

The Union Advertiser

A WEEKLY JOURNAL.

Our Country, with its United Interests.

Newcastle, N. B., Wednesday, May 30, 1877.

W. & J. ANSLAW,

VOL. X.—No. 31.

EDITORS & PROPRIETORS.

WHOLE No. 499.

CANADA HOUSE,

CHATHAM, N. B. — NEW BRUNSWICK.

WM. JOHNSTON, — Proprietor.

CONSIDERABLE outlay has been made on this house to make it a first class hotel, and travellers will find it a desirable temporary residence both as regards location and comfort.

It is situated within two minutes walk of steamboat landing. The proprietor returns thanks to the public for the encouragement given him in the past, and will endeavor by courtesy and attention to merit the same in the future.

Good Stabling on the Premises.

Mar 18th, 1875. 14 ly

WAVERLY HOTEL,

NEWCASTLE, N. B. — MIRAMICHI, N. B.

This House has lately been refurnished, and very complete arrangements made to ensure the comfort of travellers.

LIVERY STABLES, WITH GOOD CARRIAGES, ON THE PREMISES.

ALEX. STEWART, Proprietor.

(Late of Waverly House, N. B.)

Newcastle, Dec. 2, 1875. 3

ROYAL HOTEL,

(Formerly Stubbs)

PRINCE WILLIAM STREET, ST. JOHN, N. B.

OPPOSITE CUSTOM HOUSE.

T. F. RAYMOND, Proprietor.

Dec. 2nd, 1874. 24 ly

"Wild Horse" House,

Bathurst, Gloucester County, N. B.

This House, which has been enlarged and thoroughly repaired, refurnished and refurnished, will be open to the public on Monday next, 12th June.

As regards situation, it is located in a very pleasant town, and being in close proximity to the Bathurst Chateaux, is one of the very best summer resorts for tourists and families who leave the heated cities to seek the invigorating air of the North. The County is rich in beautiful scenery and excellent fishing grounds. The hotel is in easy reach of the International Railway, and every effort will be made by the Proprietor to secure the comfort and pleasure of all who may patronize the establishment, which will be conducted in the very best style.

H. WILBUR, Proprietor.

Bathurst, June 6, 1876.

YOUNG'S HOTEL,

EUROPEAN PLAN.

COURT AVENUE, BOSTON.

HALL & WHIPPLE, Proprietors.

(Formerly of PARKER HOUSE).

GEO. G. HALL, J. R. WHIPPLE.

April 4, 1877. 6mos

Law and Collection Offices

ADAMS & LAWLER,

Barristers, Conveyancers, &c.

Solicitors in Bankruptcy, Real Estate, and Fire Insurance Agents.

NEWCASTLE AND BATHURST.

M. ADAMS, R. A. LAWLER.

March 23rd, 1877. 23

L. J. TWEDDIE,

ATTORNEY & BARRISTER

AT LAW,

NOTARY PUBLIC,

CONVEYANCER, &c.

CHATHAM, N. B.

OFFICE—Snowball's Building.

May 15, 1874. 13

M. S. BENSON,

Attorney-at-Law, Notary Public,

Conveyancer, &c.

Accounts Collected and Loans Negotiated.

OFFICE—J. V. BENSON'S DRUG STORE.

WATER STREET, CHATHAM, N. B.

Chatham, July 15, 1875. 21

WILLET & QUICLEY,

Solicitors, Barristers, Attorneys,

NOTARY PUBLIC, CONVEYANCERS, &c.

OFFICES: 5 (3rd FLOOR) RITCHIE'S BUILDING, MINCHES STREET, ST. JOHN, N. B.

JOHN WILLET, RICH'D F. QUICLEY, LL.B.

March 24, 1874. 21no-29

JOHNSON & FRASER,

Attorneys-at-Law, Notaries Public,

Insurance Agents &c.

ONE HUNDRED RAILWAY POWER

Threshing Machines, Price \$93

Fire Wood Drag Saw Mills, 33

For terms and particulars apply to

WATER ST., CHATHAM, N. B.

A. H. JOHNSON, G. B. FRASER.

July 24, 1879

WILLIAM A. PARK,

Barrister & Attorney at Law,

SOLICITOR,

NOTARY PUBLIC, &c.

