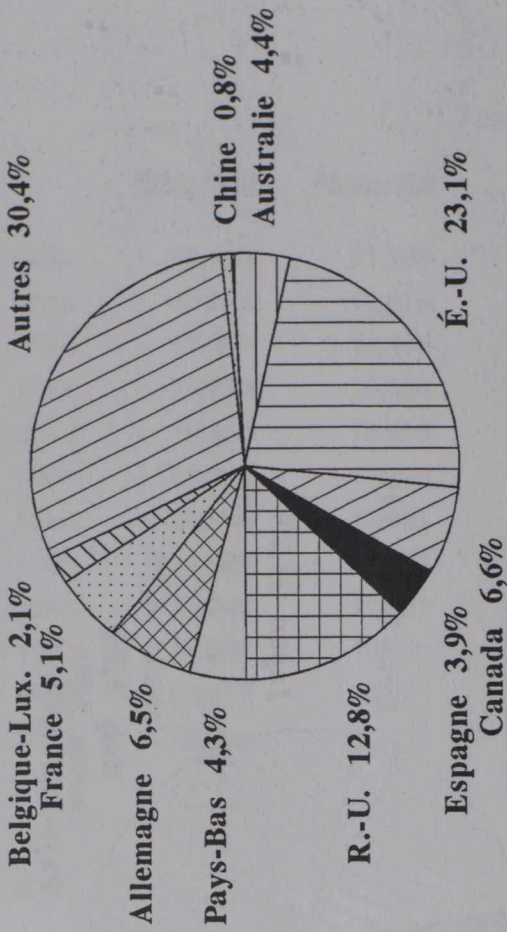
Total 1995 = 2730 milliards \$US

# Stock mondial des Investissements directs à l'étranger

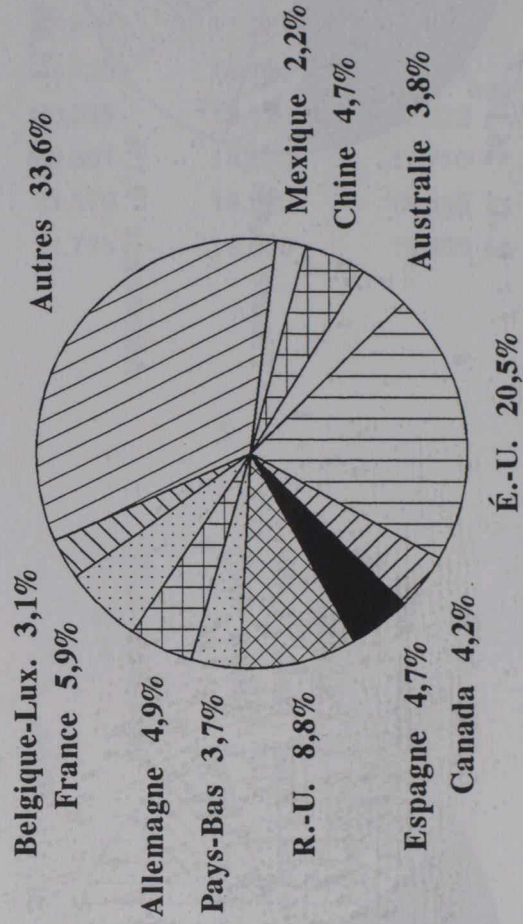
## Ventilation par grands pays de destination



Total 1980 = 481,9 milliards \$US



Total 1990 = 1716,9 milliards \$US



Total 1995 = 2657,9 milliards \$US

**PRINCIPAUX EXPORTATEURS ET IMPORTATEURS DU COMMERCE MONDIAL**  
(Base douanière)

	1973		1985		1993		1994		1995	
	Rang	Part en %	Rang	Part en %	Rang	Part en %	Rang	Part en %	Rang	Part en %
<b>Exportateurs</b>										
États-Unis	1	12.5	1	10.7	1	12.4	1	12.2	1	11.6
Allemagne	2	11.8	2	9.6	2	10.2	2	10.1	2	10.1
Japon	3	6.4	3	9.1	3	9.7	3	9.4	3	8.8
France	4	6.3	5	5.1	4	5.6	4	5.6	4	5.7
Royaume-Uni	5	5.2	4	5.3	5	4.8	5	4.9	5	4.8
Italie	9	3.9	8	4.1	6	4.8	6	4.5	6	4.6
<b>Canada</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3.9</b>
Pays-Bas	6	4.4	7	4.5	7	3.9	7	3.9	8	3.8
Hong Kong	24	0.9	13	1.6	9	3.6	9	3.6	9	3.5
Belgique-Lux.	8	3.9	10	2.8	10	3.2	10	3.3	10	3.3
<b>Importateurs</b>										
États-Unis	1	12.4	1	17.3	1	15.7	1	15.9	1	14.9
Allemagne	2	9.1	2	7.9	2	9.0	2	8.7	2	8.6
Japon	3	6.4	3	6.4	3	6.3	3	6.4	3	6.5
France	5	6.2	5	5.4	5	5.3	4	5.3	4	5.3
Royaume-Uni	4	6.4	4	5.5	4	5.4	5	5.2	5	5.1
Italie	6	4.7	6	4.5	6	4.1	6	3.9	6	3.9
Hong Kong	22	0.9	15	1.5	7	3.7	7	3.8	7	3.8
<b>Canada</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3.4</b>
Pays-Bas	8	3.9	8	3.8	8	3.6	8	3.6	9	3.3
Belgique-Lux.	9	3.7	10	2.8	10	2.9	10	3.0	10	3.0

Source: International Trade, GATT

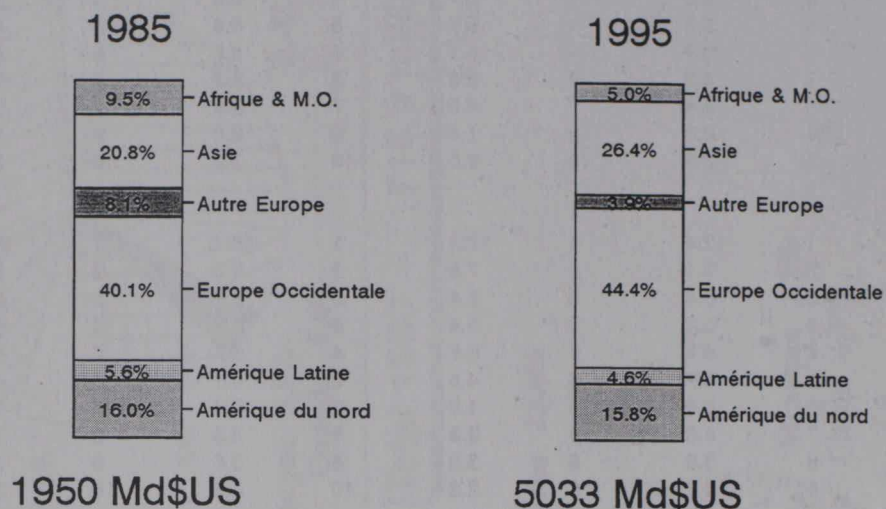
**PIB NOMINAL PAR HABITANT**  
\$US par personne

