TAMES ROSS' LIVERY

cial Attention to Charleston Lake ercial Service. Night or Day CAR OR HORSES PHONE 79

The Athens Reporter

GENERAL LIVERY Auto or Horses-Phone Day or Night Clifford C. Blancher

Vol. XXXIV. No. 39

Athens, Leeds County, Ontario, Thursday, June 19, 1919

5 Cents Per Copy

Hard Island

A number from here attended the Epworth League picnic at Charleston Lake on Saturday.

The Hard Island L.T.L. nave decided to hold their social on the Lake Eloida school grounds on June

Strawberries and tea, For a very small fee,

Coffee and cake And everything else we can make; Of course strawberries and cream

From our winning L.T.L. team. Come and bring your friends and see the rest of your friends.

The L.T.L. meets at Mr. Andrew Henderson's on June 27. Mr. R. Kilborn visited at Mr. I..

Dunham's recently. Charleston

R. Arnell, Cardinal, is holidaying at his uncle's, R. Foster.

Mrs. J. McKenney and two children and Miss Johnson, Frankville, were visitors here for a couple of days last week.

In the recent heavy electric storm W. B. Beale had a heifer killed and lightning struck trees on the farms of the Holmes Brothers and James Kavanagh.

T. Hudson and sister Nellie, Mrs. Kavanagh and children, Mrs. Slack and son Bennie, motored to Frankville and spent a few hours at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. McKenney on Sunday

Mr. and Mrs. G. Wing, Athens, are enjoying themselves at Mr. Coon's cottage.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Glenn Earl, of Athens, are at their cottage (Sunny-

The Methodist league, Athens, held their annual picnic at Warren's Bay on Saturday.

OBITUARY.

The Late Thomas Laffan.

Relatives here received the sad intelligence of the death at his home, 144 Federal Street, Rochester, of Thomas Laffan, aged sixty-five years. His death occurred on May 30th. He had been in failing health for the past four years and his death was not altogether unexpected. Deceased was born in Tipperary, Ireland. Coming to America at the age of eighteen he entered a dry goods store in New York City as a salesman, where he remained for five years. He then came to Wate: town, where he entered the employ of the Cleveland Brothers, contractors, in whose employ he remained until ill health forced him to retirc. He lived at Watertown, Brownville, Cardinal and Brockport before taking up residence in Rochester. In December, 1887, deceased was mar ried to Lottie, eldest daughter of the late Benjamin Slack, of Long Point, Wm. Hewitt, all of Rochester

a large and distinguished family. Two brothers were priests, one brother a monk and two sisters were of his acquaintance could safely say no truer nor better soul ever lived. To those bereaved, his relatives and friends in Canada extend their deepest sympathy

Morton

Miss Janet Henderson, Brockville, Philipsville. spent the week-end at her home

guest of Mrs. H. York last week. and family at R. Wills; Mr. and Mrs. district convention at Westport on R. Tate, Lyndhurst, at Mr. J. the 17th inst., also an invitation Stuart's; Mr. and Mrs. A. Roantree, read extending to the local branch at Mr. H. G. Dean's; Clark Hender an invitation to a basket picnic S.S. Association on Wednesday, 18th son, Cobourg, with his parents, Mr. given by the Elgin W.I. A very inst., at 230 p.m. and 8 p.m. Miss and Mrs. B. N. Henderson; Mr. and timely discussion on "Canning and Mabel Taggart, Toronto, gave an ad-Beach to reduce business assessat J. N. Somerville's; Will Booch. Moulton and Dwyer, proved very in-Seeley's Bay, with his parents, Mr. teresting as well as entertaining. and Mrs. F. Booth; Fred and Harry The president then called upon Mrs. Quinzy, Gananoque, at B. N. Hender- W. Fry, Forfar, of the Delta W. L. son's; Luther Coon, Belleville, with who gave an excellent paper entitled his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Coor; "Making the Most of Life." A solo

The Misses Janet York and Daisy Somerville motored to Jones' Falis tion by Miss Edith Atcheson, entitl- banquet in the Town Hall on Friday guests of Miss Mae Timlin.

Mrs. B. N. Henderson and son Clark, motored to Brockville one day a close.

Mr. B. N. Wiltse has started his Kerney Hotel, Jones' Falls.

H. F. Yorke has purchased a new driving horse. Ronald Gray and Hugh Henderson

fotored to Kingston on Tuesday. A special meeting of the Women's Institute will be held here June 20th at 2.30 p.m.

Levi Perrin is erecting a new house in the outskirts of the village. The many friends held a shower for Miss Sara Thomas at Mr. N. Sweet's on the evening of June 9.

Mr. R. Richards, who recently purchased the store of W. Green, ex pects to start business this week. Miss Irene Martin spent Friday in

Sydenham. W. Martin motored to Gananoque on Friday last.

During the past week many fine pike have been caught in Rideau Lake

Mr. F. Booth spent Friday in Brockville.

Master Joe Roantree is suffering from a severe bruise on the leg, due to being struck by an auto. Mrs. H. Dean spent a few days

last week with Mrs. Chapman at Jones' Falls Mr. J. White, who holds a position in Ottawa, spent a few days last

week with his family here.

Philipsville

A number of horses were overcome by the heat last week.

The farmers are making every effort to get their seeding done during the week of fine weather.

Miss Tess Jerden has returned to her home here from Chaffey's Locks. Mr. M. Myers has purchased a new Chevrolet car.

Miss M. A. Earl is visiting friends in Oak Leaf and Athens.

Mrs. E. A. Whitmore, who has been ill, is recovering. Mrs. P. Downey and son, Toronto,

are visiting at Mrs. J. Downey's. Mr. Anson Brown, accompanied by Mr. B. Brown and wife, of Athens, spent part of his 87th birthday with

relatives here. Mr. and Mrs. A. Brown motored to Brockville the first of the week to meet Mr. and Mrs. Van Antwerp, of Michigan. Mrs. Brown was taken suddenly ill the day after returning home. She is slightly better at pre-

The new cement bridge on the Earl road is about completed and the workmen in charge have started working on the bridge near the C.N. R. station.

sent.

Mr. and Mrs. Hutchins, Jones Falls, visited at the home of Mrs. Hutchins' father, W. Best, last week Mrs. Mose Seed, Toronto, who was called east to attend the funeral if

his sister, Mrs. Chipman, of Ottawa, which was held at Elgin, made a few flying calls on friends here Friday morning. A very enjoyable dinner was given

who survives with five children, at the home of Mrs. McMackin, of John, Frank, Dan, Fergus and Mrs. Plum Hollow, in honor of the 93rd birthday of her mother The late Mr. Leffan was a devout Day, on the 12th inst. Mrs. Day, des-Catholic in religion. He belonged to pite her great age, is fairly active and ready to discuss the various topics of the day or relate something interesting of times gone by. The nuns. Those who had the pleasure guests, besides a few friends, were mostly nephews and nieces of Mrs. Day. Relatives from a distance were Mrs. Bowen, Napanee; Mrs. Blackman and two daughters and Mrs. Willis, Seeley's Bay; Mrs. B. Pope and daughter, Harlem; Mr. Pope and wife, Elgin; Mr. and Mrs. T. Webster and family and W. B. Phelps,

The regular meeting of the Women's Institute was held on the 11th Mrs. L. Middleton, Perth, was the inst. at the hall, with the president, Mrs. Atcheson, in the chair, Dele-Visitors in the village: Mr. A. June gates were appointed to attend the much enjoyed, as was also the encore to which she responded. A recita-Live," by C. C. Slack, our Leeds be an entertainment given, to which County poet, brought the program to the public are invited.

On June 21st Dr. Annie Backus, the government delegate, will ad. class hold their annual picnic on the same: summer's work as oarsifan for the dress the W.I. at the hall here, to church lawn next Saturday afterwhich all are cordially invited,

LOCAL NEWS ITEMS

Brief Notes of Interest to Town and Rural Readers.

Strawberry Social under auspices of Hard Island and Lake Eloida L.T.L. Wednesday evening June 25 on Eloida School Grounds

The funeral of the late Mrs. Judd, who passed away on Tuesday morning at the home of her daughter Mrs. I. C. Alguire, was held today, Rev. T. J. Vickery conducting the services. Interment took place at Mallorytown.

A good sized specimen of Tarantula was discovered in a bunch of bananas and was on exhibition at the store of Mr. Joseph Thompson this week. We understand this member of the sbider famlly is of a very enomous nature.

Live Poultry bought every Tuesday and Wednesdays of each week, C. H. Wiillson's Meat Market.

You will always find the best fruits obtainable at the Bazaar-R. J. Campo. Prop.

Don't forget the Auction Sale at B. Fennon's on Friday, June 30th.

Mr. and Mrs. H. G. Jamieson, Renfrew, Ont., were week-end guests of Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Morris.

Mr. Vernon Baker, formerly member of the Mehchants' Bank Mrs. George Judson's. staff here, has been transferred to a branch at Bowsman River, Man.

Pte. W. B. Taber, of the A.M.C. passed through Brockville last Sunday en route to Kingston for demobilization. Mr. and Mrs. Taber will spend the following months visiting his brother, Walter J. Taber, and sisters, Miss Taber and Mrs. W. T. Towriss, Glen Buell.

Dr. C. C. Nash, Kingston, Dr. R. V. McLaughlin and W. C. Barker, Napanee, and Keith McLaughlin, motored from Montreal on Saturday and were guests over sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Beach.

Mr. Lewis V. Halladay, Elgin, is holding a private sale of his farm and implements. If you require anything better call and inspect now.

T. S. Kendrick advertised a house for sale in last week's Reporter and sold it on Monday. Moral: Advertise in the Reporter.

Mr. Austin G. L. Tribute, former editor of the Reporter, sailed for home on the 14th of June.

Mr. Robert French has left for an downe.

Mr. R. E. Cornell was in Ottawa last week on a business trip.

Norman Hagerman is erecting a rage for W. T. Earl home, Sunnyside, Charleston Lake.

Harry Percival has gone to Mount Eagle, Charleston, to spend a few

On Saturday Epworth Leaguers motored to Charleston and picnicked at Warren's Bay.

Warden Holmes and Reeve Ferguson are in the County Town this week attending council. On Wednes day the warden's outing takes place, invitations to which have been extended to the local councillors and a few others. The steamer "Brockville" has been chartered for the occasion and a trip is to be made to Alexandria Bay, where a call will be made, thence "Around the Horn," through the islands, stopping for luncheon at Rockport.

There were two sessions of the

W.C.T.U. meets on Thursday next at 3 p.m., at the home of the pre sident, Mrs. B. H. Brown.

Since entertaining our returned Miss Lena Laming, Elgin, at her by Little Miss Hull, Chantry, was have come home, so, under the auspices of the Women's Institute, these are to be tendered a complimentary ed "Where Aunt Hannah Used to evening, following which there is to

> Miss Belle Wiltse's catechumen noon.

Mrs. T. S. Kendrick, Mrs. W. G. Towriss, Mrs. T. J. Vickery and Miss S. Pritchard are at Cornwall this week attending the sessions of the annual convention of the Montreal Branch of the Women's Missionary Society.

Wallace Hollingsworth is spending a few weeks at Smiths Falls.

Miss Forence Williams has gone to Watertown, N.Y., to accept a position during college holidays.

Gladstone Knowlton is home from Business College, Cornwall, for the summer months.

Mrs. Lewis Halladay, Elgin, was a week-end guest of her father, Stephen Knowlton.

Trueman Cadwell and family, of Solvay, N.Y., were guests last week at the home of Mrs. A. N. Sherman.

O. E. Robinson and family, Boston, are guests of Mrs. Robinson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Arnold. Mrs. Legarde, Chicago, (nee Miss Jennie Hartwell) is revisiting the

scenes of her girlhood, a guest at The eight months old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hawkins died on Sunday afternoon. Funeral services were conducted at the home Tuesday

afternoon by Rev. Mr. Vickery. Mrs. R. H. Knowlton has returned home after spending a few days with her sister, Miss Tennant, Caintown.

Miss Florence Rahmer, who has een holidaying with friends in Lansdowne, returned home on Sunday.

The annual statement and report of the Athens Methodist Church, which was distributed last week, shows the work of the church to be in a very prosperous condition.

MUNICIPALITY OF ATHENS

Court of Revision. Court of revision held May 30th,

Present, M. B. Holmes and Councillors Arnold, Taylor and Jacobs, each of whom were duly sworn and subscribed to the oath of member of this court of revision.

Moved by M. C. Arnold, seconded by W. H. Jacobs, that M. B. Holmes extended visit with friends in Lans- be chairman of this court of revision. -Carried.

> Moved by E. Taylor, seconded by M. C. Arnold, that R. J. Seymour's assessment of house, etc., in Athens be lowered one hundred dollars .--Carried

> Moved by M. C. Arnold, seconded by E. Taylor, that Mrs. Moulton's assessment be lowered one hundred dollars and Mrs. McConkey's assessment be lowered one hundred dollars. Carried.

> Moved by E. Taylor, seconded by W. H. Jacobs, that this court of revision adjourn until Friday evening, June 6th, at 8 o'clock.—Carried.

The adjourned meeting of the court of revision of May 30th, heid June 6th, was again adjourned as per motion of M. C. Arnold, seconded by E. Taylor, that this court of revision adjourn until Friday, June 13 at 8 o'clock.—Carried.

The adjourned meeting of the court of revision of June 6th was held June 13th, when the following business was transacted:

Moved by E. Taylor, seconded by ment be not allowed .- Carried.

Athens Council Meeting.

Special meeting of the Athens village council, held May 30th, and the following bill was passed:

Moved by M. C. Arnold, seconded by E. Taylor, that the account of M. Ritter for \$18, be paid and an order drawn on the treasurer for same.-

Special meeting of the Athens village council held June 6th, and the following accounts were passed and an order drawn on the treasurer for

Moved by W. H. Jacobs, seconded

Athens Reporter, \$2; G. W. Beach, \$1.20; M. Tackaberry, \$15.60; Jos. Thompson, \$1.31, be paid.—Carried.

A regular meting of the Athens village council was held on June 13, and the following business was traus-

Moved by Geo. Clifford, seconded by E. Taylor, that accounts of F. Blancher for \$66.50, road account, and W. Allingham for \$2, be paid and orders drawn on the treasurer for same.—Carried.

G. W. Lee, Village Clerk.

INSTRUCTIVE LECTURE.

In the institute room on Monday evening, June 16th, Mrs. Jas. Patteron, Women's Institute lecturer of Gadshill, gave an excellent and inspiring address, impressing on the minds of those present the great responsibilities resting upon the women of to-day, and the great opportunities for reconstruction and national uplift open to the Institute, a body 100,000 strong. The speaker dwelt for a few minutes on the lines on Institute work pretaining to the school and child welfare, making very plain the great need of medical inspection in our schools. She informed her audience that without cost or obligations, an inspector would be sent to medically inspect the schools. The parents would be notified concerning the physical defects of their children and it would be left entirely to them whether or not the children would receive medical treatment

Many children suffer from adenoids, diseased tonsils, impaired eyesight, etc., etc., simply because the parents are ignorant of the presence of these defects, and as a result endless suffering and misery is in store for the child.

Would you like medical school inspection? We have but to ask for it then; without cost or obligations it would be given. Think and talk it over with your friends. It is so necessary that our boys and girls grow up healthy in mind and body fit to cope with the great problems of the future which will be theirs to solve. Any effort made for the welfare of the child is always worth while, for if we want to make Canada a great nation of intellectual, enterprising and honorable citizens we must begin with the child.

