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50 YEARS! For the last 50 years our Medicines have been famous in every part of the world.

ARMSTRONG & CO. PROPRIETORS. NOTICE TO HOLDERS OF TIMBER LICENSES.

Splendid Farm for Sale. The subscriber offers for sale his farm at Hapton, well known as the late John Brown's farm.

FOR SALE. Your Plows, and Mowing Machines. Apply at the Mill Farm to W. H. DIXON or J. B. BROWNE.

IMPROVED PREMISES. Roger Flanagan's Wall Papers, Window Shades, Dry Goods, Ready Made Clothing, Gent's Furnishings, Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes, &c.

I'M TELLING SQUARE-EDGED TRUTH. The reason for this lies in the fact that these crown grants conveyed to the grantees proprietorship in the beds of the streams—subject, of course, to the rights of the public to pass and repass in boats or by other means up and down across such streams—and consequently to the fisheries connected therewith.

PROFESSOR LIECHESTER. Pianoforte, Organ, Voice Production. He has a large stock of each of these things.

DRS. G. J. & H. SPROUL SURGEON DENTISTS. Teeth extracted without pain. Miramichi Advance. CHATHAM, N. B., JANUARY 31, 1895.

Salmon Net-Fishing Rights. A very large number of the inhabitants of Northumberland County are anxiously awaiting the repeal of the sweeping little Dominion Act of 1889, which was almost surreptitiously passed through parliament, and by which they continue to be deprived of their salmon fishery.

At that time the Department of Fisheries was passing through a controversy with the Crown Land Departments of Ontario and Quebec, which grew out of assumption on the part of the Federal authorities of powers which they did not possess.

These events and circumstances appear to have had the effect of suggesting to the Department the desirability of doing something to impress its authority upon the people of the province whose governments had attempted to smother their rights in their fisheries, as riparian proprietors.

It is, however, the belief of many well-informed men that this prohibition is ultra vires of the parliament of Canada, which, while it has authority under the British North America Act to legislate on the subject of coast and inland fisheries, must do so with due regard to the existing property rights of the province and also of individuals in those fisheries at the time of consideration.

Many of the riparian proprietors along the Northwest and Southwest Miramichi are, doubtless, aware that the assumptions of the Department of Fisheries in Ontario and Quebec respecting net-fishing are disregarded, and that the people there are net-fishing in waters similar to those of the Northwest and Southwest Miramichi, which lie off Crown Lands, leases authorizing them to do being issued by the local governments' authority, which guarantee their leases against Dominion interference.

There appears to be some agitation also on the subject of having Newfoundland enter the Dominion "as to indicate that the question is becoming a practical one in the politics of both Canada and the unfortunate island colony. The acquisition of territory is a ruling passion with our people, and it is not surprising that there is some agitation, as with individuals, and it has

been already so extensively granted by the Dominion as to suggest the wisdom of pausing to consider whether we do not now possess more of the earth's surface, in land and water, than we have use for, or can advantageously take care of. Every new member that has been admitted into confederation since the Dominion was established has received terms much more advantageous than those accorded to New Brunswick and Nova Scotia, which made great sacrifices in 1867, chiefly for the purpose of settling the chronic quarrel between Ontario and Quebec.

Newfoundland has, heretofore, repudiated all overtures for an alliance with the Dominion, and would not now entertain the idea of union but for the fact that she is financially ruined. Not only has she a big debt as a colony, but her banks are worthless, her merchants bankrupt and her people largely dependent upon the charity of other people to keep starvation from their doors.

While everybody now knows that bacteria are universally distributed, and everybody, says Prof. Marshall Ward, has a true conception of how really minute they are, and how rapidly they multiply. One of the largest specimens of the bacterium of the anthrax disease is only 1.12,900ths of an inch in length, and 500,000,000 of them could be put in a drop of water the size of a pin's head.

A zoologist has described ten cases of anemids having forked tails, the duplicate appendage seeming to have been produced in the adult as a result of injury. The idea that perpetual motion may be realized, or that a machine may be made to run itself until worn out is one of the most fascinating and persistent fallacies that has ever gained a hold upon the human mind.