Agent for the "Provincial" and "Royal Canadian" Insurance Companies.

OFFICE—Over the Store of William Park, Esq.

Castle Street, NEWCASTLE.

May 1, 1877. 2

GEORGE NIXON,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

PAPER HANGINGS,

In Gold, Silver, Plain Tints and Marbled.

Also—AN IMMENSE STOCK OF

Glass and Common Paper Hangings.

VARNISHES, all kinds.

BRUSHES.

WINDOW GLASS.

ORNAMENTAL GLASS.

Various Patterns and Sizes.

66 King Street, ST. JOHN.

March 24, 1876. 9-10

SMITH & DUNN,

ARCHITECTS,

MERRITT'S BRICK BUILDING,

Opposite Barnes' Hotel,

137 Prince William St., St. John, N. B.

Jan 2, 1877. 3-ly

J. J. CHRISTIE,

Importers and Dealers in all kinds of Leather and Shoe Findings, Wholesale and Retail. Also all kinds of Mens Fitted Tops, to order.

J. J. C.

July 1, 1874. 13-ly

GLASS! GLASS!

IN STOCK:

1000 BOXES GLASS,

Assorted Sizes.

JUST RECEIVED—

4 TONS W. LEAD, A I;

40 barrels RAW and BOILED OIL; 6 bbls. TURPENTINE; 2 tons PUTTY.

WHICH WILL BE SOLD CHEAP.

BLANKS & WHITECUT.

22 Gorman St., St. John, N. B.

JOHN W. CAMPBELL,

DALHOUSIE, N. B.,

AUCTIONEER

FOR ESTATES

RESTIGOUICHE & BONAVENTURE

All Business connected with Auction Sales in these Counties will receive prompt attention. Goods and produce sold on Commission.

Dalhousie, Oct. 30, 1875. 1y no-10

CARD.

This Subscriber respectfully announces that he has opened a new Shop near the Ferry Landing, CHATHAM, where he is prepared to execute, in the very best style of workmanship, all kinds of

MILL WORK and GENERAL JOINING, having obtained improved machinery for that purpose.

Mortising Machines, and Hand Circular Sawing Machines.

For Joiners use, made to order.

JOHN THORNTON.

Chatham, May 19, 1875. 1y 19

STEAM CARRIAGE FACTORY,

MAIN ST., PORTLAND, ST. JOHN.

PRICE & SHAW, Proprietors.

A LARGE STOCK OF OPEN and COVERED CARRIAGES on HAND.

ORDERS SOLICITED.

April 4, 1876. 5-line

Funeral & Furnishing Undertaker.

To the inhabitants of Newcastle and Public Generally.

J. AM now prepared to attend to all business in connection with Funerals, and will provide HAT BANDS, and all other Furnishings when required. Having been appointed Sexton of St. James' Church, I will attend to the

PREPARATION OF GRAVES.

A LIBERAL REDUCTION will be made to parties who may favor me with their patronage.

SHOP—in rear of the Bank of Montreal. See Sign.

A SUPPLY OF

COFFINS

WILL BE KEPT ON HAND.

S. J. LOGGIE,

JOINER & UNDERTAKER.

Newcastle, Dec. 18, 1876. 20

W. & R. BRODIE,

GENERAL

COMMISSION MERCHANTS

AND

DEALERS IN

Flour, Produce and Provisions,

No. 16, ARTHUR STREET,

Near the Bank of Montreal,

27 ly QUEBEC.

For terms and particulars apply to

R. MILLER,

Oct. 30, 1874. 1y

Dalhousie, N. B.

September 11, 1876. 13

H. CHUBB & Co.,

(CHUBB'S CORNER.)

PRINCE WILLIAM ST., N. B. — NEAR NEW POST OFFICE.

ST. JOHN, N. B.

MERCANTILE and Legal Stationers and Account Book Manufacturers. Old Books Re-bound. Account Books ruled and bound to any pattern. All kinds of Legal and Mercantile Blank Forms.

SOLE AGENTS FOR THE

Celebrated Taylor's Diamond Blue, Black, Writing and Copying

INK;

THE BEST MANUFACTURED.

ORDERS SOLICITED.

