

The Standard

OR RAILWAY AND COMMERCIAL RECORD.

No 49 | SAINT ANDREWS, N. B., SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 16, 1848. | Vol. 15

SUMMARY OF NEWS.

Great Storm on the Coast of Scotland and Loss of Life.—On the 21st August, the whole of the east coast of Scotland was visited by a severe gale from the south-east, which caused great destruction of property and loss of life.

On Friday night says a Scottish paper, about a thousand boats, each manned by five fishermen, left the various ports of the east coast of Scotland, betwixt Stonehaven and Fraserburgh, for the herring fishery. When at the offing, at about an average distance of ten miles, and the nets down, the wind, which had continued during the day at south and south-west, suddenly chopped out to the S.E. with rain. About twelve o'clock it blew a gale, the rain falling in torrents, and the night was so dark that none of the land lights could be seen. As soon as the gale came some of the fish-rigged boats began to haul their nets, but the sea ran so high that most of the fleet had to run for the shore to save life. At Fraserburgh, the boats being leeward of Kinnaird's Head, which forms the entrance to the Moray Frith, were less exposed than the boats to the southward, and managed to get a landing without loss of life. But at Peterhead, which is the easternmost point of the coast, and altogether exposed to an easterly gale, seventy out of the four hundred boats that were fishing there are missing, and there is too much reason to fear that most, if not all of them, are wrecked or sunk. At daybreak on Saturday morning, the scene that presented itself along the shore between the South-east light-house and the entrance to the Buchan harbour, was of the most appalling description. The whole coast for a mile and a half was strewn with wrecks and the dead bodies of fishermen. Twenty-three corpses were carried into Peterhead before nine o'clock, and at the time the latest accounts left others were being constantly thrown ashore among the wreck on the sands or the rocks. Forty boats were wrecked within the circuit half a mile, and so sudden and awful was the catastrophe that no means of succouring or saving the distressed and perishing fishermen could be devised. How many boats may have foundered sea or going to pieces among the precipitous cliffs of Buchan no one at present can tell. One thing appears certain, that the lowest estimate of the loss of property by this gale exceeds that produced by any other hurricane hitherto recorded in the annals of the east coast of Scotland. It is calculated that along the coast not fewer than a hundred lives have been lost.

IRELAND.—TREASONABLE DOCUMENTS.—The folly of Smith O'Brien was never more apparent than in his retention, in a careless manner, of reasonable documents, deeply implicating many persons in his insurrectionary designs. A large portion of his correspondence was kept in a travelling bag which he left at Cashel; and when arrested, O'Brien, in the Bridewell of Thurles, wrote a letter to his correspondent at Cashel, suggesting that the correspondence in question should be destroyed. Of course the letter fell into the hands of the authorities, and the disclosures thus arrived at are most important. On Mr. O'Brien's person was also found a letter from Chas. Gavin Duffy, of the *Nation*, relative to insurrectionary measures, and in what quarters assistance could be looked for; and in consequence of this, the trial of Mr. Duffy for felony will not be proceeded with, but he will be prosecuted for high treason. Rumour says that many of the letters found in Smith O'Brien's portmanteau, and promising him countenance and help from various influential priests and laymen, are forgeries. That such letters exist there is no doubt, but the denial of their authenticity may be made for a purpose.

RUSSIA.—The cholera appears to be spreading on all sides. Forty governments in Russia are at present visited by the disease. The number of deaths between the 25th July and the 2d of August amounted to 546.

In Moscow there were, on the 16th of July, 1906 cholera patients on hand.

THE "COMIC BRADSHAW"
This is the title of a sixpenny brochure, by Mr. Angus B. Reach. Two extracts will show its quality.

SONG OF THE RAILWAY PORTER
With muscular arm and strong
(Bedecked in my corduroys),
The box and the crate I lag along,
And the heavy portmanteau pose
In the king of the luggage van,
And my energy never flags.
As I shovel in mountains of trunks,
And oceans of carpets bags!
Then what though the Company says
That never—no matter what happens—
I'm to finger the cash of a gent,
Whom perchance I have helped with his traps
There's many a capital change
(When there's nobody dangerous by),
Just to whisper "I've looked to your things,"
And then pocket the tin on the sly.

So I jollily pass my days
Amid package, and bundle, and box,
Seeing always that "Glass—with care,"
Gets a double allowance of knocks.
And though train after train I may load,
Yet I wouldn't give sixpence to roam,
For when done with old baggage abroad,
I've a wife and young baggage at home.

Another Shocking Murder.—The New-Brunswick of the 12th inst. gives the following account of another murder, which was committed at St. John:—

On Sunday afternoon last, between the hours of 4 and 5, it was discovered that a murder had been committed in a house in Portland, known as the Barracks. From the evidence which has been elicited, it appears that Wm. Andrews, a labourer, who was in a state of intoxication, struck his wife on the head with his fist, knocking her down, and in her fall her head struck a table, which caused her death soon after. A Coroner's Inquest was summoned yesterday. The Jury returned a verdict of "wilful murder" against Wm. Andrews, who is now in custody in the common Gaol awaiting his trial for the offence.

