Technical and Bibliographic Notes / Notes techniques et bibliographiques

The Institute has attempted to obtain the best original copy available for filming. Features of this copy which, may be bibliographically unique, which may alter any of the images in the reproduction, or which may significantly change the usual method of filming, are checked below.					L'Institut a microfilmé le meilleur exemplaire qu'il lui a été possible de se procurer. Les détails de cet exemplaire qui sont peut-être uniques du point de vue bibliographique, qui peuvent modifier une image reproduite, ou qui peuvent exiger une modification dans la méthode normale de filmage sont indiqués ci-dessous.												
1.71	Coloured covers/ Couverture de couleur					Coloured pages/ Pages de couleur											
	rs damaged/ erture endor										lamage Indomi		es				
1 1	rs restored a erture restau										estorec estauré						
1 1	r title missin ere de couve	•	ue								liscolo: lécolor					es	
1 1	Coloured maps/ Cartes géographiques en couleur						•	letache létaché									
Coloured ink (i.e. other than blue or black)/ Encre de couleur (i.e. autre que bleue ou noire)					Showthrough/ Transparence												
	ured plates a hes et/ou ill										of pri			ession			
	d with other		ts								uous p	-					
Tight binding may cause shadows or distortion along interior margin/ La reliure serrée peut causer de l'ombre ou de la					`	Includes index(es)/ Comprend un (des) index											
disto	rsion le long	de la marge	e intérieure	•							n head e de l'e						
withi been	t leaves adden the text. I omitted from	Whenever p m filming/	ossible, the	ese have	e				i		age of i			on			
lors o mais,	peut que cer l'une restaur lorsque cela	ation appar	aissent dar	ıs le tex	ĸte,				1	•	n of iss e dépa		la livr	aison			
pas été filmées.						Masthead/ Générique (périodiques) de la livraison											
	tional comm mentaires su		res:														
	filmed at th					sous											
10X	,	14X		18X				22 X				26X			3	ю×	
									J								
	12X		16X			20X				24X				28X			32 X

Vol. I.

APRIL, 1887.

No. 4.

THE

Kalifiax Dhilatelist.



PUBLISHED BY

The Halifax Philatelic Company,

CK BOX 219 - - - HALIFAX, NOVA SCOTIA.





R. S. HARRIS & CO.

Importers and Dealers in U.S. & Foreign

Postage Stamps,

118 Summit St., Dubuque, Iowa, U.S.A.

Sheets of choice Stamps on approval to parties furnishing unquestionable references.

331% COMMISSION ALLOWED.

Prices Low and Stamps Warranted Genuine.

Our Southern Parket contains 50 used stamps, no duplicates, from South and Central America, such as Argentine, Uniii, Costa Rica, Ecuador, Guatemala, Hayti. Mexico, Nicuragua, Peru, etc., etc. These stamps are all in excellent condition, no torn or badly careained argenting. cancelled specimens. A splendid packet. Price 50c.,

Our Unused Parket contains 30 unused stamps, selected from the following countries: Angola, Antiqua, Argentine, Austria, Azores, Baden, Bollvia, Bulgaria, Chili, Costa Rica, Ecuador, Germany, Grecce, Guatemala, Hamburg, Heligoland, Italy, Liberia, Luxemburg, Monaco, Orange Free States, Porto Rico, Philippine Isles, Portugal, Russia, Surinam, Saxony, Timor, U. S. of Columbia and Venezuela. This is a remarkable poolet, and has become very appular, contains and packet and has become very popular; contains no duplicates. Price only 50c. Without a doubt the CHEAPEST AND BEST packet in the market,

We guarantee satisfaction in the above, and will refund amount paid to anyone not satisfied.

We make the following Special Offers in Sets:-

PRICES NET CASH WITH ORDER. ALL UNUSED.
Alsace and Lorraine (inverted type)-7 var\$0.20
Baden, 1862 6 0.20
" land post 8 " 0.05
Bavaria, 1870 6 " 0 08
" Return letter 6'" 0.06
" Unpaid, 1871 2 " 0.04
Bergedorf 5 " 0.08
Constantinople 3 " 0.05
Corea, cómplete 5 " 0.70
Danube Steam Navigation Co 4 " 0 12
Guatemala, Envelope 4 " 0.25
Guatemala, Envelope
Heligoland 0.32
Wrappers 3 " 0.07
em parainan d onmina

AT REMEMBER, we deal only in GENUINE STAMPS, and guarantee all we sell.

NAME THIS PAPER, AND ADDRESS

DUBUQUE.

correspondence solicited.

C. EMERY,

15 Newton Street, - Holyoke, Mass.

DRALER IN

STAMPS. TIN TAGS. Etc.

AND COLLECTOR OF

MINERALS and all kinds of Curiosities

A FEW SPECIMEN PRICES: Chili 8 var 18c. 190 Mixed 4c Brazil 10 " 18c. 250 " 7c. 8 Bulgaria 8 " 25c. 1000 " 16c. Jamaica 8 " 12c. 100 var. 7c. Spain. 80 " 25c. 50 var. and list. 6c.

Lists of U S. Stamps for stamp.

Philatelic papers with cheap rates insert this ad. and send bill.



Largest Stock of Stamps and Coine in the World. Sas dard Stamp Catalogue, 200 pages, illustrated with 200 engravings, 250. Standard Copper Catalogue, illustra-ted, 250. Standard Silver Catalogue, illustrated, 22. Philatelist Album, 400 illustrations, board cover, 25. cloth, 500. International Album, with specially design despaces for every stamp issued, boardcover, \$1.60 clode \$2.50. also on heavy paper in various styles of binding, from \$5 to \$20. APPROVAL SHEETS sent to responsible 1 rition of the state of the state

PACKETS

1000 mixed Foreign ... 50 var. Foreign (I unused S. A. stamp on outside, &

WANTED-FOR CASH.

