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# The Glencoe Transcript.

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Volume 53.—No. 3

GLENCOE, ONTARIO, CANADA, THURSDAY, JANUARY 17, 1924

Whole No. 2713

## IMPORTANT PUBLIC MEETING

Meeting of village council, members of board of trade and citizens, Jan. 17th, 8 o'clock, in town hall. Important matters to be considered. Every citizen is requested to attend.—G. DICKSON, Secretary Board of Trade.

## WOOD FOR SALE

A quantity of dry hard wood for sale. Apply to T. A. Brown, Route 3, Glencoe; phone 618 r. 11.

## Mosa Taxes

To the Ratepayers of the Township of Mosa:

All unpaid taxes for the year 1923 must be paid on or before January 25, 1924.

By Order of the Council.

W. H. REYCRAFT, Collector.

## WOOD WANTED

Sealed tenders will be received by the undersigned up to January 28th for 25 cords of green beech and maple wood, 18 inches long, to be delivered at Burns' church, Mosa, by March 15th, 1924.—D. C. McTavish, R. R. 2, Walkers.

## WOOD FOR SALE

Quantity of 16-inch hard maple wood. Apply to Chas. S. Hurley, Route 1, Glencoe.

## JANITOR WANTED

Tenders will be received on or before Jan. 24th for the position of janitor for Talbot's Corners Presbyterian church.—D. S. McEachren, secretary.

## TENDERS WANTED

Tenders will be received by the undersigned up to January 28th for the position of townman for the village of Glencoe, duties to include all the duties of the present townman, also janitor of the public library. Or tenders will be received for only part of the above, namely: Taking care of the town hall, fire hall and fire equipment, public library, pavement and public crossings.—Chas. George, Clerk.

## ANNUAL MEETING

The annual meeting of the Mosa & Ekfrid Fair Association will be held in the town hall, Glencoe, on Monday, January 21, 1924, at 1:30 p. m. A full attendance is requested. Ladies specially invited to attend.—Hugh McTaggart, President; R. W. McKellar, Secretary.

## WOOD WANTED

Sealed tenders will be received by the undersigned up to January 19th for 12 cords of green beech and maple wood, 22 inches long, to be delivered at No. 17 Union School, Mosa, by March 1st, 1924.—D. W. Munroe, Sec.-treas., R. R. 2, Walkers.

## ANNUAL MEETING

The annual meeting of the plot holders of Oakland cemetery will be held in the council chambers, town hall, Glencoe, on Thursday, January 17th, at 3 o'clock p. m., for receiving the annual report and appointing of officers and directors for the ensuing year, also any other business that may properly come before the meeting.—James Poole, Sec.-treas.

## FOR SALE

In Appin, new eight-roomed cottage, lot 75 by 115 feet. Apply to W. R. Stephenson.

## FARM LOANS

Apply to V. T. POLEY, 83 King Street, West, Chatham. Phone 180.

GLENCOE LODGE, No. 133, meets every Tuesday evening at eight o'clock sharp in the lodge room, opposite Royal Bank building, Main street. All brethren of the Order cordially invited to attend.—W. G. Christner, N. G.; A. B. Sinclair, R. S.

PEARLIE J. GEORGE, L.L.C.M. PIANO INSTRUCTION  
Glencoe Studio—Symes Street.  
Newbury Studio—Mrs. D. Stalker's, Tuesdays. Phone 69, Glencoe.

EKFRID FARM LOAN ASSOCIATION  
will meet at Appin March 30, April 17, May 15, August 11 and October 18. For information, long and short term loans, apply to President R. D. Coad, Vice-president D. F. Eddie, Secretary-treasurer Duncan McAlpine, Directors A. T. Irwin, Dan McDonald, Martin Johnston, James McRae, R. A. Finn.

Will-power is the quality that enables you to keep your mouth shut when you hear two people exchanging misinformation.

## Buried Treasure!



LONG AGO, men seeking a safe and secret depository for their money and plate, dug a hole in the ground and buried their treasure, often to lose it from one cause or another.

TODAY, even after centuries of progress and enlightenment, there still are people who prefer to hide their money in "secret" places, only to lose it by fire or theft.

The safest depository for your money and valuables is the one everybody knows about—The Bank.

## THE ROYAL BANK OF CANADA

Gordon Dickson, Manager, Glencoe  
A. N. McLean, Manager, Appin

## GOOD HARD COAL

We are unloading STOVE and CHESTNUT Coal. Standard preparation, clean and bright.

## McPHERSON & CLARKE

PLANING MILL GLENCOE LUMBER YARD

## CHEVROLET AGENCY

We are now prepared to Grind the Cylinders of all makes of cars.

Bring your Batteries in for Winter Storage. All work guaranteed.

## GEORGE HANCOCK

CHEVROLET AGENCY  
CENTRAL GARAGE GLENCOE



## POULTRY WANTED

ALL KINDS  
We Pay Highest Prices

If you want us to call with our truck, write  
SAM BOOM - GLENCOE P. O.

Or leave name and phone number at McKellar House or McAlpine Garage.

## Vacquette Sweepers

AT \$35 CASH

For this week only. Regular price \$39 cash

## JAS. ANDERSON

Tinsmithing GLENCOE Plumbing

## COUNTER CHECK BOOKS

Order your next lot of these at the Transcript Office

## DISTRICT AND GENERAL

James E. Scott, a former resident and grain shipper at Tyrone, died at his home in Aylmer recently, aged 72 years.

The Provincial Legislature will meet on February 6th. This will be the first session of the sixteenth Legislature of Ontario.

Elijah Sutton, a well-known resident of Aldborough township and formerly of Dunwich, passed away a few days ago, aged 86 years.

The ratepayers of Dunwich by a vote of 570 to 311 decided to abolish the office of road superintendent which has been in effect for the last three years.

A firm of cement silo manufacturers in Kalamazoo, Mich., are negotiating with the town council of Park hill for the opening of a Canadian branch there.

Leaving out of a bathtub in her home to move an electric heater which stood close by, Mrs. David Williams, aged 39 years, of London, was electrocuted.

Rev. John L. Crawford, Presbyterian minister of Wilton Grove, was struck and severely injured by a C. N. R. freight train at Richmond street crossing in London.

An action for damages has been entered against Strathroy General Hospital on behalf of Jean Pierce, who alleges that a silver tube was left in her side after an operation.

Mrs. James McHattie, of Bothwell, fell and broke her leg just above the ankle on Saturday morning. Her husband left last month for South America to be absent three years.

George Richardson, of Sault Ste. Marie, a former editor of the Strathroy Dispatch, was seized with a paralytic stroke a few days ago but is expected to be around again shortly.

A Bayonne, N. J., woman had her husband arraigned because he "stayed out till all hours." The court ordered him to go home every day at 6 o'clock for 60 days, under penalty of a jail term.

The death occurred at her home near Cowal last week of Mrs. Duncan R. Thomson, aged 57 years. Mrs. Thomson was a daughter of the late Archibald Love, one of the early settlers of North Dunwich.

Newspaper publishers generally regret the death of Thomas Harris, for many years publisher of the Watford Guide-Advocate. His genial disposition won for him the highest esteem of all who knew him.

While singeing a goose by a lighted paper Mrs. J. W. Loney, employed in the Arlington Hotel, Wington, was fatally burned. Her clothing by some means caught fire and in a moment she was enveloped in flames.

J. E. Gage, of Toronto, a former resident of Euphemia township, passed away Wednesday morning of last week at the home of his mother, Mrs. John Gage, at Niagara Falls, where he had gone to spend the Christmas holidays.

A Mount Pleasant, Mich., farmer is dead as the result of the bite of a pet cat. While playing with the cat about ten days before, the man was bitten on the thumb and erysipelas rapidly developed in his arm, spreading through his body.

Mary McLachlan, widow of the late Nichol McIntyre, died at the family homestead on the 11th concession, Brookside, Sunday morning of last week. Mrs. McIntyre was in her 82nd year and was one of the oldest pioneers of this section.

Postponement of a referendum on the liquor question for two years and stricter enforcement of the present Temperance Act were asked by a delegation of the Saskatchewan Prohibition League which waited on the Provincial Government at Regina.

Colin Leitch, West Nisour township farmer, who was struck and severely injured by a motor car, while changing a tire on his own machine on the Provincial Highway, east of London, some months ago, has entered action for \$10,000 damages against Robert C. McKay, who struck him.

At the next meeting of the Middlesex county council that body will be called upon to make another attempt to select a High Constable from among more than 20 applicants. The matter has been before the council on several occasions, but the members have never been able to reach an agreement in regard to an appointment.

Chatham prohibition enforcement officers on Friday seized one hundred and fifty-five bottles of liquor of various brands, contained in eleven suitcases, in a Pullman coach of a westbound C. P. R. train. Nobody claimed the cases or the contents. The seizure is valued at more than one thousand dollars at distillery prices.

## ASSOCIATION HOCKEY

### Glencoe 3—Sarnia 1

Sarnia intermediate hockeyists came to Glencoe on Friday night fully confident of an easy victory, but were defeated by the locals by a score of 3 to 1. Neither team scored a goal until the second period, when Wall and Weaver each scored for Glencoe, the period ending 2-0 in favor of the locals. Each team got one in the third period. Few penalties were imposed on the players, and the game was clean and fast throughout. Line-up:

Glencoe—Quick, goal; Willis, Davenport, defense; Affleck, center; Vermouth and Greer, wings; Weaver, Wall, subs.

Sarnia—McAllister, goal; Perry and Mellon, defense; Laird, center; Clarke and Jackson, wings; Silk and Coughlan, subs.

Referee—W. H. LEGG, London.

### London 3—Glencoe 1

Only a few spectators witnessed the junior game of hockey played here on Monday night, when London defeated Glencoe by 3 to 1. Will Quick scored Glencoe's goal in the first period; London got two, and one in the second period. No goals were scored in the third period. McMullan, London's right wing player, was forced to quit in the second period when his injured knee troubled him severely.

### London 5—Glencoe 0

At London on Monday night the intermediate hockey team defeated Glencoe by 5 to 0. The game was amusing, with both teams using "bush" tactics.

### Games Ahead

Wednesday night of this week Sarnia comes to Glencoe to play the first game in the second intermediate hockey series, while Glencoe Juniors go to Ingersoll. On Saturday evening a game is scheduled to be played here with St. Marys team in the intermediate series.

## FUNERAL OF MRS. McALPINE

The funeral of the late Mrs. Mary McAlpine, of Detroit, took place from the C. N. R. station here to Oakland cemetery on Friday afternoon, and was largely attended by her old friends and neighbors. The funeral service had previously been conducted at the home of her daughter Mary (Mrs. C. M. Martin) in Detroit by Rev. C. C. Purton, a former rector of St. John's church, Glencoe. Mr. Purton also conducted the service at the cemetery, assisted by Rev. Wm. Williams, present rector of St. John's. The pallbearers, all nephews of the late Mrs. McAlpine, were Capt. Hugh McAlpine, Capt. John McAlpine, Robert McAlpine, D. Thomson, J. P. McLarty and Hector McLarty.

Among those who attended the funeral from a distance were the following:—Capt. and Mrs. Hugh McAlpine, of Cleveland; Capt. John McAlpine, Robert McAlpine, Miss Georgeina Dobie, Miss Mary Neil, Wm. Elliott, Miss Katherine Henry, of Detroit; Duncan McAlpine, George McIntyre, of Bad Axe, Mich.; Mrs. Jas. Munroe, Miss Margaret Munroe, Archie D. McIntyre, of Alvinston; J. P. McLarty, of Sioux City, Iowa; Hector McLarty, of Sterling, Ill.; Miss May Stewart, of Lafayette, Ind.; Mrs. Erritt, of Bothwell; Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Martin, Chas. S. Martin, Mrs. J. W. Martin, Mrs. Walter Martin, J. C. Elliott, Mrs. Rathburn, Mrs. McKinnon, of London; W. C. Benson, of Quolph; R. J. Bokwill, Wm. Vair, of St. Thomas.

The floral offerings were numerous and very beautiful, in keeping with the high esteem in which the late Mrs. McAlpine was held both in Detroit and in this community.

## SUFFERS EYE TROUBLE

The London Advertiser says:—Harry McLachlan, a member of the London A.A.A. intermediate O.H.A. team, is in St. Joseph's Hospital suffering from eye trouble and temporary blindness in one of his eyes is feared. He is likely to be under the doctor's care for at least six weeks. He is also a member of the Standard Drug hockey team, of the Manufacturers' League, and for the past two years played with the Glencoe Juniors.

## TOBACCO FOR EXHIBITION

Several bales of Burley tobacco, grown by Robert Spence, concession 6, Aldborough, was shipped recently to be placed with Canada's exhibit at the Empire Exhibition in London, England. The tobacco displays excellent quality, color and texture. Mr. Spence shipped a carload of two weeks ago, realizing the handsome sum of nearly \$7,000. He has one more car to be shipped out.—Rodney Mercury.

## MOSA'S OLDEST PIONEER DIES

Kilmartin, Jan. 16.—Death removed one of the oldest pioneers of the district in the passing of Alexander McLachlan on Tuesday morning, January 15th. Mr. McLachlan was born on the old homestead, lot 1, concession 8, Mosa, on December 17, 1830, and resided all his life there and on the farm where he died, lot 1, concession 5, Mosa. He is the last member of a family of fourteen, three of whom reached the extreme age of over ninety years—Hugh, who died last summer at the age of 95 years, and his sister, Mrs. McVicar, who died 15 years ago at the age of 95 years. His wife, Sarah Ferguson, predeceased him 25 years. Mr. McLachlan leaves a family of four daughters and three sons—Mrs. Riddle, of Detroit; Mrs. Seale, of Bowfield, Sask.; John, of Wayne, Alberta; Dan, James and Flora, on the homestead.

Mr. McLachlan was a fine and sympathetic neighbor, a Conservative in politics, and a consistent member of Burns' church, Mosa. Funeral services were held on Wednesday, conducted by Rev. D. Robertson, pastor of Burns' church. Interment was made in Kilmartin cemetery.

## BOOK CLUB'S SOCIAL EVENING

Glencoe Book Club held their annual social gathering on Monday evening at Memorial Hall. This year it was decided to have a banquet and invite the members' husbands. Needless to say there was an almost unanimous response and forty-two in all sat down to splendidly prepared tables catered at by the Daughters of the Empire. Hot roast turkey and mostly all the other elements of a Christmas dinner were served in a style to tickle the palate of an epicure. After-dinner speeches were bright and timely, with Peter McArthur, well-known and popular journalist and author, as toastmaster. "The King" was honored by singing the national anthem; "Our Guests," proposed by Mrs. R. M. MacPherson, was responded to by C. G. Yorke, and the ladies singing "They are Jolly Good Fellows;" "The Club," proposed by J. N. Currie, responded to by Mrs. McArthur; "The Press," proposed by Mrs. W. A. Currie, responded to by A. E. Sutherland. Suggested by the toastmaster, the excellent menu of the I.O.D.E. was attested to by a hearty clapping of the hands. Afterwards an hour or two was spent in a social way at cards.

The book club is now in its eighteenth year and its career has been one not only of social enjoyment to its members but educative and useful in its tendencies. The president this year is Mrs. Wright and the vice-president Mrs. Sulliter.

## ORANGE DISTRICT MEETING

Appin, Jan. 10.—The Orange Association of the District of Ekfrid, comprising Mount Brydges, Middlemiss, Appin and Glencoe, held their annual meeting in the Orange Hall, Appin, on Tuesday, January 8th.

The reports of the primary lodges of the district, as to membership, finances and work accomplished during the year, were very satisfactory. Mount Brydges intend building a new hall, including stores underneath the lodge room, in the near future. The Royal Scarlet Chapter of the district is to be revived, after having lost all their effects in the Mount Brydges fire some two years ago.

Election of officers resulted in chairs being filled as follows:—District master, Chas. F. Bardwell; deputy district master, H. Mulligan; recording secretary, H. L. Bechill; treasurer, D. M. Webster; chaplain, Rev. Mr. Rutherford; lecturer, A. W. Louch; marshal, G. Kingsmill. The next annual meeting will be held at Glencoe.

## METCALFE ELECTION RESULTS

For Reeve  
C. C. Henry—9, 24, 19, 19, 48, 41, 31, 13—total 204.  
J. McNaughton—36, 24, 17, 54, 13, 7, 15, 23—total 189.

For Councillors  
J. Blain—17, 21, 33, 41, 39, 6, 12, 17—total 185.  
C. Moyle—46, 50, 26, 29, 17, 6, 25, 39—total 241.  
P. Morrison—14, 10, 12, 10, 14, 42, 37, 19—total 158.  
J. W. Rowe—19, 24, 20, 25, 36, 37, 30, 17—total 208.  
A. McCallum—3, 15, 26, 53, 24, 4, 10, 12—total 147.

First four elected. Moyle received every vote cast in divisions 1, 2 and 3.

Public debt of the United States was reduced by \$400,000,000 in 1923.

## TOWN COUNCIL

Glencoe council held their inaugural meeting for the year at 10 o'clock on Monday forenoon, and after being sworn into office adjourned until Tuesday evening.

At the Tuesday evening meeting all the officers of last year were re-appointed with the exception of townsmen, for which tenders will be received.

Communications from the C. N. R. in reference to the proposed enlargement of the Currie drain culvert under their tracks was referred to the engineer.

A communication from Mrs. W. A. Currie asking for the immediate removal of the gasoline and oil tank in front of her property on Main street was received.

Robert Eddie and Wm. Gilbert appeared before the council asking to have their duties as fenceviewers defined. It was pointed out that their duties consisted of dealing with disputes as to division lines and the upkeep of line fences.

Mrs. Corbett made complaint that water from a neighbor's land frequently flowed over her property, damaging her garden. The reeve stated that it was not within the jurisdiction of the council to deal with the matter.

The next meeting of the council will be held on Monday evening, January 28th.

## NEW HYDRO-ELECTRIC LINE

The construction of an entirely new 110,000-volt hydro transmission line between London and Sarnia will be undertaken in the course of a few weeks, according to an announcement made by Sir Adam Beck, chairman of the Ontario Hydro-Electric Commission. The new line is expected to alleviate to some extent the overload that is now carried by the present feeder which passes through Chatham. "The present Sarnia line is badly overloaded," Sir Adam stated in discussing the proposed improvement. "We have been endeavoring to overcome this for some time, and have come to the conclusion that the only way out of our trouble is to construct an entirely new line over a different route." With the completion of this line practically all of Western Ontario will be connected with the Niagara production plant by a double feeder system which will be sufficiently large to meet the demands of Southwestern Ontario for a number of years.

## HONOR S. S. SUPERINTENDENT

An event of great interest to the Presbyterian congregation was a social evening held in the lecture room of the church on Thursday of last week, when a large number gathered to honor John Strachan, superintendent of the Sunday School.

A delightful program given consisted of a piano solo by Miriam Oxley, vocal solo by Miss King, and violin and cello duets by Eleanor Sutherland and Hazel McAlpine. Short addresses by J. G. Lethbridge, A. B. McDonald and Rev. D. G. Paton were greatly enjoyed. After a few remarks made by Alex. McAlpine, chairman, Mr. Strachan was called to the front while Betty Grant read an appropriate address and Edna Leitch and Martin Abbott presented him with two parlor chairs on behalf of the congregation and Sabbath School, as a token of appreciation for splendid services rendered.

For more than sixteen years Mr. Strachan has labored as leader of the Sunday School and proved himself to be an earnest and energetic worker. It is regretted that health does not permit his uninterrupted continuance in the activities of his office, but it is hoped that after a rest he will be able to resume. Community singing, under the leadership of Miss King, was heartily participated in. At the close refreshments were served.

## DIED IN WINNIPEG

Word was received at Strathroy Sunday evening by John A. Armstrong of the death of his brother, George W. Armstrong, which occurred at his home in Winnipeg on Friday, following an operation for appendicitis. The late George W. Armstrong formerly was a farmer living at Newbury, but since 1908 had been conducting a gasoline lighting appliances business in Winnipeg. He was 46 years of age, and is survived by his widow, who was formerly Miss Edna Williams, of Exeter; his mother, Mrs. Eliza J. Armstrong and a brother, John A., of Strathroy; another brother, S. R. Armstrong, of Winnipeg, and another brother, T. E. Armstrong, of London. The funeral was held Monday with interment at Winnipeg.