	Moyenne		Moyenne		Moyenne		Moyenne	
	Rang	81-85	Rang	86-90	Rang	1994	Rang	1995
Suisse	3	14,699	1	25,826	2	37,075	1	43,494
Japon	17	8,139	3	21,515	1	37,539	2	40,807
Norvège	2	14,962	2	22,753	3	28,351	3	33,478
Danemark	7	11,020	7	20,566	4	28,078	4	33,140
Allemagne	13	8,821	11	15,995	6	25,095	5	29,604
Autriche	14	8,693	10	16,298	7	24,673	6	28,975
Singapore	20	6,783	20	10,017	8	23,849	7	27,898
É.-U.	1	15,293	5	20,631	5	26,554	8	27,490
France	10	9,807	9	16,882	9	22,982	9	26,447
Belgique	15	8,504	13	15,066	10	22,502	10	26,439
Suède	6	12,149	4	21,206	11	22,494	11	26,008
Pays-Bas	12	9,407	12	15,438	13	21,734	12	25,668
Finlande	9	10,453	6	20,581	14	19,147	13	24,728
Hong Kong	22	5,973	19	10,273	12	21,836	14	23,837
Italie	18	7,300	15	14,694	16	17,792	15	19,032
<b>Canada</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>12,712</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>17,641</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>18,634</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>19,024</b>
G-7		11,568		18,640		26,231		28,289

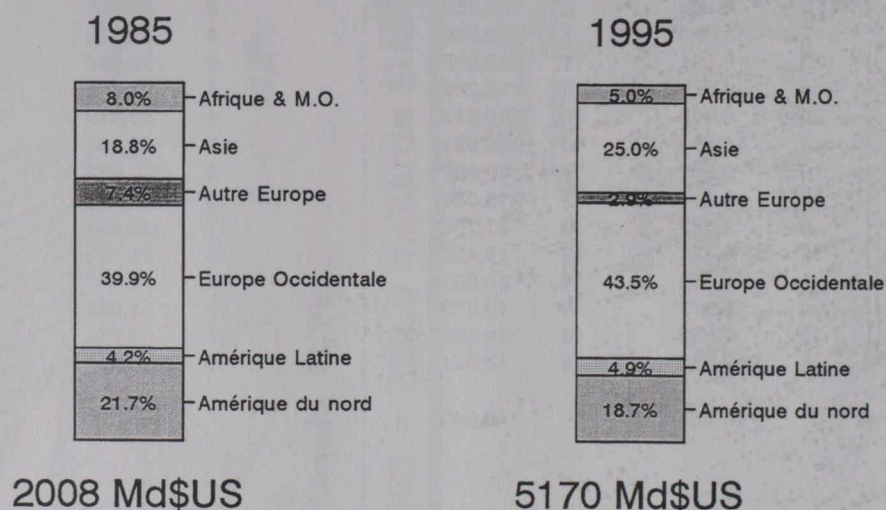
Source: DRI World Markets Executive Overview

# COMMERCE MONDIAL DES MARCHANDISES

## EXPORTATIONS MONDIALES DE MARCHANDISES



## IMPORTATIONS MONDIALES DE MARCHANDISES





**PERFORMANCE DES PAYS DU G-7  
COMMERCE DES MARCHANDISES**  
En fonction de la balance des paiements

	<u>Exportations</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Importations</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Total</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Solde</u> (US \$B)
1981	915.1	1.0%	915.6	-2.6%	1,811.8	-0.7%	0.3
1982	857.6	-6.3%	857.1	-6.4%	1,714.7	-5.4%	0.5
1983	846.6	-1.3%	860.3	0.4%	1,706.9	-0.5%	-13.7
1984	908.2	7.3%	955.8	11.1%	1,864.1	9.2%	-47.6
1985	936.9	3.2%	976.2	2.1%	1,913.1	2.6%	-39.2
1986	1,083.7	15.7%	1,083.8	11.0%	2,167.5	13.3%	-0.2
1987	1,253.9	15.7%	1,266.7	16.9%	2,520.7	16.3%	-12.8
1988	1,450.8	15.7%	1,445.0	14.1%	2,895.8	14.9%	5.8
1989	1,558.9	7.4%	1,568.6	8.6%	3,127.5	8.0%	-9.8
1990	1,770.8	13.6%	1,783.9	13.7%	3,554.6	13.7%	-13.1
1991	1,814.3	2.5%	1,791.2	0.4%	3,605.5	1.4%	23.1
1992	1,927.6	6.2%	1,876.7	4.8%	3,804.3	5.5%	50.9
1993	1,888.0	-2.1%	1,811.0	-3.5%	3,699.0	-2.8%	77.0
1994	2,105.8	11.5%	2,036.6	12.5%	4,142.4	12.0%	69.1
1995	2,449.2	16.3%	2,362.9	16.0%	4,812.1	16.2%	86.3

**PERFORMANCE DU CANADA  
COMMERCE DES MARCHANDISES**  
En fonction de la balance des paiements

	<u>Exportations</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Importations</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Total</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Solde</u> (US \$B)
1981	72.5	7.5%	65.9	10.9%	138.5	9.1%	6.6
1982	70.5	-2.8%	55.5	-15.8%	126.0	-9.0%	15.0
1983	75.7	7.4%	60.7	9.4%	136.4	8.2%	15.0
1984	88.6	17.1%	72.7	19.7%	161.3	18.3%	16.0
1985	89.6	1.2%	77.1	6.1%	166.7	3.4%	12.6
1986	89.0	-0.7%	81.4	5.5%	170.4	2.2%	7.7
1987	98.1	10.1%	89.1	9.5%	187.1	9.8%	9.0
1988	115.4	17.7%	107.3	20.4%	222.7	19.0%	8.2
1989	123.0	6.5%	117.0	9.1%	240.0	7.7%	6.0
1990	128.4	4.4%	120.1	2.7%	248.5	3.6%	8.3
1991	126.2	-1.8%	122.3	1.8%	248.5	-0.0%	3.8
1992	132.1	4.7%	126.4	3.4%	258.5	4.1%	5.7
1993	144.0	9.0%	136.0	7.6%	280.0	8.3%	7.9
1994	163.8	13.8%	151.5	11.4%	315.3	12.6%	12.3
1995	189.9	15.9%	167.5	10.6%	357.4	13.3%	22.3

Source: International Financial Statistics Yearbook, FMI

**PERFORMANCE DES PAYS DU G-7**  
**COMMERCE DES SERVICES**  
 En fonction de la balance des paiements

	<u>Exportations</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Importations</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Total</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Solde</u> (US \$B)
1981	212.4	2.6%	205.5	2.4%	410.6	2.5%	0.6
1982	210.2	-1.1%	202.8	-1.3%	412.9	0.6%	7.0
1983	205.7	-2.1%	199.1	-1.8%	404.8	-2.0%	7.4
1984	213.0	3.6%	210.9	5.9%	423.9	4.7%	6.6
1985	222.6	4.5%	219.2	3.9%	441.8	4.2%	2.1
1986	264.2	18.7%	257.4	17.4%	521.6	18.0%	3.4
1987	310.4	17.5%	313.0	21.6%	623.4	19.5%	6.8
1988	340.4	9.7%	356.9	14.0%	697.3	11.9%	-2.7
1989	373.8	9.8%	385.0	7.9%	758.9	8.8%	-16.5
1990	452.1	20.9%	468.1	21.6%	920.2	21.3%	-11.2
1991	476.9	5.5%	479.1	2.3%	956.0	3.9%	-16.0
1992	533.8	11.9%	538.9	12.5%	1,072.7	12.2%	-2.2
1993	517.1	-3.1%	515.3	-4.4%	1,032.3	-3.8%	-5.2
1994	546.8	5.8%	551.8	7.1%	1,098.6	6.4%	1.8
1995	606.5	10.9%	618.5	12.1%	1,225.0	11.5%	-5.0