LOOK OUT FOR THIEVES.—The Store of Messrs. James Wallace & Co. was broken into on Sunday night, and the iron safe forced, but fortunately, without rewarding the burglars with the expected booty. The party that entered must have been in the dark, for the key of the safe was hanging on a nail close beside it. We are informed, that a large sum had been in the safe, a few nights previous to the robbery, and Mr. W. may esteem himself fortunate, that the robbers were the day after the fair. This is rather early in the season, for a commencement, and it will be as well for those interested in the protection of their property, to adopt such measures as prudence may suggest, to hinder, if possible, these depredations from becoming general. There cannot be a doubt, that there are a great lot of scamps about this city, at the present time, who will require to be looked after pretty sharp as the nights get longer.—*Times*.

Scene in Court.—Dangers of a Judgeship.—At our assizes, on Wednesday, a stalwart Irishman, of the name of Edward Coyle, pleaded guilty before Mr. Justice Cresswell to a charge of housebreaking, and requested his lordship to favour him with seven years' transportation. As the circumstances of the case, however, did not justify his lordship in extending to him his wished for boon, he substituted instead a twelve month's imprisonment; upon hearing which, the would-be tourist growled in a tone transported with anger—"Thank ye, yer honour," and stooping down—before any one was aware of his intention—pulled off one of his iron-shod brogues,

and hurled it at his lordship's head. The formidable missile, which might have put an abrupt termination to his lordship's judicial labours struck him somewhere on the breast, most fortunately, however, without inflicting any serious injury. After regaining his composure, of which the suddenness of the act had for a moment deprived him, his lordship is said to have observed, in a slightly disconcerted tone, to those around him, "This comes ye see, of thwarting people's wishes!" The prisoner was immediately removed.—*Durham Advertiser*.

A Dinner in the Thames.—A young man named Coombs, having provided himself with some potent apparatus, on Thursday, undertook to light a fire and cook and eat a dinner in the water, the possibility of which seemed a matter of doubt to many spectators. Having moored a kind of floating tea-tray out in deep water, near the Chain Pier, Chelsea, he plunged into the stream, proceeded to light his fire and cook his dinner, which he did with great gusto, to the astonishment of upwards of 3000 people. More than an hour had elapsed ere he had prepared and taken his coffee, after which he floated to the surface, amidst the plaudits of all assembled.

BEST PLAN OF A BARN.
It has been remarked that no building on the farm in the northern states is of more importance than the barn. Those who have had the charge of cattle during our long winters, can at once see that much time and hard labour could be saved by a judicious arrangement of stalls and bays, granaries, &c. so that every creature could be fed easily as possible. One very important thing to be considered, is the best mode of preserving as well as collecting manure, so that it shall retain all its valuable properties in the spring and be easily got out. We like the plan of having a barn on the side of a hill, and so arranged that you may drive your team or cart load pretty near the ridge pole, and thus pitch most of your hay down, instead of up. Having your stalls near you, you can continue to pitch the hay down, and if you have a cellar beneath, you can throw the manure down also, and thus make the attraction of gravitation perform much of the labour of transportation from the mow to the manure cart.—*American Jour of Agriculture*.

TALENT AND GENIUS.
Talent has feet and hands, and can walk whither it will and do what it will. Genius has wings, but cannot leave its clay. The first may be harnessed like a horse to a hackney coach, and driven heither and thither. The last has no muscle but its own inspiration, and if you try to drive it, will be like a log without power to move. It cannot obey even its own wish to march by the rule and square; and though it chance to spread its wings, must still pursue its zigzag and eccentric motion. Talent is sure to make a man rich. Genius may make a lucky hit and live in a palace, but is ten times more likely to starve in a garret. For the man of talent, how rich is his endowment—but heaven forbid to be a genius! Many feel this in the bitterness of their spirit. Franklin, it is often remarked, is the only man on record, who, possessing the latter gift, obeyed yet the dictates of common sense.

The Young, when they have left their youthful school, flatter themselves that they have escaped forever from tasks and tasking school teachers. Alas, they know not the world is a perpetual school of bitter tasks; and harder stripes—yea, of stripes that reach, even to the heart—and tasks whose letters are tears!
What a glorious world this would be, if all the inhabitants could say with Shakespeare's shepherd:—"Sir, I am a true labourer. I earn that I get; get that I wear; owe no man hate; envy no man's happiness; am glad of other men's good, and content with my farm."

European Intelligence

BY THE STEAMSHIP EUROPA. LIVERPOOL, SEP. 2.

THE POTATO CROP.—The failure of the potato crop is not near so extensive as previously reported, and is giving evidence of a more healthy appearance. The European Times says:—There is also another cause of encouragement to the country, namely, that the potato crops are giving evidence of recovery from the blight. Fortunately the blackened stem does not always represent diseased potatoes; and on many fields the stem is putting forth new leaves, recovering health and gaining strength. We may further observe that the stem is exhibiting the same symptoms that in 1846 accompanied the disease in the potato. Altogether the cause for despondency is not so great as it was a week ago, and that is fully evidenced by the check which has been given to the advance in prices.

THE WEATHER.

We rejoice to state that since our last number a decided and very favourable change has taken place in the weather, which, at this critical moment, is of the most vital importance to all classes. During several days past we have been blessed with the most genial sunshine, which we find from all the reports which have reached us appears to have been general throughout England and Ireland. In London and the southern counties the weather during the week has been splendid. On Thursday afternoon a little rain fell but it was only partial. Upon the whole there is a well grounded hope that the harvest of wheat, at least, will prove nearly an average one. Mr Hudson, the member for Sunderland, an intelligent observing man, reported in the House of Commons on Wednesday that he had travelled over a great extent of ground in the north within these few days, and gave a very sanguine opinion of a favourable result. Lord John Russell, also, with reference to Ireland, avowed that the Government reports were most contradictory; but upon the whole, they were more favourable than they were a short time ago. He thought that a very considerable portion of the crop would prove a failure; but as that expectation might be disappointed, the result must be patiently waited for. Within the last week a far more cheerful feeling has existed; the rise in the Corn market at Mark Lane on Monday is scarcely maintained, and we hope that in our next publication we shall be able to announce a continuance of the present auspicious weather. The lives and worldly happiness of thousands of human beings depend upon the issue.