The London Timber Trades Journal of 19th inst. says: "The crisis in France, which is now occupying the attention of Europe, must have a serious effect upon the Continental wood market. Our neighbours across the Channel have been active factors in the maintenance of prices for certain classes of goods, but with the fear of internal complications wood importers will naturally shrink from further outbursts of this kind."

The year up to the present time has not shown any favorable signs in the way of improvement in business. Evidently what little is going out of stock is only in relation to quantities that do not amount to much in the aggregate. "One or two of the Canadian agents have visited us during the past week, but we believe up to now absolutely no business has been done in Quebec goods. A strong feeling, however, is being expressed by shippers, but importers are sympathetic on the subject and decline to make any approach to business.

From the Swiss meteorological records since 1883, Dr. C. Heise finds that hail is more frequent in valleys than on mountains. It occurs in summer near marshes and in lake valleys that are wooded country, and that river valleys in the path of thunderstorms favor its formation, while elevated land is high and hilly forest reduce the intensity of hailstorms.

Modern Hury and Nervous Derangement. The nineteenth century is directly responsible for a marked increase in functional nervous disorders. In the opinion of Prof. W. E. B. of Heidelberg, The century opened in disorder and commotion, France having just passed through a bloody revolution, which was soon to be followed by the excitement and exhaustion of the stirring success of Napoleon's career.

The Dominion Government having appointed Mr. J. G. Forbes to the St. John County judgeship, it seems to be understood that it intends to abandon the County of Guysboro to the jurisdiction of the County of New Brunswick. The Nova Scotia Liberals, and has, therefore, on hand a number of projects for the protection of deserving fishermen for which it does not appear to have immediate use, and the ADVANCE has a suggestion to make in connection therewith.

By Wilton's method of preparing calcium carbide in the electrical furnace, it is estimated that about ten tons of the material can be produced in North Carolina at a cost of \$18.00. From this, by simply mixing it with water, may be obtained a cubic foot of acetylene gas of 60 cubic feet of ordinary city gas.

A bottle containing hydrofluoric acid, which was recently found after having been put away 12 years, is the interesting subject of which Mr. G. of the Conservatory, he rendered it services which could not be ignored. When Lord Salisbury came into power in 1885, Lord Randolph was made Secretary of State for India, and the formation of the second Salisbury administration of the following year he took office as Chancellor of the Exchequer and leader of the House of Commons.

Manitoba School Case. The Roman Catholics Win. OTTAWA, JAN. 29. The Minister of Justice has been advised by the Dominion's legal agent that the Government has reversed the decision of the Supreme Court in Canada in the Manitoba school case.

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school case, but in clerical circles the decision gives gratification. It justifies the claim of the minority that an appeal shall lie to the Governor-General in Council from any act or decision of the Legislature of the province, or of any provincial authority affecting any right or privilege of the Protestant or Roman Catholic minority of the Queen's subjects in relation to education.

Ordinary celluloid is a very useful material, but its manufacture is attended with considerable risk, and its combustible character is a serious drawback to its use for some purposes. A so-called fireproof celluloid is now being made by a company of Eker, Eng. It is prepared from the soft fibres of paper-mills, which are reduced to a gelatinous state by certain chemicals, given an even substance in a centrifugal pump, colored as desired with aniline dyes, and strained through funnel. The product hardens after a time, when it can be cut into sheets, or it can be moulded while liquid.

Death of a Famous Man. Lord Randolph Churchill died on Wednesday of last week. Ever since his return to London from the trip around the world, which it was hoped might restore his strength, it has been clear that he had not long to live. For a considerable time Lord Randolph's health had been very uncertain, and last summer it looked down completely. After a melancholy sojourn in the House of Commons, which demonstrated a marked loss of faculty, he started, accompanied by his wife, who was a Miss Jerome of New York, on the trip, from which he personally expected great things.

