

### "AD MAJOREM DEI GLORIAM."

# THE ONLY CATHOLIC PAPER PUBLISHED IN ENGLISH IN NORTH-WESTERN CANADA.

## ST. BONIFACE, MANITOBA, TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 7, 1897. VOL. XIII, No. 8.

{ \$2.00 per year. } Single Copies, 5 cents.

#### The Parent and the State.

In his address on religion in education at the convention of the National Educational Association, held at Milwaukee, Dr. Lyman Abbot said: "The basis of self-government is self education. This is the foundation of our public school system. We will not trust it to the individual parent or to the children.'

By government we suppose the Doctor means the people, who in this Republic are said to govern themselves. Now if the people, that is, parents, are competent to direct the destinies of the nation, why are they not equally of their own children? Inour system of government the administration or law-making and executive power is the mere agent of the people and is legitimate only by reason of its commission from the people. It cannot go beyond the limit of its commission. Any step beyond that limit is usur pation, treason against the constitution. The American people their parental rights, nor as Christians can they ever make such a surrender. The right of the parent over the child is divine, as are also the obligations inseparable from that right. By what authority does Dr. Abbott say,"we will not trust the education of the child to the individual parents?'

The Doctor, we suppose, is himself an individual parent. Would he for a moment, consent to have the direction of the education of his children taken from him and given to those in whose judgment and rectitude he may have no confidence ? We think not, because we do not believe that he is an unnatural parent. or unwittingly a pagan. The Greek state once required young people of both sexes to appear at certain times naked in the market place, under the pretext of education. Should the Brooklyn his own children. them, or concede to them the right to do so? When you grant that the State has the right in itself, and independently of individual parents, to educate, you grant that it has the right to determine the kind of education to be given, and the method of giving it. Should the State therefore, adopt the naked exhibition of youth as a part of its educational method what would Dr. Abbott do? He has given away, or rather denied, his right to protest, for a protest against the exercise of a right is out of place. There is a fallacy in the Doctor's statement that "the basis of State educated. They proved that State education was not dous labors of the church to organize necessary to establish the govern- society in the first days of Christenment, and they were too wise to dom and eloquently outlined the ser-

cation was necessary to run it. orders. He shewed how the church gra- the convention was carried through and That is a modern theory that has dually brought about the improvement ce to confirm it.

The State cannot be better than the elements that compose it. If these elements, the parents, cannot be trusted in the matter of education, the State cannot. Almighty God has, and does, for the good of all her children. Relitrust the parent, and commands the child to honor and obey him. Any government that intervenes the world refused to turn to religion between parent and child and for guidance so long would the present assumes to supplement Divine disorders continue and become intenwisdom by interfering with that command, is at the beginning of its end. It is not wise to permit a hobby to run away with comcompetent to direct the education mon sense. N. Y. FREEMAN'S JOURNAL.

#### The Lambeth Conference.

The great conference of the Anglican Bishops so loudly heralded has come to a close, and so far as the transaction of any real business is concerned it has been of far less importance than an ordinary meeting of Convocation. We do not have never ceded to the State often assume the rôle of the prophet, but in this instance we must take credit to ourselves for having prophesied with great accuracy. We asserted beforehand that the good and do nothing. That is exactly what they have done. The grand schemes for aggrandizing the Archbishopric of Canterbury have practically vanished into thin air. A writer in "The Daily News" has been giving some personal impressions of the Conference, and he tells us that the project of raising the Archbishopric to a Patriarchate was once for all knocked on the head. "It was as distinctly laid down as possibly could be that the Archbishop of Canterbury has no power, save the moral strength his elevated position gives him, over the doctrines or discipline of the American and Colonial Churches. These communions must be allowed to maintain their native autonomy, even though it should sometimes lead to developments educational solons make such a distasteful to other branches of the After the service the delegates assemrequirement, on what principle Church. Both Colonial and Americould Dr. Abbott protest against can Bishops feel that if this way this indecent invasion of his the only thing accomplished, the family circle while holding as Conference would be worth its he does that the individual parent while. They are willing to pay to must not be trusted to educate the descendant of St. Augustine(!) reverence and respect, but they He may say they would not will suffer no diminution of the issue such an order. Very well; right to govern themselves in the possibly they would not. But way that seems to them the best." that is not the question. The This is all just as we foretold. The question is, does he recognize in Archbishop of Canterbury has been taught what his place is , the "board of reference" is to have no binding power ; and the Bishops wish it to be known that the "Encyclical Letter" embracing the findings of the vraious committees has no formal authority, and that "no Church in the Anglican communion is bound to act on it or recognize it in any way." Truly a mountain has been in labour and has brought forthnot even a mouse.—CATHOLIC TIMES.