All kinds of N. A. Stamps, in large or small quantities

APPROVAL SHEETS,

334 p u. discount. 31 deposit or A1 reference.

HARRY B. MASON.

1020 Vr. Ave., WASHINGTON, D. C., U. S. A.

50 Union Park, Boston, Mas

10 cent blue Proprietar

for a Priced List of U. S. Stamps of all kinds

HALIFAX, N. S., APRIL, 1887.

No. 4.

WATERMARKS.

Vol. I.

BY HENRY HECHLER.

Queensland.—Issued its first stamps in 1861. They were imperforate and bore a large star as a watermark. They vary in value from 2s. 6d. to 5s. Those of 1862 were perforate but retained the watermark of their predecessors. Their value decreases as the latter are worth only 9d. to 2s. The issue of 1863 is perforate but has no watermark. Their value is merely nominal. The 1868 issue has a watermark of a small star. That of the following year has as a watermark q and a crown which watermark has ever since been retained.

Russia issued her first postage stamps in 1857. The 19 copies imperiorate of this issue without watermark is valued at \$1. The same having a large figure 1 as a watermark is valued at \$1.50, and if perforate at 60 cents.

St Christopher.—In 1870 the first issue appeared with a watermark of C C and a crown, which was superceded in 1882 by C A and a crown.

St. Helena.—The first issue was in 1856, and only comprised a 6d. imperforate with watermark of a star. This is valued at 50c. to \$1. The same also exists perforate, and is extremely rare. In 1863 two values 1d. and 4d. were added to the imperforate series with C C and a crown for a watermark. These are

very rare. Towards the end of the same year an entire new series—from 1d. to 5s.—was introduced. They were perforate and bore the watermark C C and a crown. In 1884 the ½d. was added, and the entire series then appeared with the watermark C A and a crown.

St. Lucia's first stamps appeared in 1859, and were watermarked with a star. These are extremely rare. In 1863 the watermark was changed to C C and a crown Eleven years later (1884) this was succeeded by C A and a crown.

St. Thomas, (D. W. I.)—In 1856 the stamps of the Danish Kingdom were introduced for use in this Colony, the only difference being that the value was expressed by the word "cents" instead of "chilling," as in the mother country. They appear both perforate and imperforate, and have a large crown as a watermark. In 1874 the Colony followed Denmark in changing her stamps, and the new ones had a smaller crown watermark.

St. Vincent.—The first issue (1871) had no watermark. Ten years after, a watermark of a star was adopted. In 1883 this was changed to CA and a crown. When the 3d was introduced in 1882 it had a star as a watermark. This stamp is now becoming quite rare.

Sierra Leone.—In 1861 the first issue appeared and consisted of a 6d. only, which was both perforate and imperfor-

ate but had no watermark. The latter is very rare, as is also the 6d. of 1876 which is perforate and has watermark of C C and a crown. In 1872 an entire series bearing the watermark last named was adopted. In 1883 the watermark changed to C A and a crown.

South Australia.—The first series appeared in 1855. It was imperforate and borea star watermark. Their values range from 36c. to \$1. In 1859 the stamps rouletted, but the watermark was unchanged. In 1868 the series was made perforate but the old watermark was still retained. In 1871 the watermark of S A and a crown was adopted. We have seen some of the values with the watermark V and a crown, these are remarkably rare, and command very high prices.

Spain.—Like her colonies, the stamps of this country in 1855 bore loops as a watermark and in 1856 lozenges. In 1857 the stamps were of the same design as their predecessors, but they bore no watermark. The 1876 series bore the watermark of a castle. These three are the only series of that kingdom which have watermarks.

Strait Settlements.—The first issue was a provisional one. It appeared in 1867 and bore no watermark. It commands good prices. In 1868 a regular issue with the watermark C C and a crown came into use. The watermark was changed to C A and a crown in 1882. The 5c., plum, and the 10c., lavender, which were new values appeared, added to the series in 1882 just before the change and with each of the last two watermarks named. Those with C C and a crown are very rare and command good prices.

(To be continued.)

THE STAMPS OF NOVA SCOTIA, NEW BRUNSWICK AND P. E. ISLAND.

BY C. F.

Continued.

Stamps appeared in New Brunswick in the same year (1857) as in Nova Scotia, and were exactly of the same design. They consisted, however, of only three values, viz.:

3d. brick red,6d. yellow,1s. violet,

They remained in vogue until 1860, when they were also replaced by a new set having the values in outs. Five at first were issued.

1 cent lilac,
5 cents green,
10 " vermillion,
12½ " blue,
17 " black.

but in 1863 a 2 cent orange was added to the set.

The one and twelve and half cents are mostly the same in design, both being oblong, and are printed in color on white paper. The 1 cent has a locomotive and the 12½ has a steamship in transverse oval band, on which the inscription New Brunswick Postage and value in letters appear, small figures in the upper corners and large figures in the lower ones, and at foot a curved label containing the word cents. The one cent is sometimes found of a purplish shade.

The 2 cents has a crowned portrait of Queen in oval band with inscribed legend, figure of value in the four corners in small ovals in ornamental frame. The 5 and 10 cents are similar, except that

they have a frame of net work, the figures of value in the upper corners are smaller and in slatting ovals, and the word cents in label at foot. The 10 cent differs slightly in having Roman numerals in the upper corners, and in the lower in both Roman and figures. There are several shades of the 5 cent green.

