## PAGES

MISSING


ONE and ONE MAKE MANY.


In ordinary addition $I$ and 1 make 2 . But in this instance it is an addition in business methods. And its explanation is this: We are the one - the manufacturer; you are the other one-the merchant. We supply you with biscuits. As in these biscuits there is nothing but the very best ingredients that money can buy, they please your customers. A pleased customer becomes a permanent customer, and what gains you one customer will eventually gain you many.

## Cbristie, Brown Es, Co., Limited

 Toronto and Montreal.
## THE CANADIAN GROCER

The Dominion Molasses Colimiteo


HALIFAX.N.S.
These are our Brands and they are the best in the market. Every puncheon of our molasses is'guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction. When you want molasses send to us for samples and prices. We have all kinds, in puncheons, tierces and barrels.

## The Dominion Molasses Con,

## hallifax

# The Auer Gas Lamp 

$\frac{\text { "Turns s ght-time }}{\text { Into day-time" }}$ Now Models. Lower Prices.

Would you buy a lamp which doesn't smell or smoke?

Would you buy a lamp which will save you half your ex. pense for co.l oil? Would you buy a lamp which shows your goodsinday light colors?


No. 29

Would you buy a lamp which you can return, for fall price, if you don't like it?
That's the kind of a lamp we make.

## EVERY LAMP GUARANTEED

Write for our Catalogue and Discounts. AUER LIGHT CO., 1682 NOTRE DAME ST., MONTREAL.

200 Candle Power







## CODOU'

## (Genuine French)

Made in a Model Factory, absolutely new and up to date. Made only from the finest Taganrok Russian Wheatthe only wheat from which the finest quality of Macaroni can be made. INothing better can be produced.

ARTHUR $\mathbb{A} P$. TIPPET \& CO., Agents,

8 Place Royale,
Montreal.

20 $1 / 2$ Front Street $E$,
Toronto.


Have you tried a sample lot of the new brands of Codfish

# GG A $6 \Delta \Delta \Delta \Delta \square 5$ 

They are capturing the market wherever introduced. Both are pure codfish, put up in attractive wooden boxes; "HALIFAX" in three pound and "ACADIA" in two pound boxes. The former is also put up in one pound Fish Cakes. Nothing quite as nice has ever been offered on the Canadian market, in fact, they are easily worth more money than the price we quote. Ask your wholesale grocer about them; he will tell you that they are good.

## Black Bros. Es Coog Limited

A. H. Brittain \& Co., Board of Trade Building, Montreal, Agents for Ontario and Quebec.

Halifax, N.S.

## Borden's Brands of CONDENSED Milk and



We beg to announce that we have established a branch factory at Ingersoll, Ont., and that we are now prepared to fill all orders for the Canadian trade promptly, and at considerably reduced prices, owing to the establishment of the Canadian Branch. Our Eagle Brand Condensed Milk, Gold Seal Brand Condensed Milk and Peerless Brand Evaporated Cream, unsweetened, can be obtained through our local representatives.


