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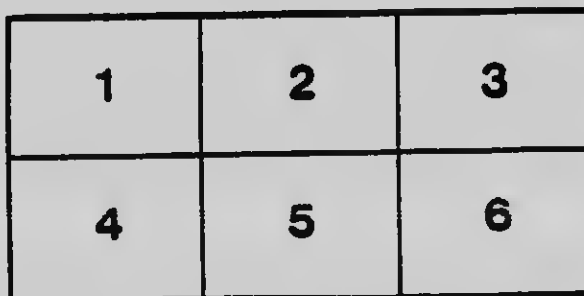
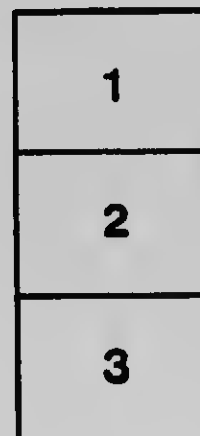
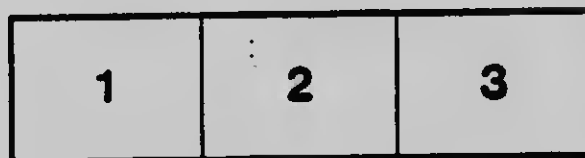
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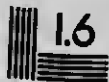
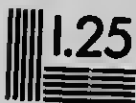
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TO TEACHERS.

In the preparation of this book, three principles have been kept always in mind:

First. The habit of distinct and accurate pronunciation differentiates the educated from the uneducated, the scholarly from the illiterate. In acquiring this habit, one will be greatly aided by a mastery of the principles of pronunciation set forth in the first pages of this book, under the heading Orthoepy.

Accurate pronunciation is of the first importance in learning to spell. Our language is unphonetic to a slight degree only. The pronunciation is an index to the spelling of a great majority of words, and every exercise in spelling is, of necessity, an exercise in pronunciation also. For this reason, the exercises in this book have the words divided into syllables and marked diacritically, thus associating the correct spelling with the correct pronunciation.

Second. Experiments have proved that most people are "eye minded" rather than "ear minded," that visual percepts are retained longer and are recalled and reproduced more easily, more vividly and more accurately than are auditory percepts. For this reason, the words in this book are given in the first column just as they appear in print, not marked diacritically nor divided into syllables, and the learner's first percept of a word is a mental picture of the word obtained through the eye. In spelling the word afterwards, he merely recalls and reproduces this mental picture.

For reasons already stated, the same words are given in a second column divided into syllables and marked diacritically. Obviously the first column is to be studied for spelling only, the second for pronunciation only.

The second column is set at some distance from the first in order that there may be no confusion of the two sets of percepts.

Third. A person needs to know the spelling of every word he uses. If he does not know the meaning of a word he can not possibly use it. It is therefore a waste of time to learn the spelling of a word of which the meaning is unknown. The spelling, the pronunciation, and the meaning and use of a word must be taught in conjunction each with the others. They must not, nay they can not, be taught separately.

To this end the pupil should be required to consult the dictionary every day for the spelling, pronunciation, and meaning and use of a certain number of words. It is not sufficient for the teacher to suggest that this work be done. He must require the pupil to perform it thoroughly and regularly.

In this way, the pupil will acquire the dictionary habit and grow every day more accurate in spelling and in pronunciation and more elegant in diction. The dictionary habit increases one's vocabulary and makes one a more intelligent man or woman.

THE AUTHOR.

ORTHOEPY

Orthoepy [ortho = straight; epy = speech] is the art of correct pronunciation.

STANDARD OF PRONUNCIATION

The standard of correct pronunciation is the usage of the best speakers in different parts of the English-speaking world. Students often suppose that the author of a dictionary fixes the pronunciation of a word. This is a misunderstanding of the true purpose of a dictionary. A dictionary merely records what, after careful investigation, is found to be the pronunciation of a majority of the best educated speakers. When no one way of pronouncing a word is generally followed, the dictionary gives two pronunciations, either of which is allowable. As the pronunciation of words is constantly changing, it is advisable to consult the latest editions of the dictionaries for authority in pronunciation.

IMPORTANCE OF THE SUBJECT

The importance of good pronunciation and clear articulation can hardly be overestimated. "Thy speech bewrayeth thee" is the sentence pronounced against many an ambitious person struggling for a position in life. Since pro-

nunciation is largely a matter of imitation, it will often show one's environment. Students should notice carefully the speech of cultivated people and of educated platform speakers, and should strive to reach their standard.

It is not in the pronunciation of difficult words that one shows lack of real culture so much as in the slovenly habit of eliding syllables or the final letter of common words and of substituting one vowel sound for another in words of one syllable, such as *wus* for *was*; *git* for *get*; *fur* for *for*, etc.

ELEMENTARY SOUNDS

There are forty-four elementary sounds in the English language. By a proper combination of these elementary sounds the words of the language are made.