The 17 cent is adorned with a potrait of the Prince of Wales in Highland costume, value in figures in ovals at the four corners. In other respects it is the same as the 5 cent. The same design was used in Newfoundland for the one cent of the 1866 issue.

In 1861 the Connell stamp was issued, which has now become one of the rarest of North American stamps. Its history is well known and is in substance this. The supply of the 5 cent running short, it was necessary to send to England to obtain a grant for the printing of more, during the delay which followed, the demand for the 5 cent became greater and greater; Mr. Connell, the then postmaster, conceived the idea of having his own likeness put on the 5 cent, and sent to the U.S. and ordered a supply to be The regular issue of the 5 cent printed. however came to hand about the same time as the ones ordered from the States, and the Government disapproving of Mr. Connell's action, the 5c. was cancelled and fall the sheets destroyed, a small number, however, did pass through the post, a few of which are in the hands of some of the old collectors in New Brunswick and Nova Scotia. The design is mostly the same as the regular 5 cent, except that the figure 5 is repeated twice in each corner at the bottom Its color is chocolate.

This issue continued to be used until

the formation of the Dominion of Canada, when they made way for the regular issue of the Dominion.

S. P. M.

BY THEO. LARSEN.

Continued.

One would imagine that the number of stamps surcharged would have satisfied the demands of all concerned, but as will be seen before we have done, quite a surprise was in store for us. If we remember rightly it was about this time that something unusual in the way of provisional or surcharged stamps was resorted to. It appears the supply ran short once more, and for some little time the only mode of prepaying a letter, was, to hand it to the post office official in charge, whereupon he slipped the letter into an envelope which had already been prepaired for that purpose. The preparation of said envelope consisted of a small square piece of white paper with P. D and the value printed upon it, to meet the requirement thus: P,D. We do not know what to call these pieces of paper, postage stamps they were not. neither were they stamped envelopes, but one thing we may say and that is, that they may be recognized as an attempt to encourage home manufacture. were 100 of each of the three respective values manufactured, viz.: 5, 10, 15 centimes, and as they were not sold out of the post office but were used in the manner above mentioned, it is needless to say that they are valueless in a collection except when secured as an entire envelope, postmarked, thus showing that they have passed through the mail in

proper form, and have served as a legal tender for the prepaying of mail matter. In order to give our friends an idea of the value of such a specimen we may say that they command the price of \$20.00 each. We have not been able to find out the exact reason why this mode of tiding over the difficulty was resorted to, unless they had a lot of these small square pieces of paper cut and did not like to see them wasted, but likely they had a better reason for doing so, a deeper reason, in fact too deep a reason for our conception. We will new pass on to the next lot of regular surcharged stamps. In the middle of December in the same year there appeared a new lot. stamps surcharged being the 1 Francof the regular issue and the surcharge being 05. This lot consisted of 13,500 according to official figures, and although they are among the commonest of the S. P. M. surcharges, the market is quite firm in this variety and command a ready sale at a high price.

(To be continued.)

**NOVA : SCOTIA. ** unused sets.

Nova Scotia 1, 2, 5, 82, 10 and 123c	\$1.50
New Brunswick 1, 2, 5, 10, 121 & 17e	1.00
Newfld. 3, 4, 5, 6, 63 8d. and Is	1.50
P. E. I., 12 varieties, including 1d	0.80
New Brunswick 124c unused	0.20
P. E. I. assorted, used, per 10	0 50

Sheets of Good Foreign Stamps

sent to parties giving references.

Address

A. B. S. DeWOLF,

HALIFAX, N. S.

(NAME THIS PAPER.)

THE THE

Ascful Knstructor,

16 Large 3 Column Pages

DEVOTED TO COLLECTING

- AND -

Useful Instructive Reading.

ISSUED MONTHLY.

50cts. per year, Post free everywhere. One Sample Free.

Adv. Rate, 10c. per line, \$1 per inch. CIRCULATION 10,000.

P. O. Box 185, - HALIFAX, N. S.

JOHN R. FINDLAY,

DEALER IN

Books, Stationery, Periodicals, Fancy Goods.

STAMPS AND COINS, sporting goods.

Wholesale and Retail

Catalogues and Price Lists

Consignments of Stamps solicited and correspondence desired with dealers and collectors in all parts of the world. Approval Sheets sent to responsible parties enclosing postage. Send reference or deposit.

The Halifax Philatelist.

Published Monthly.

IN THE INTERESTS OF STAMP COLLECTORS.

VOL. 1

APRIL, 1887.

No. 4.

ADVERTISEMENT RATES.

One half inch	25 cts.	\$1.18	
One inch	40 cts.	2.28	
Two inches	60 cts.	4.00	
25 per cent	discount allo	wed on standing	advs. o

SUBSCRIPTIONS.

To Canada and United States	. 25	cts. per year.
To other Countries	.40	
Single Copies	05	" each

Subscriptions always begin with current number. Sample copy free.

> THE HALIFAX PHILATELIC CO., Editors & Publishers.

Box 219.

Haiifax, N.S.

AGENTS. G, H. Richmond, 5 Beckam St., N. Y. H. H. Carvell, Moncton, N. B.

J. A. Craig, Yarmouth, N. S.

As each number of our paper has appeared we have endeavoured to improve it, and if we can draw any conclusions from the numerous flattering epistles that we have received within the last month, we must say that our efforts have been appreciated. One thing you may always be sure of receiving at our hands, and that is, plenty of original reading matter, for we know that it is that collectors want. No one cares to subscribe to three or four journals and find a great many of the same articles in each. One of the chief reasons why collectors do not give their support to a great many of the philatelic papers published, is because they have to much reprinted matter in them. We always therefore intend to secure able writers, who can and will give us good original articles.