Mrs. Patterson spoke also on the laws of Ontario, especially those pertaining to women and children, urging the ladies, now they had the vote, to make themselves familiar with these laws, which will be found written up in book form, several copies of which are being ordered for the Institute, with a view to making a study of them during the coming

The referendum was also explained by the speaker, who asked the ladies to make a st dy of the proper way of marking the ballot as it was somewhat confusing and catchy to those not familiar with it.

Mrs. Le Garde, of Chicago, who at present is a guest of Mrs. Geo. Judson, made a few remarks on social reform, which was much appreciat-

The musical part of the program consisted of well rendered numbers by Miss Birdie Derbyshire, vocal solo, Mrs. Derbyshire accompanist; Misses Beryl and Esma Davis, violin and piano; Miss Carrie Robinson and Miss Myrtle Cross, piano duet.

Associate yourself with the Institute and its work during the coming year. Be an active member. Your suggestions and co-operation is just what we need and want. Meetings the last Saturday of every month.

INCREASE FOR .PRESBYTERIAN MINISTERS.

At the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church, held in Hamilton last week, the ministers were given a substantial increase in 321. for the annual picnic of the emary. The minimum for married men was raised from \$1,200 to \$1,500 and a manse, and the single men \$1,400 minimum, the increase to take place from the 1st of April last.

Figures were quoted showing that the old salary of \$1,200 was only equal in purchasing power to \$550 before the war and that no one could be expected to exist on that sum and put their best efforts in their work.

The slogan of the Canadian Trade Commission, "Canada-Product," is to be a guarantee of good quality, I My M. C. Arnold, that accounts of the fair prices and all around high level.

Newbliss Notes

Mrs. Hugh Burns, Newboyne, is a guest of her mother, Mrs. Elizabeth Stewart.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Riley, Toledo, were Sunday visitors of the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Kinch.

Mrs. John Wright has returned home from visiting her sister, Mrs. Richard Wright, Escott.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Astleford, Fairfield, are guests of Mr. and Mrs. Jas. Wright. Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Lockwood and

son Elgin, paid a short visit to Mrs. Holmes Drummond, Toledo. Mr. Delbert Connell, Mrs. Connell

and family spent Sunday with friends in Smiths Falls. Mr. Leonard Parker continues to improve under treatment he is receiving in Smiths Falls Hospital.

Sherwood Spring

Miss Maggie Finley, Charleston, has been spending a few days at Mr.

Elton King's. Sergt. G. A. McNamara, of Lyn, recently returned from overseas, was a guest at Mrs A. Eligh's on Tuesday evening.

Miss Nora Dickey vis. ed relatives here for a few days last week.

The strawberry fields in this sectich are making an excellent showing and a humper crop is expected. Mrs. Peter Ferguson and Miss Laura, Yonge Mills were recent visit-

ors at Mr. Geo Stewart's. Pte. Stanley Levine, since returning from overseas, has been a guest of his aunt, Mrs. Anson Latham.

In the year before the war Germany sold goods valued at \$835,000,-000 to the British Empire. Canada's opportunity to get a large share of this is waiting for Canada's actionthat is the opinion of the Canadian Trade Commission.

Soperton

Rev. Mr. Murray will conduct service in Mount Pleasant Church on Sunday at 10.45 o'clock. S.S. an hour earlier.

Ford car, also Mr. M. Seabrook. Miss Beatrice Trotter and brother were guests of Miss E. Greenham on Sunday last.

Prospecting on the mining claims

Mr. W. H. Irwin has purchased a

are being carried on at present on E. White's and H. Howard's. Mr. and Mrs. DeWolfe attended the unveiling of a memorial tablet in Oak Leaf on Tuesday last in memory of Rev. Mr. Lowe and Mrs. Lowe, by

Right Rev. Bishop Bidwell.

The tone of communications from Great Britain is warmly in fa the preference granted to Empiremade goods, says the Canadian Trade Commission.

Sheldon's Corners

Mrs. D. J. Hollingsworth and children are visiting at Mr. and Mrs. F. Mott's, Frankville.

Mr. and Mrs. George Cowles were Sunday visitors at Mr. D. Cowles. A number from Almonte spent Sunday at F. Hollingsworth's. Raymond Hamblin is drilling with

Levi Wilson. We are sorry to learn that Miss Elva Whitmore is not enjoying the best of health.

EMPLOYEES OF ROBT. WRIGHT CO. TO HOLD PICNIC.

A unique picnic party will pass through Athens on Wednesday, June 25th, making a short stop in the village about 8.30 a.m. The party, composed of over seventy-five people will make the trip to Devil's Lake ployees of the Robt. Wright Co., of Brockville.

On that date the Big Store will be closed all day for the outing and a great program of sports and special features is being prepared.

GOODS MISSING.

I have missed a number of articles including one five gallon vinegar jar, shovel, broom and a number of yards of red print. Will the party who took the goods return same and

avoid trouble. MRS ALMERON BONSTEEN

DOMINION Bicycle Tires

VERYTHING that you could ask for, in easy riding, extra mileage, staunch wear and freedom from ordinary tire troubles, you will find in Dominion Bicycle Tires. They are



The Best Tires" Be sure to ask your dealer for **DOMINION TIRES**

that have proved theirhighquality and durability under every road condition.

Sold by the Leading

ELECTRIC LIGHT.

The Principles Explained by an

Expert.
In the year 1800, Volta, a famous Italian physicist, discovered that if a plate of copper and one of zinc were placed in weak sulphuric acid, and connected by a wire above the acid, there was transmitted along the wire a certain amount of energy, which transmission we speak of as a current of electricity, comparing it to a current of water. As it requires pressure or head to make water flow, so it requires electric pressure to make electricity flow. The pressure of the simple cell described above is called a volt, in honor of its dis-

ALL-KLENZ JTELY REMOVES GALLSTONE OPERATION; Cleanees the Liver, Gall Bledde ach Misery, Pains in sides or back, Jaundics, Ga Stops Souncia misory, ration is used to succe, Justicioco, usa, Bovel Trouble, Colic, Indigestion, Hearthurn, Nerveumene, Dyspopaia and signs of Appendicitis, caused by gallstones. Ne matter with you have tried without results, if you actually want relief, write for GUARANTEE, and PROOF for the Sounce for LESS THAN THREE CENTS a treatment, E. A. R. CHEMICAL CO., SOX. 144 11 WHESOR ONTARIO

coverer. A dynamo generating 32 wolts would have a pressure equal to that of 32 simple cells.

Electric energy passing through line wires will heat them white hot, hence electricity may be used for lighting. Current for this purpose lighting. Current for this purpose usually has a pressure of 110 volts, when supplied by light and power companies, but private plants usually generate only about 32 volts. All current generated by dynamos is al-ternating when made, i.e., it flows in one direction for half a revolution of the dynamo and then in the opposite direction during the other half, but by fitting the dynamo with nmutator (which means changer these waves of current may all

Cook's Cotton Root Compound.



A says. reliable repulating
medicine. Bold in three degross of strength—No. 1, \$1;
No. 2, \$3; No. 3, \$5 per box.
Bold by all druggists, or sent
prepaid on receipt of price.
Free pamphlet. Address:
THE COOK MEDICINE CO.,
TORONTO, ONT. (Fermenty Windows.)

be sent in the same direction along the distribution lines. It is then called direct current or D. C. Now alternating current, or A. C., may be used for lighting, just as

well as D. C. If the alternations are very rapid the light is perfectly steady, but if two slow the lights will fluctuate in brightness, and the light is hard on the eyes. Many light and power competities supply A. C.

However, A. C. cannot be used to charge storage cells and hence private plants which usually have storage batteries must be of the D. C. variety. This is also true of lighting systems for automobiles.

One-horse power will run 30 ordinary tungsten lamps, each giving from 23 to 24 candle-power, while if they are nitrogen filled each lamp will give about 45 c.p., hence it would take only about half as many to give the same light as before. As the ordinary farm probably would not re-

Minard's Liniment Co., Ltd.

Gents,-I have used your Minard's Liniment in my family and also in my stables for years and consider it the best medicine obtainable. Yours truly.

ALFRED ROCHAV. Proprietor Roxton Pond Hotel and Livery Stables.

quire more than, say, four lights on an average of two hours per day, taking the whole year round, it is easily seen that the amount of power required is very small. The outlay for wiring the buildings varies a great

deal with circumstances, but probably \$100 would be a fair average. Where one is too far from the distribution lines of any existing power plant he may install a small plant of his own. The original cost of these will run from \$300 to \$500, depending on size and type, and the interest on this amount would be the largest part of the cost of light for the farm, the cost of running the plant being only a few cents per day. -R. R. Graham, B.S. A., O. A. ColTIMELY RECIPES.

Boil two onlons until tender, press through a sieve, and one-half teadpoonful each of sugar and salt, and a dash of pepper; melt one tablespoonful of flour, stir smooth, add one-half cupful each of milk and cream, and stir constantly until it brits smooth; add the prepared onlon pulp, stir thoroughly. prepared onion pulp, sitr thoroughly, and heat, but do not boil; remove from stove, stir in two teaspoonfuls of lemon juice and serve. Especially toothsome with broiled chops, steak or chicken.

PRUNE ROLLY-POLY.

After soaking the prunes, stew them in as little water as possible; mash them and take out the stones; half a pound will make an ordinary-sized roll. Add sugar to taste, and when the fruit is sweetened make a nice such crust; spread on it the Truit mixture, crust; spread on it the trust mixture, wet the edges, roll up quickly, press the edges together to prevent the fruit from squeezing out, tie in a cloth and boil for an hour and a half. This is a favorite pudding with children.

LIVER LOAF.

Cut a calf's liver in this slices, cover with boiling salted water, cook for five minutes, then drain and) put through the chopper. Soak one-half of a cup-

the chopper. Soak one-half of a cup-ful of fine dry crumbs in cold water for a moment, then squeeze dry. Add them to the liver with one teaspoonful of onion juice, one scant teaspoonful of salt, one teaspoonful of lemon juice, teaspoonful of mixed herbs and two well-beaten eggs. Turn into a loaf pan lined with thin slices of fat salt pork and steam for two hours. Serve with tomato sauce. ORANGE BISCUIT.

Beat six eggs and twelve ounces of powdered sugar to a cream and then gradually add four ounces of pastry flour, sifted, and the juice and best of one orange. Beat thoroughly and

Wood's Phosphodine. The Great English Remedy.
These sand invigorates the wholenervous system, makes new Blood
is old Vains, Cures Nervous
dency, Lose of Enervy, Palpitation of the
Heart, Bulling Memory. Price 31 per box, six
for \$3. One will please, six will cure. Bold by all
drugging or mailed in plain pkg. on receipt of
price. New pomphic mailed free. Twice WOOD
MEDICINE CO., 10808110, 081. (Femanty Buston.)

tiny wafers spread very thin on but-tered sheets. Have the oven moderately heated and bake a delicate color. GIBLET CANAPES.

Use giblets from a chicken intended for dinner. Boil until tender with three slices from an ordinary-sized on-ion, and salt for a season. When cold, ion, and sait for a season. When cold, mash to pulp or run through a nutgrinder. Mash or grind one dozen English walnuts or one-half cup of shelled peanuts. Mix thoroughly with ground giblets, adding lemon juice to taste. Spread on toasted bread. These make delicate sandwiches for com-

Minard's Liniment Lumberman's

She Was a Poor Picker.

"Shame has driven many a man in-to the ranks," declared Lord North-cliffe, "and in this regard we have to thank the women of the nation for turning many a would-be slacker inte an excellent soldier. Sometimes, how ever, they are overzealous or make fistakes. A case of this sort hap-pened recently on a London bus. A young man offered a lady his

seat. Imagine his surprise when she drew herself up haughtily and exclaimed: "I don't accept favors from claimed: slackers."

But he was not taken aback. In-stead he regarded the lady critically,

NO USE THEN.
Old Sage—Health is wealth all right.
Pessimist—Yes, but you can't get anything for it from a pawnbroker. KITCHEN LOGIC.

Please, mum, there ain't no coal left in the cellar."
"Why on earth didn't you tell me before?"
"Because there was some then."—The

Keep Minard's Liniment in the house ALL TIRED OUT.

"Money is circulating very fast," remarked the conomist.
"Yes," replied the ordinary person,
"by the time a dollar bill gets around to me it is so tired it can't do anything like the work it used to."—Washington Star.



This traveller upoke from emperience. The WALKER HOUSE (The House of Pienty) offers maximum of constort because of its aptended service and home like account.

THE WALKER HOUSE.

CHILD ENERGY

And the Way to Direct It in Right Channels.

The healthy normal child is full of vital energy—indeed it is more than full, it is pressed down and running There is just a certain amoun of steam that must be let off, some-how, and if it is not let off in the right way it is sure to be let off in the wrong

The point is, of course, to find the right channel and direct the energy there before the wrong channel is discovered or thought of.

All forms of mischlef, not to men-

tion contrariness and violence, are really the result of this misguided

The affect is often noticeable when The affect is often noticeable when rolldays from school have become long and drawn-out and so lost their novelty. A child's mentality used to exercise becomes restless. In this case, playing school at home is a good plan; or taking up other definite other little



tasks such as small chores around the ouse, or amusing but absorbing occupations, as coloring pictures, sewing or dolly or absorbing handcraft work. To let off steam it seems best to choose the amusements that achieve some thing, so that at the end of one's con-centrated efforts something (be it only smudge of many colors) is really created. Besides, something accomplished is a decided encouragement for future absorption.

Such creative attempts are sure to leave even a boisterous child gentle as a lamb and well contented with life. The vital energy has been directed into desirable channel and now these is not enough left to spill over into mischief, contrariness or violence.

Outdoor romping, too, is one of the

best, probably the very best, in its place, of ways and means for disposing of that vital spark, a child's superflu-

Ask for Minard's and take no other. THEIR OWN DOPE.

"The Germans complain that it is a peace of hate."
"They shouldn't object to that. It's just the kind of a war they started out to make."

THANKFUL MOTHERS

Thousands of mothers throughout Canada—many of them your neighbors —speak with thankfulness concerning the use of Baby's Own Tablets. Once they have used the Tablets for their little ones they would use no-thing else. The Tablets are an abso-lutely safe medicine for even the youngest baby, being guaranteed by a government analyst to contain neither opiates nor narcotics or other harmful drugs. Concerning them . Mrs. David McRobb, Divide, Sask., says:— "I have used Baby's Own Tablets and have found them so satisfactory I would not be without them." The Tablets are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams Medicine Co.. Brooks!! Ont.

Historic Old Lusitania.

Among the historical mementoes in old Lusitania, which is an ancient name of the western part of Hispania, including a part of modern Portugal, stands off the Rue De Can Roque. It ancient church ruin which is the former Carmo Cathedral, a con-spicuous object high above the Baixo. The outer walls and piers and arches of the naves still remain. The chancel and chapels retain their roofs, and in the precincts an archaeological mu-seum has been established. Here many relies from ruined ecclesiastical build-ings have found a refuge, among others two stone fountains in the Arabic one from the exti of Penha Longa, on the serra of Cin-tra. The other was brought from Bar-bary after the conquest, in 1462, and given to Prince Henry the Navigator, who presented it to the Faro church as a holy water receptacle. There it had been lying neglected for years in the cemetery.—Exchange.

An Expert.

An Expert.

The minister in a small country town was noted for his begging propensities and for his ability to extract generous offerings from the close-fisted congregation, which was made up mostly of farmers. One day the young son of one of the members accidentally swallowed a ten-cent piece, much to the excitement of the rest of the family. Every means of dislodging the coin had failed and the frightened parents were about to give up in despair when a bright thought struck the little daughter, who exclaimed:

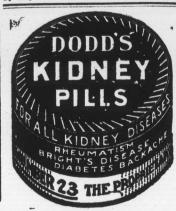
"Oh, mamma, I know how you can get it. Send for the minister; he'll get it out of fim!"—Exchange.