THE ALPHABET IMPERFECT

If the alphabet were perfect, there would be one character for each sound, and but one. The English alphabet contains only twenty-six characters, so that extra duties must be put upon some of the characters—*e.g.*, *a* has eight sounds. The twenty-six characters are not economically used, for some of them are superfluous, as *q = kw*, *x = ks*, etc. This imperfection leads to the necessity of indicating the pronunciation of words by diacritical marks in order to denote the true value of any character.

CLASSIFICATION OF ORAL ELEMENTS

The elementary sounds are either vowel sounds or consonant sounds.

The vowel sounds, or vowels, are made by the vocal cords,

and are but slightly modified by the organs of speech. The letters *a, e, i, o, u, w,* and *y* represent all the vowels in the language.

• The consonant sounds, or consonants, are sounds made by the organs of speech other than the vocal cords.

VOWELS

Character	Name of Sound	Name of Discriminative Mark	Equivalent	Key Words
ā	Long <i>a</i>	Macron	ē ō ē ī ā ē y ÿ ē ē	āle, fāte, chāos
ă	Short <i>a</i>	Breve		ăm, făt, ācept
â	Long Italian	Two dots above		fār, fāther, āh
â	Short Italian	One dot above		āsk, grāss, Americā
ā	Long Broad	Two dots under		āl, āwe, swārm
ă	Short Broad	One dot under		whāt, wās, quālity
ā	Modified by <i>r</i>	Double macron		cāre, shāre, pārent
â	Long shortened	Detached bar		senāte, prefāce
<i>a</i>	Obscure ¹	Italic	fin(<i>a</i>), inf(<i>a</i>)nt	
ē	Long <i>e</i>	Macron	ī ā ū ā ē ē y ÿ ē ē	ēve, mēte, serēne
ĕ	Short <i>e</i>	Breve		ēnd, mēt, ēfface
ē	Modified by <i>r</i>	Double macron		thēre, hēir, whēre
ē	Modified by <i>r</i>	Wave		fēr, hēr, infēr
ē	Like <i>ā</i>	Macron below		prey, obey, feign
ĕ	Long shortened	Detached bar		crēate, sērēne
<i>e</i>	Obscure ¹	Italic		rec(<i>e</i>)nt, nov(<i>e</i>)l
ī	Long <i>i</i>	Macron		y ÿ ē ē
ĭ	Short <i>i</i>	Breve	ill, pin, pity	
î	Like <i>ē</i>	Two dots above	machine, pique	
ī	Modified by <i>r</i>	Wave	fir, hird	
î	Long shortened	Detached bar	idea, tribunal	

¹ In this work the obscure sounds of *a* and *e* are inclosed in parentheses to distinguish them from the silent letters which are not inclosed.

VOWELS (*Continued*)

Character	Name of Sound	Name of Diacritical Mark	Equivalent	Key Words
ō	Long o	Macron		ōld, nōte, ōver
o	Short o	Breve		ōdd, nōt, ōccur
ō	Modified by r	Double Macron		ōrb, lôrd, ōrder
ȯ	Long broad	Two dots under	oo	ȯozc, wḣo, ṫomb
ö	Short broad	One dot under	u; oo	wol̈f, b̈osom
ô	Like ũ	One dot above	û	sôme ôther
o̅	Long shortened	Detached bar		ôbey, prôpose
ū	Long u	Macron		ūse, pūre, tūne
u	Short u	Breve	o	ūp, tūb, sūbmit
ū̄	Modified by r	Double macron		ūrn, b̄urn, f̄url
u̇	Long broad	Two dots under		ṙude, intṙude
ü	Short broad	One dot under	o; oo	full, puẗ, pusḧ
u̅	Long shortened	Detached bar		ūnite, hūmane

DIPHTHONGS

A diphthong is a combination of two vowel sounds in one utterance or syllable. It may be represented to the eye by two letters or by one. There are six diphthongs in the English language, represented in the words *ice*, *out*, *oil*, *ale*, *old*, *use*.

i = *ie*, *a* = *ae*, *o* = *oe*.

DIGRAPHS

A digraph is a combination of two letters to represent one sound, as *ai* in *said*, *ph* in *phonic*.

TRIGRAPHS

A trigraph is a combination of three letters to represent one sound or diphthong, as *ieu* in *adieu*, *eau* in *beau*, *sch* in *schist*.

CONSONANTS

Character	Name of Sound	Name of Dia-critical Mark	Equivalent	Key Word
e	Hard	Bar	k	eat, eall
ç	Soft	Cedilla	s	çell, viçe
ġ	Hard	Bar		ġet, beġin
ğ	Soft	Cedilla	j	gem, engine

DEFINITIONS AND CLASSIFICATIONS

The sounds in the language may be classified according to the special organs used in making or in modifying them.

A lingual is a consonant sound formed by the aid of the tongue, as *th* in *thing*.

A palatal is a sound produced by the aid of the palate, as *k* in *king*.

A labial is a sound produced by the aid of the lips, as *p* in *pin*.

A sub-vocal is a tone of the voice greatly modified or interrupted by the organs of speech, as *b* in *boy*.

An aspirate is a mere breathing, more or less modified by the organs of speech, as *h* in *hat*; *wh* in *what*.