A few months later came his resignation, about which all kinds of rumors were abated, and for the next eight years Lord Randolph was in the background. Owing no doubt to his maternal health, he never resumed the place in politics to which his talents and past achievements apparently entitled him. He spoke from time to time, and his personality never lost interest for the British public, but he was practically "out of it," so far as conventional politics, and the conventional rise of Mr. Arthur Balfour helped to increase, by contrast, the comparative obscurity into which he had voluntarily retired.

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permanence and beneficence of the Royal Arcanum. It is a fear of increasing assessments, and the claim of some to threaten others like one, no longer trouble any one. The number of assessments, depends, we all know, upon the average age of the members, and experience has shown that a very well and honestly managed association or company, there comes a time when the average age, and consequently the number of assessments, becomes stationary, and remains fixed and determined, it is to say, whenever the total number of years of those who drop out by death or otherwise, equals the total increase in years of those remaining in the association, plus the total number of years of those who come in within any given period, then the number of assessments will not increase thereafter.

Education, Co-operation and Fraternity. THE PERMANENCE OF THE ROYAL ARCANUM.—THE EXTRACT FROM AN ADDRESS DELIVERED BY JOSEPH A. LANGFITT, V. G. R. OF PENNSYLVANIA, AT A MASS MEETING HELD IN PHILADELPHIA, ON DEC. 4, 1894.

OF religion, it is not mine to speak. In education, surely nothing need be said in this presence. The education of it along with its concomitants of culture, refinement and beauty, are here before me to a degree most flattering to your city. In all time past men have recognized the strength of co-operation—of union—have seen that the weakness of one adds force to the strength of many, and impotent itself, yet helps to strike the blow that is resisted, or to form the bulwark that is inviolable.

And we see this idea of principle of co-operation being carried out in and dominating all the great enterprises of our time; it is the lever by which the world is moved. In war and in peace, in trade, in commerce, in all departments of finance, in all corporations, co-operation is the main spring; the engine, the motive force—a force that may be used for good or ill—to add to the sum of human happiness, or to increase the sum of human misery.

THE DELINEATOR. The Delineator for March is the great Spring Number, and in our opinion is the finest issue of this popular magazine that has yet been published. All the Departments are unusually well filled, and the fashions are an increased value through being the first authoritative pronouncement on the Spring modes. The chief feature of the literary matter is a most comprehensive chapter on cards their uses and etiquette, by Mrs. Roger A. Fryer, this being the first of a series entitled "The Belles' First" is also a very interesting article on the Experience of Life at a Training School for Nurses, with an introduction by Mrs. Frederic Rindlander Jones.

"Thou shalt not kill" is the new commandment set down by the health convention as a means of preventing consumption. In spite of this people will kill, and will neglect a cough which a few doses of Hawker's balsam of tolu and wild cherry would speedily cure.

Public speakers and singers cannot afford to be without Hawker's balsam. It removes hoarseness and heals the irritated vocal organs. Carry a box of Hawker's balsam with you on your next voyage, it cures cold in the head in a few hours. For toothache, rub the gums with Dr. Manning's German remedy. It will give instant relief.

Several prominent politicians, both Liberal and Conservative, soon to-day are of the opinion that the decision in the Manitoba school question will precipitate a general election.

It was stated in an exchange the other day, as a noteworthy fact, that in Scotland was a family in which were living representatives of five generations. This section can be traced, as follows:—Mrs. Geo. F. Street, Perth Centre, 56; her great-grand child, Mrs. Geo. Dent, Woodstock, 33; her great-grand child, Nellie Dent, Woodstock, 10. All in the enjoyment of good health, Carleton Place.

Three great ideas, three great principles or systems direct the march of the civilization of the present century. These are education, co-operation and fraternity. They are the lamps that guide the feet of progress. With religion they mark out the conduct of life, and maximize our chances of peace, prosperity, content and happiness, here and hereafter.

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FAITH. I heard the blessed yesterday. That winter had set. The snows were white, and the snows were white, and the snows were white...