IRELAND.

The country continues to enjoy quiet, and nothing creates apprehension for the future save the harvest. Indeed, with the exception of numerous arrests, no political event has occurred worthy of notice. The Dublin World, of Saturday, makes the following announcement in a second edition:—It has been found impossible to get through the labour of examining and collating the vast mass of documentary evidence in the hands of the Government, in time to justify the opening of the Special Commission at so early a period as was at first decided upon. We are able, however, to state positively that the Commission will be opened in Clonmel on or about the 20th of September when Messrs. S. O'Brien, T. F. Meagher, M. Leyne, P. J. O'Donoghue, Charles G. Duffy, and a few others, will be put upon their trial. We may add that Chief Justice Blackburne will be one of the presiding judges. His lordship, in compliance with a message that has been despatched for him, is immediately expected in town from Pembroke, Wales, where he has been sojourning for the last week. His colleague, we expect, will be either Mr. Justice Torrens, or Mr. Baron Richards. It is said that the prisoners will all be included in one monster indictment, for conspiracy. Arrests are daily taking place, either of persons suspected of treasonable practices, or charged with being directly implicated in the recent insurrectionary proceedings. A letter dated Limerick, Aug. 27, states that that morning Messrs. M'Namara, attorney, O'Shaughnessy, grocer and O'Neal, were marched into this city under a strong escort of mounted dragoons and a strong body of police, and lodged in the county gaol under a

warrant signed by the Lord-Lieutenant, or under the Habeas Corpus Act.

In the House of Commons on the 1st inst., Lord Palmerston stated that he was happy to inform the House that he received a communication from Her Majesty's representative at Copenhagen, stating that an armistice had been signed at Copenhagen on the 26th, and that there was every reason to believe that the ratifications were exchanged yesterday.—The blockade would be discontinued.

The announcement made last week of the intention of Lord John Russell to make a short visit to Ireland is confirmed, and has been received throughout the sister country with considerable satisfaction.

The Bill for establishing Diplomatic Relations with Rome has passed both Houses of Parliament, and now waits the Royal assent.

CONTINENTAL.

The news from the Continent is unimportant. Louis Blanc has fled from Paris, and arrived safe in London. General Cavaignac has commenced a crusade against the press, and several of the most respectable journals of France have been suspended.

We regret to state that Berlin and Vienna continue to be the scenes of fatal riots and confusion. On the 21st ult. the people and the burgher guard had a conflict in Berlin, in which 35 constables and many leaders of the mob were wounded; the rioters were at length dispersed at the point of the bayonet. At Vienna a similar outbreak took place with the like results.

INDIA.

The Overland mail brings dates from Bombay to the 19th, Madras to the 5th, and Calcutta to the 10th of July.

The intelligence respecting the advantages gained by Lieutenant Edwards, in conjunction with our ally of Bhowalpoore, have been fully confirmed. After a battle which lasted almost the whole of the day of the 15th June, Lieutenant Edwards, in spite of his magazine having been blown up on the field of battle, gained a complete victory, and pushed on towards Nonlan. Reinforcements are being sent up the Indus to succour Lieut. Edwards; and the next advices will perhaps bring the issue of this ill-fated rebellion.

COMMERCIAL.

Business, which had been languid in an extreme degree for the last few weeks, has manifested an improved feeling since the weather has assumed a fine and settled appearance. Holders of produce being to acquire greater firmness, and home-trade buyers display more alacrity in their purchases, as if anxious to increase their stock, still only a limited business will be done until the fate of the harvest is decided; and should it turn out well, we are in hopes that trade and commerce will immediately assume a much improved aspect. Although the Produce markets have to a certain extent lost the inactivity which has characterised them for a long time past, we cannot record any material advance in prices. Trade in the manufacturing districts is quiet, but manufacturers are rather more busily employed, with the prospect of an increasing demand for their productions. The demand for Money increases; and from present appearance the rate of interest is likely to advance ere long, although there is a great quantity of bullion lying unemployed. The Stock market fluctuates much, without the chief securities undergoing any material decline in prices.

The Grain trade, which we have previously reported as being active, and prices advancing, has not manifested the same buoyancy during the past week.

Holders of American Grain produce have rather lowered their pretensions than otherwise, are willing to accept for American Wheat 8s. to 9s. per 70 lbs., and are satisfied with 33s. to 34s. for the very best Canadian Flour; indeed the latter price was hardly obtainable, whilst the Indian Corn Meal are cheaper, the former not being worth more than 32s. to 34s. per qr., and the latter about 16s. to 17s. per bbl. American sweet Flour brings 33s. to 34s. per barrel. Indian Corn is held at 22s. to 22.6d. per 250 lbs., and Indian Meal 16s. 6d. to 17s. 6d. per barrel. The Dublin market is firm.

With respect to the probable extent of injury which the Grain crops in this country

have sustained, or the probable extent of yield, there are numerous and conflicting rumours afloat. Besides, the reports respecting the extent of the Potato disease are very contradictory. We are now however blessed, during the last few days, with very fine weather, which, if properly taken advantage of, will enable the husbandman to do much in cutting down and securing the Grain crops not yet carried.