To Obtain the Finest  
uncolored green tea procurable  
buy  
**"SALADA"**  
GREEN TEA  
Superior to the best Japans. Try it today.



WOMAN'S  
Interests

GUMDROP GEWGAWs.

The woman who likes decorated cakes, yet is unsuccessful in the use of a pastry bag, can cheer up, for a new, cheap and effective decoration is at her disposal. Gumdrops and an accident are to be thanked, also the girl who stepped on a gumdrop, much to her disgust, and found on picking up the tiny offending confection that she held endless possibilities for cake decoration in her good right hand.

When dropped, the candy that caused the excitement was one of the tiny, highly flavored green gumdrops that fill the cracks and crevices of so many colorful boxes of candy. When picked up it was a cunning little trefail with sugar dew sparkling all over it, with an idea on each leaf for the St. Patrick's Day cake at that moment baking for a young nephew's birthday. Talk of coincidence! If a pink or a purple one had fallen there would have been no result, but a green one on the Irish saint's day started something.

Apart from sanitary reasons, a 140-pound promenade could scarcely be taken over each gumdrop, but a knife blade dipped in hot water quickly presses the gummy candy into a thin flat sheet, and embroidery scissors or a tiny sharp tin cutter finishes the work. If graceful connecting stems are needed they can be made from thinned stringlike bits of candy, or painted on the icing with a fine water-color brush dipped in the diluted green color paste which no one is afraid to use nowadays.

Christmas offers great opportunities for the exercise of one's originality in gumdrop furniture. The tiny cutters used in preparing carrots and beets for soups and salads will cut stars, crescents, clovers and the like to one's heart's content.

For Valentine cakes bright red gumdrops of every color in the box and, as it happened to be no one's birthday, a lone candle in the centre for everyone's "happy next year" were the features of the cake; but by the time the candle had burned they knew amethyst purple, topaz yellow, ruby red, pearl white, sapphire blue, and have always remembered it as their jewel cake.

These same children take great pride in a Noah's Ark cake. For this a light sponge-cake batter that any child can digest is baked in a square pan, iced and set aside to dry. The thinnest of cookie dough is cut out with duck, rabbit, cat, camel and other animal cutters, baked thoroughly and attached with a drop of sugar syrup to the lead sides of the cake. If the frosting is chocolate the cookies are left as they are, but if white icing is used the animals are lightly touched up with color paste or chocolate. The gratifying feature is that the young visitors are usually so pleased with the solemn animal procession that they eat very little cake, thus relieving the hostess of considerable anxiety as to possible aches in their little tummies.

OUR COMPLEXIONS.  
Do you know about using fuller's?

**A Spare Time Money Maker**  
Someone required in every Town in Canada to sell a necessary product, which is universally used. You can add to your present income by securing the exclusive rights to sell this new product in your home Town. Students or anyone wishing to earn money for themselves can offer this product during their leisure time. Only a very small capital is required, as the profits are large and a start can be made by purchasing a small quantity. Write: **Beulah Products Company, 88 Toronto, Street, Toronto.**

earth to cleanse the pores of the skin? I found out about it only recently and I have been delighted with the results. A friend of mine who lived for several years in the biggest city got this secret from some little beauty-parlor girls who advertised it so well that my friend got some fuller's earth immediately—and so did I when she told me.

Fuller's earth is a soft clayey substance of a grayish-white color and a good-sized package can be obtained from any drugstore for a small sum. To apply, add just enough water to make a stiff paste and apply to the face, allowing it to dry. It is advisable to assume the pleasantest expression you can, for you will have to hold it for half an hour. Don't laugh or talk or you'll break the mask. The best arrangement I have found is reading. I generally have a serial that I can read at such times. After anywhere from a half to three-quarters of an hour you can wash the mask off, using an old piece of cheesecloth or something that you can throw away, and you will find your face all neatly vacuumed; for that is just what fuller's earth does—it absorbs oil and draws out blackheads and all dirt from the pores.—Josephine Wylie.

**THE END OF THE PATH.**  
Go follow down whatever way,  
Whatever path you will,  
Or wander into echo land  
Where pipes of pleasures trill;  
If you are seeking happiness  
And mirth and joy, my friend,  
You'll find the happiest path of all  
Has children at the end.  
—Jay B. Iden.

**APPLE AND CABBAGE SALAD.**  
Shave cabbage fine and soak for one hour in celery water, made by adding one teaspoon of celery salt to each quart of water. Drain and dry on soft towels. Add an equal amount of apple cut into match-like pieces; mix with boiled dressing.

**DRAINING GLASSWARE.**  
Many people who drain china still think it necessary to polish glassware. However, if washed in hot soapuds and rinsed immediately glasses will drain crystal clear. The point is not to let the soapy water stand on them a moment.

**ONE OF THE SEASON'S YOUTHFUL MODTLS.**  
4555. Jersey, wool crepe or kasha cloth could be used for this style. It has the new flare fulness in plait effect at the sides, and smart useful pocket topping the plaits.  
The Pattern is cut in 5 Sizes: 12, 14, 16, 18 and 20 years. A 16-year size requires 3 1/2 yards of 40-inch material. For vest of contrasting material 1/2 yard 24 inches wide is required. The width of the skirt at lower edge is 2 1/2 yards.  
Pattern mailed to any address on receipt of 15c in silver or stamps, by the Wilson Publishing Co., 73 West Adelaide Street, Toronto. Allow two weeks for receipt of pattern.

When the flour after has become too shabby for work as a sieve it makes an excellent egg boiler. It can be placed inside the saucepan and the eggs can be placed in the water at once and all can be removed together when done.

Minard's Liniment Heals Cuts.

**"When Hearts Command"**  
By ELIZABETH YORK MILLER

"When hearts command,  
From inside the safest counsellings depart."

**CHAPTER II.—(Cont'd.)**  
Perhaps even more than Alice she revealed in this temporary taste of luxury. Alice had the compensation of youth, and her future was not yet decided. For Jean Carnay the future was already here, however much she might try to cheat herself. By years of stupid, non-starting penury one could purchase two months of life as it ought to be lived. That was all. As she did her hair at the white-floored dressing table she played at being young again—and also wondered what there would be for dinner. For one thing she had a bottle of champagne and a Benedictine with the coffee. Lunch had been so late, she wouldn't bother with tea. Thank goodness she had got her cigarettes through safely. It would have been such a disgrace, to say nothing of expense, had they caught her. She lit one now and stepped out on to the balcony.

How nice and high up the rooms were. What a comfortable lounge chair in which to sit and dream. She fetched a cushion, a rug, and a book and settled herself. But the book was merely for appearance sake. Nearly twenty years ago since she had been here last, and Bordighera was changed. So many new hotels and villas had sprung up and the surrounding country was being ruined by those barren-looking, though doubtless most productive terraces. But the old town would be the same and the old Villa Tatina. Could she bring herself to take a surreptitious peep through the gates of the Villa Tatina? Almost she wished she hadn't come here. Memories that were curious. One imagines the past to be quite dead and done for, yet—well, she had come on Alice's account, not for her own happiness.

"Mother!"  
Mrs. Carnay gave a start. She had actually fallen asleep for a few moments and somehow that made her feel a little guilty.  
"Oh, is that you, darling?"  
"Mumsey, you oughtn't to sit out there. The sun's going down."  
"No, of course not." Mrs. Carnay came in from the balcony dragging the rug and cushion with her. "Well?"  
"I've got everything," Alice said.  
"The basket sweets?"  
"Her mother thought that the girl herself was about the sweetest thing she had ever seen. They resembled each other only in height and figure. Both were small, straight, winsome, and beautifully formed. Jean was fair, her daughter dark. Alice's coloring was a little unusual, a golden cream complexion warring to pink on the cheeks, nose, and lips. Her eyes were blue, and her hair was auburn, curled in lights in it. So like her father, thought Jean Carnay, with a quick intake of breath. The straight, finely modelled nose of hers was like his, and the slightly flared, pointing lower lip. The resemblance struck her more forcibly this evening than it had ever done before, and she was suddenly afraid of it. There were reasons why Mrs. Carnay did not want the girl to look like her father. Resemblances may go too deep.

Alice went into her own bedroom, then came back and stood in the doorway. Mrs. Carnay was busy undoing the parcel from the chest of drawers.  
"Mother, didn't you wonder why I was so long?"  
Mrs. Carnay looked self-conscious, and became very preoccupied with a refractory knot.  
"I did, rather. Perhaps you—"  
"You'll never guess who's stopping here?" The girl tried to make her voice casual, but there was a great deal of little throbs in it which betrayed her.  
"Somebody we know?"  
"Possibly you don't remember him. That nice doctor man we met at the Archers' two summers ago. Fancy his being here, mumsey!"  
Mrs. Carnay wrinkled her thoughtful brow.  
"Let me see, Doctor—what was his name?"  
"Philip Ardeyne. Don't you remember, mumsey? Everybody was so taken with him, and he liked us so much, only he had to go back to London almost at once."  
Mrs. Carnay dimpled. "He liked you, very much. Oh, yes—of course I remember Dr. Ardeyne. The Archers talked of nothing else. Frightfully rich, isn't he?"  
"I don't know about that," Alice replied, "but they did say he was so clever and had the most wonderful future ahead of him. Why, mumsey, already he's 'Alienist in Ordinary to His Majesty the King,' whatever that may mean."  
Mrs. Carnay burst into a peal of laughter.  
"I suppose it means he's a clever brain specialist," she said. "But you certainly have got it off 'pat,' my child. And so you ran into Dr. Ardeyne and that's why you were so late."  
"Yes, I met him in the Rue Vitorio Emanuele, and he remembered me at once. He's staying in this very hotel. We had tea in the loveliest place in the garden, and then he was to be a dance in the hotel to-night, and to-morrow night Dr. Ardeyne wonders if you'd care to go down to the Casino."  
"What about that," Mrs. Carnay replied. "Even if I don't feel up to it, there's nothing to prevent your going. You come here to have a good time, and you're to enjoy every blessed minute of it. I'm glad there's someone here we know. That will make it so pleasant for you from the very start."  
"Mother, dear, you're so good to me! When I think how you've stilled

and saved, and how I wasn't always too nice about having to go without."  
"Well, you see now, don't you? It will be worth it if we have to go without things for the rest of our lives. Run along and dress, my pet. What will you wear? I think the white tulle with the pale pink girdle. You must look very nice to-night. First impressions in a place like this are so important."  
Mrs. Carnay also dressed. The little slip of a sitting-room separated the two bedrooms but they left all the doors open so that they could talk across.  
As Mrs. Carnay was changing some of the contents of her travelling handbag to a brocade silk one she had made for evening wear a little piece of paper fell out and fluttered to the floor. It was a newspaper clipping, and she pounced upon it quickly, looking to see if by any chance Alice had observed the action through the line of the open doors. Alice, as it happened, did see, but it would scarcely have occurred to her to show curiosity. The incident was too common, place, too trivial to call for comment. Yet that newspaper clipping would have interested Alice, would have told the daughter why her mother had selected this particular spot for their hard-earned outing. It was, in fact, nothing less than an announcement of the recent arrivals at the Mimosa Palace Hotel, among whom figured Dr. Philip Ardeyne, celebrated Harley Street specialist, of London, England.

This man, then—the opportune reference to him—had drawn Jean Carnay to Bordighera in spite of the fact that the neighborhood had special memories for her which, if revived, might be a little painful. In short, she was on a match-making errand. During their very brief association with Dr. Ardeyne in Rome nearly two years ago she had decided that he was the man for the world for Alice. He had been immensely attracted, she knew, although Alice at that time was merely a school girl. But now one might say that Alice, though not yet nineteen, was grown up, and Jean Carnay—for reasons of her own—wanted her daughter to marry young, and naturally she wanted the marriage to be a suitable one in every way.  
Mrs. Carnay nodded, smiling serenely as she fastened a little bunch of violets in her belt. "Ready?" she called out.  
Alice showed herself in her white tulle frock with the pink girdle, and they admired each other with little naive cries and loving glances.  
"Mumsey, you've no idea how nice you look. I never knew before that your eyes were the color of violets."  
"Don't be so silly, Alice. Wait a minute; let me pull out that skirt. It's got a little crushed. Turn around."  
"Oh, mother, if only this could go on for ever! We're just a pair of Cinderellas, you and I."  
"Never mind. Something may turn up, perhaps a miracle may happen."  
Mrs. Carnay smiled.  
"But, after all—would it have to be a miracle? Was it too much to expect that Philip Ardeyne would fall in love with Alice and ask her to be his wife?"

**CHAPTER III.**  
Two weeks later they were planning what promised to be the most interesting excursion, just the three of them—Mrs. Carnay, her daughter, and Philip Ardeyne. Two weeks of the exciting holiday already gone—like a flash, it seemed—but, oh, how delightful it had been.  
Mrs. Carnay had spent most of that time in gentle occupations. She sat on her balcony at a great deal of read, or on the big hotel veranda with the knitting brigade. Everybody liked her, and the young girls could not very well be jealous of Alice when it was explained that Dr. Ardeyne was an old friend. Ardeyne himself fostered this illusion. Indeed, it seemed to him that they were old friends.  
Next day Mrs. Carnay went down into the town for a little shopping, and on those occasions it might have been noticed that she cast shy, quick glances right and left, paying particular attention to such members of the English villa colony as she chanced to meet. It did not matter at all if she were recognized, but no doubt she had changed considerably in twenty years. One or two middle-aged women she remembered as girls when she herself was Mme. Dousta's companion at the Villa Tatina. She was much shocked to observe how unkindly time had dealt with them.  
(To be continued.)

**Haunted by Pontius Pilate!**

A mountain named after Pontius Pilate and beloved by country folk to be haunted by his ghost is one of the curiosities of Switzerland. Its interesting legend, which provides a sequel to the Gospel story, is related in "The Outline of the World To-day."

It appears that after the Crucifixion Pontius Pilate fell from imperial favor and killed himself in prison, whereupon his body was cast into the Tiber, which rose in protest, and almost by its banks. Ultimately the body was taken to a lonely pool at the top of the mountain, which now bears its name, near Lucerne.

According to another version, Pilate retired here during his lifetime and was thrown into the pool by the wandering Jew. In any case, his presence caused terrible trouble, avalanches and inundations devastating the district amid a fenshish din in the recesses of the mountains.

A Spanish scholar volunteered to exorcise the troubled spirit, and all the way up he was beset by evil spirits as wide as rivers, abysses of infinite depth, all of which instantly bridged themselves at the sign of the cross.

At the pool, however, Pilate appeared as tall as a tower, brandishing a pine trunk. A terrific combat ensued, lasting all day and night, while the whole mountain rocked. Pilate was at last reduced to terms, swearing to remain quiet in his pool except on Fridays, when he might roam about the mountain.

A law was passed that none should dare to climb the peak on Fridays, and such as did so met Pilate in red infernal robes, and returned blinded or maimed for life.

In the sixteenth century, however, the ghost was finally laid, and a procession went up every year, headed by the vicar of Lucerne, to cast stones into the pool.

**Blind Musicians Have Wonderful Memories.**

Blind musicians have so long accustomed to their remarkable powers of quick memorization, that the following feats, which are vouched for by the National Institute for the Blind, will be the more readily accredited.

Fred Turner, one of the most accomplished blind musicians in Scotland, recently memorized the whole of Bach's "St. Matthew Passion," and in four months trained his choir and himself accompanied the entire work on the organ. Sinclair Logan, the blind composer and organist, memorized Somervell's "The Passion of Christ"—a fairly complicated cantata occupying 75 minutes in performance—trained his choir and accompanied successfully rendering all inside the period of less than two months, during which he was working under the stress of other heavy memorization work for an important recital in Liverpool for the National Institute for the Blind, in addition to his normal professional duties.

To carry in the memory Beethoven's thirty-two piano sonatas as William Wolstenholme does, and the entire forty-eight preludes and fugues of Bach, as in the case of H. V. Spanner—two blind musicians resident in London—would seem no light achievement, and yet these form but a small portion of the range of works pigeon-holed in the mental storehouse of these gifted men.

**WIRE FROM SALT.**  
A wonderful discovery has been made by a Russian scientist, who claims to have found a method of making wire stronger than steel out of common rock salt. His discovery is the result of a series of extraordinary experiments in the mutability of metals by structural chemistry. The scientist found that by submitting the rock salt to high heat pressure before the elementary crystals began to decay he arrested the decay by changing the structural arrangement of the atoms and molecules, and this change increased the durability and ductibility of the substance 300 times. He is continuing his experiments with other metallic substances. If the discovery can be applied to metals it will revolutionize the world. It will mean, amongst other things, trains capable of running at 200 miles an hour, and turbine steamers that could reach Australia in ten days.



**The Wife's Christmas Present.**  
"Say, Bill! If you take out any more life insurance the rates is gonna be awful high."  
"How so? I'm engaged in no hazardous tasks."  
"You are, if you keep smoking those cigars."  
Content to Remain Patients, No

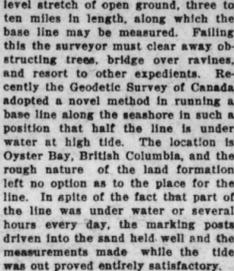
**Wire From Salt.**  
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**NURSES**

The Toronto Hospital for Leprosy, in affiliation with Bellevue and Allied Hospitals, New York City offers a three years' course of training to young women, having the required education, and desirous of becoming nurses. This Hospital has adopted the six-hour system. The pupils receive uniforms of the School, a monthly allowance and travelling expenses to and from New York. For full information apply to the Superintendent.

**Measuring Between Tides.**

Everyone who has given any attention to the matter of geodetic surveying knows the necessity for an accurately measured "base line" on which all subsequent measurements are based. The ideal site is a fairly level stretch of open ground, three to ten miles in length, along which the base line may be measured. Falling this the surveyor must clear away obstructing trees, bridge over ravines, and resort to other expedients. Recently the Geodetic Survey of Canada adopted a novel method in running a base line along the seashore in such a position that half the line is under water at high tide. The location is Oyster Bay, British Columbia, and the rough nature of the land formation left no option as to the place for the line. In spite of the fact that part of the line was under water or several hours every day, the marking posts driven into the sand held well and the measurements made while the tide was out proved entirely satisfactory.



**WOMEN! DYE FADED THINGS NEW AGAIN**  
Dye or Tint Any Worn, Shabby Garment or Drapery.

**Diamond Dyes**  
Each 15-cent package of "Diamond Dyes" contains directions so simple that any woman can dye or tint any old worn, faded thing new, even if she has never dyed before. Choose any color at drug store.

**JIG-SAW PUZZLE FOR THE CHILDREN.**  
Just—Send four wraps from  
**OXO CUBES**  
To One Limited, 232 Lamont St., Montreal.

**Is this the best Bovril Poster?**  
It must be BOVRIL  
Mumsey says so  
WRITTEN TO THE BACKGROUND  
A cup of hot Bovril bridges the gap between meals.

**EDDY'S MATCHES**  
East-West  
EDDY'S Best  
LOOK FOR THE NAME ON THE BOX  
ISSUE No. 3-24.

**MEN THE LAW CAN'T TOUCH**

In taking up office at the end of the year, Mr. Frank B. Kellogg, the newly-appointed American Ambassador in London, assumed responsibilities that few men would care to shoulder.

When a man is put forward as a candidate for an ambassador's post, the first consideration is whether the ruler and Government of the country to which it is proposed to appoint him approve the choice.

A dossier relating to his career, attainments, and social standing is prepared and submitted through the Foreign Office to the Sovereign of the Court at which he is to be a representative. If this is satisfactory, the appointment is gazetted and the ambassador takes up his position.

Strictly Private Post-boys.  
Great Britain's ambassadors of the first rank are paid \$40,000 a year by way of salary, and a special allowance varying according to the capitals in which they reside, to cover the expenses of entertaining, which are invariably heavy.