This will be a benefit to advertisers as

well as to collectors, for is it not better to have an advertisement in a paper that will be read all through, than in one that is merely opened, and when seen to contain a lot of reprinted news, is lain aside.

"Shall we collect used or unused stamps," is the question asked by a great many collectors of the present day, and it is by no means an easy one to answer. If however we were called upon to give our opinion we would say: Collect both so far as you are able, that is, obtain one of each if possible, then you will be better able to guard against fraud. know some collectors who collect only unused specimens, and although their collections look very nice and clean, a great many forgeries could be pointed out to them, for as we all know the majority of bogus stamps are unused, and some are so cleverly executed, that if it were not for the watermarks or other fine points about the genuine that cannot be imitated, they would cheat even advanced philatelists. Now the only way to distinguish them is by putting them side by side and comparing them minutely, and if you only collect one kind, either used or unused, you will not likely do this, and numbers of the genuine ones may pass through your hands, while all the time you may have a forgery in your album.

Another thing we would like to impress on young collectors, is, never to discard a used specimen for an unused one, as by so doing, in a great many instances, a good genuine used one will be taken out of an album to make room for a fraud, which only looks the better on account of being unused.

Study your stamps and you will daily

pick up information concerning them, that cannot be gained in any other way, and there is no better way to study them than by taking the used and unused specimens and comparing them together.

We notice in The New York Sunday World of March 13th, an article entitled "Postage Stamp Swindle" in which it shows how a dealer in Stettin, Germany, (name not given) got people in all parts of the world to collect stamps for him, and send them to him free. The modus operandi as given in the article was this-He sent out circulars all over the world stating that for every 1,000,000 stamps sent him, he would board, clothe and educate an orphan until old enough to support itself; his brother being in league with him would of course supply the orphan, but as The World puts it-in his mind.

By this method he would obtain hundreds of thousands of stamps daily, and thus he is able to under sell all other dealers. The article also goes on to state that about 5 years ago he started an imaginary mission in the city of Chang Kiang, China, the Holy Sisters of which agreed, for every million stamps sent to him to save from the jaws of the crocodiles of the Yellow River at least one Chinese baby, and that they would support, educate and christianize it. Finding that to work so well, he has since issued circulars stating that for 1,000,000 stamps a home will be found for an old lady or gentleman for the remainder of their lives, in one of the three homes, either at London, New York or Cincinnati. For half a million a bed will be endowed in an hospital and for 100,000 a home will be found for some orphan for one year.

Now as most of us know this article, which appeared in the World is to some extent overdrawn, but in the main it is only too true. That there is a dealer in Germany who has agents collecting for him all over the world, and that people who are not philatelist think that they are doing a good thing by collecting stamps and sending them off to this fraud we also know. We ourselves have had personal experience; for not long since, a couple of young ladies came to us requesting us to give them some stamps as they wanted to obtain 1,000,000 which they were going to send to an agent in New York, who would forward them to Germany, and the dealer who would receive them would pay for an old lady to be admitted into an Old Ladies' Home.

Thus it shows how easily people can be taken in, and if one tries to explain to one of these generous people that the whole thing is a fraud they will scarcely believe you.

Selling stamps from approval sheets appears now to be the general method by which retail dealers supply collectors, for although a good many of them still issue price lists, comparitively few stamps are sold from them in comparison with what are disposed of from approval sheets. Collectors as a rule like to see what condition a stamp is in before making a purchase.

We think this approval business a first class way to buy stamps, but at the same time we are grieved to know that it presents to persons who are not as strictly honest as they should be, a great temptation to appropriate what does not belong to them. In fact there are

ve y few dealers who have not suffered have or less from having their sheets Dishonesty is one of the greatest drawbacks to philately, and does more to discourage honest dealers than anything else, and although much has already been done in the rooting out of these frauds, there is plenty more remaining to be done, and we intend if possible to do our share of it. However, the philatelic press cannot do it all; a great deal of it rests with the dealers themselves, who in a great many instances allow the matter to drop, after writing one or two letters to the parties who owe them. Now, if they would continue to press the matter, they would in the end generally get their sheets returned to them or receive the money for them.

We are satisfied that if every one who does not get his stamps returned, would show up the persons who cheat him, there would in a very little while be comparitively few approval sheet frauds.

We have recently seen a copy of Mr. F. J. Stanton's new American Philatelic Directory. It is realy a good one and contains the names and addresses of between 1300 and 1400 collectors and dealers, and is sold at the low figure of 25cts.

We have just refused a large advertisement of one of the big English firms, simply because they wanted us to take payment in unused genuine Berge-dorf and some other such stamps. O no, Mr. Big-English Firm we are not so green as all that. Our terms are cash, and what is more, we are not knowingly going to insert any advertisements of dealers selling fraudulent stamps.

A club of five will always be accepted for \$1.00.

In the first number of The Stamp Collector's Figure we notice the following:—"According to the Halifax Philatelist for February, the publisher of the Buckeye State Philatelist, is made out as having defrauded Messrs R. S. Harris & Co. as well as the publishers of the H. P. How is this, friend French?"

Referring to the above we would like to correct a slight misstatement, we suppose unknowingly imputed to us by friend Voûte.

In our February number under the heading of our "Black List" in which the name of E. L. French appears, may be read the following. "R. S. Harris & Co. also hand us the following list, some of whom have defrauded us as well as R. S. H. & Co." Now, some of the parties whose names are given in that list have defrauded us, as well as numerous other dealers, but as to Mr. E. L. French we have never had any dealings with him, R. S. Harris & Co. handed us his name as having defrauded them. and as R. S. Harris & Co. have always had the name of being straight forward, we do not think that they would publish the name of a person who never was indebted to them. Friend Harris let us hear from you.

