

The Union Advocate. Established 1867.

NEWCASTLE, MIRAMICHI, N. B. WEDNESDAY, NOV. 21, 1888.

EDITORIAL NOTES.

The Committee appointed by the French Chamber of Deputies to revise the constitution have come to a decision by adopting a resolution in favor of abolishing the Senate and the Presidency.

Life London papers contain another article from the Whitechapel murderer. In the latter he enters into an elaborate defence of his atrocious during which he contends that he is an unappreciated benefactor of society inasmuch as he has not only demonstrated the incompetency of the London police, but has done much to excite the great love of the British metropolis. The letter, if genuine, is a most extraordinary production, but the daring tone assumed by the murderer, and his defiant statement that he will make no attempt to escape, gives hope that he may yet fall into the clutches of the police.

Early in March President Cleveland and his Cabinet will retire into private life and a new set of men will take their place. Already the United States papers are busily engaged speculating as to who their new ruler will select as councillors to rule and govern them for the next four years. The way governments are formed in this country are altogether different from that taken by our Republican neighbors across the border. In England as well as in Canada the members of the Cabinet have seats in parliament and when a change of government takes place they still retain their seats as representatives of the people. In the Republic it is different as the members of the President's Cabinet do not occupy seats in the House and are responsible to him and not the people for their official acts. The President may fill up his Cabinet with just such persons as he may consider fit and qualified to perform the duties of the offices he may appoint them to. When his term of office expires, if he and his party are defeated at the Presidential election, both he and his Cabinet retire into private life and the public affairs of the country will be carried on by men of a different political stripe.

France and Her Emperors.

Forty years have elapsed since Louis Philippe, the French citizen King, was hurled from his throne and forced to flee from his country and seek an asylum in England. Since that time the country has witnessed some curious changes of government having been twice a Republic and once an Empire. But the strangest and most remarkable events have been the rise, fall and ultimate fate of the majority of those who, from time to time to the present have been at the head of the state and ruled and governed the country.

The government that succeeded that of Louis Philippe was a provisional one composed of eleven members. Of these the most influential was the President, Lamartine, but he was not the chief of the executive power. His first official act was the crushing of the insurrection of the 12th May, 1848, who was appointed by proclamation on the 24th February. Owing to his having little or no political power or influence he resigned the following May, retired from public life and died in obscurity in 1855.

The Provisional Government of the 18th February, was succeeded by the Executive Commission on the 18th May. This body was composed of five members and while it had no President, Lamartine, who was its most prominent member, virtually exercised the functions of that office. No sooner did Lamartine and his colleagues assume the reins of government than they found themselves powerless to hold their own against the threats of the Chamber on the one hand and the turbulence of the populace on the other. In consequence they resigned on the 24th June, 1848, in a historic letter of which Lamartine was the author, and which, owing to its unpalatable truths, completely destroyed his popularity. Being thoroughly disgusted with public life Lamartine once more went back to his literary labors and although he remained a republican to the last, his strained circumstances in his old age forced him to accept aims from the second Empire in 1857. His last years were sad and lonely and he died in 1862 at Passy, in the 157th year of his age.

Four days after the resignation of Lamartine and the Executive Commission, the Legislative Assembly elected General Eugene Cavaignac to be head of the Government. His first exercise of power was to vigorously repress the rioters of Paris and in order to do this effectually he did not hesitate to shed freely the blood of the disturbers of the public peace. Although blamed for his severity during those fatal days, it was perhaps the liberal manner in which he distributed the Cross of the Legion of Honor to those who had aided him in restoring tranquility that gave the death blow to his popularity. At the election of the 10th September, 1848, he was opposed and defeated by Prince Louis Napoleon, who received an overwhelming majority of the votes cast. On the 20th September, when the result of the election was announced, Cavaignac appeared before the Assembly and, glancing at the tribune, said "I have come to resign to the Assembly the authority it confided to me." Thereupon Louis Napoleon was proclaimed President of the Republic. Although General Cavaignac took no further part in public affairs, this did not prevent his successor from including him among those whose arrests were ordered as a preliminary to the coup d'etat of the 2nd December. He, however, soon regained his liberty and the following year was elected as one of the representatives of Paris in the Chamber. He was re-elected in 1857 but the same year he died of heart disease at the age of 55.