## BORDEN'S CONDENSED MILK CO.

```
Originators of Condensed Milk


\section*{Paid For Itself.}
C. WILSON \& SON, Limited, Scale Manufacturers,

Toronto.
Hamilton, Mar. 19th, 1903.
Dear Sirs:-
I have used your BALL-BEARING COMPUTING SCALE for several years now and I believe it has paid for itself a good many times over during that period. Most of my profits went to my customers in overweights in the past. Now I have a little left for myself.

Yours truly,
One of a hundred similar testimonials secured by us. Let us put you on the same road to prosperity. Catalogue free for the asking.
C. WILSON \& SON, Limited, TORONTO.


\section*{Chinaware}

Open stock patterns in
Finest Quality German
and Haviland French


A fine quality open stock pattern in German China. WRITE FOR PRICE LIST.

\section*{NERLICH \& CO.,}

\section*{146-8 Front St., West}

TORONTO
MONTREAL, 301 St.James St.,

\section*{let your Tea trade for 1904 expand.}

\section*{JAPAN TEAS}
will always hold their own they are absolutely and solely the most lasting and satisfying teas produced-healthy, clean, pure, invigorating and profitable to handle--keep them before your trade.

\section*{Cerebos Salt.}

There is Salt and Salt, and Cerebos Salt is the Salt of the earth. It is used on the tables of the Royal Household, of the nobility, of medical men of fame, on dining cars and in leading hotels (served by the King Edward Hotel in Toronto). Dainty, delicate, nutritive. Will not cake. Its preparation conserves valuable properties that give it food strength. It promotes vigorous growth in children, and repairs the daily waste of nerve and tissue in adults.

Order a case of 4 dozen tins at \(\$ 1.40\) a dozen. Tins are very attractive. 500 free samples with literature for use among your best trade with your first case. Order direct. Terms, 30 days net.

\section*{SOLE AGENTS FOR CANADA}
W. G. PATRICK \& CO., Merchants, 27 Melinda St., TORONTO

\section*{HAVE YOU,}
among your many resolutions for the new year, decided to handle only the best goods? It will pay you to do this.

\section*{JATIES' DOME LEAD}
is the best black lead obtainable.
W. G. A. LAMBE \& OO., Canadian Agents.

\section*{THE}

MOST PROFITABLE to the GROCER and MOST SATISFACTORY to the LAUNDRESS

\section*{Cold \\ Water \\ STARCH \\ IVORINE \\ ASK \\ TRAVELLERS the price}

THE ST. LAWRENCE STARCH CO., Limited, - PORT CREDIT. ONT.


in pushing poor goods, what if the profit is a little larger-you don't please your customer and you loose in the end. Sell
Paterson's Camp Coffee Essence

\author{
it always pleases.
}

ROSE \& LAFLAMME, Agents, Montreal.

\section*{BY AN OVERWHELMING MAJORITY}

The Canadian people have declared their preference for Ceylon Tea (black and green) over all other teas.

It is the best tea for consumer, whether price or quality is considered.

It is the best tea for the grocer, both for profit and as a trade bringer.

Build up your tea business in 1904 by stocking with a full line of Ceylon Tea.

CEYLON TEAS
BLACK AND GREEN are
Customer Pleasers.

CEYLON TEAS
black and green are
Money Makers.

\section*{ADOLPHE E. SMYLIE HENRY ROWLEY H. W. PETHERBRIDGE President \\ NATIONAL LICORICE CO.}

\section*{Young a Smylie's}


Successors to
YOUNG * SMYLIE Brooklyn, N. Y.
S. V. BROKP. SCUDDER

MELLOR \& RITTENHOUSE CO. catiden, n. j.
H. W. PETHERBRIDGE

BROOKLYN, N. Y.
DOMINION LIOORIOE \& NOVELTY CO. TORONTO, CAN
Y. \& 8., SCUDDER, and M. \& R. Brands of PURE STICX LICORICE, Acme Licorice Pollots, I. \& R. Wafors in bage, Licorice Lozenges, and a full lino of Licorice specialties, Licorice Lozonges, and a fult line of licorice speciaitios, including the eolobrated soft licorioe lines sold undor the THE PLIABLE LICORICE, THE BLABTIC LICORICE.

\section*{OFFICE-106 JOHN ST.}
106.116 John St.inth st.,
227.237 Plymouth Brooklyn, N.Y.

Illustrated Catalogue on request.


Received
Highest A wa
Highest Award COLD MDAL, \(\begin{gathered}\text { Pan-Americal } \\ \text { Exposition }\end{gathered}\) The full flavor, the delicous quality, the absolute purity of Lowney's Cocoa dis-
tinguish it from all others. It is a natural product no "treatment wigaralies or other chemicals; no tour, starch, ground cocoa she elis or coloring natter, nothint but the the mutritive and digestible product of the choicest Cocon Beans A quick
 BOSTON. MASS

"KMOMAH
Jellies (all flavors)

\section*{"KMONA HI \\ Custard Powders}
"KKOVAH"
Blanc Mange Powders Etc. Etc.
"NEVER-DRIP-A-DROP" Tea Strainer-The most ingenious strainer ever invented. Keeps all tea leaves or coffee grounds out of the cup. Positively never drips-a-drop. Fits any tea pot. We are agents for the grocery trade.

\section*{THE GREIG MANUFACTURING CO.}


Our Special Cheap Line, the "PURE" Worcester, is the best and cheapest on the market. Ask your Wholesale House to send you on a case with your next order.

\section*{CANADIAN AGENTS :}

Messrs. S. H. Ewing \& Sons, Montreal. Mr. John Fisher, Manufacturers' Agent, Toronto. E. Nicholson, Winnipeg. L. H. Millen, Hamilton.

Messrs. Clawson \& Co., St. John, N.B. Messrs. Wm. Tuffts \& Son, Vancouver, B.C. Mr. H. H. Stimpson, Halifax, N.S.

Sole Manufacturers
Stretton \& Co., Limitos,

\section*{THE CANADIAN GROCER}

\section*{FLAVOR COUNTS}

You don't want a milk that is overcooked in the condensing.

\section*{REINDEER BRAND}
has the flavor of rich cream and is the standard of quality.
W. G. A. LAMBE \& CO., Agents.

\title{
LIPTON'S TEAS
}
have the largest sale in the world.
Over 53,000,000 Packets were sold during 1902 sold only in air-tight cans, never in lead packets.
LIP TON'S TEAS are far more popular in Canada than any other teas carried by the grocer. The only teas in Canada offered to the grocer direct from the tea gardens-packed by the grower.

AGENTS IN MONTREAL-Laporte, Martin \&ie., and all wholesale grocers.
AGENTS IN TORONTO-Ganada Grocers, Limited, and all wholesale grocers. THOMAS J. LIPTON, 39 Pearl Street. New York City.


\title{
TEAS - wam retailer a handsome profit.
}

We are carrying a complete assortment of splendid values which can be retailed at 25 c. and up, and you make a good profit, and guarantee your customers exceptional quality for the money.

\author{
W. H. GILLARD \& CO., Wholesale Grocers,
}
- hamilton.

Branch CANADA GROCERS LIMITED.


\section*{GUESSING}
is all right in its way.
But to go through the world "a guessing" is a sign of weakness.

The grocer cannot afford to have his customers guess in regard to his goods, and they do not relish the task.

Every grade of WOOD'S COFFEES has a distinctive character. We do not begin by guessing, and nobody who follows us has to do so.

Superior goods of definite worth build up trade.
Canadian Factory and Salesroom,
No. 428 St. Paul St.,
MONTREAL.

\title{
OUR ANNUAL TEA SALE
}

AFTER STOCK-TAKING

\author{

}

Mail and Telephone Orders our Specialty. 'Phone, 1446, 1447.

\title{
GREEN COFFEES
}
\(\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { Eourbon Santos } \\ \text { Cuouta Maracaibo } \\ \text { Flinty Rios } \\ \text { Javas, Mochas, Etc. }\end{array}\right\}\)
All purchased previous to advance aṇd will be sold much below market valuation.

WARREN BROS. \& OO.,
Wholesale Grocers and Tea Blenders, 35 and 37 Front Street East, - TORONTO.

THE twenty-ninth annual banquet of the Domfnion Commercial Travellers' Association was held at St. Lawrence Hall, Montreal, on Wednesday evening, December 30th. To state that the attendance was large, that the toasts were loyal and enthusiastically responded to, that the speeches were of a characteristically high order, and that everybody enjoyed themselves as only commercial travellers can, goes without saying.

The large dining hall was profusely and handsomely decorated with flags, bunting, streamers and the tables ornamented with ferns and flowers. Shields bearing the arms of the different provinces of the Dominion hung on the walls. On a raised platform at one end of the diningroom an orchestra was stationed and to the strains of sweet music the excelent menu provided by Boniface Brown was done ample justice to.

Mr. J. S. N. Dougall, president of the association, was in the chair with Hon. Niduey Fisher, Minister of Agriculture, on his immedtate right and Hon. Raymond Prefontaine, Minister of Marine and Fisheries, on his left. Among the wher distinguished guests occupying seats at the president's table were Mr. R. L. Borden, M.P., leader of the Opposition in the Dominion House, Hon. J. 1. Tarte, Mr. F. D. Monk, K.C., M.P., Mr. Robert Bickendike, M.P., Ald. Nelsom, Mr. Arthur J. Hodgson, president of the Board of Trade, and Mr. D. M. Stewart, general manager of the Sovereign Bank of Canada.

After the good things provided for the inner man had received appreciative attention at the hands of the guests, President Dongall arose amidst loud applause. Before proceeding with the toast list he asked the indulgence of the guests (1) give a few statistics regarding the association. Organized in 1875 its memhership had increased from 251 at the and of the year of organization to its present magnificent roll of 4,434 . Since ins1, when the mortuary benefit scheme was established, \(\$ 366,000\) had been paid 'deceased members' families. A surphes at the end of the first year of \(\$ 534\)
had grown to a surplus at the end of the present year of \(\$ 19,942\), making the present capital \(\$ 226,172\). The commercial travellers had every reason to be proud of the position of their association. He then proposed the toast of "Our King." This having been duly honored, the toast of " The President of the United States " was also drunk. This was done no doubt in deference to the presence at the banquet of the president of the Commercial Travellers' Union of the United States, as well as in honor of a large number of Americanborn members of the association. Mr. George Wilkins then read letters of regret at inability to attend from Lord Minto, Governor-General; sir Wilfrid Laurier, Hon. Chas. Fitzpatrick, Sir Wm. Mulock, Hon. R. W. Scott, Hon. Clifford Sifton, Hon. W. S. Fielding, Hon. A. Turgeon, Lord Dundonald and Hon. A. W. Edwards, Consul-General of the United States.
The toast of " The Dominion Government" was proposed by Mr. D. M. Lefebvre, vice-president of the association, and responded to by Hon. Sidney Fisher, and Hon. Raymond Prefontaine, the former in English and the latter in French. Both speakers acknowledged the services rendered to Canada by such a body of live business men as the Commercial Travellers' Associations, and the widespread influence of travelling men on the trade of the country. It was the duty of all travellers to use their influence to further the best interests of the country and, as Mr. Fisher expressed it, " the' electors frequently looked to the commercial traveller for information, hints and inspiration." \(X\) few remarks were made by the Honorable Minister of Agriculture on the material progress that had been made in the country's trade.
Hon. Mr. Prefontaine described commercial travellers as the advance guard of civilization, and dectared that the Government was proud of them. Mr. Prefontaine referred to the opening up of new railway and shipping routes, and said it would not be long before the ubiquitous drummer would be finding new arenues to explere and develop.

Mr. Fred L. Cains, treasurer of the association, in a few words proposed the toast of "The Dominion Parliament" coupling with it the names of Mr. R. L. Borden, Hon. J. I. Tarte and Mr. F. D. Monk. The applause which greeted these speakers, particularly the respected leader of the Conservative party, must have been most flattering to these gentlemen. Mr. Borden claimed the privilege of being considered a commercial traveller as he had during the present year been on the road offering a good article to the public, he claimed he had a "good policy," and was endeavoring to lay its merits before the people. Speaking of the Dominion Parliament he considered that institution as one of great credib to the country. References had been made by previous speakers to the Dominion but he did not think that any of themi had greater confidence in the future of Canada than he had. Every commercial traveller should realize to the fullest extent the greatness of this country and he thought the proper way for them to grasp its great magnificence was for them to take the trip from ocean to ocean. He asked them all to remember their duties to their country. They were the pioneers, living factors in the progress and development of the land: their fingers were ever on the pulse of trade and must be acknowledged the best judges of material changes.
Hon. J. I. Tarte, who spoke in English, in replying, referred to the great number of Canadians that had left their native land for the Cnited States. He would encourage every one to remain here and assist in developing our national resources, and urged them all to assist in building up Canada. He also in a modest way referred to the part he had taken in developing the waterways of Canada and his efforts to make the Canadian route the best. Canada now had the shortest route between the great West and Europe, and the improvement of the Canadian route had been taken adrantage of not only by Canadians, but also Western United States shippers. Mr. Tarte, on repeated cries of "en Francais, en Francais" from the guests, repeated the gist of his

Our packages are larger and more attractive in style than any others.
The quality of our goods is superior to anything else on the market.
MORSE BROS., Proprietors, Canton, Mass.
Fersale by all Wholesale Orecors; alse the Moclary Mfg. Co., Lenden, Montreal, WImalpog, Vanceuver and Torente.
remarks in the language of his compatriots. That this was appreciated was evidenced by the applause that greeted him on rising.
Mr. F. D. Monk also replied to this toast, speaking first in French and concluding in English. He fuhly endorsed the sentiments expressed by Hon. Mr. Fisher and Hon. Mr. Prefontaine, as to our living in a great country, that the progress of our young hation was great and that we were on the road to success. Are we going to sit by in the midst of this great era and see our friends to the souih if us surpass us? This question was answered with rociferous "Never, never." He called on commercial men to use their abilities and great opportunities to adrance still farther the country: trade.
The toast of " The Prorincial Legislature " was proposed by Mr. W. J. Eagan, a director of the association, and replied to by Hon. J. D. Rolland, an ex-president of the Dominion Commercial Travellers' Association. Mr. Rolland pointed out what the Legislature had done towards doing away with the tax at one time levied by municipalities upon commercial travellers, and this was a proof of the Legislature's interest in, and appreciation of the services of travelling men. The question of improved hotel accommodation was a matter somewhat difficult to regulate, but no effort. would be spared to make the traveller more comfortable. This sentiment was loudly applauded by every traveller. Hon. Mr. Rolland also referred to the progress made by the Dominion Commercial Travellers' Association during the 29 years of its existence, and said that it stood to-day on an equal basis with any life insurance company in the Dominion.

Ald. Nelson, in the absence of his Wonship Mayor Cochrane (who was confined to his home through illness) replied to the toast of " The City of Montreal." Mr. Arthur J. Hodgson, responded to the toast of "The Board of Trade."
A vote of thanks proposed to the president, Mr. Dougall, for the very excellent manner in which he had presided, was drunk with enthusiasm, and after he had responded, the National Anthem was sung.
The highest praise is due the president and directors and officers of the association for the magnificent manner in which the banquet was arranged and conducted, everything went off smoothly and well.

\section*{Samples.}

Those packages of cigarettes supplied by the American Tobaceo Co., Limited, were much appreciated.
The cigars provided by the North American Cigar Co. were passed around in neat little envelopes containing two " Manhattans." The little poem by Norris Bull, printed on the outside was a good idea. It read:
Oh, 'tis nell enough
A whiff or a puff
From the heart of a pipe to get;
And a dainty maid
Or a budding blade
May toy with the cigarette;
But a man, when the time
Of a glorious prime
Dawns forth like a morning star,
Wants the dark-brown bloom
And the sweet perfume
That go with a good cigar. -Norris Bull.
" Radnor ", water was in evidence at every table and the generosity of the company in supplying this excellent table water was thoronghly appreciated.
S. Davis \& Son's clear Havana cigars, supplied by that company were passed around the tables and their excellent qualities commented on freely.
MeAllister's 400 were not in it with the 400 that adorned the great diningroom of St. Lawrence Hall.
The MacLean Trade Newspapers' greeting card placed with the menu card was commented upon favorably for its neatness and its wishes for the new year appreciated. It read:
" May 1904 bring such an abundance of orders and uniformly cordial treatment from your customers, as to bury beyond remembrance the jolts and disappointed hopes experienced 'on the road' in 1903.

> " THE EDITOR."

Montreal, Toronto and Winnipeg,
January the first, MCMIV.
Wonder where the artist who prepared the cover of the menu card got his model of "The Traveller"? If such a sombre looking individual entered the average merchant's store he would either be kicked out or a call would be rung up for the police. It was certainly a hard looking production of a traveller, the finish of the work was excellent, but the features too hard.

The Wine and Spirit Journal's reprsentative and manager of the Montreal branch, Mr. Spry, was seen thoroughly enjoying himself with the good things about him.

Our confreres of Le Prix Courant, Messrs. Nightingale and Fontaine were also in evidence.
That quartette of grocery travellers seemed to have buried their rivalries for the time being, as nothing but smiles were noticed at their end of the table.
The handsome card and prospectus of the Commercial Travellers' Union of

\title{
A Trade
} Myers' Royal Horse and Cattle Spice. Myers' Royal Poultry Spice.

\author{
Myers' Royal Hog Powder.
}

LUCAS, STEELE \& BRISTOL, the ligimal Oivé Sippes, Hamilton.

\section*{Imperial Mixed. \\ A new biscuit-very small-to retail at a low price. Fills a long felt want. \\ You can easily handle a barrel.}

\section*{THE CANADA BISCUIT CO., LIMITED}

King and Bathurst Streets, TORONTO.
King St. West and Bathurst St. Cars pass our Works.

\title{
JAMES TURNER \& CO.
} Wholesale Grocers, \(=\) HAMILTON,

\section*{Wish all their \\ customers.}

A Very Happy New Year.

\section*{Thomas Kinnear \& Co.}

\author{
Wholesale Manufacturing
} and Importing Grocers

\author{
49 Front St. East, \\ TORONTO.
}

Telephones \(\begin{cases}\text { Main } & 37 \\ \text { Main } & 104\end{cases}\)

Sole Agents for

\section*{CROWN BLEND TEA " COFFEE " BAKING POWDER " MOLASSES VICTORIA EXTRACTS}

\section*{PROMPT SHIPMENT.}

\title{
BENSDORP'S Royal Dutch Cocoa.
}

America was very much admired. The frontispiece of this card was a more generally accepted representative of the commercial traveller.
That recitation of "Johnny Courteau" was evidently just the thing, and loudly applauded.
The bill of fare at first bothered a certain knight of the grip, it being entirely in French, and his knowledge of that language being confined to "meme chose," he rather got knocked over on " Dindonneau roti, sauce aux airelles." He got away with it, however, and as it was good roast turkey, he tackled everything in sight, said he, "By George, I'll be so full of French after I get through that I'll have no 'merci' for anything on the road."
That "Punch a la Commis Voyageur" was splendeid. That's the kind of a traveller one doesn't object to meeting every day-several times.
F. X. St. Charles \& Co., the St. Lawrence Main grocers, supplied a neat little match package.

ontario.

THE ROYAL PACKING CO., dealers in evaporated apples, Port Perry, have made an assignment

> Sole Agents for Ontario, Manitoba, Northwest Territories and British Columbia.
to E. R. C Clarkson, Toronto
J. Stark, miller, Paisley, is dead.
G. Foster, of G. Fuster \& Son, Brantford, is dead.
J. Moag, general merchant, Smith's Falls, is dead.
The King Produce Co., Stratford, have assigned to J. Hassie.
Z. Regimbal, general merchant, Azilda, has obtained an extension of time.
G. W. Allison, confectioner, Owen Sound, has assigned to C. S. Cameron.
G. M. Milkinson \& Son, grocers, Kingston, have assigned to H. Howard.
E. Bergerow, general merchant, Clarence Township, has assigned to Wm. A. Cole.
Bramm Bros., brieklayers and millers, Berlin, have advertised,their brick plant for sale.
A winding-up order has been granted for the Palmerston Pork Packing Co., Palmerston.
J. Stirrell, general merchant, Camlachie, has been succeeded in business by W. Trusier.

are the right kind of goods to sell or use.
A. F. Maclaren imperial cheese

Co., Limited, Selling Agents. TORONTO.

The premises of C. Norman, grain and feed dealer, Aurora, has been damaged by fire. Loss partly covered by insurance.

\section*{Quebec.}
J. Lavoie, general merchant, East Broughton, is dead.

A curator has been appointed to W. Tolbat, trader, Isle Berte.
The assets of E. Marrissette, grocer, Montreal, have been sold.

The D. A. McPherson Produce Co., Montreal, has been incorporated.
Curators have been appointed to J . Dufce \& Co., general merchants, Martinville.
The assets of T. S. Williamson, wholesale produce dealers, Montreal, are to be sold.
A. Lesser, general merchant, Webbwood, has assigned to Kent \& Tuheott, Montreal.

Ledue \& Daoust, wholesale produce dealers, Montreal, have dissolved partnership.
The assets of J. C. Lemire \(\&\) Co., general merchants,. Sit. Giullaume D'Upton. have been sold.
The stock of F. D. Robert, grocer, Montreal, has been damaged by fire. Loss partly covered by insurance.

Wm. Woolley, confectioner, Montreal, has made an assignment. Meeting of creditors announced for 9 th inst.

\section*{nova scotia.}
L. P. Churchill \& Co., wholesale and retail general merchants, Lockport, have made an assignment.
Consent has been registered for E. Pickles, general merchant, Nictaux Falls, to do business in her own name.
G. B. Churchill, proprietor of a corn mill, Yarmouth, has made an assignment for the benefit of his creditors.
J. A. Newell, grocer and confectioner, Clark's Harbor, has made an assignment to G. A. Black for the benefit of his creditors.
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mANITOBA AND N.w.t.

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Wm. Freeborn, baker, Morden, has sold out to W. Scott.
G. H. Brown, general merchant, Condie, has been succeeded by F. J. Lipton.
J. J. Story, general merchant, Wawanesa, has advertised his business for sale.
J. J. Taylor, general merchant, Yellow Grass, has been succeeded by F. R. Elliott.
W. G. Walford, baker and confectioner, Rapid City, has assigned to C. H. Newton.

Collin \& Co., general merchants, St. Boniface, have been succeeded by the Collin Co., Limited.

The Nickelson-Stemberg Co., general merchants, Napinka, have advertised their business for sale.

Vansickle Bros., grocers and shoe dealers, Swan River, have been succeeded by A. \& J. Vansickle.

Marshall \& Hunter, grocers, hatdware and shoe merchants, Medicine Hat, have been succeeded by the W. B. Marshall Co.

\section*{Ceyfon Green}

TEAS

We offer exceptionally good values in these teas.

\section*{STYLE and LIQUOR}

Our travellers will be pleased to show you samples.

\section*{THE}

Davidson \& Hay,
LIMITED,
Wholesale Grocers, TORONTO.

\title{
DAIRY PRODUCE AND PROVISIONS \\ and Cold Storage News.
}

\section*{To Tell Age in Dressed Poultry.}

Iduck- and geese the flexibility of the windpipe is a mark of youth. When the bird is yomng it can be ar-iiy sumered and moved: later it grow- rigid and fixed. Some of the dealer- in faney and out of season goods handle more or less poultry which is only partly pluched, the neck. tail. and wing feathers being left. probably to give the bird a better appearance. How wer an umplucked ahicken so seldom reacles the average American market that feather and comi) tests are of little value here Now commonly the wings of :urheys. duchs and geeere are lefi unphusked and furnish a clew to the age. If the tipe of the quills at the end of the "ing are sharply pointed. the bird is probably young: the blunter they are the lder the bird
commonly it take a trained eye to distinguish the sex in dresed birds. but fortunately thi- is not important save in the case of capons. When raponizing has been propety done the head is small for the size of the bods, the comb is pale and withered, the bod phmper, rounder, and larger than in an ordmary fowl, and the spur abortive If the operation was incomplete. the head wiit be like that of an ordinary bird and the body lese rombed. Such bird. known technically a- "- lip capon=." are much inferior to irne" capon-

\section*{Cost of Living in Germany.} HERE is no decrease in the high co-t of living referred to in the last amual report from this dis wict writes Enited States Consul Whench, from Planen. Germany
Heat. now an article of luxury to the German working poopte. commanded the following wholesale prices per pound in 1902 at the publir abattoir in Plauen -old in quantities of not less than 1111 prounds


While a very thorough system of meat in-pection at the public slaughter houses,
or abattoirs assures the consumers of the complete healthiulnes: of the meat. it adds to the cost, which, to the consumer in the rity of Planen, is from 2.) to fice. at retail. The consumption of meat in this comparatively wealthy disirict amounted in 1902 to (is. 54 pounds per capita.
The tarifir and restrictions imposed by liermany upon the importation of breadstufis has served to beep the price of wheat flour at about double that paid for the same quality in the United States. Rye flour, the great staple of the poorer lasses, is proportionately cheaper, and vegetables. especially potatoes, when. reasonably abundant, are so cheap that a large proportion of the latter is converted into dextrin and distilled spirits for use in the arts.
While wages in certain classes of skilled labor have advanced during the past sear, yet, as a whole, such increase is not in proportion to the growing cost of living.

\section*{A German Meat Shop.}

H
OW I do wish you had been with us this afternoon, and all on account of meat shops," writes a tomist from Germany. "They have the most beautiful ones here I ever saw ; ves. even artistic. We went into one that was entirely lined with tiles. There was a beautiful frieze rumning around the room representing animal life on the farm : cows standing in cool water: cows lying in green meadows: sheep browsing in quiet places. The long. high counter was also tiles. but in one place was a cort of opening from which steam ese aped. From this, hot sallsages were being dispensed to people who waited with a plate and an equivalent in pfennigs. In one window was a great variety of sausages. most artistically arranged. Yany of them were cut to show the arrangements of the different colored meats in the skins to represent flowers or leaves: one looked like an apple cut crosswise, showing the core. There were pink, red, white and cream-colored saus ages, with green plants and plates of ruby and amber-colored meat jellies inter-
persed. It makes one hungry to see it all."

\section*{Cold Storage for Poultry.}

THE micre-organisms which produce the undesirable chemical changes in flesh grow more quickly at a modrately high temperature than at a low one, and in a damp place than in a dry one. Ordinarily poultry will remain sweet for a week or more in a temperature of 50 degrees \(\mathbf{F}\)., but if it is to be kept longer it must be stored in a dry place at a temperature no higher than 31 degrees F . In such "cold storage" it will keep almost indefinitely. Many dealers buy large quantities of poultry when it is most plentiful and keep it over until few fresh birds are available. The ordinary cold storage season for poultry lasts, roughly speaking, from October until May, though our midsummer turkeys are proof of its occasional extension. Very young birds and some of the delicate game birds do not stand cold storage well, but others keep in excellent ondition. Once taken from the store house, however, they decompose much more quickly than fresh birds and in the off season buyers should be on their guard against birds which have been unpacked too long. Sometimes, especially in hot weather, birds are frozen before storing. For this they should be subjected for a time to a temperature of from 5 to 10 degrees \(F\)., and then stored in a temperature of about 30 degrees \(F\). Frozen meat of any kind decomposes very quickly when expose to warmth, and many persons consider that freezing in jures the flavor of poultry. For both these reasons ordinary cold storage is preferable to freezing.

\section*{Will Wind Up the Company.}

Mr. E. R. C. Clarkson has been ap pointed liquidator of The Palmerston Pork Packing Co., which is being wound up by the courts. Mr. Clarkson sent a representative to take charge of the factory on Saturday, but has no estimate yet of the liabilities.


We control the product of

> "The Charlottetown "Preserving Co."

Pure Fruit Jams, Canned Fruits, etc.

\section*{TO THE TRADE}

Our travellers are now out with full samples of our new pack Canned Meats, etc. We guarantee the quality equal to any packed on the American Continent. All bright, artistic labels. Let us give you quotations on your season's require-ments-it pays to look ahead.
C. C. Corned Beef, 1's, 2's, 6's and 14's, Potted and Deviled Meats, sizes, \(1 / 2\) 's square tins.

Whole Ox Tongues, sizes, 1 z/2's, \(2^{\prime}\) 's and \(21 / 2\) 's.
Prime Roast Beef, sizes, 1's, 2's and 6's. Prime Roast Mutton, sizes, 1's, 2's and 6 's.
Lunch Tongue, size, 1's, 2 doz. to case. Oxford Sausage, sizes, 1 's and 1/2's. Oxford Brawn, sizes, 1's and 2's, square tins. Compressed Cooked Ham, sizes, 1's and 2's, square tins.

ABOVE ALL PACKED IN KEY-OPENING TINS.
Royal Condensed Mince Meat, 36-12 oz., Home-Made Wet Mince Meat, 2 and 5 lb ., 36 packages to case.
and 1/4's.
Chipped Dried Beef, sizes, 1 's and \(1 / 2\) 's. Honeycomb Tripe, sizes, 1 's and 2 's. Royal Baked Beans, sizes, 1 's, 2 's and 3's, either plain or with sauce.
Lunch Sausage, size, \(1 / 2\) 's, 4 doz. to case. Vienna Sausage, size, \(1 / 2\) 's, 4 doz to case.
Soups, Ox-Tail, size, 2 's, 2 doz. to case; Kidney Stew,

Mutton Broth. fibre packages; 7,14 and 25 lb . pails, tubs and bbls.

\section*{Fresh Sausage and Brawn}

Here are two good selling lines, especially at this time of the year, when poultry is scarce and high in price.
We make them from fresh Pork and pure spices---there are none better on the market.
> F. W. FEARMAN CO., Limited PORK PACKERS and LARD REFINERS. HAMILTON, ONTARIO.

\section*{Our English Brawn}

Is a Trade Winner, always delicious and appetizing, nothing to equal it in the market.

Put up in Five-Pound Pails, Twelve to the Case.

\section*{Order Sample Case.}

The Park, Blackwell Co., PORK AND BEEF PACKERS, TORONTO, ONT.

\section*{PROVISION AND DAIRY MARKETS.}

\section*{Toronto.}

Provisions-There is no particular change (1) note in the provision markets this week. Prices are unchanged ex cept a reduction in short cut. Hogs are firmer and as a result there is perhaps a firmer feeling in most products. Lard is stronger across the line. but there has been as yet mu sympathetic movement here. It is, howerer, expected in some circles. Wie quote:
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Minoulder han
Saw.s, per lb wow,

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    c
    -(Dressed hogs, light weights, ver 100 ii,
Plate leet heasy
mef. hind, quarters
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M
Muttou

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Butter-The British market is dull and little stock is going forward. There is consequently an accumulation in this combtry and the feeling is easier. Creamery prints are being received in large quantities. While dairy is also coming forward well. Prices are therefore : little easier in some lines quotably We quete

\section*{Cramery prints solids, fresh \\ Dairy rolls, larg \\ prints.}


Cheese-No chance call be reported cheese from last week. The market is still dull and featureless, while prices remain unchanged. We quote:
\(\qquad\)


\section*{Montreal.}

Provisions-A quiet but steady market - reported this week for hog product. of all kinds. The demand for Canadian short cut mess pork is quiet this week, but it has been good for weeks back. Last sales were at \(\$ 17.50\), which is \(\$\). per barrel lower than prices obtainable a vear agos Reduced prices will be noted in land. We quote:


Butter-The market continues steady with little offering. The local consumption is good, fresh stocks being in demand. We quote as follows: Finest
fresh prints, 22 1-2c.; finest fall made creamery, in \(56-\mathrm{lb}\). boxes, 22c.; Winter made \(201-2\) to 21 c . There is not very much dairy butter coming forward. Deliveries at this time seem to be a good deal lighter than last year, 16 to 171-2e. being the ruling price.
Cheese-In sympathy with a little better feeling in the English market, the local market is doing better, finest strong cheese selling from 12 to 13 c, , mild, 11 to \(111-2 \mathrm{e}\)

\section*{St. John, N.B}

Provisions-In barreled pork there is but light business. Domestic packers are freely offering at quite low figures. They are finding it difficult, however, to get pork except at higher prices. Beef is unchanged, chiefly American sold, Buston and Chicago pack. Hams and rolls have a steady sale at quite full prices. Lard is still low and easy in price. In fresh meats Beef is unchanged, mutton is finding better sale because of the demand from the Winter port steamers. Veal is firm and receipts light. Pork is rather firmer, and lamb plentiful. Poultry is high. We quote

\author{

}

Butter-Is not selling freely and to get at all full figures quality must be extra. Quite full stocks are held. We quote:

Cheese-Is quiet at even prices. We Cheese, per It
\(012 \downarrow 1313\)
Eggs-Are in light supply, but sales are more quiet. Quite full prices are asked. We quote

\section*{Ey.s. haney}
\(\begin{array}{llll}0\)\begin{tabular}{lll}
28 & 0 & 30 \\
0 & 22 & 0 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} & 24\end{array}

\section*{London Provision Market.}

Thomas Nesbitt \& Co., London, Eng., in their prices current of December 21st, say:

Weather dull and colder. Business inactive for the season.
Butter-Best descriptions in good de mand: medium and lower grades sell but slowly.
Bacon-Lean selections of Irish and Danish in fair request, fat meets with a bad sale at irregular prices. Canadian, etc., slow.
Hams-In very restricted demand. Lard-Duhl at about late values.

\section*{Eggs-Market quiet.}

Cheese-Quiet at present quotations. Prices for butter for weeks ending

December 21st, 1901, 20th, 1902, and 19th, 1903, were as follows:


\section*{CANADIAN MEATS}

\section*{CHEESE and BUTTER.}

Consignments handled in-

\section*{London, Liverpol, Glasgow,}
or sold cost freight and insurance

\section*{WHITELEY, MUIR \& CO.,}

Head Office, 15 Victoria Street,
LIVERPOOL, - ENGLAND.
Western Union Code.
REFRIGERATORS.

\section*{"ROYAL" SALAD DRESSING.}

This popular table relish and Mayonnaise dressing has been made for about thirty years, and has been extensively advertised for the past twelve years. Nothing but its merit and excellence, its "Royal" quality, could haveever made the growth and success with the fine grocery trade throughout the country, that has been made with "ROYAL"'SALAD DRESSING, the "Best of the Nest


The Horton-Cato Mfg. Co., DETROIT, MICH., - WIMDSOR, ONT-

\section*{rooms
rushes
askets}

B
utter Ware
utter Paper
utter Paper

Hamilton and Winnipeg.

THE CANADIAN GROCER
RETURNED FEB 261906


We are buyers of \(\longrightarrow\)

\section*{Poultry, Butter ... Eggs.}

The best facilities for handling consignments. Up.to-date Cold Storage.

The J. A. McLean Produce Co., Limited
73-75-77 Colborne Street
Telephone Main 2491.
- Toronto.

\section*{THE CANADIAN GROCER}

\section*{Right....}

That all grocers should know that there are no goods on the market that

\section*{Sell at Sight}
and yield such handsome profits as those of the

\section*{Crown Mfg. Co.}

\section*{WRITE FOR QUOTATIONS ON:}

Crown (H.B.) Fruit Candies
Crown Unfermented Wines
Crown Cordials
Crown Jelly Powders
Crown Catsups
Crown Spices
Crown Chewing Gum, etc.
Crown Mig. Co.
TORONTO.

\section*{A MARITIME VISITOR}

MR. W. H. TROOP, director and sec retary of Black Bros. \& Co., Hali fax, N.S., is a visitor to Montreal this week.
Mr. Troop, whom your representative had the pleasure of meeting in the offices of his firm's Montreal representatives, A. H. Brittain, Board of Trade building, is making a trip through Quebec, Ontar io and the West in the interests of the prepared fish which his firm are placing on the market.
Black Bros. \& Co. have the most modern and complete fish-curing and preparing establishment in Nova Scotia, located on the beautiful La Have river A large number of hands are employed and the closest care and attention is paid to preparing a class of fish thor oughly reliable and suitable for best family trade.
As Mr. Troop states, the reason that the consumption of fish in Western Cana da has not been as large proportionately as in the Maritime Provinces, is largely due to the crude manner in which this healthy article of diet has heretofore been placed before the consumer.
It has been the aim of Black Bros. \& (o. for years to encourage and build up the trade in high-class fish products, and
ureat success that has attended the introduction of their "Halifax," "Acadia" and "Bluenose" brands of prepared fish is evidence of appreciation on the part of the fish consumers of the merits of the goods. The firm of Messrs. Black Bros., whose establishment dates back to 1815, and who have been outfitters of fishing schooners and dealers in fishermens' sup plies for nearly a century, have, through their connection with the fishermen of Nova scotia, unusual facilities for ob taining raw material, and are thoroughly conversant with the fish trade in all its phases.
It is the intention of Black Bros. A Co. (and Mr. Troop's trip is laid out with that object) to call the attention of the jobbing and retail trade to the ad vantages of handling prepared fish of high class.
Black Bros. \& Co. are certainly very artistic as well as practical in their ad vertisements, and neat and attractive cards are sent out and delivered to retail merchants for display in their stores Each of these cards contains an apt, con cise and thoughtful argument in favor of using fish as a diet, and cannot fail to be effective in results.
With every package of the fish the con sumer receives a neat little pamphlet giving a great number of very appetizing fish receipts.
Mr. Troop leaves for Toronto and the West on Thursday, accompanied by Mr

Brittain, and will call on the johbint trade in the larger western cities.
If long experience, energetic action, modern methods, combined with unsurpassed opportunities for obtaining raw material, as well as judicious advertising, are factors leading to success, Mr. Troop and his firm certainly have the attributer necessary for a prosperous fish businees in the West.

\section*{AN ARTISTIC CALENDAR.}

Among the many handsome calendara for 1904 that have been issued, the set of six sent out by the Montreal coffee, spice and cork house of S. H. Ewing \& Sons, 51 King street, is certainly from an artistic point of view one of the most attractive of the year. The coloring and delicate tinting reflects great credit upon the lithographer, and, as an attractive reminder of the fleeting footsteps of time, they certainly are a work of art and a constant reminder of vanishing days.

\section*{A WELL-EARNED HOLIDAY.}

Mr. F. D. Cockburn, Montreal and eastern manager for "Comfort" soap, leaves Montreal next week for a six weeks' trip to the Sunny South. Mr. Cockburn, who is known as one of the oldest and most energetic as well as popular: soap salesmen in the country, has not been in the best of health for nearly a year, and though he has the Scotchman's tenacity to stick to work, the orders of his physician are imperative, and the southern trip is part of the recuperative scheme laid out for him. It is to be hoped that the balmy southern air and the ocean voyage will benefit Mr. Cockburn to the fullest extent.

\section*{TRAVELLERS' THEATRE PARTIES.}

A treat is in store for the travelling staff of Hudon, Hebert \& Cie., wholesale grocers, Montreal, this week. The firm have arranged for two theatre parties for all salesmen, and, as their number is 26 , a right royal gathering and enjoyable time will no doubt be spent. This treat at the hands of their employers is thoroughly appreciated by the travellers, and the good example set by Hudon, Hebert \& Cie. might well be iollowed by the trade. These little attentions must tend to extend harmony and good will among "the boys" towards their principals.

\section*{GROCERY TRAVELLER MARRIED.}

Mr. J. F. Goyne, representative of J. A. Mathewson \& Co., wholesale grocers, Montreal, has seen the foly of single blessedness, and on December 23 last, joined the ranks of the benedicts. His partner in the journey through life was Miss McPherson, of Oshawa, and Mr. and Mrs. Goyne will reside in that lovely town by the lake.

\section*{The New Laundry Blue} "Elues Linen as White as White סan Be."


We Would Like the Trade to Understand That "Blueol" has Been manufacted to compete with the best imported blue to be had on this market, and we claim it to be superior both in strength and working qualities. It is "Canada's Best" and "Canada's Best" is the "World's Best.'

\section*{J. M. DOUGLAS \& CO.,}

Establlshed 1857 .
Manufacturers.
MONTREAL.

Omiegs Throughout the Civilized World.

THE BRADSTREET COMPATY Eithern information that reflects the financial condition and the sontroilige circhmatances of overy .

 ruithco fifformation concerning morchatite persons piph goat the civilized worid.
gabectptiong are based on the corvice furnished, and are avallable only by reputable wholesale, Jobbing and nanatiotaing concorns, and by respenainio and ony or terms may be obtained by addroming the Company af any of its omicee. Correspondence Invited.

\section*{-OFFICES IN CANADA-}

HALTEAX, N.s. GALIAX, N. \({ }^{\text {OTMWA, }}\)
GANCOUVER TANOOUVER B.C.

HAMTLTONTONT
THOS. C. IRVING. Gan. Man. Western Canada, Toronta

LONDON, ONT. GT JOHN, N.B.
WINNIPEG, MAN.

MONTREAL, QUE
TORONTO, ONT.

\section*{SAVE \(25 \%\) on your HOUSE PAINTING.}

If the grocers who intend painting their residences next Spring will follow the directions given below and wash the buildings with a solution of GOLD DUST Washing Powder, they will use one-third less paint than if they merely attempted to brush the dust off the house without washing it.

\section*{DIRECTIONS.}

Dissolve one quarter pound of GOLD DUST in a pint of water, then add the solution to + gallons of hot water ; apply with a stiff brush, and follow with use of a hose. The stronger the hose is turned on the quicker and more effectual the work will be.

