

labor Women Show Activity

CANADIAN BIG BIZ "PUT OVER" SALES TAX TO SHIFT BURDEN

'Big business put over' the Canadian sales tax so it could escape profits and luxury taxes, says the Alberta Labor News, official paper of the Alberta Federation of Labor.

FARMER'S SUN IN LAWYER CLASSIFICATION

Mr. E. G. Long, K.C., tells the Electric Club that lawyers should be put to parliament because they know how to formulate laws.

GENEVA CONFERENCE FINDS DOMINION LABOR DELEGATES PREPARED

Congress Principles To Be Retained In Agenda As anticipated the attempt to clip wings and make effete the work at the Geneva Conference has been early in evidence.

PROTECTING THE FEMALE WORKER

It is surprisingly small body of opposition to the rulings of the Ontario Minimum Wage Board is a tribute to the caution with which the members have proceeded with their duties.

THREATENED RAILROAD STRIKE IN UNITED STATES CALLED OFF

The rail strike scheduled for October 30 was averted when leaders of the switchmen, trainmen, conductors, engineers and firemen, at a joint meeting, adopted resolutions withdrawing authorization of a walkout.

ONTARIO COLLEGE PROFESSOR SAYS NO CAUSE FOR ALARM

Lecturing at Ottawa under the auspices of the Women Teachers' Association, Dr. J. L. Morrison, professor of History at Queen's University, whose subject was 'The British Labor Party and its programme,' declared that the feeling that Labor when in power in the Old Land, would disrupt the Empire, was without foundation.

RAIL LAW CONDEMNED

Des Moines, Iowa.—The Cummins-Esch railroad law was condemned at a conference of governors and other state officials of middle western states in this city.

WORKERS' WAGES DOWN: OFFICIAL'S SALARY UP

Washington.—Secretary of War Weeks has inaugurated an economic policy in the Panama canal zone, on recommendation of Brigadier General Conroy.

ITEMS OF INTEREST FROM OVERSEAS

Big Proposal.—The biggest single scheme yet suggested in connection with the Government's unemployment policy has been submitted to the Government by the Underground Railways Company, which proposes to raise six millions sterling to spend on developing and extending the London tubes.

ROADS IGNORE U. S. BOARD'S FIGURES

Washington.—Figures on 1917 wages of railroad employees, now being issued by the association of railway executives, are in direct conflict with the report of the railroad wage commission appointed by Director General of Railroads McAdoo.

MINIMUM WAGE LAW ACROSS THE BORDER

The fixing of wage rates by act of law is a practice that is quite general in a number of countries where men as well as women come within the scope of the laws. In the United States minimum wage laws are found in twelve States, the District of Columbia and Porto Rico, but they are applicable only to women and minors.

LET US FORGET CONGRESS PLATFORM OF PRINCIPLES

- 1. Free education and compulsory school attendance.
2. Maximum legal working day of eight hours and forty-four hours per week.
3. Insertion and enforcement of fair wage regulations (based on established union conditions) in all government work, direct or indirect.

LABOR COLLEGES

Over 40 delegates attended the conference on Class Co-ordination, convened by the Plebs League, and held at the Club House, Yardsy, Birmingham. Representatives were present from the Labor Colleges in London, Glasgow, Edinburgh (and Scottish districts), Sheffield, Liverpool, Wolverhampton, Derby, Manchester, and Newcastle, from the class centres in Rochdale, Birmingham, Halifax, and West Riding, Middlesbrough, Mansfield, Ashton-under-Lyne, London, etc. and from the Plebs League.

JUDICIAL DECISION

By a series of decisions given by Mr. Justice Roche, a large class of persons was excluded from the benefits of the Unemployment Insurance Act.

MINERS RISK LIVES; COAL OWNERS, MONEY

Washington.—The men who go down into the bowels of the earth, hazard their lives and endure the hardships of the miner, 'pay' as much to make the coal industry what it is as do the coal owners who live in comfortable offices and risk nothing but money.

INTERNATIONAL PRESIDENT REELECTED

Jeremiah T. Carey, of Albany, president of the International Brotherhood of Papermakers for the past 16 years, has been re-elected for a two year term, it was announced at the headquarters of the organization at Albany, N.Y.