The only person who protested against the inauguration of Louis Napoleon

Bonaparte was Jules Gilly, then a member of the National Assembly, who had left the office of president abolished altogether. Louis Napoleon had been elected to the Assembly on the 8th June but a fortnight later took office as something which occurred during a debate and resigned his seat. After the July insurrection, five different departments elected him simultaneously to the Assembly, and from that day his popularity increased rapidly among the people. On the 10th September, 1848, he received 6,434,226 votes for the Presidency and entered upon that office after having taken the following oath:—"I swear in the presence of God and the French people, that I will remain faithful to the democratic republic, and that I will respect the constitution."

How he kept that oath, and how he exchanged the presidency after the coup d'etat for an imperial crown are matters of history too well known to be recorded here. On the 9th January 1852, Napoleon III, died in exile in England after having witnessed the disappearance of his empire on the battlefields of Sedan.

After the fall of the second empire, in September, 1870, a republic was proclaimed with a government for national defence composed of Gen. Trochu as President, and a council consisting of Jules Favre, vice-president; Jules Ferry, secretary; with eight others of whom the most able and prominent was Leon Gambetta. While Gen. Trochu was President of the Republic at Paris, ability and force of circumstances made Gambetta virtually the dictator of the republic of France. Trochu had become popular in Paris through his opposition to the empire and his ability as a writer on military matters had inspired the people with the idea that he was the fittest man to defend the capital in case it should be besieged by the Prussians. Owing to his plans for the defence of Paris proving a failure, the Parliament turned against him and he was compelled to resign the military governorship of the city but he remained president of the government of national defence until Jules Favre presented the resignation of himself and his colleagues to the representatives of the nation assembled at Bordeaux in February, 1871. In 1872 Trochu was placed on the retired list of the army and shortly after, owing to the abuse that was heaped upon him for his lack of military success, retired into private life.

While Trochu was playing an inglorious game in Paris, Gambetta was pursuing a brilliant career in the provinces by organizing the defence of the country against the Prussian invaders. He struggled to the very last and although he failed he did so in such a way that his fellow-countrymen considered it creditable both to him, and to themselves and his dictatorship only ended when he consented to the election of the national Assembly. At the election he was chosen a member of the body and up to the time of his death in December 31, 1882, he continued to be the most influential and popular public man in France.

The first President of the third Republic was Adolphe Thiers who was elected to be chief of the executive power by the National Assembly in February, 1871, and by a resolution passed in the following August was authorized to call himself President of the Republic. His first official act was the crushing out of the insurrection of the 18th May, 1871, who was appointed by proclamation on the 24th February. Owing to his having little or no political power or influence he resigned the following May, retired from public life and died in obscurity in 1885.

The same coalition that had overthrown Thiers elected Marshal MacMahon and he accepted the Presidency with the express understanding that he was not to be looked to as an instrument which they might use for the overthrow of the Republic. In November 1873, he was re-elected for a term of seven years, but he did not serve out his time as he resigned in 1879, only six months after his Republican ministry. On the day of his resignation a national congress assembled at Versailles, and the first ballot elected Jules Greys, President of the Republic for a term of seven years. This selection gave great satisfaction to the nation as the past record of the new President was a guarantee that he would faithfully discharge the duties of his position. During the term Greys had to encounter many governmental difficulties and crises, but he always succeeded in solving them in a manner creditable to himself and satisfactory to the nation. In 1886, his term expired but he was re-elected without opposition for another seven years. In 1887 he was forced to resign but not for any acts of his own but for those of his son-in-law for which he was held responsible by the national Assembly.