The use of less paint can be accounted for by the fact that after washing the house with GOLD DUST it leaves a smooth surface, so that the same quantity of paint will go fully one-fourth further. Furthermore, it leaves no layer of dirt between the paint and the woodwork, and, as a consequence, the paint will wear longer.

We have letters from several of our customers who used this method, and after washing their houses with GOLD DUST they were so well pleased with the appearance of them that they concluded not to paint them at all.

Retail grocers will do well to call this matter to the attention of their customers, as \(\$ 3.00\) worth of GOLD DUST Washing Powder will make the house look as well as the expenditure of \(\$ 100.00\) in re-painting it would.

Any grocer may experiment with a \({ }_{5}\) c. package of GOLD DUST by emptying the contents into 8 gallons of hot water, which should convince him that it will pay him to continue.

GOLD DUST can be used for any kind of outdoor work that needs renovating

\section*{THE N. K. FAIRBANK COMPANY,}

Wellington and Ann Sts., MONTREAL, QUE.
Chicago, New York, St. Louis, New Orleans, San Francisco, Baltimore, Boston, Philadelphia, London, Eng., Hamburg, Ger.

\section*{THE CANADIAN GROCER}

\section*{RED-LETTER DAY FOR CASH REGISTER MEN.}

T
CHE last week in the old year was a red-letter one, as far as the Canadian business of The National Cash Register Co., of Daytoń, Ohio, was con-

Book is

cerned. It marked the opening of the company: first factory in Canada. For some years the company has been doing business in Canada, but this business has grown to such an extent that it was found necessary to have machines for the Canadian market made in this country. The necessity for the factory was, to no small extent, due to the efforts of Mr. F. F.. Mutton, the district manager, and his staff of salesmen. In fact, members of the selling staff of the Canadian branch of the business have more than once carried off the honors in the company's world-wide service for the largest number of machines sold.

The factory, which is under themanagement of Mr. J. W. DuLaney; fid was formally openeu on December was formally openeu on December
20 th, as already reported in te Boode 15 Factory at Torontc-Front and Rear View. columns of this paper. On thourte gage 59 following days conventions were


K Book is Mr. F. E. Mutton, District Manager. Page 59
the King Edward Hotel, where practical demonstrations appertaining to the work of organization were given by the various heads of departments and the sales agents in the employ of the company.

On Wednesday evening a banquet was held in the private dining-room of the King Edward Hotel. It was a function of unusual interest and success. It was also remarkable for its uniqueness. Mr. F. E. Mutton, district manager, was in the chair, and Mr. Crane, of Dayton, Ohio, one of the veteran sales agents of the company, was toast master. Mr. H. Cltalmers, of Dayton, Ohio, general manager of the company, and several other officers from headquarters "occupied seats of honor at the guests' table. Among the guests were also a number of ladies which, of course, added much grace to the function.

After the tables had been cleared stere-
pticon views of the factory and workmen's homes at Dayton were given, Mr. Thomas being the lecturer for the occasion. The views were perhaps the finest of the kind ever seen in Toronto. They were of enormous proportions and were in natural colors. A number of the views showed the different stages in the development of the factory and also in the improvement of the workingmen's homes. The transformations thus shown were greeted with loud applause. For some years The National Cash Register Co. has awarded prizes for the best lawns and back-gardens in the workmen's homes, and the work that has been accomplished in this direction is simply marvellous. After the views had been disposed of, the toast list was taken up, and it was well after midnight before the last toast was proposed and duly honored.

The one thing which probably impressed those outside the members of the firm and their employes who were present was the marked esprit de corps which existed among the heads of the firm and the


Hugh Chalmers, General Manager.
different employes:
Although I know nothing about cash registers beyond the fact that they are a good thing for merchants generally, I felt the influence of this esprit de corps. Every sales agent present appeared to be possessed of the idea that there was nothing in the world like the National cash register, and no other firm in the world equal that which manufacture it.

When Mr. Chalmers, the general manager, arose to speak he was received with a warmth of enthusiasm which scarcely could have been exceeded. Although he is a young man, less than 30 years of age, and some 16 years ago entered the employ of the firm as an office boy, every employe, old and young, holds him in the highest esteem almost to the point of adoration.
"Why is it," I remarked to a wellknown sales agent of the company, "that you men exhibit such strong loyalty for your company and its interests ?"
" I'll tell you why. It is because they treat us ' white' and we know that if we do our duty they will recognize the fact in

\section*{"Get in line"}

We all want to make 1904 a "banner year" as far as business is concerned.

You can do this and at the same time have more satisfaction by handling only "good goods"-Goods that are guaranteed where "Quality" is the first consideration.

\title{
66 (D) D MEDA 99 TABLE SYRUP
} PUT UP IN 2, 5, 10 AND 20-LB. TINS.

THE "BEST" line of table syrup on the market Manufactured in the newest and finest egctipped factory in Canada REMEMBER-EvERy tin carries our guarantee.

\section*{ Wholesale Grocers,}
was presented with a valuable umbrella by the local sales agents, in order that on a rainy morning he need not have the excuse that he was unable to get to the factory on time hecause of the weather.

\section*{GERMAN BEET-SUGAR PRODUCTION.}

FOR the thirteen months ending August 31, 1903, the German sugar refineries consumed in the manufacture of sugar 12,381,552 tons of raw beets, writes United States Consul Albert from Brunswick, Germany. During the same period in \(1901-2\) the consumption of raw beets amounted to \(17,614,1.52\) tons, showing a decrease of \(5,232,599\) tons in the year ended August 31, 1903. The amount of sugar produced during the thirteen months ended August \(3 \mathrm{k}, 1903\), was 1,663,193 tons, as compared with \(2,24 e, 237\) tons during the thirteen months ended August 31, 1902, a decrease of 583,044 tons: The kind and quantity of sugar produced in the comparative periods were as follows
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline Descri & -Year ending 1903 & August 31 \\
\hline & Tons. & Tons. \\
\hline Crystallized sugar & 583.127 & \%87.754 \\
\hline Granulated sugar & 15.748 & 15,220 \\
\hline Sugar candy & 136,116 & 15.172 \\
\hline \({ }_{\text {Leat sugar }}^{\text {Leat }}\) & \({ }^{2288} 1.107\) & 213.045 \\
\hline Lump and crump sugar & -30.983 & 26,390 \\
\hline Refined and powdered & 52.420 & 56,833 \\
\hline Farine (moist sugar) & 2.860 & 2, 174 \\
\hline Liquid refined sugar including sugar goods.. & 1,594.560 & 1.576.896 \\
\hline Sirup O , & \({ }^{6.062}\) & 5.954 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

The compilation of these statistics has been made for thirteen months, because, owing to the new regulations for tasing sugar, the business year has been changed from Aug. 1 to Sept. I.

\section*{The} BEST
MILL
MANUFACTURED is THE
"NATIONAL"
No.
18
sold
ONLY
IN
CANADA
BY
THE
EBY, BLAIN
CO., LIMITED
WHOLESALE GROCERS
TORONTO.


\title{
Window and Interior Displays
}

\author{
Timely Hints and Suǵgestions.
}

\section*{Expensive But Frofitable}

YES, no one will deny that the merchant who arranges good window displays is undergoing some expense which he who is careless of the appearanse of his store front does not encounter. The muprogressive merchant who offers this objection to the show window considers that, as the expense cannot be denied, his argument closes the question.
He may believe in advertising in the local paper, although it is safe to say that if he does not eblieve in dressing

Should any man, merchant or not, feel sure that, from an investment of a sum of money, he will reap a profit, he would not hesitate to make the investment. He has the expense of laying out the money at first, but he is looking forward to the profit, and does not begrudge the outlay. The merchant who will not dress his windows on account of the initial expense, is like the man who will not spend a dollar to make another, simply because he must part with the dollar first. Of course it would be very difficult to convince him of this, but if he can not see the comparison he must
eral design, used only on particular occasions, would revive an interest that might be flagging as a result of only ordinary displays. The goods themselves in nine out of ten arrangements are all that is necessary for windows that will sell, and the tenth can be so made up that the features of it that cost money can be retained for future displays, and the expense thus be reduced to a minimum.

\section*{This Week's Illustration}

This toilet soap window was dressed by J. E. Whiteside for Fred Carne, Jr., Victoria, and shows exceptional taste in


A Toilet Soap Window -Dressed by J. E. Whitside for F. Carne, Jr., Victoria, B.C.
his window he is out of accord with all the modern business building methods. But if he dues advertise, the expense objection is diseovered to be of no weight for advertising costs more than the average window-dressing, and the results are less evident. If he does not advertise let us ask him if he allows his name and business to appear on the front of his store. If so, why? He will say in order that people may see who and what he is. Well, if the public will bother to look at his name and business, things in which there is no active interest, it is certain that they will observe his show window if it is well trimmed. And if they observe and admire the merchant is sure to profit from that.
be one of the very few who think that nothing is sold through the window. The number who really think this at this date is so very small, that it is scarcely worth while combatting their ideas. They are not the successful class, nor do they deserve to be.

But window dressing is not the expensive phase of storekeeping that many think it to be. Excellent windows can be dressed all the year round, at a total cost of only a few dollars. The elaborate fancy window of the departmental dry goods store is not a necessary part of any plans for attractive windows. Some of these cost many dollars, and would not be in place in the smaller stores, but a miniature copy of the gen-
the decoration, and in the placing of the soap. The color scheme is purple and white, the Hoor of puffed cheese cloth, and the background is a frame covered with pleated white cheese cloth with purple ribbon top, and draped with purple cheese cloth. Artificial palms and flowers are well used as decorative adjuncts. The placing of the soap shows thought, and yet is free from all stiffness. The few boxes of toilet soap are far more effective than a great full display would have been. The price tickets are small and as a rule neatly done, and are carlessly placed around. Mr. Whiteside's windows are usually of considerable merit, and in this one he has not fallen behind his average.

\section*{Telling Facts.}

Selling good Coffee has made the reputation of more stores than any other line of groceries handled.

The cheering, refreshing goodness of Chase \& Sanborn's "Seal" brand, and other high-grade Coffees will draw customers to your counter ; they have done so for thousands, they will do the same for you.

\section*{}

The Growers and Importers,

\author{
MONTREAL, P.Q.
}

\section*{Buying Right Saves Loss.}

In a broom quality seems everything, but good, careful workmanship also counts. For nearly half a century we have made a study of "Broomology" with the pleasurable result that all progressive Canadian dealers handle, and all discerning Canadian purchasers ask for

\section*{Boeckh's Bamboo-Handled Brooms.}

You, as well as the dealer, recognize that the key to wealth is right buying. We realized this fact years and years ago, since then our highest aim as been to please both dealer and consumer.

\section*{-OUR NEW BROOHURE "BROOM-OLOGY" -MAILED FREE ON APPLIOATION.}

UNITED FACTORIES, Limited,

\section*{THB CANADIAN GROCER}

CLASSIFIED LIST OF ADVERTISEMENTS.


Dawson Commission Co., Toronte
Duck, Geo. H., Toronto. Tambe, W. G. A, \& Co., Toronto
Vicholson. E., Winnipeg.
Patrick, W.
Rutherford, Marshali Co., Toronto
Ryan, Wm. Co, Toronto.
Stegg, M. G.. \& Co., Toront
Thomas, J. P., Quebec, P.Q.
Computing Scales.
Computing Scale Co. of Canada, Toronto
Wilson, C., \& Son, Toronto
Condensed Mill and Crea
Borden's Condensed Milk Coo, New York
Truro Condensed Milk Truro, N.S.
Crockery and Glassware.
Gowans, Kent \& Co., Torunto
Sydenhamı Glass Co., Wallaceburg, Ont

\section*{Dairy Produce and Provisions.}

\section*{Clark, Wm., Montreal}

Pominion Packing Co., Charlottetown
Fearnaan, F. W.. Co., Hamilton.
Matthews, Geo. Uo., Brantford.
Maclaren, A. F., Imperial Cheese Co
MeLean, J. A., Produce Co., Toronto
Park, Blackwell Co., Toronto
Delivery Wagons.
Delivery Wagons.
Ewart, James, Toronto
Educational.
Central Business College, stratford

\section*{Financial Institutions.}

Bank of Commerce, Toronto
Bank of Toronto, Toronto.
Bank of Toronto, Toronto.
Bradstreet Co
British-American Assurance Co.,Toronw Canada Permanent, Toronto.
Confederation Life, Toronto
Confederation Life, Toronto.
Dom. of Canada Guarantee, Toronto
Mem. of Canada Guarantee, Toron
Toronto General Trusts, Toronto.
Mefropolitan Bank, Toronto.
Toronto General Trusts, Toronto
Western Assurance Co., Toronto
Fish.
Fish.
Johnson, C., Gardiner \& Co., Vancouver, White \& Co., Toronto.
Flavoring Extracts.
Greig Mifg. Co., Montreal.
Flours and Cereals.
Carter, G., Son \& Co., St. Mary's, Ont Castle, F. J., Co., Ottawa.
Greig, Roht., Toronta Greig, Robt., Toronto. Keen, Robinson \& 1 o., London, Eng McCann, Wm., \& Co., Toronto.
Napoli Macaroni Co., Toronto.
Postum Cereal Co., Battle Oreek, Mich
Foreign Importers.
Kessel, F., \& Co., London, Eny,
Whiteley, Muir \& Co., Liverpool, Eng.
Fruits-Dried, Green and Nuts.
Balfour \& Co., Hamilton.
Cleaues Bros. Toronto.
Davidson \& Hay, Toronto.

Gibb, W. A., \& Co., Hamilton.
Gillard, \(\mathbf{W}, \mathrm{H}\). \& Co., Hamilton.
Goodwilli's-Rose \& Laflamme, Montreal
Husband Bros. \& Co. Toronto.
Kinnear, T., \& Co., Toronto.
Lucas, Steele \& Bristol, Hamilton
McWilliam \& Everist, Toronto.
Mc Williaun \& Everist, Tornonto.
Walker, Hugh, \& Son, Guelph
White \& Co., Toronto.
Gelatine.
Cox, G. \& J
Grocers-IVholesale.
Batfour \& Co., Hamilton.
Chaput, Fils \& Cie, Montrea
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Davidson \& Hay, Toronto.
Eby, Blain Co, Toronto.
Evkardt, H. P., \& Co., Toronto
Lucas, Steele \& Bristol, Hamilton
Simpson, R. \& J. H., Co., Guelph, Ont
Grocers'. Grinding and Packing Machinery.
Adamson, J. T., \& Co., Montreal.
Coles Mak. Co., Philadelphia, Pa.
Eby, Blain Co., Toronto.
Eby, Blain Co., Toronto.
Enterprise Mg. Co., Philadelphia, Pa
Hides.
Page, C. S., Hyde Park, Vt.
Interior Store Fixtures, Trucks, Etc.
Auer Light Co, Montreal.
Dominion Show Case Co., Toronto
Slingsty, H. C., Montreai.
Slingsly, H. C., Montreal
Jams, Jellies, Etc.
Greig Mfg, Co., Montreal
Southwell's Frank Magor \& Co., Mont
Uptoal. \(-A . ~ F . ~ M a c L a r e n ~ I m p e r i a l ~\)
Cheese
Macaroni
MacLaren, A. F., Imperial Cheese Co..)
Toronto.
Napoli Mscaroni Co., Toronto
Tippet, A. P., \& Co., Montreal
Mince Meat
Capstan Mfg. Co., Toronto
Clark, Wm. Mont
Latke, T. A. Co., Toronto.
Wethey, J. H., St. Catharines

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Colman. J. \& J., London, Eng.
Oils.
Queen City Oil Co., Toronto.
Oil Tanks
Bowser, S. F.. © Co., Fort Wayne, Ind.
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Allison Coupon Co., Indianapolis, Ind
Peels.
Batger's Rose \& Laflamme, Montreal
Pickles, Sauces, Relishes, Etc.
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Brand \& Co.. London. Eng
Canadian Canners Consolidated Cos \(\underset{\text { Colson, C. E., \& }}{\text { Hamilton. }}\) \& Son, Montreal. Douglas, J. M. \& Co., Montreal
Ewing, S. H., \& Sons, Montreal
 Laings, Dr
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Lees \& Langley, Toronto.
Patterson's Rose \& Latlamme, Montreal
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There is a genuine satisfaction in recommending your customers to try

\section*{Blue Ribbon Ceylon Tea}

They will appreciate your advice and show it in continued and growing patronage of other good things you have to sell.

> Push the Red Label Brand.

Each grocer our agent.


If you are starting out the year with the intention of doing more and better business, one of your first moves should be to put in a stock of

\section*{- Gelluloid Stacch \\ Never Sticks Requires no Cooking.}

It is known to your customers as the best, and it is the merchant who keeps the best who gets their trade.

THE BRANTFORD STARCH WORKS, BRANTFORD, CANADA.
the question intelligently unkif ifs members had made themselves aequainted with conditions in Canada. He would ask the delegates to give a resume of the results of their visit without expressing any opinion on the fiscal question which was so prominent during their visit.
It has been the fashion among some Canadians to ridicule the Englishman's ignorance of conditions and places in this country. As was pointed out once before in these columns this ignorance is no more remarkable and no more to be condemned than the lack of geographical knowledge which the average Canadian displaỵs regarding England and the other parts of the Empire. People who live in glass homses should not throw stones. But it would do the Canadian seoffer incaleulable good to examine carefully the report in this English paper of the intelligent discussion of Canadian potentialities by the Sheftield Chamber of Commerce. We doubt if an average gathering of Canadian business men could discuss English affairs any more intelligently.

The transcontinental tour of which advantage was taken by so many of the delegates to the congress, was a happy idea. It was perhaps the best advertisement that Canada ever received, for every English delegate returned to the old land much impressed with the potentialtities of the premier colony. And the delegates are all men of weight and influence in their community. The speakers at the Sheffield meeting had all profiter by their tour. They under stood something of the immensity of the country and they impressed strongly upon their fellow members the fact that there are practically inexhanstible resources in Canada waiting to be developed. In discussing the proposed changes in the Empire's fiscal policy it is necessary to consider not merely the Canada of to-day with her growing, but limited, market, but the Canada of the near future with several times her present population.

The delegates deseribed their trip through the Northwest in the harvest
time, and it was evident that they fully appreciated the force of Canada's claim to be the "granary of the Empire." British Columbia with its magnificent possibilities as a lumbering and mining country was not forgotten. Ontario, Quebee, and the Maritime Provinces with their great industrial possibilities were passed in review. The delegates had no hesitation in saying that the Eastern portion of Canada has a wonderful future before it. Notwithstanding its vast proportions and great extent of natural deposits necessary to industrial stlecess, it is apt to escape the attention it deserves beeause the in terest of the seneral public has been more directed to the great wheat srent = ing tracts of the West.

The delegates remarked that in the industrial establishments visidegl by them in Canada they noticed an anxiety on the part of the workmen to produce as large an output as possible. There was no disposition among them, as among some English workmen, to restrict the output. Canadian manufac turers were found ansious to we the latest labor-saving machinery and their men agree with them.

The transcontimental tour has made many English missionaries who are effectively preaching the gospel of Canada's boundless resources.

\section*{PLAN FOR 1904.}

\(\mathrm{I}^{\prime}\)T does not pay to be tow busy. The busiest people we meet oftef accomplish leasi. The man who is sucressful these days is the man who uses his head, who is not too busy to think and who thinks to some purpose.

If our Canadian grocers would begin this year by refusing to be busy for a few days and devote the time thus obtained to thought on how to improve their business the result would be exceedingly valuable. It is not for a moment suggested that our grocers do not give thought to the improvement of their business, but there are few we venture, who would not admit that they could make a better showing with their busi-
hese if they just had the time to give more thought to it.
This is just the idea suggested. It will pay to take two or three days. Relieve the mind of all the worry of details and go over the past year's business and the present prospects and criticize as if vou were a stranger and were figmring on buying the stand. What are its faults, what are its weaknesses? Whe is to blame? How can matters be improsed! Is the appearance or store arrangement all that can be desired? Are the emploves the right sort, and more important still is the proprietor all that be stowld be?

These questions, if they are faced honestly and the others they will bring up are beound be shake a man out of a rut unless he is beyond redemption. It is getting int. at that the merchant has mest to fear. If means stagnation and death.
Having some wer all these guestions a groeer is in a pesition to plan to the best adrantage for the aming year's business. A day or two's mental stock laking is no lese important than the ordinary stock taking whicli ne, business man nowadays neglects.

\section*{DOMINION EXHIBITION AT WINNIPEG}

O1: of the greatest news items of New Year's day in the West was the anmomeement of the grant of \(\$ 50\), (00) from the Dominion Government towards the holding of a Dominion Exhi bition in Wimmpey next July
The amomuement met with the unqualified appowal of all classes and all shades of pelitical feeling and there eem: no, doubt that the city and the Provincial Government will respond in a like liberal manner. It is felt that now, more than any other time will this exhibition do us the most good. On the American side every effort is being strained to prevent emigration to Canada and our American cousins are by no means scrupulous in their methods, so that stories injurious to the Canadian West, and which are absolutely

\section*{EDITORIAL}
without foundation are being printed in circular form and distributed by the thousand. So strong has the opposition become that bankers have formed a league not to loan money for investment in the Canadian West. The Winnipeg Real Estate Exchange is taking this matter up and sending a strong delegation to a convention of American real estate men interested in Canadian lands which is to be held in Minneapolis in January. But this Dominion Exhibition will do more than any other one thing to stem the tide of opposition. The people will come and see for themselves what the country is like and what it can produce.

With the Dominion Exhibition an assured fact and the appointment of Mr . William Whyte as second vice-president of the C.P.R. with full control in the West, the Westemers feel that they have every reason to anticipate a happy new year.

\section*{INDEPENDENCE OF PARLIAMENT.}

A
S an academic proposition few people would deny that members of Parliament should not be appointed to places of emolument. It is desirable neither that the vulgar place hunter should be encouraged nor that the man of independent principles should be seduced from the course marked ont by his best judgment, by the insidious temptation of the place bribe. Even hardened politicians will accept this proposition-when in opposition.

Back in 1893-94 THE GROCER conducted a campaign along this line and found a doughty champion and supporter in the present Postmaster-General, who read extracts from THE giROCER'S editorial in the House and moved a resolution affirming the principle that no member of Parliament should be appointed to a public office of emolument while sitting in the House or until two years after ceasing to sit therein.

It is not to be assumed that Sir William, now a knight sans peur et sans reproche, and one of his Majesty's Privy Councillors for Canada, ripened with
years and experience, is less zealous for the independence of Parliament, and the political morality of its members than when plain William Mulock, member of her Majesty's loyal Opposition, he forght-side by side-with THE GROCER to eradicate the blasting canker of patronage.
And yet Mr. Blair has been appointed chairman of the Railway Commission, Mr. Blair, who opposed the Government's transcontinental railway policy, who resigned from the Cabinet, who uttered the bitter words " Cox can't wait," and who voted with Mr. Borden and Mr. Tarte against the Government on this imoprtant measure. Then Mr. Blair becomes quiescent, his official organ declares that since the thing is done the only recourse is to support the Government. A pause ensues. After the pause Mr. Blair is announced as having been appointed to the chairmanship of the Railway Commission.
The shock this appointment must have been to the redoubtable champion of parliamentary independence and present Postmaster-General can better be imagined than described. Let us draw a veil.

With Mr. Blair's personal fitness for the position no exception can be taken. He was an admirable Minister of Railways and the service he rendered his country in connection with placing the Intercolonial on a sound business basis, will not soon be forgotten. It is doubtful if a man better qualified for the position could have been found. But in consideration of the principle at stake it would have been better had one perhaps slightly less qualified been appointed. The Liberal party in Opposition was unflinchingly opposed to the appointment of members of Parliament to office. The case of Mr. Blair is a particularly flagrant one, all things considered, and we are convinced that there are many friends of the Government who will agree that the appointment was ill-advised.

\section*{BUSINESS MEN ELECTED.}
" THE GROCER" is desirous of securing a list of the business men who have been elected to the positions of reeve or mayor in the various municipalities throughout the country. Friends would confer a favor by sending such information to the Editor of THE GROCER. The full name and particular line of business engaged in by the new public servant is desired.

\section*{MONEY TIGHTNESS IN CANADA.}

\author{
By D. M. Stewart.
}

THE year just closed has been, with out exception, the most prosperous the banks of Canada have ever had, and that should certainly mean Canada has had the most prosperous year in its history. Existing conditions indicate that the present marked pros perity should continue throughout 1904.
Some idea of the good business done by the banks may be gathered from the fact that the assets of all banks have increased from \(\$ 625,000,000\) at the end of 1902, to \(\$ 660,000,000\) at the present time, an increase of \(\$ 35,11 ; a, 1000\). The most noticeable change in the business done during the year was the largely fncreased amount that the banks of the Dominion have placed out on commercial loans.
From \(\$: 224,000,000\) at the end of 1902. these loans have increased to \(\$ 3 \times 2,000,000\), making an increase of \(\$ 58,000,000\) for the year, which means an increase of nearly 85,000 a month.
Then. again, the bank note circulation has reached a new high level, at \(\$ 70\). 180,000.
While money, as has been elaimed, is fairly tight at the present time. the reasons for it indicate that the condition will last but a short time longer.
The three principal reasons are as fol lows:
The lateness in the crop movement the quietness that has recently prevailed in the cheese market in England, which has resulted in there being at present between three and five million dollars worth of cheese in the city, and the fact that a number of capitalists purchased stocks at higher prices than are prevailing at present, and are waiting till higher prices can be secured.
A month or two should see an improve ment in the cheese market in England. and the stock market here, and this should tend to make money much easier than it is at present.

\section*{PERSONAL MENTION.}

Mr. Willard B. de Wolfe, who has been connected with The N. K. Fairbank Co., Montreal. for some years, has been promoted to a more responsible position in the company's Boston branch.
Mr. James Ince, of Perkins, Ince \& Co., Toronto, has been laid up with the grippe over the new year. Mr. Ince is improving, happily, and is expected to be down at the office again this week.
A caller at the Montreal office of "The Canadian Grocer" this week. was Mr. Richard Smeall, representing The Mont real Biscuit Co. in Eastern Ontario. Mr. Smeall's reports of business increases on his territory speak well for the quality of his firm's goods.

Mr. W. R. Caron, who represents H. J Heinz Co., Pittsburgh, in Montreal and through the Eastern Townships and east as far as Quebec, has just returned from a trip to his firm's annual meetings at Buffalo and Pittsburgh.

Among grocery trawellers in Montreal this week are Mr. W. L. Hunter and Mr. F. L. Smith, both representing I. Chaput. Fils \& Cie., Montreal. in Ontario. Mr. M. J. Legge and Mr. J. C. Camphell, of the same firm, are also here attending the company's annual meeting.
Mr. E. J. Cowan, representing The Cowan Co.. Toronto, reports that the increase in sales of Cowan's choolates and cocoas in Montreal during the past year was very satisfactory. Prospects for future, he says, are exceedingly bright.

Mr. G. K. Small. of the Canada Maple Exchange, Montreal, is confined to his house through an attack of typhoid fever. Mr. Small was forced to relinquish his duties two weeks ago, and, though at present very ill. it is hoped that he may be around again shortly, as he is a man of strong constitution and vitality

Mr. J. Ethier, ai Laporte. Martin A Cie., is confined to his house through typhoid fever. Mr. Ethier, who has the direct supervision of the sample-room and sales department of his house, has not been feeling very well for some weeks past, but, with that characteristic attention to his work and department, refused to relinquish his post. On the urgent demand of his physicians he was forced to retire, it is hoped. only for a short period.

\section*{JAPAN TEA EXPORTS.}

Mr. C. M. Bernard, of Chicago, writes - The Canadian Grocer ", as follows Tea exports from Japan to 30 th Novem ber were as follows:

New York
Chicago.
San Francisco.
Canada.
lbs.
\(13,983,854\)
.17,385,073
5,493,303
5,114,838
Total.
41,977,068
Increase over last year to same date, \(6,122,513\); increase to Canada, \(1,496,947\).

\section*{AGENTS FOR ONTARIO AND QUEBEC.}
A. H. Brittain \& Co., of Montreal, have been appointed agents for "Halifax" and "Acadia'" pure codtish, for the Provinces of Ontario and Queber. Their office is in the Board of Trade Building, Montreal.

\title{
FIGURES DON'T LIE.
}

The Statistical Office, Department of Agriculture, Ottawa, has issued the following figures showing the

\section*{DECLINE and FALL}
of the JAPAN TEA TRADE in CANADA during the last four years:
Importations during the fiscal year 1899 - \(11,666,757 \mathrm{lbs}\).
\begin{tabular}{llllll}
.. &.. &.. & 1900 & - & \(9,262,032\) \\
.. &.. \\
.. &. &.. & 1901 & - & \(7,528,309\) \\
&.. \\
.. &.. &.. & 1902 & - & \(6,548,196\) \\
& .. & \(4,879,078\) &..
\end{tabular}

In the first named year we introduced to the world the delicious "SALADA" Green Tea of Ceylon, and it is rapidly displacing the colored and adulterated Green Teas of Japan and China. Are you handling it? Thousands are, with pleasure and profit. Write for samples. "SALADA," Toronto and Montreal.


\section*{O Yes!}

Know all men by these presents that Batty's Nabob Sauce has never been surpassed.
We received the Gold Medal in 1851. We received the Gold Medal in 1903, and we were not idle all the time in between.

No store is complete without it.
In witness thereof we have affixed our name :


\section*{Batty \& C0. \\ LIMITED}

Sauce and Pickle Specialists,
LONDON, 8.E.

\section*{ONTARIO MARKETS}

\author{
Toroyto，Jan．7，1901． Groceries．
}

BUSINESS for the year started off this week with quite a little flurry．The travellers went back on the road Mon day and found retailers with stocks pretty well depleted and ready to stock up again．Monday．Tuesday and Wednesday saw an increasing volume of orders arriving．In some sections，how the severe weather and heavy snow fall has somewhat blocked traffic．Taken altogether；the travellers are hopeful of a good year＇s business．Last year＇s bills are being pretty well settled up，although in some sections improvement is desir able．Jobbers have their stocks all written down and are basy totaling up， and it will be a couple of weeks befor the result of last year＇s business can be exactly determined．The indications are however，that the result will be satis factory．Canned goods are firm，with beans higher．Coffee is still advancing in New York and firmly held locally a recent advances．Cloves and pepper are stronger in outside markets but un changed locally．A good a－tive demand is being met for syrups and molasses some anticipating an advance in the former．Rice and tapioca have shown no quotable change locally but advices are at hand of sharp advances in Japan in view of the warlike situation．Teas are strong all round with interest cenfred on Ceylon greens．It is now assured that the bounty will be continued for another six months．Dried fruits are rather dull after the holidays．An advance of \(2 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{c}\) ． per pound on shelled walnuts is cabled I more active demand is met for prunes Other lines are only interesting in a sorting way just now．Cured fish are attracting attention，and are quoted be－ low．The decline in sugar reported last week was short－lived，re acting Monday （1）former basis：there is more active demand，however，as stocks in retailers hands are low．

\section*{CANNED GOODS}

These lines are still as strong as ever． Beans are particularly scarce and high． and other vegetables are very firm ：an advance is almost certain．Canned salmon is also looked upon as likely to so up．Stocks in jobhers＇hands are light，and later on when demand sets in． prices，especially for fine sorkeyes，are sure to be high．We quote


increase of seven over previous wreh with total stock in the island of 10.5 mmo tons．Combined tock－of Initrd Sitates and Cuba were l6－． 3 方 ton：against 187.576 tons previous year．Combined stocks of Europe and America at latest uneven dates wer．．？，－i．j tons against \(3,108.576\) tons previous year，the increase being 179,259 tons．\(I\)－we wo to press Furopean markets are reported stronger with ss per cent．beet advanced to s． \(5_{1}\) d．．basis forb．Hamburg．for January shipment．This is equal to parity of 3，78e．．duty paid．New York for 96 test centrifugals，which．at will be observed， have thus a differential in their favor of have thus a different
Sle．per 100 pounds．

The refined situation
the United States has assumed a stronger phase with all shadings discontinued．and the Arbuckle refinery，who were giving a concession of 10 c．per 100 pounds，ceased doing so on December ：31．and restored prices to same list as other refiners． owing to greaty increased demand．There is a much more hopeful tome to the situ－ ation and．thomgh stak－are light．an improsement in prias would not be sur－ prising Iocall：there is a much better demand and the decline recorded as we went to press last．was－hort－lived prices heing restored on moming of the inst．fo former ha－is．and we advance all quotations．a below．0．5e per 100 pounds．We quote

\section*{Paris lumps in at \(1 / 1\) ，than}

\section*{Rechawrence granulate \\ Relhaths gramulated}

Acadia sranulatedi
Berlin granulated
Standard Lranulatel（Wallace har），
Crystal＿ranalated（Wallacelpara）， 1902
Crystal cranulated（Wailacebnar）
Imperial
（Dreaden）：
Imperial
firamulat

\section*{Phoenix}

Pricht coffe
Brizht yellow
Vo 3 yellow
No． 3 yello．
No． 1 ．．．Waliacetary
framulated and yeilow．100－1i．haks，se less than bbis

\section*{SPICES}

The New York spice market is mor active again．with larger inquiry and further spot buying of pepper．cloves and pimento．Advices from abroad are very strong on cloves．The crop is now defi nitely cabled to he 27.000 hales against 112,000 last year．Spot have alreads advanced sharply．demonstrating the very small available supply at present prices Stocks of pepper in London were as fol lows for past five vears

\section*{}

Locally．there is no material change in the situation and quotations are an altered．We cbote
 SYRUPS AND MOIASSFS．

These lines are in quite active demand as some people are expecting an advance in syrups，especially corn syrup．Molasses
are very firm at the advance the cold weather stimulating demand. We quote



RICE AND TAPIOCA.
There is just a fair local demand for these lines at present. With a duarth of Japan milled rice. them being no direet importation. D--patches from Victoria advised bo ables from dapan aggregat anve 5 per ton. The groted price is now inw siper ton. Th
slo1. \(9 \%\). We quote

\section*{TEAS}

The pusition of fievlon green teas seems. on be the most interesting feature in this artiele at present. \(\quad\) - is generally known the planter in Ceylon have taxed them selve: in order to provide a fund for granting a rehat.. to the exporter of Ceydon grenn tean thas lessening then price to consumers in this country. This poliey has resulted in a large importa fon of the tea. Which has been freely distributed over Canadir dumbg the past
sear. displacing to a large extent green tea formerly imported from Japan and China. The rebate at commencement amounted w about 2 - per pound. but vas gradually reduced. ind. in last half of \(190: 3\). amounted to \(1 \cdot\). per pound Owins to the very large exportation of Owher to the vert the fund at the disposal of the planter- became cohausted. and they had to borrow larguty in order to main tain the rebate to experters. It was considered all but a certaint: that the rebate would be vuticely disoontinued at and of 190.3 . but it has now been decided to continue the rebate on a further 5, be9t, wou pound- of leaf. which is equal to ahout a six month: output. It is therefore crrtain that the rebate will be discontinued about fune of this year, and it is generally believed that most of the garden= making green tea will discontimue the liatking of green, as at present prices it is more profitable to make black. In anticipation of the disrontin uance of the rehate and on account of the profitable sale for blark tea. the gar dens are now demamting an advance in price of from 3 to 5 Ceylon cents. say, I to 1. gold cents. over the price that they arcepted for the 1903 crop. It is. there fore. certain that we will have a harden ing tendency of prices on this dass of tea throughout the season, and there is a strong disposition on the part of buy ers to cover their wants. There is little change to report in other classes of tea, but generally peaking. the demand is good for importation, and some large
contracts for Indian and Ceylon have been placed this week. There is also more inquiry for China greens. which are not very plentiful on the market. The war cloud is having a hardening tendency on Japans, but the already high values can not be largely affected. We quote : \(\begin{array}{ccccccc}\text { Congou-half-chests. Kaisow, Moning, Paking.... } & 0 & 12 & 0 & 60 \\ \text { caddies, Paking, Kaisow ................. } & 0 & 19 & 19 & 50 \\ 0 & 50\end{array}\) Indian-
\(\qquad\) Assam Pekoes...
Ceylon-Broken Pekoes...
Pekees..........

Ohina Greens-Gunpowder. cases, extra tirst.
Young Hyson, cases. sifte ordinary. extra first
cases. small leaf. firsts...
\(\begin{array}{ll}0 & 19 \\ 0 & 35 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 20 \\ 0 & 19 \\ 0 & 36 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 27 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 42 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 22 \\ 0 & 42 \\ 0 & 35 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 16 \\ 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 18 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 38 \\ 0 & 33 \\ 0 & 30 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 27 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 21\end{array} 0\) \(\begin{array}{ll}0 & 60 \\ 0 & 50 \\ 0 & 55 \\ 0 & 40 \\ 0 & 45 \\ 0 & 42 \\ 0 & 30 \\ 0 & 35 \\ 0 & 50 \\ 0 & 28 \\ 0 & 50 \\ 0 & 40 \\ 0 & 48 \\ 0 & 33 \\ 0 & 18 \\ 0 & 15 \\ 0 & 32 \\ 0 & 19 \\ 0 & 32 \\ 0 & 40 \\ 0 & 37 \\ 0 & 32 \\ 0 & 30 \\ 0 & 28 \\ 0 & 23 \\ 0 & 20 \\ 0 & 19 \\ 0\end{array}\)

\section*{Foreign Dried Fruits}

These lines are experiencing the usual lull after the holiday trade. There is a small sorting trade with increased de mand for prunes. Currants are higher in Greece, as already reported, but there is no change locallv. Nothing new is to be reported from California except an anticipated sorting trade shortly in evaporated peaches and apricots, which have been neglected during the Christmas been neglected during the Christmas
trade. Quotations for this crop prunes trade. Quotations for this crop prunes
are now given. Cables on shelled wal nuts this week show an advance of 3 ? francs per 100 kilos. or 21 c . per pound on December prices. We quote:
currants.

raisins.


There is already a fair demand for "ured fish, especially for flectched cod, prices for which are firm, the auantity of stock available being small. We quote:
Herring, No ic 1, Labrador, in bbls.
路


\section*{Country Produce}

Egg stocks are still going down and prices up. There are enly a couple of houses here who have any stocks, and they, not much more than will be requir d by their customers, Prices all round are up one to two cents, and it is almost certain that further advances will be made shortly. It is now pretty clearly recognized that a famine is bound to oc cur. and in a couple of weeks there will be a much greater scarcity than at pre sent. We quote

WHITE BEANS
The market is quiet as yet, but prospects are for increased demand shortly. We quote:
Seans, mixed, per bush
prime
handpered, per bush
HONEV

There is a good demand for honey this week. Stocks in sections are in greater arietv which means wider variation in prices. Our quotations are:
Honey, extracted clover, per lb

- JdRIED apples.

The market shows no change since last writing. We quote:
Apples, dried. per it
\(\begin{array}{cccc}0 & 03 & 0 & 04 \\ 0 & 06 & 0 & 0\end{array}\)
POULTRY.
Poultry did not recover from the de moralization reported last week, and tocks have gone into cold storage. There is little inquiry and the market Thenerally is dull. We quote

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Ducks

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Ohickens,
Turkeys,

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Geese,
Ducks

Fish.
The demand for fish is good this week. The new year has opened up with bright prospects. Stocks are in great demand with good supply. Sea herring is being offered on the Winter market for the first time this week. We quote:
```