Indeed, an ambassador needs to be a wealthy man, as he frequently has to dip into his own pocket in order to maintain his prestige at the Court to which he is accredited. One of Britain's best-known ambassadors is said to spend \$100,000 a year of his own money in this way.

In most cases Britain's ambassadors live free, the Government having provided them with residences. They are also exempt from taxation, and have their own mail-bags, which may not be examined either by Post Office or Customs officials.

Peculiar Privileges.  
With certain exceptions they are allowed to import and export goods for their private use without paying the usual duty. Incidentally, their official residences are regarded as British territory.

In the country in which he is a representative the ambassador is practically immune from the civil laws, and wholly immune from municipal jurisdiction. This immunity extends to his wife, his children, and the servants of the embassy.

Only in the case of some particularly serious offence, such as treason, can the ambassador be arrested, and in this event he may claim the right to be placed under guard in his embassy, instead of being confined in prison, while the case is investigated.

One of an ambassador's main qualifications for his important task is tact. Not only is it his business to maintain the prestige of his country, he must be careful not to ruffle the feelings of other ambassadors, and must take no part in political affairs.

Steering Clear of Trouble.  
These may not seem very arduous duties, but steering clear of difficult situations occupies a considerable portion of an ambassador's time and not a little of his ingenuity.

To-day an ambassador frequently received princely presents on leaving a foreign Court. One ambassador to Russia, for example, was given a parting gift of a large sum in cash, while another received jewels to the value of \$25,000.

Today an ambassador counts himself lucky if he receives nothing more substantial than a series of complimentary dinners and a column or two of praise in a foreign newspaper on the manner in which he has discharged his difficult duties.

**An Eternal Gift.**  
Here is a little passage which contains a lesson for us in Canada, so wasteful have we been of our forests and so neglectful of restoring them.

The thirty-mile boulevard that leads from the Imperial summer palace at Nikko, Japan, to a nearby village, with stately Japanese cedar trees planted on both sides, towering two hundred feet or more into the air, makes a deep impression on the visitor. The legend connected with the trees is extremely interesting. Several hundred years ago the Emperor of Japan summoned all the noblemen of the country to his summer palace and told each to bring a gift. An impoverished nobleman, realizing that he could not make an offering in gold or silver, carried with him a sack of seeds, and planting them on both sides of the highway, made the remark that his gift would be the greatest blessing of them all, and that his name would be remembered long after the gold and silver offerings of his colleagues had vanished.

Long-Distance Radio.  
The recently established radio service between the United States and Poland is noteworthy for two reasons: It is the first direct means of communication between the two countries, and the distance of more than four thousand miles marks an advance in long-distance commercial radio service.

# Soils and Woods

Address communications to Agronomist, 73 Adelaide St. West, Toronto.

## DETERMINING THE BEST VARIETIES OF GRAIN.

J. L. Oxford Co., Ont.—Can you outline a simple method by which the farmer may ascertain the varieties of grain which are best suited to his conditions?

Answered by L. H. Newman, Dominion Cerealist—Practically the only sure way in which the farmer may be certain that the variety he is growing is suited to his conditions is to test out on his own farm a number of those varieties which have been most highly recommended at his nearest experimental station. Later he may include sorts which may seem worthy of investigation. In the case of those who are especially interested and are prepared to give the matter considerable attention, the use of small plots, say one rod long and composed of five drills each, is recommended. These plots may be sown with the ordinary hand seed drill used in putting in garden seed, and may be sown side by side without any space allowed between them. Owing to competition between varieties, only the three central drills are considered the outer drill on each side being ignored. By this system quite a large number of different varieties may be sown and studied during the summer. It is also possible to replicate each sort four or five times in different parts of the field, although on the average farm, for the first year at least, this is not so important. The heads of the three central drills may be harvested by hand with the use of the sickle. They can be placed in paper sacks, threshed out by hand and studied during the winter months and the actual yield taken.

In the case of those to whom the above system may seem too exacting, we recommend the use of larger plots sown with the ordinary grain drill. These plots may consist of one width of the drill across the field, providing there is sufficient seed of each variety to sow a strip of this area. In order to facilitate a comparison of the plots a small space should be left between them, although owing to the extent to which weeds in most cases are inclined to fill in an open space of this sort, it is recommended that not more than the one drill be dropped out between any two plots. This leaves a space of 14 inches between the plots. This may be accomplished by driving the wheel of the seed drill on the last wheel mark. When it is desired to seed down to grass and clover the entire area, and still leave a space unseeded to grain between the plots, this may be accomplished by stopping up the outside drill on each side of the machine and driving the wheel on the second drill mark.

Careful observations should be made throughout the growing season in order to note to what extent one variety seems to excel the other. Strength of straw, freedom from rust and smut, date of maturity, and vigor of growth should be carefully noted. Where at all possible actual yields should also be ascertained by actual weighing. In this case each plot will have to be harvested and threshed separately. Where this is not practicable, eight or ten single drill sections each one rod in length may be chosen as representative points throughout the plot and the heads from these removed and threshed and the grain weighed. The weight of grain obtained from the heads taken from any one plot may then be compared with that obtained from a similar quantity of heads taken from another plot. This part of the work may be done during the winter. The Central Experimental Farm is encouraging this sort of experimental work among farmers and is prepared to give considerable assistance to those who wish to do something along this line.

## THE VALUE OF MANURE PER TON.

Manure is worth exactly what it will give in net return from the increased crops produced. This amount varies widely depending upon the quality of the soil, the season, the crop and other factors, but it is interesting to learn in a general way its money value per ton.

On the Central Experimental Farm, Ottawa, where a four-year rotation of mangels, oats, clover and timothy was maintained once every four years at the rate of fifteen tons per acre, the manure was worth gross, figuring the farm products at pre-war prices, \$3.89 per ton. This is the average gross value of each ton of manure by crediting the application of fifteen tons of manure with the entire value of the increased crop produced over unmanured land during the thirteen years of the experiment. This figure is not, of course, the real net value of the manure; the net value can be secured only when account is taken of the cost of handling the increased crop, the cost of applying the manure to the land, the interest charges and the share of the machinery charges per acre. When these factors are considered the average value of the manure is \$1.25 per ton. It should be remembered, however, that the larger cost of handling the increased crop

and the cost of applying the manure are largely labor costs which, in many cases, may be done by the farm help by working additional hours, but larger yields per acre, produce results equivalent to owning a larger farm and if the larger crops can be handled without extra help, practically all of the gross value of the manure will be secured as increased net income. These labor charges, the machinery charge and the interest are used only in exact accounting to learn what to credit the live stock for each ton of manure or to know how much to pay for manure in the event it is purchased off the farm.

Other methods of evaluating manure than that of reckoning the value of the increased crops produced are sometimes suggested. Some suggest multiplying the standard analysis of manure by the market price of the fertilizer constituents as found in commercial fertilizers. Others suggest basing the value of the manure on the fertilizer value of the feed used, assuming that one-half of the nitrogen, three-quarters of the phosphorus and all the potash contained in the feed will appear in the excrement. These methods, however, overlook the variations in soils which may give increased crops from manure in some instances several times as much as in others. Such being the case the Ottawa figures should be accepted only as a general guide until actual trials show the real value on different soils.

In any case, the value of the manure per ton will be increased by uniform spreading, by using a light to medium application of ten to fifteen tons per acre rather than a heavy application, and by applying the manure to root crops, corn, potatoes, and hay rather than to grain crops. Where bad weeds are not present, unrotted manure will prove more economical than rotted.

## THE ADVANTAGES OF BEEKEEPING.

Bees can be kept in town or country, by young or old, rich or poor. For one entering the business on a large scale with more than one apiary, the country, of course, is necessary where larger sources of nectar are available. A few colonies can, however, be kept on a small town lot or even on the roof of a house for the bees will fly to a distance of two or three miles for nectar. Bees can be kept in situations which are useless for any other enterprise.

There is scarcely a spot in Canada where a few colonies of bees cannot be kept profitably. An abundance of nectar and the aptitude for a high average of favorable weather for the secretion and gathering of nectar makes Canada an excellent country for beekeeping.

Almost anyone can keep bees, and without investing in land or expensive equipment a man or woman who has the aptitude can learn to produce an article of food that is unsurpassed for quality and which will keep in good marketable condition even from year to year. It is difficult to state the amount of honey that will be obtained from an apiary, as this will vary in different locations and seasons. Most localities, however, will be covered if it is put at from 50 to 150 pounds per colony in an average season. With proper management one or two colonies will yield enough honey for the average family.

Beekeeping affords a pleasant outdoor occupation during the best season of the year. As a hobby for office men it provides a profitable and interesting recreation. For teachers and students it offers an occupation for the summer vacation, which is educational and remunerative. Many students have paid their way through college by keeping bees during the summer. Many are finding it a profitable auxiliary to other lines of work. As an exclusive business, many find it well worth while.

Beekeeping not only gives one a crop of honey and a little wax, but fruit and seed growers are also benefited by having bees in the vicinity of their orchards and fields. Larger crops of fruit and seed are obtained by cross pollination of the blossoms, and honey bees are important agents in this work.

## A Hard-to-Find Knock.

When a truck engine develops a knock that comes and goes for no apparent reason its automatic spark advance should be suspected, if the engine is of the kind so equipped. The advance may have become worn so that it sticks or catches and holds in the advance position, which makes the engine knock under some conditions. Then it releases and no knock is apparent under exactly the same conditions. Naturally this is mystifying, and more than one engine has been torn down in an attempt to trace a mechanical knock that could not be located. Sometimes the automatic advance mechanism only needs lubrication.

If you are wrong, there is no sense in your losing your temper. If you are right, why get mad about it?

## Kicked a Cat to Death.

A twelve-year-old lad by the name of Chadwick amused himself by kicking a cat to death. The kicking lasted some time before the cat succumbed. He appeared before Magistrate Brunton charged with cruelty. On account of his extreme youth it was difficult to decide what punishment to inflict. Evidently he was but another of those unfortunate children brought up without home training on the subject of kindness to animals. Magistrate Brunton gave the father of the boy a very severe lecture and said it was things like this that brought men to the gallows later on. He gave the choice between five years in the Reformatory and a healthy thrashing at the hands of an able-bodied police officer. The father chose the latter for his son, and he was taken to the cells below and strapped. It was not a case of "spare the rod and spoil the child." A strap was used that left its impress with every blow, and the officer put his heart into his work.

The thrashing was quite all right, as far as it went, but what that boy and thousands of other boys require is teaching in humane education. It usually takes very little to change a boy from a tendency to cruelty to a tendency to kindness. In many homes the parents are incapable of giving this instruction as they have never received it themselves. Humane education in our public schools is the thing.

However, there is a better way of doing the job and one man can do it comfortably. A good-size block is placed behind the rear wheel and the engine put in reverse gear, first being careful to turn off the ignition switch to prevent the engine from starting. Then with the starting crank turn the engine over until the drive chain is tight between the sprockets, after which it will be a comparatively easy matter to go and attach the connecting link.

## Do You Have Enough Fire Insurance?

My neighbor's dwelling was completely destroyed by fire a few days ago. He had some insurance, but not enough to cover his loss. Did I have enough fire insurance really to protect my property? Investigation showed that I did have insurance fully paid ahead and I was about to dismiss the matter with satisfaction, when I remembered that several things had been purchased since the insurance was taken out, five years ago. Since that time it had simply been renewed for the original amount each time it expired. A careful check showed that most of the furniture had been replaced with that of better quality. The house had been refurnished with hardwood, a

piano purchased, a radio outfit installed, one or two floor lamps purchased, some new silver added, and numerous new small things added to the furnishings of the house. Altogether my wife and I estimated the increased value of the house and furnishings at \$4,000. Other improvements on the farm brought the total to \$6,000.

We had been putting back into the place about \$1,000 a year of which we failed to take any account. It's my firm belief a lot of farmers are doing just the same thing year after year.

Are you guilty?—Gaston Farmer.

## When the Chain Slips Off.

Quite a few farm trucks are equipped with chain drive, especially the heavier ones, and the driving chain will sometimes slip off the sprockets. When this happens and no chain puller is handy, usually a small bar or rod inserted through the chain and against the sprocket in order to tighten it sufficiently to draw the connecting link together. This requires usually two men.

However, there is a better way of doing the job and one man can do it comfortably. A good-size block is placed behind the rear wheel and the engine put in reverse gear, first being careful to turn off the ignition switch to prevent the engine from starting. Then with the starting crank turn the engine over until the drive chain is tight between the sprockets, after which it will be a comparatively easy matter to go and attach the connecting link.

The engine may be on the compression stroke by the time the chain is tight and therefore rock back. When this occurs, this trouble can be overcome by opening the compression cock in the offending cylinder, or by leaving the starting crank inserted in the ratchet and tying the handle to the truck frame with a cord or strap.

Apple butter may be made with or without sugar or cider, but the flavor is better if the apples are cooked in cider. If the cider and the apples are both very sour, and the apple butter is to be used as a spread for bread, it is best to add sugar.

"I'm no slacker," says the cow. "Give me a maximum of good food and I shall go to the limit of my ability to manufacture milk."

## Clean Milk

BY E. S. ARCHIBALD, B.A., B.S.A., DIRECTOR OF DOMINION EXPERIMENTAL FARMS.

Clean milk is always the cheapest milk although costing slightly more to produce. Clean milk spoils less quickly, thus saving losses at the factory or with the city milk dealer, giving you a higher butter fat test, and always being in greater demand by manufacturers and consumers. Clean milk is the best of human foods; filthy milk is criminal.

You can produce clean milk at the least possible cost, only by observing the following essentials:

1. HEALTHY CATTLE. Healthy cattle are those which are free, first, from tuberculosis, anthrax, or similar contagious troubles. It will pay you, on account of your children, your customers, and your future herd, to discard immediately unhealthy animals. Healthy cattle must, secondly, be free from garget, inflammation of the udder, cow pox, and similar udder troubles which contribute pus-producing germs to the milk. Isolate such cows until cured. Discard their milk for human consumption and even for feeding live stock unless thoroughly pasteurized. Healthy cattle should also be free from skin diseases and parasites, which cause contamination of the atmosphere of barn and consequently affect the milk.

## 2. CLEAN CATTLE AND BARN.

Clean, sweet milk is an impossibility when a cattle are covered with mud, straw, dirt from the hay loft, cheap dusty hay, and the like mean a dusty barn and dirty, poor-keeping milk.

## 3. GOOD MILK PAILS.

The best milk pail is the one with the smallest opening at the top. The poorest milk pail is the large, open-topped pail which will collect the most dust, spatterings, or particles dropping from udder and flanks. The strainer pail is not the best.

## 4. CLEAN UTENSILS.

The milk pails, cans, separators, and all other utensils used for milking must be thoroughly washed and scalded twice per day and well aired in a room free from dust and flies. Use a good washing powder in your wash water and scald with pure, scalding water.

## 5. MILK HANDLED QUICKLY.

The handling of milk after milking regulates largely its commercial value. Do not leave milk in the stable or pour milk in the stable after being drawn from the cows. Weigh and pour into cans in a clean room adjoining barn. Cool the milk as quickly as possible either by means of a well sterilized, dust-proof, modern milk cooler or in a good ice tank. Ice is indispensable on any dairy farm for the keeping of milk at a low temperature until delivered to factory, milk dealer, or the consumer. The same principle applies also to the handling of cream.

## 6. CLEAN MILKING.

The cleanest method of milking must include the following items:

- (a) Cows to be bedded down at least thirty minutes before milking.
- (b) Cows to be brushed at least twenty minutes before milking.
- (c) Udders and flanks to be brushed off with clean, damp cloth, just before milking.
- (d) Milker to wear white jacket and apron. These must be kept clean. Change three or more times per week if necessary.
- (e) Socks to be rolled up clear of udder while milking, but shirt sleeves not to be exposed.
- (f) Hands and face to be washed before beginning to milk.
- (g) Towels must be kept clean and changed each day.
- (h) Hands to be washed after milking each cow.
- (i) No milk to be used on hands while milking. Vaseline may be used if desired.
- (j) No unnecessary talking while milking.
- (k) No tobacco chewing while milking.
- (l) Cows to be treated kindly.
- (m) Cows to be milked quickly, gently and thoroughly, that is, clean out.

## 7. CLEAN FEEDS.

Clean, palatable foods are necessary in order to make the cheapest milk, the most milk, and the best quality of milk. Mouldy, dusty hay, musty grains, and all such containing dust, make the cleanest and cheapest milk impossible.

## 8. CLEAN BEDDING.

Clean straw or clean shavings make splendid bedding, whereas mud, straw, dirt from the hay loft, cheap dusty hay, and the like mean a dusty barn and dirty, poor-keeping milk.

## 9. GOOD MILK PAILS.

The best milk pail is the one with the smallest opening at the top. The poorest milk pail is the large, open-topped pail which will collect the most dust, spatterings, or particles dropping from udder and flanks. The strainer pail is not the best.

## 10. CLEAN UTENSILS.

The milk pails, cans, separators, and all other utensils used for milking must be thoroughly washed and scalded twice per day and well aired in a room free from dust and flies. Use a good washing powder in your wash water and scald with pure, scalding water.

## 11. MILK HANDLED QUICKLY.

The handling of milk after milking regulates largely its commercial value. Do not leave milk in the stable or pour milk in the stable after being drawn from the cows. Weigh and pour into cans in a clean room adjoining barn. Cool the milk as quickly as possible either by means of a well sterilized, dust-proof, modern milk cooler or in a good ice tank. Ice is indispensable on any dairy farm for the keeping of milk at a low temperature until delivered to factory, milk dealer, or the consumer. The same principle applies also to the handling of cream.

You can build a good ice-house and cold storage attachment on your farm at a very low cost, and it will pay for itself in three or four years.

## Home Education

"The Child's First School is the Family"—Froebel.

## Dependability a Priceless Trait—By Edith Lochridge Reid

At first glance it may seem that dependability is a pretty big word to fit into the lives of tiny individuals. But an hour spent in observation on any playground will reveal this characteristic and the lack of it also.

A group of few boys and girls were enjoying recreation in the park. "You push me in the swing and then I'll give you a nice long one," pleaded Jimmy. So Elinor pushed Jimmy up in the swing many times until her little face was flushed and her arms tired. "Will you swing me a true swinging you?" she asked several times, and Jimmy always answered, "O, sure, lots longer."

But Jimmy didn't swing Elinor. He saw some of the boys headed for the slides and followed, feeling no compunctions whatever, although he left Elinor in tears.

Right across from these two children sat a small girl watching her baby brother two years younger. Along with her playmate came along and asked her to trade with them in the pond, but this faithful little miss shook her head decidedly, explaining that she couldn't move from that spot until big sister came back from swimming in the tank.

So within ten yards of each other these children demonstrated both a lack of dependability and a true application of it in child life. And since they were too young to have spent much of their time under any influence except mothers, we must draw our own inference as to where the responsibility lay.

When a child is sent to do an or-

and a mother should hold him to his task and make him understand that she depends on him, for the execution of that duty and nothing must be allowed to interfere. If Billy is given a nickel to go one block to the store for a lemon, he should receive from mother the idea that this is an important mission. And it is.

But if he stops and rides on a playmate's new kiddie car and loses the nickel—what then? Well, it would be much easier to give him another nickel and send him off again, especially if one is in a hurry to make lemon pudding. But there is an element involved much more important than five cents' worth of merchandise, for perhaps when Billy is twenty-one he may be sent by his employer to deposit a thousand dollars in a bank. Where is he going to learn dependability for the big task if not from the first small duties assigned him?

So even though Billy's allowance may be only ten cents a week—or five, he should pay back the loss from his personal funds. If he is old enough to do the errand he is old enough to do it in a dependable way.

We cannot expect our children a far-away, grown-up ideal of dependability and expect them to reach it at maturity by some stroke of magic. The vital qualities of character are developed from day to day amid the activities of their childhood and youth.

All mothers agree that it isn't easy to stop each day and translate dependability into terms that the little tots can understand, but in justice to the future it is fully worth while.

## THE CHILDREN'S HOUR

BRUIN'S FRIENDS SEARCH FOR HIM.