Poets are born, not made; so don't

Poets are born, not made; so don' too hard on them. It really isn't

You never can tell. Burning kisses have prepared many a man for a

Minard's Liniment used by Physicians Truth is an impossible to be soiled by any outward touch as the sunbeam.



ABOUT ITALY'S PACTS PREMIER

Wictor Emmanuel Orlando is re-arded as the strongest exponent of beralism in Italy by many of his countrymen, said one of them. He, is a man of the people and has arrived at his position of eminence through sheer force of character and ability. Whatever may happen through politi cal change or circumstance, Mr. Oriando will remain a force in the public life of Italy, because he is fear-less, and progressive and has the confidence of the people.

Leonardo Vettetti, who was a pupil of Professor Oriando in the University

of Professor Orlando in the University of Rome, and who has the enthusiasm and reverence of all who have stood in his relation to the Premier of Italy has been in the United States on a mission from his government. "To understand Mr. Orlando you must know something of his life, the way in which he has come to the position he now occupies," Mr. Vettetti said to a representative of The Christian Science Monitor. "He is a Sicilian by birth, and was born in 1860 when Garibirth, and was born in 1860 when Gari-baldi was entering Palermo, so they gave him the name of Victor Emman-uel. He was a good student, and, al-though of a peasant family, he ac-quired a fine education, making a specialty of Italian law, especially the Constitution of the state. He began to write on subjects connected with this department of the law when he was very young, and was soon regarded as one of the most interesting and

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most important writers on the sub-

jects.
"Two of his books became, and have remained, standards, one on the constitutional rights of the state, and the other on the administrative rights The information in these books is ented in the most interesting manner. Mr. Orlando has been professor of constitutional law in the University of Rome for many years. He began his political career by being elected to the Chamber of Deputies. Here he soon gave evisience of his ability, and be-came, successively. Minister of Public

Instruction, Secretary of Justice, Secretary of the Interior, and Premier.

"When the war broke out, he was Secretary of Justice in the Cabinet of Salandra, and he was one of the first to express himself as being in avor of Italy entering the war on the side of the Allies. Italy was in the position of not being obliged to fight, but Mr. Orlando was the leader of the great Liberal body who clearly and promptly saw wherein lay the duty of Italy. With the downfall of Salan-dra, Mr .Orlando was appointed Secretary of the Interior, and was soon facing the difficult days following Italian defeat. It was recognized that

TAKING ANOTHER CHANGE. Higgs—Going to work the garden this year, old man?
Diggs—Best I can say is that I'm going to try to work it. It worked me last summer to the extent of 50 bucks.

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Flanders.

The Flemish form of the name Flanders is Vlaenedren, and the word means the country of the Flemish The Flanders of the Middle Ages was a elf-governing countship, that is a

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"Fifteen to thirty dreps of Extract of Roots, commonly called Mether Selgel's Curative Syrap, may be taken in water with meals and at bedtime, for the cure of indigestion, constipation and bad blood. Persistence in this treatment will effect a cure in nearly every case."

Get the genuine at druggists. ************

country whose ruler was a count, but at times it was under the suzerainty of France, and sometimes under that of the empire which then included the German states. The Flanders of the Middle Ages is to-day divided between France and Belgium, the greater part being included in Belgium and two provinces in the western part of the latter country are known as East and West Flanders, the latter fronting on the North Sea. Practically all the countr ythat formed the Flanders of the Middle Ages is low and level; hence it was commonly called the Low Country, pyres and the British lines out to the North Sea and south for a considerable distance into Northern France, are in a country that formed part of old Flanders.

What is defeat? Nothing but education. Nothing but the first step to something better.—Wendell Phillips.

A peace too eagerly sought is not always the sooner obtained.—Burke.

Enon-Sherouan the Just, Sultan of Persia in the days when Omar Khayyam was making vain attempts to sell his verse to the magazines, one day bought an indestructible vase, wonderfully fashioned by a potter of magic powers, for his royal palace at Rhagas.

Along came the statement of the statemen New Yorker Has Famous Relie.

Rhagas.

Along came the Tartars, acting like Prussians, and destrowed Rhagas, making the royal palace look like the Cloth Hall at Ypres. Tuat was in 1221.

The jar of/Enon-Sherouan the Just has just been added to the collection of Macdermid Parish-Watson, New York art collector, after existing only in legend and trudition for nearly seven centuries. Two pieces of it were found on the site of the royal palace of Rhagas in 1910, and since then other found on the site of the royal palace of Rhagas in 1910, and since then other fragments have been uncovered from time to time, and the last piece was picked up in 1914. The vase is said to have a value of \$85,000 to \$100,000.

CAUSED WORDS.

"The police say that you and your vife had some words," said the magistrate."
"I had some," replied the prisoner.
"But didn't get a chance to use them."—
London Opinion.

STAPLE INN.

A Picturesque Spot in Historic England.

Staple Inn was an Inn of Chancery when Henry V. won the battle of Agincourt. It was the most popular of the inns among law students in Elizabeth's reign, and in the eigh-teenth century it is said to have given teenth century it is said to have given hospitality to Dr. Johnson at the time when "Oddity" left Gough Square. The history of the inn is therefore both ancient and honorable, and its interest becomes unquestionable to at least half the globe's inhabitants, when its association with some of when its association with some of Charles Dickens' characters is recall ed. Dickens spent more than a year as clerk in an attorney's office in Gray's Inn and he probably knew the law quarter of London better, if possible, than any other part of the city. Thus it is that the name of Staple Inn is known to countless who have never seen the old black and white houses, or the door in the corner un-

der the plane tree which led to Mr. Grewgious' chambers. Staple Inn has altered for the betstaple line and as accrete for the better since Mr. Snagsby. of "Bleak House" lived in Took's Court, hard by. Being both of a "meditative and poetical" disposition he leved to walk in the inn "in summer time and to observe how countrified the sparrows and the leaves" were. He would cer-tainly have appreciated the little wat-er garden which, since his day, has brought a freshness and charm to the reserve and age of the dark buildings. Except for the right of way which brings a few hurried passersby, Sta-ple Inn seems deserted but for the twittering cheery sparrows and their sooty brothers, the London pigeons. On the seat at the foot of the plane tree Mr. Snagsby may be imagined to be sitting, holding forth to the two "'prentices on how he had heard say that a brook "as clear as crystal' once ran right down the middle of Holborn, when Turnstile really was a turnstile leading slap into the mea-

Except that the happy event of the little water garden must make it easfer for the sparrows to play at coun-try, Staple Inn remains as Dickens described it in his inimitable fashion in "The Mystery of "Edwin Drood"
"Behind the most ancient part o Holborn, London, where certain gabled houses some centuries of age still stand looking on the public way, certain as if disconsolately looking for the Old Bourne that has long run dry, is a little nook composed of two irregular quadrangles, called Staple Inn. It is one of those nooks, the turning into which out of the clashing streets impairs to the relieved pedestrian the sensation of having put cotton in his ears, and velvet soles on his boots. It is one of those nooks where a few smoky sparrows twitter in smoky trees, as though they called to each other, 'Let us play at country,; and where a few feet of garden mold and a few yards of gravel enable them to do that refreshing violence to their tiny understandings. Moreover, it is one of those nooks which are legal nooks; and it contains a little hall, with a little lantern on its roof; to what obstructive purposes devoted and at whose expense, this history knoweth not." Mr. Grewgious occu-pied a set of chambers in a corner pred a set of chambers in a country house in the little inner quadrangle, presenting in black and white over its ugly portal the mysterious inscrip-tion—

1747 T I

In which set of chambers, never having troubled his head about the inscription, unless to bethink himself at odd times on glancing up at it, that haply it might mean Perhaps John Thomas, of Perhaps Joe Tyler, sat Mr. Grewgious writing by the fire."—London correspondent of The Christien Science Monitor. Christian Science, Monitor.

CAKES WITH FEW EGGS

An eggless apple sauce sake is made with a half cupful shortening, one cupful sugar, one cupful apple sause, two cupfuls flour, four teaspoonfuls baking powder, one teaspoonful nutmeg one teaspoonful cinnamon, one teaspoonful cloves and a half cupful seeded raisins.

SAND TARTS.

To make one egg sand tarts take 1-2 To make one egg sand tarts take 1-2 cup shortening, one cup sugar, one egg, one tablecpoonful water, two cups flour, two teaspoonfuls baking powder and a quarter cup almonds.

Cream shotening, add sugar, beaten egg and water. Sift flour and baking powder together and add to first mixpowder together and add to have made to the until stiff enough to roll out on board. Roll very thin, cut into squares, sprinkle with granulated sugar and cinnamon, place two or three blanched almonds on each tart and bake in hot even six to ten minutes.

HONEY DROP CAKES. For honey drop cakes take 1-2 cup

ISSUE NO. 25, 1919

HELP WANTED-FEMALE.

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heavy work, first class opening to right
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MISCELLANEOUS

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BUSINESS CHANCES

S AWMILL TO RENT-WATER POW-er—the last owner cleared over \$5,000 a year; only about \$4,000 or \$5,000 capital required to operate. I. E. Weldon, solicitor, etc., Lindsay.

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F OR SALE—SECOND HAND WATER-loo thrashing outfit. Address Ezra Pritchard, Meaford, Ont.

HOME BUILDERS.

Write for Free Book of House Plans, and information telling how to save from two to four hundred dollars on your new home. Address, Halliday Company, 21 Jackson West, Hamilton, Ont.

shortening, 1-2 cup sugar, one cup honey, one egg, one tablespoon lemon juice, three cups flour and four tea-spoons baking powder.

*Cream shortening and add sugar clowly; add honey, beaten egg yolk and lemon juice. Mix well and add and lemon juice. Mix well and add flour which has been shifted with bak-ing powder. Fold in the beaten white of egg. Bake in greased individual tins in moderate oven 25 to 30 minutes.

JELLY ROLL.

One egg jelly roll requires one cup sugar, 1 1-2 cups flour, 3 teaspoons baking powder, 1 egg and 6 table? spoons hot water.

Mix and sift dry ingredients; stir in well-beaten egg; add hot water, beat until smooth; pour into large wellgreased pan. Butter should not be more than one-quarter inch thick for cakes to roll nicely. Bake in shop oven. Turn out on sheet of brown well dusted with powdeerd sugar. Beat jelly with fork and spread on cake. With sharp knife trim off all crusty edges and roll up while still warm by lifting one side of the paper. To keep the roll perfectly round, roll up in cloth until cool.

CORNBREAD WITH FISH.

It is an old idea in the South that cornbread eaten with fish will do away with all danger of a fish bone in the taroat, so compread is always served with fish, fresh or salt. Whether this notion is correct, combread is undeniably good with fish, and to the South-erner they are as natural mates as biscuit and fried chicken.

When a man gets to the front it never occurs to him that he might stoop a little and give the rest of us a

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Poland's Longing For Dantzig

By securing the return of General Haller's army from France to Poland wia the Baltic port of Dantzig the new Polish government has not only clear-ed the way for the return of her army of famous fighters who materially aid-ed in the defeat of the hated German, but she has secured an entering wedge to her claim for the return of the city of Dantzig after over 100 years of eparation from the Polish State.

In agreeing to the demand of the peace conferees at Paris for withdrawal of opposition to the debarkation of the Polish army at the important Baltic port the German Government has yielded more unwillingly, even, than she surrendered her high seas fleet. To many it is a matter of wonwhy the Germans should be will-to debark the Polish troops at stettin, or Konigsberg, the capitals of Pomerania and East Prussia, and bitterly oppose the debarkation at Dantzig, the capital of West Prussia, The answer may be found in Prussia, The answer may be found in the fact that Stettin and Konigsberg are naturally German cities, containing absolutely German populations, and are as thoroughly Prussian as the Brandenburgers themselves. With Dantzig, however, it is different. Although the pre-war German census claimed that 95 per cent. of the Dantzigers were German, they are really nothing of the kind. The cities of Stettin and Konigsberg are German cities, but Danzig of Polish traditions, and Germany na turally wants to avoid the influence of a disciplined Polish army might

In the formation of the new Polish Republic possession of the city of Dantzig is absolutely necessay to Poland's economic existence. Without an outlet on the Baltic, Poland would be but a provincial nation, compelled to depend on surrounding nations, especially Germany, for disposal of her products. Situated at the mouth of products. Situated at the mouth of the Vistula, the great river artery which gives life to Poland, Dantzig with its thousand years of activity be-hind it would again resume its place as one of the leading ports of the world, which it was until it became Germanized and its trade was diverted

WAS THE GRANARY OF EUROPE. Once the great ganary of Europe, it had sunk to the level of a third-rate port when the present war was precipitated. As the natural outlet of reconstructed Polish industries, however, it is bound to become the leading port of the Baltie.

port of the Baltic. With both banks of the Vis'ula be-longing to new Poland, there is every reason to believe that all the glories of Poland will be revived. The Vis-tula occupies a basin of 60,000 square miles, 16,000 in Silesia and Galicia, 41,000 in the "Kingdom of Poland," the Provinces of Volhynia and Grodno, and 12,000 in East and West Prussia. With her 21 tributaries, she has a total length of 4,800 miles, of which 3,100 navigable.

But canals have to be cut, the street deepened to improve navigation for the craft necessary to convey to Dantzig the output of the great manufacturing titles of Lodz, Warsaw, Czestochowa, Novo-Radomsk, Zawiercie and others, temporarily depleted and disabled by the Hun invaders.

The city of Lodz, a population of 800,000, of whom nearly 300,000 were efficient workmen.

The whole country stretching to the German frontier was one vast factory, or continuation of factories. There were 3,000 textile factories, employing 290,000 workmen. In 1911 the iron and steel output was 3,704,000 tons, employing 18,000 workmen.

GREAT COAL FIELDS. In the southwest are rich coal fields, covering 236 square miles, with seams \$27 yards thick, containing a reserve of 110,000,000,000 tons. Upper Silesia

duction, 208,000 tons, de second only to that of the United States—226,000

With other mineral wealth, agricultural products and her enormous man tural products and her enormous man-ufacturing output, which she expects to revive, if given financial help to overcome the destructive raids of the Huns, it is the contention of Pade-rewski and other Polish leaders that, without Dantzig, such a revival will be impossible. There must be a sea-nert under absolute Polish control port under absolute Polish control.

Such a port is Dantzig, originally a wee city, flourishing under Polish protection until the evil genius of the Hohenzollerns tore West Prussia from Poland and attached it to the Prussian

State.

Dantaig, sprighnally Danske-wik (Danish Place), so called by its first settlers, the Danes, first came into prominence in 1285, when it joined the Hanseatic League of which it became the head of the fourth circle, the other leading cities being Lubeck, Cologne and Brunswick. At that time it possessed a great commerce, and Cologne and Brunswick. At that time it possessed a great commerce, and could put 50,000 fighting men at service of the league. In 1455, when the Teutonic Order became corrupt. Dantzig shook off the Teutonic yoke, declared itself a free city and joined the Polish Commonwealth. Although represented in the Polish Diet if any the Polish Commonwealth. Although represented in the Polish Diet, it enjoyed the rights of a free city, and governed a territory containing 30 small towns and villages.

SUBMITS TO POLAND.