Cognates are those pairs of consonant sounds, one sub-vocal and one aspirate, which are produced with the organs of speech in the same, or very nearly the same, position. In the following table cognates are on the same line.

ORTHOEPY

SUB-VOCALS

ASPIRATES

SUB-VOCALS			ASPIRATES		
Character	Key	Equivalent	Character	Key	Equivalent
h	ball		p	pull	ed, th c, ch, gh, q
d	do		t	time	
g	get		k	kill	
			h	hut	
j	jet	g	ch	chin	
l	lid				
m	muff				
n	not				
ŋ	single	ng			
r	rub				
fh	this		th	thin	
v	vain		f	fall	ph
w	woe		wh	who	
z	exist	gz			
y	yet				
z	buzz	z			
z(h)	azure	si, zi	s	son	ç ch, c, ce, ci, si, ti, sch
			sh	shoot	

DIGRAPHS

eh	ehorus	ph	sylyph	x = ks q = kw
gh	çhaise	sh	shoot	
dğ	edge	fh	fhath	
gh	ghastly	th	thin	
ng	sing	wh	what	

SYLLABICATION

A *Syllable* is a word or a part of a word uttered with one impulse of the voice. The vowel is the unit of each syllable. It may or may not have consonants with it.

Syllabication is the separating of a word into its syllables. It is a great aid in the pronunciation of a long or unfamiliar word to separate it into its syllables. It is an aid also in spelling.

Rules for Syllabication.

There are two general rules which have been followed in dividing words into syllables.

First, the word is divided so as to give ease and smoothness of utterance; and, second, the origin or derivation of the word is respected in separating it into its syllables.

Under the first general rule a few specific rules may be given.

(a) **C** and **g** can not end a syllable; as, *ra-ging*, not *rag-ing*; *enti-cing*, not *entic-ing*.

(b) **X** and **r**, preceded by *d* or *e*, can not begin a syllable; as, *vex-ation*, *par-ent*, *aver-age*.

(c) When a single consonant comes between two vowels, it is usually joined to the following vowel; as, *fa-vor*, *wa-ter*.

NOTE. — There are many exceptions to the above rules, a full list of which may be obtained in the "Guide to Pronunciation," in Webster's International Dictionary.

Accent. — Accent is stress laid on one or more syllables in a word to distinguish them from the others.

Accent is of two kinds: Primary, where the full force of the voice is given; and Secondary, where less stress is given than is indicated by the primary accent, but more than is given to the other syllables of the word; as, *su'per in tend'-ent*. The syllable "tend" has the primary accent, and the syllable "su" has the secondary accent.

Rules for Accent.

RULE 1. Words of two syllables have but one accent. *Amen* and *fortnight* are exceptions.

NOTE.— Avoid pronouncing words of two syllables with equal stress.

RULE 2. Some words change their accent when the office of the word in the sentence changes. The accent usually falls on the last syllable when the word is used as a verb, and on the next to the last when it is used as a noun or as an adjective. *Contest'* is a verb; *con'test*, a noun.

Rules for c and g.

C and **g** are soft (marked *ç* and *ġ*; that is, *c* has the sound of *s*, and *g* has the sound of *g* in *gin*) before *e*, *i*, or *y*. They are hard (marked *c* and *ĝ*) in all other cases.

NOTE—This is one of the most important rules in pronunciation and in spelling. There are but few exceptions to this rule.

Rule for x.

X, unmarked, has the sound of *ks* in all cases except when beginning a word; as, *Xerxes*.

X, marked with detached bar, has the sound of *gz*; as in *exalt*, *exist*.

Rules for Vowels in Unaccented Syllables.

RULE 1. When an unaccented syllable ends in a consonant, its vowel, if single, has its regular short sound.

RULE 2. When a vowel constitutes or ends an unaccented syllable, it has the regular long sound shortened (marked as in *so-ci'è-ty*, *è-vent'*). The following are exceptions: *a*, which has its short Italian sound (as in *À-mer'i-cà*), and *i* and *y*, which usually have their short sounds (as in *dì-rect'*, *van'i-ty*).

RULE 3. When an unaccented syllable ends in silent *e*, its vowel has the regular long sound; as, *ded'i-câte, tel'e-scôpe*, etc.

NOTE.—The rule for *t* has so many exceptions that it is well to depend entirely on the dictionary for the pronunciation of this vowel in unaccented syllables.

NOTE.—“The most marked difference between unrefined and refined speech, between boorishness and elegance of pronunciation, consists in the management of the unaccented syllables. Here it is that vocalization and articulation are both liable to be defective, smothered and bungling instead of clear, clean-cut, and ready. Increased elegance and effectiveness of speech will amply repay even protracted and painful self-discipline in this direction.” —ALBERT SALISBURY.

Model for Analysis.

Eun-câ'sian. — This is a word of three syllables, accented on the second syllable.

C, in the first syllable, has its hard sound, and is marked with a bar through it.

RULE. *C* has its soft sound before *e*, *i*, or *y*, and its hard sound in all other cases.

Au is a diphthong and has the sound of long broad *a*.