After the little stranger squirrel came to Rolly Rabbit's with Bruin's message for help, he knew he must do something right away if he were to aid his friend. And he could not do it alone. To get Bruin out of a big trap, he must have help.

"Little squirrel, run as fast as you can to Willie Woodchuck's house and bring him with you to the big tree where you left Bruin. I will hop over to Frankie Fox's house and tell him. Frankie Fox and I will meet you there," said Rolly.

"Are you sure you know where to go, Mr. Rabbit?" asked the little stranger squirrel.

"Quite sure," said Rolly. "It is about fifty hops south of the big elm tree near the edge of the old frog pond. Now run. We must get there before the man does."

And off they both scampered as fast as their short legs could carry them, and that is much faster than you or I can run with our longer ones.

Frankie Fox and Rolly Rabbit had much farther to go than their two companions, but Willie Woodchuck was so fat he just couldn't run fast.

At the cross-road they met Rolly and Frankie Fox, and all four ran on as fast as they could.

"I left Mr. Bruin just around the corner," panted the little squirrel as they passed the big elm tree and were near the last bend in the road. And now how they did run, to think they were nearly there.

But as they turned this corner, each slackened his pace and stopped right by the big trap that had held Bruin's foot. It was wide open, and that told the story. Someone had helped Bruin out, and taken him away.

Rolly Rabbit bent his head to the ground. "Sniff, sniff." Then he went on a few steps and examined the leaves carefully. In a few minutes he came back to his friends.

"Two men have taken Bruin away. They will shut him up. We must find him. Who will help me?" he asked.

"I will," chorused his friends, and even a little bird up in the tree who had heard the story, chimed in, too.

## PICTURES IN THE SKY.

Before the yellow sun has set Or shadows gathered round as yet, I like to watch the clouds on high With filmy figures fitting by.

Sometimes a dancing clown I spy With peaked cap and twinkling eye, And then again I see a boat With all its gleaming sails, aloft.

At times a king upon a throne Is seated silent and alone, More often, though, a lady fair In trailing robes I see up there.

I wonder where they go at last— They always hurry by so fast! Perhaps they gather in the moon And feast and dance to merry tunes.

But still I somehow think it's true That they are people just like you— The sky a great big looking-glass To catch their pictures as they pass.

—Eugenia T. Quickenden.

Until we discover a hen that can manufacture egg shells without a supply of the ingredients of which shells are made, we shall be obliged to provide oyster shell or broken limestone to the working class in the poultry house.

## FEAR

FEAR

## FEAR

Fear in horses is contagious, and is very peculiar in its degree and causes. It will cause a horse to do very strange things. The horse is very susceptible to fear, which is inconspicuous; although, as stated above, its existence is the secret of our being able to master him. Fear causes a horse to be careful not to fall down, to be careful not to place his foot into a rabbit hole, not to go into puddles, and so on, and therefore increases his usefulness and safety. Fear naturally causes a horse to understand the whip action.

The horse being very prone to fear, it is better if he has never been ill-treated. Fear repeated increases in intensity, therefore at all times we must aim at preventing fear as much as possible. Ordinary horses are more dangerous when in fear than thoroughbred ones, but a very timid horse is most dangerous, because he may fall down or take his rider into great danger; such a horse is better dismounted and led. The presence of a rider upon a horse's back tends materially to diminish fear, especially if he knows his rider and has affection for him.

Fear is really a belief of danger, and varies with the momentary state of the horse's mind. Mares are generally more prone to fear. Defective sight, which is not uncommon, due to dark stables, causes much fear, especially when a horse is first brought out into the light. The horse shies at new objects because they frighten him. He fears noises, smells, and being touched suddenly. He should be able to see the object that he is afraid of, and for this reason blinkers often increase fear.

A horse is more susceptible to fear when at speed; fear causes a horse often to run away, and when at speed the fear increases, hence it is so difficult to stop the runaway horse. A runaway horse, when he does stop and realizes that he is abandoned, feels great fear. All horses when in fear like company, and even the voice of a master will cause much comfort. A horse when in fear should not be worked, and kind treatment alone should be resorted to. Fear may be so great as to cause trembling, and sometimes a rider can feel the heart pulsations from his seat in the saddle when the horse is in great fear. Horse dealers who are up to almost any trick in order to get a good price for a horse, frighten the horse in order to make him go well and show himself off, and perhaps forget any little pain causing lameness.

Practically in all cases of fear given will be a preliminary sign there by the horse, which sign should be detected by all good horsemen, so that they will know that the horse is becoming frightened.

The signs of fear are: Intently looking or listening in a certain direction, shown by the horse holding his head high, ears pricked, and by his standing, which sign should be detected by all good horsemen, so that they will know that the horse is becoming frightened.

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## May Print Sounds.

An English scientist predicts the early perfection of a machine that will be able to print sounds. The apparatus will be a cross between a dictating machine and a linotype machine, and its success will depend upon the fact that every letter has a different wave-form.

Try using a heavy envelope as a pastry tub. Snip the corner off with the scissors and fill with frosting, forcing out gently in any design you wish. The children will love little cup cakes with their own initials on them and never miss the extra frosting.

For popcorn balls make a syrup of one cup sugar, half cup white corn syrup, half cup cold water, two tablespoons butter. Cook until a small portion of the syrup dropped in cold water forms a firm soft ball. Pour this over popped corn. Mix well and when slightly cool press into balls.

Apple marmalade is a good substitute for old-fashioned apple butter. Select tart apples, and allow three-fourths pound of sugar to one pound of pared, cored and quartered fruit. Boil skins and cores twenty minutes, drain off the liquid upon the apples and cook till tender. Put through sieve, add sugar, simmer until thick.

My desk stands in the dining-room near the window and not far from the stove. I like this place better than a room or office, principally because of the saving in fuel, lights and furnishings; and a place in the shop or barn is not very practical on account of the dust and cold and poor light, unless one has a room built especially for it. Most farmers haven't enough business to stand the expense of fitting up an office; and a place in the house saves a lot of overhead.

## A Stock Reducing Sale

that means much to you

**\$8,000.00 worth of Winter Woollens must be Closed Out before February 1st**

Indications point to even Higher Prices for Winter 1924. With our present cut in prices to clear, might mean splendid buying for next Winter.

Finest Stocks of Underwear for Men, Women and Children, at Clearing Prices.

Hosiery from best Mills at Way-down Prices.

Sweaters, Toques, Knit Scarfs and Gloves on Bargain Tables.

Suits of the "Better Class"

for Men, Young Men and Boys, selling at a loss to meet present conditions and reduce stocks.

Big Sale of Ends after Stock-taking

Get Here Early.

**J. N. CURRIE & CO.**

**CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS**

### THE DOUBLE TRACK ROUTE

between MONTREAL TORONTO DETROIT and CHICAGO

Unexcelled Dining-car Service. Sleeping Cars on night trains and Parlor Cars on principal day trains. Full information from any Grand Trunk Ticket Agent or C. E. Hornsby, District Passenger Agent, Toronto. C. O. Smith, Station Agent, Glencoe; telephone No. 5. P. E. Lumley, Town Agent, Glencoe.

### The Transcript

Published every Thursday morning from The Transcript Building, Main Street, Glencoe, Ontario. Subscription—in Canada, \$2.00 per year; in the United States and other foreign countries, \$2.50 per year.

Advertising—The Transcript covers a wide section of territory in Western Ontario, and its readers are the leading farmers and townpeople. It is a first-class advertising medium. Rates on application.

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A. E. Sutherland, Publisher.

### CREAM WANTED

Our wagon will be on the road all season.

We pay cash for Cream.

**G. W. SUTTON**

Agent for Ontario Creamery, Ltd. North Main St., Glencoe Phone 89

### The C. E. Nourse Co.

Dealers in

## Flour and Feed

COAL, WOOD AND CEMENT

Highest Market Prices paid for all kind of Grain.

Terms Strictly Cash.

Store and Elevator, Main St., Glencoe

**J. D. McKellar, Manager**

### GOOD SHOES

Deserve Special Care when being REPAIRED

Let us do them for you. Your Shoes as comfortable and smart after repair as before.

Soles Sewn On Best Leather Used Finished Like New Charges Reasonable Electric Shosshine, 10c

**J. PARKE - Glencoe**

### H. J. JAMIESON

## FIRE, LIFE AND ACCIDENT INSURANCE

PHONE 92 GLENCOE

District Agent Manufacturers' Life

themselves, if not to help their families. There are many occupations that do not need the extra school years now forced upon young men and women. The past has proven that.

In the case of kindergarten classes there is a world of truth in the statement of a young matron who claimed that the kindergartens were a wonderful thing—they relieved her of the necessity of looking after her kiddies and gave her more time to herself. What the kindergarten kiddies learn in the way of education is negligible.

If the public wants and demands these two institutions—the kindergarten and the Adolescent Act—then it is time to quit chewing the rag about more school accommodation and go ahead and erect enough schools to supply their needs. But they cannot expect to add pupils at both ends—the bottom and the top—and expect the same buildings to house them. It can't be done.—Onlooker, in St. Thomas Times-Journal.

61,109

Last year stands out in the history of compensation in this province as the year in which there were more accidents reported to the Compensation Board than ever before. In 1923 there were 61,109 accidents reported by industry to the board, of which 379 were fatal. These figures, on the basis of accident frequency, contrast unfavorably with the 1922 figures, when 50,411 accidents were reported, of which 418 were fatal. The only consolation in the report is the fact that the increase in accidents of a more minor nature. Up to 1923 the largest number of accidents reported was in 1920 when there were 54,851.

In 1923 benefits awarded amounted to \$6,173,761.74; in 1922 to \$5,592,896.61, and in 1921 to \$6,189,263.49. No one will quarrel with the principle of compensation, but the whole community may reasonably stand aghast at the thought that accidents in industry in one province of Canada are costing six million dollars a year plus lost production and lost wages, which may easily double that figure. Most accidents are preventable. A little care, a little forethought, a little common sense, will prevent thousands of accidents and reduce both human suffering and money losses.

An average of 204 accidents reported every day in 1923 to the Workmen's Compensation Board calls for direct action by management and men to assist in reducing figures materially for the present year.

#### WOULD BAN CADET TRAINING

Disapproval of any training of influence upon boys and girls in Manitoba favoring of militarism was expressed by the United Farmer women at the final session of their convention in Winnipeg.

Two resolutions, one endorsing the Boy Scout movement and disapproving of the cadet movement, "or any movement which savors of militarism," and another protesting against the hanging of war pictures in school rooms, and urging substitution of "peace pictures," were adopted unanimously.

One delegate declared: "The cadet movement is nothing but a militaristic one," and another asked: "How can we foster ideals of peace when all around our school rooms are pictures of war?"

A resolution was endorsed urging that legislation be enacted making it necessary for parties contracting marriage to have a clean bill of health.

#### DECEMBER SCHOOL REPORTS

S. S. No. 5, Ekfrid

Names arranged in order of merit. Pupils whose names are marked with an asterisk were absent for part of the examinations:

Sr. IV.—Jessie Raeburn, Annabelle Gates, Harold Squire.

Jr. IV.—Beatrice Raeburn, Lottie Smith, Jean Bain, Alvin McKellar, Robert Twiss, Evelyn Raeburn, \*Thelma Cyster.

Sr. III.—Angus Hurley, \*Norman Squire.

Jr. III.—Lila Mitchell, Gladys Smith.

II.—Francis Grover, Florence Squire, John Smith, Wilfred Hurley, I.—Helen Grover.

Primer.—Mamie Smith, Robert McKenzie, William McKenzie, Bertha Squire, Lorine Cyster, Mary Cyster.

M. H. Carruthers, Teacher.

S. S. No. 4, Metcalfe

Sr. IV.—Janet McCallum 67, Mary McRae 66.

Jr. IV.—Campbell Walker 67, Nell Wm. Walker 58, Anna McDougall 52.

III.—Meryl Munro 81, Lorne McDougall 78, Charles Giles 70, Stewart Walker 68.

Sr. I.—Douglas Campbell 74, Herbert Giles 68.

Jr. I.—Margaret Galbraith 66.

Primer.—Audrey Leitch, Adelle Walker, Teacher.

Three thousand German families want to emigrate to Canada. Canada might get worse. It's a safe bet that they wouldn't stand around on the street corners the greater part of the year, dodging work and "killing red," like some of our newcomers in the habit of doing.

#### METCALFE COUNCIL

Metcalfe council held their inaugural meeting on January 14th, with members all present and taking oath of office.

On motion of Moyle and Rowe the following appointments were made: Clerk, H. Thompson; treasurer, Robert Denning; assessor, A. Clothier; M.O.H., Dr. Sowers; sanitary inspector and janitor, O. R. Gough; truant officer, Russell Bryant; drain inspectors, poundkeepers, sheep valuers and fenceviewers were also appointed as per by-law No. 9.

It was moved by Moyle and Blain that the engineer be asked to make final inspection of Cadman drain, as some of the ratepayers claimed it was not completed.

Moved by Morrison and Blain that the reeve and the commissioner of division No. 3 inspect some drainage changes on Brooke towline where water has been taken from its usual course.

On motion of Rowe and Morrison a grant was made to the Sick Children's Hospital, Toronto.

Moved by Morrison and Rowe that the clerk order a supply of pay sheets for use of councillors—Div. No. 1, P. Morrison; No. 2, C. Moyle; No. 3, J. Rowe; No. 4, C. Henry; No. 5, J. Blain.

Council adjourned to February 4, at 1 p. m.

Harry Thompson, Clerk.

#### THE HOME NEWSPAPER

Speaking to the Barrie Kiwanis Club, E. Roy Sayles, Toronto, Manager of the Canadian Weekly Newspapers Association, made a brief address on "The Community Newspaper," pointing out its value to the constituency it serves and some of its chief functions.

The community or home newspaper is good news; in fact, it is not for their newspapers title would be known of the towns throughout the country.

The duty of the newspaper is to inform and also to correct. There is no man whose work is subject to wider scrutiny than the newspaper man. Many people think they know how to run a paper better than he does. A trial might convince them otherwise.

A great service is being rendered by the local newspaper, and it merits hearty support—only in this way can it serve its community to best advantage.

The community newspaper appeals to the local community. It does not wish to compete with the daily. The latter has its place and the local paper has no quarrel with it. In these days, much is heard of the youth being drawn by the magnet of the cities while the country suffers. The home newspaper is helping to bring the country and towns more closely together, and to develop a community spirit of benefit to both.

Mr. Sayles urged Kiwanians and others to make larger use of the home newspaper for exchanging ideas. "If you have something worth while to say, why not write it up and send it to the newspaper?" he asked. "Exchange of thought is of great value. In this way you can help promote ideas that would improve community ideals and bring town and country into closer relationship."

Speaking of the corrective function of a newspaper, Mr. Sayles said that editors are usually careful men and very rarely revengeful. When criticism is offered it is generally to mildly correct and keep the community moving along safe and sane lines. The home paper is doing a real service. "Service," the speaker declared, "only consists of doing something for somebody which actually benefits that somebody." "Kiwanis Clubs are giving service, particularly in their work for boys," said Mr. Sayles.

"The greatest duty of citizens is to keep alive the better things," declared Mr. Sayles, "and there is no medium that gives your message such access to the homes of the people as does the home newspaper. Whatever Kiwanis Clubs or other organizations are promoting for the betterment of the community, hearty support can be depended upon from the home newspaper."

#### STRATHBURN

Mrs. Nat. Currie and Mrs. Savil Simpson are ill.

D. Coughlin has bought the house and lot at Ekfrid Mills from A. Berdan.

The young sports from the river and around here are having a big time playing hockey on the ice at Trestain's, near Strathburn.

Ross McAlpine is busy drawing wood to Glencoe.

Dave Willis, who bought Merritt's bush at the river, has a lot of teams drawing logs to Glencoe to be shipped.

Placed to hear that Mrs. Cope and family are better after a severe illness. Nurse Violet Gould is in attendance.

#### SHIELDS

The Ferguson's Crossing Needle Club will meet at the home of Mrs. A. Quick on Thursday afternoon, January 24. A good attendance is requested, roll call to be answered by the letter "Y."

#### KILMARTIN

The regular meeting of the Literary Society of Burns' church will be held on Tuesday, January 22nd. The main feature of the program will be a debate, "Resolved that church union is beneficial for the furtherance of the gospel." Affirmative speakers—Duncan Gillies, Lachlan Leitch and D. N. Munroe; negative speakers—Robert L. McAlpine, Arch. D. Leitch and D. C. McTavish.

Duncan Dewar, of Ohio, is visiting his brother, Alexander Dewar.

#### ONE TIME FOR ALL

Toronto ratepayers have voted to continue with daylight saving for three years more, at least. Hamilton has very wisely decided against it. It is rather difficult to understand Toronto's attitude in this matter. The town is out of tune with practically the whole of the province and with the railways operating in and out of the place. The thousands of people who visit Toronto are befuddled by the difference in time, and many of the residents themselves are against it. The people who voted to keep on with the system consider only their own pleasure.

The cure lies in the hands of the Legislature. That body can order one time for the whole of the province, and this course should be adopted at the first opportunity.—St. Thomas Times.



## Children Cry for

# Fletcher's CASTORIA

MOTHER! Fletcher's Castoria is a harmless Substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Teething Drops and Soothing Syrups, prepared to relieve Infants in arms and Children all ages of

Constipation	Wind Colic
Flatulency	To Sweeten Stomach
Diarrhea	Regulate Bowels

Aids in the assimilation of Food, promoting Cheerfulness, Rest, and Natural Sleep without Opiates

To avoid imitations, always look for the signature of *Wm. H. Fletcher* Proven directions on each package. Physicians everywhere recommend it.

## Mrs. W. A. Currie

### Ladies' Ready-to-wear Store

## Coats, Hats and Dresses

### Exceptional Kills in Quebec and Ontario



WITH the coming of the frost and the "Moon of the Falling Leaf" comes also the hunting season for caribou, moose and deer. For the past ten months, thousands of sportsmen have been longing for the return of the season. And today the season in Quebec, Ontario, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Alberta and British Columbia is in full swing. Once more the naked woods are echoing with the crack of the hunter's rifle and the red blood of Canada and the United States is pitting itself against the monarchs of our native wilds.

In Quebec, good chances for deer are reported from Lake Megantic, the Laurentians, the Gatineau Valley, along the Walkham branch line of the Canadian Pacific, Timiskaming-Kipawa district and other points, while, in Ontario, Parry Sound, Byng Inlet, Pakeley, French River, sometimes referred to as Lac Croix, they met several cow moose and an immense bull. But the climax came when another splendid bull obligingly took up a position within 50 yards of their tent. The first shot from the doctor's trusty rifle brought him down and Mr. O'Keefe finished him off.

Again, from F. W. Arnett's Ten-Kip Camp, 30 miles up Lake Timiskaming from Timiskaming Station, at the mouth of Kipawa River, word comes of how Mr. J. A. Cavanagh, of New York got his moose within an hour and a half of leaving camp, and was back within two hours and a half. Next morning, while the animal was being skinned, another big moose calmly watched the operation for five minutes from a point close by.

After that, you can still keep your hand off your rifle?

## Take home a box of Traver's Home-made Chocolate Candy. Pure and Delightful!

**Railway Trains at Glencoe**

**CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS**

**Main Line**

Eastbound—No. 20, Toronto express (daily) 3.30 a.m.; No. 12, accommodation (except Sunday) 10.05 a.m.; No. 18 express (daily) 3.10 p.m.; No. 16, Eastern Flyer (daily, no local stops) 6.35 p.m.; No. 114, accommodation (except Sunday) 9.52 p.m.  
 Westbound—No. 21, Detroit express (daily, no local stops) 4.48 a.m.; No. 75, accommodation (except Sunday) 7.25 a.m.; No. 117, Detroit express (daily, stops at Glencoe, Bothwell, Thamesville and Chatham) 12.26 p.m.; No. 11, accommodation (except Sunday) 6.40 p.m.; No. 115, International Limited (daily, stops Glencoe and Chatham) 9.52 p.m.