In 1577 it opposed the election of Stephen Batony as King and resisted a Stephen Batony as king and resisted as siege for a few months, but finally submitted King Stephen, however, recognized the importance of maintaing the friendship of the inhabitants and confirmed the freedom of

the city.
In 1734, when the Polish father-in-In 1734, when the Polish lather-in-law of Lewis VV., Stanislaus Leczyn-ski, contested the throne with Augus-tus II. of Saxony, who was supported Austria and Russia, the French King sent an expedition to relieve Dantzig, in which city Stanislaus had taken re-fuge. The French commander, how-ever, got frightened when he reached the city and decamped with his whole force to Copenhagen. The celebrated Count Plelo, French Ambassador at Count Field, Tremen Ambusador at Copenhagen, was so enraged that, ac-companied by 100 gallant companions, he escayed to rescue Stanishaus and with his gallant little band withstood the entire Russian force, until pierced by a hundred wounds he and his com-redes died fighting to the last. Dantades died fighting to the last. Dantzig surrendered and Stanislaus lost his kingdom.

By the second partition of Poland, In 1793, Dantzig was awarded to Prussia, but continued a free city. In 1807, after the debacle of Jena, the French, under Marshal Lefebre, captured the city, after a gallant defence by old Marshal Kalkreuth, who finally surrendered after three months' pounding and was allowed to march out ing, and was allowed to march out with the honors of war, in return for his generous treatment of the French revolutionists when he had captured

the city of Mayence.

Lefebre, who was one of Napoleon's noblest and most honest marshals, noblest and most honest marshals, gained the gratitude of the Dantzigers by his generous rule, and in honor of the capture Napoleon created him Duke of Dantsick (French for Dantzig), thereby honoring him with the first title of nobility bestowed on any of his marshals.

The city flourished under Lefebre's rule and enjoyed her rights as a free city under French protection until 1813, when, after the battle of Leipsic, the Alsatian General Rapp, one of Napoleon's greatest generals, surrendered to the allies, after 15,000 of his garrison of 31,000 men had died of disease and hunger. The population of the city was reduced from 60,000 to 15,000. Fourteen French generals and 1.000 officers were surrendered.

In 1815 by the Congress of Vienna Dantzig was restored to Prussia, and for the past century no effort has been spared to thoroughly Germanize the city. Next to Lubeck, however, it has preserved its mediaeval characteristics. of 110,000,000,000 tons. Upper Silesia contains 56 mines, employing 90,000 men; in fact, there is enough coal produced in Poland to supply France, with her 40,000,000 inhabitants and her great industrial plants.

The reserve of iron in Poland is valued at \$5,000,000,000, and in 1909 1, 250,000 tons of cre were extracted and 4,250,000 tons smelted. Her zinc pro-

entury; Junkerhof, so named for the century; Junkerhof, so named for the wealthy merchants known as Junkers, and which is still the Corn Exchange, fifteenth century; Hall of the Brotherhood of St. George, fifteenth century; Church of St. Mary, fourteenth century; Trinity Church, fifteenth century, and St. Catharine's, sixteenth century. There are 12 Protestant, seven Roman Catholic churches and two synagogues. The city has for

century. There are 12 Protestant, seven Roman Catholic churches and two synagogues. The city has for centuries been noted for its amber, beer, brandy and liqueurs. Its population in 1910 was 160,000.

That it is a German city at heart is denied by the Poles, who call it by its ancient name, Gdansk. They claim that while the upper class of the residents have been Germanized and have yielded to the attraction of Prussian culture, on the other hand the colonies established some centuries ago with Teutonic thoroughness have tended to become Polish in their characteristics. Says Stanislaus Posner in his "Poland as an Independent Econhis "Poland as an Independent Econ-omic Unit:" "To-day all these colonomic Unit:" "To-day all these colonists have become Kachoubes, whose dialect is partly Polish, partly Lechite. The Polish element has disappeared from castle and town, but the peasants have remained Polès. All the learned classes arising from the people, the young doctors, lawyers and priests, are Kachoubes and have retained the civilization of Poland. Following Dr. Maykowski, their intellectual leader, the younger generation lowing Dr. Maykowski, their intellectual leader, the younger generation consider Poland as their fatherland. This is the reason why Gdansk will one day become a Polish town. In days to come, the Vistula, once more the river of Poland, will see the mounting waves of the Kachoubian sea submarga the Germaniam of the mounting waves of the Azenouolan sea submerge the Germanism of the present town and, following the example of the Czech city of Prague, become a Polish port."—Thomas B. Blynn, in Philadelphia Record.

A Cure for Fever and Ague.—Disturbance of the stomach and liver always precede attacks of fever and ague, showing derangement of the disturbance of the distribution o ague, showing derangement of the dregestive organs and deterioration in the quality of the blood. In these aliments Parmelee's Vegetable Pills have been found most effective, abatter of the property of the nave been found most effective, abat-ing the fever and subduing the ague in a few days. There are many who are subject to these distressing dis-turbances and to these there is no better preparation procurable as a means of relief.

GERMAN SLEW A DOUGHBOY

Many Fights Occurring in Occupied Zone.

Huns Are Growing Decid edly Insolent.

Coblenz Cable says-Hostility between the Americans and German civilians in the occupied region, which has been increasing recently, has resulted in additional clashes during the last few days. In one instance ing the last few days, in one instance an American was killed, and in other encounters in various parts of the cocupied zone, several were wounded. At Third Army Headquarters to the view was stated that so far as their records go the number of Germons killed by Americans in fights during the six months of occupation total more than five. more than five.

The frequency of encounters recently in the occupied zone has counted general Liggett, the third army conf mander much anxiety, and orders have been issued to the military police to take measures for presenting soldiers from wantonly attacking Ger

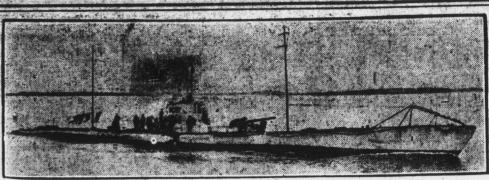
Reports from various parte of the occupied area indicate that the Germans in numerous instances are insolent and that they frequently seize opportunities to waylay soldiers at

The use of Miller's Worm Powders



A SCENE AT THE FUNERAL OF EDITH CAVELL.

London was in deen mourning on May 15th for Nurse Cavell, whose remains were borne through London en route to Norwich, her native city, for interment in the Cathedral. The picture shows nurses of Westminster Hospital saluting as the cortege passed.



GERMAN SUBMARINE NOW TOURING THE GREAT LAKES. is a photograph of the former U-97, a German submarine, given up after the armistice, and now making a tour of the Great Lakes. It made the trip across the Atlantic a short time ago under its own power.

ASK PROTECTION FROM GERMANS

Esthonians Have Appealed to Marshal Foch.

British Troops to Occupy Oesel Island.

Paris Cable says-The Council of Four has sanctioned the occupation of Oesel Island, which commands the entrance to the Gulf of Riga by British troops. The Esthonian Govern-ment agreed on the occupation as a guarantee for the payment of financial aid to the Esthonians.

Marshal Foch has been appealed to by Foreign Minister Poska of Esthonia, who is now in Paris, to compel the Germans to cease hostilities against the Esthonians in the region of Riga. The Esthonians, M. Poska says, were attacked when they went to the assistance, at the request of the Lettish Government, of the Lettish troops

fighting the Bolshevik.

The Esthonian delegation has sent a copy of the appeal to each of the al-lied and associated powers. A Copenhagen despatch says: "The

town of Wenden, in Livonia, has been evacuated by the Esthonians. It is situated on the river Aa, fifty miles northeast of Riga. An official com-munication on this operation says: "After several days' severe fighting we were obliged to evacuate wender pressure of superior German forces."

After 10 Years of Asthma Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy proved the only relief for one grateful user, and this is but one cure among many Little wonder that it has now become the one recognized remedy on the market. It has earned its fame by its never failing effectiveness. It is earning it to-day, as it has done for years. It is the greatest asthma specific within the reach of suffering humanity.



DOVES AT WEDDING OF MISS | ELIZABETH ASQUITH.

The above photo shows a pair of doves at the wedding of Prince Arteine Bibesco, First Secretary of the Resmanian Legation, and Miss Filmberh Assistance. Elizabeth Asquith at the Greek Church at St. Sonhia, Moscow Road, Bayswater, England.

WHEN TO CUT

Coming On of Second Growth From Crown.

Grower May Easily Delay Too Long.

The yielding capacity of alfalfa depends on quite a number of factors, one of them being the time when the crop is harvested. The time of harvesting, indeeds affects the yielding capacity per acre of alfalfa more than it effects other hay crops for reasons which will be explained briefly.

It is unfortunately a rather common practice among farmers to delay the cutting of hay crops too long, under the mistaken idea that by waiting a little after that the crop has reached its best stage from quality standpoint, larger and consequently more remunerative crops may be realized. This practice, however, works out rather the other way in alfalfa.

It is generally held that most satisfactory returns, both from the standpoint of tonnage per acre and from the standpoint of tonnage per acre and from the standpoint of the hay quality, are obtained if the alfalfa is cut when, as it is generally expressed, it is "one-tenth in bloom." This expression really means

that it is time to cut aifalfa just after it has started to come in general bloom. The blossoming is, in fact, on the whole a rather good indication of th eproper time to cut alfalfa; but it is not always so, for in certain seasons especially if wet and cool weather prevails in the early part of the summer, the blossoming period may be considerably delayed beyond the best time for cutting the alfalfa for hay. Besides it is not always easy to determine when an alfalfa field is "one-tenth in bloom" and, in case of doubt on that question, the alfalfa grower may easily be tempted to wait a little too long.

A far safer indication of the best time to cut hay is given by the coming on of the second growth from the crown of the roots. The second growth generally begin to blossom, but sometimes a little earlier. As the second growth is the one on which the size of the season's second crop of alfalfa depends, it follows that the first hay crop of the season should be taken off before the second growth has reached such a development that there is any risk of it being cut off with happen, if the cutting of the first crop is delayed too much the result of course being that the return from the second crop of the season is ape to become smaller.

Under the circumstances alfalfa growers would be well advised not to delay the cutting of the first crop any time after that the second growth begins to come on. A simple examination of the crown of the roots will show how the new growth is developing, and the cutting of the first crop any time after that the second growth begins to come on. A simple examination of the crown of the roots will show how the new growth is developing, and the cutting of the first crop any time after that the second growth begins to come on. A simple examination of the crown of the roots will show how the new growth is developing, and the cutting of the first crop any time after that the second growth begins to come on the second growth begins to come on the second growth begins to come on the second gro

Corns are caused by the pressure of tight boots, but no one need be troubled with them when so simple a remedy as Holloway's Corn Cure

AEDS" DRIVING FOR PRESSBURG

Bela Kun's Force Likely to Take Big City.

Have All Old Austria's Artillery.

Paris Cable-Buoyed up by their recent victories against the Czechs, the Hungarians apparently are determined to capture Pressburg, an important industrial city on the Danube and the Czechs' chier river port. The Czech armies are being reorganized under French officers, the Italian officers previously in command having replaced.

worried over the situation, as reports indicate that the Hungarians have practically all the old Austrian army's artillery, none having been surren-dered, and consequently are much better equipped than the Czechs. The President of Czecho-Slovakia,

Thomas Masarky, is appealing to the Conference daily for assistance.

Bela Kun's troops are parading Roumanian prisoners through the streets of Budapest and gaining strength because of military victories, although 100,000 iron workers are said to be hostile to the Bolshevik, and are keeping their own guards patrolling the ity along with the regulars.

Reports to the conference show

Bela Kun's position has been strengthened by the prospect that his Government may receive limited re-cognition through possible zegotlaions with the Peace Conference cial reports have been received declaring that the Czechs have crossed the temporary boundaries fixed by the Conference. Consequently the Czechs are not considered blameless.

One of the commonest complaints of infants is worms, and the most effective application for them is Mother Graves' Worm Exterminator.

THEIR OWN DOPE.

Germans complain that it is a f hate." peace of hate."
"They shouldn't object to that. It's
just the kind of a war they started out
to make."

CAMOUFLAGE.

"Nell talks incessantly."
"Oh, that's only to keep people from finding out how little she has to say."

FOR EX-EMPEROR

Wilhelm Will Not Volunteer to Surrender.

Rejects Scheme of His Followers.

Berlin cable: Former Emperor William declines voluntarily to of-fer himself as a sacrifice for the sins of Germany. The ex-Kaiser did not encourage the plan conceived in a circle of his personal riends here to relieve Holland of the question of his delivery and at the same time do something for his own reputation by boldly offering to stand trial before a neutral high court.

The person who went to Amerongea on that alleged mission and whose identity cannot be disclosed has returned with a report that his mission was unsuccessful. He is said to have found the ex-Kaiser so optimistic that nothing could happen to him, and aside from that in such a nervous aside from that in such a nervous condition, that he was unable to put

he idea over. The idea has not been abandoned entirely, but it is said the originators of the scheme are very sceptical.

The pian was for the ex-Kaiser to call upon the heads of two neutral Governments to create a high court made up of European neutrals, before

made up of European neutrals, before which he was voluntarily to place himself on trial to answer the charges made against him by the allies.

It was believed this plan would be welcomed by the allies as a way out of a difficult problem not only for them but for Holland as well. It was further believed that the idea would appeal to Wilhelm's sense of the dramatic to offer himself as a sacrifice appeal to Wineim's sense of the dra-matic to offer himself as a sacrifice for which is being visited upon his people. The small monarchical circle that initiated the plan is keenly disappointed, as it had hoped it would revive the monarchical spirit in Ger-many, which admittedly is all but killed out by the manner in which the ex-Kaiser left.

An Oil of Merit.—Dr. Thomas' Eclectric Oil is not a jumble of medicinal substances thrown together and pushed by advertising, but the re-sal; of the careful investigation of the curative qualities of certain oils as applied to the human body. It is a rare combination and it won and kept public favor from the first. A trial of it will carry conviction to any who doubt its power to repair and heal.

U. S. CROP OUTLOOK.

Forecast of Wheat Production of 1,236,000,000 Bu.

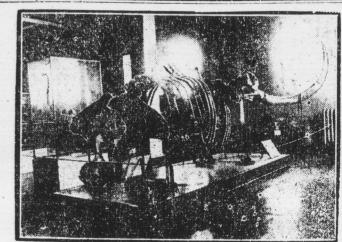
Washington Report-A wheat pro-

duction of 1,236,000,000 bushels this combining the winter spring wheat crops, was forecast today by the Department of Agriculture from the condition of the crop, June 1. Winter wheat production is fore-cast at 893,000,000 bushels, compared with 899,915,000 bushels forecast last month making it the largest ever grown. Condition of winter wheat was 94.9 per cent. of a normal, com-pared with 100.5 last month, and 83.8

pared with 100.5 last month, and 83.8 last year.

Spring wheat production is forecast at 343,000,000 bushels, compared with last year's production of 359,000,000 bushels, which was a record cr.p. Acreage this year is 25,293,090. Condition of the crop, June 1 was 91.2 a year ago. Details of other crops follow:

Oats production forecast, 1,446,000,000 bushels; acreage, 42,365,000; condition, 93.2. Barley, production, 232,060,000; acreage, 8,889,000; condition, 91.7. Rye, production, 107,000,000; condition, 93.5. Hay, production, 116,000,000; tons; condition, 94.1.



HE ONCE ROAMED AT LARGE IN ONTARIO.

Fossil mastodon, which has recently been mounted in the Royal Critarie Museum of Palaeontology. The specimen was found on the farm of William Smith, in Welland County, Ontario, about five years ago. It is an interesting exhibit and one of the best things in the museum.



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Cards of Thanks and In Memoriam-500 Obituary Poetry-to cents per line.