**PERFORMANCE DU CANADA**  
**COMMERCE DES SERVICES**

En fonction de la balance des paiements

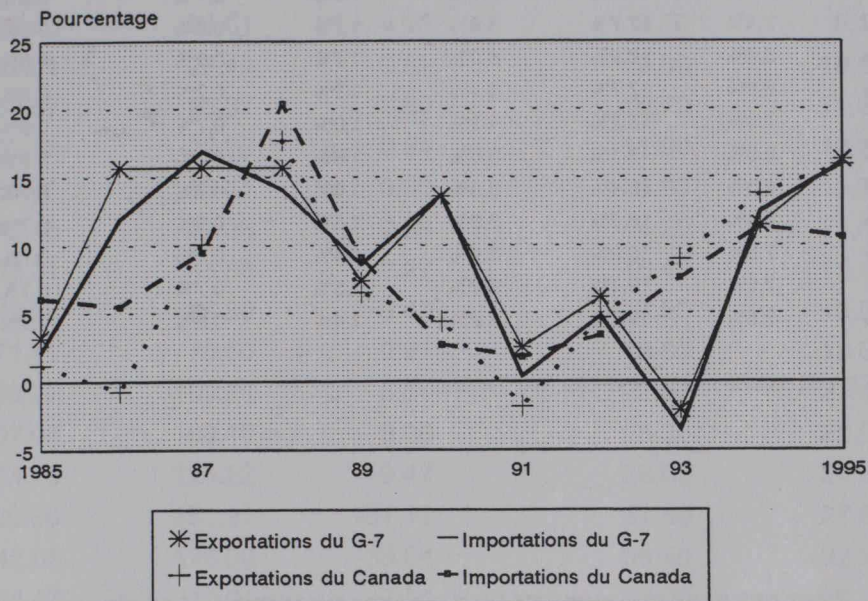
	<u>Exportations</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Importations</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Total</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Solde</u> (US \$B)
1981	8.3	12.0%	11.6	9.9%	19.9	10.8%	-3.2
1982	7.8	-5.8%	11.5	-1.5%	19.3	-3.3%	-3.3
1983	8.2	5.5%	12.2	6.2%	20.4	5.9%	-3.6
1984	8.6	4.9%	12.8	5.1%	21.4	5.0%	-3.9
1985	9.1	5.8%	13.3	3.8%	22.4	4.6%	-4.2
1986	10.4	13.7%	14.6	10.3%	25.0	11.7%	-4.1
1987	11.7	12.1%	16.9	15.4%	28.5	14.0%	-4.3
1988	14.1	21.0%	19.8	17.2%	33.9	18.7%	-5.2
1989	15.4	9.6%	23.3	17.5%	38.7	14.2%	-5.7
1990	15.2	-1.3%	25.5	9.7%	40.8	5.3%	-7.8
1991	17.7	16.4%	28.6	11.9%	46.3	13.6%	-10.3
1992	17.7	-0.1%	28.5	-0.1%	46.3	-0.1%	-10.8
1993	18.3	3.2%	28.7	0.6%	47.0	1.6%	-10.8
1994	19.8	8.1%	28.9	0.7%	48.7	3.6%	-10.4
1995	21.8	10.1%	30.1	4.3%	51.9	6.6%	-9.1

Source: International Financial Statistics Yearbook, FMI

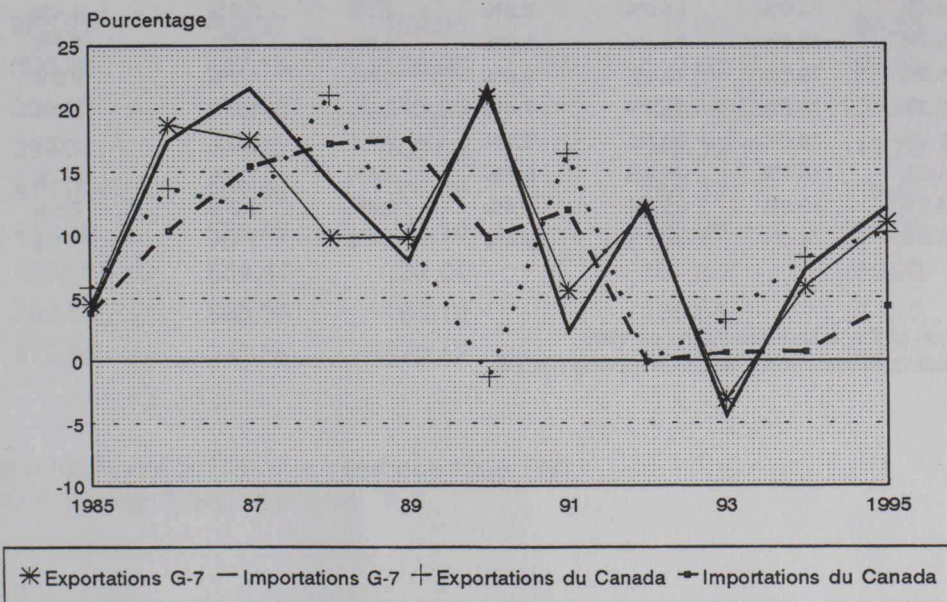
# Performance Commerciale du Canada et du G-7

En fonction de la balance des paiements

## Croissance du Commerce des Marchandises



## Croissance du Commerce des Services



**PART DU CANADA DANS LES MARCHÉS DES PAYS DE L'OCDE ET DU G-7**  
Commerce des marchandises/ base douanière (Calculée en \$US)

	<u>OCDE</u>	<u>G-7</u>	<u>É.-U.</u>	<u>JAPON</u>	<u>R.-U.</u>	<u>FRANCE</u>	<u>ALLEMAGNE</u>	<u>ITALIE</u>
1983	5.2%	7.4%	19.5%	3.5%	2.3%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%
1984	5.9%	8.3%	19.6%	3.6%	2.1%	0.7%	0.9%	0.7%
1985	5.8%	8.2%	19.2%	3.7%	1.9%	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%
1986	5.2%	7.4%	17.7%	3.9%	1.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%
1987	4.7%	6.8%	16.9%	4.0%	1.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%
1988	4.9%	6.9%	17.7%	4.4%	1.9%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%
1989	4.9%	7.0%	18.2%	4.1%	1.9%	0.7%	0.9%	0.7%
1990	4.5%	6.5%	18.1%	3.6%	1.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%
1991	4.4%	6.3%	18.4%	3.3%	1.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%
1992	4.4%	6.4%	18.3%	3.3%	1.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%
1993	5.2%	7.5%	18.9%	3.4%	1.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%
1994	5.3%	7.6%	19.1%	3.2%	1.3%	0.7%	0.7%	0.9%
1995	5.2%	7.5%	19.2%	3.2%	1.4%	0.8%	1.2%	0.9%

\*Note: Pour la part du Canada dans le marché mondial, voir Tableau 2.

**PART DES PAYS DE L'OCDE ET DU G-7 DANS LE MARCHÉ CANADIEN**  
Commerce des marchandises/ base douanière (Calculée en \$US)

	<u>OCDE</u>	<u>G-7</u>	<u>É.-U.</u>	<u>JAPON</u>	<u>R.-U.</u>	<u>FRANCE</u>	<u>ALLEMAGNE</u>	<u>ITALIE</u>
1983	87.3%	82.0%	70.0%	5.7%	1.1%	2.0%	1.0%	2.3%
1984	87.2%	82.1%	69.3%	5.8%	1.2%	2.2%	1.1%	2.4%
1985	87.9%	82.5%	68.7%	5.7%	1.3%	2.5%	1.2%	3.1%
1986	87.7%	82.3%	66.8%	6.6%	1.4%	2.9%	1.4%	3.2%
1987	87.1%	81.5%	65.9%	6.3%	1.2%	2.9%	1.4%	3.6%
1988	86.4%	80.6%	64.0%	6.8%	2.1%	2.8%	1.4%	3.4%
1989	85.4%	79.3%	63.5%	6.9%	3.3%	1.5%	2.7%	1.4%
1990	85.8%	79.1%	62.9%	6.8%	3.5%	1.7%	2.8%	1.4%
1991	85.3%	78.5%	62.3%	7.4%	3.0%	1.9%	2.7%	1.3%
1992	85.1%	78.6%	63.5%	7.1%	2.7%	1.8%	2.3%	1.2%
1993	84.5%	78.1%	65.0%	6.1%	2.6%	1.3%	2.0%	1.1%
1994	84.8%	80.2%	65.8%	5.4%	2.4%	1.2%	2.1%	1.3%
1995	86.9%	74.4%	66.7%	5.4%	2.4%	1.4%	2.1%	1.5%