The Timber trade has been rather active during the past month. The prices of St. John's Pine Timber has been well sustained, but latterly the value of Quebec Woods has receded. There is much more depression in the markets for Spruce Deals than has been experienced for a long time back.

IRISH PROSPECTS.

The accounts from Ireland justify the apprehension that the failure of the potato crop will be nearly as extensive this season as it was in 1846. Incredible as it may seem, the late famine does not appear to have impressed the Irish people with any practical sense of the peril of continuing to be dependent for subsistence on a precarious root, even a larger quantity of land than usual having been, we learn, this year planted with the potato. Irish caution waked but for twelve months. The partial success of the experimental potato crop of last year was quite sufficient to lull that caution again to sleep; and a second lesson in 1848 is needed to re-enforce a lesson so speedily forgotten. Where the larger share of the blame rests—whether with the Peasantry, the Landlord, or the Government—it may not be easy to determine; but sure we are a heavy responsibility remains to be apportioned between them. In the second year after a calamity like that of 1846, Ireland is again threatened with the recurrence of another famine and not one jot or tittle has in the interval been done either by the Irish people or the English Government to remove the social causes in which the first famine had its origin. The second system based on the potato is still the social system of that wretched country. Neither rulers nor ruled are a whit the wiser by the experience of its effects. The English statesman makes speeches, and Irish peasant makes pikes, and there is an end of the business. We are wrong! That is no end of the business. The end of it is, that the English people must be urged to support the victims of a radically vicious structure of society, which the Premier sees and recognizes, yet refuses to touch his little finger.

THE STANDARD

IS PUBLISHED ON WEDNESDAY AND SATURDAY MORNING BY W. SMITH.

THE STANDARD.

St. Andrews, Saturday, Sep. 16, 1848

Arrival of the Steamship Niagara.

The English Mail by the Steamship Europa, was received here on Thursday evening with dates to the 2d instant. The Europa arrived at Halifax on Tuesday morning last, in 91 days from Liverpool.

We copy a summary of the news from the New Brunswick of Thursday last.

We are happy to state that the news is more cheering. The weather has been favourable—flour has receded, and trade is reviving.

The prorogation of Parliament is definitively fixed for the 5th inst.

Accounts from Denmark state that the affairs of Schleswig-Holstein are again about to be made the subject of negotiation.

ACCIDENT.—The New-Brunswick says, that the Western Coach broke down on the 5th inst. soon after leaving Windsor, and we regret to say the Hon. Alex. Keith, who was an outside passenger, was thrown to the ground and had his leg broken. He was immediately carried back to Windsor, for medical attendance. Our earnest wish is that he be speedily on his legs again.

An eclipse of Tuesday night, which past 11 o'clock, and those who saw being very beautiful.

The transit of Halley on Saturday, September, with the

On the 14th inst. Messrs. M. Carlow both

ST. ST. DIVIDEND become payable.

SHER

To be sold by the 24th day of the hours of COURT

All the rights of WILLIAM W. certain tract of buildings and in the Parish of St. Andrew Northward containing 1/2 lot No. 25, and decided by Sir William J. Thomas C. V. 1846. Taken to suit by Edw. Kell Sheriff's fees

Sheriff's Office

To be sold by the 24th day of the hours of COURT

All the rights of MAURICE 5, Block C own Plat lots and in the half of St. Andrew's by Deed by the same satisfied on Burns, emices &c.

Sheriff's Office

To be sold by the 24th day of the hours of COURT

All the rights of JOHN C. to that of in the Parish of St. Andrew's by the P. Christie and Sp. The mortgage and S. The to satisfy M. G. S. sides S.

Sheriff's Office

An eclipse of the Moon took place on Tuesday night, which commenced about half past 11 o'clock. The night was very clear and those who saw it, represent the sight as being very beautiful.

The transport ship *Jaca* arrived at Halifax on Saturday last, in 30 days from Gibraltar, with the 97th Regt. on board.

MARRIED

On the 14th instant, by the Rev. John Ross, Mr. Samuel Murphy, to Miss Rachel M. Carlow both of St. Andrews.

ST. STEPHENS BANK,

St. Stephen, Sep. 1. 1848.
DIVIDEND OF FOUR PER CENT, will become payable at this Bank on the 30th instant.
D. UPPON,
CASHIER.

SHERIFF'S SALES.

To be Sold by Public Auction, on Saturday the 24th day of MARCH next, between the hours of 12 a. m. and 5 p. m. at the COURT HOUSE in St. Andrews.

ALL the right, title, interest, claim, property and demand whatsoever of WILLIAM WILSON, of in and to all that certain tract or parcel of land, with the buildings and improvements thereon, situate in the Parish of St. Patrick, and lying on the South Eastern side of the road leading from St. Andrews to Fredericton, in the Northern angle of a Grant to Peter Stubbs, containing 150 Acres, more or less, being Lot No. 5, and the same land which was decided by said William Wilson to his sons William Wilson jun., James D. Wilson and Thomas C. Wilson on the 8th day October 1846. The same having been seized and taken to satisfy an execution at the suit of Edy & Kelly endorsed to levy £32 0 0 Sheriff's fees &c.

THOS. JONES,
Sheriff of Charlotte.
Sheriff's Office, St. Andrews, }
Sep. 13, 1848.

To be sold at Public Auction on Saturday the 24th day of MARCH next, between the hours of 12 a. m. and 5 p. m. at the COURT HOUSE in St. Andrews.