Whitefish, frozen, per lb.
Trout, foronen pen. ph.
British Columbian salmon, frozen, per ib
Halihut, frozen, per lb.
erch, per lb,
Mackerel. frozen, per ib
Hackerel.f frozen, per 10
Hardack, per ib
Tulithees. per.ib
Finnan haddies, per ib..
Finnan haddies, p
Sloaters. per box ............
%ysters. standard, pet, smali, pail
Freeh-water herring, frozen, per lb.

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\section*{Green Fruits.}

The market is quiet with sorting up orders the feature of the week. On account of the severe weather retailers are ordering in small lots by express. Valencia oranges which are arriving are superiór to the Christmas stock, California navels are good quality, notice-
ably better than last year. Florida oranges are dearer and more scarce. Mexican and Valencias are higher. Anples and cranberries are lower. The banana trade is satisfactory on a small scale. We quote:
Florida oranges, per 1 bl ...
Japan " \(\begin{gathered}\text { in } 1 \text { stre } \\ \text { per bund }\end{gathered}\)
California navels,
Messina lemous, new, per box
Valencia oranges, 711 case.
Florida grane fruit, per box
Florida pineapples, per crate
Bananas, larke bunches
Apples. per bbl
Almeria grapes, per keg.
Florida tomatoes, per crate
Tomatoes, green house, per lb
Cranberries. Jersey, per bbl ..
Limes, per case

\section*{Vegetables.}

The demand for vegetables continues good. Cabbage and vegetable marrows are scarce , and there is a big demand for potatoes. Brussels' sprouts are out of the market and sweet potatoes dull. Our anotations are


Seeds.
The seed market is more active with prices as a rule higher for choice seed. The recent severe weather has somewhat checked the supply of seed coming from the farmers. We quote:
Red clover, per buish
Alsike
Timothy.
per " flait thre hed


Grain, Flour and Breakfast Foods.
grain.
As a result of the Russia-Japanese war scare there has been a general advance in prices this week. Manitoba wheat No. 1 hard is \(11-2 \mathrm{e}\). firmer; No. 1 Northern is 3c., and No. 2 Northern 21-2c. higher respectively. Red and white wheat are each 1c. firmer. Oats are 1-2c. firmer. We quote:


\section*{flour.}

Flour is much firmer this week and the demand continues brisk. Ontario patents are 15e. firmer; Hungarian patents, Manitoba bakers' and straight
roller are 10c. higher respectively. We quote:


\section*{bREAKFAST FOODS.}

Breakfast foeds are livelier than last week. Although prices eontinue unchanged as yet there are those who maintain that they are bound to advance shortly, whether war comes or not since grain is at rock bottom prices at the present time. Our quotations are:
Oatmeal, standard and granulated, carlots, on
track, per bbl
"i oants, standard, carilots, per bibi., in bays.
Rolled wheat, "per 100-1b, bbl_for broken lots
\(\underset{\text { Cornmeal }}{\substack{\text { Cons } \\ \text { Split peas }}}\)
Pot harley
Awiss food, per case.......................

\section*{Hides, Skins and Wool.}

The market continues dull. The only lines meeting a noticeable demand are lamb and sheepskins, which have risen c. This is the only change in prices this week. We quote

\section*{HIDES.}



CALFSKINS.


\section*{QUEBEC MARKETS}

Montreal, January 7, 1904.

\section*{Groceries.}

1TERESTING or important facts regarding trade matters are still hard to obtain. Like your Toronto market renorter the experience here is the same, "stock taking," "nothing new or interesting for you,"' is about all one can get. Or, " all our travellers are in and we are busy going over the past year's business and laying plans for the new.' Country orders are coming in by letter though some travellers have aiready left for the stamping grounds and sorting orders are dribbling in. Local refiners advanced sugars 5 c . per 100 lb . all round on Monday, and better trade is looked for as stocks generally have been allowed to run down lately. The feeling seems to be that a further advance will shortly eventuate as the raw and beet markets indicate an upward change. In teas Japans are receiving a fair amount of attention. Ceylon and India greens are unchanged. Ceylon blacks are hard to get as London and primary markets are sold up. Not much trading is looked for during the next two weeks. Coffee market continues strong and prices are held well. Spices generally are quoted firm and the position of cloves is particularly strong, and
it is not improbable that a further advance will have to be made. Stocks are light and holders' disposition not to sell freelv. Molasses has lately shown a better front, the cold weather (and there is lots of it and a steady supply on hand) always provoking a larger consumption in this district and the East. Barbadoes advices to hand this week report prospects for next crop as bright, heavy rains having improved the canes materially. Corn syrups show good business with bright outlook for future increases. Rice has received more attention lately owing to the Eastern situation, though no heary buying has been indulged in. Tapioca, at the recent advance, is steady. Canned goods situation is featureless and little business doing. Inquiries have been made for tomatoes for Western account by one or two brokers, but the trade shows no dispesition to let go to any extent. Green fruits have had a good turnover during the holidays just closed, California oranges selling well and in good favor. Grape fruit, which is gradnallv gettine a place on the list in this market, is scarce and prices consequently high. In foreign dried fruits a further advance is noted in shelled walnuts. The market is generally in a good condition, stocks in importers' hands being smaller than usual. Grecian advices report eurrants as advancing. Trade in all kinds of fish is picking up after the holidays. Vegetables steady and prices unchanged from last week's quotations.
There is nothing to add to our account of the egg market last week. There are no supplies of any consequence coming forward and stocks in hand are being rapidly depleted. A further advance seems inevitable. The bean market is now very quiet and prices as quoted for three or four weeks are well maintained. The market seems to have found its level. In hops and honey there are no new features to report. The former item continues rery strong. The busy season for evaporated apples is now over. The flour market is verv strong owing to the advance in wheat, but at time of writing no actual change has been made in prices quoted.

\section*{sugiar.}

Local refiners advanced prices on all sugars 5 c . per 100 lb . on Monday this week. A better demand is looked for as stocks throughout the country must be light and jobbers look for fairly good trade. Owing to the position of the raw and beet market it would not be surprising to see another advance shortly.


\section*{JANUARY}

A good Candy month. Every month is a good Candy month, if you have the right Candy.
Our Confectionery is right, very much right.
Did you sell McGregor-Harris Chocolates for Christmas trade Then you know
We make Quaker Marmalade another fine line for January.

McGregor - Harris Co., 33 Pearl St., toronto.

\section*{TOBLER'S \\ SWISS MILK CHOCOLATE}
is delicious. Try it.
BROWNE \& WELLS, Limited, TORONTO
CANADIAN AGENTS

\section*{FISH ano OYSTERS}

WHOLESA工E.

\section*{The F. T. JAMES C0., Limited}

76 Colborne Street, TORONTO.

\section*{Butter \\ Poultry \\ Eggs \\ Game}

CORRESPONDENCE SOLICITED

\author{
The Wm. Ryan Co., \\ 70 and 72 Front St. E., Toronto.
}

\section*{BUTTERandEGGS BUYERS and SELLERS}

Correspondence solicited from ONTARIO, MANITOBA and LOWER PROVINCES
Rutherford, Marshall \& Co.
Wholesale Produce Merchants TORONTO.

\section*{THE MARKETS}

SYRUPS AND MOLASSES.
Business is showing a tendency to improve with the opening of the new year The cold weather always provokes a better trade in molasses throughout the province and as there is certainly a good supply and a steady one of cold prevailing at present, prospects for increased consumption of molasses are good. Leacock \& Co., Barbadoes, report in a letter to their local correspondents under date of 22nd, ult.: " During the past few days heavy rains have fallen which will tend to improve the canes after a rather long spell of dry weather, the prospects continue favorable for a good crop, as well as good qual ity."
It is certainly hoped by the trade that this cheering information may be realized, as the short crop during the past year has placed the molasses consumet in rather a grumpy mood, owing to the high prices prevailing.
Corn syrups continue in good demand, in fact it may be said the demand is steadily on the increase. There is no doubt that the very high prices prevailing in Molasses have tended to throw the trade somewhat in the direction of syrups though a very strong factor in the increased consumption is the very careful, neat and attractive way syrup makers are putting their product before the consumer. We quote
Barbadoes, in puncheons, old.
new.
in barrels
in half-la

\section*{New Orlean}

Antigua.
Porto Ric
Cors..syrups, bbls


\section*{TEAS}

In teas a fair demand exists for Cey on and Indian greens at old prices There is a large demand for Ceylon blacks, but owing to bareness of London and primary markets none can be secured. Japans are receiving fair amount of attention, prices ranging from 15 1-2 to 24 c . China greens that are coming in now are rapidly going out on orders sold ahead. Stocks generally are reported none too heavy. It is not expected that business will look up before about the 15th inst. We quote

Good to medinu Japans
Fine to choice Japa
Ceylon greens.
Indian
greens.
Japan style China congoe
Pealeaf
Common
Common
Ceylon blac:
Ceylion
Indian
COFFEE.
Speculation in coffees report New York less active with prices firm, and slightly advanced. Market is strong. Locally coffee dealers are holding prices firm, the indications still being for advance. We quote

\section*{Cood cuc
Choice \\ Choice "
Jamaica coffee
Java.............}
\(\begin{array}{llll}0 & 09 & 0 & 09 \\ 0 & 111 & 0 & 12 \\ 0 & 08 & 12 \\ 0 & 172 & 0 & 10 \\ & & 22\end{array}\)

\section*{SPICES}

Latest New York advices report market generally firm for cloves, cassin, pepper, nutmegs and ginger. There are no large stocks of any crops available. Cayenne has had another short crop. The position of cloves is exceedingly strong and prices according to authoritative reports are bound to advance shortly again. Locally the position indicates firmness on part of all holders of any stock. Very little shading in prices. We quote
Nutmegs, per li., as to size... it
Penang mace, per lb., as to qualit
Pimento, ground.
Pepper, ground, black (according to grade
Ginger, whole Cochin.

.i. .. Cochin.
RICE AND TAPIOCA.
In rice the Eastern situation has had a tendency to draw attention of buyers to the position of Japan rice and in some quarters it is expected an advance is likely to materialize. No changes are reported locally as yet though not unlooked for. Tapioca is holding up its strong position and though no activity is manifested some little more trading has been done. We quote

" mount royal. fancy bieks


CANNED GOODS
It is difficult to obtain anything of decided interest as regards canned goods. Prices continue unchanged, business is only fair and no prospects for any ac tivity until arrival of Lenten season. The Consolidated Canadian Canners Association are husy with stock taking and we understand that they will know after inventory is gone through with just how they stand as regards future business. We quote



\section*{Foreign Dried Fruits.}

In foreign dried fruits a further advance is noted in shelled walnuts. The market generally is in a healthy condition, stocks in the hands of importers are smaller than usual. Prices are very low and in many cases below the cost of importation. The market in Greece ontinues advancing and a rise is bound to follow


CALIFORNIAN EVAPORATED FRIATS. \(\underset{\text { Peaches }}{\text { Apricots, per lb. }}\) Apricots,
Peaches
Pears


seeded, in i-lb. packages
in 12-oz. packages
PRUNES.


\section*{Green Fruits.}

Trade during holiday week has been ery good. From now on it is expected to be rather quiet. The English market for Canadian apples has advanced from 1 s .6 d . to 2 s ., and higher prices are expected towards end of January. No change is expected in California celery and other vegetables for another three weeks, when prices will likely drop 50c. Florida tomatoes have been rather scarce in New York, selling on spot here anywhere from \(\$ 4\) to \(\$ 5\). Grape fruit is scarce and selling here from \(\$ 5.50\) to \(\$ 7\). A fair trade is done in California navel oranges. We quote: Cranberries..
Oanadian apples, in of 100 Oanadian appies,
Pineapples,
24
30
\(\begin{array}{ccc}90010 & 50 \\ 2000 & 4 & 00 \\ 205 \\ \cdots & 500 \\ & 450\end{array}\)

c
Fish.
Fish prices unchanged. Trade is picking up a little after the holidays and from now on a better demand is looked for. The consumption of prepared codfish is increasing perceptibly. this is no doubt accounted for by the manner in which the Naritime fish houses are preparing their goods for the market. Great care and cleanliness is used by the leading fish curers to put up the goods in clean, appetizing form, and convenient packages. The improvement in the manner of placing these goods before the consumer will ultimately increase the demand for this healthy food. We quote: Frozen herring, large, per 100 tish.
Haddies
Smoked herring, per box
Fresh haddock, per 1 b .
Dore, per Ib., frozen.
Pike,
Halibut, frozen, per ib.
Gaspe salmon, frozen, per ib
Frozen B.C. salmon, per th
Frozen B.C. salmon, per 1
Smelts
Fresh cod, marke
"erring, Latraior, per boi bil
No. 1 Holland herring, per half bibi
.
Holland herring, per keg.....
 No. 2 green cod buls \(200 \ldots\)
No. 1 green haddock, bbls. 200.


 Mackerel,

-. \({ }^{\circ}\) loose, in 25 lb . boxe Boneless fish, in crates, Dried codtish, new, per \(100-1 \mathrm{~b}\). bundles B. C. salmon, per bbl.
B. C. Salmon, \({ }^{\text {B-bbl }}\) Marshall's kippered herring, per dow

Oanadian kippered, per doz.
Canadian \(\&\) sardines, per 100
Canadian \& sardines, per 100 ..............
Canned cove oysters, No. 1 size, per doo.
Canned cove oysters, No. 2 size, per doz
Standard bulk oysters, cmmon

\section*{Vegetables.}

A quiet market prevails in all lines of vegetables. A few cars of Early Rose potatoes were sold at 62 e . In retailing quantities prices range from 70 to 72 1-2c. Onions, Canadian red, are holding firm at \(\$ 2.75\) to \(\$ 3.25\); yellows, at \(\$ 2.25\) to \(\$ 2.50\); parsnips, \(\$ 2.50\) per lb Queber Swede turnips are selling a \(\$ 10\) to \(\$ 12\) per ton and 65 to \(671-2 c\) in \(90-\mathrm{lh}\). bags.


Values are tending upward in foreign markets and local prices are firm. Eastern Townships and Prince Edward County hops are quoted at 31e. to 32e. hops, fair to good, 25 e. to 29 e .
hovey.
The market contimes very quiet and prices are unchanged. We quote

\section*{Strained, white}

Clover and b
Buchwheat.
\(\begin{array}{lll}\text { (20) } & 0 & 10 \\ 07 & 0 \\ 07 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 18\end{array}\)
Buchwheat.

maple prodects.
This is always the quiet season for maple products. Trade is considered satisfactory for the season, but it is of very small volume. We quote the fol lowing prices which are muchanged from last week's quotations
```

Maple syrup, in wond, per it
Maple syrup, in large tins
Pure shgar, per 1 b
Pure Beauce surai

```

\section*{EVAPORATED APPLES}

Trade is now very quiet. Most evaporators have disposed of their stoek Prices this season have been so low that there has been very little profit in the evaporating business. We quote: Now, in carlots.


\section*{Flour and Feed.}

\section*{flour.}

Rumors of war in the East have serv ed to advance prices in wheat and flour is very strong in sympathy. At time of writing no actual advance has been made but it is impossible to tell what a day may bring about. We again quote:
```

Manitoba spring wheat patent
Winter wheat patents

```
Winter wheat paten
Straight rollers.
Extra

Straight rollers, bagx

Country Produce.

There is no material change in the situation as described last week. The
stocks held by houses here are each day growing less and it is thought that by the middle of January they will all be exhausted. As a general rule there are seldom any deliveries worth talking about from the 15th of February to the 1st of March, and hence it seems likely that still higher prices will be paid for eggs. Prices this week are ranging as follows: Selected fresh stock, 27 e . market stock, \(24 e .:\) pickled eggs, 23 e .

There is very little activity in the bean market at present and prices as quoted are being well maintained in what little trade is passing. Some efforts to break the market by stories that the market is bound to go lower are reported, but as stated last week out information is that these tales are without foundation. We quote
No. 1 hand-picked, cariots.
Choice prime, per bushel
Orliniary fott cradolst

\section*{h}

\section*{HOPS.}
-
.
 .
- -

\footnotetext{
\(\qquad\)

}
brought about by some heary exports two or three weeks ago. We quote:
```

Ontario bran, in bulk.
Manitoba bran, in bags

```
Mouillie.

16501700
18501900
18591750
.230200
ROLLED OATS.
There were some rumors of an actual advance in oatmeal, but jobbers assure us that prices although firm are unchanged. We quote
Rolled oats, in bbls.
375380
175180
BARLEY.
There has been no change in price supplies are now freely obtainable at prices quoted. We quote:
Pot barley
Pearl
Baled Hay.
The market continues very quiet, there being no export trade whatever. A few ears have been sold in the Maritime Provinces and the Eastern townships. We quote

No. \(\frac{1}{2}\) timothy No. 2 timothy, choice.