condition was one of the results of the so-called Reformation. inasmuch as to the true teachings of religion and the church had lost the power which she formerly used in a material way gion no longer exercises a beneficial sway over the people and so long as In conclusion he exsified. pressed his heartfelt hope that the

minds of men might soon be turned in the right direction and that by a universal acceptance of the true teachings of the gospel men should recognize their duty one towards the other. For such a consummation they should all devoutly pray.

#### The Catholic Foresters.

Mr. L.N.Betournay of Tache Court No 252, St.Boniface, of the Catholic Order of Foresters, and Mr. F. W. Russell, of St Mary's Court No 276, Winnipeg, have re turned home from the Minnesota State Court Convention held at the city of Stillwater, Minnesota, on the 24th, 25th and 26th August. They state that the convention was a most successful one and the reports presented by the state Bishops would dine comfortably officers shew that the society is in a most prosperous condition in this juris diction. During the past year the membership has more than doubled and there are now nearly twice as many courts in existence as there were twelve months ago, with a large number in process of formation. There were upwards of eighty delegates in attendance as compared with twenty at the first State Court Convention held two years ago. The financial statement shewed that the utmost economy is practised by the management of the organization. The delegates assembled on the morning of Tuesday the 24th, and accompanied by the local court and the uniformed Minneapolis Court with two brass bands and a number of banners proceeded in a body to the German Catholic Church, the parade presenting a very imposing appearance. The sermon was preached by one of the most eloquent speakers in Minneapolis, Rev- Father Christie. bled in the Music Hall and organized for business, Mr. Russell being appointed one of the State Conductors for the convention. The usual committees were appointed, Mr. Russell being placed on the appeals committee, and the various reports were read and referred. An adjournment then look place to enable the committees to get to work. In the evening the delegates were entertained at a musical soirce and social. On Wesnesday morning the convention settled down to hard work and by three o'clock in the afternoon had got through most of the business A few amendments of minor importance were made to the constitution and resotions passed, the most important being in fagor of the establishment of a reserve fund. At half past three the delegates were were much interested in what they saw The convention re-assembled at 7 o'clock in the evening and sat until 12 o'clock completing the business, and selecting the town of Le Sueur, Minnesota, for the next convention. Nine o'clock on Thursday morning saw the delegates again at work and by one o'clock the business of the conventon was brought to a close by the election of the following officers:-V.C.R. : -A. Richard, of Stillwater; Treasurer-C. C. Belanger, of Minneapolis (re-elected); Secretary-G.W. Stenger, of St. Paul, (re-elected); Trustees-Mesors. W. J. Niemeyer (of St. Paul); Faubert. (of Minneapolis) ; McNamara, of Minneapolis); Morris, of Jamestown); Mr. F. W. Russell was nominated for trustee but just fell short of election. At the close of the convention the delegates were taken on a carriage drive around the city and in the evening a five hours sail on the Mississipi.

are able to bear testimony to the effi not an iota of reason or experien- of the condition of the laboring classes ciency of the officers in charge. The and argued that the present deplorable state secretary (Mr. G. W. Stenger) is a particularly able officer, and is devoted to the interests of the order. It is earsince then men had refused to listen nestly to be hoped that the courts will during the coming year make an effort to increase their usefulness and by adding to their membership put themselves in line with the rest of the courts. There is no reason why they should not have double their present number of members, and the standing of the organization as shewn at the convention should enthey have built no magnificent courage all to extra efforts to add names to their roll.

#### Awful Parricide and Swift Contrition.

The murder perpetrated on the 22nd ult., in the Hungarian colony near Whitehood, Assa., and the conduct of the murderer after the terrible deed furnish a remarkable instance of unbridled passion followed by soul-stirring sorrow and repentance.