S. N. KNOWLES,

MANUFACTURER OF

Trunks, Valises, Carpet Bags, &c., &c.

Canvas Covers made to order. All orders promptly executed.

March 27, 1877. 23

BOOKBINDING.

ORDERS FOR

BOOKBINDING

RECEIVED AT THIS OFFICE.

W. & J. ANSLAW.

Newcastle, Sept. 11, 1876. 13

ALEXANDER MURRAY,

Practical Architect,

CARPENTER, BUILDER, AND CONTRACTOR.

IS NOW PREPARED TO TAKE

Any Jobs in his line of Business.

PLANS & SPECIFICATIONS

can be prepared in a practical manner at short notice.

RESIDENCE—Newcastle, N. B.

December 6, 76. 6mos.

Steam Engines.

One Forty Horse Power

HORIZONTAL ENGINE,

ONE SIX HORSE POWER

HASKIN'S UPRIGHT ENGINE.

FOR SALE LOW.

WIDOM & YISH,

88 Prince Wm. St., ST. JOHN.

April 30, 77.

Dissolution of Co-Partnership.

The Co-Partnership heretofore existing under the style and firm of JAMES FISH & SON was finally dissolved on the 21st day of February last.

All outstanding accounts are requested to be settled before the

10th OF JUNE NEXT,

for which purpose alone the firm name will hereafter be used.

JAMES FISH.

JAMES O. FISH.

Newcastle, April 24th, 1877. 2m.

A. R. RAMSAY,

GENERAL

Commission Merchant,

—DEALER IN—

PROVISIONS,

PRODUCE,

LIQUORS, &c.

Green Grocer and Fruit Dealer,

WATER ST., CHATHAM, N. B.

September 11, 1876.

THOS. B. PEACE,

MANUFACTURER OF

ALL KINDS OF SAWS,

Is prepared to fill orders from any part of the country. His saws are now being widely used, are made of the very finest quality of English Steel, and are warranted to be equal to the best English or American manufacture. A fair trial will prove the correctness of these statements.

All Kinds of Repairing Done.

References By Permission:—

Hon. Wm. MUNREED, Chatham;

J. B. SNOWBALL, 260-2;

D. & J. RITCHIE & Co., Newcastle;

J. FLETCHER, Nelson;

BAKER & Co., North Ek.

SHOP—Water Street, Chatham, N. B.

September 18, 1876. 20

LAND FOR SALE.

THAT Property situate in Tabusintac, N. B., Parish of Miramichi, presently in occupation of William Edmunds.

TERMS liberal.

For any further information required, apply to

M. ADAMS,

Barrister,

Newcastle.

Enquiries personally or by letter promptly attended to.

Doughton March 5, 1877. 7-8m

CRANE, WAITE & CO.

FIRE AND MARINE AGENCY.

ST. JOHN, N. B.

Applications may be made to the following Representatives.

NEWCASTLE:—A. A. Davidson, M. Adams.

CHATHAM:—T. P. Gillespie, W. Wilkinson.

BATHURST:—Anthony LeMay.

DALHOUSIE:—George Haddow.

RICHMOND:—H. Livingston, J. D. Phinney.

Imperial Fire Insurance Com'y.

OF LONDON, ESTABLISHED 1803.

Capital and Assets over \$2,000,000.

The Hartford Fire Insurance Com'y.

INCORPORATED 1810.

Cash Capital and Assets over \$6,000,000.

BRITISH AMERICA ASSURANCE COMPANY,

ESTABLISHED 1833.

Capital and Assets \$800,000. Its funds are invested in unobscured securities.

PHENIX COMPANY OF BROOKLYN.

ESTABLISHED 1855.

Cash Capital and accumulated fund \$2,000,000.

Dwelling Houses, whether built or in course of construction, as well as Furniture, and other contents, insured for terms of one or three years, at lowest rates. Steam Saw Mills, Vessels on the stocks or in port, Warehouse, Merchandise and Insurable property of every description covered on the lowest possible terms.

ROBERT MARSHALL

GENERAL AGENT, NOTARY PUBLIC AND BROKER.

March 23, 1876. 20

A. D. SHIRREFF,

AUCTIONEER AND COMMISSION

MERCHANT,

Life, Fire & Marine Insurance

GENERAL AGENT,

Chatham, N. B.