10001100
\(300 \quad 950\)
8508875
7500850

\section*{Ashes.}

The market is without special feature to note. We again quote:


\section*{Hides.}

Receipts from country points continue to be liberal. Quebec is not taking any very large supplies and the market is therefore not particularly strong. We quate:

\section*{No. 1 beef hidee \\  \\ Lambskins \\ No. 1 calfskins}


\section*{NEW BRUNSWICK MARKETS.}

Office of "The Canadian Grocer,"
St. John, N.B.. Jan. 1. 1991

THF: new year is here Our wholesale erower are either taking stock or preparing to. Business is very quet. The part vear has shown a very farse. pofits. Towards the fose of the year there have been some quite large failar-s through the country, which, in failares through the country, which, in
som. caves, have taken off part of the rram. There is no doubt as the year -losed money was somewhat tight, but mot yet. perhaps, enough to affect busi nes. It in shown by the extra caution on the part of the banks and the higher on the part of the banks and the higher
interest binrowers find it necessary to pay. The writer was advised that one party going into the market for fifty thonsand dollars had to pay \(6 \frac{1}{2}\) per cent. where but a few months ago is only "ould have been charged.
In markets. the very firm price of ream of tartar is a feature and the high price of loves

\section*{Oil.}

Burning oil is always a large business at this season. The present prices are much above the average. People must have oil, and as there is no competition
between American and Canadian oils, they have to pay the price. Values are very firm. Lubricating oils begin to have more attention; the market is firm Paint oils also have more attention. linseeds are very low. Turpentine is un changed at the high price. Fish oils are carce and high

\section*{Salt.}

The continued arrivals of Liverpool coarse salt keep the importers very busy their great aim being to sell to arrive as the profit is small and the cost of storing high. Fine salt has a light sale.

\section*{Canned Goods.}

The Association, with whom very much fault is found by our trade, were very late shipping goods, and stocks which should have been here some months ago are only now coming to hand. Corn is scarce. In tomatoes, some American are beginning to come in ; prices are tending higher. Fruits have a fair sale at even prices. Salmon is in quite full stock, ex cept Springs. There is a fair supply of blueberries. Domestic fish are quite firm. Clams were a very short pack.

\section*{Green Fruit.}

Dealers are finding it quiet. In oranges the importations of Valencias have been less than usual. Jamaicas still sell free ly. Lemons are low. Malaga grapes have but a light sale after Christmas. Cape Cod cranberries are high. Apples are firm; the quality of Bishop pippins offered is much better than for years Several cars of western apples packed in boxes have come into the province. This is something new. Last year, while the quantity was very large, it was all in harrels.

\section*{Dried Fruit.}

This is a quiet line. Dealers find they hold quite a full stock of raisins. In other lines supplies are not large. The California market on loose muscatels is very unsettled. Sales were very light. It is hoped the Association have learned a greatly needed lesson. Currants are un changed. Dates were quite late arriving this year : prices are low. Evaporated apples move slowly ; the price is at least no higher. Peanuts tend higher

\section*{Sugar.}

There is a steady sale. Prices were off \(5 c\). this past week, but recovered. The importers of foreign sugar find their prices too close to domestic for large sales. Buyers compare their price with domestic granulated in bags. While they claim their quality to be fully equal to standard in barrels, they find it difficult. as their sugar is in bags, to get standard prices.

\section*{Molasses.}

The situation is strong. Porto Rico is about the only grade offered. The ad vance in New Orleans has largely stopped the sale

\section*{Fish.}

Some frozen fish have been received but quantity is small and prices firm. In finnan haddies prices are rather higher and fish are getting scarce. The situa tion is very strong. Dry fish continue high. There is a fair stock of pickled herring. Smoked are very scaree. Full prices are asked.

\section*{Flour, Feed and Meal.}

In flour, rather firmer prices rule, par ticularly in Manitoba grades; the sales are light. Offerings of feed are not free and there is but a light demand. Oat meal seems firmer. Cornmeal is un changed; it is sold in this market at very low prices by the local mills. Beans are unchanged. Shippers prefer to sell primes, but our buyers demand hand picked. Barley and peas are very firm:

\section*{THE LATE GEORGE FOSTER.}

R
EADERS of "The Grocer" will learn with sincere regret of the death of Mr. George Foster, head of the wholesale grocery house of Geo. Foster \& Son, Brantiord, and president of The Brantford Starch Works Co., a gentleman known and respected throughout the greater part of Western Ontario, and one who will be most regretted where he was best known.
Mr. Foster, although suffering from a severe cold, was able to join his family in the Christmas festivities, but the cold later developed into pneumonia, to which he succumbed late New Year's night.
Born 70 years ago in Lancashire, Eng land, the late Mr. Foster came to Brant ford with his parents as a small boy He early manifested the possession of the sterling qualities that later won him business success and the respect and es teem of his neighbors. The wholesale house of which he was the head and which he built up is well and favorably known to Ontario readers of "The Gro cer," and, as president of The Brantford Starch Works Co., he had much to do with putting that enterprise on a satis factory footing and in securing the large new buildings in which this industry is new building
Mr. Focated.
hilanthropie was active in church and work, and was an especial friend of the Indians in the reserve near Brantford, by whom he was one time presented with an address.

The children are: Frank Foster, Mrs A. G. Olive, Mrs. E. Sweet, Mrs. M. H Robertson. Mrs. Jos. Ruddy and Gract Foster, of Brantford, and Mrs. R. K. Duncan, of Washington, Pa. Thos. Fos ter, collector of eustoms, Brantford, is a brother, and Mrs. Wm. Buck and Mrs. S Ellis, also of Brantford, are sisters.

\section*{IMPROVING OUR HERRING.}

From advices received at the Department of Marine and Fisheries, Ottawa, Mr. J. J. Cowie, the Scotch expert, who was brought to Canada to look into the herring industry, with a view to devising some means of packing and curing the Canadian fish so that they can successfully compete with those of other countries on foreign markets, show that he is making a decidedly good impression among the fishermen of the Maritime Provinces. Mr. Cowie has been to see many of the leading industries down by the sea. At present, although Canada has in her waters as good herring as there is to be found in the world, she does not find a market for them, simply because they are not properly packed and cured for shipment.

\section*{the canadian arocer}

\section*{FORMAL OPENING OF A GREAT TEA HOUSE.}

THE GROCER', has from time to time noted the progress made in the new home of Red Rose tea which Mr. T. H. Estabrooks has been erecting in St. John, N.B., and in which this prosperous firm has but recently set up its lares and penates. The consecration of these household gods took place Wednesday, the 30 th ult. when the new building was formally opened and the friends of Red Rose tea enjoyed the bountiful hospitality of the firm.
In the few weeks since Mr. Estabrooks moved into the new building everything had been put in complete working order.

The arrangements for the reception were admirable. Messis. Estabrooks and Miles were assisted by their office staff and the following travellers: L. W. Cox, Truro; Geo. L. Palmer, Fredericton; E. J. Simms, Halifax; N. D. LeBlane, Shediac; Lewis Armstrong, St. John; W. C. Gaden, Montreal ; Rupert Pratt, Toronto; B. R. James Norris, Kingston (Ont.) ; G. H. Campbell, London; R. W. Vout, Renfrew (Ont.) ; B. A. Fisher, Brockville; S. Hustwitt, Winnipeg; H. W. Barnard, Portland (Me.):
II. R. Arnold, Winnipeg; T. O. Apps, North Duprham (Ont.), and E. Cook, Toronto, were unable to be present, and Messis. Gaden and Fisher were the only ones able to comply with the request to bring their wives. There are in all sixteen travellers.

The following ladies also assisted at the reception: Mrs. and the Misses Estabrooks, Mrs. Miles, Mrs. Sullivan, Mrs. Angevine, Mrs. Armstrong, Mrs. Gaden, Montreal; Mrs. Fisher, Brockville, and Mrs. Kierstead.

Mr. Estabrooks employs about 70 people, and his new establishment is a credit not alone to St. John but to the tea trade of Canada.

Hundreds of merchants and others entered the brilliantly lighted offices during the afternoon, enjoyed a cup of Red Rose tea served by the ladies in one of them, went up in the elevator to the top floor and walked down, observing with great interest the work on the various floors, by which the Ceylon and India teas in original packages on the top floor are converted into packages of Red Rose tea in cases to be shipped out from the ground floor all over Canada and into the United States and Newfoundland.

There is room on the top floor for \(1,000,000\) pounds of tea in original packages, and the racks on the first floor will
hold 200,000 pound packages of Red Rose tea. The blending, weighing, packing and labelling machinery is of the very latest design. The visitors were surprised and delighted with what they saw. On leaving each one received a very pretty souvenir, a silver lead pencil in a box bearing on it in gold: Souvenir commemorating the opening of New Red Rose Tea Building, St. John, N.B., Dec. 30, 1903.
In the evening Mr. Estabrooks entertained travellers and office staff at the Union Club.

It was a jolly party that sat down to dinner. The tables were handsomely decorated, the principal decorations being genuine tea plants and red roses. The menu card was a most attractive one. It was in book form, the covers of soft brown leather and tied with little leather straps. The first page bore the inscription: "Complimentary dinner given by T. H. Estabrooks to his travellers at the Union Club on Wednesday, Dec. 30th, 1903." The next two pages were entitled, " Wit, wisdom and humor on tea," with splendid views of St. John harbor and bridges, and quotations from Colley Cibber, Confucius and Pickwick Papers.
Then case the following menu:

\section*{Oysters on Half Shell.}

\section*{Mock Turtle Soup. \\ Boiled Halibut, Egg Sauce.}

Consomme.

Chicken Croquettes, Tomato Sance. Kidney Patties.
Boiled Turkey, Parsley Sauce. Tongue. Haunch of Venison.

Mashed Potatoes. Peas.
Artichokes, White Sance.
English Plum Pudding, Brandy Sauce. Charlotte Russe.
Pineapple Jelly.
Orange Jelly. Whipped Cream.
Frozen Fruit Pudding.
Celery and Cheese.
Fruits and Confectionery. Red Rose Tea.

The reverse has a splendid picture of Mr. Estabrooks' new building, one of the finest and best equipped tea honses in Canada.
Mr. Estabrooks presided. The toast "The King" was received with musical honors. "Our Travellers" was responded to by L. W. Cox, Rupert Pratt, and S. Hustwitt. "Our Office Staff,", proposed by B. R. James Norris, was responded to by \(H\). Sullivan and \(W\). R. Miles. "Our Host," proposed by Mr.

Miles. "The Ladies," proposed by \(\mathbb{N}\) : C. Gaden, responded to by V. d'Olloqui and Geo. Palmer.

A pleasing feature of the festivities in connection with the opening of the new house was a presentation to Mr. T. H. Estabrooks by his employes. The gift was a handsome chest ot silverware. The presentation was made by Mr. H. Sullivan, who in a few well-chosen words, expressed the pleasure it gave to all connected with Red Rose tea to offer this chest for their employer's acceptance as a token of their esteem. Mr. Estabrooks gratefully acknowledged the kind words of his employes and feelingly thanked them for their beautiful gift.

\section*{ON A NEW LINE.}

Mr. Henry C. Fortier, managing director of the Canada Biscuit Company, has resigned and will in future be with the Dominion Sewer Pipe Compans, Limited, Swansea.

\section*{NOVA SCOTIA MARKETS}

Halifax, N.S., Jan. 4, 1901.

THERE is much quietness at present in wholesale circles owing to the holidays. Retail trade, however. has been exceptionally good, both in the: rity and country, and the outlook is favorable. The last month of the old year was marked by a larger number of business failures than have been recorded for many years. some of them were for considerable amounts and city wholesale houses were the losers to some extent. In the amount of liabilities Nova Scotia failures in 1903 aggregated considerably over those of any year in the past live, This was caused principaily by two very heavy failures in Sydney and vicinity. I number of small embarrassments took place, which added to the general aggre gate. The manufacturing industries of the province are active and the output of manufactured articles was greater than in any previous year. All the leading factories are benefiting, and orders have been taken well into 1904.

Locally, ther have been no market changes of importance during the last week. Prices are steady pending the turn of the year. Mess pork has again declined, but there is so little business doing now in this line that quotations are neglected. There is some interest in corn meal. St. John distributors offering to land this article in Halifax by the new steamer Senlac at about 15 c. below the quotations which hitherto ruled here. The flour trade is extremely dull. Beans are lower, carload lots now offering at about INC below the top prices for the season. Egys are extremely good stock luay few are held here this Winter: and with the high prices ruling in Montreal. merehants will not be able to draw their nsual supplies from that market. limed Mgy at present are selling at 23 C .. and fresh Fall eggs at 2.5. There is very little demand for dairy products. The principal call is for fresh creamery prints.

\title{
VAN HOUTEN'S 皆 semele COCOA
}

\section*{Cheapest in use. Best and Goes Farthest.}

Grocers who value their reputation with their customers never miss an opportunity of commending the best goods in each line. Van Houten's Cocoa is the best in the Cocoa line.

Wholesale agents for the Dominion of Canada.

\section*{J. L. WATT \& SCOTT, WATT, SCOTT \& GOODACRE,}

\section*{TORONTO MONTREAL}

\begin{abstract}
which are scarce, and for dairy butter Cheese is very slow of sale. The hay market is dull, as farmers supplies have not yet become exhansted. Oats are lower, as quite large quantities of Prince Edward Island vats have been offering ex vessel at 39 c . This is now about over as the island navigation is now closed.
\end{abstract}

Fish, ex vessel, have declined, and Bank cod are not worth over \(\$ 5\) per quintal. Exporters seem to have all the stocks they care to carry over the Winter.
The quantity of molasses brought into Halifax by our Hest-Indian merchants during 1903 was as follows
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & Punc. & Tierces. & Bh's. \\
\hline Dom. Molasses Co. & 1.38 & 1,483 & 2,296 \\
\hline G. P. Mitchell \& Sons & 2.017 & 221 & \(3: 6\) \\
\hline Jas. Fraser & 878 & 96 & 181 \\
\hline A. G. lones \& Co & 696 & 134 & 282 \\
\hline Geo. E Boak \& Co & 213 & 21 & 28 \\
\hline W. \& C. H. Michell & 165 & 8 & \\
\hline Levi Hart \& Sons & & & 420 \\
\hline Sundries & 23 & 40 & 3,733 \\
\hline imported & From & & \\
\hline Porto Rico & 4234 & 447 & 1.723 \\
\hline Windward I, lands & 12. 666 & 15.6 & 1,590 \\
\hline New Orleans & & & 420 \\
\hline Total imports for 1903 & 17010 & 2003 & 3.733 \\
\hline ". 1902 & 13259 & 1,2:6 & 2.424 \\
\hline Increase & 3,751 & 767 & 1,309 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

The total customs receipts at the Port of Halifax for 1303 amounted to 1,621.633.13. an increase over the prevolus year of \(570,527.49\)

\section*{MANITOBA MARKETS.}

Winnipeg, January 2ud, 1904.

\(T\)HE new year has been ushered in with keenly cold, bright weather. Yesterday the thermometer was down to 30 below zero. but as the sun was shining like Summer no one seemed to think about it. The fashion of New Year's calling seems to be reviving, at any rate the amount of calling was unusually large.

Wholesale houses and exchanges are all open for business this morning, but that is about the extent of it. No one is thinking of changing prices or in fact doing anything but transacting the barely necessary business, and there will be really nothing doing until Monday.

In erocery houses in the West, stock taking is not done until the end of March to avoid moving the heavy stocks held in the warehouses for the Winter trade.
A general enquiry among the trade on Thursday elicited the fact that the increase in business between January 1st, 1903 and January 1st, 1904 was about 25 per cent. One very large new business has been added to the list of wholesale grucery and provision houses during the year, that of Foley, Lock \& Karsen. This is a new firm with new and very extensive premises.
The old firm of Campbell Bros. \& Wilson were comfortably settled in their splendid new building for the opening of the year and on December 30th the head of the company, Mr. R. J. Campbell, left for Calgary to inspect the new premises being just completed for the company at that point. The A. Macdonald Company have doubled their capacity during the season and the Jobin Martin Company have added a new storey, so that for 1903 the wholesale grocery trade can give an excellent account of itself, being marked by progress all along the line.

\section*{Produce.}

Some interesting figures have been secured as to produce. Abbatoir returns show that 35,000 beef cattle, 70,000 hogs, 17,000 sheep and 6,400 calves were slaughtered during the year. These animals were all raised in the West.

The average price of butchers' cattle has been \(31-2\) to \(4 c\)., the grade of eattle very good and supplies liberal, during the latter part of the season, though thev were short in the Spring. The 70,000 hogs slaughtered shows a gain over last year, but does not yet meet the requirements of the packing houses. The number of hogs slaughtered dees not, however, represent the total pack, as several of the smaller packing houses buy their hogs all dressed, and the number received in this way would probably run the number actually packed up over 100,000 . The large packers report a very considerable improxement in the class of hogs offered and state that about 75 per cent. of the offerings this year could be classed as good bacon hogs as against
only 60 per cent. last year. The average price has been about \(51-2\) to \(55-8 \mathrm{e}\). as against 6e. last year.

\section*{Poultry.}

The most disappointing feature of Western produce trade is the receipts of local poultry which were very small, although they certainly are larger than last year. Winnipeg, alone spent \(\$ 50\),000 for Christmas poultry and the bill for the whole west was 35 cars which cost \(\$ 105,000\).

\section*{Butter.}

The bulk of the butter and cheese manufactured in the West is handled through Winnipeg houses and the nearest figures, those of the Government, make the following showing:

Dairy butter, \(2,738,868\) lbs., at an average price of 15.7 e ., represents a total value of \(\$ 429,445\). Dairy butter shows a gain of 9 per cent. as to quantity and 78e. per cwt. as to market price. This increase in price is largely due to increased home consumption, the make of the season being to a greater extent than usual absorbed in the West.

The account of creamery butter is not so encouraging, the increase in making being only 8 per cent., and there being a decrease in price of 47 c . per ewt. The price of creamery butter was low all over Canada, and Western butter has not given as good an account of itself as could have been desired when set abroad.

\section*{Cheese.}

The make of cheese, \(1,382,304 \mathrm{lbs}\)., brought an average price of 10.95 c ., or a total value of \(\$ 151,362.28\). Cheese shows an increase of 26 per cent. in production and a gain of 76 c . per cwt. in price. The make was quite inadequate to home consumption and a large number of cars of cheese came in from Ontario to meet the demand of Western trade. The influx of English settlers led to an enormously increased demand for cheese, and this will be even more apparent next year.

\section*{Notes.}
G. F. \& J. Galt, wholesale grocers, followed their well-established custom of
presenting each employe with a substantial cheque together with New Year greetings. This token of good will was ixtended also to the employes of the Blue Ribbon factory owned by the Galts, where some 60 hands are employed.
A. E. Parson \& Co., wholesale produce, have moved into new and greatly enlarged premises in the new block crected by Bright \& Johnston this past year.

\section*{BRITISH COLUMBIA MARKETS.}

Vancouver, B.C., Dec. 31, 1903.

THE wholesale trade of British Columbia closes a splendid year today. There has been no special beom on in any line during the year which has just. reached its last hours. But there has been such a healthy growth and all-round evidence of progress and prosperity, as seen in the increasing trade done, that the business public, not only of British Columbia but the whole of Canada, must feel gratified. It might be difficult, indeed, to single out any - ne factor in the makenp of the prosperuns vear which British Columbia has experienced, the best summing up being ' a general advance all along the line."

The retail trade in the leading cities of the province is in better shape than for years past, the reports of difficulties experienced by any of the many men in the trade, being happily very few, in fact no serious failure in retail lines has been reported for many months. In wholesale circles the benefits of continued increase of trade , and development of new fields has been reflected in improvement of the condition of the firms engaged in it, not one of whom, but is becoming established on safe and broad foundations.

The close of the year is marked in Vancouver by activity in forming of retail protective associations. The Retail Merchants' Association, formed in this city some months ago, followed the establishment of a similar institution in Victoria. This week the association, and the Retail Grocers' Association have been holding meetings with a view to marking out a more vigorous campaign for the coming year. One of the matters to be dealt with is the enforcing of a uniform early closing hour and another very important detail is the action of both associations in preparing a " black-list," which will make it more difficult for people to get credit who do not carefully attend to payments, in order to keep their standing good.

The British Columbia branch of the Northwest Commercial Travellers' Association held their annual "At Home", last evening, and a programme of conrert numbers was given as a very entertaining feature. All those taking part were from the best talent available in the city. The entertainment was given in the new hall built this year, for such gatherings by Senator Reid, himself one of the pioneer merchants of the province and still engaged in business in the

\section*{The timeto oest Clark's Meats}
is ALL THE TIME 60 VARIETIES

Something to suit all seasons.


\section*{Now is the Time for Mince Meat}

Put in a stock of the old reliable "Capstan" Brand Mince Ileat
Put upin \(1 / 4\) pails ( \(1 / 2\)-duz. in crate), 25 - lb. pails, \(60-\mathrm{lb}\). and 75 - lb . tubs, half-barrels and barrels (about 600 lb .). Also Condensed Mince Meat in packages (3-doz. pkgs. in case).
Ask your wholesale grocer for it or see our travellers.
The Capstan Manufacturing Company, Toronto, Ont., Can.


IN K/LB. LABELLED TINS. 14-LB. BOXES.
Special Agents for the ontire Dominion, C. E. COLSON a SOM, Montroal.
Ie Nova Scotia, E. D. AdAms, Halifax.
In Manitoba, BUCHAMAN a gordom. Wianalpes.
THE MOST
NUTRITIOUS.
COCOA

\section*{Genulic Pratts Astral Lamp Oil}

Sold in all countries and recognized as the highest grade oil manufactured. WHOLESALE ONLY
THE QUEEN CITY OIL COMPANY, Limited, - TORONTO, ONT.

\section*{James Ewart}
mandfagturer of High-Grade Delivery WAGONS

Grocer, Baker, Confectionery, Laundry Wagons of every desoription. 257-9 QUEEN 8T. EAST TORONTO.


Write For Prices. Phone Main 1188
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\section*{BUY}

\section*{Star Brand} COTTON
CLOTHES
LINES
-AND-

\section*{COTTON TWINE}

Cotton Lines are as cheap as Sisal or Manila and much better.

For sale by all Wholesale Doalest S :e that you get them.

\title{
TRUCKS \\ for Warehouse and Factory.
}


ARE YOU USING OUR
 Cold Blast or Jubilee Globes

Aetna or Quaker Flint Chimneys?
Give them a Trial.
THE SYDENHAM GLASS CO.
of wallaceburg, limited.
40 HIGHEST AWARDS In Europe and America Walter Baker \& Co, Ltd.


The Oldest and
argest Manufacturers of PURE, HIGH GRADE COCOAS chocolates

No Chemicals are used in their manufacture. solutely pure, delicious, nutritious, and costs less than one cent a cup. Their Premium No. 1 Chocolate, put up in Blue Wrappers and Yellow Labels, is the best plai Their German Sweet Chocolate is good to eat and good to drink. It is palatable, nutritious, and healthful; a great favorite with children.
Buyers should ask for and make sure that they get the genuine goods. The above trade-mark is on every
Walter Baker \& Co. Ltd. Established 1780 .
Dorchester, Mass.
Branch House, 12 and 14 St. John St., Montreal

Cariboo country, of which he was one of the earliest residents.
The travellers were complimented by a large gathering of the citizens, showing the popularity of their organization and its members. As the net proceeds are being donated to the furnishing fund of the new general hospital, it is gratifying to learn that a considerable amount will be paid over to that deserving object. The evening was wound up after the concert and supper by dancing, special late cars being provided to take the guests home to the various sections of the city.

The menu served at the supper is given herewith:
Queen Olives Salted Almonds Celery Eastern Oysters Raw on Plate FISH
Pickled Salmon, an Mayonnaise COLD MEATS
Sirloin of Beef
Mutton
Ham Tongue
FOWL
Turkey, Cranberry Sance
Chicken, with Dressing
SALAD

Lobster
Chicken
DESSERTT
Christmas Plum Pudding, Brandy Sauce Port Wine Sherry Jelly English Trifles Charlotte Russe Christmas Almonds Iced Cake FRUITS
Apples Oranges Grapes Raisin: Nuts Confectionery French Rolls
Cheese Fancy Cakes Crackers Walunt and Vanilla Ice Cream Tea

Coffee
The details of the entertainment were in the hands of the following committee to whom in large measure, its success was due: Messis. James Beveridge, Thomas Parkinson, A. H. Wallbridge, E. C. Taylor, W. I. Linton, Fred A. Richardson, E. F. Gerster, W. W. Moore, C A. Carman, W. W. Burke.

Speaking of the association and its work Mr. James Beveridge, vice-president, says:
' The year just closing has been a prosperous one for the association, both numerically and financially. The total membership is now 1,241 , showing the largest increase of any year, viz., 267 members. Winnipeg, with a membership of 1,011 , and the British Columbia branch with a membership of 230 , showing a gratifying increase this year of some 75 members.
" The gross income of the Association shows a very material increase, it being \(\$ 18,669.58\), as against \(\$ 17,445.15\) a year ago. This is a very gratifying result and has enabled the association to add the sum of \(\$ 8,528.69\) to its surplus, making a grand total of available assets of \(\$ 51,713.93\), which is divided as follows: Mortuary benefit fund, \(\$ 38\), 692.96; General fund, \(\$ 12,490.39\); Emergeney fund, \(\$ 481.00\); Entertainment fund, \(\$ 40.78\); total, \(\$ 51,713.93\).'