Andrew Grega, aged 66, had been living with his son, Adam, aged 28, but on the 19th of Au gust the father went over to his daughter's house. On the 21st he returned to get his belongings and stayed all night. The next morning about six o'clock Adam's wife came to him in tears complaining that the old man was taking away not only his own chickens, but also several others that belonged to his son. Adam remonstrated with his father, a very strong, stern and over bearing man. The latter insisted on taking the chickens and slapped his son's face. Adam thereupon said., "Hit me again." The old man did so, and the son repeated, "Hit me a third time," and a third time the father smote his son's face.

Adam, beside himself with fury, saw an axe close by, seized it and with it felled his father to the ground, raining blow upon blow till his father was dead. Then and then only did he realize what he had done. Turning to his wife, he exclaimed, "I have The Bishop of Hawsu and the ex-Queen. killed him ; I must atone for this crime, I must give myself up. So, bidding adieu to his wife and child, he walked 24 miles to Whitewood, where he gave himself up to Constable Quinn, saying, "Do with me what you will, almost immediately after her enforced hang me; I deserve the worst resignation of control, into the Catholic punishment.' Then he asked for Rev. Father Page, O.M.I., made his confession that the chief motive of the Queen's desire and next morning received Holy Communion, remaining so long for his thanksgiving that his friends had to interrupt his broken-hearted prayer. Adam now remembered that he had had a quarrel with his sister, and sending for her, he went taken through the State Penetentiary and through with her the Hungarian ceremony of kissing hands in token of reconciliation. The next | vindicated Monsignor Ropert's action and moment all the pent-up agony of made it plain that the Queen's "converhis conscience-stricken soul sion" to Catholicity was far from being found vent in a wild, uncontrol-|sincere.\_\_\_CATHOLIC NEWS (ENGLAND.) lable fit of sobbing and wailing. His great frame shook as the sobs burst from his heaving chest. Not only did his sister weep with her erring brother, but the Chief Ranger-Mr. C. Egan (re-elected); constable himself, after showing advance: Adam into another room where he could give way unobserved to his deep grief, was heard to say, as he wiped the tears from his own face, that he could not help loving that repentant and warm-hearted man.

Architectural Sterility,

Irish World.

A staff writer in Reynodls' Newspaper(London)remarksthat nothing is a more striking evidence of the want of faith in the present generation of State churchmen (in England) than the fact that, with the exception of St. Paul's, built to take the place of the old St. Paul's, burned down in the Great Fire of London

temple to God." This is a noteworthy and suggestive fact. Who built the great temples, then, for there are several of them in England? The writer in Reynolds' tells us. "All the English cathedrals," says he, were built ages ago by Roman Catholics; yet although the population has increased thirtyfold since their erection, no single new building of equal importance has been raised. The ugly, tawdry, jerry-built churches which have been 'run up' remind us more of rough nursery toys than of religious fanes. If we are to judge the depth of their religion by their style of ecclesiastical architecture then, indeed, it is one of the most gilt gingerbread faiths that the world has known.'

It need hardly be added that in the matter at least of the erection of great church fabrics the same may be said of the State Church and its disestablised successor in Ireland. All the noblest ecclesiastical structures of that country are the work either of Catholics "ages ago" or of Catholics of our own time. The grand old cathedrals now in Protestant hands were built in the dyas when all Europe was Catholic That Irish Catholics now have a like spirit of zeal for the beauty of God's house is attested by the magnificent new cathedrals which have sprung up in Ireland within the past half century.

#### **REV. FATHER CHERRIER**

#### Pays a Tribute to Labor.

Speaking at the church of the Immaculate Conception Sunday evening Rev. Father Cherrier paid a high triself-government is self-educa- bute to labor and to laboring men and tion," if by self-education he showed to what an extent the priestmeans education by the govern- hood of the church was recruited from ment. That is not the case in the families of those who worked hard this Republic, either in principle for their daily bread. Referring to the or in fact. The revolutionary deplorable evils which now exist in the leaders who established the Re- social order and the conflict between public were more or less men of capital and labor he said the cause was education, but they were not easily seen in the widespread disregard

adopt the theory that State edu- vices rendered by the old monastic were much pleased at the way in which names.