Parties residing in the U.S. will please remit their subscription in unused U.S. stamps, not in coin, as there is a discount of 20% on American silver in Canada.

All subscriptions begin with current number.

More notice is being taken of our science now than ever before; nearly every week an article relating to Stamp Collecting appears in some of the leading papers. There is nothing that will give it such a high standard, as to let the great mass of nonphilatelists know that it is something more than mere child's play.

Mr. A. Dunning, San Fernando, Cal., sends us a list of prices paid for used U. S. stamps, revenue, locals, and others. His prices are very fair, and parties having large quantities on hand would do well to send them to him.

To all who subscribe now, as well as to all who have already done so, we will give any one of the following splendid stamp premiums:—

- a. One set of four Newfoundland stamps.
- b. Two varieties Philippine Island stamps.
- c. Three varieties Strait Settlements stamps.
 - d. Three varieties Hong Kong stamps.
- e. Three varieties Dutch Indies stamps.
- f. One set of six varieties India stamps.

This offer will only remain open for a very short time, so now is the time to subscribe if you want one of the above, also please mention which premium you want when sending in your subscription. Nothing less than 200 new subscribers will do us for this month.

Publishers of philatelic papers will please send us two copies of their papers, a favor which we will be glad to reciprocate.

The secretaries of the different philatelic societies would confer a favor on us if they would occasionally send us a report of the proceedings that take place at some of their meetings, also any other late philatelic news.

It is astonishing of what a large amount the different governments are cheated out of by unprincipled people using stamps a second time, especially in the United States and Canada.

A great many of the smaller post offices obliterate the stamps very lightly and it then becomes no very difficult matter to clean them.

There has been quite a number of systems proposed for destroying the stamps, but as yet no one has invented a system that can be found to work successfully. Some of the plans suggested are very good, but are not considered by the postal authorities as in any way superior to the one in present use. of the ways proposed is to have only one half of the stamp gummed and then for the clerks at the post offices to tear off the ungummed portion. This would no doubt effectually destroy the stamp, but would hardly be practicable where there was much posting. Another idea is to have sharp knives protruding minutely from the obliterates, which would cut the stamp in two, but as this would also cut the envelope it would hardly suit. the same reason an acid to be mixed with the ink is objectionable, but we think this last idea about the best and have no doubt that with a little experimenting upon it could be made perfect.

One thing is plain to be seen and that is that if the powers that be, could get some method whereby they could prevent stamps from being used a second time, even if they had to pay a pretty large price for it, they would in the long run save themselves a vast amount of money.

A difference of paper may be noticed in the 15 cent Canada of the present issue, from that used in the rest of the set.

We have just received a new price list of Messrs. G. H. Fabian & Co., 106 Eighth St., New York. They have a large assortment and their prices are moderate.

We call the attention of retail dealers to our wholesale bargains which appears on the last page. Our stock is limited, so first come first served.

The Canada 2 cent register, brown, has been clearly proved to be an error. About three years-ago a limited number of sheets were printed in the brown color by mistake and instead of destroying them they were sent off to outlying post offices in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, where hardly a dozen registered letters would be mailed in the whole We have the letter from three years. the postmaster from which the few we have were obtained, in which he states that the brown stamps were received by him from Ottawa in that condition and he had sold about 20-to parties registering letters.

We have had several letters lately from parties in the U. S. stating that they considered Mr. Hechler's article on watermarks one of the most instructive that has appeared in any philatelic journal for some time.

The A. P. A. seems to be in a flourishing condition and is conferring great benefits on both dealers and collectors in showing up frauds.

Exchanges.

The March number of the Curiosity World is at hand. It contains numerous advertisements and a lot of good reading matter. 2800 copies of the April number will be mailed.

Another new paper comes to us from Chicago. The Stamp Collector's Figaro. It has 16 pages including cover, and is well gotten up. On the cover is a cut of the 1d. and 1 shilling Nova Scotia stamps. Chicago seems to be going ahead in the matter of philatelic publications lately.

No. 2 of the *International* Philatelic Advertiser is a first class journal. It reflects great credit on Messrs. Kreb's Bros.

The Philatelic Tribune for February is before us. Mr. Stanton is evidently making money out of the publishing business, as next month he enlarges. We greatly admire the pushing style in which friend Stanton runs the *Tribune*.

The first number of Vol. II. of *The Stamp* is if anything better than any of its predecessors. It kind of sits rather heavily on the *Texas Philatelist*, and as we have not yet received a late number of that journal, perhaps it is squashed out of existance. One good feature of *The Stamp* is it is always the first in the field.

The February number of the Keystone State Philatelist reached us a little late, although it is none the worse for that, its style is very good, and its reading matter above the average.

The first number of Mr. Findlay's new paper *The Useful Instructor*, is out. It is a great credit to Mr. F. and to Halifax. 10,000 copies have been printed and will be mailed as soon as his paper is entered at Ottawa.

Other philatelic publications received. The Philatelic Science, Vol. I, No. 1. Old Curiosity Shop, Vol. I, No. 8. The Germantown Philatelist, Vol. I, No. 1. The Texas Stamp, Vol. I, No. 3. The Peerless Review, Vol. I, No. 1. The Witch City Collector, Vol. I, No. 1. The Collector's Review, Vol. I, No. 1. The Collector's Review, Vol. I, No. 2. The Western Philatelist, Vol. I. No. 3. The Bay State Collector, Vol. I, No. 1.

ODD NOTES.

Nova Scotia and New Brunswick stamps are daily becoming rater. Secure them while you can.

Who's going to start a Philatelic Scriety here? It's now four months since we broached the subject.

Mr. S. B. Bradt is going to give all his time to the stamp business. We wish him every success.