He was succeeded by M. Carnot who at present occupies the difficult but honorable and important office of President of the French Republic. Whether he will be able to successfully grapple and hold his own with the three rival parties which the country is divided, time alone will determine. There is one thing certain that at no period of its history has France stood so much in need of a leader in whom the great mass of the people have faith and confidence as she does at the present time. She has any number of politicians who are ready and willing to devote both their time and their talents to her service, but since the death of Thiers and Gambetta no one has come to the front with sufficient ability and magnanimity to gain the confidence and good will of the people. Gen. Boulanger is the leader around which

the dejected of the country has rallied but he has no settled policy and is only waiting for something to turn up that may be to his advantage. Mr. Jules Ferry and M. de Freycenet are the two ablest living statesmen in France but the first is heartily disliked and the second is very generally distrusted.

In the absence of a leader in which the people have faith, the nation is drifting on the current of chance with no hope of avoiding political shipwreck if domestic difficulties should arise or war with Germany or Italy be suddenly sprung upon the country.

United States Presidential Candidates.

The following is a correct list of the Candidates that have run for the office of President since the United States has become an independent nation.

1799 George Washington No opposition
1801 John Adams No opposition
1803 Thomas Jefferson No opposition
1805 James Monroe No opposition
1807 James Madison No opposition
1809 James Monroe No opposition
1811 James Monroe No opposition
1813 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1815 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1817 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1819 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1821 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1823 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1825 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1827 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1829 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1831 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1833 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1835 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1837 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1839 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1841 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1843 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1845 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1847 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1849 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1851 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1853 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1855 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1857 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1859 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1861 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1863 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1865 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1867 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1869 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1871 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1873 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1875 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1877 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1879 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1881 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1883 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1885 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1887 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1889 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1891 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1893 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1895 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1897 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1899 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1901 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1903 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1905 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1907 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1909 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1911 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1913 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1915 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1917 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1919 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1921 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1923 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1925 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1927 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1929 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1931 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1933 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1935 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1937 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1939 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1941 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1943 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1945 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1947 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1949 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1951 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1953 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1955 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1957 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1959 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1961 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1963 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1965 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1967 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1969 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1971 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1973 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1975 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1977 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1979 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1981 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1983 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1985 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1987 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1989 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1991 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1993 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1995 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1997 Andrew Jackson No opposition
1999 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2001 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2003 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2005 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2007 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2009 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2011 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2013 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2015 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2017 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2019 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2021 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2023 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2025 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2027 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2029 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2031 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2033 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2035 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2037 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2039 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2041 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2043 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2045 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2047 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2049 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2051 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2053 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2055 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2057 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2059 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2061 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2063 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2065 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2067 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2069 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2071 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2073 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2075 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2077 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2079 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2081 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2083 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2085 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2087 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2089 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2091 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2093 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2095 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2097 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2099 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2101 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2103 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2105 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2107 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2109 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2111 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2113 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2115 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2117 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2119 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2121 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2123 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2125 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2127 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2129 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2131 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2133 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2135 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2137 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2139 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2141 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2143 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2145 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2147 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2149 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2151 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2153 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2155 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2157 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2159 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2161 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2163 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2165 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2167 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2169 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2171 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2173 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2175 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2177 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2179 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2181 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2183 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2185 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2187 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2189 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2191 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2193 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2195 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2197 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2199 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2201 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2203 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2205 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2207 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2209 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2211 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2213 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2215 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2217 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2219 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2221 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2223 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2225 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2227 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2229 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2231 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2233 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2235 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2237 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2239 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2241 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2243 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2245 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2247 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2249 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2251 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2253 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2255 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2257 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2259 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2261 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2263 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2265 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2267 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2269 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2271 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2273 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2275 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2277 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2279 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2281 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2283 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2285 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2287 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2289 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2291 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2293 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2295 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2297 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2299 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2301 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2303 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2305 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2307 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2309 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2311 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2313 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2315 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2317 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2319 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2321 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2323 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2325 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2327 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2329 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2331 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2333 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2335 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2337 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2339 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2341 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2343 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2345 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2347 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2349 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2351 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2353 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2355 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2357 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2359 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2361 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2363 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2365 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2367 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2369 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2371 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2373 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2375 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2377 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2379 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2381 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2383 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2385 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2387 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2389 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2391 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2393 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2395 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2397 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2399 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2401 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2403 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2405 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2407 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2409 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2411 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2413 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2415 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2417 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2419 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2421 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2423 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2425 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2427 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2429 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2431 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2433 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2435 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2437 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2439 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2441 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2443 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2445 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2447 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2449 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2451 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2453 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2455 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2457 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2459 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2461 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2463 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2465 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2467 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2469 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2471 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2473 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2475 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2477 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2479 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2481 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2483 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2485 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2487 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2489 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2491 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2493 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2495 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2497 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2499 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2501 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2503 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2505 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2507 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2509 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2511 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2513 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2515 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2517 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2519 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2521 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2523 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2525 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2527 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2529 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2531 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2533 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2535 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2537 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2539 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2541 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2543 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2545 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2547 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2549 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2551 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2553 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2555 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2557 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2559 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2561 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2563 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2565 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2567 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2569 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2571 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2573 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2575 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2577 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2579 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2581 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2583 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2585 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2587 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2589 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2591 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2593 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2595 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2597 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2599 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2601 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2603 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2605 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2607 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2609 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2611 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2613 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2615 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2617 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2619 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2621 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2623 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2625 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2627 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2629 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2631 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2633 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2635 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2637 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2639 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2641 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2643 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2645 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2647 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2649 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2651 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2653 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2655 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2657 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2659 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2661 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2663 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2665 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2667 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2669 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2671 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2673 