Gold is cropping up everywhere. One of the latest finds is on the shore of Lake Wawa, five miles from the Michipicoten iver. Would Fr. Lejeune of the Kamloops The local delegates state that they philological connection between the two

Monsignor Ropert, Bishop of Panopolis, "in partibus," and Vicar-Apostolic of the Sandwich Islands, acted with commendable prudence in declining to accede to the request of ex-Queen Liliuokalani when she requested him to receive her, fold. The Vicar-Apostolic shrewdly, and as it would seem, correctly, surmised to be known as a Catholic was to enlist the Catholic Church in the efforts she contemplated for the regaining of her former power, and he wisely decided that he would not and could not commit the Church to any such efforts. The fact that almost immediately alterwards the Queen joined a Protestant sect, whose bishop has since gone to England in the hope of getting the Anglican Church to help her attempts at restoration.

#### Now and a Year Ago.

The Globe gives the following list of prices of some of the leading staple products of Canada at present compared with a year ago, which show a good 0-

		One
	Now.	Year ago.
	Ontario winter wheat 76	60 \
	No. 1 hard Manitoba,	
	Fort William88	62
	Oats	18
	Pess AA	44
•	Export cattle, per lb4k	4
	Granulated sugar43	43
	Butter, dairy12	11°
	Cheese	81
	Hides	6
	Wool. fleece	19
	This is a second second	

This shows an advance in the ten articles given of over 21 per cent. compared with the prices current for the same articles a year ago.

#### NORTHWEST REVIEW, TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 7.



Dutch work the or book count in Fre been

coloni

The

Which

was fc

St. Par

of his

berge

Klond

Miche

Where

of the

a nice

to his

Pa

The

Re tach after  $\mathbf{H}_{\mathbf{f}}$ 

abou unde Whic of les

ience mers liest Will capao

Long Messi

AI

in tr ids, a of th

CI

Curi Bath

Inst St

The

Ele

Inι

Fare quer

# Col

Tre Cat

Re retur His n quite She h and h pray He h the fu

It make book. Engle

Many who use these terms do These exercises will be familiar to all who

not apparently seem conscions have heard the great Professor give his that in doing so they are not lectures on Voice Culture; but no printed only wounding the tenderest feelings of Catholics but are offending against good taste and These instructions are just enough to Happily, however, the use of of backwoods preachers and peripatetic Evangelicals of the therefrom. Leyden-Chiniquy school, who in turn will discard them as they gradually find that the remusmall by degrees and beautiful- price is \$2.00. ly less. The time is not far distant when, apart from their being cited as literary curiosities, the Death of the Bishop of Vancouopprobrious terms referred to shall have passed away as fully and finally as the dungeon, the rack and the gibbet that witnessed their ignominous birth.

of the Apostleship of Prayer are exgood works during the month of September is "Priests and Communities in July and August, we should remember that the League of the Sacred Heart is clergy and religious. Moreover, we priests and religious who have already made their annual retreat may remain, as the American Messenger puts it, "charged with the influence of divine grace, and endued with new strength and a holy courage to live always and in all things united to accord with His will for the welfare of

dound to our benefit; so that, while centaurs, and that, when we pronounce praying for them, we shall be "actual- the third word, we merely add a few trimmings. It thus appears that, even in the first sentence, 'God is not', the word 'is,' stands for 'is existent'; so that 'God is not' is equivalent to 'God is not existent', and the word 'is' merely affirms Christian courtesy as well. that the idea 'God' is contained in the vast ideal category of non-existent them is becoming more and more of the author's viva voce teaching. Not things. This will appear still more restricted. They are rapidly be- a few of his Winnipeg pupils last autumn clearly if we give to this proposition its coming the exclusive property more usual form, 'God does not exist.' Stop at 'does': 'God does'; have you affirmed or denied anything? No, the sentence as well as the thought is incomplete for lack of a predicate. There is no truth nor falsity in those two words, because truth and falsity sup pose an affirmation or a negation, and there can be no affirmation or negation

ly praving for our own welfare and for the interests of the Church at large.