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THURSDAY, JUNE 19, 1919

CABBAGE CULTURE.

From the most southern part of the Province of Ontario to Dawson City and to the shores of the Atlantic, the cabbage can be grown successfully. It does best in a comparative cool temperature. In the warmer parts of Canada the best success with cabbage is obtained by having an early crop which will be in condition for market before the driest and hottest part of the sum mer and a late crop which will mature after the hot weather is over. Pamphlet No. 23 of the Central Experimental Farm, written by Mr. W. T. Macoun, Dominion Horticulturist, and available at the Publications Branch, Department of Agriculture, Ottawa, covers the culture, not only of the cabbage but the cauliflower as well, which is also a cool weather crop. Of the early varities of the cabbage the Early Wakefield is popular, while the Danish Ballhead and Late Flat Dutch are favorites. In the cauliflower the Early Dwarf Erfurt and the Early Snowball are recommended for a summer crop, while Large Algiers and Walcheren are given as the two best for fall use.

Both of these crops are subject to the root maggot. The pamphlet recommends the application of the tarfelt paper disc for the stem of the young plant. The paper disc is split from the centre to the edge and slipt around the stem of the plant.



Local Distributors

LEEDS FARMERS CO-OPERATIVE CO. LTD. NAVY BEST PLACE FOR HIM

on Why That Department of the Service Would Be Most Appropriate for the Town Drunk.

The town was not exceptional. It had a weekly newspaper which had an editor who ran it seemingly on natural gas, and it had a town teller of fish stories, and it had a town pump. But this town wouldn't be complete without a town drunkard, and this town, somewhere in America, of course had The drunkard, as is usually the case, was the subject for much earnest conversation among the children. and home-loving elders would hold him up as a horrible example to their worldly ignorant heirs. This drunk-ard was not unusual, either. He had his sprees, and his alternating moods when he would "hit the sawdust trail." The war came on, and it shared with the drunkard as a topic of equal importance for the town. Many of the boys enlisted. Some of them went into the infantry; others into other branches of the service.

One evening the banker's little son came in earlier than usual from his inevitable baseball game.

"The old drunk's enlisted!" he announced breathlessly to the family, who always did manage to get started eating before the young son did. "What?" demanded his father. saw him drunk this morning."

"Yes, I know," replied the son.
"Everybody saw him drunk. But Tom McDonald, the big kid that goes to high school, and is a sophomore, an' umpires our games, an' thinks he knows everything about everybody, well, he said he did. 'Ole Drunk's gone again,' I said. 'Yep,' answered Tom. 'I heard he'd joined the tanks.'

Now, what do you think of that?"
"He'd better join the navy," muttered the banker, as he slowly buttered his war-bread.

AFRICAN DEMAND FOR LACES

Trade of That Section Sure to Be Well Worth Cultivating, According to a Consular Report.

No laces, embroideries or dress trimmings of any kind are produced in West Africa. Of machine-made goods, principally cotton, large quantities are imported, being supplied chiefly by and you save all. England, France and Switzerland. The native women use them in embroidered under and top skirts, chemises, chemisettes and kimonos.

This is true as regards the native women in all West Africa, even in the far interior. They fancy the top chemisette, or short chemise, worn as a kimono. For the most part the goods are embroidered, but many have begun to wear garments with insertions and laces. Light figured and flowered voiles and dimities are well liked in

Many of the women are seen wearing some of the best qualities of these goods, especially the voiles, though, of course, the cheaper grades of the dimities find a larger sale. While no statistics of importers are available, the trade undoubtedly is of sufficient importance to cultivate. All the large importers are more or less interested in these articles, as in cotton goods generally, and would appreciate samples with price lists.—Consular Report.

New and Powerful Explosive. For many years mercury fulminate has held its place as a detonating substance superior to all others. Of recent years, however, its place has been threatened by other compounds which bid fair to replace it. One of the most promising of these is lead azide, a salt of hydronitric acid. This acid forms a great number of salts,

as mercury azide, silver azide and sohum azide. Large crystals of lead azide and mercury azide have been found to be very sensitive to mechanical shock, says the Scientific American, the sensitiveness increasing with the size of the crystals. Even the breaking of a single large crystal is said to bring about explosion. Crystals as large as 3 mm. in length, when dry, often explode when brushed with a feather.

Contrivance Defies Germs. A Baltimore woman, Miss Cornelia Fiske, has devised a simple scheme to prevent the possibility of contamina-tion when making use of a common drinking glass. It consists of a square of rather stiff waxed paper, folded through the center, and when desiring a thirst quencher of any kind the paper is placed over the edge of the glass and the lips then can not come in contact with the glass and therefore there is no exchange of germs. A supply of these papers can be carried conveniently in the purse or pocket, or they may be made more substantially of celluloid or some other equally suitable material and one of the lip protectors made to do a prolonged term of duty.

Self-Sacrifice. "Has the war made any change in Spongeleigh?"

"I should say so!"

"In what respect?"

"Spongeleigh says that in view of the fact that his friends are buying Liberty bonds and contributing to war philanthropies, he considers it his patriotic duty not to borrow more than \$5 at a time from any of them."-

Birmingham Age-Herald. Cause for Thanks. "I met a real optimist the other day," said the war hospital surgeon,
"a fellow to whom I certainly doff my hat. He had lost a leg and when they picked him up the first thing he said was: "Thank God it was the leg with the rheumatism!"

ROD ANG GUN FOR JUNE.

The first instalment of "The Bear of Silver Dale," by George Gilbert, the well-known outdoor writer, appears in Rod and Gun for June. This is a thrilling story of adventure along the trap line. Anyone interested in the Timagami Forest Reserve would do well to read the splendid article entitled "A Seven Day Canoe Trip," which tells of the doings of eight red blooded young men in the north country. Robert Page Lincoln, the author of Fishing Notes Department, is the writer of an interesting and instructive article on summer camping. In addition to several other stories and articles the regular departments are included in this splendid number of Canada's premier sportsmen's magazine which is now on sale. Rod and Gun is published by W. J. Taylor, Limited, of Woodstock, Ont.

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THEIR TRIBUTE TO FIGHTER

Spontaneous Expressions of Admiration From Colonials at Sight of Gallant American Destroyer.

The next sunrise found us anchored at the entrance to an English harbor. Ahead and astern, as far as the eye could reach, stretched a line of ships waiting to carry food into England. That is how England is being starved by Germany! And that is how the British and American navies are doing their work!

After several deeply loaded ships had shot in past us we got our pilot and joined the procession. Bound out in the opposite direction a powerful destroyer of the latest type swept up, three black plumes trailing from her funnels and a great white bone in her teeth. She was the very spirit of dash and daring, with a tinge of swank.

"I say, that's a tophole," "Look at that," "Absolutely it," "Ripping," was chorused in the English of the isles. A big South African nudged me.

"Yank, look at that flag." It was the Stars and Stripes. More than all the speeches I had heard on the significance of this war to the Anglo-Saxons meant the quick glimpse of that fine ship under that flag outward bound to defend the

shores of England. "Come on, Springboks, a good one for the Yanks," yelled the big colonial, and the men who had licked the Germans in East Africa and who were going to lick them in France roared the Zulu war cry.—Gregory Mason in

INNER MAN WELL FORTIFIED

American Soldier, Ordered to the Front, at Least Did Not Set Out on Mission Hungry

An American doughboy entered a restaurant in the Rue Richelieu and after carefully studying the menu, ordered dejeuner.

eggs, cheese and a pint of beer. When he had finished eating, he paid his bill and called the waitress.

"Now I want some lunch." This time she brought him a plate of roast beef, vegetables and chicken, which he washed down with half a dozen cups of tea; then he paid his bill and called the wondering waitress back again.
"Now, my dear, I want dinner."

He ate some beef, vegetables, apples and drank a bottle of wine.
At 1:30, after having taken all three

meals at once, the soldier left the restaurant, and a little while later set out on a mission to the front.-Stars and Stripes.

Nitrogen From Atmosphere.

There has been erected at the United States department of agriculture's experiment farm at Arlington, Va., the largest experimental plant in the United States for the production of nitrogen from air. The nitrogen so produced is combined with hydrogen to form ammonia, which can be used in the manufacture of explosives and fertilizers. Experiments with the view of increasing the efficiency of the process are now being conducted by the bureau of soils. The Haber process of manufacturing nitrogen is being employed. This process involves the production of ammonia from hydrogen and nitrogen. The two gases are mixed in the proper proportion, put under high pressure and subjected to intense heat. They are then passed over a spongy iron, whereupon a portion of the mixture combines to form am

Fish-Skin Shoes.

chemical industries at New York there was an interesting exhibit of leather made from the skin of fishes, shark, porpoise and tuna fish, which showed it to be as full of good qualities as leather made from the skins of ani-

Scientists of the Pratt institute and the United States bureau of fisheries have been experimenting with fish skin as a substitute for leather, and the raw hide of sharks and porpoises already is in commercial use. Porpoise skin razor strops have been used for years, and other kinds of fish leather would have been on the market long ago, the scientists say, had it not been that there was an abundance of real

Industrial Exemption.

Conscription boards have their troubles, and occasionally a tragedy, but once in a while they have a little joke, too. The local draft board at Scottsburg thinks it has a "good one" on the third district appeal board.

Recently the Scottsburg board sent up papers of a man who sought exemption because of marriage since August 5, 1918. In due time the papers were returned by the appeal board with the ruling "deferred classification refused. Place can be filled by another."

It is presumed that the appeal clerks wrote a reason for refusal of an appeal for exemption on industrial grounds on the papers instead of the one intended for case.-Indianapolis News.

Impedimenta.

How much stuff does a Yank take into the line? It all depends on the

squad you will see a man carrying full pack, including extra shoes and overcoat, and wearing a whole string of corned Willie cans much as a Fiji Islander wears a loin cloth. Another man in the same squad will go up minus his blouse, and carrying only a blanket, gas mask and belmet.—Paris Stars and Stripes.

"Jimmy, what are the advantages of living in the temperate zone?" asked the teacher at the close of the geography lesson.

"None," answered Jimmy, bluntly. "Why, Jimmy!" expostulated the teacher. "You know we live in the temperate zone.

"Yes, I know," declared Jimmy. "An' it takes all father can earn to buy ice in summer an' coal in winter."

A few weeks later Jimmy was going into the third grade, having successfully passed the holiday examinations. and his parting with his beloved teacher was tearful.

"Oh, teacher!" he wailed, "I wish you knew enough to teach the third grade, so you could come along an'

teach me next year."

Jimmy is getting along well in these

Considering Her Feelings. Mr. Hussel-Why don't you get a job so your wife won't have to kill her-self working over the washtub as she's

Mr. Neversweat-Well, you see, she seems to enjoy her rest after a hard day's work so much I hate to take away the only pleasure she's got.

Safety First. "You boys have been using that

same deck of cards for months. "Yes," replied Three-Finger Sam. 'It's fur the pertection of home industry. We know all the bent corners an' finger marks by heart and any extra act that a tenderfoot tries to ring



Mr. I. M. Ill-Doc, you remind me of a bird.

Doc-How so? Because you're forever sticking

your bill in my face. Unusual. A curious cuss
Is Henry Gores,
He publicly admits
He snores,

His Exhibit.

"I heard the romantic young man you were interested in departed from his lady's presence inspired like a true knight."

"Well, her father was booted and he was spurred."

Additional Data.

Young Hopeful-My teacher told us today that the tongue is the organ of

Henpecked Father-But did she tell you that in women it is an organ without any stops?

Must Have Been Bad. "Did the editor accept your manu-

"No. returned it." "Declined with thanks, I presume?" "Worse than that. He didn't even include the thanks."

Very Uncertain.

"It is hard to tell whether Jim prefers blondes or brunettes, he is so illogical."
"How is that?"

"If he likes brunettes he keeps it a dark secret, and if he prefers blondes he makes light of it."



"Phil, what are you laughing at?" "I heard a funny story today." "How did it go?"
"I don't just remember, but it was

terribly funny.'

Whether the years prove fat or lean, This vow! I here rehearse: I take you, dearest Margarine, For butter or for worse.

When a Man Bluffs. "Bliggins complains he is constantly being misunderstood."

"He isn't. He tries to assume fine qualities that he doesn't possess. His troubles arise from the fact that he is too easily understood.'

The Way of It. "I was held up by a woman once."

"Did she hold you up as a victim of robbery?" "No; she held me up as an example."

Defended. "Mr. Smith has a great deal of acerbity in his conversation.'

"Indeed, sir, I never heard him say anything but what was perfectly

The Nasal Clue. "I see where a whole case of whisky has disappeared the authorities were very anxious to trace."
"I should think the detectives could

easily smell out a case like that."

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Commentary.—1. Love pre-eminent (vs. 1-3). 1. though I speak with the tongues of men and of angels.—The apostle is supposing and impossibility, yet he imagines a human being capable of rivaling in eloquence the most gifted speakers of earth, and even the angels also. We to this appears the angels also. He is thus preparing the way to show the transcendant excellence of love. and have not charity-"But have not love."—R. V. The word charity does not express the apostle's thought. Charity means at present a disposition to overlook faults and put the best construction on the acts of others, and it also means benevolence. Love is the English equiv alent of the Greek word, which stands for love in the higher senses. Paul is speaking of divinely imparted love in the human heart. Even if one had the powers of language just mentioned and was destitute of love, his spiritual nature would be empty and clanging as sounding brass-Corinthian brass, a useful metal formed by the mixture of silver and gold, was proverbially famed for its ringing sound

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sion and the one that follows stand for hollow and meaningless sound as contrasted to real music. tinkling cymbal—"Clanging cymbal, which make a clanging noise when struck together. "The highest eloquence, even about the gospel, is but an empty sound without the love of God in the

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heart." Thus love is far superior to

2. the gift of prophecy-The divinely given ability to foretell future events or to declare the truths of God's word. all mysteries—These my-steries may include the prophecies of the Old Testament and its types and symbols, as well as the atonement of Jesus Christ and the full plan of hu-Jesus Christ and the tull plan of numan redemption. all knowledge—Including the whole realm of human learning, all faith—Love is compared with faith and its superior excellence affirmed. Faith is excellent, but faith without love is valueless, remove mountains—Paul evidently refers to what Jesus said as recorded in Matt. 18:20: 21:22. I am nothing-Love superior to the gift of prophecy with an understanding of all mysteries and a mastery of all knowledge added. bestow all my goods—Charity in present sense is here compared with love and love is found to be far super-ior. It is good to be liberal, but one may be liberal without the love of God in the heart, give my body to be burned—It is right that we should have the martyr spirit, but one may endure even death itself for a principle and be destitute of divine love shed abroad in the heart by the Holy Ghost. In this verse sacrifice and love are compared, and sacrifice without love avails nothing. In these three verses, then, love is declared to be superior to four excellent gifts, namely, eloquence, prophecy, faith and sacrifice.

II.—Love at work (vs. 4-7) 4. suffereth long, and is kind—Love endures and does not lose any if its excellence. Love is patient. Kindness is an essential quality of love. envieth not—The several things which the apostle The several things which the aposite declares love does not do are marks of selfishness. Love had no disposition to be envious or jealous or covetous vaunteth not itself—Love is not boastful. is not puffel up—Isafree from pride. Some who are fully saved and filled with love have large ability filled with love have large ability, large possessions or large influence, but they do not boast of these things. They are humble. 5, doth not behave itself unseemly—Love has regard for the rights and feelings of others. It the rights and feelings of others. It is courteous and has a purpose to do good to others, seeketh not her own— Love does not think solely or primar-ily of itself. It is unselfish. The gre-Love does not think solely or primarily of itself. It is unselfish. The greedy and grasping are strangers to love, is not easily provoked—"Is not provoked."—R. V. The Word "easy" is not in, the original. The heart that is cleansed from sin and filled with love is not stirred to anger, is not provoked. Professor Drummend in speaking of ill temper says. "No form of vice is more base; not worldlines, not greed of gold, not drunkenness itself, does more to unchristianize society than ill temper... There is really no place in heaven for a disposition like this." thinketh no evil—Love does not surmise evil, or put an uncharitable construction upon the actions of others. It does not keep in memory the evil acts of others.