SHIPYARDS RAILLOT

The Executive Committee of the Shipbuilding Employers' Federation met representatives of the unions of the shipbuilding and engineering trades in Edinburgh, when negotiations were held regarding the withdrawal of the 12 1/2 per cent. and 7 1/2 per cent. Ministry of Munitions bonuses were resumed.

MEMBERS JAZZ

The Labor members of parliament led by John Robert Clynes are making a strong fight to induce the government to increase the amounts payable to the children of unemployed persons, under the government's concessions demanded by the Laborites. Eventually Mr. McNamara, in charge of the bill, undertook to give the matter consideration before the report stage.

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# Editorial Page of The Canadian Labor Press



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A WEEKLY NEWS LETTER

## NOW OFFICE WAS ESTABLISHED

In view of the Geneva Conference being now in session, how the International Labor Office came into being is worthy of recall, and none is better able to give the same briefly than J. Ondergeest. In a summary of same he states certain facts leading up to the creation of the International Labor Office.

In July, 1916, a conference of English and French Trade Union representatives was held at Leeds at which a programme for the International Trade Union Movement was drafted. This draft programme contained various demands as regards social legislation, particularly as regards social insurance.

It was subsequently submitted to Karl Legien, the then secretary of the Trade Union International, with a view to securing the co-operation of the organizations of Central Europe as well as those in the neutral countries. Legien elaborated and completed this programme, so that at the Conference of Trade Union representatives held at Berne in October, 1917, this Leeds programme, which had been drafted by organizations from the Entente countries, was also accepted by the organizations of the other European countries.

When President Wilson came to Europe to take part in the work of drafting the Peace Treaty, he was approached by the representatives of the European workers with the demand that, in the reconstruction of the world, this programme should be incorporated in the Treaty and that an institution should be created charged with the execution of this programme. In order that this programme and the organization which would be necessary to put it into execution should also be studied from the point of view of the American Trade Union Movement, Mr. Samuel Gompers was summoned to Paris. This explains the peculiar character of Part XIII. of the Peace Treaty with its commingling of somewhat obsolete theories and modern trade union conceptions.

The Commission charged with the task of drafting Part XIII. comprised some of the most prominent leaders of the Trade Union movement in England, France, Belgium and the United States. While this Commission was holding its session in Paris, a second Trade Union Conference was held at Berne in February, 1919, at which the organizations of most of the European countries and Canada were represented, and at which the Leeds programme was subjected to a fresh revision, with the express purpose of making that document serve as the basis of the International Social Legislation which was to be introduced by the Labor Office of the League of Nations. At the Trade Union Congress held in Amsterdam (1919) the Berne programme was accepted as containing the essential principles of international labor legislation.

## ORGANIZED LABOR'S ACCOMPLISHMENTS

Organized labor is raising the standards of workingmen by compelling them to think rapidly and to speak clearly. The trade union movement has developed a company of speakers who are abundantly able to present the cause of the toilers. This is constantly being demonstrated at the national meetings of labor bodies, where statesmanship of the highest order is demanded, and where some of the addresses would easily rank with the best that are delivered in the conferences and conventions of other national bodies.

Organized labor is raising the standards of workingmen by fighting the battles of all the people. It is carrying with it even the lowest and most degraded. Every victory won for the men and women at the top means a higher level for those lower down. While the trade unionist may for a time belong to the aristocracy of labor, he soon makes of that aristocracy a democracy for all.—Contributed.

### TELL THE CHILD.

When that rubber ball bounces off the sidewalk to the roadway, LOOK—but do not go after it until the roadway is clear of traffic.

### "ELEVATOR SAFETY."

Operators—Before starting car, be sure that (1) doors are shut and latched; (2) car is not overcrowded; (3) passengers are well back from door. Passengers—for your own safety always (1) Wait until car stops before getting on or off; (2) upon entering move back and face door; (3) watch threshold when stepping into, or out of, car; (4) keep your hands off doors and elevator mechanism.

Our careless habits must be guarded as well as prime movers if we would avoid accidents. The best accident insurance is a careful man.