ALL the right, title, interest, claim, property and demand whatsoever of MAURICE NORRIS to the half of Lot No. 5, Block C, in Bulkley's Division of the Town Plat of St. Andrews, with the buildings and improvements thereon, being the same half Lot conveyed by the said Maurice Norris to his brother-in-law Peter Stanton, by Deed bearing date 12th April, 1848. The same having been seized and taken to satisfy an execution at the suit of Robert Burns, endorsed to levy £42 2 9, Sheriff's fees &c.

THOS. JONES,
Sheriff of Charlotte.
Sheriff's Office, St. Andrews, }
Sep. 13, 1848.

To be sold at Public Auction, on Saturday the 24th day of MARCH next, between the hours of 12 a. m. and 5 p. m. at the COURT HOUSE in St. Andrews.

ALL the right, title, interest, claim, property and demand whatsoever of JOHN CURRAN and JAMES GERRAN to that certain parcel or Lot of Land, situate in the Parish of St. Stephen, being the easterly half a lot in Milltown, bounded in front by the Public Highway leading from James Christie's corner to the Mohannag settlement and Sprague's Falls.

The above Lot being the same which was mortgaged by John Curran to B. F. Waite and S. D. Todd in April 1846 for £75 0 0. The same having been seized and taken to satisfy an execution at the suit of Samuel M. Gilmor, endorsed to levy £53 10 10 besides Sheriff's fees, &c.

THOS. JONES,
Sheriff of Charlotte.
Sheriff's Office, St. Andrews, }
Sep. 13, 1848.

LIST OF LETTERS

Remaining in the Post Office St. Andrews, 15th September, 1848.

Alexander Thomas	McCurdy Stephen
Asa James	McGordick Andrew
Bannon Michael	McIntosh Margaret
Bowler James 2	McKay Gordon
Britton William	McDermitt Neil
Byrne P.	Morrage Jane
Brown Thomas G.	Murray Elizabeth
Clark John	Malone James
DeLong Aaron	Newell
Danison Samuel	Porter William
Douset Mrs Margt	Plant Mary Ann
Douglas Mathew	Pettigrove Naham
Dowling William	Preston Miss
Eastman Robert	Quigley James
Fraser Malcolm	Quill Robert
Gilley George	Rodger Mrs James
Hadden Joseph C	Redfern Mrs Jane
Hadden William	Ross David
Henderson John	Ross Robert
Jay's J & R	Sloan Alexr
Kelcher Mrs Mary	Sullivan Daniel
Kirk Jacob	Sutherland David
Kirkpatrick Daniel	Sutton Thomas
Leary Benjamin	Treadwell John
Lambert James	Turner Richard
Lynn Bridget	Thompson Cornelius
McDonald Rev Wm	Thomas James
McLeod James	Walters Mrs Nancy
McRackon Elizabeth	Weatherell William
Walker George	Wray William

FOR ST. PATRICK.
Snow William
Brown James
Brookway Alvin
Hetege Patrick
McCann Alexander
McWilliams Eliza
McCloskey George

FOR WEST BEES AND CAMELLE.
Lord Thomas
McKinnon John
Persons calling for any of the above will please say "advertised."
GEO F CAMPBELL,
P. M.

SEPTEMBER SESSIONS, 1847.

WHEREAS great irregularity has existed in the issuing of Tavern & Retail Licences, owing to improper persons applying to the Sessions when only a few Justices are present, and often unacquainted with the character and abilities of the applicants. The referee, ORDERED—that in future all persons applying for a Licence must file in their applications with the Clerk of the Peace, on or before Tuesday the first day of the Term, and a copy of such lists of applicants to be given to the Grand Jury, to enable them to furnish the Court with any information they may possess, and that no Licence be issued until the last day of the Session.

By order of the Sessions.
A CARD.

Merchants, Storekeepers, Mechanics, Farmers and Families, are respectfully informed that MR. CROWLEY'S AMERICAN AND PROTESTANT Intelligence Office, is removed from No 395 Washington Street, to No. 75 Chambers Street, Boston. Suitable Assistants of both sexes supplied to such as favor him with their patronage. COPYING executed with despatch.

Meeting of Courts.

NOTICE is hereby Given, that the Courts of Common Pleas and General Sessions of the Peace, for the County of Charlotte, will be held at the Court House in St. Andrews, on Tuesday the 19th day of September, instant, at 12 o'clock, noon. All Justices of the Peace, Coronors, and Constables within my Bailiwick, are hereby notified and required to be then and there present, and, in attendance, with their Records, Indictments, and other Memorandums, to do those things which to their offices appertain, in that behalf to be done. All persons bound over to prosecute at this Court, are hereby required to take notice hereof; and govern themselves accordingly.
THOS. JONES,
High Sheriff.

NOTICE.

ALL Persons having any demands against the Estate of James Spence, late of the Parish of St. James deceased, are requested to present the same duly attested within three months; and all persons indebted to said Estate are requested to make immediate payment to
ROBERT SPENCE, } Administrators
JOHN SPENCE, }
St. James, Sep 1, 1848.

COAL.—To arrive per Barque Ivy Green, from Gloucester.
200 Chaldons best House Coal.
Apply to J. W. STREET
August 26, 1848.

For Sale.

A commodious TWO STORY HOUSE situate in Queen Street, at present in the occupation of Mr. Dennis Bradley.