August 20, 1876. 20-ly

DR. ARNOLD,

(Late of Berlin, Prussia.)

Has taken up his permanent residence at rooms over E. Lee Street's Drug Store, Newcastle.

Where he can be consulted at any time for all kinds of Diseases.

Special attention given to diseases of the Eye & Ear.

Will make Calls when his services are required.

Consultation Free.

Newcastle, Dec. 6, 1876. 6

MITCHELL & CO.,

GENERAL

COMMISSION MERCHANTS

—AND—

SHIPPING AGENTS,

22 & 24 ——— COMMON STREET,

MONTREAL.

August 20, 1874. sep 9

Patronize Home Manufacture.

HARPER & WEBSTER,

SHELDON, N. B.

MANUFACTURERS & WHOLESALE DEALERS IN EVERY DESCRIPTION OF

Men's Women's & Children's Boots

Shoes and Slippers.

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO

Hand Made Lumberers' Boots.

A Splendid Article. Every Pair Warranted.

Prices Moderate—Terms Liberal

METEOROLOGICAL.

Reported for the Dominion Govt by G. A. Blair, Esq.

MAY.

DATE.	Time.	Height of Bar.	Thermometer.	Thermometer.	Thermometer.
Sun.	10	8.30 a.m.	58	58	58
	11	8.30 a.m.	58	58	58
	12	8.30 a.m.	58	58	58
	13	8.30 a.m.	58	58	58
	14	8.30 a.m.	58	58	58
	15	8.30 a.m.	58	58	58
	16	8.30 a.m.	58	58	58
	17	8.30 a.m.	58	58	58
	18	8.30 a.m.	58	58	58
	19	8.30 a.m.	58	58	58
	20	8.30 a.m.	58	58	58
	21	8.30 a.m.	58	58	58
	22	8.30 a.m.	58	58	58
	23	8.30 a.m.	58	58	58
	24	8.30 a.m.	58	58	58
	25	8.30 a.m.	58	58	58
	26	8.30 a.m.	58	58	58
	27	8.30 a.m.	58	58	58
	28	8.30 a.m.	58	58	58
	29	8.30 a.m.	58	58	58
	30	8.30 a.m.	58	58	58

The column for Maximum Thermometer shows the highest temperature for every day.

The column for Minimum Thermometer shows the lowest temperature for every day.

The Farmer's Corner.

Seasonable Hints.

PLANTING POTATOES.—From thousands of tests it has been proved that there is no difference generally in the results when planted in drills or in hills—at least not enough difference to enable farmers to decide which is the best way to plant potatoes; and the consequence is that they plant both ways, according to their customs. Suppose we plant in rows three feet apart, and the hills the same distance in the rows, it would seem that if we planted in drills, the rows three feet apart, and the seed dropped 18 inches apart, or 12 to 15 inches, as is often done, that we should obtain a much larger yield than on the three-foot hill system, but such is not often the case, unless more manure be used in the drills than in the hills. The seed planted is about the same in both cases.

THE SEED—HOW PREPARED, ETC.—I have many times proved that small potatoes (not very small) will produce large crops as large ones, if the season is favourable; but if an early drought occurs, the large potatoes afford a nourishment to the young plants, small seed can not do. But if the large seed be cut into three or four pieces, there is no difference as regards nourishment. It is not, however, advisable to select the small seed to plant for many years as by so doing with the same variety, and grown on the same farm, some deterioration as to the size of the tubers will be the result. A chanced seed occasionally is advisable. In cutting potatoes to plant, it should be done lengthwise, so as to divide the cluster of eyes at one end. Drying the cut seed upon the grass for a day or two renders it less liable to rot when planted early in a soil that retains water in a cold spell of weather. The proper depth to plant is six inches, or about that depth as a general rule; but good crops are often grown when the seed is covered deeper or shallower, owing to the favourableness of the season.