#### Catholic pure and simple,

The contributed article on the word "Romanist" puts the case very well; but it omits the reasons why our enemies and slanderers prefer "Romanist" to "Catholic" pure and simple. Probably the multitude of the reasons debarred our contributor from attacking that aspect of the case. Let us give one or two. Protestants of a certain imperfectly educated or perfectly fanatical class, call us "Romanists" because the word has a restricted, specialized, circumscribed, limited look quite foreign to the world-wide Catho licity of the Church, and thus it casts a slur on our boasted universality. We are made to look as if we were merely citizens of an Italian city; and anything that belittles us delights Protestants of that class. On the other hand, "Catholic" is a beautiful word, so beautiful indeed that they try to steal this, our distinctive title, from us. Some of them call themselves Anglo-Catholics, others Apostolic Catholics.others again Old Catholics ; the schismatics of the East style themselves Orthodox Catholics; but none of these pretenders, none of these counterfeit Catholics have ever succeeded in getting other people to call them "Catholics" pure and simple, "Catholics" without any modifier. This is still our inalienable and universally recognized prerogative. It is true to-day as it was in the days of Augustine that, if you ask any man you meet in the street where "the Catholic Church" is, he will never show you to the Ritualist or the Irvingite or any other half-Catholic church but to the church that is in communion with the Roman Pontiff.

unless the predicate is expressed. Hence Dr. Lambert is, we think quite wrong when he says :"Error pure and simple cannot exist or stand alone." The greatest of all errors, the most disastrous of all falsehoods, the very acme of absurdity stands severely and utterly alone in the proposition, 'There is no God.' That sentence contains not a shred, not an atom of truth,

Probably, what Dr.Lambert means, is that the false supposes the true, that the very denial of God's existence supposes the idea of God and that this idea is a true one corresponding to the only independent Reality. But his reasoning has no value except in a loose, metaphorical sense, and looseness and metaphorical language in a question of logic are the last things he has accustomed us to expect at his hands.

However, his main contention is practo the element of truth which they contain, and therefore to say that there is perhaps a trifle too terse.

some truth in one particular proposition or doctrine is merely to range it

#### Warman on the Voice-

As Professor Warman is about to revisit Winnipeg we deem this a favorable moment to review his work on care for it," which the publishers sent us some time ago.

It is a thin, broad, royal octavo voexcellent paper, with 28 practical diapadding; if anything, the directions are

Abuse of the Vocal organs. At the very

words can fully supply the place of so admirable a teacher as Mr. Warman. whet one's appetite for more. They are especially valuable as reminders have since kept up some at least of these ingenious vocal exercises and can witness to the benefit they have derived

We regret that we cannot give more space to extracts from a work in which theory and practice are blended with the neration derived from their use most satisfactory results. The publishers is, sadly but surely, "growing are Lee and Shepard, Boston, and the

#### **OBITUARY.**

ver's Island.

On the last day of last month the sad news reached Victoria, B.C., that His Lordship Bishop Lemmens had died of yellow fever in Guatemala.

John Nicholas Lemmens was born June 3rd, 1850, at Schimmert in Holland-From his childhood he showed great facility for acquiring languages, speaking no less than four-Dutch, Flemish, German and French -as a mere boy. Having "The Voice-how to train it-how to studied theology at Louvain, he was ordained priest in March 1875 at Brussels. The next year he came to Vancouver's

Island and became a missionary among lume of 168 pages, admirably printed on the Indians tribes. He soon mastered a dozen different Indian languages, and, tically unshaken, inasmuch as most grams and illustrations. Every line of being a man of great ability, straightforfalse propositions owe their currency the book is interesting. There is no wardness and piety, he endeared himself to the coast tribes.

In 1882 he was appointed by Bishop The first part treats of the Use and Brondel rector of the cathedral of Victoria, and in 1884 he represented Vancouver's "Family Us One obvious conclusion springs from in the common herd of human thoughts. outset those who have heard the Pro- Island at the third plenary council of

leath claimed him the previous day. Dr, Butler's sudden demise was a great shock to his many friends, especially to the reverend clergy of the archdiocese of Chicago, by whom he was well known and tenderly loved. When the announcement was made that the peace of the Republic was to give place to war, Dr. Butler, then a young man, joined the army as chaplain. He was captured and sent to Andersonville and sentenced to be shot as a spy; a few hours before the time appointed for the execution a reprieve came and he was spared to serve many years at the altar. Naturally he was a great favrite with the members of the G.A.R.-Church News.

Kansas, on the 18th instant, had not

#### To a Snow-Flake,

(BY FRANCIS THOMPSON) (This is one of the most perfect of poetic gems.)