Source: IMF Direction of Trade Statistics Yearbook 1996  
Autre source : Statistiques mensuelles du Commerce de l'OCDE

**COMMERCE DES ÉTATS-UNIS AVEC LE MONDE**En fonction de la balance des paiements  
(en milliards de dollars américains)

	<b>MARCHANDISES</b>			<b>SERVICES</b>		
	<u>Exportations</u>	<u>Importations</u>	<u>Solde</u>	<u>Exportations</u>	<u>Importations</u>	<u>Solde</u>
1965	26.46	21.51	4.95	8.80	9.12	-0.32
1966	29.31	25.49	3.82	9.60	10.50	-0.90
1967	30.67	26.87	3.80	10.70	11.90	-1.20
1968	33.63	32.99	0.64	11.90	12.30	-0.40
1969	36.41	35.81	0.60	12.80	13.30	-0.50
1970	42.45	39.86	2.59	14.20	14.50	-0.30
1971	43.31	45.58	-2.27	16.40	15.40	1.00
1972	49.38	55.80	-6.42	17.80	16.90	0.90
1973	71.41	70.50	0.91	19.80	18.80	1.00
1974	98.32	103.83	-5.51	22.60	21.40	1.20
1975	107.08	98.18	8.90	25.50	22.00	3.50
1976	114.75	124.22	-9.47	28.00	24.60	3.40
1977	120.80	151.91	-31.11	31.50	27.60	3.90
1978	142.06	176.00	-33.94	36.40	32.20	4.20
1979	184.47	212.01	-27.54	39.70	36.70	3.00
1980	224.25	249.76	-25.51	47.55	41.50	6.05
1981	237.05	265.07	-28.02	57.40	45.50	11.90
1982	211.17	247.65	-36.48	64.10	51.70	12.40
1983	201.80	268.89	-67.09	64.20	54.90	9.30
1984	219.93	332.41	-112.48	71.00	67.70	3.30
1985	215.91	338.09	-122.18	72.90	72.80	0.10
1986	223.35	368.41	-145.06	86.10	79.80	6.30
1987	250.21	409.77	-159.56	97.80	90.20	7.60
1988	320.23	447.19	-126.96	110.00	97.90	12.10
1989	362.13	477.38	-115.25	126.80	101.90	24.90
1990	389.31	498.33	-109.02	148.30	117.70	30.60
1991	416.92	490.98	-74.06	164.30	118.40	45.90
1992	440.36	536.46	-96.10	178.60	122.00	56.60
1993	456.80	589.44	-132.64	187.80	130.00	57.80
1994	502.50	668.60	-166.10	195.84	134.10	61.74
1995	575.94	749.36	-173.42	210.59	142.23	68.36

Source: International Financial Statistics Yearbook 1995, FMI  
Autre source: U.S. Foreign Trade Highlights

Tableau 10

### POSITION CONCURRENTIELLE DU CANADA DANS LE MONDE - 1994

1996 Rang	Domaine	Composition des domaines	1993 Rang	1996 Rang
26	Tenue de l'économie nationale	Secteurs économiques	24	26
		Coût de la vie	6	5
17	Internationalisation	Performance du commerce	38	22
		Investissement direct à l'étranger	9	8
		Protectionisme national	29	19
10	Gouvernement	Politiques fiscales	36	20
		Efficacité et transparence du gouvernement	20	10
13	Finances	Coût du capital	15	15
		Services financiers	12	16
4	Infrastructure	Environnement	1	6
		Infrastructure technologique	3	5
16	Gestion	Performance des sociétés	24	8
		Efficacité de la gestion	27	20
10	Sciences et technologie	Personnel de la R-D	15	18
		Gestion de la technologie	25	14
6	Population	Structure de l'éducation	10	6
		Attitude de la main-d'oeuvre	28	13

Source: The 1996 World Competitiveness Report

### COMPÉTITIVITÉ DE LA RECHERCHE-DÉVELOPPEMENT

Pays	1994		
	INTENSITÉ DE LA R-D DIRD milliards \$ppa courants*	DIRD par habitant \$ppa courants*	DIRD comme % du PIB
États-Unis	169.0	644.3	2.5
Japon	75.2	596.6	2.9
Allemagne	37.4	449.4	2.3
France	26.5	458.3	2.4
Royaume-Uni	22.6	372.9	2.2
Italie	12.7	223.0	1.2
<b>Canada</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>306.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>
Espagne	4.9	121.9	0.9
Mexique	2.0	22.1	0.3
CE	126.2	340.5	1.9
OCDE	389.8	400.8	2.2

\* Note: parités de pouvoir d'achat

Source: OCDE, Principaux indicateurs de la science et de la technologie

**COMMERCE DU CANADA AVEC LE MONDE**

En fonction de la balance des paiements  
(en millions de dollars canadiens)

	<b>MARCHANDISES</b>			<b>SERVICES</b>		
	<u>Exportations</u>	<u>Importations</u>	<u>Solde</u>	<u>Exportations</u>	<u>Importations</u>	<u>Solde</u>
1966	10,325	10,059	266	2,112	2,525	(413)
1967	11,288	10,725	563	2,761	2,736	25
1968	13,670	12,196	1,474	2,460	2,990	(530)
1969	14,982	14,071	911	2,862	3,633	(771)
1970	16,820	13,869	2,951	3,258	3,960	(702)
1971	17,783	15,314	2,469	3,389	4,216	(827)
1972	20,223	18,272	1,951	3,514	4,507	(993)
1973	25,649	22,726	2,923	4,118	5,297	(1,179)
1974	32,738	30,904	1,834	5,068	6,461	(1,393)
1975	33,616	33,961	(345)	5,339	7,402	(2,063)
1976	38,167	36,608	1,559	6,085	8,671	(2,586)
1977	44,495	41,523	2,972	6,687	9,728	(3,041)
1978	53,360	49,048	4,312	7,792	11,005	(3,213)
1979	65,581	61,158	4,423	9,493	12,120	(2,627)
1980	76,681	67,904	8,777	10,898	14,028	(3,130)
1981	84,432	77,140	7,292	12,447	15,861	(3,414)
1982	84,393	66,739	17,654	12,258	15,858	(3,600)
1983	90,556	73,098	17,458	12,889	16,735	(3,846)
1984	111,330	91,493	19,837	14,705	19,139	(4,434)
1985	119,062	102,669	16,393	15,857	20,718	(4,861)
1986	120,318	110,374	9,944	17,801	22,995	(5,194)
1987	126,340	115,119	11,221	19,076	25,383	(6,307)
1988	137,779	128,862	8,917	21,530	27,522	(5,992)
1989	141,514	135,455	6,059	22,387	30,623	(8,236)
1990	145,555	136,859	8,696	23,361	34,363	(11,002)
1991	140,220	136,617	3,603	23,721	35,838	(12,117)
1992	155,402	149,201	6,201	25,788	38,055	(12,267)
1993	181,251	171,928	9,323	28,118	40,606	(12,488)
1994	217,936	203,000	14,936	32,941	43,454	(10,513)
1995	253,821	225,431	28,390	36,504	45,860	(9,356)
1996	267,551	233,025	34,526	38,982	48,332	(9,350)