### ST. JOHN LABOR MEN STANDS BY THEIR RIGHTS

At the preliminary hearing of the twelve members of the St. John, N.B., Trades and Labor Council, charged with being members of an unlawful assembly in connection with the recent labor parade held in this city, the magistrate decided to send up the entire twelve for trial.

the peace on the ground that they were fighting for a principle and that they did not feel they were breaking the law by the holding of the parade.

### FAVOR ANTI-LYNCH BILL.

Washington.—The Dyer anti-lynching bill, imposing heavy penalties on persons involved in mob actions resulting in the taking of life, has been favorably reported by the house judiciary committee.

## CO-OPERATION

Every Ottawa Dairy Salesman is a co-partner in the Company in that his salary is based upon the turnover.

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## NOT ENTERTAINING TRANSFER IDEA

The following letter written by Ex-President Taft of the United States to the late Ex-President Roosevelt during the reciprocity negotiations of 1911 shows what a reduced tariff would do for Canada:

"The amount of Canadian products we would take would produce a current of business between Western Canada and the United States that would make Canada only an adjunct of the United States.

"It would transfer all their important business to Chicago and New York with their bank credits and everything else and it would increase greatly the demand of Canada for our manufacturers."

### LIFE CAN BE LENGTHENED

New York.—Dr. A. S. Knight, president of the national association of life insurance medical directors,

told delegates to the convention of that organization that a six-year test has shown that human life is prolonged by periodical health examinations.

The mortality of a special group of 5937 men, who have taken voluntary medical examinations regularly since 1914, has been only 53 per cent of the rate expected on standard insurance tables, Dr. Knight said. The company, he added, in defraying the expense of the tests for its policy holders has had its principal returned and has made on the investment, through reduced insurance claims, a profit of 200 per cent.

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### POKING UP CEMENT COMBINE

Chicago.—The government has asked for a federal injunction against the Midwest cement credit and statistical bureau from "keeping up an unlawful combination and conspiracy in restraint of interstate trade and commerce in cement." Twenty-four firms, operating 30 mills, and producing 90 per cent of the cement used in the middle west, are involved.

## "My Back Is So Bad"

PAINS in the small of the back, lumbago, rheumatism, pains in the limbs all tell of defective kidneys.

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RAILROADS NOW FIND SHOE ON OTHER FOOT

Chicago.—In their attempt to place their wage-reduction plan on the shoulders of Uncle Sam, the railroads find that the shoe is on the other foot, and they are in the position of being compelled to swallow their own medicine.

When the brotherhoods' strike was announced the railroad labor board ordered that the status quo be maintained until they could consider the question.

The railroads and their retainers were in high glee. "Now," they declared, "a strike means defiance of the government, and we can sit back and let the government fight it out for us."

The situation was short-lived, however, for the railroad labor board orders the railroads to defer the wage reduction plan until it can consider the question.

DEATH RATE RISES

Washington.—The government's annual report on mortality statistics for 1920, soon to be issued, shows a total of 1,142,378 deaths within the death registration area, representing a rate of 13.1 per 1,000, as compared with 12.9 in 1919, the lowest on record.

DENOUNCE GUN MEN

Beekley, W. Va.—At the convention of district No. 29, United Mine Workers, it was declared that "the men working in and around the coal mines of West Virginia, for the past 30 years, have not been allowed to exercise their state and constitutional rights, and have been forced to work under the most brutal and inhuman conditions."

"For the past 12 months the miners of Mingo county, of this state, have been locked out from their work because they joined our union, and during this time thousands of our women and children have suffered and sacrificed, and numbers of our men have given up

LETTUCE CROP WASTED

Trenton, N. J.—A crop of 100,000,000 heads of lettuce is going to waste on New Jersey farms because the public cannot get it at reasonable prices, says the New Jersey department of agriculture.

Growers who are anxious to sell at a little more than the cost of packing and marketing, in order to recover some fraction of the cost of production, find the big city markets blocked, with customers charged "war prices-plus" for this product.

Comparisons of prices paid the farmer and prices paid by the housewife show a maximum spread of from 400 to 600 per cent. Many growers are plowing under the crop heads of lettuce for which the public is hungry.

Lettuce growing is extensive in this state largely because of the educational campaigns of public health agencies for the use of greens containing minerals beneficial to health. The lettuce growers say this campaign is futile because dealers have needlessly put lettuce beyond reach of the average family's pocket-book.