C, in the second syllable, has its hard sound according to the rule just quoted. *A* has its regular long sound.

In the last syllable, the combination *si* has the sound of *sh*. The *a* has its regular short sound slightly obscured.

RULE 1. When an unaccented syllable ends in a consonant, its vowel, if single, has its regular short sound slightly obscured — indicated by writing the letter in Italic.

Look up the following words in the dictionary, mark each word carefully, and analyze fully, according to the model given above:—

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1 civilization | 1 hronchitis |
| 2 banana | 2 calliope |
| 3 obligatory | 3 chastisement |
| 4 incomparable | 4 February |
| 5 chimera | 5 isolate |
| 6 orthoepy | 6 Italic |
| 7 abdomen | 7 peremptory |
| 8 albumen | 8 preccedence |
| 9 allopathy | 9 precedent |
| 10 aspirant | 10 squalor |
| 1 communicative | 1 virulently |
| 2 telephone | 2 porcelain |
| 3 isotherm | 3 recitative |
| 4 garrulous | 4 pronunciation |
| 5 respiratory | 5 sagacious |
| 6 gladiolus | 6 reparable |
| 7 lamentable | 7 sacrifice |
| 8 truculent | 8 enervate |
| 9 combatant | 9 acoustics |
| 10 exemplary | 10 raillery |

LESSON I

1	precede	prè çède'	To go before in time, place, etc.
2	brawny	brawn'y	Having large, strong muscles.
3	rescue	rès'eüe	To free from any confinement or evil.
4	tepid	tëp'id	Moderately warm (used with reference to liquids).
5	lyceum	ly çë'üm	A place for instruction by lectures; a literary society.
6	fragile	fräg'ile	Easily broken or destroyed.
7	expense	ex pënse'	Outlay; cost.
8	numskull	nüm'sküll	A dolt or dunce.
9	villain	vil'lain	One guilty of crimes; a scamp.
10	protrude	pro trüde'	To project or stick out.
11	balmy	bäl'm'y	Aromatic; soothing (used with reference to the air).
12	extreme	ex trême'	At the utmost point or edge; outermost.
13	alert	á lèrt'	Watchful; vigilant.
14	firkin	fír'klu	A measure holding a quarter of a barrel.
15	alias	á'li äs	Otherwise called; an assumed name.
16	sanguine	säu'guine	Of the color of blood; ardent; lively.
17	trivial	triv'í(a)l	Commonplace; ordinary; trifling.
18	isolate	í'sō lāte or ís	To place by itself or alone.
19	accrue	æ erüe'	To increase; to arise as a result.
20	resin	rëç'in	A yellowish, solid, inflammable substance exuded from trees.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

- 21 deficit 22 illicit 23 usury 24 opulent 25 coupon

LESSON II

1	clinker	elŋk'er	Slag which forms in stoves and furnaces.
2	lota	lō'ta	A very small quantity; particle.
3	tact	tāç'it	Silent; reserved; implied but not expressed.
4	acme	äc'mē	The top or highest point; crisis.
5	dispraise	dis praise	To censure; to blame; to withdraw praise from.
6	lenient	lē'nī(ə)nt	Mild; merciful.
7	realm	rēalm	Kingdom; department; domain.
8	domicile	dōm'īçilē	An abode, residence.
9	revere	rē vēre'	To regard with respect mingled with awe.
10	parallel	pār' (ə)l lēl	Running side by side; at all points equidistant.
11	truly	trū'lī	In agreement with fact; sincerely.
12	garish	gār'īsh	Showy; dazzling.
13	agile	äg'īle	Active; quick; ready to move.
14	demur	dē mūr'	To scruple or object.
15	gratis	grā'tīs	Freely; without cost.
16	allow	äl low'	To grant or yield; to permit.
17	lapel	lä pēl'	Part of a garment turned back.
18	pillar	pī'l(a)r	A support, column, or post.
19	vacuum	vāe'ū ūm	Space entirely devoid of matter.
20	jaunt	jäunt	A short journey.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 naïve 22 nucleus 23 chute 24 allege 25 debit

"When in doubt, consult the Dictionary."

LESSON III

1	alien	al'ien (yĕn)	Foreign; not belonging to the same country.
2	instill	in still'	To pour in drop by drop; to infuse slowly.
3	frigid	frig'id	Cold; of low temperature.
4	phrase	phrāze	A brief expression; a preposition with its accompanying noun.
5	alms	ālmz	A gift of charity.
6	deaf	dĕaf or dĕaf	Wanting the sense of hearing.
7	respite	rĕs'pite	A putting off; postponement.
8	zenith	zĕ'nith	Point in the heavens directly overhead.
9	repel	rĕ pĕl'	To drive back.
10	cordial	cōr'di(a)i (j(a))	Heartly; affectionate.
11	blur	blūr	To obscure; to make indistinct.
12	ostracize	ōs'trā çize	To banish from society; to exile by popular vote.
13	zealot	zĕal'ōt	An enthusiast; a fanatical partisan.
14	forfeit	fōr'felt	A fine; penalty.
15	roam	rōam	To go from place to place.
16	neutral	neu'tr(a)l	Not engaged on either side; indifferent.
17	scarce	scārçe	Not plentiful; rare.
18	ecstasy	ĕc'stā sÿ	Excessive joy or enthusiasm.
19	weird	wĕird	Supernatural; wild.
20	ivory	iv'ō rÿ	The hard white substance constituting the tusks of elephants.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 variegate 22 renegade 23 impugn 24 caustic 25 bazar