Source: Cansim

Autre source: Statistique Canada Catalogue #67-001

**LES TRANSACTIONS INTERNATIONALES DE SERVICES DU CANADA**

En fonction de la balance des paiements  
(en millions de dollars canadiens)

	<b>Exportations</b>		<b>Importations</b>	
	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>
<b>Total des services</b>	<b>28,118</b>	<b>32,941</b>	<b>40,606</b>	<b>43,454</b>
<b>Voyages</b>	<b>8,611</b>	<b>8,804</b>	<b>14,359</b>	<b>13,697</b>
<b>Transports</b>	<b>8,632</b>	<b>6,343</b>	<b>10,451</b>	<b>11,430</b>
<b>Services commerciaux</b>	<b>10,188</b>	<b>12,018</b>	<b>14,494</b>	<b>17,220</b>
Services de communications	734	726	627	764
Services de construction	101	81	127	287
Services d'assurance	1,343	1,406	1,604	2,248
Autres services financiers	843	1,073	1,336	1,618
Services informatiques et d'information	627	799	853	1,020
Frais de redevances et des licences	299	387	1,947	2,226
Commissions	1,130	1,516	771	881
Location de matériel	224	241	329	391
Services de gestion des affaires	644	740	2,047	2,681
Publicité et services connexes	115	106	223	344
Recherche et développement	1,212	1,149	957	1,139
Services d'architecture, d'ingénierie et autres serv. tech	1,304	1,596	749	952
Services divers aux entreprises	1,434	1,626	2,201	1,752
Services audio-visuel	194	267	449	489
Services personnels, culturels et récréatifs	341	303	356	428
Entrée pour compenser les révisions aux voyages	(357)	--	(81)	--
<b>Services gouvernementaux</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>1,301</b>	<b>1,107</b>

Source: Statistique Canada catalogue #67-203



**LES TRANSACTIONS INTERNATIONALES DE SERVICES COMMERCIAUX DU CANADA**  
(en millions de dollars canadiens)

	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1995</u>
<b>Exportations totales</b>	<b>8,162</b>	<b>8,972</b>	<b>10,188</b>	<b>12,018</b>	<b>12,902</b>
<b>États-Unis</b>	<b>5,392</b>	<b>5,742</b>	<b>6,422</b>	<b>7,336</b>	<b>7,814</b>
<b>Europe</b>	<b>1,426</b>	<b>1,610</b>	<b>1,899</b>	<b>2,180</b>	
y compris:					
- Royaume-Uni	440	479	521	655	728
- Belgique	69	62	63	110	
- France	137	141	165	184	
- Finlande	10	12	9	9	
- Allemagne	185	249	284	263	
- Italie	57	106	77	83	
- Pays-Bas	74	74	77	84	
- Norvège	26	27	27	33	
- Suède	40	60	92	152	
- Suisse	108	156	278	222	
<b>Moyen-Orient</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>128</b>	
<b>Afrique</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>322</b>	
<b>Asie</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>1,270</b>	
y compris:					
- Japon	221	218	245	363	389
- Hong Kong	45	67	55	63	
- Inde	22	37	45	37	
- Corée	69	93	107	146	
- Taiwan	12	21	15	20	
<b>Océanie</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>83</b>	
<b>Amérique du sud</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>142</b>	
<b>Amérique Centrale/Antilles</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>556</b>	
y compris:					
- Mexique	23	69	59	73	
<b>Importations totales</b>	<b>12,243</b>	<b>12,804</b>	<b>14,494</b>	<b>17,220</b>	<b>18,009</b>
<b>États-Unis</b>	<b>8,653</b>	<b>9,020</b>	<b>10,344</b>	<b>11,812</b>	<b>12,567</b>
<b>Europe</b>	<b>2,216</b>	<b>2,190</b>	<b>2,546</b>	<b>3,300</b>	
y compris:					
- Royaume-Uni	1,039	958	1,163	1,447	1,252
- Belgique	50	33	36	51	
- France	236	276	282	321	
- Finlande	8	5	6	7	
- Allemagne	157	226	226	266	
- Italie	93	89	107	219	
- Pays-Bas	115	126	116	135	
- Norvège	0	0	0	0	
- Suède	35	34	35	23	
- Suisse	209	226	353	520	
<b>Moyen-Orient</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>77</b>	
<b>Afrique</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>113</b>	
<b>Asie</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>1,013</b>	
y compris:					
- Japon	248	233	251	414	494
- Hong Kong	74	88	86	98	
- Inde	21	61	15	15	
- Corée	53	52	83	156	
- Taiwan	17	14	11	17	
<b>Océanie</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>55</b>	
<b>Amérique du sud</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>114</b>	
<b>Amérique Centrale/Antilles</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>671</b>	
y compris:					
- Mexique	39	46	42	61	

Source: Statistique Canada Catalogue #67-203

**COMMERCE DU CANADA AVEC LES É.-U.**

Base douanière  
(en millions de dollars canadiens)

COMMERCE DES MARCHANDISES	Changement d'une année à l'autre, en %									
	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Exportations*	94,505.7	100,851.1	101,591.7	111,556.7	109,693.5	125,670.1	150,657.0	184,178.8	209,888.2	224,439.0
Importations*	76,716.0	86,020.9	88,103.6	87,894.7	86,415.7	96,469.8	113,987.9	137,199.9	150,873.1	157,344.0
Solde	17,789.6	14,830.2	13,488.1	23,662.0	23,277.8	29,200.4	36,669.1	46,978.9	59,015.1	67,095.0
	1.4%	6.7%	0.7%	9.8%	-1.7%	14.6%	19.9%	22.3%	14.0%	6.9%
	2.0%	12.1%	2.4%	-0.2%	-1.7%	11.6%	18.2%	20.4%	10.0%	4.3%
	-1.1%	-16.6%	-9.0%	75.4%	-1.6%	25.4%	25.6%	28.1%	25.6%	13.7%
	(Millions de dollars canadiens)									
<b>Principales exportations**</b>	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Automobiles & châssis	14,021.2	16,349.0	15,771.6	16,168.0	16,305.7	17,684.7	23,880.8	30,641.6	34,513.2	34,858.7
Camions & châssis	9,255.5	7,439.7	7,361.5	7,497.3	6,465.4	7,745.4	9,214.2	10,789.8	11,016.5	11,563.7
Pièces d'automobiles sauf de moteurs	4,819.8	3,952.3	4,402.6	5,470.9	5,973.8	6,639.1	6,879.1	7,196.8	8,970.9	10,486.8
Pétrole brut	5,963.4	7,131.9	7,183.6	7,498.5	7,087.5	9,360.4	10,434.4	10,716.9	11,220.2	10,408.5
Machinerie	4,232.0	3,479.3	3,413.8	3,213.7	3,107.3	4,287.0	6,507.0	8,126.2	7,311.9	9,093.9
Bois d'oeuvre	3,059.4	3,527.7	3,806.3	3,747.1	3,476.9	3,764.4	4,837.8	7,549.6	8,894.1	9,042.8
Papier journal	1,813.7	1,925.0	2,495.8	3,717.3	4,046.3	4,122.2	4,067.8	4,807.5	5,858.5	7,318.2
Machines & équipements de bureau	2,527.3	2,953.8	3,022.7	3,267.4	3,510.8	4,730.3	5,903.3	6,427.8	5,649.1	6,895.6
Équipement de télécommunication	5,084.2	6,089.9	5,345.7	5,481.8	5,165.0	4,958.3	5,266.5	5,335.8	7,194.8	6,670.4
Gaz naturel	1,583.9	1,751.4	1,689.3	2,176.3	2,622.3	2,955.9	3,258.5	4,695.6	6,018.0	5,116.4
<b>Principales importations**</b>	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Pièces d'automobiles sauf de moteurs	12,762.4	12,646.1	11,772.5	10,928.7	10,093.8	12,202.7	15,776.0	18,956.6	20,722.6	20,814.3
Machinerie	7,222.9	8,521.5	8,959.9	8,308.4	7,446.3	7,880.1	9,793.5	12,590.5	13,527.6	13,780.8
Automobiles & châssis	8,685.6	8,597.3	8,188.8	6,885.9	6,987.0	7,145.4	8,022.3	10,137.5	9,612.7	10,197.9
Équipement de communication	2,890.7	3,550.4	3,866.5	4,956.1	4,494.6	5,110.2	5,598.5	6,602.9	8,141.3	8,952.2
Machines & équipements de bureau	4,153.9	4,271.3	4,356.7	4,236.2	4,454.6	5,073.5	5,556.2	6,877.1	7,895.7	7,978.4
Ordinateurs	4,035.5	4,127.0	4,206.2	4,062.3	4,323.7	4,908.5	5,387.8	6,752.6	7,765.0	7,854.9
Moteurs et pièces pour automobiles	1,852.4	2,215.0	2,357.8	2,419.0	2,452.3	2,880.3	3,476.9	4,409.1	5,319.8	5,850.2
Caoutchouc synthétique & plastique	2,363.5	3,039.3	2,850.7	2,861.5	2,728.7	3,314.9	4,345.4	5,017.6	5,414.8	5,468.7
Camions & châssis	2,982.2	2,707.4	2,342.5	2,278.9	2,462.4	2,237.0	3,057.9	4,558.6	4,852.0	4,917.2
Instruments & équip. scientifiques	1,598.8	2,114.1	2,492.3	2,569.0	2,426.1	2,643.1	3,155.0	3,868.6	4,106.4	4,109.8