BUILDING MATERIAL UP

Philadelphia.—A local newspaper prints the interesting information from Atlanta that some prices for building material "are advancing steadily, and it is generally believed by lumber interests that quotations will be up 10 and 15 per cent after the first of the year with the industry at normal early next spring."

REJECT LOW WAGE OFFER

New York.—Teamsters' union No. 807 rejected the bosses' offer that wages be reduced \$5 a week with a 10-hour day. Present rates are \$29 to \$35 a week for teamsters and \$31 to \$35 for chauffeurs, with a nine-hour day.

WANTS SCHOOLS, NOT GUN MEN

Huntington, W. Va.—Citizens of this county are circulating petitions calling on state officials to cut the cessack system and use the money for public schools and road improvements. The petition declares: "On account of the number of unemployed in our county, and because of the long-felt need for better roads, and in order to extend our sympathy, and put the same into action for the 20,000 or more children now deprived of the privileges and benefits of school in our state, we, the undersigned, offer this as our request that the state police be discharged from further service in our county, and the expense of keeping up same be used to employ teachers and building roads, thereby giving employment and education to the needy. We do not believe the services of the state police is needed in this county."

BOLD RAIL PROPAGANDA

Washington.—One of the boldest pieces of propaganda being issued in the interest of railroads is the claim that the government is not guaranteeing income to railroads. This claim is made despite the fact that section 422 of the Cummins-Each act amends the interstate commerce act by permitting the interstate commerce commission to set rates so that the railroads may have a return of 5-1/2 per cent on their aggregate value and one-half of 1 per cent to "make provision in whole or in part for improvements, betterments or equipment."

URGE CONCILIATION

San Jose, Cal.—Those people who are always insisting on "facts" in connection with strikes, can join the state federation of labor in demanding that oil owners confer with 8,000 striking employees. The convention of the state federation has appealed to President Harding to use every means at his command to induce the oil owners to sit in conference with the oil workers and the federal oil board, which was created for the purpose of making peace in this industry possible.

THEATER SIGNS

Tacoma, Wash.—The Bijou theater has signed an agreement with the Motion Picture Operators' Union.

SASKATCHEWAN EXECUTIVE SEEKS CHANGES TO COMPENSATION ACT

Amendments to the Workmen's Compensation Act to provide a system of state insurance is the request made to the Provincial Government by the Saskatchewan Executive of the Trades and Labor Congress. They ask that the widow or invalid husband should be allowed a monthly payment of \$45 and \$10 additional for each child, the total not to exceed \$75 a month. They suggest a grading scale for workmen suffering permanent or temporary disability. Other requests include a demand for the proportional representation plan of voting in provincial elections, and the abolition of election deposits.

LENINE-TROTSKY FIRM IS OVERMANNED

A Moscow-Soviet report states that the committee charged with making a reduction in the number of government employees in a report just submitted announces that 2,500,000 of the employees are to be discharged.

The entire trade union policy has been changed, by the union's representatives arranging conditions to suit the government's new economic policy. It has been decided to admit the principle of private management, and scales of wages are to be fixed in accordance with the fluctuation of market prices in localities where work is done.

These steps are to be taken in an effort to give a living wage to workers, and thus induce them to cease thieving and also speculative activities which until lately have been necessary in order that they might gain a living. In addition health and disability insurance is to be re-established, partly at the expense of the government and partly at the expense of the lessees of factories.

FORT WILLIAM WORKERS RAISES WAGES

Organized railway clerks and freight handlers employed by the Western Stevedore company have raised wages and retained old working conditions. Rates for truckers and checkers were advanced 4 cents an hour, and loaders and coopers will be paid an additional 5 cents an hour.

TYPO ORGANIZATION HAS THE BANK ROLL TO WIN

In a page advertisement printed in Toronto papers for the benefit of delegates to the convention of the United Typographical Union of America, the International Typographical union presents statistics to refute the claim by some delegates among the employers that the union is financially embarrassed because of efforts to enforce a 44-hour agreement, made two years ago.

It is shown that the union's general fund has increased \$287,232.50 since April 29, 1921. The balance in all funds on September 29, 1921, was \$2,733,968.82. "All the union demands is the fulfillment of the contract made in good faith with employers," says the advertisement. "The International Typographical union has always believed that a contract is not a scrap of paper."