**Wabash and Air Line**

Eastbound—No. 352, mixed, 10.05 a.m.; No. 354, mixed, 4.10 p.m.  
 Westbound—No. 351, mixed, 9.00 a.m.; No. 3, express, 12.10 p.m.; No. 353, mixed, 2.50 p.m.

**Kingscourt Branch**

Arrive—7.10 a.m., 5.30 p.m.  
 Leave—7.30 a.m., 6.40 p.m.

**CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY**

Eastbound—No. 634, 12.25 p.m.; No. 672, Chatham mixed, 4.17 p.m.  
 Westbound—No. 635, for Windsor, 4.48 a.m.; No. 671, Chatham mixed, 8.27 a.m.; No. 633, 8.22 p.m.  
 Trains 632, 634 and 635, Sundays included.

**GLENCOE POST OFFICE**

Mails closed—C. N. R. East, 9.30 a.m.; C. N. R. West, 5.45 p.m.; London and East, 5.45 p.m.; Glencoe Rural Routes, 7.46 a.m.  
 Mails received—London and East, 8.00 a.m.; C. N. R. East, 7.00 p.m.; C. N. R. West, 10.20 a.m.; Glencoe Rural Routes: No. 1—1.00 p.m.; No. 2—12 noon; No. 3—2.40 p.m.; No. 4—3.20 p.m.  
 Street letter boxes are cleared at 8.30 a.m. and 5 p.m.  
 Letters for registration should be posted not later than half an hour previous to the time for closing the mails.

**NOTICE TO CREDITORS**

In the Estate of Garfield George Watson, Late of the Village of Middlesex, in the County of Middlesex, Farmer, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given, pursuant to "The Revised Statutes of Ontario, 1914, chapter 121, section 56," that all creditors and others having claims against the estate of the said Garfield George Watson, who died on or about the 12th day of October, A. D. 1923, are required to send by post prepaid or to deliver to the undersigned, solicitors for Ethel Watson, administratrix of the estate of the said Garfield George Watson, deceased, their names and addresses and full particulars in writing of their claims and statements of their accounts and the nature of the securities, if any, held by them.

And take notice that after the 1st day of February, A. D. 1924, the said Ethel Watson will proceed to distribute the assets of the said deceased among the persons entitled thereto, having regard only to the claims of which she shall then have had notice, and that the said Ethel Watson will not be liable for the said assets or any part thereof to any person of whose claim she shall not then have received notice.

**BELLIOTT & MOSS,**  
 Glencoe, Ont.,  
 Solicitors for the said Administratrix  
 Dated at Glencoe, Ont., this 31st day of December, A. D. 1923.

**MEAT OF QUALITY**  
 (Fresh, Cured, and Salt)

**At Reasonable Prices**  
 We Invite Your Patronage  
 Phone orders promptly delivered.

**W. J. CORNFoot**  
 Successor to J. D. Smith  
 Phone 73

As usual the up-to-the-minute Coat Dresses that Smartwomen everywhere are wearing can be secured only with  
**PICTORIAL REVIEW PATTERNS**  
 December Fashions now Ready 45 cents

**IRWIN'S**  
 FOR  
**Fancy Goods Stationery**  
**Hosiery China**  
**Corsets Books**  
**Smallwares School Supplies**  
 Agency for Parker's Dye Works

As a verminiferous effective preparation in Mother Graves' Worm Exterminator, and it can be given to the most delicate child without fear of injury to the constitution.  
 Extra copies of the Transcript may be had at the office ready wrapped for mailing to friends at a distance.

**BIBLE THOUGHT**  
**—FOR TODAY—**  
*Bible Thoughts memorized, will prove a precious heritage in after years.*

**NOT MEAT AND DRINK.**—For the kingdom of God is not meat and drink, but righteousness, and peace, and joy in the Holy Ghost.—Romans 14: 17.

**Born**  
**OGGLESBY.**—In Glencoe, on Sunday, December 30, 1923, to Mr. and Mrs. George Ogglesby, a son.

**In Memoriam**  
 In loving memory of Annie Laura Quick, who crossed the bar January 18th, 1923:  
 One precious to our hearts has gone,  
 The voice we loved is stilled;  
 A place made vacant in our home  
 Can never more be filled.  
 Sadly missed by John and Alice and daughters.

**TOWN AND VICINITY**

There were registered in Metcalfe township last year 13 births, 4 marriages and 20 deaths.

The annual meeting of the Mosa & Ekfrid Agricultural Society is announced for Monday, January 21.

Isaac Watterworth is secretary-treasurer of the Lay Association of London Methodist Conference this year.

The annual meeting of the shareholders of the Glencoe Rink Company will be held on Tuesday, February 5th.

Hydro-electric power has been extended to residents of the southern suburbs of Glencoe as far as Mrs. W. W. Stuart's.

The annual business meeting of the Glencoe Presbyterian congregation will be held on Wednesday evening, January 16.

Good Friday is the next public holiday, which, by the way, is quite late this year, falling on April 18. Easter Sunday is April 20.

Railroading has made wonderful progress within a generation. The old-time locomotive could not have knocked an automobile more than ten feet.

Glencoe Lawn Tennis Club will present their three-act comedy, "The Adventures of Grandpa," in the town hall, Melbourne, on Wednesday, January 23rd.

The six per cent. sales tax is now in effect, but it is pleasing to know that there is no tax on postage stamps—one of the few things that are exempt.

A friendly game of hockey was played in the Glencoe rink on Tuesday evening between Appin and Melbourne. The game was a one-sided affair, with Appin the winners.

Mrs. Rose Stuart received information yesterday morning of the sudden death of Chas. H. Barbour, at his home near Victoria, B. C. His wife was formerly Miss Ada Thomson, a sister of Mrs. Stuart.

The Junior I. O. O. E. have invitations out for a dance to be given in the Memorial Hall on Friday evening, February 1st. Music will be furnished by Wright Brothers, of Strathroy, assisted by Martin Pincombe.

A joint meeting of the municipal council, board of trade and citizens of Glencoe will be held at the town hall this (Thursday) evening at 8 o'clock, when important matters are to be discussed. A large attendance is asked for.

Caradoc-Ekfrid Telephone Company have their annual report for the year 1923 in the hands of the shareholders. The report shows the company to be in good financial standing, with a cash balance in hand of \$1,363.29. The annual dividend has been declared.

The first meeting of the Presbyterian Guild for 1924 was held on Monday evening. A good program was prepared by the missionary committee, consisting of papers on Korea by Mrs. Mac. McAlpine, Margaret Morrison and Martin Abbott. A selection was rendered by the orchestra which was enjoyed by all.

An item going the rounds of the press states that a total eclipse of the sun will take place on January 25th. This is an error, as no eclipse can take place except at new moon. New moon occurred on the 6th of this month, and will not occur again until February 4th. According to reliable almanacs there will be no total eclipse of the sun in 1924.

The Department of Horticulture of the Ontario Agricultural College at Guelph is putting on a four weeks' course in horticulture, consisting of lectures and demonstrations by members of the college staff and a number of prominent horticulturists from outside points. The course is entirely free to those who wish to attend. It commences on January 21.

Ninety-six jurors, instead of the accustomed forty-eight, have been summoned for the Winter Assizes, which open in London next month. The additional jurors are necessary because of the fact that three men are to be tried for murder at the court—Sydney Murrell and John Williams for the killing of Russell Campbell at Melbourne three years ago, and Clarence Topping for the slaying of Geraldine Durston in Lon-

don some months ago. Much challenging of jurors is looked for before the trial begins.

Mosa township council held its inaugural meeting for 1924 at Glencoe on Monday and appointed the same officers as in 1923, as follows:—Colin C. McNaughton, clerk; Harry Harvey, treasurer; R. W. McKellar, assessor; Chas. Webster, collector; Peter O'Malley and D. W. Gillies, auditors; Dr. Owens, medical health officer; J. G. Simpson, member board of health.

A meeting was held in Appin on Wednesday night to form a hockey league of Appin, Melbourne, Walkers and Glencoe teams. Officers were appointed as follows:—Honorary president, R. Rush; president, Doug, aid Walker; vice-president, Elmer McIntyre; secretary, T. A. Craig. A schedule of games has been arranged, with no O. H. A. players taking part in the games.

Ex-Aid. A. M. Judd, of London, has received official notification of his appointment as County Crown Attorney of Middlesex. Mr. Judd is a member of the law firm of McEvoy, Judd & Henderson, and will have to give up his practice in order to devote his entire time to the position of Crown Attorney. He is a son of Junior County Judge J. C. Judd, a former mayor of London.

Anniversary services held in the Glencoe Methodist church last Sunday were largely attended. Inspiring and uplifting addresses were delivered by Rev. J. F. Reycraft, pastor of Wellington Street Methodist church, Brantford. Excellent music was rendered by the regular church choir in the morning and a male choir in the evening under the leadership of C. O. Smith. J. A. McCracken gave appropriate and pleasing solo selections.

Automobile license plates, it is stated, may not be available at smaller towns this year, but can only be purchased in London and other large district centres. If such is to be the case one would be almost inclined to think that the government is discriminating in favor of the cities to the detriment of the smaller towns as well as the inconvenience to the general public. This has been noticed in other matters, and it is about time for the country to call a halt.

The second Ontario musical competition festival will be held at Toronto April 28th. May 4th. Howard Gordon's Glencoe high school and Glencoe public school orchestras will be entered in the competitions devoted to their classes. Mr. Gordon also expects to have several of his pupils from Glencoe and other places participate in the vocal prize events. Last year, it will be remembered, Mr. Gordon's high school orchestra won the gold medal, also the shield emblematic of the provincial honors.

Glencoe Horticultural Society held their annual meeting at the Bank of Montreal on Thursday evening. Officers for the year were elected as follows:—President, C. G. Yorke; 1st vice-president, Mrs. W. A. Currie; 2nd vice-president, Mrs. M. J. McAlpine; directors for a term of two years—J. N. Currie, Mrs. Hetley, Dr. Mumford, Molly Tait and R. M. MacPherson; directors whose term of office expires after one year—J. M. McGregor, W. A. Currie, jr., Mrs. J. E. Roome, B. F. Clarke and L. Sultzer. The fee was fixed at \$1, with a premium of 75c in plants to be given to each member.

**SPECIAL NOTICES**  
 All roads lead to W. A. Currie's for fresh groceries at low prices.  
 Try Traver's choice hand-dipped chocolates and homemade candy.  
 J. N. Currie & Co. announce a big stock-reducing sale. See their ad...  
 Call at Scott's Shoe Store before buying elsewhere, and see our prices for cash.  
 We are now prepared to do all kinds of grain chopping.—C. E. Nourse Co., Glencoe.  
 Lost—in Glencoe, pair of spectacles; suitable reward if left at Transcript office.—D. A. Coulthard.  
 Get your electrical appliances and fixtures at the New Electrical Store. Repairing also done.—Russell Quick.  
 Upholstering, fine cabinet work, carpenter work, furniture finishing.—J. D. Brown, first door north of Transcript office; phone 63.  
 We have the best equipped machine in town for sharpening and honing skates. Work done by an expert.—George Hancock, Chevrolet Garage.  
 Coming: "The Deacon in Tangles"—given by Mt. Carmel dramatic club in Appin town hall, Friday, Jan. 18, at 8 o'clock, under auspices of Appin hockey club.  
 Found—a small sum of money on street in Newbury. Owner may have same by proving property and paying for this ad. Apply to Marshall Moore, Newbury.  
 Agent for Exide batteries. Good stock of parts on hand. Work and storage on all makes. Work guaranteed at Galbraith, Bros.' garage.—J. H. Welch, Appin; phone 48-20.  
 The regular monthly meeting of the Newbury-Mosa Women's Institute will be held at the home of Mrs. Stalker, Newbury, on Thursday, Jan. 17. Roll call—Suggestions for work program for 1924. All ladies welcome.

**PERSONAL AND SOCIAL**

—Mrs. A. Burchie is visiting her daughter, Mrs. (Rev.) H. K. L. Charlton, at Onondaga.

—Miss Florence Hurley, of London, spent the week-end at the home of her parents here.

—Mrs. H. G. Vicary, of Lambeth, is visiting at the home of her father, Dr. J. Y. McLachlan.

—Miss Dorothy McLarty was the guest of her sister, Miss Marjorie McLarty, over the week-end.

—Rev. J. F. Reycraft, of Brantford, was a guest at the home of Mrs. T. C. Reycraft on Sunday.

—Mr. and Mrs. F. M. Siddall attended the banquet held at the Winter Garden in London last Friday.

—Mrs. Gordon Watterworth left on Wednesday to visit her sister, Mrs. James Lackie, Flint, Mich., who is seriously ill.

—Misses Vida Reycraft, of London, and Anna Reycraft, of Chatham, were visitors at their home here over the week-end.

—B. F. Clarke is in Toronto attending the annual meeting of the Southwestern Ontario Retail Lumber Dealers' Association.

—Mr. and Mrs. B. F. Jackson and children, of Port Huron, have returned home after spending two weeks with Mr. and Mrs. Roy Siddall.

**MUNRO—NEVIN**  
 A pretty wedding took place on Saturday, January 5, at the Presbyterian manse, Napier, when Vera M., daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Nevin, was united in marriage to Garfield Munro, son of Mr. and Mrs. Neil Munro, of Kilmartin, Rev. W. McIntosh performing the ceremony. The bride was gowned in navy canton crepe trimmed with gold lace, with hat to match, and carried a bouquet of Ophelia roses and white carnations. Miss Edythe Nevin, sister of the bride, as bridesmaid, wore sand canton crepe and carried Sunburst roses and pink carnations. Leonard Munro, brother of the groom, acted as best man. During the signing of the register Mrs. McIntosh sang "O Promise Me." After the ceremony the wedding party motored to the home of the groom's parents, where a wedding dinner was served. Roses and carnations, in pretty bud vases, made the table very attractive. The groom's gift to the bride was a platinum wrist watch, to the bridesmaid gold earrings and to the best man gold cuff links. After their honeymoon the young couple will reside in Windsor.

**G. H. S. NOTES**  
 On Monday, January 14th, the regular meeting of the Glencoe High School Literary Society was held in the Presbyterian Sunday School room. The president, Alex. Munroe, occupied the chair. After a few opening remarks the minutes of the last meeting were read and adopted. A much-appreciated piano solo was given by Carrie Gardiner.

The second session of the mock parliament was greatly enjoyed by all. Bills were introduced by the Minister of Public Works, Education and Agriculture. These were read and passed. The Public Works Bill was given a second reading and a humorous discussion followed. After a lengthy hearing the debate was postponed by the Prime Minister until next meeting.

Donna McAlpine rendered a pleasing violin solo, after which the Oracle was read by Elva Sutton.

The meeting closed with the national anthem.

Buy overalls this week at Lamont's and save money before the big advance in prices.—\$3.00 overalls for \$2.25; \$3.00 smocks for \$2.25; men's pants at reduced prices; 2 Saskatchewan robes at cost; 3 pairs of all wool sox for \$1; all underwear at cost; mitts and gloves at cost; work shirts 79c up to \$1.50; balance of our stock of sweaters at cost, and a lot of other bargains.—D. LAMONT.

**CHEERIO NOTES**  
 On Friday evening, January 11, the Cheerio Club met at the home of Wm. Reycraft. The meeting opened with the club song and the reading of the minutes of the last meeting by Miss Susie Gardiner. An interesting contest was then held, followed by a very educative debate. The "Live Wire," read by Miss Agnes McEachren, was up to its usual high standard. The prizes for the winners in the season's euchre contest were awarded to Miss Della Squire and Milton Reycraft. After this a humorous reading was given by Miss Della Squire. Progressive euchre was played and lunch served.

**AUCTION SALES**  
 Clearing sale of farm, stock, implements and grain, the property of Seth Hill, on the Graham road, half mile south of Simpson bridge, on Friday, Jan. 18th. Mr. Hill has a splendid line-up of stock, which will be sold without reserve, as the proprietor is giving up farming. Farm will also be offered for sale subject to a reserve bid.—Seth Hill, proprietor; M. A. McAlpine, auctioneer.

# HOCKEY

Carman Arena, Glencoe

## Saturday, January 19

Intermediate Series

# ST. MARYS

# VS. GLENCOE

Game called at 7.45

This will be one of the fastest games of the season

Don't Miss It!

It is said that non-combatants will suffer severely during the next war through bombs dropped on cities, etc. One compensation is that there will be a strong prejudice against war among those who have not to do the fighting.

**CARD OF THANKS**  
 The family of the late Mrs. Mary McAlpine, of Detroit, wish to express their appreciation of the kindness of many old friends in Glencoe and vicinity in giving the use of their cars, and in other ways, and for sympathy extended in their bereavement.

**CARD OF THANKS**  
 Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Ogglesby wish to thank their many friends and neighbors for the kindness shown them in the recent illness of Mrs. Ogglesby, also special thanks to Dr. Freethe and Rev. Mr. Paton.

**CARD OF THANKS**  
 Mr. and Mrs. F. E. Copeland wish to thank the many kind friends and neighbors who assisted them in various ways during their time of trouble and bereavement; also for expressions of sympathy and flowers sent by the Ladies' Aid, U. F. W. O., and relatives and friends.

**J. A. RAE BURN**  
 Contractor for  
**OIL, WATER AND GAS DRILLING**  
 All kinds of Pumps and Pipe Supplies. Up-to-date Drilling Rig at your service.  
 GORE CONCESSION, EKFRID.

**SKATES**  
**HOLLOW-GROUND**  
 We have installed in connection with our repair plant, a power machine which will sharpen your skates while you wait.

**Modern Shoe Store**  
 Phone 108 - Main St., Glencoe

## What Is Advertising?

Advertising is nothing more or less than salesmanship. By advertising you sell to several hundred people at one time instead of to the single individual. Advertising does not belong to the realm of magic. It is ability to talk of the product in plain, honest and straightforward terms that appeal to the reason and desires of the people whose trade is sought.

How do you advertise?—There are no end of ways in which you may advertise; there is the billboard, the circular, the poster, the window display, the personal letter, by word of mouth, and the newspaper, the best method of them all.

What does advertising do for you?—All advertising is intended to create good will for the product or service advertised. Your advertising should create good will for your business throughout your trading area and thereby increase the volume of your annual turn-over.

### THE TRANSCRIPT

GLENCOE

A Paper that is read in the Home

**Chas. Dean**  
**Funeral Director**  
 Residence, Brick House,  
 Corner Main St. and Appin Road  
 Phone 76 - GLENCOE

**J. B. GOUGH & SON**  
**Furniture Dealers**  
**Funeral Directors**  
 MAIN STREET - GLENCOE  
 Phone day 23, night 100

Now is the time to go through your office stationery and sort up sizes on which you are low. The Transcript Press is prepared to give you service and suggestions.

Whenever we get a communication which begins, "Your name has been given to us as one of the prominent citizens of your community," we read just that far. There is always a coupon at the bottom.

**J. A. ROBINSON & SON**  
**Funeral Directors**  
 HANDSOME MOTOR AND HORSE SERVICE

Hand-made Walnut, Oak and Chestnut Finished Caskets  
 We also keep the best Factory Caskets and Vaults in stock  
 Phone 185 - Newbury, Ont.

## Dominion News in Brief

Vancouver, B.C.—During the first fifty weeks of 1923, sawmills reporting to the West Coast Lumbermen's Association report cut of 5,128,850,899 feet, and shipments of 5,193,624,212 feet. Prediction has been made that production for 1923 will exceed that of 1922 by 20 per cent.

Lloydminster, Alta.—Reports of phenomenal grain yields continue to be received, the last being a yield of 140 bushels of oats per acre from a farm near here. The crop was grown by R. S. Symonds. From 7½ acres he threshed 1,050 bushels. His other oats ran 120 bushels per acre.

Killarney, Man.—Poultry raising in this district is beginning to assume large proportions and shipments during the past Christmas season, both in quantity and quality, exceed those of the previous year. The following shipments were made by the co-operative association: 3,725 turkeys, 724 chickens, 92 geese and 80 ducks. Over 620 turkeys graded special and 2,223 graded No. 1.