1904
OUR MOTTO:
"FORWARD"

\section*{The Consolidated Ubero Plantations Company,} BOSTON, MASS.

The Coffees of this famous house have a wide reputation, not only over the United States, but also in Canada.

Their aroma is delicious-and what is better than a good cup of coffee ?
This firm possess immense plantations in Mexico, where the coffee is grown ; they classify the qualities, roast and pack all themselves.

\section*{WE OFFER}

\section*{685 cases "UBERD"}

All qualities, roasted or ground, loose or in packages. Coffee with cream is delicious.

\title{
HERE IS A SNAP! \\ 
}

Freight paid in mo-lb. lots or more
Une "demi-tasse" UBERO Coffee after a good dinner will help your digestion.
We will give free, with 10 coupons of Checker Brand Coffee, in packages, a nice COFFEE MILL.

\section*{"TRY THEM."-Tbey are exquisite-"TRY THEM."}

Sold by all the best grocers.
Samples given "gratis " for trial.
UBERO Coffees have quality, strength, and are exquisite.

\section*{L. Cbaput, Fils \& Cie.,} Wholesale grocers and importers wines and liquors, Distributors, MONTREAL.

\section*{Convince You! Oh Yes.}

Let us fill an order for you this week and we'll Thoroughly Convince you that we lead in Fruit Values. You should have our Price List. Let us know where you live and we'll send you one.

Phone Main 645-3384.


25-27 Church St., Toronto.

\section*{Two Specials} in Dried Fruits. At the prices quoted they are good buying and the stock is right.

\section*{Apricots}

California Fruit. We have 300 boxes "Extra Choice," which we offer in lots of from one to five boxes, at \(11 \frac{1}{2} c\)., and 50 boxes "Fancy," at \(12 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{c}\). Boxes are usual \(25-\mathrm{lb}\). size.

\section*{Peaches}

California Fr'uit. 45 boxes "Extra Choice, at \(9 \frac{1}{2} c\)., 30 boxes "Fancy," at I ic., one box or five at these figures.

Samples mailed on request. Buy Quick at these figures.

\section*{}

Fruit in Cold Storage.


OLD STORAGE has been brought up to a very high state of perfection in the provision trades, so that it is possible to keep dairy or meat products almost indefinitely. With fruit, cold storage for lengthened periods is still in the experimental stage. With apples, indeed, very gratifying results have been obtained, the chief difliculty being the expense. The cut below gives a slight idea of what may be done with the softer fruits. The peaches, pears, snow apples and grapes were put in cold storage in September, kept at a uniform tempera-

ture of 30 degrees and were taken out and photographed the latter part of December. The reader can see that so far as appearance is concerned the fruit is in every whit as good condition as when it was put in cold storage. The writer can assure him that the flavor of the fruit was as fine as if just plucked. It should, perhaps, be explained that great care was taken in packing the fruit and that it was put in cold storage almost immediately after being placked. As cold storage plants become more common and more perfect it does not seem unreasonable to expect that our own deliciously flavored fruits may be preserved till the holiday season and take the place of much of the imported fruit we now consume around Christmas time.

\section*{Apples in Storage.}

The International Apple Shippers' Association circular gives the following as the quantities of apples now held at the varions points in Nova Scotia: Annapolis, 25,000 barrels ; Brighton, 20,000 ; Para-
dise, 15,000 ; Middleton, 25,000 ; Lawrencetown, 25,000 ; a total of 110,000 bar rels as compared with 12,000 at the same points last year. The total stocks now held in the United States and Canada is given as \(3,940,590\) barrels.

\section*{Apples in Western States.}

AGENTLEMAN who has been in the business for many years said to all Interstate Grocer representative "I do not look for much improvement in the orange market until the receipts of apples diminish. Not for years has there been such activity in apples. While prices have ranged higher than they have in some years, the quality has been unusually good and consumption has increased proportionately.
"It is a fact, which I have confirmed by my own personal observations extending over a series of years, that free receipts of apples prevent ordinary libral consumption of oranges. Apples are the favorite fruit of substantially all popse: and when the quality is good no other fruit will be accepted. To this fact I ascribe the bulk of the orange misiortume of this season.
"I might add, too, that deaters in cranberries, and probably to some extent canned and dried iruits, are also feeling the same competition. But receipts of apples are declining and improvement in other varieties may be expected."

\section*{Uniform Apple Barrels.}

The fruit division, Ottawa, has received numerous complaints this year from Engfish buyers to the effect that for the first time there is grave irregularity in the size of the apple harrels sent forward from Ontario. No doubt the shortage in barrels is responsible for some of this irregularity; neverthefess, a number of number of apple shippers have expressed the intention of using only the standard size ( 96 quarts to the barrel). As this is practically the first year when any but the large barrel has been used in Ontario, apple shippers should immediately arrive at some agreement among themselves as to the size to be used in future. It will be the cause of considerable loss to the trade if some continue to use the larger size and others use the minimum size. The law prescribes the minimum size, which is a barrel \(26!\) inches between heads, inside measure, and with a head diameter of 17 inches and a middle diameter of \(18 \frac{1}{3}\) inches, representing as nearly as possible 96 quarts.

\section*{Frozen Fruit.}

THE trouble over the fruit frozen en route to the Eorthwest noted in a recent issue of "The Grocer," is not yet over. The Wimmipeg Free Press in a recent issue says
As early as the 1st December, the fruit pxchange issued a circular, warning their enstomers that they could ship fruit only in heated cars at the buyers' risk, and asking them to state definitely whether they would have their fruit shipped at their own risk, would cancel their orders or have the fruit shipped by express. The orders were in every case confirmed, the majority of customers agreeing to accept fruit at their own risk. When the time came for shipping this fruit the weather was bitterly cold, and very considerable damage from frost was reported and in some cases it was so bad that country dealers refused altogether to acrept the goods, claiming that inasmuch as the railway company still charged the extra 10 per cent. of the freight for heat ing the cars they were responsible for the loss ; and there is no doubt that many of these claims will be pushed against the company. The amount of frozen fruit is not greater than in previous years, when the fruit exchange used to worry the matter ont with the C.P.R., but more is heard about it because the sufferers are more scattered and more numerous.
That there is no occasion for these losses if the heated service was properly manned was proved to a demonstration with this very Christmas train of fruit. One house went to the expense of sending a man along with their cars to see after the fires, with the result that not an ounce of their fruit was frozen, while on the same train where the cars were in charge of the C.P.R., the fruit was badly frozen. The brakemen are amply oceupied with their regular duties and really have not time to attend to fires in Winter and ice in Summer.
The dealers feel that this trade is large and important enough for the railways to place it under the care of a superin tendent, who would send out a man with each train to look after fires, or ice, according to the season. They claim that the extra 10 per cent. is sufficient to cover the cost of these things, more es pecially as with a more assured service the consumption of fruit throughout the country would enormously increase.

\section*{Fruit Marks' Act.}

Mr. Maxwell Smith, Dominion Fruit Inspector, has returned from an offrial trip to Kootenay and the Northwest, says The Victoria Colonist. Mr. Maxwell Smith went by way of Seattle and Spokane, and on his trip visited Rossland. Nelson, Fernie, Cranbrook, Lethbridge, Macleod, Calgary and Revelstoke. He

\section*{OYSTERS \\ LONG ISLAND NATIVES SWEET-CLEAN-DELICIOUS}

We cannot say too much about their good quality, large size and very finest flavor. All we ask is TRY THEM.

In any size pail at \(\$ 1.60\) per Imperial gallon : solid oysters (not wine measure.)

ALL KINDS OF SALT AND PICKLED FISH IN STOCK.
WHITE \& CO.,
PHONE : Main 4100 Sole Agents,
Toronto.

\section*{F.KESSELL \& CO.}
are open to represent manufacturers or merchants in

\section*{FRUIT P\|HPS FRESH FRUITS, CANNED GOODS, AND GENERAL PRODUCE \\ For Great britain}
highest references. Correspondence invitel.
BANKERS-LONDON JOINT STOCK BANK, LONDON.

\section*{Seasonable Goods Now Arriving.}

Extra Fancy Northern California Navels, Extra Fancy Florida Oranges, Extra Fancy Malaga Grapes, Extra Fancy New Messina Lemons, New Dates,


The above are in stock, all fi zest quality. Fancy Sweet Sonoras, all sizes, also Valencis Oranges 420 'sand 7140 dan in in \(t\). wasy.
solleting your orders, HUGH WALKER \& SDN, Guelpb, Ont

\section*{Dried Fruit}
cleaned and renovated by the latest improved machinery and appliances.
Guaranteed to Give Satisfaction.

\section*{J. T. ADAMSON \& CO.}

27 St. Sacrament Street, MONTREAL.
Tol. Main 778.

\section*{The \\ DAWSON \({ }^{\text {Commssolo }}\)}

FRUIT, PRODUCE AND COIIIISSION MERCHANTS.

\section*{Cor. Markot and
Colborno Streots. TORONTO}
discovered several irregularities in the Fruit Marks' Act which will probably prove of a sufliciently serious nature to require legal profedings being taken. Business in the Kootenay and Crow's Nest country appeared very brisk, and the ranchers in Southern Alberta have had a good season. The weather general ly was good and there was very little or no snow at most of the places visited.

References-The f'ride
L. I. Phone 575

\section*{GEORGE H. DUCK,}

Importers' Agent and Fruit Broker.
Correspondence
TORONTO, CANADA.

\section*{NAVEL ORANGES.}

Our Navels are good color, sound and juicy. Order sample box.

Messina Lemons - Falates and crear
HUSBAND
Bros. \& Co.
Wholesale Fruit and Commission Merchants. 82 Colberne St., TORONTO
Phones-Main 54, Main 3428.

\section*{DRIED APPLES}

WE ARE BUYERS
LARGEST DEALERS IN CANADA
The W. A. GlBB CO.
5 and 7 Market St.,
Hamilton

\section*{DEPARTMENT OF ADVERTISING SUGGESTION AND CRITICISM}

NOTE-Herein are discussed the principles and practice of advertising Subseri,jers are invited tosend Mr. Kirkwood specimens
of thir newseaper and other advertising, for the purpose of reviek in this department. Address care of Department of Advertis-

Edited by
John C. Kirkwood,

TORONTO.

\section*{Advertising that Talks but Does Not Tell.}

THERE has come before my notice for review an advertise ment which appeared in a bright well-printed Ontario newspaper. This newspaper is blessed with a compositor who knows how to set up advertisements; a man who loves his work, who regards it as an art. Such a man can make almost any sort of adver tisement attractive to the eye, but it is beyond him to make poor matter or "copy" good.
The advertisement herewith will strike many as being a very good example. I reproduce il full sire. The appearance of this advertisement is businesslike: the type is pleasing and harmonious; the break in the border gives effectiveness, and it- length will please most reader These externals a e all praiseworthy
The advertisement hegins with a general satement concerning sock and prices, ald is followed hy more specific items salmon, breakfast foods, confectionery, bread and pastry, oysters. As I read the advertisement 1 am made to feel that J. J. McKnight's grocery store is a tirst-class one: that the business done therein is of the better sort; that its customers are mostly well-to-do. An ad vertisement that conveys such an impression cannot be condemned as being a failure out and out. Indeed, an adverfisememt that make a good impression is likely to make a good friend, though every word in it is forgotten. Unconsciously character is ever revealing itself, and a man's way of saying things, even more than what he says, is of value to us in estimating his worthiness.
Yet when a man sets out to talk to us on busine-s, we want something hard, solid and satisfying. Regarding Mr McKnight's general statement, it must be said that it is very ordinay. All of us have read scores of times almost the identical words of the opening state-ment:- "Everything in our extensive grocery line is frest, clean and of the very best quality, and sold at close figures." It is all true, doubtless, but nevertheless just a commonplace expres-
sion which reads nicely and all that ; but it doesn't convince; doesn't tell anything, and wearies rather than stimulates interest. The beginning of an advertisement must be catchy, interest-provoking, and must hold and encourage attention.

We compliment an advertiser when we read his advertisement through to the end, and naturally we look for something

\section*{ \\ Fresh Groceries}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline EVERYTHING in mur extensive Grocerv line is fresh clean and if & \\
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\section*{J. J. McKnight}

concrete, solid, definite, something expressed in figures to assist our judgment. "Sold at close figures" demands proof. We don't know and don't care what profit a grocer is making on the goods he sells, but we do know and do care about what we are paying for salmon, or butter, or eggs, or any one of a dozen other things that could be named. When prices are
withheld we have nothing to go by, and we dismiss the advertisement as profitless. It has talked to us, hut it has told us nothing.

I am a believer in price-quoting, just because I find myself and others continuously influenced in their shopping by the published prices. The store that advertises goods without giving prices stands a very poor chance of getting the irregular and transient trade. When a retailer publishes prices he invites by so doing a comparison between other merchants' prices and his own, with the assurance that his prices will appear to advantage and have their influence in inducing huyers to deal with him, not only in the advertised line, but for other necessities as well.

Herein is a point worth tourhing onthe end of or object of the advertisement \(I\) am inclined to think that the object of the average grocery advertisement is not merely the selling of advertised lines, but that these "specials" or "featured" lines are meant to attract buyers to the store to purchase other things in addition. In the great majority of places throughout Canada trade becomes pretty clearly defined, and families have their "accounts" with one grocer rather than with two or more. The problem of inducing a transferance of these family accounts from the other grocer is a very difficult one, and in many instances a hopeless one. Church connections, politics or friendships determine the trend of trade to a very large extent in the smaller communities.

Advertising for most grocers becomes more than a matter of price-quoting ; it becomes a sort of "bait," a thing to attract, to capture. What things or lines to advertise must receive consideration. Mr. McKnight speaks of salmon, but in the most general way. For my own part I do not think that his "featuring" salmon in this general way is going to divert a single huyer from another grocery. If Mr. McKnight had added that he was selling Horseshoe or Clover Leaf salmon at, say 14 c . for \(1-\mathrm{lb}\). talls, and the price generally was \(\mathbf{1 5 c}\). or more,

\section*{THE POPULAR CEILINGS FOR PRACTICAL PEOPLE}

We claim that our Metallic Ceilings and Walls are the very best style interior finish made.

Sanitary - Artistic - Fireproof exceedingly durable, and capable of an immense amount of variety in coloring and effect

They satisfy all buyers no imperfections no stinting of quality highest grade materials and workmanship throughout. Certain to
please you.

\section*{THE}

Metallic Roofing Co., Limited toronto, montreal, winnipes.

\section*{To Butchers and Hide Bajers!}

We wish to purchase your Hides, Calfskins, Sheep Pelts,
a llc y andBones. allicu andBones.

We advance money if desired. We pay spot cash.
We We pay the freights. We pay full market value We want agents everywhere to sell Page's Perfected Poultry
Food and other poiltry supplies. For further particulars, address other pouitry supplies. For further particulars,


Hand-Picked Beans a specialty. Can ship in Jute Bags, Cotton Bags, or Barrels, to suit customers. Good broker wanted to rep:esent me.
J. G. McKILLOP,

West Lorne, Ont.

\section*{Their cost is so trifling}
and their convenience so great that the wonder is
hat merchants do without RUBBER STAMPS.
you the cost.
C. G. Young Co., I Adelaide E., Toronto
He
Sings, \(\qquad\) if you sell Brock's Bird Seed samples and full particulare free. MICHOLSOM \& BROCK, TOROMTO
then he would have scored a point, and would certainly have attracted some buyers to his store. Some people won't swerve from accustomed channels for a cent or two, but there are always a goodly number of people in every community to whom a cent or so on butter, eggs or salmon is a big item.

Turning once more to Mr. McKnight's advertisement, we read "Breakfast foods, too numerous to mention, but we have them all." This is really a most idle announcement, one that any other grocer anywhere can make quite as safely. There is no news in this statement, nothing interesting, nothing calculated to sell a single extra package of cereals. Similarly it is with "choice confectionery always in stock. Headquarters for bread, buns, cakes and pastry." This is not advertising. How much stronger the confectionery statement would have been if there had followed an item or two of this nature :

Peanut brittle, regular 25 c . per lb. all next week per lb.............. Old-fashioned candy," in \(1-\mathrm{lb}\). tin
baxes, 40 sticks to the lb ........ 25 17e

And the bread and pastry department would appeal to a very great many people, customers and others, if there had been items of this sort

Brown bread, round loaves, so popular that it keeps us busy baking. small loaf.
Fruit cakes, made from our excel lent Christmas recipe, in 1 lb . 2 lb , and \(3-\mathrm{lb}\), size, per lb .
Such advertising will sell goods. Barren advertising will not. Tell the people what you want them to know about your business, what they ought to know about it, and what reasons you have for expecting their trade. The public will respond if you ask right.

This indifferent, colorless advertising is relieved by the closing statement: "We are now handling the famous Blue Point systers, which gave such satisfaction last year." I like that. It is like a horse pricking up his ears. There is genuine interest and seasonable news in this oyster talk. Yet it would have been made vastly more interesting and effective if there were added :

Have some for to-morrow night's supper or for Sunday dinner, per
pint, 20c.; quart.
Advertise unto others as you would be advertised unto.

A seat on the New York Coffee Exchange has been sold for \(\$ 2,000\), and \(\$ 2,100\) is now bid. One year ago they were about \(\$ 1,000\).

\section*{CONDENSED OR "WANT" ADVERTISEIENTS.}

Advertisements under this heading, 2c. a word first insertion; Ic. a word each subsequent insertion Contractions count as one word, but five figures as 51,000 ) are allowed as one word.
Cash remittance to cover cost must accompany all advertisements. In no case can this rule be overlooked. Advertisements received without remittance cannot be ackn wwledged.
Where replies come to our care to be forwarded, five cents must be added to cost to cover postages etc.

\section*{SITUATIONS VACANT.}


\section*{BUSINESS CHANCES.}

WOOD CARVER-With small capital; desiring business tor himself, should address, Box 197, Canadian Grocer, Toronto.

CONFECTIONERY and Catering business for C sale; in western city ; business last year, \(\$ 15,000\); terms easy. Box 199. Canadian Gro. CER, Toronto.

\section*{FOR SALE.}

FOR SALE-At once-a first-class retail cake pastry, ice cream and candy business in St . Thomas; best location in the city ; we are going into the wholesale business in same city. Address B jx 200, Canadian Grocer, Toronto

FOR SALE or to Rent ; in village of Bolton good general store and dwelling: leading corner in good business centre ; oldest emtablished business in town; with or without stocl; posses-
sion February 1 ; first-class chance for live man sion February 1 ; first-class chance for live man
Box 20I, CaNadian Grocer. Box zoi, Canadian Grocer, Toronto

\section*{IRELAND.}

Manufacturers and shippers desiring to place their goods on the Irish Market should communicate with J. H. SHERIDAN, 6 D'Olier St., Dublin.
(5)

INCREASE YOUR BUSINESS
By subscribing to Bookseller and gititonkr.
Be informed on the Book, Stationery end Fancy
Goods Trades- What to buy where to buy
Monthly: One dollar per yeer.
MacLeAAN PUBLISHING Co.; Limited,

\section*{FLOUR AND CEREAL FOODS}

\section*{The Economy of Good Flour.}

THERE is no line of goods in the store about which the grocer should be more particu lar than flour. Every woman who does her own baking, and there are few who do not do some, takes a pride in it. She delights in a light white loaf, a tempting pan of buns, a crisp, flaky piecrust, or a cake of just the proper sort. These are results that can only be attained with pure flour ; in deed, it is not certain that all can be attained with the same kind of flour. The grocer who sells a customer a poor sack of flour, who, as a result, finds her self with a poor batch of bread or an indigestible cake on her hands, will have ais interesting time explaining how it happened, and often he will not have a second chance to retrieve favor.
For the slight difierence in the profit to be derived, it is in the grocer's best interest to get a first-class brand and stick to it. It might be well to have two brands, one for bread and the other for pastry. They should be unimpeach able and reputation should be staked on them. If cheaper grades are demanded it is well to sell them as such and then the customer will have herself to blame if the result is not satisfactory
A reputation for reliable flour is well worth having. not only for the trade in this line it brings, but also for the additional general dustom derived from those octasional shopper who are attracted by the fame of the good flour. There is no advertisement like a satisfied customer, especially if that satisfaction is derived from a suces-inl culinary experiment.
The grocer who sets out in 1!041 with the reolution to excel in his flour de partment will have no reason to regret it when next December comer round.

\section*{Wheat the Standard of Weight.}

By an old English law of 1266, it was provided, say- The Druggists' Circular, that a silver penny, called a sterling. should equal in weight \(3 ?\) wheat grains. well dried, and taken from the centre of the ear. From this it seems evident that the grain of wheat was the prototype of the standard grain. The weight now known as the grain is, of course, copied from governmental standards. In 1826
certain weights and measures were legal ized in England, and in 1827 copies of these were furnished the United States Government, among them being the troy pound, equivalent to 5,760 grains. The origin of the signs commonly used for the scruple, dram, and ounce does not seem to be known. It is not unlikely that they are entirely arbitrary

\section*{Pillsbury-Washburn's Annual Report.}

At the amnual meeting of The Pillsbury Washburn Flour Mills Co., held in Lon don on Decenber 4, the following financial statement for the year ending August 31, 1903, was read by the chairman of the board of directors

\section*{The net profits for the year amount}

Add: amount brought forward from
last year.


\section*{Rice Flour in France.}

In France the manufacturers assert that their finest quality rice flour exceeds in whiteness the best obtained from wheat, and it is freely offered to the baker as a wholesome and proitable addition to ordinary flour, says The Miller. A writer states that the market rates for rice flour fluctuate in a very remarkable man ner, in sympathy with those for the best wheat flour, and he draws the conclusion that it is utilized for adulteration pur poses. He also asserts that the statistics published by the Minister of Commerce show that during the past 12 years, when the home harvest is deficient, the con sumption of rice flour in France increases to a very considerable extent.

\section*{Increase in Price of Flour.}

Word comes from Winnipeg that The Ogilvie Milling Co. have made an advance on flour of 10 c . per sack and 20 c . per barrel, to bring prices more in accord with the present cost of wheat.

\section*{J. J. Hill on Oriental Trade.}

THERE seems to be some difference of opinion, remarks The American Miller, as to the requirements of the oriental flour trade. One miller says that inferior wheat can be used as the orientals want a cheap and coarse grade of flour and cannot pay for anything else. James J. Hill, on the other hand, says that it is a mistake to think that "what was good enough for an Indian is good enough for a Chinaman." The Chinaman, says Mr. Hill, is, in propor tion to his income, a more liberal buyer than almost any one else. "If we could carry flour from here to the numerous hordes scattered all the way from Port Arthur to the Straits, the entire surplus of the United States would not go far enough to make doughnuts for them.' Mr. Hill puts things in a rather striking way. But he shows his faith in his own utterances by his words. A rate of 40 c . on flour from Minneapolis to Hongkong, when compared with a 25 c . rate to New York, about a sisth the distance, shows that President James J. Hill believes what Jim Hill says about the oriental trade.

\section*{The Miller's Hogs.}

WHILE the late Major Pond was taking Winston Churchill through the United States on a lecture tour there was some sort of misadventure in Philadelphia regarding the luggage, and, according to The Boston Post, in the Hotel Bellevue Major Pond talked bitterly of fools to a group of reporters for a while, finally telling them a fool story.
"The fool 1 speak of now," he said, "doesn't resemble the fool who has mis laid our baggage. However, to begin:
"There was a fool who went to the miller's to have some grain ground for his father. The miller said to him
"'So you are a fool, eh?'
' 'I guess I am,' replied the youth.
" 'A fool, eh? A natural,' mused the miller. 'We ain't got many natural fools hereabouts. I'll have to examine you a bit. Do you mind ?'
' 'Oh, no, of course not,' the fool an swered, politely.
'Well, my lad, since you're a fool,' began the miller, 'I want you first to tell

\section*{Guaranteed}

\section*{Absolutely Pure}

\section*{BUCKWHEAT FLOUR}

In barrels and bags.

ASK FOR QUOTATIONS.

\section*{The Tillson Company, Limited, Tillsonburg, Ont.}

\section*{Same Fiddle}
but a different string.
This week we draw your attention to our

\section*{Spadhati and Vericicllii.}

Perhaps you never handled these goods before.
Better have samples.
Send us your name and address and we will deliver free of all charges a full line of samples of our Napoli Macaroni, Vermicelli, and fancy pastes.

> SEND IT NOW.

NAPOLI MACARONI is put up in handsome air-tight 1-1b. packages, also in bulk.

\section*{NAPOLI MACARONI CO.,}

Haytor and Toraulay sts., TORONTO, CAMADA
me what you know, and afterward what you don't know. Now, to begin. What do you know?'
" 'I know,' said the fool, with a leer, 'that the miller's hogs are fat.'
'Good, very good,' said the miller. 'That is what you know. Now tell us what you don't know.'
"The fool leered again.
" \(I\) don't know whose grain fattens 'em,' he said."

TELEPHONE \(\left\{\begin{array}{lll}\text { MAIN } & 1257 \\ & 4 & 4675\end{array}\right.\)
Wm. Mc Cann Milling Co.