5/13 bazar

LESSON IV

1	mobile	mō'bīle	Easily moved; changing in expression.
2	suavity	suāv'itī	Agreeableness.
3	dotage	dō'tāge	Feebleness of mind caused by old age.
4	valise	vā lise'	A traveling bag.
5	aisle	aīse	Passageway between rows of seats.
6	visible	vis'ible	Capable of being seen; apparent.
7	variety	vā ri'ētī	Diversity; an assortment.
8	nullify	nūl'ifī	To make void; to cancel; to deprive of force.
9	perjure	pēr'jūre	To cause to make oath knowingly to falsehood.
10	urbane	ūr bāne'	Courteous in manner; refined.
11	basin	bā'sin	A hollow vessel, dish, or pool.
12	leisure	lē'zūre	Freedom from occupation; vacant time.
13	occasion	ōe eā'sion (zhūn)	A timely chance; incident.
14	elicit	ē lik'it	To draw out; to bring to light.
15	florid	flōr'id	Flushed with red; bright in color.
16	error	ēr'rōr	Inaccuracy; a mistake.
17	lucre	lū'ere	Profit; riches.
18	zodiac	zō'di āe	An imaginary belt in the heavens in which is the sun's path.
19	acute	ā eūte'	Sharp at the end; pointed.
20	clothe	elōthe	To dress.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 oscillate 22 copious 23 sachet 24 irrigate 25 emanate

LESSON V

1	census	çĕn'sūs	Official enumeration of population.
2	malady	māl'á dý	A lingering disorder ; sickness.
3	notary	nō'tá rý	An officer who attests legal documents.
4	quire	quire	Twenty-four sheets of paper.
5	caucus	ĕəu'eūs	A political meeting at which candidates are nominated.
6	absolute	ab'sō lūte	Unconditional ; complete in itself.
7	deleble	dĕl'ē ble	Capable of being blotted out or erased.
8	sizzle	siz'zle	To make a hissing sound as of something frying.
9	cupola	eū'pō lā	A small structure on top of a dome.
10	axle	ăx'le	The pin on which a wheel revolves.
11	squalor	squā'lōr	Foulness.
12	discern	dis çĕrn' (zĕrn)	To see and identify by noting differences.
13	unique	ū nīque'	Without an equal.
14	obtuse	ōb tūse'	Not pointed or acute ; blunt.
15	docile	dōç'ile	Easily managed.
16	impetus	im'pĕ tūs	Momentum ; impulse.
17	epoch	ĕp'ōeh	A period of time marked by an important event.
18	aroma	ā rō'mā	The fragrant quality of plants.
19	agent	ā ġ(e)nt	One having power to act for another.
20	edible	ĕd'ible	Fit to be eaten.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 heinous
22 requiem

23 acoustics
24 panacea

25 sinecure

LESSON VI

1	copyright	eɔp'y rɪht	Right for one to publish a work.
2	atrocitv	à trɔç'i tɪ	Extreme cruelty; great wickedness.
3	subsidiary	süb sɪd'i æ rɪ	One who furnishes aid.
4	salient	sã'li (e)nt	Shooting out or up; prominent.
5	hospitable	hɔs'pɪt à hle	Kind to strangers.
6	merino	mě rɪ'nô	A fine wool fabric.
7	perimeter	pěr ɪm'e těr	Outer houndary of a body or figure.
8	parochial	pà rɔ'ehɪ (a)l	Pertaining to a parish.
9	estimable	ēs'tɪm à ble	Worthy of regard.
10	foreman	fɔr'e'man	Chief of a set of hands.
11	intersperse	ɪn'ter spěrse'	To set here and there among other things.
12	heifer	hěif'er	A young cow.
13	architect	är'ehɪ tět	One skilled in building.
14	incubus	ɪn'eũ hũs	Oppressive hurden.
15	gauze	gəuz	Thin, transparent cloth.
16	sediment	eěd'ɪ m(e)nt	Matter which settles to the bottom.
17	lacquer	læ'quər	A solution for varnishing metals.
18	mollify	mɔl'i fɪ	To make tender; to calm.
19	filigree	fil'i grē	Ornamental work of gold or silver wire.
20	gnarled	gnärled	Knotted; used of wood.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 resuscitate