What heart could have thought you ?-Past our devisal (O filigree petal ! ) Fashioned so purely, Fragilety, surely, From what Paradisal Imagineless metal, Too costly for cost Who hammered you, wrought you, From argentine vapour ? "God was my shaper. Passing surmisal, He hammered. He wrought me, To lust of His mind : -Thou couldst not have thought me ! So purely, so palely, Tinily, surely, Mightily, frailly, Insculped and embossed, With His hammer of wind, And His graver of frost. "

#### The Family Medicine.

Trout Lake, Ont., Jan. 2, 1890. W. H. Comstock, Brockville.

W. H. Consolar, Broaving. Dear Sir,-For a number of years I have used and sold your "Dr. Morse's Indian Root Pills." I consider them the very best for "Family Use," and all customers speak high-ly of them. Yours truly, R. LAWSON.

Publis article to the defens of the newsp into se Britisl 3-St. Suprei of St. claima Faith. and co of Fat Church Press)-

Writ a subs convert MONITO Enqu convert the adv and thi he beca

NORTHWEST REVIEW, TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 7.



SHARAM INA AN

where he still lives after exploring most of the Yukon country. Laberge made a nice fortune in furs and returned to to his home in 1876.

articles which he recently contributed to the CEYLON CATHOLIC MESSENGER in defense of the Primacy and Prerogatives of the Pope attacked by the INDEPENDENT newspaper. The pamphlet is divided into seven Chapters, viz: 1-The Ancient British Church. 2-St. Peter was at Rome. 3-St. Peter was Bishop of Rome. 4-The Supremacy of St. Peter. 5-The Primacy of St. Peter's successors. 6-The Rival claimants of the Papacy. 7-The Rule of Faith. The whole subject receives a clear and convincing exposition at the hands of Father Wilkinson. ("The Catholic Church Vindicated." Colombo: St Lucia's

Writing to the MONITOR, San Francisco, <sup>a</sup> subscriber asks, "Is Father Yorke a convert ?" Father Yorke is editor of the MONITOR, and he replies :

convert. He was born a pagan, and at the advanced age of two days, five hours and thirteen minutes, by standard time, he became a Catholic.

#### NORTHWEST REVIEW, TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 7.



September was so warm that the thinnest of blankets was de trop.

chael's College, Toronto, passed through Winnipeg last week and was the guest of Mr. H. Bridges of the C.P.R.

a warm September with no severe night frosts till the end of the month. Meanwhile tomatoes and other delicacies are ripening beautifully.

Clifford Sutton, of the Royal Canadian Dragoons, Winnipeg, has passed, at Aldershot, the examination in subjects A

tenville a committee representing the Church of Our Lady of the Rosary, Vancouver, presented the Bishop-elect with a chalice and a crosier. The chalice is of silver.

children of Irish pareniage, the world distributed as follows : In Ireland, 4,-500,000; in the United States, 5,000,000; in England, 1,000,000; in Scotland, 500 000; in Australia, 700,000; in Canada, 800,000; elsewhere, 500,000.

cil held last Thursday, Judge Dubuc was re-elected vice-chancellor. The representatives of St. Boniface College in the Council are the same as last year, viz., Reverend Fathers Cherrier, Cloutier and Drummond, Judges Dubuc and Prendergast, Dr. J. K. Barrett and Mr F. W. Russell; Fathers Cherrier and Drum-

R

1 Co 23r

rea

It

vi]

Re

Pe

cit

is (

the

Wi

 $R_0$ 

 $^{\mathrm{th}}$ 

8ea

ha

gei

vil

the

Cor

a ]

int

 $im_j$ 

ticl

lon

eve

spe

of

me

ma

als

me

res

bot

rai

ecc

too

alte

0.1

face

0.1

Ap

O'E

Loc

Dur

Fat

Can

ry

Chi

Cor

 $\mathbf{Thc}$ 

Mic

Bis

mea

prie

font

Sch

cano

grou

the

of t]

TI

cons

and

 $\min$ 

ed n

little

in t

8 801

Who

the

Roci

clud

grate

tion

peor

the  $\cdot$ 

who

and

an a

the ]

the

tem

here

Squa

Cese,

Bish

With

prela

resp

and

Scho

tribe

amor

had

dred

fealt

In

Was

ple a

Grac

 $\operatorname{Bi}$ 

In

T

T