C. reloiceth not in iniquity—Love

does not approve of wrong-doing even does not approve or wrong-doing even in the object of its warm affection. rejoicetil with the truth (R. V.)—Love is ever in sympathy with righteousness and is glad at is triumph over evil

7. beareth all things - In patienc love endures reproaches and insults unless the welfare of others is imperlied thereby, believeth all things—It is always ready to think the best; to put the most favorable construction on anything; is glad to make all the allowance for human weakness which can be done without betray-ing the truth of God.—Coke. hopeth all things -"When there is no place

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left for believing good of a person then love comes in with its hope where it could not work by its faith, and begins immediately to make allow-ences and excuses, as far as a good conscience can permit; and farther, anticipates the repentance of the transgressor, and his restoration to the good opinion of society, and his place in the church of God from which he had fallen." endureth all things— Love does not wear out nor grow

weary.

III. Love abiding (vs. 8-13). 8. charity never faileth—Love, as a principle, is unchanging. Love is an attribute of God, and, indeed, "God is love." "Love is like the laws of nature; you may break them, but they do not change; you may defy them, but they work right on, you may use them and may trust them unfallingly." The apostle is trust them unfailingly. The apostic is bringing love, in its very essence, into contrast with gifts which men esteem as good and for which they seek. prophecies .fail—When prophecies are worked out, fulfilled, their purpose is convoided and they are "done away". served and they are "done away."
Tongues when all speak one heavenly language." Knowledge vanish away

—The knowledge we have in time is,
at best, but incomplete, and when the perfect knowledge comes to exist, the partial shall fade away or merge into the fulness of knowledge. 9. We know in part..prophesy in part-We here bounded by human limitations Our knowledge of God is only partia: 10. When that which is perfect is come—In the state of eternal blessedness that which is partial or incom-plete in knowledge and light shall be done away in, the manifestation of perfect knowledge. 11. When I was a child-Paul illustrates the thought just presented, of partial and com-plete revelation of truth, by the child and his maturing into manhood. objects that please and satisfy the child are naturally dropped when normal manhood is reached. 12. Now we see in a mirror, darkly (R. V.)—Ancient mirrors were made of polished metal and the reflection was not per-fect. The apostle introduces another illustration to make his point clear Ther is a striking difference between an obscure reflection in an imperfect mirror and the clear view one gets

by looking directly at a given object 13. Now abideth-Faith, hope and done away, but the three will be the possession of the glorified saints forever. Faith will grasp God and His truth, hope will expect still further unfoldings of the divine nature, will and purpose, and love will cling ever more tenaciously to God and the pure and the good. These three—A trinity of graces. The greatest of these is charity—Faith and hope are our own; lave is diffused among others—Callove is diffused among others.—Calvin. Love is great in its reach, great in its manifestation and great in the fact that the other graces are nothing without it.

Questions.-Who wrote the words that constitute our present lesson? What coes the apostle mean by tongues, prophecies, mysteries, know-ledge and faith? What does love do? What graces abide? Why is love the greatest of the abiding graces? How important is love in Christian experience and life?

PRACTICAL SURVEY. Topic.—The strongest bond be-tween men and nations.

The lesson presents a summary of personal Christianity. As commonly used, the term charity signifies a beneficent act, which may be mere humanitarianism and devoid of any Christian element whatever, and hence possessing no moral value. As used in the lesson and in the scriptures generally the word means love, which is the vital element of the Christian system, of all true Christian experience and the inspiration of all genuing Christian service. Christianity is, as considering it source it must be, the only religion of love the world has known. It originates in pure volence. The source is in the benevolence. ocean of divine love (John 3: 16). The currents which flow therefrom through human hearts contain the same elements, as the tide which

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sweeps through the Narrows into Nev York harbor have the qualities of the ocean. In the lesson there are three prominent and permanent sugges tions: the necessity, the characteris tics and the excellence of love. Nothing however desirable or useful can be substituted. Not the possession of gifts, benevolence or religious zeal avail anything apart from love. Its manifestations accord with its charac-ter. The writer declares it to be the "greatest" of Christian essentials. It ements and crowns the whole struc-

Love is the strongest and most unselfish impulse of which human nature is capable. What men will not do or endure from fear of punishment or hope of reward they will do and en-dure from love. It always seeks the good or glory of its object. Maternal affection is the fairest blossom which springs from the degenerate soil of fallen human nature. The objects of affection are central tests of character. That which awakens it must find a chord which vibrates at its own pitch The objects of affection exert a transforming power. If they are above us they will elevate; if below, they will degrade. Goethe says: "We are shaped and fashioned by what we love." God lifts us upward by the power of a purified affection. Love is in itself the most excellent, and in its influpurified anecessia the most excellent, and in me ence the most beneficent grace. ence the most beneficent grace. of response recognizes three degrees of responses," "his love are enduring and will continue in the eternal world. The other gifts will have had their fulfilment and be

neighbor as himself," and "one another, as I have loved you." Its possession is the badge of discipleship.
"By this shallwall men know that ye "By this shalkell men know that ye are my disciples, if ye have love one to another." Love is the root from which spring all other graces. In the apostle's enumeration (Gal. 5: 22, 23), he declares that the "fruit [not fruits] of the Spirit is love." All the rest are its expressions. It is the inspiration and joy of service. When love abates, obedience slackens. Love always gives its best. It breaks its alabaster boxes its best. It breaks its alabaster for the Master's anointing. It inspires to self-sacrifice, of which Jesus set the supreme example. Love brings us under "the perfect law of liberty" under "the perfect law of liberty" (James 1: 25). Only the service of love affords freedom. Love gives wings to hope. The apostle commends those "that love his appearing." It is the strongest bond between in-dividuals and their aggregations, nations. In its fires the hearts of men are welded. No other bond will stand the strain of selfishness and the stress

SILVER SPRUCE IS NOW A KING

To-day the silver spruce tree is king. Growing upon the Pacific slope in Washington, Oregon and Alaska and best of all, upon the islands and the main land of 'British Columbia, this tree, long a humble and obscure resident of the western forests, is now the

dent of the western forests, is now the most valued of woods.

Mahogany, teak and ebony, all these rich and proud timbers of other times, step back, give place and doff their hats to the giant conier, for airplane builders have found this tree the one and only from which can be produced lumber which best answers the most exacting demands of the man-made bird-machines.

All in a few short months the silver spruce has leaped into the limelight In former years under the various names of sitks, tidewater and giant spruce, this tree, which scientists speak of as picea sitchensis, brought \$15 per thousand feet board measure In 1915 from British Columbia \$12,000, 000 worth of it was logged.

1000 worth of it was logged.

It has long been in favor with box-makers, particularly for those intended for fruit carrying, as the wood is light, odorless, resinous and tasteless. light, odorless, resinous and tasteless, It was also largely used for cooperage work and in the making of huge doors for freight sheds, dock and garages, where lightness of weight and strength of frame combined were a necessity. Under the name of silver spruce it was used much in buildings for framing, sheathing, joints, subflooring and shelving. But now through the war all this is changed, and it has probably forever passed out and it has probably forever passed out of this class and for the present is the most desired timber on the face of the earth.

Upon the number, strength, speed and lasting qualities of airplanes may victory ultimately depend. But in spite of the tremendous strides made in improving flying machines since the war began the superiority of the silver approved the results of the silver approved the silver for air silver. silver spruce over all others for air-plane construction has been a very recena discovery. And when the fmmense importance of securing a large quantity of it was realized quick action was taken. The British authorities known their requirements and expert lumbermen began scouring the

Pacific coast.

Hundreds of wood veterans took

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bia. And following their reports thousands of loggers, donkey engines by the hundreds and all the paraphernalia used in the highly expert work of steam logging were rushed on to the ground.

trains (weekly have gone from the northern part of Prince Rupert loaded with airplane timber to the factories of Eastern Canada, And in February of this year the working forces were augmented by several thousand men and more donkey engines, and the Imperial Munitions Board, which Ms. calling for 150,000,000 feet, has established a headquarters staff at Vancouver to look after the aeronautical con tracts now under way.

The silver spruce, now new named

airplane spruce, is found also in Washington, Oregon and Alaska, but the finest of all grows on the Queen Charlotte Islands and the northern mainland of British Columbia, the only place in Capada where it brows. Here the world's greatest uspply of thos timber is located. The demand for 150.000,000 feet may be in a little way appreciated when it is made known that only 125 board feet are used in the average airplane.

The tree grows to one hundred and fifty feet in height on the average, and is forty-eight inches in diameter, though large numbers grow ten and fifteen feet in diameter with a height of two hundred feet. What makes the tree so valuable is that it grows so straight with hardly any tapering. straight with hardly any tapering.

Thus from the lumber can be made the long wing beams and other parts of the airplane, which requires of the airplane, which requires straight, strong timber from sixteen to thirty-five feet in length. The silver epruce is the only tree that consistently fills this demand. Added to this, it is extraordinarily even in the grain and long in the fibre, exceptionally clear, sough and strong for its weight of twenty-five pounds to the cubic foot. It does not warp or split, and is non-resinous. There is also no difference between the sap and the heartwood. It is white in color and despite its toughness is easily

Formerly the timber brought about \$15 per thousand feet board measure.
To day it/ is worth fifty times that
amount, or at least by the time the finished product saors in the air as part of a war machine. It has cost more than a dollar a foot to manufac The munition board pays \$125 thousand. But this is only the per thousand. But this is only the beginning. Much of the log is useless The sideboards are not shipped. In all anly 20 per cent, of the entire trunk on the average is finally made up.

Alfalfa vs. Sweet Clover

has been written in the agricultural press eulogising sweet clover that, in many quarters, it has gained a reputation for superiority which say the local superiority which superiority supe A few unpiased remarks on its real value, especially in comparison with alfalfa, may therefore not be out of place.

The reputation for superiority which sweet clover has gained is to a very large degree due to the fact that it is able to do surprisingly well in naturally poor soil, or worn-out land deficient in plant food, and in soil lacking in moisture to such an extent that halbardier and the schooling for war neither red clover nor alfalfa can be was an utter defiance of the perneither red clover nor alfalfa can be grown to satisfaction.

No one who has seen sweet clover

flourish in places where, to use a com-mon expression, "nothing else will grow," can deny that sweet clover might be employed as a remunerative crop on type of land just referred to. However, it should be clearly understood that ,though realizing the value of sweet clover as a revenue producer on poor soil, it by no means follows that sweet clover is superior or even equal, to other crops of its type, especially alfalfa, on good land, should be clearly emphasized, cause many uncritical sweet c nthusiasts have made the error of enthusiasts have made the error of concluding, from the behavior of sweet clover on very poor land, that it is als of outstanding superiority on good land, suitable for growing such crops as affalfa. The sooner such a conception is corrected, the better.

If alfalfa can be grown with reasonable suppose it surely will prove If alfalfa can be grown with reasonable surcess, it surely will prove superior to sweet clover in practically all respects. Alfalfa, when once established, will last for a great number of years and will continue, without reseeding, to yield a biennial plant, will have to be re-seeded every second year unless it is given a chance to preture seeds and thus automatically

mature seeds and thus automatically re-seed itself. Alfalfa may be grown for pasture, hay, silage, and soiling, whereas sweet clover has a somewhat limited sphere of usefulness. Thus, sweet clover is not likely to make as good hay as alfalfa; neither can it be cured into good hay as easily as the latter.
As a forage crop, its chief asset lies in its ability to furnish nutritious nn its ability to thinking interfaces pasture, but even as a pasture plant it is hardly equal to alfalfa where the latter can be grown successfully. As, furthermore, sweet clover has some distinctly objectionable characteristics

their little blanket rolls and went on which are not found in alfalfa, for in-long creising trops throughout the stance its peculiar flavor and its ten-dency to become a weed if not proper stance its peculiar flavor and its ten-dency to become a weed if not proper-ly looked after, there is no valid reason why it should be grown in preference to alfalfa, if the latter can be grown with reasonable success. How-ever, on land too poor to grow alground.

faifa, sweet clover may be used either weekly have one from the ground from the groun ure crop for the purpose of improving the fertility of the soil.

GERMAN NEWSPAPERS.

First One Was Edited by Cornelius Montekoe, a Holiander.

The first Berlin newspaper The first Berlin newspaper was printed in 1661 in the reign of the Elector of Brandenburg. The paper was edited by Cornelius Montekoe, a Hollander, physician to the Elector. Robert Voelker and Elias Locker, booksellers, were privileged to see the paper. It was a weekly and ap-peared Sunday morning; the clerks of the booksellers would sell the papers, in winter before, and in summer after church, which was held in open from May to September. Those of the young men who could not get a seat were allowed to climb in the trees and listen

to the sermon.
With his wife, Louise, and the chilwith his wife, Louise, and the chief dren, and the household, the Elector went regularly to church. He would, as a rule, remain standing while the Electress and children would occupy seats under the trees. After the closing prayer the newspaper sale commenced at the entrance gate. Rupert Voelker the first bookseller of Berlin, was allowed to give the Elector a copy. After church the Electress and children would return to the palace, while the Elector would enter a palanquin and be carried to the Lustgarden. There he would read the paper, and then give audience to artists and other earned men.

Ore Sunday a man was introduced one sunday a man was introduced who entertained the Elector (who be-lieved in the appearance of the devil in some form or another) with a story which had happened to a farmer at

the Berlin gate.
"At the Berlin gate," he said, "the "At the Berlin gate," he said, "the farmer's horses stopped suddenty. He left his wagon to coax them to go, but coaxing and cursing would not take them a step farther. The farmer turned his head and saw an ugly woman on his wagon, blaspheming God and promising the farmer wealth. Then the garmer said: 'All good spirits,' the woman did not move. The farmer got angry and said: 'Will you ride? Then ride in Jesus name,' and the woman, the devil, vanished from the wagon."

The Elector was greatly interested in the story and ordered the physician-editor to have the story published in the next issue of the paper as a lesson to others, not to be tempted the plate of the story and ordered the paper as a lesson to others, not to be tempted the plate of the story and story and a lesson to others, not to be tempted the plate of the paper as a lesson to others, not to be tempted the plate of the paper as a lesson to others, not to be tempted the plate of the paper as a lesson to others, not to be tempted the plate of the paper as a lesson to others, not to be tempted.

a lesson to others, not to be tempted by Riches. Current news was not allowed to be published, court functions and fables would find more favor with the Berliners. A bookseller

An English observer calls attention to the fact that our world war has destroyed the fear of being afraid. Heretofore, even to most distant antiquity, the one quality in-sisted on in the soldier was that he should be fearless and the more cal-lously so the better. The faintest tremor of timidity was a black mark against the most resplendent knight as well as the lowliest bowman or

sonal risk. The Germans, if we are to accept reports, induce an apparent bravery, reports, induce an apparent bravery, but a counterfear—the terror of a discipline disobeyed —yet doubtless even among the enemy there are many deeds of the hereless of resolution and certainly amount the Allies this quality has reached its highest developments. The men of Verdun admit to ghastly fears, but they gave no backward step. no backward step

TAKING IT WITH HER. Doctor-Well, Mistress Macfarlane, how do you feel to-day?" Mrs. M.-Ah, doctor, I'll no' see the

Mrs. M.—Ah, doctor, I'll no' see the nicht oot.
Doctor—Tut, tut! Don't say that. Havyou taken that whiskey the laird sent you?
Mrs. M.—Na. na, doctor, I would'na like tae gang into the next world wi' the smell o'drink on me."