ALSO TO LET.
And possession given on 1st September, the House at the top of Queen Street, owned by Mr. Thomas Crowley, at present occupied by J. Garby, Esq.
Aug 26 1848 Apply to J. W. STREET.

NOTICE.

ALL Persons trespassing on lands belonging to Robert William Crookshank, Jun., in the Parish of St. Patrick, namely, 300 Acres, decided by the late Colo Campbell and Wife, to R. W. Crookshank, Jun., 28th September, 1828, and also the North-Eastern part of Lot No. 3, in grant to Samuel Gardner, adjoining the above on the great road leading from St. Andrews to Fredericton, and containing 100 Acres, will be prosecuted to the utmost rigour of the law.

WM. KER,
Agent for the above Proprietor.
August 26, 1848.

FARM BY AUCTION.

ON SATURDAY, the 1st day of JULY next, will be offered at Public Auction.

THE Farm together with the Dwelling House, Barns and out-houses, formerly occupied by the late Thomas Greenlaw, in the Parish of St. Andrews, containing 50 Acres more or less. The said Farm is very pleasantly situated on the old road leading from St. Andrews to St. Stephen, near and adjoining the residence of Capt. A. McCurdy; there is said to be indications of coal on the farm.

TERMS OF SALE.—One third cash down, one third in 6 months, and one third in 12 months—approved security.
ALSO—the right under Mortgage of a Lot of Land containing 20 acres, now in possession of Elias Greenlaw, on the western side of the said road, and adjoining the above farm.
The sale of the above Property is postponed until Friday the 1st of September, then to be sold in the Market Square, unless previously disposed of at private sale.

Apply to JOHN WILSON
St. Andrews June 21, 1848.

FLOUR.

Ex "NELSON" from Boston
20 Bbls. Genesee Sup. fine Flour, (fresh ground)
Aug 26, 1848. J. W. STREET

Molasses & Sugar.

Ex "Perrault" from St. John.
12 Hhds. first quality mancovado Molasses,
5 Hhds. Porto Rico Sugar.
Aug 15th, 1848. For Sale by J. W. STREET

LOAF AND CRUSHED SUGAR, &c.

Ex "Charles Hamerton" from Liverpool.
REFINED LOAF SUGAR, in 6lb and 12lb loaves,
Refined crushed Sugar, suitable for preserving fruit,
Pearl and Pot Barley, Split Pease.

In Store, and constantly on Hand.
S. F. Flour, Corn Meal, Navy and Pilot Bread, Beans, Rice, Pork, Boston Hams, Molasses, Brown Sugar, Suchong and Hyson Tea, Coffee, Pollock and Cod Fish, Porpoise, Seal, and Fish Oil Soap, Room Paper, Preserved Ginger.
A good assortment of Mens, Womens, Boys, Misses and Childrens Shoes, &c. &c.
July 12 W. WHITLOCK
Auctioneer and Commission business attended to as usual. W. W.

ALL Persons having any demands against the Estate of Daniel Malloch, late of the Parish of St. Andrews, deceased, are requested to present them duly attested within three months from this date; and all persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment to
W. M. MALLOCH, } Executors.
W. H. MOWAT, }
St. Andrews, July 5, 1848.

extent of yield, affecting rumours respecting the crop are very con- however blessed, with very fine been advantage in to do much in the Grain crops
rather active e prices of St. a well sustained, see Woods has more depression Deals than has time back.
CTS.
justify the ap- the potatoe crop his season as it it may seem, ear to have in- th any practical ing to be depen- precarious root, than usual hav- planted with the ed but for twelve of the experi- par was quite sui- gain to sleep; and needed to re-con- ortation. Where e rests—whether ndlard, or the G- asy to determine; possibility remains thip. In the se- like that of 1846, d with the recur- d not one jot or en done either by igh Government in which the first e second system of the social system. Neither rulers iter by the experi- English statesman sh peasant makes of the business, ible end of the that the English support the victims ture of society, d recognizes, yet inger.
DARD ND SATURDAY MORNING
NDARD.
y, Sep. 16, 1848
of the Niagara.
e Steamship Europa, day evening with dates day arrived at Halifax 94 days from Liver.
the news from the New ast.
that the news is more has been favourable- e is reviving. Parliament is definitely state that the affairs of in about to be made the
w-Brunswick says, broke down on the aving Windsor, and Alex. Kerth, who r, was thrown to the broken. He was im- to Windsor, for me- earnest wish is that logs again.

Original issues in Poor Condition Best copy available

MARINE AND FIRE INSURANCE.

Protection Insurance Company of N. J.
CAPITAL, \$200,000.

Camden Insurance Company of N. J.
CAPITAL, \$100,000.

HARTFORD FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY
OF CONNECTICUT.
CAPITAL, \$150,000.

THE Subscriber, having received the Agency for the above-named Insurance Companies for Calais and vicinity, will receive applications and issue Policies on Vessels, Cargoes, and Freights, and Vessels upon the Stocks, Buildings, Furniture, and Goods, at the current rates; to the amount of \$10,000 on Marine risks, and \$20,000 on Fire risks. All losses promptly adjusted and paid, or, in case of differences, the Courts of this State will be recognised.

E. D. GREEN, Agent.

Calais, June 1, 1848.
Refer to Wm. Ker, Esq., Agent, St. Andrews, N.B.

NEW SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS.

THE Subscriber has received per Cambria from London, and Wanders from Liverpool via St. John.