Parties wanting bargains should read our advertisement on last page of cover.

An oddity in the shape of a used 3d. unperforate Canada, came into our possession the other day. It is almost black. The Stamp World has ceased to exist. It was a good paper in its day, and had an existance longer than most philatelic journals.

The new set of Newfoundland stamps will make their appearance about June 1st, and will consist of a $\frac{1}{2}$, 1, 2, 3, 5 and 10 cents.

We notice in a contemporary an account of two auction sales which took place at New York on the 7th and I3th ult. The one on the 7th was the property of Rev. A. Hoenecke, and was catalogued by Scott Stamp and Coin Co. The collection numbered nearly 7500 specimens, including 800 duplicates, and brought \$1344. The 1s., 1857, of Newfoundland, sold for \$30. New Brunswick 1s., \$17.25.

The collection sold on the 13th was a duplicate collection of Mr. J. M Chute and was catalogued by the same firm. It consisted of 6700 adhesives and envelopes, and realized \$1060.

Exchange Notes.

Under this heading we will insert notices of Exchange fr m subscribers only. All notices must be in by 5th of any month to insure insertion in that months issue. The right to reject all exchanges reserved.

English 1 penny local newsbands of W. H. Smith & Co., London, in exchange for coins, or foreign stamped envelopes, cards or newsbands.

D. A. King, Halifax, N. S.

Exchange wanted with advanced collectors for good rare stamps Send sheet and I will send one in return, also send list of philatelic papers that you may have to exchange, for which stamps or other philatelic papers will be given.

Frank C. Kaye, Halifax, N. S. Exchange desired with stamp collectors in all parts of the world. Rare Newfoundland, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, P. E. Island and Canada stamps especially desired.

W. E. CARTER, Delavan, Wis., U.S.A.

Unused P.E.I., Nfld., etc., stamps for Phil. papers, and rare stamps. Send list giving name, vol. and number. Have also some fine coins, magazines and other reading matter for stamps and papers. Address,

> M. A. McDonald. Eldon, P. E. I., Canada.

Would be pleased to exchange U. S stamped envelopes, entire, for old Newfoundland, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia and Canada postage stamps.

LEWIS G. CUSTER

P. O. Dept.

Box 314.

St. Louis, U. S.

Will exchange Nova Scotia, Nfld. and other rare stamps for Canada, old issues and 123 and 15 cents present issue, or for U.S. stamps, old issues only.

Address,

ALFRED E. SMITH,

Box, 562.

Halifax, N. S.

U. S. small and large cents for others of different dates, also N. S., N. B., P. E. I., and Nfld. cents and foreign coins for English 1 penny, 1883 and other foreign coins.

W. FLETCHER TAYLOR, Port la Tour, Shelburne, Co., N. S.

RARE APPROVAL SHEETS OF

STAMPS.

- CCHSISTING OF -

Newfoundland, P. E. Island. Indies, Siam, St. Settlements, &c.,

SENT TO PARTIES GIVING FIRST-CLASS REFERENCE.

Commission 25%. Address

A. B. S. DEWOLF.

Box 219.

Halifax, N. S.

Wanted! Everybody to send 10 cents for the Agent's World four months on trial, and have their name inserted in the Agent's Directory, from which they will receive hundreds of samples, circulars, etc., and piles of good realing matter free. AGENTS WORLD PUBLISHING CO'Y, Passumpsic, Vermont.

SEND

on approval, sheets containing rare PROVINCIAL and Foreign Stamps. References required. Commissheets containing rare PROVINCIAL sion 25 p. c. Cash paid for rare stamps.

Specialties in stamps of N. S., N. B., P. E. I. & NFLD.

CROWELL & SMITH,

Box 101.

HALIFAX, NOVA SCOTIA.

U. S. AND FOREIGN STAMPS.

7 Chili, 10c.; 5 Roumania, 4c.; 5 Mexico, 9c.; 5 Porto Rico, 4c.; 100 var., 10c.; 100 well mixed, 3.; 1000 well mixed, 18c.

Approval Sheets sent for good references, at 30 p. c. discount.

GEO. S. LONGLEY & CO., 887 Main St., Lewiston, Maine.

SETS! SETS! SETS!

_	
*ALSACE AND LORRAIN	E 7 var. 25c.
*HELIGOLAND	
*GUATEMALA, 1875	
*PORTU RICO, 1 to 8 M	6 "15c.
SWEDEN	
100 VAR	15c.
Approval Sheets on receip	t of references. All stamps
guaranteed genuine.	F. O. CREED.
	6 Smith Street, Halifax.

WALTER C. BOULT,

Box 684 Altoona, Pa., U. S. A.

Fine Stamps on approval for reference and promise to return in one week.

Sheets of saleable stamps sent to Agents. List of U. 8. Stamps free.
T. SIDDALL,
213 South 5th St., Phila., Pa.

STAMPS, COINS. U. S. P. O. Department, unused, ic. for i5c.; 3c. for 6c.; 6c. for 15c.; 12c. for 15c. Envelopes—3c. for 6c.: 6c. for 15c. Remit in silver or a money order. Agents wanted, flarge U. S. cts., 20c. C. J. STEVENS, Box 1481, Janesville, Wia, U. S. A.

SPECIAL OFFERS

10,000 stamps from nearly all parts of the world, for sale cheap or to exchange for stamps not in my collection. Old and rare stamps only wanted.

J. A. CARON, Ste. Luce Station Rimouski Co., Quebec, Canada.

LARSEN BROTHERS,

40 Lockman Street, Halifax, N. S.

offer Prince Edward Island complete set of 31 only 85 cents; Canada 8 cent Registered, only 30 cents; 7 varieties Newfoundland 1863, \$1 50; 4 varieties surcharged S. P. M. only \$1.00. Desirable approval sheets to responsible parties with good references.