Truth is an impossible to be soiled by any outward touch as the sumbeam.

by any outward touch as the sunbeam.



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Jack was some time before he could get his voice, but at last it came. "Heaven help me, Pattie, I do!" She laughed a thin, little laugh.

"I'm so glad, so glad!" she said.
"Mary loves you. Oh, so much! She
speaks your name at night! And she speaks your name at night: And she cries when she thinks no one sees her; but I see her, and I hear her, and I know she loves you, Jack. How hot you have got! I can feel your face burning! There is something else I want to say. Lay me down, Jack, dear—what was it? What was it? Oh, remembers, the hed witched Anderdear—what was it? What was it? Un, I remember; that bad, wicked Anderson came and told me a story of a bad thing he had done about Mary and a rich lady. He put a baby in latary's arms, and let the rich lady think! t was hers. And there was a gentleman with her, and-oh, how you gentleman with ner, and—on, now you started! And, Jack, I'm so tired, so tired. And I can't go to sleep, and that's why I'm dying. If I could go to sleep, if I could go to sleep!"

She was moaning here, and Jack raised her head upon his breast. "Give me some wine," he said,

A nurse placed a glass in his hand, and he poured some wine through the The patient's eyes opened again.

she 'Where's Mary and my dear?' Mary and her father came forward and Jack stepped back.

But the tiny hand stretched out after "Don't go, Jack. Put your hand in

He put his hand in hers, and she held out the other to Mary. "Mary, give me yours." Mary hesitated for only a moment

but Jack's eyes met hers eloquently and she put hers also into the little

Mary and Jack, and I can't go to sleep

until I know that they will be happy. The old man cried aloud. "Don't cry, dear," she said, softly "You won't worry any more now he's forgiven you and they are happy? He gave you all his money, and now you can give him Mary, and I can look down from where they say I'm going, and see them sitting by the fire and smiling into each other's faces, and smiling into each other's faces, and sometimes, if I can hear where I am going, I shall hear them say: 'Bless Pattie peer little Pattie.'" Pattie, poor little Pattie.

There was silence for a moment. Then the tiny voice said: "To morrow is Christmas Day. Oh.

dear, let me spend Christmas Day with you before I go to sleep!" The doctor entered, and all but he and the nurse were ordered from the

Mary, sobbing as though he heart would break, clung to Jack's arm.

The tiny child hand had risen and swept away all barriers between them, and they stood wrapped in their love, far above all petty affectations.

The old man sank into a chair in the magnificent drawing-room, and hid his face in his hands.

Jock, who could not trust himself to speak kept Many on his could not trust himself

to speak, kept Mary on his arm, and tried to soothe her with short mono-syllables.

All were waiting for that messenger which all expected. Presently the door opened and the doctor entered. Mr. Montague, as we will call him door opened and the doctor entered.

Mr. Montague, as we will call him
to the end, looked and groaned. There
was a smile upon the doctor's face
that betokened nothing but death.

"Cheer up, sir. Dry your eyes, my
dear—Miss Montague. By God's providence a change has come a most unexpected change. She has fallen

asleep."
"Asleep!" exclaimed the sand she put hers also into the little hand.

Then Pattie placed the hands in each offier, with an eager smile, and turned her eyes upon her father.

"They love each other, dear, poor omenon. But, thank Heaven, it is

outlive all of us."

Mary burst into a flood of happy

clous in return," and he looked at Mary.

The old man took her hand and gry, it to him.

"She is yours"; he said. "My a gel upstairs has given her to you already. If a proud, erring man's blessing can benefit you, it is yours from the bot tom of my heart."

Jack took his gift, and when the old man had left the room to steal upstairs, he had a ratified by a kiss, long and sweet, as he murmured.

"Mary, to-morrow is Christmas—Heaven has given us the little one back again—it shall be a happ: one"

And little Pattie slept '!ll the bells cleared their throats and shouted out their Christmas laughter—s'ept, and awoke to be one of earth's failes for many, many years. And Mr. Montague, shorn of all his pride, but glowing with thankfulness to the spirit of Christmas and good vill, to everybody in general and poor old Jack in particular, declared that he would have two Christmas adays that your—this one a quiet but happy one, with Jack and Mary by his side, and another a jovial, merrymaking one, in which the grand house should have a fair chance of displaying its beauties, and an opportunity of proving that its walls were laughter-proof.

So. on this Christmas Day Jack and Mary dined with the pirate, exchang-

that its walls were laughter-proof.
So, on this Christmas Day Jack and
Mary dined with the pirate, exchanging loving glances as they drank to
each other or spoke, which they did
continually, of little Pattle upstairs.
With tears in his eyes, Montague commenced his confession, but
Jack would only let him speak of his
own sufferings and trials; and the
moment he ventured to touch upon his
error in treating Jack so distrustfully
and haughtily. Jack stopped him with



CLARK'S

AND IS A

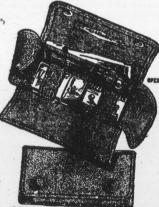
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true. Let her get over the weakness of the attack, and Miss Pattie may

mary burst into a flood or nappy tears. Mr. Montague caught her 'in his arms, then turned to Jack with the tears streaming down his face, and held out his hand. "My nephew," he said, "We owe this to you. You have saved her life; make me happy by giving me your forgive-

mess."
"I have done that long since, sir; but I'll give it your over again, if you will give me something far more; recleus in return," and he looked at

and haughtily, Jack stopped him with an earnest assurance that it was all right, that he should have done the



same himself, and the bygones were to

same himself, and the bygones were to be bygones.

"Weil, well," said Mr. Montague.

"You are a generous-hearted fellow and a true racewen, when I look at you, my dear Jack, I seem to see my-self at your age, light-hearted, trustful of the good and incredulous of the bad. But you have got with these qualities what I never had, firmness, and that firmness has kept you from falling into the snare which aught me. I drank, Jack, because the other young spirits of my clique did, I gamed for a similar reason; from the first irresolute, reluctant step, on the downward path, I soon reached that breakneck pace which landed me in the abyse of ruln. Ashamed of myself, and heartbroken at the ruin and disgrace surrounding me, I determined though lost myself, to save the family name and dropped it. I went to Australia, married a settler's daughter, Mary's image, prospered, came over to England and went wrong again—ah, Jack, the weakness of that nature which can never say 'No!' Took to the stage, and then—well, you know the rest. And now, about yourself. to the stage, and then-well, you know the rest. And now, about yourself. You are a Pacewell, and proud, and though, I would willingly give you back all you held and used better than I have or can do, I know you would not accept it."

not accept it."

"Not I," said Jack, laughing. "I am doing very well."

"Very badly," said Mr. Montague, laying his hand upon his arm. "I know how Tubbs found you—good, faithful Tubbs. I know all, Jack, and I throw myeelf upon your goodness of heart. You will be Mary's husband—ah, that makes you flush, does it?—and you must have a suitable income Leave it all to me, leave it all to me!" Leave it all to me, leave it all to me!" And he rubbed his hands with glee-ful anticipation of the happiness he should procure in making this noble-

hearted fellow and his own daughter

A FAMOUS

How Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound Is Prepared For Woman's Use

A visit to the laboratory where this successful remedy is made impresses even the casual looker-on with the reliability, accuracy, skill and cleanliness which attends the making of this great medicine for woman's ills.

Over 350,000 pounds of various herbs are used anually and all have to be gathered at the season of the year when their natural juices and medicinal substances are at their best.

The most successful solvents are used to extract the medicinal properties from

to extract the medicinal properties from these herbs.

Every utensil and tank that comes in

contact with the medicine is sterilized and as a final precaution in cleanliness the medicine is pasteurized and sealed in sterile bottles.

in sterile bottles.

It is the wonderful combination of rots and herbs, together with the skill and care used in its preparation which has made this famous medicine so successful in the treatment of female tills.

The letters from women who have been restored to health by the use of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound which we are continually publishing attest to its virtue.

But Jack stopped him with gravity.
"That can't be. sir," he said. "I should get a good income and lose my self-respect. No, sir, settle something on Mary to secure her, but I must work for the rest. To tell you the truth, now that I have gone back to the old now that I have gone back to the old ways of working for my bread and cheese, I like it. Give me six months, and I will promise to do something that shall entitle me to come and say that I am at least not quite so unworthy in the world's eyes of the rich Miss Pacewell as I am now."

"No, no," implored Mr. Montague;
"don't be obstinate; don't be obstinate; ate. What do I want with all this money if you will not share it? It lies like a load upon me already, it will grow heavier with time, until I find

it insupportable. You and Mary must share it, or I shall be miserable."

Jack laughed, but he was resolute.
"No," he said, "I will work and win her. I'll be Queen's Counsel some day, perhaps—who knows? there are e glorious things in the law's lucky

The law! Confound it!" said Mr. Montague, disappointedly. "Well, if you will stick to it, I tell you what I will do; I'll quarrel with some one every day, get entangled in legal difficulties, and so keep you in constant

Jack laughed. "All right," he said, "but don't quar-rel with yourself. And now I must go. There are the bells again! How go. There are the bells again, did different they sound to what they did last night. Ah, sir, depend upon it, last night. Ah, sir, depend upon it, unless the music is in your own hearts,

all the world's at discord!"
So, after little Pattie was each day growing stronger Jack was working harder.

starting afresh, with his old motto, reburnished, that "Honor comes first though money come after," he found the confidence of the attorneys and soon covered his table with briefs. If a case is good, then take it to Mr. Hamilton, said the solicitors, and if he believes in it he is as certain as such

things can be to pull it through.

Even Mr. Beaumont, who was called a clever lawyer and a promising man, was left behind in the race, and had to own that honesty, which he had al-ways considered as a dreadful drag on the pace, was a wonderful stimulant, and, with that and perseverance in his heart, a man, even a lawyer, was sure o have many golden gu

Thus it came to pass that as the next Christmas time, Jack Hamilton, now Q. C., came to claim his bride And oh, how that grand house came ut! Never did glass shine with such

effect; never did upholstery glow and oilding dazzle and Venetian mirrors bewilder as the great drawing-room and its contents did on that eventful



QUEEN'S UNIVERSITY

KINGSTON, ONTARIO

ARTS Part of the Arts course may be covered by correspondence. CINE EDUCATION APPLIED SCIENCE MEDICINE Mining, Chemical, Civil, Mechanical and Electrical

Engineering SUMMER SCHOOL

July and August.

NAV: GATION SCHOOL

December to April GEO. Y. CHOWN, Registrar.

eve when it was crowded with distin-quished guests met to honor in the only way which Englishmen delight in, to a dinner and a ball to the happy bride and bridegroom-elect. What a dinner it was. What plate, all stamped, carved and engraved with

all stamped, carved and engraved with the Pacewell crest. What dishes, plain and made, all fresh from the hands of the great French cook, who ruled and reigned over the kitchen below like a reigned over the kitchen below like a mighty king of an infernal region; what armies of gorgeous flunkies, in claret plush and golden lace; and what a majestic, dignified piece of pomposity, was the grand butler; why, Lady Pacewell's domestic tyrant dwindled in consequence and dignity in comparison with this despot's magnificent urbanity.

magnificent urbanity. And the guests! Little Pattie, whe

even in her wildest fancies.

Why, here, talking to her dear, were two lords, a marquis and a duice; the latter actually laughing like a common mortal. And then, most marked

mon mortal. And then, most marked of all there, was Lady Maud.

"Good will and peace," said Mr. Montague, "to all," and he had invited Lady Pacewell and queenly Maud. Every more, he had sent a card to Mr. Beaumont, and when the ball commenced. Lady Maud sailed like a regal swan to little Pattie, and kissed her, whispering;
"Forgive me, for I love you, Pattie.

"Forgive me, for I love you, Pattle."
We are cousins, little fairy."
And how could Pattle, much less gentle-hearted Mary, do less Lady Maud was forgiven and left to whatever punishment she should devise for herself. And she quickly devised it, for when Mr. Beaumont entered, she for when Mr. Beaumont entered, she shot a giance and a smile that soon brought him to her feet. And there he remained until they were married, when, we think, they changed places, and the worldly husband taught the worldly wife that there is a necessary ingredient in the composition of happy matrimony which they had omitted, and that is, disinterested love.

But Lady Maud and her affairs must not be allowed to cloud our account of the great half as they as

count of the grand ball, as they as-suredly did not throw a shadow over the ball itself.

All were bappy, and, when the grand band clashed out its last galop, Pattie thought the acme of human enjoyment had been reached.
"Oh," said Mr. Montague, beaming

with smiles of pure felicity, "we have not done yet. There's another party to come yet. Old friends must not be

forgotten, Jack, eh?"

And so it came to pass, that the grand house was lit up a second time, the grand band clashed and trumpeted, the army of footmen with the magnifi-



work any more." faded, jaded, over - worked woman, with pains here or there. should ask her neighbor for advice. Ten - to - one she was down by the

sex, and was completely cured by temperance tonic made from wild barks and roots, and known for 50 years as Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription. When a woman complains of backache, dizziness or pain-when everything looks black before her eyes—a dragging feeling, or bearing-down, with nervous ness, she should turn to this "temperance" herbal tonic, known as Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription. It can be obtained in almost every drug store in the land and the ingredients are printed in plain English on the wrapper. Put up in tablets or liquid. Dr. Pierce, of Invalids' Hotel, Buffalo, N. Y., will send a trial size for 10-cents

falo, N. Y., will send a trial size for 10-cents.

Toronto, Ont. — "Dr. Pierce's Medicine has been a wenderful help to me and I recommend it in hope that others may be benefited by its use. When I was a girl I was always delicate. My mother thought she could never raise me. As I get older I grew worse; detors said I would have to have an operation. I suffered at times untold agony. My mother started giving me. "Favorite Prescription," and it finally cured me off all my trouble. After I married I used it again. My children are all healthy and strong. This medicine did wonders for me, saved me much suffering, and I can highly recommend it to weak women or those raising a family. "—Miss. A. W. Roeb, 118 Tecumseh Street.

cent butler at their head went through their evolutions once more.

And the guests—who should they be but the company of the Royal Signet! The manager, the actors, the fiends, the imps, the bandits and the tiny litthe imps, the bandits and the target the creature who came out of the large cockleshell and sang her tiny song cockleshell and sang her tiny song the same transfer of the same t every evening in place of the Fairy Queen who had left the Signet forever

All were there!

Mr. Shallop was there, and Mr.

Tubbs was there, and Lady Pacewell was there, and Lady Maud was there, with Mr. Beaumont, forgiven and accepted on her right hand, for they had begged to be allowed to join the party, greater faith and trust in the happy

future.

And Mr. Montague, with a voice that would have done credit to the pirate of old, told the story of his life, bade them drink his nephew's, poor old Jack's, health, and with a kiss to his daughters, Pattie and Mary, who sat beautiful and blushing beside him, drank a happy Christmas and a glad New Year to all the world, both be-fore and behind the curtain. THE END.

COFFEE SPONGE.

Soak two tablespoonfuls of granulated geatine in one-fourth sup of cold water three minutes. Add two cups of hot strong boiled coffee and one cup of sugar. Strain into a pan set in a larger pan containing ice one cup of sugar. Strain into a pan set in a larger pan containing ice water. Cool slightly, then beat, using a wire whisk, until quite stiff. Add the whites of three eggs, beaten until stiff, and continue the beating until mixture will bold its shape. Turn into mold first dipped in cold water. Chill thoorughly, remove and serve with sugar and cream.