\*Note: La valeur réelle des exportations et des importations est légèrement inférieure à celle publiée. Ceci est dû aux envois de marchandises vers et/ou en provenance d'autres pays, qui transitent par les É.-U. et qui sont enregistrés comme des transactions commerciales avec les É.-U.

\*\*Note: Le commerce détaillé des marchandises n'est pas disponible sur la base de la balance des paiements.  
Source: Cansim

**COMMERCE DU CANADA AVEC LES É.-U.**

En fonction de la balance des paiements  
(Millions de dollars canadiens)

<b>COMMERCE DES BIENS</b>	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Exportations	96,605	102,630	105,471	109,729	106,722	120,378	144,908	177,415	202,038	217,029
Importations	78,984	88,794	94,103	93,772	93,739	105,801	125,843	151,716	168,985	176,368
Solde	17,621	13,836	11,368	15,957	12,983	14,577	19,065	25,699	33,053	40,661
<b>Changement d'une année à l'autre, en %</b>										
Exportations	3.5%	6.2%	2.8%	4.0%	-2.7%	12.8%	20.4%	22.4%	13.9%	7.4%
Importations	3.3%	12.4%	6.0%	-0.4%	-0.0%	12.9%	18.9%	20.6%	11.4%	4.4%
Solde	4.3%	-21.5%	-17.8%	40.4%	-18.6%	12.3%	30.8%	34.8%	28.6%	23.0%

(Millions de dollars canadiens)

<b>COMMERCE DES SERVICES *</b>	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>Exportations</b>										
Total	11,391	12,874	12,769	13,226	13,837	14,473	16,098	18,417	19,742	21,493
Voyages	4,160	4,267	4,277	4,407	4,519	4,550	4,894	5,477	6,013	6,482
Transport	2,945	3,297	3,219	3,143	3,302	3,506	4,609	5,380	5,716	6,071
Services commerciaux	3,680	4,420	4,605	4,890	5,245	5,608	6,422	7,336	7,814	8,736
Autre	606	890	668	785	772	808	173	224	198	203
<b>Importations</b>										
Total	16,065	17,537	19,564	22,615	24,350	25,164	26,352	27,380	28,858	30,544
Voyages	5,174	5,913	7,225	9,289	10,804	11,018	10,068	9,052	9,099	9,968
Transport	3,138	3,200	3,027	3,366	3,374	3,906	5,600	6,178	6,854	6,601
Services commerciaux	6,914	7,591	8,420	8,805	8,877	9,068	10,344	11,812	12,567	13,643
Autre	839	833	891	1,156	1,297	1,172	340	338	338	333
<b>Solde</b>										
Total	(4,674)	(4,663)	(6,795)	(9,389)	(10,513)	(10,691)	(10,254)	(8,963)	(9,116)	(9,051)
Voyages	(1,014)	(1,646)	(2,948)	(4,882)	(6,285)	(6,468)	(5,174)	(3,575)	(3,086)	(3,486)
Transport	(193)	97	192	(223)	(72)	(400)	(991)	(798)	(1,138)	(530)
Services commerciaux	(3,234)	(3,171)	(3,815)	(3,915)	(3,632)	(3,460)	(3,922)	(4,476)	(4,753)	(4,907)
Autre	(233)	57	(223)	(371)	(525)	(364)	(167)	(114)	(140)	(130)

\*Note: Les données sur le commerce des services ne sont pas disponibles sur la base douanière.