MILLERS
AND GRAIN DEALERS
192 King Street East TORONTO.

\section*{John MacKay}

Limited
Successors to John MacKay, deceased ESTABLISHED 1854.

POT and PEARL BARLEY (by patent process), SPLIT PEAS, BUCKWHEAT FLOUR, Etc., CHOP of all kinds by car load.

\section*{Caledonia Mills, BOWMANVILLE, ONT.}

Correspondence solicited.

\section*{FLOUR \\ FEED \\ CEREALS}

Place a Trial Order with Us for a Full Line of Our Goods.
QUALITY UNEXOELLED.

Ontario Winter Patents,
Manitoba Blends,
Pure Manitoba.
"Matohless" Feed.
THE G. CARTER, SON \& CO., Limited, gT. MARY8, ONTARIO.

\section*{THE GANADIAN GROCER}

\section*{Wheat Breeding Experiments.}

IN a paper on the experiments of the United States Department of Agriculture for the improvement of grains, prepared by Mr. M. A. Carleton, cerealist of the department, for the annual meeting of the Grain Dealers National Association, some of the purposes and results of the government's wheat-breeding experiments were touched upon that are of interest to millers.
After all the investigations that may be made, says Hr . Carleton, it is found from time to time that certain important qualities can not be found associated in the same variety. In such cases, as a last resort, we are compelled to produce varieties that will have the qualities desired. In order to do this crosses must be made between one variety that has one or more of these qualities and a second one that possesses the other qual ities. By careful selection afterwards a hybrid may thus be obtained containing a combination of all these important qualities. This work is now being carried on by the Department, and we have over \(30 \%\) hybrids now in the third generation. There are already indications that a number of important results will be obtained in this work, but it will take three or four years yet to fix thenew hybrids thoroughis and make them available for distribution to the experiment stations. It mav now be stated that the iollowing are certain important results that will likelv be attained in the following way
(a) By crosising with emmer hybrids are now produced that will be valuable in the Pacific Coast states in giving an excellent quality of grain and at the same time prevent shattering, which is the common complaint in that region.
(b) In the hard-Winter-wheat area varieties are being produced that will ripen much earlier, give better yields, and still have the Winter hardiness that varieties should have for that region.
(c) For the hard-Spring wheat region varieties are being obtained that act in all respects as ordinary Spring wheats, but that have certain valuable qualities of the hard Winter wheats; also varieties that will be grown as Winter wheats, but which have certain important breadmaking qualities of the ordinary Spring wheat. At the same time yield and carly ripening are being looked after for the same region.
(d) Certain varieties yield well and are of good quality, but are very susceptible to rust. There are now hybrids under experiment which, in addition to baving these two valuable qualities, are also quite resistant to rust, this added quality being supplied by crossing with a durum wheat or some other rust-resistant
variety. These experiments that began as very small things finally produce results that are of inestimable value to the general wheat production of the country.
No new varietv or introduced grain can be said to be successfully established until its value for the purpose for which it is cultivated has been thoroughly determined. To do this extensive tests in analysis of the grain and baking tests of flour \(_{2}\) in case of wheat, etc., must be carried on in connection with the other work. Laboratories and apparatus are being supplied as rapidly as possible in the Department for carrying out this class of work.

\section*{Bread for Royal Family.}

The amount of food consumed in the British royal household is truly prodigious, and, consequently, the most spacious larders are necessary to contain it. As a matter of fact, the larders, cellar and dairies cover an area of nearly a quarter of an acre.
At all the King's residences, except Buckingham Palace, the bread is produced in the royal bakeries, and when the King and his suite are staying at Windsor an average of nearly two sacks of flour a day is converted into bread by the five bakers in the household.
There are six bakings a week; and as the loaves leave the oven they are stored in the underground pantries. A great deal of cake and confectionery is also made daily, but the King shows a preference for a light seed cake which is dispatched every day from a small shop in the Highlands.

\section*{Cost of Production.}

The statistics of the U. S. Department of Agriculture show that in 1830 it required \(173_{4} \mathrm{c}\). worth of labor to produce a bushel of wheat. In 1896 this was reduced to \(3 \frac{1}{2} c\). In 1850 the time representing the production of a bushel of corn was \(4 \frac{1}{2}\) hours. In 1900 it was reduced to 34 minutes. This saving was largely brought about by the introduction and use of improved farm machinery.

\section*{Rye an Ancient Grain.}

The man who enjoys rye bread, as well as the miller who makes the flour, may have the satisfaction of knowing that rye is one of the earliest known grains, says The American Miller. It was well known to the ancient Hebrews and was subsequently cultivated by the Greeks and Romans.
Theophrastus, Pliny and other early writers unquestionably refer to rye as an article of food in their writings. At the present time, in modern Greece, rye is well known and used as bread among the peasantry, and we have every reason for
supposing that it has long been cultivated as an article of food in that region, while there seems to be no doubt about its use among ancient and modern Romans. We have ample evidence then of the common use of rye ages ago as an aliment, and of its still continuing to be used as such in these countries.

\section*{Flour to the Rast.}

Since last February the WashburnCrosby mills of Minneapolis have shipped 160.000 barrels of flour to Australia and 129,000 barrels to China. This has been made possible by the rates given over the roads owned by The Northern Securities Co. The latter company cannot be accused of acting in restraint of trade so far as Minneapolis is concerned, whatever mills elsewhere may think of it.

\section*{Wheat vs. Matrimony.}

Buckle, the philosopher and historian, showed that the number of marriages depended on the price of wheat-the higher the price of wheat the fewer the marriages. But this economic law seems to be repealed just now. Marriages were never so numerous as at the present time, and wheat is relatively high. Maybe it is the price of rice or ice cream or something else that regulates the number of marriages in this twentieth century.

\section*{Tin Packages Required.}

Consul Orr, at Cartagena, Colombia, suggests to shippers of oatmeal, cereals, crackers, ete., to that country, that all that class of goods should be packed in tin. Goods of this character from all other countries come in tins securely packed, while the American goods come in paper and cardboard boxes, with the result that fully 60 per cent. thereoi reaches this country unfit for use.

\section*{Cereal Notes.}

A Melbourne cable says the total Australian wheat crop will reach \(76,090,000\) bushels against a previous highest fecord of only \(48,000,000\).
The Fall and early Winter in England has been very unfavorable for Winter wheat. The Mark Lane Express is of opinion that the acreage is the amallest for very many years.

Portland, Ore., leads the Pacific ports in November as a flour exporter, having. to November 24 a total of 528,632 barrels to her credit for the month, against 479,700 barrels for T'acoma, 356,877 for San Francisco and 301,514 barrels for Seattle.

A resident of Dawson City, Alaska, recently brought to Ottawa samples of wheat, oats and barley grown on land near the mouth of the Selkirk River, the straw of which is fuller and heavier than that of similar grain in other parita of Canada.

\section*{Perfection}

\section*{Separating} Glassware.

"Perfectly clean from our kitchen to your customer's."
We make the best Mince Meat in the world. We have been doing it for years. The purest ingredients, the best recipe and the "know-how," are what do it. Your customers know

\section*{Wethey's Mince Meat}
is the best-that is why they are asking for it. Each time you give them something else you get further away from their trade.

Don't you think you had better lay in a stock of Wethey's Mince Meat?
J. H. Wethey, Limited ST. CATHARINES, ONT.

\title{
Crosse \& Blackwell, Limited \\ PICKLES, SAUCES, JAMS AND PRESERVED PROVISIONS SPECIAL WHOLESALE AGENTS LEA \& PERRINS' SAUCE
}

At Manufacturers' Prices and Discounts
C. E. COLSON \& SON, agents. MONTREAL "Wee McGregor's" Breakiast Food

Is acknowledged to be the most economical. It is easily prepared. Cooks in five minutes.
"Gran' for the Morn's Mornin'"
THE F. J. CASTLE COMPANY, Limited, OTTAWA, CAN.


1 and 2-Ib. Tins.

\section*{S. H. \& A. S. EWING'S}

HIGH-GRADE COFFEES and SPICES

Where QUALITY counts, you will find "S. H. \& A. S. EWING'S" (products of the old reliable firm) the standard of COFFEE and SPICE QUALITY. Have stood the test of over half a century.
\[
\text { S. H. \&eA. S. EMNINC } \begin{gathered}
\text { The Montroal contoo and spicoc stoam mulus } \\
55 \text { Cote St, mONTREAL, P.Q. }
\end{gathered}
\]

\section*{PERPETUAL INJUNCTION GRANTED.}

\section*{IV}

MATER BAKER \& CO., LTD. brought a suit recently against the Cream of Chocelate Co. to present them from using in their advertisements or on their labels an imitation of the trade-mark " La Belle Chocolatiere." The supreme Court of the Inited states has now entered a final decree perpetually enjoining the Cream of Chocolate Co. from using in any way - a picture of a waitress or nurse wearing a cap and apron and carrying a tray with a "ul of chocolate, or any other pisture so closely resembling the trademark used by Walter Baker \& Co., Limited, as to be calculated to deceive."

\section*{APPOINTED SELLING AGENTS.}

Mesors. P'yke Bros., Halifax, N.S., have been apeinted selling agents at Halifax for the Napoli Macaroni Co., of Tomonto, Canada, who manufacture Macaroni, Vermicelli and fancy pastes,
put up in handsome air-tight packages, also in bulk. The Napoli Co.'s advertisement appears in the Cereal Department.

\section*{RETAILER CHARGED WITH FRAUD}

At the instance of the creditors Edward Basken, general storekeeper of Sault Ste. Marie, has been arrested on the charge of fraud. Basken recently assigned to Osler Wade of Toronto, and at a meeting of the inspectors it was decided to make an investigation into his methods of doing business. It was stated that last September Basken issued a statement showing a surplus of \(\$ 6,000\), whereas when the failure occurred the liabilities were found to be about \(\$ 30,000\), with assets of only \(\$ 7,000\). Mr. A. C. McMaster, of Macdonell, McMaster \& Geary, representing about 40 of the creditors, was sent to Sudbury, North Bay, and the Soo, Basken having had stores at the three points, to investigate, and the arrest followed.

\section*{BRAZILIAN VIEW OF COFFEE}

The Brazilian Review of December I says of coffee: "The sentiment as regards the coming crop certainly does not improve, and in the Rio and Minas districts, anyhow, it is regarded as a certain failure. In view of such a position, of which no one is better aware than planters themselves, it would be natural for them to hold back their coffees, if they could, for higher prices. Very few of them, however, are in a position to do so, but accompany their consignments with piteous appeals to commissarios to hold out to the very last moment. It seems, therefore, very possible that the decline in receipts that has set in may, as the season progresses, be still more rapid, and even the relatively low figure of \(11,000.000\) bags not be reached. Not only is this a particularly early crop, but the next is certain to prove an ex: ceptionally late one, so that if anything we should now be inclined to regard it,000,000 bags for Rio and Santos as an optimistic estimate."


We have recently taken up the manufacture and sale - of the

\section*{Templean Cheses Knife}

It is the greatest device for merchants retailing cheese. "Soon pays for itself," is the testimony of everyone who has used the machine for the past year.

Keeps Cheese Fresh.
Easy to Operate.
Saves from Waste.
Pleases every Customer.
Sold on Easy Terms.
The Compriting Sceale Co. of Canada, Limitech, 64 KING ST. WEST,

TORONTO.

\section*{GOODWILLIE'S} FRUITS

If your customers are particular as to what they eat, give them Goodwillio's Fruits, noted for their high quality and goodness.

IN GLASS.

\section*{Be Partlcular-}
to please your customers by giving them the very acme of quality in fruits.

ROSE \& LAFLAMME, Agents, MONTREAL.

Agent I. S. Wotherspoon thanks his friends for having written for samples, and to learn that same have given satisfaction. Grimble's Vinegar is always ALL RIGHT.

If you don't know it,
write for sample.
I. S. WOTHERSPOON, 204 Board of Trade Building, MONTREAL, P. Q. t

\section*{BATGER'S}

\section*{BATGER \& CO.}

LONDON, ENG.
have manufactured

\section*{MARMALADES}

FOR a PERIOD EXTENDING: ovek
150 YEARS.
A FACI WHICH SPEAKS FOK THEIK HIGH QUALITY

\section*{AND}

RELIABILITY.

ROSB \& LAFLAMME,
Agents,
MONTREAL.

\section*{Im LEA \& PERRINS' SAUCE "The Fipest Relish in the World." \\ 慈 LEA \& PERRINS' SAUCE}
"The Most Reliable Article in the Grocery Line."
J. M. DOUGLAS \& CO., Canadian Agents,

MONTREAL.

 ROBERT WATERS' QUININE WINE

Quinine in a palatable form -50 years' reputation.
Export Agents :
Robt. Crooks \& Co., Botolph House, Eastcheap, London, Eng.

Some Goods that will soon command the market-

\title{
Red Seal Tomato Mustard \\ Red Seal Chutney Sauce Red Seal Chili Sauce Red Seal Worcestershire Sauce
}

\section*{Why?}

BECAUSE-The quality is equal to the best imported. The packages are very attractive. The price is no higher than for inferior goods, and, most important, because they are put up by the "Canadian Canners" whose motto is "Monoply by Excellence." Be the first to introduce them to your customers. They will thank you later. Place your order to-day.
CANADIAN CANNERS' CONSOLIDATED COMPANIES hamiltton, ontario.

There's nothing better in the Sauce line than


STRATFORD,
ONT. BEST COMMERCIAL SCHOOL IN ONTARIO. Write for Handsome Catalogue. W. J. ELLIOTT, Prinoipal.


For Sale Everywhere.
AEEI POPR


Some
Merchants'
Experience.
Solomon said in his
haste : ALL, MEN
ARE LIARS : MEN Aidn't mean it. He was simply so mad with one man that he included all the rest.
Lelet us. not fall into
solomons
mistake. should take out of our experience the wispom there
is in it AND STOP RIGHT THERE!
Otherwise we are as stupid as the cat who sat down on a
hot stove lid hot stove lid. she will never sit the cat who sat down on an an hat stove lid
again, and that shows again, and that shows good judgment. BUT SHE' WILL Nith coupon books that were had harre experiences lately with coupon books that were represented to be absolutely correct in count and made up just as good as any other, but book is until you have tried either Allison's Coupon Books or Allison's Coupon PAss Books. Both are good; one book
suits some, while the other fills sumts some, while the other fills the bill with the rest of the
merchants.
We are doing a lot of special engraving work now for mercarried in stock by jobbers. We will be ged Our books are free sample.

Allison's name on a Coupon Book is
itself a guarantee of perfection For Sale ta Canada by
THE EBY, BLAIN CO., Limited, TORONTO. C. O. BEAUCHEMIN \& FILS, MONTEEAL. ALLISON OOUPON OO., Manufacturers, Indianapolis, Indiaga.

COWAN'S
Perfection Cocoa (Maple Leaf Labzi). Royal Navy Chocolaite, Queen's Dessert Chocolate, Chocolate Cream Bars, Cowan's Cake Icings, chocolate, Pink, Lemon Color and White

Cowan's Swiss Milk Chocolate, Famous Blend Coffee, etc., etc.

Are the standard goods for purity and excellence
Manufacturers
THE COWAN CO., Limited

\section*{THE-}

Burlington Canning \(\mathrm{CO}_{0}\). Manufacturers of
All xIIMS OP CANTED coooss
Fruits, Vegetables, Meats, Pcultry, Pork and Beans, Jams, Jellies, Catsups, and Relishes.

All goods under "Burlington Brand" are strictly first-class, produced in the Burlington district, packed fresh from the field and unequalled in natural flavor.



A post card brings price list and all particulars.
The FOSTER POTTERY CO.
HAMILTON. ONT.
Limited

It's handy to use our brown and manilla

\section*{Wrapping Papers}
because they have strength and durability essential to satisfactory wrapping papers. Full weight and full count in every order.

\section*{CANADA PAPER CO.}

Limited
Toronto, Montreal and Windsor Mills, Oue

\title{
Tobaccos, Cigars, and Smokers' Accessories
}

A DEPARTMENT FOR RETAIL MERCHANTS.

Devotees of The Weed.

NTOBODY could have been much fonder of tobacco, in the shape of snuff, han the famous German General Molthe. While working out his wonder fully sucessful strategies in the war of 1871. he is said to have consumed from sis to eight ounces in the course of a weok. Prince Bismarck was another no leo. enthusiastic German devotee of the weed. There is on record, in his own word- a delightial story of how, at Koeniguraty. he had only one cigar left in his pocket, which, during the whole of the battle. he guarded as carefully as a miser quards his treasure. Said he, " 1 did not feel justified in using it. I painted in glowing colors in my mind the happy hours when I should en Goy it after the victory. But 1 had mis calculated my chances. A poor dragoon lay quite heipless, with both arms crushcd. murmuring for something to refresh him. I felt in my pockets, and found that I had only gold, which would be of no use to him. But stay-I had still my cherished digar. I lighted it for him, and plared it between his teeth. You should have seen the poor fellow's grateful smile. I never enjoyed a cigar so much a. that one which 1 did not smoke." Tobaceo was, indeed, a great and potent factor in the success of the German arms, many of the soldiers going into action pipe or cigar in mouth.

\section*{No Smoking in Zion City.}

TVCIE sAM can't smoke a pipe or a (.igar in Zion City, even if John Alexander Dowie and his own have gone into receivers hands. Unde sam's representative found this out carly in December:
One of the federal deputy custodians, atter lif hours in the "model city," sought colace in his pipe. He had taken two puffis when two guardsmen spied him.
"Put it up ! ': they yelled, rushing to ward the offiender excitedly. "You may be a federal employe but you cant smoke here. No, sir! You have now made vonrself liable to a fine of \(\$ 25\), and if you don't quit smoking 1 shall have to carry ont the divine wishes
"You can't smoke, swear or eat the Hesh oi swine here in Zion City," broke in the other guard.
Another deputy later began chewing the and of an unlighted cigar. He was pounced upon.
"I'm not smoking," he said.
"No, but you're chewing the end of that cigar, and that's punishable by a fine of \(\$ 25\) in this city," replied the guard, and the cigar was vanquished.
Then someone whispered a few wise words, and the deputy stepped out on the state road that forms the central thoroughfare of Zion City, and he lighted his weed.
"I'm on the state road, and you can't touch me now," he said defiantly to the Zion guards. So, late in the afternoon, tobacco won a small victory

\section*{Want Aid of Government.}

The Germans are thoroughly aroused because of the "American invasion," says The Western Tobacco Journal, particularlv as regards the tobacco industry. Protests are being sent to the Government requesting assistance in repelling the invader.
Recently the Breslau Chamber of Commerce passed resolutions in condemnation of the American methods, which threaten to control the tobacco trade of that country. The resolutions seem to bo aimed at The American Tobacco Co, while, if reports given out at the settlement of the English fight were true, The British-American Tobacco Co. is responsi
ble for the activity at present evident in Germany.

\section*{Wealthy Manufacturer's Will}

The will of D. H. McAlpin, the millionaire tobacco manufacturer, who died several years ago, was filed in New Jersey the past week. The estate is very large, the portion situated in New Jersey alone being worth \(\$ 5,000,000\). After making ample bequest for the widow, the es tate is divided equally to E. A. McAlpin, Geo. L. McAlpin, D. H. McAlpin, Jr. Chas. W. McAlpin, Wm. W. McAlpin and Adelaide McAlpin Pyle.

The enormous sale of
OLD CHUM

\section*{Cut Plug Smoking Tobacco}
proves its superior quality
Sold By All Leading Wholesale Houses.
The American Tobacco Co.
OF CANADA, Limited.

\title{
CURRENCY
} Plug Chewing Tọbacco
is a

\section*{Quick Seller.}

\author{
Handled by all Leading Wholesale Houses.
}

\section*{PHARAOH}


That is the name of our famous io cent Cigar.
It takes a lot of experience and everlasting watchfulness to make a cigar like the " Pharaoh."

However, we are satisfied to keep on taking trouble to keep our " Pharaoh" just as good as it was at the beginning. We keep on getting orders for it-new orders and repeat orders. Every little while we get some nice things said to us about how "Pharaoh" pleases, how it attracts trade and so on. When a man gets orders and bouquets, he is getting about all this world has to give any man.

Won't you share this happiness with us?


\section*{J. Bruce Paync, "mem Granby, Que.}

\section*{ \\ }

Che
nadian Grocer

\section*{THAT OFFER}
we have been making on Pipes we feel like continuing. The response from grocers was greater than our expectation. Here it is again
On approval, 3 dozen assorted pipes, \(\$ 6.00\), return if not satisfactory. Pipes will retail at 25 c . to 75 . We pay carrying charges.
W. B. REID \& CO., Wholesale Tobacconists
58 Yonge St., TORONTO.

\section*{All sensible chewers chew}

\title{
QUEEN'S AIY
}

It is the best.
Try it.

The Erie Tobacco Company
WINDSOR, ONTARIO.

MAKES FRIENDS FAST, AND FAST FRIENDS.

\section*{T. J. Horrocks,}

Wholesale Tobacconist Wellington St. East, TORONTO

\section*{The Chamberlain Cigar}

The best value in Canada! Sold the world over! It will help your trade tremendously! Order a sample lot to-day!

SAVE THE BANDS AND RETURN THEM TO
J. M. FORTIER, Limited, MONTREAL.

MANUFACTURERS OF
Cigarettes and Cut Tobaccos


\section*{One Way to Sell Goods.}

ADRUGGIST in a small town out West worked a novel cigar-selling scheme a few weeks ago in the following fashion, says Sample Case. He found a stray nickel on the floor of his store one morning, and resolved to post this notice on the window of his store:
"A sum of money found on Tuesday last in this establishment. The owner will receive same within upon describing the money."
The scheme worked like a charm. Hundreds of citizens came in daily for over a week. while the notice was left on the window, describing their losses and be wailing their misfortune. Invariably every applicant for the lost money bought a cigar. Some were satisfied with 5c. straight whiffs, but the great majority, anxious to impress the drug man favorably towards their claims, invested in two for a quarter. So great was the rush that the druggist had to order a fresh consignment of choice brands. None of the applicants ever applied for the nickel. All the claims ran up into the hundreds of dollars, one man stating he missed his bank book with \(\$ 1,500\).

\section*{Ashes on Cigars.}

That few men professing to be judges of fine cigars know anything at all about smoking them, is the opinion of more than one retailer. One of the "profession" says: "The ashes on the end of the cigar serve to retain the flavor and should be permitted to remain as long as possible. Then the constant thumping some smokers give their cigars in the attempt to keep them clear of ashes often causes the wrappers to break. and that also lessens the pleasure of a good smoke."

\section*{General Grant as a Smoker.}

WHEN General Grant was making history and a great military reputation in the American Civil War, he seldom smoked fewer than 25 cigars in the course of a day. It is recorded, too, that on the day of the battle which preceded the surrender of the Confederate General Lee, at Appomattox, Grant was seen riding from end to end of the line with an unlighted cigar between his teeth. For several hours he was much too occupied to ask for a light; and when news of the surrender was flashed over the Northern States the incident of the unlighted cigar was made quite famous. Moreover, it had a somewhat startling sequel, for within a week of the incident being published cigars began to pour in on the victorious General in daily increasing numbers. They came from admirers in St. Louis, Cincinnati, Chicago, Detroit, Buffalo, Boston, New

\section*{TOBACCOS AND CIGARS}

York, Philadelphia and other important centres, until they reached the almost incredible number of 30,000 ! It is only fair to mention that most of these cigars were of the finest brands, and General Grant determined to show his appreciation by smoking as many as possible of them. In this he succeeded so well that he gained the reputation of being one of the greatest smokers in the United States.

\section*{A Hand-made Cigar.}

ABOY with a wad of stingy green, Some "fillin'," a match, and-all unseen,
Behind the fence on a Summer's day. Beneath the shade of a spreading bay, A "hand-made" cigar of preposterous size Sends clouds of smoke to the sultry skies.
"By gum," said the youth, "this is simply great.
And while I'm at it I'll take a bait :
"Taint every day that I get a chance
To hook such a roll from my daddy's pants."
And he lolled on the grass and he puffed away
In the sweltering heat of a Summer's day.
A moment more and he closed his eyes
To shut out the sight of revolving skies.
And he clutched at the grass on either side,
As the earth careened and he felt he'd slide.
His stomach heaved and the sweat broke out-
He had taken a "bait" without a doubt.
He staggered home in the broiling sun. And tumbled to bed completely "done."
He rallied at length and solemnly swore. Like a goody-good boy, he'd smoke no more.
But he tried it again the very next day. And smoked till he died in the usual way.
-Clarence Ousley in "Rings o' Smoke."

\section*{Smoke Rings.}

Gladstone hated tobacco in every form.
The King of Italy has \(\$ 2,000,000\) invested in the manufacture of Italian tobacco, which brings him an income of \(\$ 200,000\).
In Paris, at one time, cigarettes were scented with vanilla, patchoulli, newmown hay, jockey club and other popular perfumes.
"There are two kinds of cigars, remarked someone who has evidently been up against the game, "campaign cigars and those you smoke."
A fine meerschaum can be colored by hanging it in a box into which tobacco smoke is conducted from another pipe. The process is slow, but the results excellent.