23 vitriol

25 mnemonics

22 suzerainty

24 quarantine

LESSON VII

1 fraternal	frá tēr'n(a)l	Pertaining to brethren.
2 consequence	cōu'sē quēnce	That which is produced by a cause.
3 conspicious	cōn spī'e'ū oūs	Open to the view.
4 dialect	dī'á lēct	Speech characterized by local peculiarities.
5 exterminate	ēx tēr'mī nāte	To drive away; to root out.
6 tournament	tōur'nā m(e)nt	A contest of skill for championship.
7 benediction	bēn'ē die'tion	A blessing.
8 bigotry	bīg'ōt rī	Narrow-mindedness.
9 acrobat	āe'rō bāt	One who practices daring gymnastic feats.
10 piteous	pī'tē oūs	Sorrowful; doleful.
11 scaffold	scāf'fōld	A temporary staging.
12 hypothesis	hī pōth'ē sis	Theory assumed for the purpose of argument.
13 malignant	mā lig'n(a)nt	Bent on evil.
14 equinoctial	ē'quī nōe'ti(a)l	Pertaining to the time of equal days and nights.
15 tortoise	tōr'tōise	A reptile having a hard shell.
16 monograph	mōu'ō grāph	Written account of a single thing.
17 pedestal	pēd'ēs t(a)l	Part on which an upright work stands.
18 permanent	pēr'mā n(e)nt	Continuing in the same state.
19 acquaintance	āe quānt'(a)nce	Familiar or intimate knowledge.
20 reciprocate	rē cip'rō cāte	To give and return mutually.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 solicitor	23 mignonette	25 decapitate
22 supremacy	24 casualty	

LESSON VIII

1	idea	ī dē'ā	Mental image of a visible object.
2	fuel	fū'ēl	Anything which feeds fire.
3	gorilla	gō ril'lā	A large ape.
4	police	pō līçe'	A body of civil officers.
5	congeal	eōn gēal'	To thicken or freeze.
6	wretch	wrēch	A miserable person.
7	similar	sīm'ī l(a)r	Having a general likeness.
8	ascend	ās,çēnd'	To move upward.
9	gnaw	gnaw	To wear away with the teeth.
10	violin	vī'ō līn'	A musical instrument played with a bow.
11	betroth	bē trōth'	To contract for marriage.
12	regal	rē'g(a)l	Pertaining to a king.
13	thistle	thī's'le	Prickly plant of several families.
14	cashier	eāsh iēr'	One in charge of the money of a business.
15	probable	prōb'ā ble	Likely; giving ground for belief.
16	trowel	trow'ēl	Tool for spreading mortar; a gardener's tool.
17	torpor	tōr'pōr	Numbness.
18	valiant	vāl'i(a)nt	Courageous.
19	divorce	dī vōrçe'	Legal dissolution of a marriage contract.
20	cruet	erū'ēt	Small bottle to hold vinegar, oil, etc.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 silhouette

23 ambassador

25 retrospect

22 boomerang

24 benefactor

LESSON IX

1	bristle	bris'tle (s'l)	Short, stiff hair.
2	secretary	sēc'rē tā rĭ	One employed to write orders, letters, etc.
3	parcel	pār'çĕl	A bundle.
4	admiral	ād'mī r(a)l	Naval officer of the highest rank.
5	propel	prō pĕl'	To drive forward.
6	asparagus	ās pār'ā ġūs	A garden vegetable.
7	cancer	cān'çĕr	An eating tumor.
8	opportunity	ōp'pōr tū'nī tĭ	Fit or convenient time.
9	dandruff	dān'drūff	A scurf on the head.
10	chasm	çhās'm	A deep opening or breach.
11	dissect	dis sĕt'	To cut in pieces.
12	gallon	ġāl'lōn	Measure of four quarts.
13	doxology	dōx ōl'ō ġĭ	A hymn of praise to God.
14	celebrate	çĕl'e brāte	To observe duly.
15	pronunciation	prō nūn'çī ā'tiōn	An uttering with articulation.
16	anonymous	ā nōn'ŷ moūs	Of unknown authorship.
17	ingenious	in ġĕn'ioūs (yūs)	Skillful to invent; of curious design.
18	stern	stĕrn	Severe; strict.
19	exhaust	ĕx hæust'	To use up; to drain off completely.
20	parquet	pār quĕt' (kā)	Body of seats in a theater nearest the orchestra.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	phonograph	23	misdemeanor	25	indefatigable
22	stereotype	24	contemporaneous		

LESSON X

1	glimmer	glɪm'ɪnər	A faint, unsteady light.
2	parody	pər'ɒ dɪ	A burlesque on the works of an author.
3	purchase	pɜr'chɜs	To buy for a price.
4	submission	sɪb mɪs'ʃɪən	A yielding to power or authority.
5	lawn	lɔwn	Ground covered with short grass.
6	vegetable	vɛg'ə tə bl	A plant cultivated for food.
7	honor	hɒn'ɔr	Esteem paid for worth; a token of respect.
8	intimate	ɪn'tɪ mət	To suggest indirectly; familiar, confidential.
9	extinct	ɛk tɪnɛt'	Without force; without a survivor.
10	dismiss	dɪs mɪss'	To send away.
11	wiry	wɪr'ɪ	Made of wire, sinewy; tough.
12	buxom	bɜr'ɒm.	Having health and comeliness; frolicsome.
13	epistle	ɛ pɪs'tl	A letter; written communication.
14	wallet	wəl'lɛt	Pocketbook for money.
15	scorch	sɔɔrɔɔ	To burn; to parch.
16	rural	rɜr'(a)l	Pertaining to the country.
17	brawl	bɔrɔwl	A noisy quarrel.
18	slay	slɔɪ	To kill.
19	satin	sət'ɪn	Glossy silk cloth.
20	acre	ɛ're (kɔr)	Piece of land containing 160 square rods.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 hominy