Special Offers!

CASH IN ADVANCE!

•	
50ff Fiscal Stamps including Ceylon, Costa Rica,	
Bosnia, etc	ets.
100ff Fiscal Stamps including Bosnia, Servia, etc.75	••
Perleon's Fiscal Stamp Catalogue of all countries 40	44
Perlepp's Fiscal Stamp Catalogue of all countries 40 50 Berlin Private Stamps, well mixed40	**
39 Arms of all Nations	"

Price List Gratis and Post Free.

WANTED Postage and Revenue Stamps Post Cards, Envelopes of Nova Scotia, Newfoundland, Canada, etc., for cash or exchang. for old German States, etc., Postage and Revenue Stamps.

H. WEPNER,

Fiscal Stamp Office,

63 Notis Strasse,

Berlin, S. W. 29.

1 00 MIXED FOREIGN STAMPS, including 25 umused, 10c.

100 SPAIN, mixed, 12c. 12 varieties SPAIN, 5c.

Postage extra.

N. E. CARTER,

Delavan,

WIS., U.S. A.

"Send reference and receive a sheet of Rare Stamps. Agents wanted at 35 $\,\%$ commission."

2e, 5c., and Sc., Canada Register, unused, only 30.

F. E. BOOK, NIAGARA FALLS, SOUTH,

ONT., CAN.

THE PHILATELIC GAZETTE,

A monthly Paper for Stamp Collectors, Established June 1884.

Send your address on a postal card for sample copy to

MANN & KENDIG, Altoona, Pa.

KEYSTONE STATE PHILATELIST.

A monthly journal for Stamp Collectors, Subscription price, U. S. and Canada, 15cts, per pract. Advertisements Pees per linch. Send for sample copy.

KEYSTONE STATE PHILATELIST, Box 11. Phila., U. S. A.

Stamps, Coins and Curiosities.

WM. P. BROWN,

II4 Nassau Street, N. Y. City.

Price Lists free. Good collections bought for cash.

U. S., N. S., N. B., N. F., P. E. I.

United State	 1869	6c	 \$	0.15
44	1857	5c funner	1	2.00
Nova Scotia	 1847	10c. ` '	.	0.91
Nova Scotia	 1857	1d. "		1.00
**	 1857	3d. ''		0.15
**	 1857	3d. per do:		1.65
"	 1857	6d each .		1 15
		1c. and 2c		0.10
	 1861	5c , each .		0.03
**	 1861	5c., per do	z	0.30
44		Set 6 var.		
	 	except 50		1.50
New Brunsw		3d	·	0.45
**		5e		0.04
"	 1861	2c		0.10
**	 1861	Set 6 var. (unused).	1.60
Newfoundla				0.08
14	 	Assorted, p	er 100	1.00
46	 1863	Set 7 var.	unused).	1.50
P. E. Island				

Above Sets are Complete '33

All Stamps warranted genuine.

Postage extra on orders under 25 cents. Sheets, containing rare Provincial and Foreign Stamps, sent on approval on receipt of satisfactory references

Commission, 25 per cent. Address

CROWELL & SMITH,

Halifax, N. S.,

BOX '01.

CANADA.

I. C. CREENE,

DEALER IN

Coins, Stamps, &c.

65 HIGH STREET,

FITCHBURG, MASS.

19	different	Foreign Coins
10	44	U. S. Dollars, 1798 8 00
10	••	U. S. large ets., including 1501 75
10	**	U. S. half ets., including 1825 64
10	"	U. S. three cent pieces
10		Confederate Notes 1 25
10	**	pieces of fractional currency 3 "
10	**	Jackson cents
10	44	unused postage stamps
1(K)	**	used stamps, weil mixed 1 00
1000	44	used stamps, common
	Stamps ar	nd Coins sent on approval to responsible

parties sending deposit.

821 Stamp and Com papers please insert three times,

and send bill.

---1880.---

The STAMP WORLD established in 1830, is the old est Stamp Journal in the United States. Send for sample.

As an advertising medium it is unsurpass d. Try our 100 mixed foreign stamps for 15 cents. Subscription 50 cents per year.

Address: THE STAMP WORLD, Cincinnati, Omo, U. S. A.

HECHLER,

HALIFAX, NOVA SCOTIA, CANADA.

Wholesale and Petall Dealer in Stamps.

	ud C	uriosities.	~
Stamps and Coins of B	ritish l	North America s	specialty.
Nova Scotia, 1860 (set			
Shanghai, provisionals	, 40 on	80	0.40
Dō. "	60 on	100	0.60
*St. Pierre, Miq., prov	isionale	s, (set of 4)	1.00
* Do.	44	5 on 2 reverse.	5.00
* Do.	66	25 on 1 fr	
• Do.	"	5 on 4	
* Do.	"	5 on 40	
* Do.	44	5 on 30	
* Do.	"	5 on 35	
* D>.	"	5 on 75	
* Do.	44	5 on 1 fr	0.85
Honduras Repub., 1877	***	1rblk.on2rg	reen (1 75
Do. "	44	zr olue on zr	rose
Mauritius, 1885,	**	2 blk. on 38 vi	
Canada Register, 8c. b	lue		0.30
Porto Rico, 1882, "er	ror," &	. yellow	1.50
Stamps marked wit	h an	asterisk (*) are	used; all
others are not.			

Cash must invariably accompany orders. Enquiries must contain return postage. All stamps sent out are

guaranteed to be genuine.

BARK from the Penny Post!