40 SCOTT ST., TORONTO.
Should be in the mouth of every smoker. What? a
McDougall Scotch Clay Pipe
D. McDougall \& Co., Glasgow. Scotland.


This case with its ALL GLASS Top (no wood above the
Elass) is THE VERY FINEST display case in the world class) is THE VERY FINE T T display case in the world to-
dass
We are are making TWENTY of this stle of case to
OATt of ANY OTHER and are receiving orders from ALL parts of the Dominion for this MAAGNFI: ENT case. It
is fitted with the very best British Plate Glass THROUGH. OUT. in ludine the mirrors in the doors and the shelves in short, it is the MOST EXQUISTITE and mand UP TO-DATE
floor case on the market anywhere in the world today floor case on the market anywhere in the world to-day. A large number of Grocers throughout the Dominion are
now handling cigars as a special branch and AkE doing now handing eigars as a special branch and ARE doing
WELLE with the Are YoU righ in line with these
progressive and wide-awake men? If not. You OUGHT progressive and wide-awake men? If not. YOU OUGHT
TO BE. If you desire to fall in the ranks by taking up this
 made especially for that line of business. In order
a goo display onake
of and to keep your igars right it is neces a good display of, and to keep your igiars right it is neces
sary to have a first -lass case of OUR manufacture We turn out nothink but the very best goods, and our prices
ARE REA JONABLE for such goods.

\section*{Dominion Show Case Co.} s3 Richmond St. East. - . TORONTO.

Senator Lodge has introduced an antiflag law in the senate. It prohibits the use of a representation of the American flag in any advertisement. United States cigar manufacturers are interested in the legislation, for the reason that so many cigar labels are adorned with the flag. If the bill passes these will have to be altered to conform with the law.

\section*{Would Pain Father.}

An anti-tobacco league lady saw a small boy seated on one of the benches in a park smoking a cigar, which, she afterwards told a friend, seemed almost as big as himself. Seating herself by his side, she said, kindly :
"Oh, my boy, wouldn't your father be pained if he saw you smoking that cigar ?"
"I should think he would," responded the youngster; "this is one of his hest." -Melbourne Argus.

Of all the financial institutions of Canada receiving money on deposit, only three have a paid-up Capital as great as that of the Canada Permanent Mortgage Corporation, Toronto Street, Toronto

A deposit account with this exceptionally strong institution may be opened with one dollar. Interest allowed at three and onehalf per cent. per annum, compounded half-yearly

If not a resident of Toronto; you can conveniently deposit by mail. Send your address for our booklet "SAVING MONEY BY MAIL.

\section*{G Money}

CAN BE SAVED BY MEANS OF AN ENDOWMENT POLICY.

\section*{YOU CAN ONLY SECURE SUCH A POLICY WHILE YOU ARE IN GOOD HEALTH.}

Pamphlets and Full Particulars regarding the New Accumulation Endowment Policy sent on application.

Confederation Life ASSOCIATION.
W. H. BEATTY, PRESIDENT.
W. C. MACDONALD,
actuary.
J. K. MACDONALD

HEAD OFFICE, - TORONTO, CANADA.

\section*{In the Execution of Trusts}

THE TOROITO GEEFRAL TRUSSS CORPORATIOI
takes every precaution to prevent loss. No investment is made without the approval of the Executive Committee. All invest ments are registered in the Corporations books in the names of the Estates to which they belong, and are kept separate and apart from the assets of the Corporation

The entire resources of the Corporation are responsible for the faithful performance of Trusts administered by it.
```

CAPITAL
$\$ 1,000,000$
RESERVE FUND,
290,000

```

\section*{Your Bank Account}

Will receive every care if kept at

\section*{Che Bank of Coronto.}

Head Office: - TORONTO.

Paid-up Capital \(\mathbf{\$ 2 , 9 5 0 , 0 0 0 . 0 0}\)
Reserve Fund \(\$ 3,150,000.00\)
Total Assets (over)
\(\$ 24,000,000.00\)
Incorporated 1855.
BUSINESS ACCOUNTS Invited.

SAVINGS AECOUNTS
receive interest
every six months.

\section*{THE CANADIAN BANK OF COMMENCE}

Paid-up Capital,
\$8,700,000
Rest,
\(\$ 3,000,000\)
HON. GEO. A. COX, President. B. E. WALKER, General Manager
HEAD OFFICE: TORONTO, CANADA.
LONDON, ENG, OFFICE
NEW YORK AGENCY 60 Lombard St., E.C.

16 Exchange Place.
The attention of exporters and importers is requested to the undernoted list with its widespread system of branches, numbering 105 , and covering all important points in Canada and on the Pacific coast of the United States, it is thus enabled
to offer them unexcelled facilities for the transaction of domestic or foreign List of

GREAT BRITAIN
The Bank of England
Scotland; Lloyds Bank Limited: The Union of London and Smiths Bank UNITED STATES
New York, The American Exchange National Bank, The Fourth National Scotia, The National Shawmut Bank, The National Suffolk Bank; Buffalo, The Marine National Bank; Chicago, The Northern's Savings Bank, The Commercial National Bank ; Minneapolis, The North-Western National Bank; New Orleans, FRANCE -
Credit Lyonnais, Paris; Messrs. Lazard Freres \& Cie, Paris.
GERIAANY-
Deutsche Bank
HOLLAND-
Disconto Maatschappij, Rotterdam
BELGIUF1-
Messrs. J. Matthieu \& Fils, Brussels;
SWITZERLAND-
La Banque Federale, Zurich
Foreign Exchange Bought and Sold

NDIA, CHINA, JAPAN and the PHILIPPINE ISLANDS-
Chartered Bank of India, Australia and China; Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation.
SOUTH AFRICA-
Standard Bank of South Africa, Lim
ited; Bank of Africa, Limited. USTP \(A\) and NEW ZEA -
Union B
Bank of Austrank of Australia, Limited of Australasia, Limited.
HAWAIIAN ISLANDSFirst National Bank of Hawaii, Hono-
lulu; Bishop \& Co., Honolulu. SOU, Bishop a Co., Honolulu. SOUTH AMERICA British
Limited;
London of Limited ; Bank of Tarapaca and \(\mathbf{A r}\) gentina, Limited
MEXICO-
Banco de Londres y Mexico. WEST INDIES-
Bank of Nova Seotia, Kingston, Ja maica; Colonial Bank and Branches Bank of Bermuda, Hamilton, Bermuda. Commercial Letters of Credit Issued.

\section*{The Metropolitan Bank}

CAPITAL PAID UP, - - \(\$ 1,000.000\). RESERVE FUND, - - \(1,000,000\) DIRECTORS :
Rev. R. H. WARDEN, D.D., President. S. J. Moore, Vice-President C. D. MASSEY, T. BRADSHAW, F.I.A., D. E. THOMSON, K.C. HEAD OFFICE, - - TORONTO
W. D. ROSS,

General Manager.

\section*{SAVINGS BANK DEPARTMENT}

AN examination of the list of stockholders in Canadian banks reveals the surprising fact that directors of the various banks are comparatively small holders of the stock in the institutions represented by them. In nearly every case they hold personally an insignificant proportion of the canital stock and many of them own barely enough to qualify for a bank director. Does it not appear a little strange that those to whom the piloting of a financial ship is entrusted should have so little practical interest in it?

THE banks of Canada raised their entire authorized capitalization to \(\$ 97,046,666\) during the ten months of 1903 , ending with October, an increase of \(\$ 13\),714,100 over last year's capitalization; their paid up capital to \(\$ 49,989,361\), an increase of \(\$ 5,471,680\); their note circulation to \(\$ 70,480,611\), an increase of \(\$ 9,906,467\); their demand deposits to \(\$ 118,070,088\), an increase of \(\$ 2,179,639\); their notice deposits to \(\$ 275,939,608\), an increase of \(\$ 21,721,739\) : their aggregate loans to \(\$ 452\),137,008 , an increase of \(\$ 34,168,075\); and their assets to \(\$ 660,520,201\), an increase of \(\$ 25,131,992\); call loans in Canada have been nulled down by nearly \(\$ 11,000,000\), and current loans for commercial purposes increased to the extent of \(\$ 59,953,073\).

A" COMMUNITY of interest " agreement has been arranged between the Dresdner Bank and the Shaafthausen Bankverein, two of the largest banks of the German Empire, making the new combination, as far as mere capital is concerned the strongest banking institution in Germany. The capital of the Dresdner Bank is \(£ 6,500,000\), with \(£ 1,700,000\) reserves; that of the Schaaffhausen Bankverein \(£ 5,000,000\) with \(£ 1,000,000\) reserves. Thus the combination will have a total active capital of \(£ 14,200,000\). In future both banks will conduct their business in common while maintaining each its separate existence, and will divide their earnings upon the basis of the capital and reserves of each institution. At the same time, two directors and three members of the Board of Overseers of each bank are to be elected by the other bank, thus securing a personal as well as a financial union. The form of union here outlined is not uncommon in Germany. Many industrial establishments have become allied on the same basis, and two of the chief banks of the kingdom of Wurtemberg have maintained a similar arrangement for above 20 years.

IT is rumored that English life assurance companies are becoming alarmed at the shrinkage in their Canadian business. The offices of home companies are rapidly increasing their business, while the branches of English companies situated in Canada show a record of steadily diminishing receipts. One reason given for this is the protective measures adopted by the colonies in respect to insurance. Another reason undoubtedly is the
comparatively low rate of interest on securities prevailing in England. Insurance companies can realize more on their investments than the English companies and have the additional advantage of being on the inside in the event of competition.

THE new president of the American Bankers' Association is Mr. F. G. Bigelow, president of the First National Bank of Milwaukee. Mr. Bigelow is recognized all over the States as one of the ablest bankers in the country. He is in addition a man who has kept in close touch with and taken a prominent part in the initiation and development of the more important industrial and commercial enterprises in the United States.

ALEADING exchange says there is no business or profession which offers so much freedom and independence, and such excellent opportunities to young Canadians of enterprise and energy as that of life insurance. In these days of the strenuous life, no matter what profession or business a person is engaged in, success cannot be achieved bv sitting down and " waiting for something to turn up." But the young man who applies the same amount of energy, determination and systematic work to the conducting of a life insurance agency as might be applied bv him to any other profession or business, will. as a rule, secure a greater immediate return, establish a more permanent income and have better prospects of ultimately attaining to a prominent position equivalent to that held by most men in the commercial, financial or professional life of the country.

AS far as the leading banks are concerned busines throughout the Northwest this year has been greatly hampered by the enactments of the Grain Act. Although the banks have made special provision in order to meet all demands, they find that their money will now be tied up until the opening of navigation simply because in many instances farmers have been unable to get a sufficient number of cars.

THE Havana Post refers to the recent completion of the Cuba Railroad between Santiago de Cuba and Havana, and of the new electric railroad running from Havana to Marianoo, as memorable events for Cuba and Canada. Both are Canadian enterorises; the Cuba Raifroad owes its existence to Canadian capital and the Canadian railway magnate Sir Wm. Van Horne, and will undoubtedly prove a great factor in the development of Cuba. The new electric railroad was built mostly with Canadian capital, its president being E: Hanson, one of the most progressive of Canadians.

The New York Clearing House Association has made an announcement to the effect that they are considering the question of charging on cheques issued on points outside of New York. All items, from whomsoever receivedspayable at points in Canada, the collecting banks
shall charge not less than one-quarter of one per cent. of the amount of the items. In case the charge upon any item at the rates specified does not equal ten cents, the collecting bank shall charge no less than that sum; but all items received from any one person at the same time, and payable at the same place, may be added together and treated as one item for the purpose of fixing the amount chargeable.

\section*{INCREASE IN ACCIDENT INSURANCE.}

A
BIG increase in the volume of accident insurance has necessitated the formation of what is to be known as the Canadian Accident Underwriters' Association, consisting of two sections, each with a governing comecil, one in Toronto, the other in Montreal. D. Murphy. Ottawa, has beell elected president of the association, and J. Hyde, Montreal, and W. H. Cross, Toronto, joint secretaries, one for the Eastern, the other for the Western field.

In answer to the question what are the objects of the proposed association? one of the officers said: "Now, all insurance is based upon the law of averages. Seldom, however, do two men think alike; so that when a new risk appears, though the assessors of the various accident companies may approximatel agree upon its value, no one will be actually correct. But, if many combine, their average will be approximately right. The ariking of proper averages along the whole line of risks will, therefore, be one of the objects of the proposed association.
. Again, the law on the subject of accidents, especially in factories, requires watching by the companies for their own protection; not perhaps with a view to its amendment, but to so draw the insurance contracts as to protect the companies in case of actions brought by unscrupulous persons who have no right to relief under the law, but who strive to make the company in which they may be insured a parts plaintiff. Besides, one company may frame its contract in certain words, while another, meaning the same thing, will draft theirs in different terms. When these contracts come to be interpreted by the courts, and especially by juries diverse meanings will be accorded to each. The association will strive to -I) identif? these molicies in their form as to avoid this difticulty."

\section*{FINANCE AND INSURANCE NOTES.}

The business of the Empire Loan and Savings Co. has been transferted to the Sun and Hastings Savings and Loan Co., of Ontario.

The site occupied by the Molsons Bank at the corner of King and Bay streets, Toronto, has been sold to the Canada Life Assurance Co.

The Bank of Montreal has recently established branches at Edmonton, Alberta; Gretna, Man.; and Sherman avenue, Hamilton.

Blair \& Co, bankers, St. John, N.B., have suspended. The house has been in business about fifteen years and consists of A. C. and A. Blair.

Halifax banking institutions are reported to have made great strides during the year 1903, bank clearings showing an increase of \(\$ 5,334.729\) over 1902 .

The London Financial News is authority for the statement that there is talk of the establishment of a special department on the London Stock Exchange to be devoted exclusively to Canadian securities.
W. R. Travers, manager of Merchants' Bank, Hamilton, has resigned, owin'r to ill-health. His successor is A. B. Patterson, manager of the St. Thomas branch.

The past season has been the most disastrous for inland lake marine underwriters since 1898 . Their aggregate losses, including cargoes, were about \(\$ 2,100,000\), which also represents the total amount of premiums paid.

The old banking house of E. D. O'Flyn \& Sons, Madoc, have sold out to the Dominion Bank. F. W. O'Flyn remains as manager of the Dominion Bank, Madoc, and H. H. O'Flyn, has accepted a position with the bank in Toronto.

In compliance with a request from the civic authorities from London, Ont., the Fire Underwriters Association have agreed to reduce fire insurance rates in that city as soon as certain improvements in the fire protection system are made.

The Bank of Montreal is erecting premises for the branch at Birchy Cove, Newfoundland. It has also acquired a property at the corner of Greene and Western avenue, Westmount, where premises are being erected for the occupation of a branch to be established there.

\section*{UP-TO-DATE}

Financial and Commercial Corporations ask applicants for positions to furnish a Guarantee Bond instead of letters of recommendation. For particulars apply

DOMINION OF CANADA
GUARANTEE \& ACCIDENT INSURANCE CO. Cor. King and Yonge sts., TORONTO.
J. E. ROBERTS.

General Managor.

\section*{BRITISH AMERICA ASSURANCE COMP'Y FIRE AND MARINE.}

CASH CAPITAL, \(\$ 1,000,000.00\). TOTAL ASSETS, \(\$ 1,864,730.13\). LOSSES PAID SINCE ORGANIZATION, \(\$ 22,527,817.57\). head office, - BRITISH AMERICA BUILDING. Cor. Front and Scott Sts., Toronto.
GEO. A. COX, President.
J. J. KENNY, Vice-Preaident. P. H. SIMS, Secretary.

MANUPACTURERS' AGENTS AND BROKERS.


AGENTS AND IMPORTERS,

\author{
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}

\section*{W.G. A. LAMBE \& CO. TORONTO. \\ Grocery Brokers and Agents. \\ Established 1885.}

QUEBEC, P.Q.
wix

\section*{J. P. THOMAS}

GENERAL AGENT AND COMMISSION MERCHANT,
25 ST. PETER STREET. QUEBEC.


\section*{To Manufacturers' Agents}

The Canadian Grocer has enquiries from time to time from manufacturers and others wanting representatives in the leading business centres here and abroad.

Firms or individuals open for agencies in Canada or abroad may have their names and addresses placed on a Special list kept for the information of enquirers in our various offices throughout Canada and in Great Britain without charge.

Address, Business Manager, CANADIAN GROCER, Montreal and Toronto.

VANCOUVER, B.c.
C. Gardiner Jomingon \& Con, VANOOUVER, B. \(\mathbf{C}\).
Importers of .
Skinner's Queensland Turtle Soup. Sole Agents for Canada.
Supply C.P.R. Company's Cars, Steamers and Hotels, and leading Clubs of Canada.

VICTORIA, B.C.
R. W. CLARK \& CO.

Japaneso, Chinese and Australian Brokers,
VICTORIA, B. C.
Represented in the Orient by Mr. A. R. Tufts, with headquarters at Kobe.
Manufacturers and shippers requiring representation in the Orient are invited to correspond with us.

Our facilities for doing business are second to none.
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If you have any thine tosell
WRITE
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\section*{EASTERN MANUFACTURERS} -AMD-

\section*{SHIPPERS.}

All EVES are turned on

\section*{manitoba and the west.} I
Represent some of the leading houses in.
CANADA and the U.S.
imgrease your trade. write me.
E. NICHOLSON, - WINNIPEG,

Wholesale Commission Merchant and Broker'
LONDON, ENG.
AeEnTS REQuIRED in Canada and United States
to seh and otain wholesale orders for Ceylon
Black and Green Tean on commission. Apply,
6 COMMISSIONER,"
CANADIAN GROCER,
109 Fleet Street E.C. London, Eng.

\footnotetext{
The popularity of our seal quarts is evidensed by our sales. Are you handling this up-to-date style of package? The housekeeper's verdict being, it pays to get the big bottle.
Are you still using soap in bath or have you reached that pinnacle of fashion where Perfumed Toilet Ammonia is craved for? JOHN C. HARVEY,
Manufacturing Chemist,
}


Different ways of getting fruit. Some ripens and falls-just naturally.
Some is picked.
For the balance you must shake the tree.

Different ways of getting business, too.
Some just comes your way naturally-(nowadays very little comes this way).
Other business you send your travellers out to "pick."

A lot more of it you have to advertise in The Grocer to get. This latter kind is worth having, too-there's money in it. Shake!



As near to the "home-made" as possible is the aim of

\section*{Southwell's Jams.}

They are in demand at this time of year when stocks in the cellar are low. Good profits and pleased customers.

Price List, etc., for the asking

\section*{FRANK MAGOR \& CO.,}

DOMINION
AGENTS,


Why not tell your customers the reason they get poor bread and pastry sometimes is the fault of the soda? And why not sell the best instead of giving them the cheaper kind for the sake of a little extra profit?

It pays to be fair in everything, and that's why we gladly refund the money if a package of Cow=brand Soda ever proves disappointing. It's worth something to you to be able to say that. Try it and see!

\section*{John Dwight \& Co., TORONTO}


\section*{Current Market Quotations for Proprietary Articles}


\section*{-increasing by leaps and bounds-} the sale of
quality will win out in the end EVERY TIME

> "Crown" brand Syrup is absolutely always reliable - healthy, bright, clear and clean-once sold to your customers makes them lasting and profitable friends.
> Ask your jobber for "Crown" brand.

Look for the "Crown" on the package.

Packed in-
24 2-1b. Tins to cas
\(\begin{array}{rr}12 & 5-1 \mathrm{~b} . \\ 610-\mathrm{bb} .\end{array}\)

also in Barrels. \(1 / 2\)-Barrels and Kegs. and 3-gallon and \(\mathbf{2 - g}\)-gllon pails

These goons are ready for shipment on receipt of your order. So delay.

\section*{EDWARDSBURG STARCH CO'Y, Limited ESTABLISHED 1858}

\author{
63 Frent St. East, \\ TORONTO, ONT.
}

Works:
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164 St. James St., MONTREAL, P.Q



Imperial-Large size jas Medium size jars
Small size jars. Individual size jar
Imperial holder-Large size Small size Roquefort-Large size

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For sale in Canada by The Eby Blain Co.
Limited, Toronto.
C. O. Beauchemin \(\&\) Limited, Tontreal.
Fils, Montreal.
\(\$ 1, \$ 2, \$ 3, \$ 5, \$ 10\) and \(\$ 20\) books.
Un- Covers and Un- Covers and
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\text { In lots of less than } 100{ }^{\text {b }}
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\text { In lots of less than } 100
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Allisons Coupon Pass Book

Cleaner
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ienri fonas \& co. Per gross.
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Cane's Clothes Pins.
UNITED FACTORIES, LIMITED. Clothes pins (full count), 5 gross in case, per case.
6 doz. packages ( 12 to a case).


Orange marmalade.
Clear jelly marmalade
Strawberry W. F. jam
Raspowerr
Apricot
Black curran
Other jams
Red currant jelly

\section*{HE CANADIAN GROCER}

Pure Fruit Jams- UPTON \& \(\mathbf{c o}\).
\(1-1 \mathrm{~b}\). glass jars, 2 doz. in case, per doz. 8095 5 and \(7-16\) tin pails, 8 and 9 pails to crate 30 wood pails, Pure Fruit J
 Home Mad Jams- pains, .... er is.
Home glass jars (16-oz. gem.) 1 doz in

Brand s calf's foot..........
Brands calf's fon
Real turule jelly
Licorice

Lye (Concentrated 2 .
case of 4 doz
cases
Mince Meat
Wetheys condensed, per gross net.... \(\$ 12{ }_{300}^{W}\)
per case of doz net........
Mustard

\section*{ \\ Pony size \\ Imperial, medium
Imperial, larse.
Tumblers. \\  \\ Mugs
Pint jars.}
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Olive Oil.


Orange Marmalade.
 quart gem jar
UPTo \(\&\) co.
 clemes bros
Pure fruit stock
 Quart bums ,
In 5 -lb. tins...
Pickles.
stephess
A. P. Pipett \(\&\) Co; Agents

Soda.
cow brand



\section*{WINN \& HOLLAND, Sole Agents for Canada, MONTREAL.}

\title{
THE DOMINION BREWERY CO., LIMITED Arowere sua Mataters toronto
} Manufacturers of the Celebrated
 , or mint oonk:
Our Ales and Porters have been examined by the best Analysts, and they have declared them Pure and Free from any Deleterious Ingredients.

COX'SICELATME N:
Fitamenci iven.
Agents for Capeda:
C. E, cotagn zo. Mintur oneptico.

THE PEORLE OF
JAMAICA
are now buying thing in the UnitedStates wichtheyongit to buy in Canada. They cont know what we can do. A small advertisement in the
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might bring inquite P Pater Frite for ritits to:
1. C. SHEwhit, Malithe.

\section*{BASKETS}

We anle then in all sheper and drete Wolare
Patent smpeter Bercy Box Craimer Root Bashets, Clothes Bingtets. Butcher Blashets,
Infich, inh de boodebolug very pett In opidench, ther er utronf end durable, Send yar ardersto

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Oakrillo Bassot Co.
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\section*{Why wot get the best items tha}

We rend and clip thousands of newspapers every week-therefore we can equlp yout Efech, ftciure, esson or anythag else requirine op-to-atete information and mat.
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Send for onr Booklet which fully explaing the goo have cisilits of indis in every branch

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10 Fropt 6 t if, goronta. Telephone valn 2rop.

\section*{MCLARENE}
is Honest Goods and just the Thins on Which to Make or Bxtend a Business.


The Best Grocers make a point of Keeping 14 alwaye in Stock.

\section*{A Cereal} Clean Up

The boom is busted-Flat!
Tens of thousands of cases of flaked foods on hand all over the country.
Unsaleable.
Grocers and Stockholders hit hard.
It was a lively clip while it lasted.
But now the side shows are closed and the lights out.
Nothing left but regret and ly spotted cartons of, "Eat a Hunka" or "Grab a Chunka.

Well, charge it off to experience.
But Experience is worthless if we don't gather some facts for future use.
Out of all this money losing scramble, these facts stand forth like beacon lights-
For 7 years the original prepared food Grape-Nuts has been a steady seller.
All this time the Postum Co. have made annual announcement that they would move and instantly pay for any excess or spoiled stock of either Postum or Grape-Nuts.

They have never failed to do this when called upon.
That has been mighty few times in the 7 years.
The demand is as steady as for flour or molasses.
It has always been kept so and is now by skillful, persistent and successful advertising.

The Company spends in round numbers a million dollars a year in talking to the people through newspapers and magazines.

The products are kept to the very highest possible standard of excellence.
The Postum Co., being the originators of the ready cooked food business, have been the target all the "trailers" have shot at.

But in the face of all this "howling warfare" the Postum Co. did a larger business and made more money during the year just closed than in any other.

Wholesale and Retail grocers are always safe in stocking Postum or Grape-Nuts.
The steady demand moves them.
If that ever slacks the Company moves them.
Look over the stock.
It don't pay to let customers buy elsewhere because you should happen to be out of standard, steady sellers like Grape-Nuts and Postum.

Don't forget the policy.
Don't forget the safety.
Don't forget the steady demand.
Don't forget the profit.
Don't forget to order.```