HAMILTON GATHERING OF LABOR PARTY MAKES FOR CHANGES

According to a Hamilton despatch the "free trade" plank in the platform of the Ontario Labor party was removed at the convention held here behind closed doors, though it is understood that the discussion at times was rather warm. James Simpson and other speakers declared that some of the members of the central branch, Hamilton, were too conservative.

The "Free Trade" plank to which the local branch objected was as follows: "The gradual elimination of import duties on all necessities of life such as food and clothing and tools and machinery used in production, the revenue derived from these sources to be raised by taxation on land values and luxuries." In its place the following was substituted: "The removal of taxation on necessities of life, taxation of land values and abolition of fiscal legislation that leads to class privileges and that to the end in view, respecting the tariff, a commission of experts be appointed to make a thorough investigation and report its findings and on that basis a commission labor have an adequate representation."

LAST REPORT ON EMPLOYMENT SHOWS SLIGHT GAIN

A slight increase in the volume of employment was reported by some 5,000 employers during the week period ending September 24, according to a statement to appear in the forthcoming issue of the bulletin of the Employment Service of Canada. At the end of the period under review the index number stood at 90.2 as compared with 89.5 for the fortnight ending September 10. The volume of employment reported by employers during the summer, the bulletin will declare, has never exceeded that of last midwinter, although the index number for the period ending September 24 was higher than for any period since January 15 of this year.

Compared with the corresponding fortnight of 1920, the bulletin will say: Employment in all parts of the country showed marked shrinkage.

The situation in Ontario and Quebec was less favorable than in other provinces, due to the fact that manufacturing showed more weakness than any other group. About 9 per cent of the contractions in the manufacturing industries was concentrated in these two provinces. Reports for the fortnight showed 678,954 persons employed as against 674,110 for the previous fortnight.

MANITOBA DECIDES FOR A LABOR POLICY

December 6, Dominion election day, will be a public holiday throughout

Manitoba, Hon. Dr. J. W. Armstrong, provincial secretary and municipal commissioner, announced, following a meeting of the provincial cabinet. That election day be a public holiday has had staunch advocacy in the trade union ranks for many months and the friction of persistency is seen now in the action of the Manitoba Cabinet.

CALGARY CIVIC WORKERS INVITED TO REDUCTION

Calgary civic employees are asked to accept a reduction in wages

amounting from 3 to 12 per cent next year, according to definite proposals with respect to wage agreements for the city employees which have been drawn up by Commissioner Graves and included in the report presented to the city council, after which negotiations will be opened with the civic employees.

The reductions, it is stated, will be based on the increases the civic employees have received since 1914, and that such reductions will be figured on certain percentages of those increases, in accordance with the percentage decreases in the cost of living since the war years.



O'Keefe's Famous for over 60 Years. And still Unequaled. O'Keefe's ALE LAGER STOUT. THESE IMPERIAL BREWS ARE REFRESHING, COOL AND INVIGORATING. Ask For O'Keefe's At Hotels, Cafes and Restaurants. Made By O'KEEFE'S TORONTO.

Everybody Enjoys a fine cup of Tea. "SALADA" TEA. IF YOU DRINK JAPANS TRY "SALADA" GREEN TEA. It is truly delicious at all times. 30 years' reputation for fine teas.

THEATER SIGNS Tacoma, Wash.—The Bijou theater has signed an agreement with the Motion Picture Operators' Union. SASKATCHEWAN EXECUTIVE SEEKS CHANGES TO COMPENSATION ACT Amendments to the Workmen's Compensation Act to provide a system of state insurance is the request made to the Provincial Government by the Saskatchewan Executive of the Trades and Labor Congress.



The Man of the Hour

In this hour of Canada's most acute national crisis, the country's greatest need is leadership—not class leadership, not sectional leadership, but NATIONAL leadership. A pilot must be chosen possessing the necessary courage, foresight, breadth of vision and determination to lead the nation safely out of the existing economic uncertainty.

And one man stands out head and shoulders above all others as pre-eminently fitted for the task.

Born on a farm near St. Mary's, Ontario, Arthur Meighen is a true son of the people, a toiler who has fought his way to eminence by sheer ability, and force of intellect. Entered Parliament in 1908; appointed Solicitor General in 1914; Minister of the Interior in 1917; and Prime Minister in 1920.