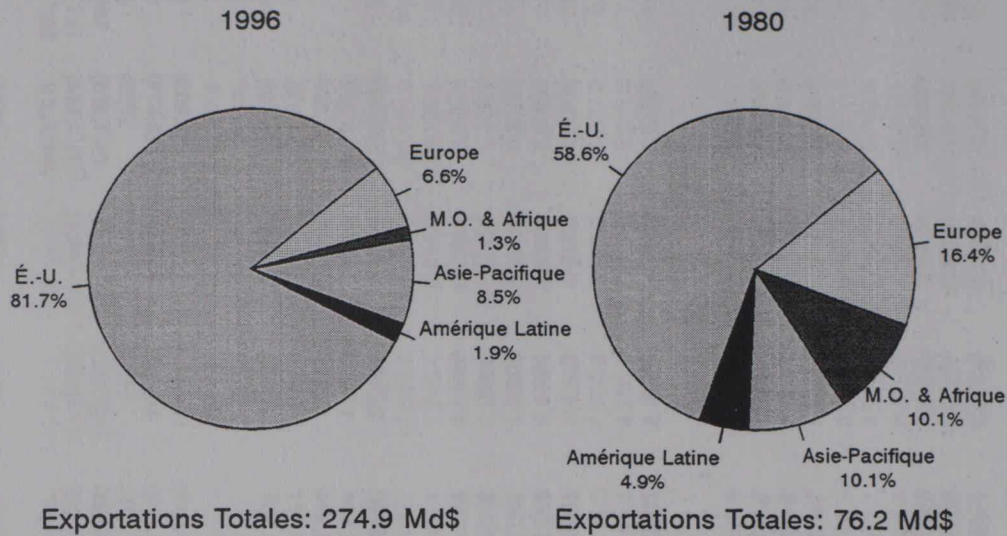
Source: Cansim

Autre source: Statistique Canada Catalogue # 67-001

# Commerce Canadien des Marchandises

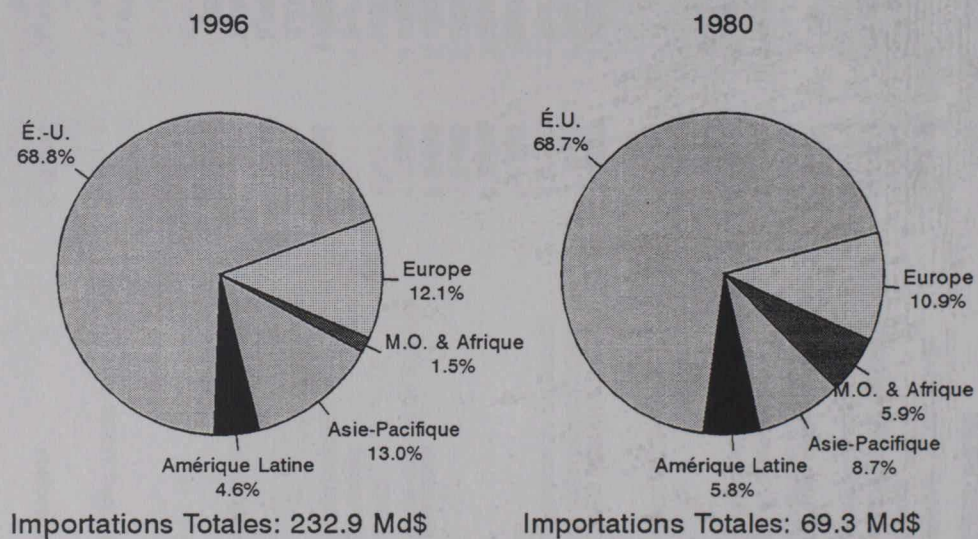
## Exportations de Marchandises

Base Douanière



## Importations de Marchandises

Base Douanière



Graphique 6

## SOLDE DU COMPTE COURANT DU CANADA

	<u>Avec le Monde</u>	<u>Avec les É.-U.</u>
1965	-1098	-1916
1966	-1109	-1971
1967	-491	-1345
1968	-86	-747
1969	-956	-900
1970	1033	-289
1971	370	-196
1972	-283	-49
1973	312	-661
1974	-1299	-1402
1975	-4631	-4707
1976	-4096	-4250
1977	-4322	-4048
1978	-4903	-4278
1979	-4864	-7592
1980	-1793	-7876
1981	-6884	-7854
1982	2004	-1646
1983	2102	2577
1984	1686	6724
1985	-3095	8273
1986	-11394	4874
1987	-11601	5676
1988	-21114	-3172
1989	-26948	-7199
1990	-25224	-2764
1991	-27566	-5693
1992	-25895	-2321
1993	-28794	-2303
1994	-22170	4208
1995	-11202	8855
1996	-1685	17070

Source: Statistique Canada Catalogue #67-001

**Investissements directs canadiens à l'étranger**  
Millions de dollars canadiens

	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1995</u>
<b>Total IDÉ</b>	<b>91,462</b>	<b>101,761</b>	<b>107,451</b>	<b>114,860</b>	<b>131,394</b>	<b>142,347</b>
<b>Amérique du nord et Antilles</b>	<b>61,555</b>	<b>66,874</b>	<b>71,409</b>	<b>72,399</b>	<b>80,787</b>	<b>88,695</b>
incluant:						
États-Unis	55,475	58,398	61,471	61,828	68,835	76,505
Mexique	247	201	453	532	1,069	1,131
<b>Amérique du Sud et Am. Centrale</b>	<b>2,361</b>	<b>2,434</b>	<b>3,088</b>	<b>4,357</b>	<b>6,011</b>	<b>6,465</b>
incluant:						
Brésil	1,699	1,519	1,854	1,993	2,308	2,465
Vénézuéla	55	91	170	251	288	260
<b>Europe</b>	<b>19,850</b>	<b>22,964</b>	<b>22,000</b>	<b>25,062</b>	<b>28,872</b>	<b>30,486</b>
incluant:						
Royaume-Uni	11,706	13,327	11,441	11,828	13,541	13,760
Allemagne	875	972	1,070	1,806	2,108	2,360
Suisse	1,264	1,113	1,081	1,119	1,336	1,375
France	1,743	1,720	1,900	1,801	1,755	1,926
Belgique/Luxembourg	554	1,121	1,249	2,011	2,104	2,451
Italie	382	868	610	785	822	844
<b>Afrique</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>575</b>
<b>Moyen Orient</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>1,084</b>	<b>1,159</b>
<b>Asie-Pacifique</b>	<b>7,328</b>	<b>9,005</b>	<b>10,155</b>	<b>11,662</b>	<b>14,201</b>	<b>14,967</b>
incluant:						
Singapour	1,804	1,949	2,019	2,111	2,257	2,011
Australie	2,403	2,156	2,567	2,486	2,762	3,042
Indonésie	866	832	775	788	1,125	1,177
Hong Kong	572	549	804	1,414	1,827	2,518
Japon	919	2,294	2,632	2,955	3,591	3,219
Malaisie	82	114	91	108	116	137

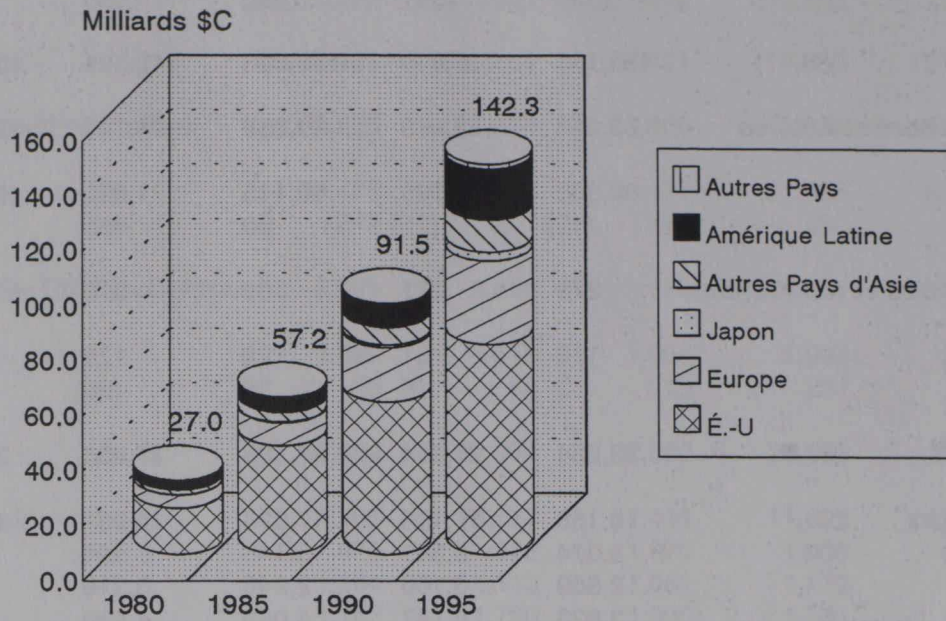
Source: Statistique Canada Cat. # 67-202