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2675 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2677 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2679 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2681 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2683 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2685 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2687 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2689 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2691 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2693 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2695 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2697 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2699 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2701 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2703 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2705 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2707 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2709 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2711 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2713 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2715 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2717 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2719 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2721 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2723 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2725 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2727 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2729 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2731 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2733 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2735 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2737 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2739 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2741 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2743 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2745 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2747 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2749 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2751 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2753 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2755 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2757 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2759 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2761 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2763 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2765 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2767 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2769 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2771 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2773 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2775 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2777 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2779 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2781 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2783 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2785 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2787 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2789 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2791 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2793 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2795 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2797 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2799 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2801 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2803 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2805 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2807 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2809 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2811 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2813 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2815 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2817 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2819 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2821 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2823 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2825 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2827 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2829 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2831 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2833 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2835 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2837 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2839 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2841 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2843 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2845 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2847 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2849 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2851 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2853 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2855 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2857 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2859 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2861 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2863 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2865 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2867 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2869 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2871 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2873 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2875 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2877 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2879 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2881 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2883 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2885 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2887 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2889 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2891 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2893 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2895 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2897 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2899 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2901 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2903 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2905 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2907 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2909 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2911 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2913 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2915 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2917 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2919 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2921 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2923 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2925 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2927 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2929 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2931 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2933 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2935 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2937 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2939 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2941 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2943 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2945 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2947 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2949 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2951 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2953 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2955 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2957 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2959 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2961 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2963 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2965 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2967 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2969 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2971 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2973 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2975 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2977 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2979 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2981 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2983 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2985 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2987 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2989 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2991 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2993 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2995 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2997 Andrew Jackson No opposition
2999 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3001 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3003 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3005 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3007 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3009 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3011 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3013 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3015 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3017 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3019 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3021 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3023 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3025 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3027 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3029 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3031 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3033 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3035 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3037 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3039 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3041 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3043 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3045 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3047 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3049 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3051 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3053 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3055 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3057 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3059 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3061 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3063 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3065 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3067 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3069 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3071 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3073 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3075 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3077 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3079 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3081 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3083 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3085 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3087 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3089 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3091 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3093 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3095 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3097 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3099 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3101 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3103 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3105 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3107 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3109 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3111 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3113 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3115 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3117 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3119 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3121 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3123 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3125 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3127 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3129 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3131 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3133 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3135 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3137 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3139 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3141 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3143 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3145 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3147 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3149 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3151 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3153 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3155 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3157 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3159 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3161 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3163 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3165 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3167 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3169 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3171 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3173 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3175 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3177 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3179 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3181 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3183 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3185 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3187 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3189 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3191 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3193 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3195 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3197 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3199 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3201 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3203 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3205 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3207 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3209 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3211 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3213 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3215 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3217 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3219 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3221 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3223 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3225 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3227 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3229 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3231 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3233 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3235 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3237 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3239 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3241 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3243 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3245 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3247 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3249 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3251 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3253 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3255 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3257 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3259 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3261 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3263 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3265 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3267 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3269 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3271 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3273 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3275 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3277 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3279 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3281 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3283 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3285 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3287 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3289 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3291 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3293 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3295 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3297 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3299 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3301 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3303 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3305 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3307 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3309 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3311 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3313 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3315 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3317 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3319 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3321 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3323 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3325 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3327 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3329 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3331 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3333 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3335 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3337 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3339 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3341 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3343 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3345 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3347 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3349 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3351 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3353 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3355 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3357 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3359 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3361 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3363 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3365 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3367 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3369 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3371 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3373 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3375 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3377 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3379 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3381 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3383 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3385 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3387 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3389 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3391 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3393 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3395 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3397 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3399 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3401 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3403 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3405 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3407 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3409 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3411 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3413 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3415 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3417 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3419 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3421 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3423 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3425 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3427 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3429 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3431 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3433 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3435 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3437 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3439 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3441 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3443 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3445 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3447 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3449 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3451 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3453 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3455 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3457 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3459 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3461 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3463 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3465 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3467 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3469 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3471 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3473 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3475 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3477 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3479 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3481 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3483 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3485 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3487 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3489 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3491 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3493 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3495 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3497 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3499 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3501 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3503 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3505 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3507 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3509 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3511 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3513 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3515 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3517 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3519 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3521 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3523 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3525 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3527 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3529 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3531 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3533 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3535 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3537 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3539 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3541 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3543 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3545 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3547 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3549 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3551 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3553 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3555 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3557 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3559 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3561 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3563 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3565 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3567 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3569 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3571 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3573 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3575 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3577 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3579 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3581 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3583 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3585 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3587 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3589 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3591 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3593 Andrew Jackson No opposition
3595 Andrew Jackson No opposition