HOW TO SAVE LABOR.—As "time is money," farmers should study how to plant and grow crops with the least labor, at the same time doing the work well. On clean tumbled soil potatoes may be advantageously planted and cultivated as follows: After plowing and harrowing, mark off the rows three feet (two feet and a half may often do as well as three) with a plow, then drop the seed as you want it, if you adopt the drill system. A single piece of seed, or a single small potato placed about 15 inches apart will give you all the crop that the soil is capable of producing. Or you may plant a little more seed at 18 or 24 inches apart, and get an equally good crop. Cover the seed with a one-horse plow, running on both sides of the rows, and leaving each drill ridged up. Leave the land thus till the potatoes have grown nearly as high as the level of the land; and then take your harrow, turn its teeth up, place a few large stones upon it as a weight, give the full length of the traces, and then run the reversed harrow crosswise of the rows, laying it enough to make the ground perfectly smooth; and if you break off some of the plants no injury will be done. In a few days the potatoes will be above ground growing finely, and not a weed in the field.

AFTER CULTIVATION.—If your land is not productive of many weeds, nothing need be done to the potatoes till they approach the time to blossom, when you should run a cultivator between the hills to loosen the soil, so as possible, twice in a row. You now take a horse hoe, with adjustable mould boards to suit the soil, and run it twice between the rows, just enough to cover all the weeds among them, and if the work be well done no further cultivation is necessary. I advise first running a cultivator between the hills to loosen the soil, so that the horse hoe shall do its work well.

IMPORTANT TO FARMERS.

Fresh Timothy, Clover and Turnip Seeds.

AT LOWEST PRICES.

A LOT OF CHEAP PLOUGHS.

JUST RECEIVED AT

F. J. LETSON'S.

ALSO—PART OF HIS

SPRING STOCK

OF ENGLISH GOODS,

ex Steamers via Halifax.

SUPERIOR EXTRA FLOUR

AT THE LOWEST MARKET PRICES.

F. J. LETSON,

WATER ST. ST.

Chatham, 23rd April, 1877.

AGENTS and everybody who wants to

make money should send for

the Agents' Receipt Book, just published.

It contains full directions for making and

selling 100 articles that are in a universal

demand. Sent to any one secure by packet,

for 10 cents. Address, F. W. Kimball,

Auburn, Maine, U. S. A.

April 23rd, 1877. 3mo.

CHEAP GOODS!

CHEAP GOODS.

EXTENSIVE SALE

AT

RICHARD DAVIDSON'S

STORE!

\$20,000

FORTH OF

STAPLE & FANCY GOODS

TO BE SOLD AT COST

BY THE

LAST OF JULY.

The Subscriber begs to intimate that he will sell his

ENTIRE STOCK OF GOODS

OUT AT COST.

BY

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

PARTIES WISHING TO PURCHASE LARGE

LOTS BY WHOLESALE

WILL BE ALLOWED TIME,

Or will be given a Liberal Discount

FOR CASH.

THE STOCK

HAS BEEN WELL LAID IN AND

CANNOT BE EXCEEDED.

THE PUBLIC ARE INVITED

To call and examine for themselves.

THE SALE will commence

on the 28th of this month.

POSTERS

WITH CATALOGUE OF PRICES WILL

BE ISSUED.

Newcastle, April 23, 1877.

GOLD MINE FOUND!

NO HUMBUG.

YOU will find this to be strictly true by

buying your goods from the Subscriber,

who is prepared to give his customers

BETTER VALUE

Than any one in the trade, notwithstanding

the tremendous discounts some pro-

pose to be given.

SATISFY YOURSELVES

By pricing the Goods, they are easily shown

and will speak for themselves.

JUST RECEIVED:

A new lot American Cottons,

few pieces of Floor Oil Cloth, good

Boots and Shoes,

Ready-Made Clothing,

Hats and Caps,

And a full line of

HARDWARE.

JUST RECEIVED:

A large assortment of Room Paper,

nice pattern.

Expected from England,

Per "Jardine Bros."

A Full Line of DRY GOODS

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,

Which will be offered at a very low figure.

W. PARK.

Newcastle, April 17, 1877. 18

STEAMERS

NEW ERA & ANDOVER.

DURING the obstruction of the naviga-

tion of the South West river, and until

the above named steamers will run

as follows:

"NEW ERA."

LEAVE NEWCASTLE. LEAVE CHATHAM.

8.30 a.m. 9.30 a.m.

11 " 12 noon.

2 p.m. 2.15 p.m.