RICH, RED BLOOD

WEAK, PALE PEOPLE REQUIRE A BLOOD-MAKING MEDICINE.

It took centuries for medical science to discover that the blood is the life. Now, it is known that if the blood were always abundant, rich and pure, very few people would ever be ill. It was not until the end of the 19th century that an instruwas seatted in a little satin chair, and was surrounded by an admiring group, had never dreamed of such people, could tell just how anaemic a patient

make new blood the patient soon got All the Flood in the body is nour-

All the blood in the body is nour-ished and kept rich and red by the food taken dally, but when, for any reason, a person is run down and cannot make sufficient blood from the food to keep the body in health, then a blood-making medicine is re-quired. The simplest and very best of blood-making suitable for home use by anyone is Dr. Williams' Pink use by anyone, is Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. When a course of these pills is taken their good effect is soon shown in an improved appetite, stronger nerves, a sound digestion stronger nerves, a sound digestion and an ability to master your work and enjoy leisure hours. For women there is a prompt relief of, or prevention of aliments which make life a burden. Mrs. Thos. Kaake, Trenton, Ont., tells how she obtained new health and strength through the use of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. She says:
"The weakness came on me so gradually that at first it was hardly noticeable.: But after a time it got so that I could not go upstairs without stopping to rest. Every particle of color left my hands and face, and the least exertion would tire me and leave my heart palpitating violently. I consulted a doctor who told me the trouble was anaemia and prescribed a tonic. I took the medicine for some time, but it did not seem to help me a bit. Then I read of a cure in 'a similar case through Dr. Williams' Pink Pills and decided to try them. The result was these pills of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. She says: them. The result was these pills made me feel like a new woman. I have gained all my former health and strength, and feel that I owe my present condition entirely to Dr. Williams' Pink Pills."

You can get these pills through any dealer in medicine, or by mail at 50 cents a box or six boxes for \$2.50 from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

Sound Notes That Never Vary. Small splinters of the wood of old Cremona violins, when vibrated with a bow, have been found to give invarriably the same note; and that note is always a tone higher when the wood is taken from the belly of the instru-

ment than when it comes from the

CAUSE FUR WORRY. "You look very worried, old man," said Paddy to his English pal.
"I was just wondering," said the stricken one, "how I'd get my night-shirt over my wings when I'm dead."
"Arrah," said Paddy, "if I were you, I'd drop that idea altogether, and think out a way of wearing your hat over your horns."—Exchange.

BRINGING HIM TO THE POINT.

Mary—George, I heard you spoken of frequently as a successful business man. George—I am that. Why?

Mary—Well, considering the fact that you have been visiting me for three years, I think you should maintain your reputation and talk business.—Edinburgh Scotsman.

Possibilities of North Africa.

North Africa-Tunis, Algeria and Morocco-contains around a half million squares miles. Some of it is desert, but much of it is highly productive. tive, and it has special advantages for producing some forms of live stock. The climate and pasture make it almost as ideal a country as Australia for sheep raising, and it has peculiar advantages for what might be called extensive pig raising; its acorns and other tree crops taking the mace of corn. Yet down to the beginning of the war very little had been done to make this potential wealth actual and

Cornmeal Cakes.

One cup cornmeal; scald with one sup boiling water, into which has been lissolved one teaspoonful baking soda; when cool add one cup rice flour, one up buttermilk and one-half teaspoon-

Is Your Nose Plugged? Have You Catarrh?

If Subject to Colds, Hore is Real Good Advice.

Don't load your stomach with cough syrups. Send healing medication through the nostrils—send it into the passages that are subject to colds and catarrh passages that are subject to coins and catarrh. Easy to do this with Catarrhozone, which cures a cold in ten minutes. Even to the lung loss the healing vapor of Catarrhozon—all through the bronchial tubes, nostrils and air passages—everywhere a trace of discourance are considered. Catarrhozone and air passages—everywhere a trace of disease remains will Catarrhozone follow. You'll not have colds, nor will you suffer from sniffles, bronchitts, or throat trouble if Catarrhozone is used. Get it to-day, but beware of dangerous substitutes meant to deceive you for genuine Catarrhozone. Large size, two months' treatment, costs \$1.00; small size, 50c; sample size, 25c; all dealers or The Catarrhozone Co., Kingston, Canada.

Scientific Odds and Ends. In 1916 the U.S. produced 54.200,000

tons of coke. tons of coke.

It is believed that kerosene was first used for lighting in 1826.

The press of the Oxford University

The press of the Oxford University has type for printing in one hundred and fifty languages.

The Newfoundlanders are said to have the finest physique of any British-speaking people.

The Amazon drains an area of two million five hundred thousand square miles—ten times the area of France—and in connection with the river and its tributaries are said to be fifty thouits tributaries are said to be fifty thou-

sand miles of navigable water. SAFE. "Ma, when you were married, did you promise to obey Pa?"
"Yes, my dear. But I knew your Pawould never have nerve enough to crowd me to the limit on that promise."

NO FACILITIES. "I must have one million rubles right away," said the Bolshevist Minister of War.

"You'll have to wait a while," said the Bolshevist Minister of Finance,

"What's the trouble?"

"Our press has broken down."—

Birmingham As.

WAR DECLARED On the Potato Bug

Paris Green, Gov't Standard, per 1b. 75c Arsenate Lead Dry, use 1 lb. to 20 gallons of water — 1-2 lb. cans 35c; 1 lb. cans 60c.

Arsenate Lead Paste, use 1 lb. to 10 gallons of water — 1 lb. cans 50c; 2 lb. cans 90c.

Department of Agriculture advise: 1 lb. Paris Green, 1 lb. Dry Arsenate Lead, 40 gallons Bordeaux Mixture.

J. P. Lamb & Son

Druggists and Opticians

Ontario

Royal Purple, Caldwell's Rennie's, and Gardner's

Calf Meal

By the lb, and in 25 and 50 lb, bags Nothing Better for Feeding **CALVES**

Contains from 19 1-2 to 22 per cent Protein A Full Stock on Hand

Joseph Thompson

Athens

Hardware

Our Store and Warehouse contains a very complete Stock of :-

SHELF AND HEAVY HARDWARE PAINTS, OILS and VARNISHES BUILDERS SUPPLIES, ETC.

Gasoline, Tools for Farm and Garden, Cutlery, Roofing, Glass, Full line Brushes

All your wants can be supplied here at reasonable prices—you are invited to call.

Agency for Baynes Buggies and Frost and Wood Farm Machinery.

E. J. Purcell

Isn't it Time?

You Attended to Your Eyes

In the past they may have served you well--but - do they not require a little care now?

We offer you our Optical Service for the correction of all defects that may be remedied with

Let us show you how well we can serve you.

We fill oculist's prescriptions, measure and replace broken lenses, and make any optical repairs you may require.

H. R. Knowlton

Jeweller & Optician . Athens, Ontario

The Troublesome Tenant

By AGNES G. BROGAN

(Copyright, 1919, by Western Newspaper Union, July 14th. Mr. Amos Giles

Dear Sir: I have been greatly incon venienced since moving into the house rented from you a week ago-by a leakage in the roof directly over the cook stove. Also, the stove cannot be made to cook. Will you kindly send your agent, immediately upon receipt of this, to attend to the matter, and ablige, the new tenant?

BELINDA BRIGGS.

Lyndenville, July 15th.

Belinda Briggs.
Dear Madam: I understand that my agent stated, when renting the house, that it was offered at present low figure, because of its impaired condition, the understanding being that occupant could afford needed repairs because of the decided reduction in price. This is still condition of agreement. Truly yours,

AMOS GILES.

Lyndenville, July 16th.

Mr. Amos Giles: No one could possibly agree to have rain pouring on their victuals at any low figure. The deceiving man who rented your house, suggested merely, that desired alterations might be accomplished with the reduction of rent. What are you going to do about it? B. BRIGGS.

July 17th.

Belinda Briggs. Dear Madam: Will send man to fix roof. Any further difficulty will have to be remedied at your own expense. A. GILES.

July 20th.

Dear Mr. Giles: It is now the bedroom roof which leaks. Damp sleeping rooms are bad for rheumatism. Will you send your workman over again as soon as pos-BELINDA BRIGGS.

July 20th.

My Dear Mrs. Briggs: It will be impossible for me to attend to any more repairing. Why can't you send your husband up to

July 21st. If I had a husband, he never would have rented this house. Only a lone woman could be so imposed upon. I

> BELINDA BRIGGS. July 22nd.

Miss Briggs:

Some other place will probably be more conducive to the improvement of your rheumatic condition. agent failed to inform me that he had rented the place to an elderly woman living alone. Will you forward key at once, as I wish to take possession of the house myself. A. GILES.

July 22nd. Mr. Giles:

Enclosed find key. Would like to add, that I might have made my complaint less peremptory, had I known that you were an elderly invalid. You were pointed out to me only this morning at the post office.

May I suggest the south bedroom as the most healthful in your house? Sincerely,

BELINDA BRIGGS. P. S .- Have taken for the summer, the small cottage across the way.

July 29,

Lyndenville.

My Dear Miss Briggs: Pardon what may appear impertinent curiosity. Was it not the white cottage opposite, which you had rented for the summer? And was I not given to understand that you live alone? Yet this afternoon, a young and beautiful girl suddenly faced me from the window seat of my own liv-ing room, beneath which she explained, she had left her music while occupying this house; possessing the music, she passed out of my house and directly over to yours. I may also add that I have inadvertently noticed the young woman from time to time in your garden. Was it by your author-ity, Miss Briggs, that she came for the music? Respectfully,
AMOS GILES.

July 29th.

Dear Mr. Giles:

Am returning answer by messenger. I, Belinda Briggs, went for the music; I must be your "young and beautiful girl." I never told you that I was old or rheumatic, but merely mentioned the fact that damp is injurious to rheumatism. I'm working out here on a book of children's stories and my bulldog is my sole companion. But this is very perplexing. It was a youngish man who faced me at the window seat today, you, I did not see at all. Perhaps my spinsterish name made you think me old, that's why I like to call myself just-

July 29th. Miss Linda Briggs-by same mes-

Renger: The youngish (make it young) man who faced you today at the window

not a "dead one." In fact—I never felt so in love with life before. Old Amos is my grandfather, and I guess he handed over this old rookery to me. in compensation for his ancient name. I hoped to sell the house and cut short my enforced stay in the village. But now-I want to have my car sent out-and linger in this beautiful spot. I confess I never realized its full glory until today. May I come over to apol ogize for my rudeness? Please say yes. Yours,

Mr. Giles-again by same messenger: You may come. The bulldog aproves. "LINDA!"

DAMASCUS STEEL LONG BEST

Old City for Many Centuries Led the World in Producing and Distributing Finer Grades.

Before the use of gunpowder, weapons of steel, such as sword and spear, were the soldier's chief reliance; and in making and distributing the finer grades of steel Damascus led the world. The knight who owned a "Damascus blade" had the very best thing of its kind, still unsurpassed, though the sword has gone out of fashion. According to a writer in the Journal of the Royal Society of Arts, this high-grade steel came originally from India and was the result of a process devised and developed by Hindu artificers.

"One of the many articles which contributed to the world importance of Indian trade was the famous Indian steel," he writes. "It appeared in western Europe during the middle ages, under the names of damascene, or Damascus steel. By another trade route through Persia and the Caucasus it found its way into Russia.

"The iron and steel industry was highly developed in ancient India. A witness to this exists not only the famous wrought-iron pillar of Delhi, but in many other specimens, some of them at least being undoubtedly high carbon crucible steels.

"To this last category belonged the wootz, or small cakes of carbon steel, from which the damascene blades were manufactured. Some of such cakes were investigated by Reaumur, but he found nobody in Paris who could forge them. Some others were presented to the Royal society by Doctor Scott of Bombay, and brought to this country by Doctor Pearson. Faraday took a keen interest in them, and his investigation of alloy steel, conducted in conjunction with Stodart, was the result.

HAVE CAUSE FOR GRATITUDE

People of Today Enjoy Luxuries Not Thought of Only a Few Short Years Ago.

"Have you ever thought of the fact," said the middle-aged man who always takes the same table in a little restaurant in Herald square, according to the New York Herald, "that as regards inventions and discoveries the last twenty-five years are the richest and most momentous in all the world's history? Of course you haven't. We take all such things so lightly. When I was a boy we had no motion pictures to entertain us, and the only amusement we had was to be taken occasionally to a dime museum or a Punch and Judy

"Just think of what the children now have compared to that. We used to ride in dingy horse cars, with straw on the floor in winter and a little stove in the corner. And it was impossible to read in those cars by the flickering oil lamps. Now, just let me give you a list of a few things that make for our comfort, convenience and entertainment today—all of which have come to within a quarter of a century. Here they are:

"The electric light, the telephone, the automobile, the electric car, the motion picture, the phonograph, the airplane, the subways, the tubes under the rivers, the typewriter, duplex telegraphy, wireless telegraphy, the airbrake, the typesetting machine, the color press, sanitary plumbing and a bathtub in almost every home, antiseptics and marvelous advances in photography. Now, my friends, this k this over and you will be amazed how much farther advanced this generation is and what comforts and advantages we enjoy to which we give so little thought. Surely we have reason to be thankful."

Twenty Years in One Room.

If we devote, on an average, eight hours to sleep, says Sir St. Clair Thomson, the English throat and nose specialist, a third at least of our 24-hour day is spent indoors, and each individual who reaches sixty years of life will have passed no less than twenty years of his existence in the one and only room where he is likely to be sole arbiter of the ventilation. Unless there are exceptional conditions, the windows of every sleeping room should be wide open all night and every night. The blinds should be drawn up, otherwise, from their valve-like action, they will only permit intermittent and un-certain ingress of fresh air, while the only egress for devitalized air is by the inadequate route of the chimney.

Old Songs,

Who can fittingly describe the warmth of feeling, the awakening of tender memories that come to us when we hear an old song-one that we have known and loved in other years? asks David Bispham. In this we find a sentiment at once true and deepa sentiment it may be of the romantic, weaving its magic in unromantic lives like our own.

Fires Break



and thieves break in. Don't risk the first, or invite the second, by keeping money in the house."

Put it in The Merchants Bank, where it will be safe from lossalways available—and earn interest (at highest current rates.)

THE MERCHANTS BANK Head Office: Montreal. OF GANTADA Established 1864

ATHENS BRANCH, Sub-Agency at Frankville open Thursdays.

Branches also at DELTA, LANSDOWNE, LYN, ELGIN, WESTPORT.

Seasonable

Goods

We have several lines of Children's and Misses Gingham Dresses at prices ranging from 60c up.

White Skirts

Have just put into stock a White P.K. Skirt which we are selling in all sizes at \$2.00. Other lines of White Skirts at \$2.50, \$3,

White Hosiery

In all sizes for Children and Ladies, Two Specials in Ladies sizes, White Silk Lisle and White Tuskan Silk Hose for 50c pair.

Try us for White Canvass and Tennis Shoes.

T. S. KENDRICK

Reporter Advts. pay, if you don't think · so, try one now and prove it for yourself

If YOUR CAR is running smoothly leave it alone

BUT---

when the "old boat" goes wrong, there's a right way to fix it---That's what our Garage is for.

Ask our regular customers how they like our work.

THE

Earl Construction Company

Genuine Ford Repair Parts GARAGE AND AUTO SUPPLIES Athens Ontario