000, although on some occasions that has been largely exceeded.

The last inaugural committee was designated by the chairman, James G. Barre, who had been elected by the national democratic committee.

It is proposed now that a number of respectable citizens be called together for the purpose of considering this matter. The Republican League Club will also discuss the subject and it is thought that the leading republicans will be able to come to an understanding.

Another break has occurred in the Eastern Company's cable to Australia, making the second break within a fortnight. This and the recent stoppage in the Suez Canal is regarded as proving the utmost importance of the proposed cable and steamship routes via Canada.

Fourteen vessels from Gloucester were lost during the past year and sixty-three lives. The vessels were valued at \$63,000, the insurance being \$84,127.

Bells were rung and salutes of artillery fired at Copenhagen on Friday last in honor of the twenty-fifth anniversary of King Christian's accession to the throne.

By the grace of God, it is laid on my heart to seek to open a home for the sea-men of every service and nation who shall in the future come to St. John.

THE LAST INaugURAL COMMITTEE WAS DESIGNATED BY THE CHAIRMAN, JAMES G. BARRE, WHO HAD BEEN ELECTED BY THE NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC COMMITTEE.

IT IS PROPOSED NOW THAT A NUMBER OF RESPECTABLE CITIZENS BE CALLED TOGETHER FOR THE PURPOSE OF CONSIDERING THIS MATTER.