On SATURDAY EVENINGS, the "New

Era" will leave Newcastle at 6.30 p.m., in-

stead of 6; and Chatham at 8 p.m., in-

stead of 7.30.

"ANDOVER."

On MONDAY, TUESDAY, WEDNESDAY,

FRIDAY & SATURDAY, at each WEEK,

will leave Newcastle for Derby, at 7 a.m.

Derby for Chatham, at 9 a.m.

Chatham for Derby, at 11 p.m.

Derby for Newcastle, at 6 p.m.

Connecting with New Era for Chatham.

Will leave Newcastle for Redbank, at 6 a.m.

Redbank for Chatham, at 8 a.m.

Chatham for Redbank, at 11 p.m.

Redbank for Newcastle, at 6 p.m.

Connecting with New Era for Chatham.

Newcastle, May 10, 1877.

EXECUTORS' SALE.

THE REALTY will be sold by PUBLIC AUCTION,

on the 20th of JUNE next, at 10 o'clock,

at the Court House, in the City of New-

castle, at the instance of the Executors of

the late WILLIAM HURSTON, deceased.

The above realty being subject to a ground rent

of five dollars each per annum. The above

realty is situated in the County of York, and

consists of a power of sale contained in

the will of said William Hurston, deceased.

For Terms and particulars apply to the un-

derigned or their Solicitor.

DAVID SADLER, EXECUTOR.

SAMUEL SHAW, EXECUTOR.

R. J. BENNETT, Solicitor to Executors.

Dalhousie, May 11th, 1877. 16

MIRAMICHI FOUNDRY

Machine and Boiler Works.

CHATHAM, N. B.

THE Subscriber manufactures to order all

descriptions of

Brass and Iron Castings and

Machinery,

Including Steam Engines and Boilers,

Gang and Rotary Saw Mills, Flour,

Thrashing & Bark Mills, Shut-

ting Pulleys, Flanges, Steam

and Water Pipes, Rail-

way Castings, &c.

And has also on hand Assorted sizes of—

SHIP'S WINDLASSES, CAPTAINS, WINCHES,

WARPING CHOCKS, SIDE PIPES, PUMPS &

CARBOSES, together with a variety of

Cooking, Hall and Parlor Stoves and

Hollow-Ware.

Century Baking, School, and other

Castings, Wrought Iron Pipes & Fittings,

Boiler Mountings, Glocks, Check,

Safety and Steam Valves.

—ALSO—

A good assortment of Spur and Bevel Gear,

Friction and Pulley Patterns.

WE MANUFACTURE

Superior Double Edgers.

TALORING done to order at

Agent for Judson's Steam

Governors.

We will sell these Governors at Manu-

facturers' prices, with freight and

duty added.

ESTIMATES ON APPLICATION.

JAMES W. FRASER.

Chatham, Jan. 30, 1877. 31

SLEIGHS AND PUNGS.

THE Subscriber is now making up a

lot of

SLEIGHS AND PUNGS,

FANCY AND PLAIN, IN ALL

THE MODERN STYLES.

PARTIES in want of a good winter vehicle

will do well to consult with the Subscriber,

as he feels confident that for style and price

they cannot be better suited at any other

establishment, either at home or abroad.

Repairing,

Painting and

Trimming

Performed in good style.

PRICES MODERATE.

A. C. ATKINSON.

Newcastle, November 21, 1876.

CUSTOM TAILORING.

THE Subscriber has opened a FIRST CLASS

Shop formerly occupied by Mr. P. H. Ansell,

and owned by the Hon. Wm. Mulholland,

at the corner of Water Street, Chatham.

Gentlemen wanting Clothes made to order

will do well to consult with the Subscriber.

SPRING AND SUMMER

will do well to examine his splendid assort-

ment of

English and Canadian CLOTHES

to select from.

GENTLEMEN'S GARMENTS made up

under the general supervision of Mr. Stev-

enson, of Scotland, who is a FIRST CLASS

CUTTER.

Clothes purchased elsewhere will be

made up on the premises.

W. S. MORRIS.

Chatham, April 30, 1877. my2

Jas. R. Howie's

CUSTOM TAILORING

AND

CLOTHING ESTABLISHMENT.

MARBLE HALL,

Queen Street, Fredericton, N. B.

SPRING STOCK OF

NEW CLOTHES