A Splendid Assortment of FANCY AND DOMESTIC GOODS, IN WOLLENS, LINENS, SILK & COTTONS which are now open for inspection, of Purchasers, and will be sold extremely low for Cash, as they have been purchased in some of the best Houses in England, and No Second Price asked.

Purchasers will find it worth their notice to call and examine the present Stock, as it will be found large for this market, and well assorted, and as above mentioned, extremely low prices for Cash.

D. BRADLEY, Original Cheap Store, next door to Mr. Bradford's Temperance House, St. Andrews May 30, 1848.

Bar ron, Hardware, &c.

Ex Charles Hamerton from Liverpool. The subscriber has received his usual assortment of Hardware, among which are the following:
12 doz. N. E. Patent Noythes 38 and 40 inch.
70 Bags Nails & spikes assorted,
2 Rolls 4b and 4lb sheet Lead,
4 Copper Key Vices,
12 Boxes Tin Plates 1C and 1X,
406 Bars "T. Banks" best Iron,
11 Bundles Plow plate 1 3/4 inch wide,
12 doz. Gimble Iron, 2 X 1-8,
350 lbs. Common Iron assorted,
28 Bundles Shot assorted &c. &c.
JAMES W. STREET.

It is just the Time

To buy NEW GOODS at C. NOWELL'S, Variety Store, Robbinston. He has just received a fresh stock of
W. I. Goods, Groceries, Boots and Shoes of the best quality, and at low prices.
TOWNSEND'S SERRAPARILLA and other valuable Patent Medicines.
SCHOOL BOOKS, and books suitable for Gifts and Keepsakes—Also the Lives of Generals Taylor and Scott, illustrated with numerous Engravings. It is literally a Variety Store, will you call and see. Robbinston, July 22, 1848. rw

BREAD! BREAD!

300 BARRELS different qualities and prices.
Barrels CRACKERS, do do and prices.
Boxes Soda, Butter, Sugar and Dyspepsia BISCUIT Also—a few barrels do.
EXTRA FAMILY FLOUR.
Southern and Western WHEAT MEAL!
For sale at a small profit at
BRADISH & CO'S BAKERY,
Corner of Dana and Water-streets,
EASTPORT.
July 1848.

JUST Received—6 Superior center Draft PLOUGHS.
W. WHITLOCK

AT INVOICE !!

Western Dried Apples & Beans.
2500 pounds Dried Apples,
40 bushels White Beans,
Just landed and for sale at invoice and commission at
C. NOWELL'S,
Robbinston, July 22, 1848.



SHERIFF'S SALES.

The following Sale will take place at the COURT HOUSE IN ST. ANDREWS.
Real Estate of John Marks January 2 Do J. S. & R. Jarvis March 10

To be sold by Public Auction on Saturday the 20th day of January, 1849, between the hours of 12 a m and 5 p m., at the COURT HOUSE in St. Andrews.

ALL the right, title, interest claim and demand of John Marks of m and to all that certain tract or lot of land, containing 120 acres, more or less, situated in the parish of St. Stephens, and lying between lands owned by Mrs B Porter and the Widow Lindsay, being part of the Grant to Nehemiah Marks, Esquire, deceased, and now in the possession of John Marks, with the Dwelling House occupied by him and J. G. Stevens, Esq, and with the other buildings also fronting on the main road leading from St. Stephens to Milltown occupied by Messrs Ryder, Rogers, Tood and others.

ALSO
All that certain Farm lot situated in the Parish of St Stephen, and lying between lands owned by John Dismore and Abraham H. Marks, now in the possession of John Marks, with the Barn and other buildings thereon and containing 150 Acres more or less.

To satisfy executions issued out of the Supreme Court at the suit of the President Directors and Company of the St. Stephens and Calais Banks, endorsed to levy respectively £722 15 with interest from the 16th day of June 1847, and £370 15 2, besides Sheriff's fees &c.

THOS. JONES,
Sheriff of Charlotte.

Sheriff's Office, St. Andrews,
July 8, 1848.

To be sold at Public Auction, on Saturday, the 10th day of MARCH 1849, between the hours of 12 & 5 o'clock, at the COURT HOUSE, in St. Andrews.

ALL the right, title, interest, claim and demand of JOHN S. JARVIS and ROBERT JARVIS of m and to the following Lots of Land situated in the Town Plat of St. Andrews, viz:—
Half of Town Lot No. 6, block letter T Morris's Division.
Town Lot Nos. 7 and 8, block letter I Morris's Division.
Town Lot No 5, block letter A, Morris's Division.

To satisfy Executions issued out of the Supreme Court, at the suits of the President Directors and Company, of the Charlotte County Bank, and John Townshend and Robert Townshend, endorsed to levy respectively £1050 and £293 16s &c. besides Sheriff's fees, &c.

THOS. JONES,
Sheriff of Charlotte.

Sheriff's Office,
Sept'r. 2, 1848.

TEA, SOAP, CRUSHED SUGAR, &c.

Ex Charles Hamerton just arrived from Liverpool
22 CHESTS Congou Tea,
4 Tierces moist crushed Sugar,
70 Boxes Steel & sons Yellow Soap,
20 do Crown do 80lb. each,
5 Bags Black Pepper,
10 Cwt. best White Paint,
3 Casks Whiting, 1 do Glue,
3 Pipes } best Cognac Brandy, "Martell" and Otards brands.
6 Hhds. } finest Pale Hollands, &c. &c.
July 5, 1848. J. W. STREET.

NOTICE.