23 mutation

25 mucilage

22 scraggy

24 revenue

LESSON XI

1 oasis	ō'ā sīs	Fertile spot in a desert.
2 huffy	hūff'y	Easily offended; characterized by petulance.
3 penult	pē'nūlt	Next to the last syllable of a word.
4 inquest	in'quēst	Judicial inquiry; concerning a civil or criminal matter.
5 furlough	fūr'lōugh	Leave of absence from army.
6 genius	gēn'iūs	Distinguished mental superiority.
7 sulphur	sūl'phūr	A chemical element.
8 salad	sāl'(a)d	A preparation of vegetables.
9 poplar	pōp'lār	A rapidly growing tree of several species.
10 minimum	mīn'i mūm	The least quantity.
11 maximum	māx'i mūm	The greatest quantity.
12 anecdote	ān'ēe dōte	A short story.
13 fallow	fāl'lōw	Land left untilled.
14 jovial	jō'vī(a)l	Gay; mirth-inspiring.
15 congenial	cōn gēn'i(a)l	Partaking of the same nature.
16 assault	ās sault'	A violent attack.
17 abridge	ā brīdže'	To make shorter; to condense.
18 impeach	im pēach'	To charge with a crime; to call in question.
19 porous	pōr'ōūs	Full of pores; permeable by liquids.
20 knoll	knōll	A little round hill.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 severance

23 elusion

25 tubular

22 uncurbed

24 consummate

LESSON XII

1 privilege	priv'i lēge	A peculiar benefit or favor.
2 laudable	laud'á ble	Praiseworthy; worthy of commendation.
3 hygiene	hy'giēne	Science of preserving health.
4 chagrin	chà grin'	Vexation; mortification.
5 apparel	ap pâr'él	External clothing.
6 durable	dû'râ ble	Not changeable; lasting.
7 ruffian	rûf'fi(a)n	A brutal fellow.
8 rinse	rinse	To wash lightly.
9 benzine	bēn'zīne	A liquid used for cleaning soils and fabrics.
10 singular	sin'gû lâr	One; rarely equaled.
11 pulsate	pûl'sâte	To throb; to beat.
12 spurious	spû'ri ōus	Not genuine; not proceeding from the true source.
13 definite	dēf'i nīte	Precise; exact.
14 shackle	shâe'kle	To fetter; to chain.
15 disdain	dīs dâin'	A feeling of contempt and aversion.
16 blonde	blōnde	A person of fair complexion, with light hair and blue eyes.
17 delusion	dē lû'sion	Deception; error.
18 fertile	fēr'tile	Fruitful; productive.
19 enhance	ēn hânçe'	To advance; to increase.
20 cheat	chēat	To deceive; to defraud.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined:

21 clothes

23 meander

25 fallacious

22 holiday

24 neuter

LESSON XIII

1 malice	mál'íçə	Enmity of heart.
2 onyx	ón'ýx or óu'ýx	A kind of stone in layers of different colors.
3 condense	cón dēnsə'	To make or become more close.
4 tawdry	təw'drý	Cheap and gaudy.
5 dais	dá'is	A platform slightly raised above the floor.
6 hovel	höv'əl	A small, mean house; a hut.
7 menaco	měn'áçə	To threaten.
8 futile	fū'tilə	Of no importance; useless.
9 supple	súp'plə	Easily bent; flexible.
10 exaggerate ¹	ex äg'gēr ätə	To enlarge beyond the truth.
11 splurge	splúrgə	To make a great display.
12 slough	slough	A hole full of mire.
13 defiance	dē fi'(a)nçə	A disposition to resist; contempt of opposition.
14 cuticle	eū'tl ələ	The outer skin or epidermis.
15 courier	əu'ri ěr	A bearer of dispatches.
16 torture	tór'túre	Extreme pain; torment.
17 competent	əöm'pě těnt	Answering to all requirements.
18 tenant	těn'(a)nt	One holding property belonging to another.
19 satire	sät'ire	Keeness of remark; sarcasm.
20 comity	əöm'í ty	Mildness of manner.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 diphthong

23 separate

25 trespass

22 embezzle

24 yeoman

¹ Notice the two g's.