ANOTHER BREAK HAS OCCURRED IN THE EASTERN COMPANY'S CABLE TO AUSTRALIA, MAKING THE SECOND BREAK WITHIN A FORTNIGHT.

FOURTEEN VESSELS FROM GLOUCESTER WERE LOST DURING THE PAST YEAR AND SIXTY-THREE LIVES.

BELLS WERE RUNG AND SALUTES OF ARTILLERY FIRED AT COPENHAGEN ON FRIDAY LAST IN HONOR OF THE TWENTY-FIFTH ANNIVERSARY OF KING CHRISTIAN'S ACCESSION TO THE THRONE.

BY THE GRACE OF GOD, IT IS LAID ON MY HEART TO SEEK TO OPEN A HOME FOR THE SEAMEN OF EVERY SERVICE AND NATION WHO SHALL IN THE FUTURE COME TO ST. JOHN.

New Advertisements. OVERCOATS, ULSTERS and REEFERS.

We Want Room and must have it even if we have to Sacrifice the Goods.

1889. Harper's Magazine, ILLUSTRATED.

HARPER'S PERIODICALS.

1889. Harper's Weekly, ILLUSTRATED.

HARPER'S PERIODICALS.

1889. Harper's Bazar, ILLUSTRATED.

HARPER'S PERIODICALS.

1889. Harper's Young People, AN ILLUSTRATED WEEKLY.

HARPER'S PERIODICALS.

Job Printing, plain and in colors in first class style at this Establishment.

Notice to Bass Fishermen.

MONCTON SUGAR.

HALLOWEEN! HALLOWEEN!

APPLES, Assorted Varieties.

GEO. STABLES.

American Oil.

Labrador Herring.

Canadian Oil.

British Mails.

TO OUR READERS!

THE COTTAGE HEARTH.

CONTRIBUTORS.

THE WEEKLY EMPIRE.

CREAP GOODS.

Ready Made Clothing.

Miramichi Skating and Curling Company's Rink.

JOHN FERGUSON, Secretary.

NEEDFUL!!

NEW GOODS CHEAP AND GOOD.

UNDERCLOTHING.

GUNS, GUNS.

E. C. COLE, MERCHANT TAILOR.

DENTAL NOTICE.

For Sale.

Mortgage Sale.

LEASEHOLD PROPERTY.

English Cement.

Flour, Flour.

9 Cords 10 HOURS.

THIS PAPER MAY BE FOUND.

NEW GOODS CHEAP AND GOOD.

UNDERCLOTHING.

GUNS, GUNS.

E. C. COLE, MERCHANT TAILOR.

DENTAL NOTICE.

For Sale.

Mortgage Sale.

LEASEHOLD PROPERTY.

English Cement.

Flour, Flour.

9 Cords 10 HOURS.

THIS PAPER MAY BE FOUND.

Boots and Shoes.

Stone Jugs.

60 Chamber Sets.

John Robinson, Jr.

UNDERTAKING.

Fall and Winter MILLINERY.

HATS AND BONNETS.

Window Glass.

1000 Bxs. Assorted Window Glass.

MINERS' SHOVELS, STEEL HAY WIRE.

CLARKE, KERR & THORNE.

INTERESTING.

Job Printing.

EVERY DESCRIPTION.

PROMPT and SATISFACTORY.

Advocate Office.

Pamphlets, Handbills, Circulars, Catalogues.

Business or Visiting Cards.

Labels—One of more colors.

Receipt Books, Draft Books, Sterling Bills Exchange.

Letter Heads in pads, Note Heads in pads, Bill Heads in pads.

Statements in pads, School & Poor Rate Notices.

BILLS LADING, Fish Invoices, etc.

RAILWAY, Custom, Lawyers' and Magistrates' BLANKS of every description.

By Arthur Palmer, acting Governor.

W. C. A. NSLOW.