A CHANCE DECISION. The three young ladies visiting Miss Castleton, who were spending their winter with her, formed a pretty group...

She pondered over the question long. Going into the deserted parlor, she turned off the electric light, and took down a volume. She opened it at random, placed her finger upon a verse, and still keeping the place with her finger, walked to the lighted hall and read from Browning:

poor stumbling way—told him all about it. We were unanimous in the belief that she was more suited against than...

Miramichi Advance, CHATHAM, N. B. THE LEADING NORTH SHORE NEWSPAPER. PRINTED EVERY WEDNESDAY EVENING.

TERMS ONE DOLLAR A YEAR PAYABLE IN ADVANCE. D. G. SMITH EDITOR & PROPRIETOR

JOB PRINTING AT LOW PRICES AND THE SHORTEST NOTICE. ALWAYS ON HAND: RAILWAY BILLS, CUSTOM HOUSE FORMS, FISH INVOICES, BILLS OF EXCHANGE, MAGISTRATES' BLANKS, NOTES OF HAND, MORTGAGES & DEEDS, JOINT NOTES, BILLS OF SALE, DRAFTS, SCHOOL DISTRICT SECRETARYS' BILLS FOR RATEPAYERS, TEACHERS' AGREEMENTS WITH TRUSTEES, DISTRICT ASSESSMENT LISTS.

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The only Job-Printing office outside of St. John that was awarded both

MEDAL AND DIPLOMA AT THE DOMINION AND CENTENNIAL EXHIBITION AT ST. JOHN IN 1883

Orders by Mail promptly filled & Satisfaction Guaranteed. GRAND HOLIDAY SHOW.

A PERFECT DREAMLAND OF CHRISTMAS GIFTS AND HOUSEHOLD NOVELTIES, AT J. D. OREAGHAN'S.

Our stores at Chatham and Newcastle present a regular panorama of Toys, Nic-Nacks, Notions, Japanese Goods, Silk Handkerchiefs, Mantle, Chair and Table Drapes, and goods suitable for Xmas presents, such as children's dream about, ladies delight to select from and men purchase in order to make one and all happy and content this holiday time.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL. J. D. OREAGHAN.

CHATHAM AND NEWCASTLE. GEO. W. CUTLER, FURNACES, FURNACES, WOOD OR COAL, WHICH CAN FURNISH AT REASONABLE PRICES. STOVES, COOKING, HALL AND PARLOR STOVES AT LOW PRICES. PUMPS, PUMPS. Sinks, Iron Pipe, Baths, Cleaners, the very best, all Japanese and plain, tinware in addition, ready, all of the best stock which I will sell for cash.

Manchester House. XMAS & NEW YEAR 1894-1895. Our stock of elegant draperies is full and complete in every line and we have had the new styles of the Holiday season at our place.

FASHIONABLE TAILORING. Made to order in the latest style. Ladies Spring Jackets; Capes and Mantles; Tailors.

NOTICE OF ASSIGNMENT. Thomas Leahy of Bathurst, in the County of Miramichi, in the Province of New Brunswick, has assigned all his estate and effects to the undersigned trustee, for the benefit of his creditors.

Aberdeen Hotel. The building known as the Aberdeen house opposite the Post Office, Chatham.

WOODS' PEPPINONE. The Great St. Pauline Guaranteed to promptly and permanently cure all cases of Rheumatism, Gout, Neuralgia, Sciatica, Lumbago, Catarrh of the Bladder, Stricture, Hemorrhoids, Piles, and all other cases of chronic inflammation.

G. E. RAILWAY. 500 cords seasoned wood, (split), consisting of Maple, Yellow Birch and Beech which will be delivered in corded lots or more.

SMELT SHOOTS. Smelt shoots on hand and for sale by GEO. BURRELL & SONS, Chatham, N. B.

ESTABLISHED 1852. THE GILLESPIE CHATHAM FOUNDRY, CHATHAM, N. B. The subscriber having leased the above FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP, is prepared to meet the requirements of Railway, Mill and Steamboat owners and other users of Machinery, for all work and materials in his line.