I want to buy NOVA SCOTIA, NEW BRUNSWICK, and P. E. ISLAND STAMPS. State how many you have of each value.

Sheet of Stamps sent on approval on deposit of 25c. or good reference.

6	varieties	P. E. Island	\$0.80
7	46	Newfoundland, 1857-63	1.50
25	**	mixed stamps	10

HARRISON L. HART.

A. P. A. 106.

71 Gottingen St., -HALIFAX, N. S.

ESTABLISHED 1850. AMERICA.

PH. HEINSBERGER.

138 Ludlow St. and 89 Delancy Street,

NEW YORK, U. S. A.

International General Agency,

Advertising, Collecting, Insurance, Patents, Addresses furnished in all parts of the world. Exchange wanted, Canad'n stampe for foreign stamps. Stamp Direct's (\$1), Stamp Hinges (100 Hinges, Cc.), U. S. and foreign stamp papers (10 papers \$1.) Mercantille Agency, Notary Public, News Depot, Printer, Postage and Revenue Stamps of all countries for sale. Circulars sent on application with enclosed portage only. All orders must plication with enclosed portage only. All orders must be accompanied by a deposit of \$1 cash. Correspon-dence, English, German, French, Dutch and Spanish.

ITS WANTE

- 831 PER CENT.

Reference or security required. (Foreign stamps only.) Price list of rare United States stamps sent free to any address, or with a foreign post card if you name this paper and send 2o. Collections and stamps bought.

THEODORE SIDDALL

218 S. 5th Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

ACENTS AND COLLECTORS, send reference or densely reference or deposit, and receive one of my Approval Sheets on commission. FRED C. BAY STAMP CO., 10 State Street, Chicago, Ill., U. S. A.

WHOLESALE.

3 cent	Newfoundla	nd	0.50	¥ 100.
5 "	" ,		1.25	66
1, 3 &	5c. "	ass't.	1.00	66
5 cent	Canada Reg	8	1.00	66
Maurit	ius, 4 kinds .		1.00	"
	C. America,			66
New 1	Brunswick, 1	21c., ur	iused,	\$1.10
	10; Do., 17			
	per set, 3 k			

A. B. S. DeWOLF, Box 219, HALIFAX, N. S.

CHILI, 4c.; 4 Barbadoes, 5c; 5 Guate-mala, 10c.; 2 Venezuela, 3c.; 6 Mexico, 8c.; 3 Canada Reg., complete, unused, 25c; 8 South American, 15c.; 10 Central American, 25c.; Packet 25 var., Guatemala, Venezuela, Brazil, Chili and Monaco, no two alike, 25c.

C. BARNES,

106 Hay St. North, Hamilton, Can.

Genuine Bargains!

	_			
*CORFA complete		5	VAI	650.
*GUATEMALA En	velopes	4	44	250.
*NEW BRUNSWIC	K, 1860	6	"	90c,
*PERSIA. Official		4	• •	250.
*PRINCE EDWAR	D ISLAND	9	**	40c.
*SAMOA, complete		8	"	60c.
*SIAM. complete		5	**	60c.
MEXICO	<i></i>	.15	: 6	30c.
SOUTH AND CE	TRAL AMERICA	50	4.5	9v/c.
AUSTRALIA	•••••	.15	••	100
ARGENTINE		.12	••	âûc.
BRAZIL		3	•••	10c,
FRANCE		30	٠.	15c.
CANADA, Law		10	"	
		.15	46	.,10c.
* Unused.	Stamps taken.			

Stamus on approval to responsible parties.
Wanted to purchase, all kinds of Provincial stamps.
Circulars of several hundred sets, &c., free.

Canadian Stamp Co. - MONTREAL, CAN.

Wm. V. D. Wettern, Jr.,

POSTAGE STAM'S,

176 Saratoga St.,

Baltimore, Md.

February list just issued; cheapest in the world. Sent free to dealers only.

FORKION AND II. S. STAMPS

of all kinds sent on approval upon receipt of stamp and reference. All stamps sold by me are warranted genuine.

E. B. BEANS, Fallsington, Pa., U. S. A.

Box 35.

BARGAINS! WHOLESALE! BARGAINS!

THE CHEAPEST!

THE BEST!

All Warranted Genuine.

In order to reduce our stock, we will sell, for a short time only, the following Stamps, at such an extremely low figure that they cannot be beaten. Terms: Net Cash in advance. Return postage 3 cents. Order early, our stock is limited.

Per 10 Per 100	Per 10 Per 100
Chili, asst., 5 kinds 05 40	Philippine Isles, 2 c
Dutch Indies, asst 04 36	1 040 14 1 25
France, asst 01 05	" finely past 95 3.00
Greece 03 25	8, 10, 20, 25 55 5.00
Hawaii, 2c. red 06 50	Siam, 4 att., used 60 —
Hong Kong, asst 08 75	St. Settlements, asst., 6 kinds 69 85
Hayti and U. S. Columbia 18 1.50	West Indies 09 80
India, common	
" 1, 2, 4, 6, 8, new 05 40	SETS. 1 set. 3 sets.
Jamaica, 1 and 1d. unused, at 5% over	Philippine Isles, 6 var., used 23 60
face.	Newtoundland, " " 12 30
" used, 5 kinds 03 20	India, 10 var., used 06 15
Japan, asst 06 55	Great Britain 2/6, 5/0, 2 var
Newfoundland, 1 cent 09 85	
2 14 1.38	
	ADDRESS- STAMP DEPT.
* 5 * 14 1.30	1
" 6." 35 —	The Halifax Philatelic Co.
" 10 " 25 —	ine mamax imatene co.
" 1, 2, 3, 5, asst 12 1.00	Box 219. HALIFAX, N. S.