At the Imperial Conference he was acclaimed by the Press of Great Britain as a great statesman, as a strong, virile, vigorous personality—alert in mind, keen and far-seeing in judgment, and with a fearless determination to stand for the right.

Professor A. D. Skelton of Queen's University, and biographer of Sir Wilfrid Laurier, wrote of the present Prime Minister: "He has already given proof of high administrative capacity. His personal integrity is beyond question."

Of himself Arthur Meighen said to his constituents the other day: "You know where I stood on this issue in 1908, in 1911, and as in 1911 I stand today."

A Real Force A Real Leader

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When the Doctor's Bill Comes In a good thing is an Accident and Sickness Policy. YOU CAN SECURE A POLICY THAT CAN BE DEPENDED UPON TO MAKE GOOD ALL THAT IT UNDERTAKES FOR \$1 MONTHLY AND UPWARDS.

GENERAL ACCIDENT ASSURANCE COMPANY OF CANADA. Write for particulars. THE GENERAL ACCIDENT ASSURANCE COMPANY OF CANADA. Cor. Bay and Richmond Streets TORONTO.

Try Frontenac INDIA PALE ALE The Good Old English Type. It's good ale, well brewed in a special department of the celebrated Frontenac Breweries, by a master of the art, who has been successful in combining in this brew the fullness, winey and snappy hoppy taste, with the creamy and full-mouthed qualities that have made the good ales of Old England so popular the world over. It's On Sale Everywhere. The Frontenac Breweries, Limited MONTREAL.

EDDY'S Indurated FIBREWARE Can't Leak, Rust, or Lose Shape. Every year you spend a certain sum on household utensils—Pails and Tubs. This year you can cut the amount in half and have for your money the best utensils made—Eddy's Indurated Fibreware. Pails and Tubs made of Eddy's Indurated Fibreware, last twice as long as those of metal or wood. They are lighter and stronger, can't leak, rust or be battered out of shape. Their flint-hard, glazed surfaces are easily kept clean and free from odors or taints. Blows or bumps can't dent them. They are practically indestructible—and cost no more than the old-fashioned, troublesome kind. Your dealer can show you Eddy's Indurated Fibreware Pails and Tubs. Buy them and save 50% of what you would otherwise spend this year. The E. B. Eddy Co., Ltd. Montreal, Canada. Makers of Eddy's famous matches.



# Industrial Review From Many Sources



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to steal your money, by keeping it in the house. It costs nothing to deposit money in The Merchants Bank where it is safe from loss. More than this, the Bank will pay you interest for taking care of it. Why risk losing money by fire or theft, when a Savings Account in this Bank will protect it?

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902 MCGILL BUILDING, MONTREAL, Que., and Toronto, Ont.  
NONPAREIL INSULATING MATERIALS.

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THE FAMILY FRIEND.  
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**Canadian Car and Foundry Co., Limited**  
Passenger, Freight and General Service Cars of every description  
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CONSULT  
**F. H. HOPKINS & CO., Limited**  
Head Office Montreal. Branch: Toronto.  
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Branches: Toronto, Winnipeg, Calgary, Vancouver.

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Mines at THETFORD MINES and ROBERTSONVILLE.  
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MANUFACTURERS  
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Lumber, all kinds—Beaver Board—Doors and Windows—Descriptive Catalogues on Request.  
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Engineers and Contractors,  
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"The Clothes with a National Reputation for Style and Quality."  
THE LOWDES COMPANY, Ltd.  
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Founded 1852. Incorporated 1907  
Manufacturers of "Daisy" and Viking Rollers, Visking Radiators, Screwed and Flanged Fittings, Soil Pipe and Fittings, and General Jobbing Castings.  
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**FLEURY BURIAL CO.**  
UNDERTAKERS AND EMBALMERS  
262 Queen St. E. TORONTO

**CANADA CEMENT COMPANY, LIMITED**  
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**James Coristine & Co., Ltd.**  
Wholesale Manufacturers of FINE FU' S. Hats, Caps, Gloves, Mitts and Mackinaw Coats.  
371 ST. PAUL STREET MONTREAL

### HOLY COAL OWNERS FIGHT FOR LIBERTY

Charleston, W. Va.—The secret of why the benevolent coal barons of the Logan, Mingo and McDowell coal fields fight unionism has been discovered," says Editor Snyder of the West Virginia Federationist.  
"They are not opposed to unionism, as such—that is, 'the right kind of unionism.' They are willing to take unionism to their manly bosoms, but for one thing—it interferes with the miner's individual right to contract."  
"While the coal masters are not adverse to making a few pignions out of the miners, occasionally, above all, far above all—they seek to preserve inviolate the great fundamental liberties guaranteed by the constitution."