IRON AND BRASS CASTINGS will be made a specialty. Stoves, Plow-castings, etc., always in stock. ORDERS IN PERSON, OR BY MAIL PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO. Estimates for work furnished on application.

Established 1866. Dunlap Bros. & Co., AMHERST, N. S. DUNLAP COOKE & CO. MERCHANT TAILORS, AND GENTLEMEN'S OUTFITTERS, AMHERST, N. S.

THE GREAT SOUTH AMERICAN NERVE TONIC AND Stomach & Liver Cure. The Most Astonishing Medical Discovery of the Last One Hundred Years.

It is Pleasant to the Taste as the Sweetest Nectar. It is Safe and Harmless as the Purest Milk. This wonderful Nerve Tonic has only recently been introduced into this country by the proprietors and manufacturers of the Great South American Nerve Tonic, and yet its great value as a curative agent has long been known by a few of the most learned physicians, who have not brought its merits and value to the knowledge of the general public.

IT IS A GREAT REMEDY FOR THE CURE OF Nervousness, Nervous Prostration, Nervous Headache, Sick Headache, Female Weakness, Nervous Chills, Nervous Tremor, Nervous Paroxysms and Nervous Choking, Nervous Flashes, Pains in the Heart, Mental Deprivation, Sleeplessness, St. Vitus' Dance, Nervousness of Females, Nervousness of Old Age, Neuralgia, Pains in the Back, Falling Hair, Broken Constitution, Debility of Old Age, Indigestion and Dyspepsia, Heartburn and Sour Stomach, Weight and Tenderness in Stomach, Loss of Appetite, Painful Dreams, Dizziness and Ringing in the Ears, Weakness of Extremities and Fainting, Pains and Impoverished Blood, Boils and Carbuncles, Scrofula, Scrofulous Swellings and Ulcers, Consumption of the Lungs, Catarrh of the Lungs, Bronchitis and Chronic Cough, Liver Complaint, Chronic Diarrhea, Dropsical Swellings of Children, Summer Complaint of Infants.

NERVOUS DISEASES. As a cure for every class of Nervous Diseases, no remedy has been able to compare with the Nerve Tonic, which is very pleasant and harmless in all its effects upon the youngest child or the oldest and most delicate individual. Nine-tenths of all the ailments to which the human family is heir are dependent on nervous exhaustion and impaired digestion. When there is an insufficient supply of nerve force in the blood, a general state of debility of the brain, spinal marrow, and nerves is the result. Starved nerves, like starved muscles, become strong when the right kind of food is supplied; and a thousand weaknesses and ailments disappear as the nerves recover. As the nervous system must supply the power by which the vital forces of the body are carried on, it is the first to suffer for want of perfect nutrition. Ordinary food does not contain a sufficient quantity of the kind of nutriment necessary to repair the wear our present mode of living and labor imposes upon the nerves. For this reason it becomes necessary that a nerve food be supplied. This South American Nerve Tonic has been found by analysis to contain the essential elements out of which nerve tissue is formed. This accounts for its universal adaptability to the cure of all forms of nervous derangement.

CHATHAM, N. B. My daughter, eleven years old, was severely afflicted with St. Vitus' Dance. We gave her three one-half bottles of South American Nerve Tonic and she is completely restored. I believe it will cure every case of St. Vitus' Dance. I have known it cure many cases of St. Vitus' Dance, and the greatest remedy in the world for Indigestion and Dyspepsia, and for all forms of Nervous Disorders and Falling Hair. JOHN T. MERRILL, Montgomery County, Va.

Z. TINGLEY, HAIRDRESSER, ETC., HAS REMOVED TO SHAVING PARLOR, Water Street, Chatham. He will also keep a first-class stock of Cigars, Tobaccos, Pipes, Snuff's Goods generally.

Large 16 ounce Bottle, \$1.00. EVERY BOTTLE WARRANTED. SOLD BY DR. J. PALLEN & SON, CHATHAM, N. B.