Toronto, Ont.—The suitability of Ontario for the raising of silver black foxes was amply demonstrated by the successful showing of C. A. Deeks' foxes at the recent Royal Winter Show here. Nine out of sixteen scored an average of about 92 points out of a possible 100.

Fort William, Ont.—Positively the last boat to clear with grain from this harbor for 1923 and shattering all records for late sailing, the U. S. steamer C. O. Jenkins, left harbor here on December 24 bound for Tiflis, with 292,500 bushels of wheat, a cargo that is light enough to permit the big freighter to pass down through the Canadian lock at the Soo.

Montreal, Que.—Arrangements are being made for the holding here next June of the annual convention of the New York State Bankers' Association. This will be one of the largest conventions ever held in Montreal. One hotel has been asked to reserve 700 rooms for the use of members during convention week.

St. John, N.B.—The popularity of New Brunswick as a hunting ground for big game sportsmen continues to grow. With the big game season for 1923 hardly closed, inquiries regarding the game regulations and requirements of the province are being received from American hunters in anticipation of the opening season of 1924.

Halifax, N.S.—Canada's fisheries' production during 1923 is estimated to be worth \$40,000,000. At the beginning of the year it was not thought that anything like this mark would be reached, for the Fordney tariff had cut deeply into exports to the United States. But as the year wore on the demand and prices generally improved, thus giving fishermen, along the Atlantic coast especially, a much better market.

### BRITISH "SUB" SUNK, CREW OF 43 PERISHED

L-24 Sent to Bottom of Sea Off Portland by Dreadnought Resolution.

A despatch from Weymouth, Eng., says:—The British submarine L-24 was sent to the bottom of the sea on Thursday by the dreadnought Resolution, with which she was in collision. The disaster which occurred off Portland, was similar to one which happened two years ago, when the K-5 was sunk.

So far as it is known all on board the L-24, numbering 43, perished.

Details are somewhat meagre, but it seems that the Atlantic fleet was leaving Weymouth in various groups, including several submarines, for the spring cruise, when the Resolution, belonging to the Royal Sovereign class, rammed the L-24, which was a mine-laying vessel, and had four lives on board. The accident occurred in a fog, when the vessels had opened out in the Channel.

Another report says that the collision occurred when a combined attack on the fleet was being carried out by submarines from Portland, Portsmouth and Plymouth. The L-24 sank immediately and although salvage vessels hurried to the spot, the whole area was searched by the mine-sweeping flotilla, no trace of the ill-fated vessel was found.

There is a bare possibility, naval men say, that there may be some survivors, that if, if the submarine can be examined by divers. Depending upon how the vessel was struck, the crew may have been able to close the watertight compartments, in which case they might survive for 48 hours.

After the disaster the Resolution returned to Portland harbor, where she will be examined by divers. A court of inquiry will be held aboard the Resolution, when also salvage efforts, interrupted by darkness on Thursday, will be resumed.

This was not the only accident, for the submarine K-2 and K-12 also collided near the same place, both being slightly damaged.

The Admiralty has issued a list of the names of those aboard the L-24, which unfortunately carried a much larger crew than customary, many extra men being aboard for training purposes. The King has telegraphed a message of condolence and sympathy for the relatives of the crew.

### NEW POLICY IN RUHR ADOPTED BY BRITAIN

Foreign Diplomats in Berlin See Indication in Curzon's Note.

A despatch from Berlin says:—The beginning of a new policy toward the Ruhr is seen in Lord Curzon's palatine separatist note to France. The protest against separatism is believed in the Wilhelmstrasse, and also among foreign diplomats, to be a preliminary to Great Britain's new policy in the Ruhr.

"Watch British moves in the Ruhr. The time has come for the British to carry out the intimations they have repeatedly given Berlin," is the hint coming from a reliable diplomatic source.

The Ruhr was occupied just a year ago on Jan. 11. The Berliner Tageblatt says the cost to Germany has been four billion gold marks—the same amount as the indemnity France paid Germany in 1871. Industry has lost nearly two billions. During the year of the occupation 132 Germans have been killed and thirty-nine officers and families, numbering 106, have been expelled. Germans imprisoned number 2,021.

### Perodeau Named New Governor of Quebec

A despatch from Montreal says:—Hon. Narcisse Perodeau, newly-appointed Lieut.-Governor of Quebec, has been a member of the Legislative Council of the province since 1897, and has been a minister without portfolio since 1910, and leader of the Government in the Upper House.

Hon. Mr. Perodeau was born in St. Ours, County of Richelieu, on March 26, 1851, and educated at the college of St. Hyacinthe, later attending McGill University, where he took the degree of Bachelor of Civil Law in 1876. Since April, 1897, he has been a professor of the law faculty of the University of Montreal.

Mr. Perodeau is a director of the Montreal Light, Heat and Power Consolidated, and vice-president of the Provincial Bank of Canada, and is interested in other organizations.

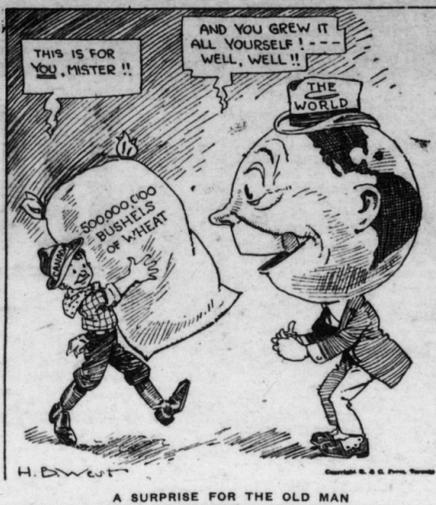
### Use of Insulin Makes Sweet-breads Scarce in London

A despatch from London says:—Insulin, the new scientific discovery, besides curing diabetes, bids fair to cure some people of a taste for sweet-breads, for that delicacy has almost disappeared from English bills of fare. Such is the demand for calves' sweetbreads by the manufacturers of insulin that when they are obtainable at all in the market it is invariably at very high prices. A West End butcher recently charged \$11 for 3 pounds.

Are we not almost touching happiness, if we do not speak of it? Involving it, if we let no day pass without pronouncing its name.—Masterluck.

### Messages from the Dead Are Picked Up on Desert

A despatch from Marseilles says:—The steamer Algeiras reached port on Thursday from Constantine, Algeria, having on board a mail bag dropped by the crew of the dirigible Dixmude when the aircraft was above Insalah, Northern Africa, December 19. Letters in the bag addressed to families of the men or friends show that the crew was then in good spirits. The mail bag was carried by camel-back from Insalah to Ouragla, Southern Algeria.



### KAPUSKASING SCENE OF \$100,000 FIRE

Eleven Buildings Completely Destroyed—Business Section Wiped Out.

A despatch from North Bay, Ont., says:—Fire which caused damage to the extent of close on \$100,000 wiped out the business section of Kapuskasing, on the Transcontinental Railway, Friday night, burning eleven buildings to the ground.

The blaze started shortly after two o'clock Friday morning in one of the rooms of the Ontario Hotel and in a few moments the entire building was in flames. It spread to the Riverview Hotel on the one side and the Montreal store on the other. As there is no waterworks system in this part of the town, the older portion of the place, the blaze could not be got under control.

The Spruce Falls Pulp Co., nearby, rushed their locomotive and hose to be connected with the C.N.R. water tank, but eleven buildings were destroyed before relief could be effected.

The Roman Catholic Church, three cafes and four stores were destroyed. There was little insurance as in many cases it had been cancelled recently. A new townsite was built up last summer on the east side of the river and the Canadian National Railway station was transferred there early in December. The old townsite would have been a thing of the past by the coming spring in any case.

Several of the occupants of the Ontario Hotel were forced to leap from upper windows in their night attire. They were uninjured. The following places were burnt: Ontario Hotel, proprietor, O. Gellinas; Riverview Hotel; the Montreal Store; the Forest Cafe; J. A. Lacroix, general merchant; A. Lafleur, shoemaker; O. Morel, butcher; C. Ellis, druggist; the Kapuskasing Cafe, owned by Chinese; the Roman Catholic Church and Mr. B. H. Wright's cafe.

### VENIZELOS TO TAKE LEADERSHIP IN GREECE

Former Premier Decides to Form Cabinet as Solution of Crisis.

A despatch from Athens says:—Ex-Premier Venizelos has decided to form a Cabinet, in which he will be Premier without portfolio, with Georges Roussois, Republican-Liberal leader, as Foreign Minister, as the only possible solution of the protracted Governmental crisis.

M. Venizelos reached this decision after Gen. Danglis, who consented to endeavor to form a Ministry, had failed in the attempt despite an all-night effort.

Gen. Danglis' failure caused the keenest disappointment to Venizelos, and his decision to become Premier himself was taken as apparently the only course remaining open.

The most prominent Orthodox Liberals refused to co-operate in the forming of a Danglis Cabinet. M. Kauderis was next approached, but he declined the difficult task, and the situation continued confused.

As showing the impatience of Venizelos, he told a group of Cretans on Friday night that unless his political friends co-operated with him he would again quit Greece.

### Slows Down Liner to Ease Child's Suffering

to Ease Child's Suffering.

A despatch from New York says:—Because a four-year-old girl lay ill in one of the cabins, the giant White Star liner Majestic cut down her speed to less than three knots last Sunday, while she was smashing through heavy seas and a terrific gale, it was revealed when the liner docked at Pier 59, North River, thirty-six hours late. It was the slowest trip the Majestic ever made.

Passengers told how Sir Bertram Hayes, the Captain, disregarding his marine reputation, ordered the speed of the giant liner cut down so that the suffering of little Betty Reed, lying on an air bed in one of the cabins, might be alleviated. Two Ambassadors were aboard.

### C.N.R. Halted Prairie Crop Movement to Lakes Head

An embargo on grain shipments from the prairie provinces to the head of the lakes over Canadian National Railways became effective at midnight January 14.

The announcement carried a proviso that in the event of hardships arising, as in the case of elevators at individual points being filled while farmers have large quantities of grain on hand, permits to cover these cases may be issued on application to the superintendent of car service at Winnipeg.

Sufficient cars are stated to be under load to fill all available space at the lake head. This does not affect all-rail shipments to the East or shipments to the Pacific coast.

An increase of \$8,574,593, or 3.08 per cent, was shown in the bank clearings from 29 Canadian cities for the week ending December 27th, as compared with the same period a year ago. Eastern cities were down \$4,006,165, or 1.9 per cent, but the western group advanced \$12,580,758, or 16.4 per cent.

### Interest Due Canada Paid by Belgium and France

A despatch from London says:—The French Government has deposited with the Canadian Government's agent here \$157,500, representing interest due in December on French debentures amounting to \$5,700,000.

The Belgian Government has deposited a credit bill for \$50,000, covering interest for six months on Belgium's debt to Canada.

### Allies Won't Let Bulgaria Keep Standing Army

A despatch from Sofia, Bulgaria, says:—The Council of Ambassadors has rejected the Bulgarian request for permission to maintain a small standing army, made up of conscripts, for insuring internal order.

Some dissatisfaction has been caused by this official announcement, as the common belief is that the country is menaced by Russian agitators.

## DISCRIMINATORY RATES ON CANADIAN FLOUR SHIPMENTS TO BRITAIN REMOVED

A despatch from Ottawa says:—Discriminatory rates on shipments of Canadian flour to the United Kingdom have been removed temporarily and are being put forth to make the change permanent, it was announced at the Department of Trade and Commerce.

For several years a discriminatory rate averaging about five cents per hundred pounds or ten cents per barrel has been charged upon all ocean shipments of Canadian flour to the United States. For several years the quantity of Canadian flour shipped to the United Kingdom has been on the increase while United States shipments have declined. Removal of the surcharge will, it is believed, still further strengthen the Canadian trade.

Hon. T. A. Lowe, Minister of Trade and Commerce, gave consideration to this matter last year after assuming office. As a result of representations made by the Canadian flour trade, Canadian representatives at the Imperial Economic Conference brought up the question and it was referred to the Imperial Shipping Committee for action. As a result the extra charge has been suspended and the Imperial Shipping Committee is considering the advisability of making the suspension permanent. The Dominion's interests in the matter are being pressed by the Canadian High Commissioner who is being kept informed through the Department of Trade and Commerce of Canadian developments.

Leveling of the rates on Canadian flour shipments, it is claimed by departmental officials, will act as a tonic to the trade and will benefit western grain growers, the railways and Canadian Atlantic ports. Suspension of the surcharge, it is estimated, will mean an approximate reduction of two cents a bushel on the wheat cost basis.

## The Week's Markets

TORONTO.

Manitoba wheat—No. 1 Northern, \$1.10 1/4.

Manitoba oats—No. 3 CW, 44 1/2c; No. 1 extra feed, 43 1/2c.

Manitoba barley—3 nominal.

All the above track, bay ports.

Ontario barley—61 to 65c.

American corn—No. 2 yellow, 93c.

Blackheart—No. 2, 69 to 72c.

Ontario rye—No. 2, 70 to 72c.

Peas—Sample, \$1.45 to \$1.50.

Millfeed—Del. Montreal freight, legs included. Bran, per ton, \$27; shorts, \$23; middlings, \$39; good feed flour, \$2.05.

Ontario wheat—No. 2 white, 92 to 94c, outside.

Ontario No. 2 white oats—38 to 40c.

Ontario corn—Nominal.

Ontario flour—Ninety per cent, pat. in jute bags, Montreal, prompt shipment, \$4.60; Toronto basis, \$4.60, bulk seaboard, \$4.25.

Manitoba flour—1st pats., in jute sacks, \$6.10 per bbl.; 2nd pats., \$5.60.

Hay—Extra No. 2 timothy, per ton, \$14.50; No. 3, \$12.50; mixed, \$12.

Straw—Car lots, per ton, \$9.

Cheese—New large, 22 to 22 1/2c; twins, 22 1/2 to 23c; triplets, 23 to 24c; Stilton, 25 to 26c; Old large, 28 to 30c; twins, 29 to 31c; triplets, 30 to 32c.

Butter—Finest creamery prints, 45 to 46c; No. 1 creamery, 43 to 44c; No. 2, 41 to 42c.

Eggs—Extras, fresh, in cartons, 57c; fresh extras, loose, 55c; extras, storage, in cartons, 45c; extras, 42 to 43c; firsts, 36 to 37c; seconds, 29 to 30c.

Live poultry—Spring chickens, 4 lbs. and over, 3; chickens, 3 to 4 lbs., 2 1/2 to 3; ducks, 3 to 4 lbs., 15c; roosters, 15c; ducklings, over 5 lbs., 19c; do, 4 to 5 lbs., 18c; turkeys, young, 10 lbs. and up, 22c.

Dressed poultry—Spring chickens, 4 lbs. and over, 30c; chickens, 3 to 4 lbs., 25c; hens, over 5 lbs., 25c; do, 4 to 5 lbs., 24c; do, 3 to 4 lbs., 15c; 2 1/2-lb. tins, 18 to 19c; comb honey, per doz., No. 1, \$8.75 to \$4; No. 2, \$3.25 to \$3.50.

Smoked meats—Hams, med., 25 to 26c; cooked hams, 37 to 39c; smoked rolls, 19 to 21c; cottage rolls, 22 to 24c; breakfast bacon, 25 to 27c; special brand breakfast bacon, 30 to 33c; backs, boneless, 30 to 35c.

Cured meats—Long clear bacon, 50 to 70 lbs., \$18.50; 70 to 90 lbs., \$18; 90 lbs. and up, \$17; lightweight rolls, in barrels, \$37; heavyweight rolls, \$32.

Lard—Pure tierces, 17 1/2 to 18c; tubs, 18 to 19 1/2c; pails, 18 1/2 to 19c; prints, 20 to 20 1/2c; shortening tierces, 14 1/2 to 15 1/2c; tubs, 15 to 15 1/2c; pails, 15 1/2 to 16c; prints, 17 1/2 to 18c.

Heavy steers, choice, \$7.50 to \$8; butcher steers, choice, \$6.50 to \$7; do, good, \$6 to \$6.25; do, med., \$5 to \$5.75; do, com., \$4.50 to \$5; butcher heifers, choice, \$6.25 to \$7; do, med., \$5 to \$6; do, com., \$4.50 to \$5; butcher cows, choice, \$5 to \$5.50; do, med., \$4.50 to \$5; do, com., \$4 to \$4.50; feeding steers, good, \$5.50 to \$6.50; do, fair, \$4 to \$5; stockers, good, \$4 to \$4.75; do, fair, \$3.50 to \$4; milkers and springers, \$7 to \$10; calves choice, \$11 to \$12; do, med., \$9 to \$10; do, com., \$8 to \$7; 2 grassers, \$3 to \$4.50; lambs, choice ewes, \$12.50 to \$13.50; do, bucks, \$11 to \$12; do,

## British Coins Off Color Are Called "Hypocrite"

A despatch from London says:—Since the percentage of pure metal in Great Britain's silver coinage was reduced from 92 to 50 in 1920, the coins have earned the sobriquet of "hypocrite" money, because of their rapid discoloration. The greenish-yellow hue of the silver pieces caused much criticism as each new batch was turned out. The mint authorities have produced for the 1923 issues silver coins which made a better showing than the "hypocrites," as they are bright and shiny, due to a new method of "pickling," which gives each piece a coating of almost pure silver. The experts say this coating will wear off in about a year, revealing the same discoloration.

## Youngest British M.P. Turned Liberal Majority Into Tory

A despatch from London says:—The youngest member of Parliament is the Hon. Charles Arthur Uryan Rhyss, 24, who won the Romford division of Essex for the Conservative party in the last election. He will occupy the seat formerly held by Capt. A. E. Martin, Lloyd George Liberal, whose majority of 4,000 he converted into a Tory majority of 4,476 in a three-cornered contest.

Rhyss is the eldest son and heir of Lord and Lady Dynevor and has had no political experience. He entered his name for the candidacy only a few days before nominations. Joining the Grenadier Guards in 1918, his youth debarred him from taking part in the war, but on becoming eligible for foreign service he volunteered to go to northern Russia, where he won the military cross and a Russian decoration.

## Germans Feast Their Eyes on Big Canadian Apples

A despatch from Berlin says:—Canadian and American apples retailed in the streets of Berlin bring 1,400,000,000,000 paper marks, or one gold mark 40 pfennigs, per pound. Boxes of Jonathans from Salmon Arm, B.C.; Wenatchee, Wash., and Payette, Idaho, along with Arkansas Baskets from White Salmon, Wash., and Winter Bananas from Hood River, Oregon, are attracting great crowds, but not many buyers.

## Eiffel to Be Buried Under Tower Bearing Name

A despatch from Paris says:—Gustave Eiffel, noted French engineer, who died recently at the age of ninety-one, will be buried eventually under the tower bearing his name.

The great skeleton structure, a thousand feet high, built as one of the attractions of the 1900 exposition, owes its prolonged life to wireless telegraphy. After the structure had lost its value as an attraction, Paris began to ask for its destruction.

Then wireless came and the tower was found to be just the thing for a wireless station.

According to popular belief, the tower saved France during the first Battle of the Marne. Interception of wireless orders sent to Von Kluck's army is credited with having given the first news of the movement that enabled the French to outflank Von Kluck.

Common sense is the faculty of getting things about right without asking more than a dozen unnecessary questions.

## Natural Resources Bulletin

The Natural Resources Intelligence Service of the Department of the Interior at Ottawa says:—

Not all the natural resources of Ontario are of a utilitarian nature. Some of them have their value in scenic effect; these, converted into monetary value, represent a large amount, due to the tourist traffic which they influence.

One of the chief of these is the Horseshoe Falls at Niagara. Many thousands of visitors are attracted to Niagara annually, and, while a first thought only recognizes that a vast amount of water is passing over the crest, a more mature consideration impresses one with the fact that this tremendous volume of water has been thus descending for ages. The effect has been to wear away the crest, giving it the form of a horseshoe, from which it takes its name. From actual observation, however, covering a number of years, it is known that the crest is receding at the point of greatest erosion, at the rate of approximately eight feet per year, while on the sides almost no recession is noted. This concentration of the water in the centre or toe of the horseshoe is rapidly changing the form of the crest. It has also necessitated the extension of the tunnel under the fall for a distance of 150 feet, so that visitors may view the enormous volume of water coming over the falls. A suggestion has been made that a submerged diversion weir be placed in the river above the falls to again spread the water over the entire crest and thus retain the scenic grandeur of the Horseshoe Falls.