"There is no danger to our civilization so long as this noble and patriotic body of men are willing to lay down their lives—we almost said their profits—for those glorious rights for which our ancestors fought, bled and some of whom died."

"Here is how this gallant band of devoted patriots fight for freedom. No man, woman or child can get a job, or stay on a job they already have, unless they use their individual right to sign a contract that says: 'God helping me, I will not join the United Mine Workers of America or any other such union, so long as—oh, benevolent boss—thou permittest me to work in your mines.' And to further protect these sacred individual rights of contract, the kind-hearted coal owners provide a private standing army of deputies with high-powered rifles and machine guns to guard against these sacred rights being encroached upon."  
"Of course, the miner gets no 'say' in any of these holy proceedings, but it isn't necessary. Let him be content with having his 'rights' protected. Let him be thankful that there are such generous, whole-souled patriots to look after his interests. It saves the miner the trouble."

### LEAVING INJUNCTION JAIL

Hoboken, N. J.—Eight machinists who served a year's imprisonment for violating an injunction, have been released and are more strongly opposed to the injunction writ than when they entered jail.  
The workers are Samuel P. Petter-

### MALE SITUATIONS VACANT

Men, to sell rubber-lined waterproof Gingham Aprons, for use in the kitchen, to women in homes. Can easily make \$14.00 a day profit and more. Send 75c for sample apron and full particulars. Money refunded if sample returned.  
BRITISH RUBBER COMPANY, 232 McGill Street, Montreal.

### FEMALE SITUATIONS VACANT

Women, to sell rubber-lined waterproof Gingham Aprons, for use in the kitchen, to women in homes. Can easily make \$14.00 a day profit and more. Send 75c for sample apron and full particulars. Money refunded if sample returned.  
BRITISH RUBBER COMPANY, 232 McGill Street, Montreal.

### ONARIO GOVERNMENT TO CARRY ITS ONE-THIRD PROPOSITION

The Drury Government gave a deputation from the city of Toronto definite assurance that it would bear one-third of the excess cost of carrying on municipal public works during the winter months as measures of unemployment relief. The deputation stated that there was about \$15,000,000 worth of work that could be done.

### BIG BUSINESS FAILS IN WAGE-SLASH POT

Washington—Big business came to the unemployment conference called by President Harding all primed to put over drastic recommendations for:  
1—Wage reductions everywhere.  
2—Repeal of the Adamson Act.  
3—Unqualified gift of \$500,000,000 to the railroads.  
They have been fought to a standstill on these issues up to the present.  
What will happen when the conference reconvenes to work out permanent relief and remedial measures remains to be seen. In the emergency program announced after the first series of meetings big business got none of the big pickings for which it came to Washington.  
The men and women who did not represent organized greed were in the majority and they persistently refused to view the problem as one solely of smoothing the pathway of dividends. They were convinced of

### ONARIO SOAP AND OIL COMPANY

Lubricating Oils, Greases, Soaps, Metal Polish, Cylinder, Engine, Machine, Motor and Greases and Waste, Motor Car Supplies.  
Carbonless Cylinder Oils, Gasoline, Varnish, Linseed and Liquid Soaps.  
45 Dickens Ave., TORONTO. Phone Gerrard 5992

### National Trust Company

Limited  
Executor - Administrator - Trustee  
Capital Paid-up - \$2,000,000  
Reserve - \$2,000,000  
18-22 King East, TORONTO