ALL persons having any legal demands against the Estate of John Mowat, deceased (late of the Parish of St. George,) are hereby requested to present the same duly attested, within three months from this date, and all persons indebted to said Estate, are requested to make immediate payment to HARRIET MOWAT, Admx. W. H. MOWAT, Admr.

NEW-BRUNSWICK BENEFIT BUILDING SOCIETY AND SAVINGS FUND.

Established under Act of Assembly 10th Victoria, Chap 53, at a public Meeting, held at the Hall of the Mechanics' Institute, Saint John, September, 1847.

Shares, £100, Monthly Subscriptions 12s, per Share; Management Fee, 7s per Share, present Entrance Fee, 5s.

The monthly subscriptions are payable in Saint John on the first Monday in every month, and at the Branch Offices, or Agencies, on the Thursday previous.

The first Subscription is due on the third day of January, 1848.

TRUSTEES—(with a Seat at the Board)—Wm. Wright, R. F. Hazen, and H. Chubb, Esqrs. DIRECTORS—

Charles Drury, George Wheeler,
Charles E. Raymond, James Payne,
William C. Dunham, John C. Littlehale,
John H. Gray, Samuel Haydnus,
James Agnew.

BANKERS—Bank of New Brunswick. SECRETARIES & TREASURERS—Mr. C. L. Street.

George D. Street, Esq. Agent, St. Andrews. Alexander Campbell, Esq., Agent, St. Stephens.

THIS SOCIETY is established on a mutual simplified system—the most approved in England; and founded on a basis so sound as to give the most effectual security to its members.

THE DESIGN OF THIS SOCIETY IS—
First—To enable persons to become their own Landlords, and purchase Freehold or Leasehold Property, by advances made by the Society.

Secondly—To provide a safe and profitable Fund for Savings, or Investments for small or large sums of money. (This Society offers opportunities in this respect which no other Institution in this Province can do.—Savings' Banks only pay 5 per cent, whereas this Society pays 6 per cent. Compound Interest.)

THE OTHER IMPORTANT ADVANTAGES ARE—

1st.—No money is lent but on security on Real Property.

2d.—New Members are admitted up to the time the Society will end, with equal proportionate advantages.

3d.—Any Member may withdraw the amount of his Shares at any time after the first year, with the compound interest thereon. Shares may be transferred at any time.

4th.—Members may invest their Money in PAID UP SHARES which will necessarily be doubled—£20 at the commencement being worth £120 at the conclusion.

5th.—Mortgages can be repaid at any time with proper notice.

6th.—The Accounts and Bank Book are open for the inspection of members at every monthly meeting.

7th.—Securities given by all Officers of Trust.

The Board of Directors in St. John have the GENERAL MANAGEMENT of the Society—but for the purpose of accommodating persons resident in other parts of the Province, BRANCH OFFICES, or AGENCIES, are formed—where Shares can be obtained, and all the payments made, in the various districts; and LOCAL BOARDS of Management will be established as soon as the number of Shares taken in any district render it advisable.

The Funds are preserved on the Monthly Subscription of the Members, and also from Monies invested in Paid up Shares, which will always ensure ample means for meeting the advances required.

The PROFITS are certain, because the amount paid by the borrower, for an advance, must necessarily form the fund for paying the lender.

The EXPENSES of the Society are small, as the Officers act gratuitously, with the exception of the Secretary and Treasurer.

The FEES and FINES form a Contingent Fund out of which the expenses are paid, and the balance, which will be very considerable, will go into the general Fund, which will lessen the duration of the Society.

For Every information, with copies of Prospectus, Rules, &c, can be obtained on application at the Office of the Society, or at the Offices of the Agents.

By order of the Board,
CHARLES L. STREET,
Secretary & Treasurer.

Prince William street, St. John, N. B.
December 25, 1847.

NOTICE.

A Meeting of the Stockholders of the Charlotte County Bank, will take place at their Banking House on Monday the 1st proximo at noon, to elect Directors and take into consideration such matters as may be laid before them.
J. RODGER, Cashier.
C. C. Bank, 3d. April, 1848.

E. LAYARD, M. D.,

Graduate of the University of Edinburgh, Intends practicing his Profession in St. Andrews and its vicinity.
Dr. E. L. may be found at his rooms, in Mrs Colwell's Boarding House, King-street.

European

We continue our extracts from the "European" by the "European" articles, it is an able opinion was entered should the fine weather being secured in good of says:

All speculation may del during this crisis state of trade, therefore into if any variation, had a week of glorious of fine days since Sunday the harvest, by this time there is every prospect of, to secure the result.

We rejoice also to potato crop is less exported, not only here Dublin Evening Post says:—The weather able since Saturday, warranted in indulging that the general not fall so far short as had been apprehended. It is impossible as your estimate on erment, to-refore, ly in waiting until vest, in order to ass deficiency, before meet the exigency.

The Liverpool Journal contains the following:—The evening paper the Russian army: literally cut to pieces.

By the electric reached us that at erment has been is final government.

THE INSURR

We have mened the answer of the French and English to the prospect to view which the took of that reply, immediate interve editions of the not tend to increa correspondent of day, says:—"I ha since the affair an expression so prospects as exte Cavaignac is bel the crisis, as me force the army. The Paris corr Chronicle, says have given ordie tion at Marseill two regiments, but the exact p said very confid mined to send the defence of Austrians, and expedition, wh This is as yet.

DENMARK Peace is at l steamer, whic Hull, on Thur news, commu Copenhagen by "An armist Saturday, the force until the ratification."

Russia has gland in proteo tion of the Duchies.