## SWISS TO EXHIBIT AT 1924 NATIONAL FAIR

Complete Arrangements for Space at Canada's Big Exhibition.

A despatch from Toronto says:—Switzerland is to have an exhibit at the 1924 Canadian National Exhibition, while a number of other foreign countries have also made tentative proposals to Managing Director John G. Kent for space at the Big Fair this year.

Dr. Huebner, the Swiss Consul-General for Canada, recently accompanied Mr. Kent on a tour of the grounds, and decided to take a liberal space allotment in the International Building, subject to the approval of his government. Formal instructions to complete arrangements were received by cable on Thursday, and a space occupying 106 feet frontage has been reserved.

There are a number of leading Swiss firms now doing business in Canada, and it is expected that they will join with their Government in making the exhibit an outstanding one.

## TO PLANT FRUIT TREES UNDER SOVIET RULE

New Brunswick Man Produces Nursery Stock for Siberia.

A despatch from Fredericton, N.B., says:—Roscoe Filmore, formerly manager of a fruit farm at Burton, Sunbury county, will take his family, consisting of his wife and four children, and probably some other residents of New Brunswick who want to try life under the Russian Soviets, along with him when he goes back to the Province of Tomsk, Siberia, about the end of next month.

Mr. Filmore, who recently returned from Russia, where he went about a year ago to carry on demonstration and experimental work in connection with horticulture and agriculture, is also taking with him a collection of seedlings and nursery stock for experimental horticultural work for the Soviet Government in Siberia.

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## AIRCRAFT PROVE BIG AID IN SURVEY WORK

ECONOMY EFFECTED BY NEW METHOD.

### Successful Application of Aerial Photography to Mapping of North West Canada.

During the season just closed a number of experiments were carried out looking to the utilization of aircraft for supplementing the work of parties employed by the Topographical Survey in western and northwestern Canada. These experiments were conducted by the Royal Air Force of Canada under the direction of Mr. A. M. Narraway, Controller of Surveys, and consisted of the taking of series of vertical and oblique photographs from aircraft flying at pre-determined heights, and the use of these photographs as an aid in the plotting of topographical features on the map. Operations were first conducted in the area north of Pas, Manitoba, where reliable maps are needed to facilitate the development of the mineral and forest resources in which the district is known to abound. Here countless islands are separated by rocky ridges covered with almost impenetrable bush. Owing to the mass of detail required and the great difficulties to be overcome in collecting it, the production of an adequate map of such a country by ordinary survey methods is very expensive, and as a result the collection of topographical information has heretofore been restricted to the limits of the main connected waterways.

Carried Aerial Camera. A survey party had been sent into this area in the spring to establish a through traverse line along the main waterways extending from Athabasca lake to the Churchill river, as well as throughout the mineralized area to the east. In anticipation of the aerial photographic work to be undertaken, the party was instructed to note carefully the stations occupied by the party at the time the oblique photographs were taken. The party was followed later in the season by a seaplane carrying a pilot, an engineer, and a photographer with suitable emergency rations to provide against forced landings. The plane carried an aerial camera mounted over the nose at a height of about 4000 feet; the course followed by the survey party.

Oblique photographs were taken at intervals of about three miles so that each picture would show in the foreground the terrain shown in the background of the preceding one. In addition to these, other photographs were taken in a systematic manner at right angles to the line of flight. In this way photographs were obtained of a strip of country stretching for over five miles on each side of the line of traverse.

700 Views Obtained. Subsequently, when the photographs had been developed and collated, a grid system was laid down on them based upon the points of the survey, and corresponding to a system of squares on a plan, thus enabling the various topographical features to be plotted. Upwards of seven hundred views were obtained. These are now being plotted and the resulting maps will be the most complete ever issued of any district in the North.

The next series of experiments was carried out in the settled areas in the vicinity of Red Deer and Edmonton, Alberta, where topographical maps were being made by the ordinary field methods. Oblique photographs were taken at various altitudes from five thousand to ten thousand feet.

A further series of experiments was conducted in the Edmonton district, in conjunction with the surveys for the classification of lands for settlement. This work requires the use of accurate maps showing the roads and trails, areas covered by bush, swamps, hay meadows, and other natural features. Mapping by ordinary methods is necessarily slow, whereas, since the country suitable for settlement has already been laid out in sections and quarter sections, and as the surveyed lines and roads are nearly all visible from the air, all features may be mapped without further ground control.

Results and Conclusions. The experiments above described indicate great possibilities. In Western Canada the Dominion Lands survey forms an excellent natural system for scaling photographs and outline maps can be filled in at a reasonable cost. In the unsettled North, the country is similar to the area near Pas and it is only reasonable to expect that the same success which attended the experiments there will be attained when the method is applied on a larger scale. Results indicate that it is possible to go into an area previously unmapped and by means of aerial photography and a comparatively small amount of ground work to map even the most intricate waterways. A greater distance can be covered in the season with considerable saving in cost.

There can be no doubt that aircraft and aerial photography by rendering possible the economical production of topographical maps will play a large part in opening up our immense hinterland to the geologist, the prospector, and to all interested in the development of our resources.

# RED ROSE TEA "is good tea" and extra good is the ORANGE PEKOE QUALITY

## Surnames and Their Origin

### IBSON.

Variations—Ibbotson, Ebet, Ebbison. Source—A given name.

From the form of the name you wouldn't think that Ibbotson or any of the above variations of it come from Isabella, but they do, all of them.

Of all the women's names which in England gave rise to family names, Isabella is one of the leaders. The explanation lies in the fact that the name was far more popular during those centuries in which family names came into vogue than it is to-day.

The surname of Ibbotson, like that of Bell, which also comes from Isabella, is not as ancient as a host of other surnames. In fact, it must be ascribed to a period quite some time after the advent of the Normans, for the name Isabella itself did not exist among the Anglo-Saxons, nor among the Normans at the time of the conquest.

Nevertheless you can trace a remnant of Norman influence in the diminutives of the name, the ending in "ot" and "et," which place it not among the very latest of surnames. And we know that it did develop before the court and legal records of England ceased to be written in French, and the clerks dropped the use of Latin. In many of those ancient records you will find entries of names such as "Robert fil. (abbreviation of the Latin filius, son) Ibotae," and "Herve filz-Ibotae." But no such names as Fitz-Ibbot have come down to us, indicating that at the time the Ibbotson name developed the people themselves had ceased to speak French.

### The Color of Water.

To speak of color in water seems absurd. A tumbler of water from the tap shows no color at all. How many instances there are, though, where water seems to be colored, either by reflection of light or by material or organisms contained in it.

As a rule, tropical seas appear quite blue, and as one travels farther from the Equator the blue gradually changes to green.

The color varies according to the amount of salt in solution in the water; and as the concentration of salt is greatest when evaporation is greatest, and therefore where the sun is strongest, the blue is intensified towards the Equator.

In the case of the Mediterranean the salt is further concentrated owing to the fact that less fresh water is deposited into it by rivers. The blue sky also increases the color of the sea by its reflection.

Worried the Waiter. A little woman and her tall husband entered a small restaurant and took seats at a table.

"You will have soup, of course," the husband, glancing at the menu.

"Yes," said the little woman, as she tried to reach the floor with her toes. "And, John, I want a hassock."

John nodded, and, as he handed his order to the waiter, he said, "Yes, and bring a hassock for the lady."

"One hassock?" asked the waiter. He fidgeted for a moment, got very red, and then bent over John's left shoulder. "I say, mister," he said, in a low voice, "I haven't been here long, and I'm not on to all these things. Will the lady have the hassock boiled or fried?"

African States. The whole continent of Africa has only three independent states, Egypt, Abyssinia and Liberia; and Great Britain really dominates both Egypt and Abyssinia, and the United States virtually controls Liberia. If the Sahara Desert be included, France is the greatest landowner in Africa. Great Britain, Belgium, Portugal, Italy and Spain follow in the order named. Germany, which once ruled over more than a million square miles, is now entirely out of Africa. The Cape-to-Cairo railway now building is expected to open for development vast areas of rich country.

To Preserve a Friend. Three things are necessary: to honor him present, praise him absent, and assist him in his necessities.—Italian Saying.

A cheerful mind is not only disposed to be affable and obliging, but raises the same good humor in those who come within its influence. A man finds himself pleased, he does not know why, with the cheerfulness of his companion. It is like a sunbeam that awakens a secret delight in the mind, without her attending to it. The heart rejoices of its own accord and naturally flows out into friendship and benevolence toward the person who has so kindly an effect upon it.—Addison.

A prosperous man is like a tree, which men lean so long as its fruits last.

Girls! Hair Grows Thick and Beautiful. 35-Cent "Danderine" Does Wonders for Lifeless, Neglected Hair. A gleamy mass of luxuriant hair full of gloss, lustre and life shortly follows a gentle toning up of neglected scalps with dependable "Danderine." Falling hair, itching scalp and the dandruff corrected immediately. Thin, dry, wispy or fading hair is quickly invigorated, taking on new strength, color and youthful beauty. "Danderine" is delightful on the hair; refreshing, stimulating tonic—not sticky or greasy! Any drugstore.

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## Home and the Baby.

Home was never home before,  
Till the baby came,  
Love no golden jewels wore,  
Till the baby came,  
There was joy, but now it seems  
Dreams were only rosy dreams,  
Sunbeams not such golden beams,  
Till the baby came.

Home was never really gay,  
Till the baby came,  
I'd forgotten how to play,  
Till the baby came,  
Smiles were never half so bright,  
Troubles never half so light,  
Worry never took to flight,  
Till the baby came.

Home was never half so blest,  
Till the baby came,  
Lacking something that was best,  
Till the baby came,  
Kisses were not half so sweet,  
Love not really so complete,  
Joy had never found our street,  
Till the baby came.

## Fighting Sugar's Foes.

Many people, even farmers and market-gardeners, have possibly never heard of them. It is a paper made from sugar-cane, the waste substance left after the sugar-producing juices have been squeezed out. A Hawaiian planter, named Charles Eckart, has found a use for this hitherto waste product of the sugar industry. Reduced to pulp, and made into an asphalt-impregnated paper in rolls of immense length, it is put to a use which is so surprising as to seem almost incredible.

Two great enemies have been the bugs and the torrid rains. The first took the nutriment intended for the plants, and the second washed the roots out of the soil and did immense damage.

To-day there are machines which travel across the sugar plantations laying this paper like a long carpet over the soil in which the roots lie buried waiting for the season of growth. It keeps the soil undisturbed by rain, retains a proper moisture, allows the heat of the sun to percolate, and keeps away the flying seeds of innumerable weeds. The sharp spikes of the springing sugar-cane pierce the paper and the unusual sight is seen of a plantation free from weeds.

## KEEP LITTLE ONES WELL IN WINTER

Winter is a dangerous season for the little ones. The days are so changeable—one bright, the next cold and stormy, that the mother is afraid to take the children out for the fresh air and exercise they need so much. In consequence they are often cooped up in overheated, badly ventilated rooms and are soon seized with colds or grippe. What is needed to keep the little ones well is Baby's Own Tablets. They will regulate the stomach and bowels and drive out colds, and by their use the baby will be able to get through the winter season in perfect safety. The Tablets are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

What's the labor turnover?  
"Coughing up yer hard-earned cash to the ole girl."

Dominion Express Money Orders are on sale in five thousand offices throughout Canada.

Residual. When books I love are no longer my friends,  
And I'm deaf to the word the night wind sends;  
When my soul denies the beauty of life,  
And I'm only a husband to my wife;  
When I've come to the grave of eat and sleep,  
Oh, bury me, friends! and bury me deep!

Better to go to bed without a meal than to rise the next morning with a debt.

Reason rules our judgments; our characters determine our actions; hence the frequent inconsistency between them.

All domestic pigeons are descended from one species, the Blue Rock. There are now fifty different varieties.

Canada's forest resources constitute one of the Dominion's most valuable assets. They contribute to the trade of Canada upwards of \$200,000,000 a year and play an important part in our external commerce.

## HEADACHES FOR WEEKS

They Soon Disappeared After Using Dr. Williams' Pink Pills.

Every woman, at times, finds the routine of housework irksome. But how much more difficult are the daily tasks of the home to the woman who is beset by a headache. She prepares meals for the family, but has no appetite for food. What she does eat distresses her, headaches and dizziness follow, there is a fluttering of the heart, and the complexion becomes pale. In cases of debility of this kind building up the blood is generally effective. By improving the quality of the blood and increasing its quantity, nourishment is carried to the shattered nerves. The appetite invariably improves and gradually the exhausted system is toned up and the whole outlook is brightened. Mrs. Geo. Grant, R. R. No. 1, Markdale, Ont., tells for the benefit of others the great benefit Dr. Williams' Pink Pills were to her in a run down condition. She says:—"If anyone can strongly recommend Dr. Williams' Pink Pills I feel I can. For over four years I had been troubled with my nerves, and for weeks at a time I would suffer terribly with headaches. My blood was very thin, I had no appetite, could hardly go about. I was afraid to stay alone in the house as I feared something would happen to me. Finally I decided to try Dr. Williams' Pink Pills and they have made me a new woman, as I am now the picture of health. I have increased in weight, the headaches come no more, and my nerves are as good as ever they were. Before I began taking Dr. Williams' Pink Pills I was a nervous wreck. Now I enjoy living, and I hope some other woman will take courage from my experience, for I feel sure that what this medicine did for me it can do for others."

You can get these Pills from any medicine dealer or by mail at 50c a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

All Wrong but the Trombonist. Popular music to-day is often so ornamented with irrelevant and impertinent sound from some of the more noisy instruments that no one is established if the results are not always harmonious. The band of a small Minnesota town had just finished a vigorous but not particularly melodious selection. As they sank perspiring to their seats after bowing self-consciously for the applause the trombonist asked hoarsely:—"What's the next one?"

"The Maiden's Prayer," answered the leader, consulting his programme. "Good Heavens!" ejaculated the trombonist. "I just got through playing that one!"

He Should Have Looked the Gift Horse in the Mouth. A lady upon whose child Velpeau, the great French surgeon, had performed a difficult operation, called upon him, full of gratitude, and presented him with a pocketbook that she had embroidered with her own hands.

Velpeau received the testimonial gratefully, saying that it was a beautiful pocketbook and all that, but that his necessities demanded something more substantial. "My fee," he said coldly, "is five thousand francs."

The lady very quietly opened the pocketbook, which contained ten one-thousand-franc notes, counted out five and, politely handing them to Velpeau, retired.

More Than One Poor Writer. The professor had written on the back of a theme: "Please write more legibly."

Student (next day) — "Professor, what is this you put on my paper?"

Canada's national parks in the Rocky mountains are nearly as large as Belgium and two-thirds as large as Switzerland.

Mother! Give Sick Baby "California Fig Syrup" Harmless Laxative to Clean Liver and Bowels of Baby or Child.

Even constipation, bilious, feverish, or sick, colic babies and children love to take genuine "California Fig Syrup." No other laxative regulates the tender little bowels so nicely. It sweetens the stomach and starts the liver and bowels acting without griping. Contains no narcotics or soothing drugs. Buy "California" in your drugstore and avoid counterfeit imitations upon genuine "California Fig Syrup" which contains directions.

## The Legal Hour.

Daylight saving is unpopular in Italy because of the name the government ascribed to it. At least that is former Premier Nitti's laughing explanation. The new time was called the "legal hour."

With the advent of spring, says Mr. Kenneth L. Roberts in Europe's Morning After, the Italian government ordered that all clocks be set back an hour so that the people might have the advantage of an extra hour of daylight. But in Italy, as in other countries, a large number of people didn't like the arrangement, and so they made a frightful uproar and organized strikes against the "legal hour." The street railway employees, for example, were striking. I asked one of them his reasons.

"The new hour," said he, "makes it necessary for us to get up too early in the morning. Everything is foggy and dark."

I reminded him that the new hour saved coal for the nation and gave him an extra hour of daylight when his work was done.

"Yes," he said, "but it is too foggy and dark when we get up."

"Our mistake," declared Nitti, "was in calling it 'the legal hour.' We should have known that no true Italian would have endured it. We should have called it 'the illegal hour.' Then every Italian would have been unanimously in favor of it!"

Spruces. Little green spruces  
Are counting on their fingers,  
On a million fingers  
Gemmed with early dew,  
All their fragrant uses,  
Blessed joy that lingers  
Summer time, winter time,  
The whole year through.

Breathes a million praises,  
Little green chorus!  
Shake your spicy thankfulness  
Through the golden air!  
Eve'slinging phrases  
Echo in and o'er us,  
Telling us our blessedness,  
Urging us to prayer.

—Abbie Farwell Brown.

Alberta and Saskatchewan now ship many of their dairy products to England by way of the Panama Canal. The rate of \$1.50 a hundred pounds is \$1.77 cheaper than the rail-and-sea route by way of Montreal.

## ASPIRIN

Beware of Imitations!

Unless you see the name "Bayer" on package or on tablets you are not getting the genuine Bayer Aspirin proved safe by millions and prescribed by physicians over twenty-three years for

Colds  
Toothache  
Neuritis  
Neuralgia  
Accept "Bayer Tablets of Aspirin" only. Each unbroken package contains proven directions. Handy boxes of twelve tablets cost few cents. Drug stores also sell bottles of 24 and 100. Aspirin is the trade mark (registered in Canada) of Bayer Manufacture of Monoaceticacidester of Salicylicacid.

While it is well known that Aspirin means Bayer Manufacture, to assist the public against imitations, the Tablets of Bayer Company will be stamped with their general trade mark, the "Bayer Cross."

Headache  
Lumbago  
Rheumatism  
Pain, Pain  
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Keeps New Life and Strength. Keeps new life and strength from running down and backache and all sorts of troubles which women have. I found great relief when taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and I also used Lydia E. Pinkham's Sanative Wash. I am able to do my work and feel new life and strength from the Vegetable Compound. I am doing all I can to advertise it. Mrs. A. F. HAMMOND, 72 Carpenter Street, Keene, N.H.

Sick and ailing women everywhere in the Dominion should try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Can You Hear? Place watch to ear then draw away. You should hear click. 56 inches. Does a ringing in your ears prevent your proper hearing? LEONARD EAR OIL relieves both Head Noises and Deafness. Just rub it back of ears and insert in nostrils. Price \$1.25 For Sale Everywhere. Interesting descriptive folder, send upon request. A. O. LEONARD, Inc., 79 5th Ave., New York.

Don't Try the Watch Test. A Quick Relief for Headache. A headache is frequently caused by badly digested food; the gases and acids resulting therefrom are absorbed by the blood which in turn irritates the nerves and causes painful symptoms called neuralgias, rheumatism, etc. 15 to 30 drops of Mother Selge's Syrup will correct faulty digestion and afford relief.

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## Classified Advertisements

FOR SALE 6 POUNDS LEAF TOBACCO. ONE pound in fine cured. Mailed all over Canada for \$2. Lewis Wigla, Leamington, Ont.

## Historic Vault Found.

Arabs digging in the Valley of Kidron, sometimes known as the Valley of Jehoshaphat, between Jerusalem and the Mount of Olives, accidentally discovered three chambers and a family vault, the contents of which had not been disturbed. This contained nineteen ossuaries and is inscribed with Hebrew characters. It is supposed to have belonged to a priestly family. The names Jeshubab Imma, Shelom-Zion, Eliezer and Shimeon have been deciphered, together with epigraphical evidence to indicate that the vault dates from the late Maccabean period.

It is most often a lame story that halts in the telling.

MURINE For Your Eyes Refreshes Tired Eyes Write Murine Co., Chicago, for Eye Care Book

The CHILDREN'S COUGH REMEDY MURINE Its Soothing Balsams give quick relief.

Little green spruces  
Are counting on their fingers,  
On a million fingers  
Gemmed with early dew,  
All their fragrant uses,  
Blessed joy that lingers  
Summer time, winter time,  
The whole year through.