**Investissements directs au Canada de l'étranger**  
Millions de dollars canadiens

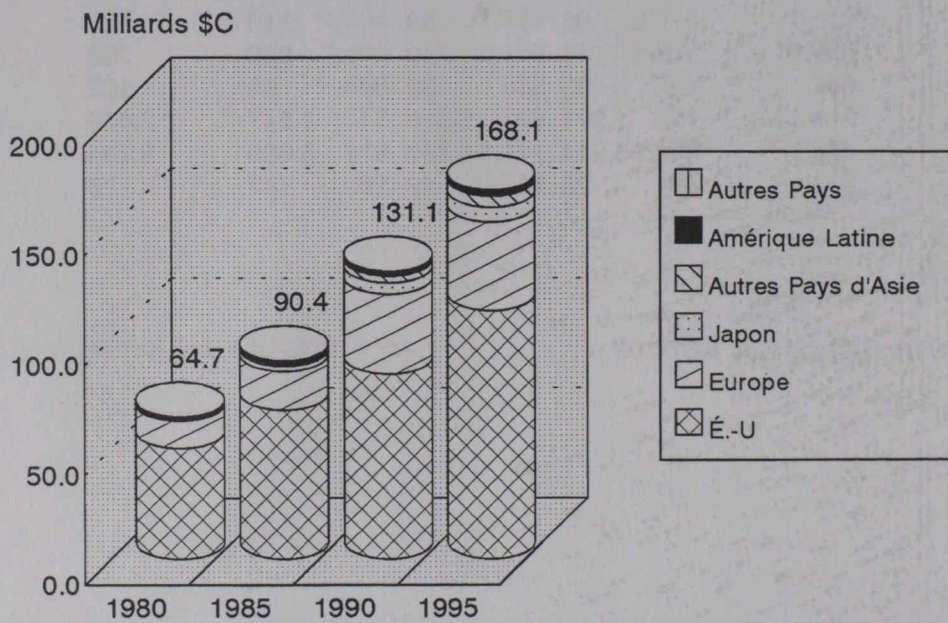
	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1995</u>
<b>Total IDC</b>	<b>131,131</b>	<b>135,840</b>	<b>138,696</b>	<b>142,321</b>	<b>152,784</b>	<b>168,077</b>
<b>Amérique du nord et Antilles</b>	<b>86,043</b>	<b>88,679</b>	<b>90,856</b>	<b>93,747</b>	<b>103,572</b>	<b>115,337</b>
incluant:						
États-Unis	84,353	86,996	89,115	91,620	101,514	113,092
Mexique	(13)	(21)	60	155	178	198
<b>Amérique du Sud et Am. Centrale</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>340</b>
incluant:						
Panama	116	101	123	129	78	84
Vénézuéla	3	18	22	(20)	(55)	5
<b>Europe</b>	<b>36,254</b>	<b>36,834</b>	<b>37,106</b>	<b>37,052</b>	<b>37,480</b>	<b>40,416</b>
incluant:						
Royaume-Uni	18,158	17,196	17,524	16,981	15,726	16,477
Allemagne	5,074	5,341	5,143	5,066	4,746	4,974
Suisse	2,889	3,100	2,948	3,218	3,459	3,417
France	3,823	4,147	4,099	4,430	5,329	5,293
Belgique/Luxembourg	671	697	786	928	942	2,754
Italie	313	347	388	400	272	255
<b>Afrique</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>(7)</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>(16)</b>
<b>Moyen Orient</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>201</b>
<b>Asie-Pacifique</b>	<b>8,256</b>	<b>9,776</b>	<b>10,268</b>	<b>11,088</b>	<b>11,319</b>	<b>11,799</b>
incluant:						
Singapour	92	99	110	160	208	244
Australie	747	740	828	768	764	734
Taiwan	33	32	99	102	120	91
Hong Kong	1,371	2,519	2,347	2,419	2,705	3,179
Japon	5,214	5,547	5,899	6,144	6,552	6,702
Malaisie	25	18	47	73	104	144

Source: Statistique Canada Cat. # 67-202

## Investissements Directs du Canada à l'Étranger



## Investissements Directs Étrangers au Canada





**FLUX NETS DES INVESTISSEMENTS DIRECTS (CANADA-MONDE)**

(en millions de dollars canadiens)

	<u>Créances canadiennes</u> Investissements directs can. à l'étranger (flux nets)	<u>Engagements canadiens</u> Investissements directs au Canada (flux nets)	<u>Position nette</u> des investissements
1964	-95	270	175
1965	-125	535	410
1966	-5	790	785
1967	-125	691	566
1968	-225	590	365
1969	-370	720	350
1970	-315	905	590
1971	-230	925	695
1972	-400	620	220
1973	-770	830	60
1974	-810	845	35
1975	-915	725	-190
1976	-590	-300	-890
1977	-740	475	-265
1978	-2325	135	-2190
1979	-2550	750	-1800
1980	-3150	800	-2350
1981	-6900	-4400	-11300
1982	-875	-1025	-1900
1983	-3400	300	-3100
1984	-2949	1700	-1249
1985	-3900	-2800	-6700
1986	-5650	1375	-4275
1987	-9375	4600	-4775
1988	-4738	7951	3213
1989	-5428	5941	513
1990	-5522	9163	3641
1991	-6712	3338	-3374
1992	-4459	5531	1072
1993	-7490	6425	-1065
1994	-10157	9945	-212
1995	-7874	14713	6839
1996	-10283	9107	-1176

Note: Un signe moins indique une sortie de capital, résultant d'un accroissement des créances envers les non-résidents ou d'une diminution des engagements envers les non-résidents.

Source: Statistique Canada Catalogue #67-001

**FLUX NETS DES INVESTISSEMENTS DIRECTS (CANADA-É.-U.)**

(en millions de dollars canadiens)

	<u>Créances canadiennes</u> Investissements directs can. aux É.-U. (flux nets)	<u>Engagements canadiens</u> Investissements directs des É.-U. au Canada (flux nets)	<u>Position nette</u> des investissements
1964	-35	188	153
1965	-24	421	397
1966	87	718	805
1967	-72	575	503
1968	-108	354	246
1969	-287	564	277
1970	-258	628	370
1971	-122	599	477
1972	-149	457	308
1973	-428	470	42
1974	-524	684	160
1975	-542	588	46
1976	-257	-559	-816
1977	-508	417	-91
1978	-1001	-294	-1295
1979	-1239	358	-881
1980	-2216	278	-1938
1981	-3531	-3693	-7224
1982	431	-2038	-1607
1983	-2183	-894	-3077
1984	-1653	801	-852
1985	-2529	-2840	-5369
1986	-3648	-1464	-5112
1987	-6431	2055	-4376
1988	-2963	2052	-911
1989	-3510	2091	-1419
1990	-2800	3246	446
1991	-2271	1664	-607
1992	-1409	2568	1159
1993	-968	5308	4340
1994	-3836	9514	5678
1995	-4023	9855	5832

Note: Un signe moins indique une sortie de capital, résultant d'un accroissement des créances envers les non-résidents ou d'une diminution des engagements envers les non-résidents.

Source: Statistique Canada Catalogue #67-001

Tableau 18

## POPULATION ACTIVE CANADIENNE

	<b>Population active</b> (Milliers)	<b>Emploi Total</b> (Milliers)	<b>Emploi Industries de biens</b> (Milliers)	<b>Emploi Industries de services</b> (Milliers)	<b>Taux d'activité</b> (Pourcentage)	<b>Taux de chômage</b> (Pourcentage)
1976	10,530	9,776	3,359	6,417	61.5	7.2
1977	10,860	9,978	3,434	6,544	62.1	8.1
1978	11,265	10,320	3,543	6,777	63.1	8.4
1979	11,630	10,761	3,706	7,054	64.0	7.5
1980	11,983	11,082	3,759	7,324	64.6	7.5
1981	12,332	11,398	3,837	7,561	65.3	7.6
1982	12,398	11,035	3,503	7,532	64.7	11.0
1983	12,610	11,106	3,443	7,662	64.9	11.9
1984	12,853	11,402	3,553	7,849	65.3	11.3
1985	13,123	11,742	3,577	8,165	65.8	10.5
1986	13,378	12,095	3,644	8,451	66.3	9.6
1987	13,631	12,422	3,728	8,695	66.7	8.9
1988	13,900	12,819	3,873	8,946	67.2	7.8
1989	14,151	13,086	3,928	9,158	67.5	7.5
1990	14,329	13,165	3,809	9,356	67.3	8.1
1991	14,408	12,916	3,582	9,334	66.7	10.4
1992	14,482	12,842	3,457	9,385	65.9	11.3
1993	14,663	13,015	3,448	9,567	65.5	11.2
1994	14,832	13,292	3,545	9,746	65.3	10.4
1995	14,928	13,506	3,653	9,852	64.8	9.5

Source: Statistique Canada, Catalogue # 71-201.

Autre source: Statistique Canada Catalogue # 11-210