### THE LONDON & LANCASHIRE INSURANCE CO. LTD.

Security—\$50,250,000.00

### UNITED CIGAR STORES LIMITED

18-22 King East, TORONTO

### PRESIDENT IS URGED TO PROTECT MINERS

Indianapolis—Under instructions of the United Mine Workers' convention, President Lewis appointed a committee to call on President Harding in the interest of the safety of miners confined in West Virginia jails. These miners have been arrested by the wholesale by the coal owners' gunmen and public officials under control of the coal owners. Information from West Virginia received by delegates to the miners' convention indicate that vigilance is necessary to block another "frame up" against workers.  
In appointing the committee to wait on the chief executive, President Lewis said:  
"There is ample reason to believe the lives of President Keeney and Secretary Mooney, of the West Virginia district, and others, are in jeopardy."  
When Keeney and Mooney were indicted they refused to surrender until assured personal protection and that they would not be murdered as was Sid Hatfield.

### STANDING BY UNION

Chicago—More than 8,000 organized meat cutters and butcher workers attended a mass meeting in this city to protest against the anti-union stand of the meat barons who have organized company "unions," which they call the "American plan."  
The workers are alert to the purpose of the packers, who say employees have the right to join unions—and then nullify this right by refusing to treat with the unions and pit a manufactured institution against the bona-fide labor organizations.  
The butcher workmen declare the company "union" is a farce. This travesty upon justice has been designated as "industrial democracy" by philanthropists.

### PRICES GOING UP?

New York—While the country is discussing methods to end the "buyers' strike," Wall street is discussing higher prices. Crude oil has jumped 25 cents a barrel, and the steel trust is praised for not getting panicky and slashing prices during the past several months. It is whispered that small steel manufacturers will be glad if the steel trust jacks up the market, and that one automobile company, manufacturing a medium priced car, will make a profit of \$35,000,000 this year.  
Profits in other lines will be increased, it is predicted, because wages have been "deflated."

### NEW METHOD SERVICE

Does Delight Through Plant Conditions That Are Right  
WE KNOW HOW  
We Darn Your Socks, Sew On Buttons And Do Your Mending. NO CHARGE.  
NEW METHOD LAUNDRY, Toronto  
PHONE MAIN 7486 Soft Water Washing.

### The Best of Tools

For Mechanics, Machinists, Carpenters, Masons, Etc.  
It will say you to purchase at our Tool Dept.  
RICE, LEWIS & SON, Limited,  
19 VICTORIA STREET, TORONTO, ONT.

### SEND A DOMINION EXPRESS MONEY ORDER

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374 Beaver Hall Square, Montreal.  
"ROPES OF QUALITY."

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Phone: Plateau 4523-5.  
DOMINION DRESS MANUFACTURING Co.  
Manufacturers of LADIES' DRESSES ONLY  
New Wilder's Building MONTREAL. 525 Beary Street

### "It's good taste and good sense to insist on DENT'S"

The Atlas Construction Co. Limited.  
Engineers and Contractors,  
37 BELMONT STREET MONTREAL.  
C. MICHAEL MORSEEN, President.  
A. SIDNEY DAVIES, Vice-President.  
Uptown 6970

### THE CANADIAN LABOR PRESS ADVERTISING RATES

Display advertising, flat rate, 15 cents per line. Classified advertising, 10 cents per line. Readers, 25 cents per line. Special rates on application for long time contracts. Address all communications to:  
THE CANADIAN LABOR PRESS, Ottawa, Ontario.

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Are Guaranteed to contain no habit-forming drug and to be harmless to the heart, kidneys and other organs. Prescribed by doctors, sold by druggists, \$1.00 per box. Free trial at our agents' or write Templeton's Ltd., Toronto, Ont.  
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### DOMINION TEXTILE CO., Limited

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Phones: Main 3191, Main 4013  
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GENERAL CONTRACTORS  
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### CANADIAN PAPERBOARD CO., Limited

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### FRASER, BRACE & COMPANY, Limited

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### Flooring That Wears

There are few floors that are subject to greater vibration than those in our Sheet Metal Factory, yet they show no effects of the strain. This is because they are covered with Rock Mastic Flooring. Rock Mastic is elastic and resilient, so does not crack easily and is dust and damp-proof. Rock Mastic will withstand heavy traffic and the constant vibration from heavy machinery. Prices and particulars gladly given upon request.

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Marbles, Slates, Terrazzo, Tiles, Mosaics.  
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