Breathes a million praises,  
Little green chorus!  
Shake your spicy thankfulness  
Through the golden air!  
Eve'slinging phrases  
Echo in and o'er us,  
Telling us our blessedness,  
Urging us to prayer.

—Abbie Farwell Brown.

Alberta and Saskatchewan now ship many of their dairy products to England by way of the Panama Canal. The rate of \$1.50 a hundred pounds is \$1.77 cheaper than the rail-and-sea route by way of Montreal.

## CHILLS

are the forerunners of colds and grippe. Inhale Minard's and rub it on throat and chest. A sure preventative.

## MINARD'S LINIMENT

WEAK, RUN DOWN AND AILING

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound Brought Relief When Other Medicines Failed

Port Mann, B. C. — "I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound because I was tired and run-down. I had headaches and no appetite and was troubled for two years with sleeplessness. I tried many medicines, but nothing did me any real good. While I was living in Washington I was recommended by a stranger to take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. I am stronger and feel fine since then and am able to do my housework. I am willing for you to use these facts as a testimonial." — Mrs. J. C. GRAYSON, Port Mann, B. C.

Keeps New Life and Strength. Keeps new life and strength from running down and backache and all sorts of troubles which women have. I found great relief when taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and I also used Lydia E. Pinkham's Sanative Wash. I am able to do my work and feel new life and strength from the Vegetable Compound. I am doing all I can to advertise it. Mrs. A. F. HAMMOND, 72 Carpenter Street, Keene, N.H.

Sick and ailing women everywhere in the Dominion should try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Can You Hear? Place watch to ear then draw away. You should hear click. 56 inches. Does a ringing in your ears prevent your proper hearing? LEONARD EAR OIL relieves both Head Noises and Deafness. Just rub it back of ears and insert in nostrils. Price \$1.25 For Sale Everywhere. Interesting descriptive folder, send upon request. A. O. LEONARD, Inc., 79 5th Ave., New York.

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## NOW WE ARE GOING TO HAVE AN OLD-FASHIONED BARGAIN WEEK

A Splendid Selection of wanted goods offered at a fraction of the ordinary retail price

- Roller Towelling (a splendid line), 12c per yd.
- 34-inch White Flannelette (good weight), 24c per yd.
- Extra Heavy Unbleached Sheeting, 8-4 width, at 50c per yd.
- Splendid Heavy Weight Canton Flannel, at 29c per yd.
- Nice Neat Patterned Cretonnes, at 25c per yd.
- Table Damask (lily pattern), good width, at 59c per yd.
- Sport Flannels, 54-inch width, good colors, at \$1.69 per yd.
- Childrens' Fleece-lined Sleepers, enclosed feet, sizes 3, 4 and 6, at 98c.
- Men's Guaranteed Mackinaw Rubbers, Reg. 3.75, on sale \$2.98.
- Men's Fine Rubbers (firsts), all guaranteed, at \$1.39.
- Women's Fine Rubbers (firsts), all guaranteed, 85c.
- Boys' and Girls' Rubbers (firsts), all guaranteed, 85c.

### A Sensational Clothing Sale

Every Suit and Overcoat in the store to be sacrificed.  
Men's Overcoats from \$12.95.  
Men's Suits from \$13.75.

NOTICE.—All our New Spring Wall Papers are here for your inspection. Let us show them and give you prices on your room.

## E. A. MAYHEW & CO.

**QUESTIONS and Bible Answers**

If Parents will encourage children to look up and ponder the Bible Answers, it will prove a precious heritage to them in after years.

What conditions are required for a genuine revival of religion? — 2 Chron. 7: 14.

### NEWBURY

Hugh Boyle and wife arrived home from Toledo on Monday.

Miss Carrie Fletcher has returned home from a visit with Theodora friends.

Miss Helen Campbell left after the holidays for Brantford, where she will attend the school for the blind.

Mrs. Alex. Armstrong and son Herb, have gone to Windsor to remain indefinitely.

Miss L. Parnall returned to Port Credit on Tuesday after visiting her niece, Miss Helen Parnall.

Revere Holman was in London on Friday.

Much sympathy is felt for Mrs. Jane Armstrong and family, of Strathroy, in the death of her son, George W., who died last week in Winnipeg following an operation for appendicitis. Deceased spent his early life in this vicinity and was well and favorably known. Besides his widow and mother he leaves three brothers—John A. S. R. and Thomas.

Owing to illness of Rev. R. J. Murphy there was no service in Christ church on Sunday morning.

The annual meeting of the W.M.S. of Knox church was held on Thursday, January 3, at the home of Miss Telfer. The new president, Mrs. (Rev.) Bollingbroke, presided. Good reports were given and approved. The roll call was answered with some good thought. A dainty lunch was served.

### WARDSVILLE

Miss Gilbert, of Glencoe, is visiting Mrs. Geo. Faulds.

Miss Agnes O'Malley was in Windsor last week attending the wedding of her friend, Miss Sylvia McGee.

Morley Faulds, of St. Thomas, was in the village for a few days last week.

Miss Violet Murphy, of London, spent the week-end at her home here.

Frank McGregor spent a couple of days in London last week.

Word was received in the village of the death of Mrs. Carson, of Chicago. Mrs. Carson before her marriage was Maggie Mimma.

A meeting of the Progress Club of W.H.B. was held on Friday afternoon in the school room. The president, Allan McLean, took the chair, and a program was given by first formers.

**ASTHMA USE RAZ-MAH**

No Smoking—No Spraying—No Suffering  
Just Swallow a Capsule

Restores normal breathing, stops mucus gatherings in the bronchial tubes, gives long nights of quiet sleep; contains no habit-forming drug. \$1.00 at your druggists. Send 4c in stamps for a generous sample.

Templetons, 142 King West, Toronto.

**RAZ-MAH**  
GUARANTEED RELIEF

For sale by H. I. JOHNSTON

as follows:—Speeches by Albert Bridgette, Eva King, Dora Squire, Jack Wallace, Florence Linden, Ed Duckworth, J. D. McNaughton, Roberta Bridgette, Brereton Woods and Max Lancaster; solos by Marion Reid and Eva King; song by first formers; reading of the Bulletin by Jack Wallace.

The annual meeting of the Presbyterian church was held on Wednesday evening and the following officers were elected for the coming year: Managers—Mr. Lancaster, W. B. Carman, R. Henderson; treasurer, W. B. Carman; auditor, Alex. McIntyre; S. S. superintendent, Wm. Atkinson; assistant, Mr. Lancaster; treasurer of S. S., Glen Paton; secretary of S. S., Douglas Stricker.

This is the week of prayer in the three churches of Wardsville—Tuesday evening in the Methodist church, with Mr. Bollingbroke giving the address; Wednesday evening in the Anglican church, with Mr. Bridgette in charge, and Thursday evening in the Presbyterian church, when R. J. Murphy will speak.

**Asthma Cannot Last** when the greatest of all asthma specifics is used. Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy assuredly deserves this exalted title. It has to its credit thousands of cases which other preparations had failed to benefit. It brings help to even the most severe cases and brings the patient to a condition of blessed relief. Surely suffering from asthma is needless when a remedy like this is so easily secured.

### FLORENCE

Miss Campbell spent the week-end at her home.

Sorry to hear that Mrs. Clifton Wilson is very poorly.

Mr. and Mrs. John Shortt called on Shetland friends on Sunday.

Miss Ila Bolton spent a few days with Augustin friends.

John Blakey, of the West, is visiting his mother, Mrs. George.

Mrs. Fred Jeffery has been seriously ill with cold but is a little better.

Miss Grace Bilton entertained the euchre club Friday evening.

### PRATT'S SIDING

The regular monthly meeting of the Book Club was held at the home of Mrs. Calvert Reycraft on Wednesday evening, January 9th. There were upwards of sixty in attendance, as all the members of each family were invited to spend a social evening. A splendid program was given, consisting of violin selections by Charles Telfer, and a reading and an essay on "Burns" by Mrs. Fellow, of London. The remainder of the evening was spent in playing games and cards, after which the hostess served a dainty lunch. The next meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. Dunc. McCallum on Wednesday evening, February 13th.

### CAIRO

Mr. and Mrs. George Bilton spent Tuesday with Mr. and Mrs. Fred Clements.

Glad to report that little Russell Brown is improving in health.

Mrs. Geo. Carter, of Walkerville, who has been visiting her daughter, Mrs. Robert Huffman, has returned home.

Mrs. John Curran, who has spent the past two weeks with her daughter, Mrs. Isaac Misner, has returned home.

### EKFRID STATION

Ekfrid Station, Jan. 10.—Philip Eaton, who spent the holidays at his home here, left last week for Dundas, to which place he was transferred recently.

Miss Frances Wrinn has returned to Windsor after spending the holidays with friends here.

Mr. and Mrs. Lorne Eaton spent the week-end in St. Thomas.

Wifrid Switzer has had a radio set installed.

Miss Sadie Switzer has returned to London Normal.

A surprise party composed of the young people of this vicinity spent New Year's eve with Mr. and Mrs. Lorne Eaton. A jolly time was had in progressive euchre and other games. Lunch was served by the girls.

### KNAPPDALE

Knappdale, Jan. 10.—Ward Leitch has taken a position in Detroit.

A very successful Christmas entertainment was held in S. S. No. 7.

Moss, on Monday, December 24. An excellent program of dialogues, recitations, songs, violin and accordion selections and drills was given. The chair was ably taken by Ward Leitch. The proceeds were \$30.75.

On Wednesday evening the Cashmere Literary society presented their play, "Safety First," in Knappdale school.

Holiday visitors who have returned to Detroit are Alton McVicar, John Blackall, Plewis Hillman, Leonard Hillman, Mr. and Mrs. Derwood Dobbey, Robert Seaton and William Benson.

Mrs. Wesley Babcock has returned from a visit in Pontiac.

Jessie Norkonk, of Highland Park, spent the New Year with Mrs. Blackall.

The Oil of Power.—It is not claimed for Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil that it will remedy every ill, but its uses are so various that it may be looked upon as a general pain killer. It has achieved that greatness for itself and its excellence is known to all who have tested its virtues and learned by experience.

### DAVISVILLE

Mrs. Wesley Babcock has returned home after spending a few weeks in Bridgeport and Detroit.

Miss Annie McIntyre, of Walkerville, spent New Year's with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jim McIntyre.

Hugh Armstrong spent a couple of days recently with his sister in Glencoe.

Mrs. Robert Armstrong is on the sick-list.

### CASHMERE

Mrs. Charles Tunks and Mrs. Earl Tunks and two sons spent Wednesday with Mr. and Mrs. Allen Sitter, Bothwell.

We are sorry to hear that our mail carrier, James Jeffery, of Dutton, is ill with a severe attack of quinsy.

Bert Webster, of Dutton, spent a few days in this vicinity last week.

Married—on New Year's Day, at Mount Brydges, James Brown, of this place, and Miss Carruthers, of Mount Brydges. We are glad to welcome Mr. and Mrs. Brown to our community.

Melvin Sitter, of Detroit, and Mr. and Mrs. Allen Sitter, of Bothwell, visited Calvin Sitter on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Knowler and family, of Bothwell, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Wed. Darke.

Mr. and Mrs. James Dent and sons, of Bothwell, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Wed. Darke.

Mr. and Mrs. Art Tunks and family spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Sam. Leech, near Newbury.

### MELBOURNE

The union week of prayer services here were well attended. Rev. W. W. Shoup, Mr. Lewis, Rev. G. W. Oliver, Robert Campbell, Rev. A. E. Hopper, of Delaware, and Rev. Mr. Stevenson, of Appin, each took charge of one service.

Mr. Davidson is remodeling the building which he recently purchased from Campbell Bros. This will be a great improvement to the village.

**BUCKLEY'S**  
BRONCHITIS MIXTURE

FOR COUGHS, COLDS, BRONCHITIS

AT ALL DRUGGISTS

**40 75**

Sold in Glencoe by H. I. JOHNSTON

### MODEL CENTRE

Forty members of the Heart Breakers met at Will Graham's on Friday evening, January 11th. The president, Chester Thornicroft, opened the meeting, then John McAlpine took charge. Archie McFarlane gave several violin selections, and John Carruthers a piano solo. Mrs. Doug. Munro, a visitor at the club, gave several well rendered selections on the piano, which were greatly appreciated by all. Miss Violetta Ballantyne delighted the listeners with a solo, "My Task." The Journal was read by Percy Lotan and was surely well prepared. A good debate, "Resolved that the world is getting better during the last hundred years," was given, with Miss Elda Campbell and Emerson Little for the affirmative and Miss Catherine Eddie and Chester Thornicroft for the negative, the latter winning by a few points. After the meeting progressive euchre was played, after which a dainty lunch was served.

Miss Teva Campbell is visiting friends at Alvinston.

Mr. and Mrs. Alex. Crawford attended the funeral of their cousin at Dutton last week.

The Heart Breakers will meet at Will McFarlane's on Friday evening, January 25th, the meeting to start at 8 o'clock sharp.

Will Olde has been confined to his bed again, but we are glad to say he is doing nicely now.

John McAlpine had the misfortune to have a log fall on his foot last week, but is able to be around again.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Brown and family have been visiting at Fred McGill's.

We are glad to hear that Dan Campbell is better.

Misses Christina and Dorothy Thornicroft are the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Chester Thornicroft.

### APPIN

The "forward step" service which was held in the Methodist church here Sunday evening proved most profitable. Ten members united with the church and were received at a reception service which followed.

Miss Marion Macfie has gone to Alma College, St. Thomas, for a few weeks to fill the place of the household science teacher, who is ill.

Miss Macfie is an honor graduate in household science, and we wish her every success.

Glencoe Tennis Club presented the play "The Adventures of Grandpa" in the town hall Wednesday evening under the auspices of the Y.W.M.A.

The hall was fitted to capacity and the play was well received. A solo by Mrs. Alex. Pole was greatly enjoyed.

### WOODGREEN

Charlie Clanahan, of Highgate, is spending a few days with his grandmother, Mrs. A. Clanahan.

Ralph Perrin has taken a position at Blenheim.

We are glad to hear that Miss Halie Grover is able to be around again after an attack of aseptic poisoning.

Mr. and Mrs. F. Underhill, of Bothwell, spent Sunday at G. Scrimshaw's.

Mr. and Mrs. L. McKibbin have returned home after spending some time with her parents.

Alex. Cameron attended the hockey match at London on Monday, January 14th.

A number of young people are enjoying the skating in Winger's field.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Grover and Mr. and Mrs. M. Grover and families, of Ekfrid, spent Sunday at Charles Grover's.

Robert Clanahan has returned to Detroit after spending some time at his home here.

We are glad to hear that Mrs. Archie Kay (nee Ida Watterworth), of Chicago, is making rapid recovery from an operation in the Keystone Hospital there.

Mr. and Mrs. Kay will visit her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Watterworth, as soon as Mrs. Kay is able to travel.

An Oil Without Alcohol—Some oils and many medicines have alcohol as a prominent ingredient. A judicious mingling of six essentials compose Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil, and there is no alcohol in it, so that its effects are lasting.

### CAIRO

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Doan are visitors at the home of Mac D. Smith.

John Wehlan is home from Detroit for a few days.

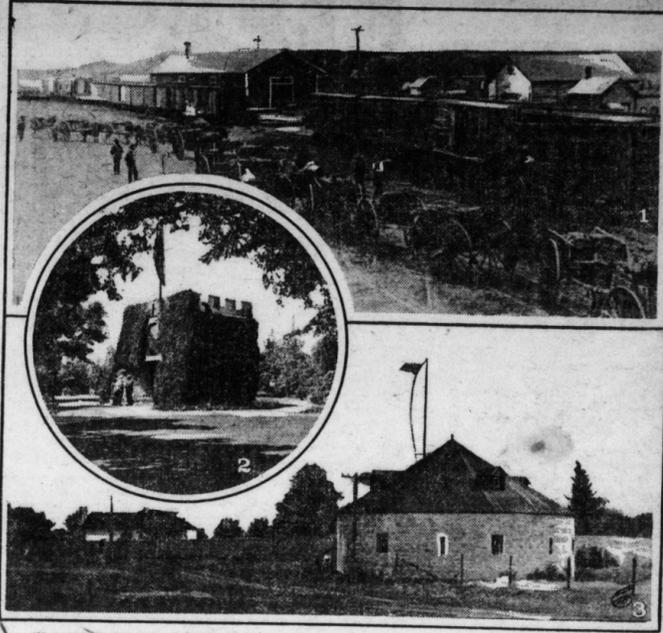
W. H. McKeown, wife and Jean were recent visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Cross.

John A. Armstrong and wife spent Sunday with her parents.

Mrs. Carter has returned to her home in Walkerville after spending a month with her daughter, Mrs. Robert Huffman.

The Good Cheer Club were entertained at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Roy Downie on Friday evening.

## BY THE RED RIVER



(1) A train of Red River carts laden with furs that travel down Portage Avenue, the longest street in the world, from Fort Edmonton to the Canadian Pacific yards, Winnipeg.  
(2) Fort Garry, Wisnipeg.  
(3) A part of "Lower Fort Garry" known as "The Stone Fort," still in good repair.

NOT long since, Fort Garry was the point of exchange between the traders and hunters of the plains—the bartering point of the great fur country to the west. The fur traders flocked around the fort, snatching every opportunity for trade and thus, within a stone's throw of Fort Garry, was begun the foundation of the city of Winnipeg. The lake sixty miles to the north had long since been named "Winnipeg," a contraction of the Cree Indian "Ouinipijie" or "Winnipic," meaning "win"—mucky, and "Nipi"—water, so the name was adopted for the new metropolis.

Across the river was the old Catholic settlement of St. Boniface and one ranges up and down the corridors of time and history walking its streets, overshadowed by great, old trees, gazing in the mellowed cathedral and buildings, with the imprint of time on them. It was as early as 1817 that a band of French soldiers made their headquarters at Point Douglas and established St. Boniface.

There are now over 500 miles of streets in Winnipeg and many of the names are rich in historic

suggestion, such as Portage Avenue, Logan Avenue, the Lord Selkirk Highway, the Fort Garry Drive. These famous driveways lure the visitor and resident alike and none are more popular than the Fort Garry drive with its sylvan trails and leafy shades through "Wildwood" where the roads follow the serpentine windings of the Red River.

Branched off to the Pembina Highway to the fine new Agricultural college a fine road leads to the quaint town of St. Norbert, with its dominating crosses and church spire. The most interesting place in this "Bit of Quebec" is the open air church, nestled in a grove of Manitoba maples, alms and oaks. With its candles always burning and the altar brilliant in its sylvan setting.

Beyond is the Trappist monastery at a point where the La Salle joins the Red River. Turning onto the Lord Selkirk Highway, through a district of rich historic interest, leads into North Winnipeg by way of Old St. John's—its college sombre, its vine-clad cathedral restful and its lovely old graveyard a mass of summer bloom, the last resting place of many of the young Canadians who fell in the Riel rebellion.

**A New Ford Body Type —The Tudor Sedan**

The Ford Motor Company of Canada, Limited, announces a new two-door type closed car which will be known as the Tudor Sedan. It differs materially in seating arrangement from the four-door type recently announced. It is also lower in price.

Among the other noteworthy features of this latest Ford model is the coach type body—never before available in a low priced car.

The Ford Motor Company of Canada, Limited, is considerably behind in its manufacturing schedule on this type of body. Consequently we are not able to state definitely when this model will be on display in our showrooms. Watch for its appearance.

**New Ford Prices**

Coupe, \$665	Tudor, \$755	Fordor, \$895
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*Electric Starting and Lighting Equipment Standard on these models.*

Touring Car, \$445	Runabout, \$405	Truck, \$495
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*Electric Starting and Lighting Equipment \$85.00 extra.*

All Prices f. o. b. Ford, Ontario. Government Taxes extra.

All Ford models may be obtained through the Ford Weekly Purchase Plan.

**Ford**  
CARS · TRUCKS · TRACTORS

**GALBRAITH BROS. - DEALERS**  
APPIN

FORD MOTOR COMPANY OF CANADA, LIMITED, FORD, ONTARIO