LESSON XIV

1	purloin	pûr loin'	To steal.
2	recumbent	re cûm'b(e)nt	Leaning; reclining.
3	sardine	sâr dine	Small herring preserved in olive oil.
4	domineer	dôm'i nêr'	To tyrannize; to rule insolently or arbitrarily.
5	variable	vâ'ri.â ble	Changeable; unsteady.
6	troubles	trôub'loûs	Causing anxiety or sorrow.
7	smuggle	smûg'gle	To import or export without paying duty.
8	various	vâ'ri oûs	Different; several.
9	scrub	scrûb	To rub hard, as to clean; to scour.
10	particle	pâr'ti cle	Minute portion of matter.
11	effigy	êf'i gÿ	Likeness or representation of a person.
12	regale	re gâle'	To feast.
13	paltry	pâl'try	Mean; trifling.
14	valid	vâ'lid	Having legal force.
15	tendrill	tên'drîl	Slender branch of a plant attaching it to a supporting body.
16	murky	mûrk'y	Dark; obscure.
17	whiff	whîff	A puff; slight gust.
18	dizzy	diz'zy	Giddy; confused.
19	pagan	pâ'g(a)n	A worshiper of false gods.
20	ravel	râv'el	To undo the texture of; to disentangle.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 salutary

23 mering

25 feminine

22 hydrant

24 evidence

LESSON XV

RULES OF SPELLING

Words ending in *e*, silent, retain the *e* before a suffix beginning with a consonant.

1	polite	politely	11	defense	defenseless
2	excite	excitement	12	rude	rudeness
3	change	changing	13	measure	measurement
4	hire	hiring	14	disgrace	disgraceful
5	whole	wholesome	15	trouble	troublesome
6	hate	hateful	16	retire	retirement
7	fierce	fierceness	17	home	homeward
8	pale	paleness	18	move	movement
9	noise	noiseless	19	large	largely
10	amuse	amusement	20	gentle	gentleness

The following are exceptions:—

21	judge	judgment	24	whole	wholly
22	argue	argument	25	awe	awful
23	acknowledge	acknowledgment			

LESSON XVI

RULES OF SPELLING (*Continued*)

Words ending with a single *e*, silent, regularly drop the *e* before a suffix beginning with a vowel.

1	engage	engaging	5	college	collegiate
2	embrace	embracing	6	abate	abating
3	admire	admirable	7	delude	deluded
4	recite	recital	8	arise	arising

9 explore	exploring	15 desire	desirable
10 compare	comparable	16 sense	sensible
11 cure	curable	17 believe	believing
12 force	forcible	18 fame	famous
13 balance	balancing	19 prove	proving
14 escape	escaped	20 realize	realizing

The following are exceptions:—

21 courage	courageous	24 trace	traceable
22 service	serviceable	25 peace	peaceable
23 dye	dyeing		

LESSON XVII

RULES OF SPELLING (*Continued*)

Nouns ending in *y* preceded by a consonant change the *y* to *i* and add *es* to form the plural.

Form the plural of the following nouns:—

1 agency	a'gen çy	14 vacancy	vā'ean cy
2 story	stō'ry	15 salary	sāl'ē ry
3 lily	lil'y	16 colony	eōl'o ny
4 gallery	gāl'lēr y	17 fairy	fā'ry
5 eddy	ēd'dy	18 faculty	fāe'ui ty
6 gravy	grā'vy	19 peony	pē'ō nŷ
7 library	lī'bra ry	20 tragedy	trāg'ē dy
8 copy	eōp'y	21 trophy	trōph'y
9 baby	bā'by	22 study	stūd'y
10 remedy	rēm'e dy	23 facility	fā çil'i ty
11 cavity	eāv'i ty	24 comedy	eōm'e dy
12 prophecy	prōph'e çy	25 mystery	mŷs'tēr y
13 army	ār'my		

LESSON XVIII

RULES OF SPELLING (*Continued*)

Monosyllables, or words accented on the last syllable, ending in a single consonant preceded by a single vowel, double the final consonant on adding a termination beginning with a vowel.

1 admit	admitted	14 forgot	forgotten
2 clan	clannish	15 man	manned
3 occur	occurrence	16 infer	inferred
4 hot	hotter	17 bag	baggage
5 plan	planning	18 hat	hatter
6 wit	witty	19 rot	rotten
7 begin	beginning	20 submit	submitted
8 trod	trodden	21 tap	tapping
9 forbid	forbidden	22 drop	dropped
10 quit	quitted	23 beg	begging
11 thin	thinnest	24 prefer ¹	preference
12 abet	abetting	25 refer	reference
13 allot	allotted		

LESSON XIX

RULES OF SPELLING (*Continued*)

Words not accented on the last syllable, or when the final consonant is preceded by two vowels, or by another consonant, do not double the final consonant on adding a suffix.

1 answer	answerable	6 stand	standing
2 fear	fearing	7 need	needy
3 entail	entailed	8 daub	dauber
4 profit	profitable	9 covet	coveted
5 revel	reveling	10 toil	toiling

¹ If the accent changes, the rule does not hold good.

11	profess	professed	15	clear	clearing
12	sail	sailing	16	finish	finished
13	limit	limiting	17	neglect	neglected
14	design	designer	18	quarrel	quarreler

The following are exceptions :—

19	humbug	humbugged	21	metal	metallic
20	periwig	periwigged			

Many words ending in *l*, preceded by a single vowel, may or may not double the *l*, under this rule.

22	barreling	23	disheveled	24	imperiled	25	traveling
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LESSON XX

RULES OF SPELLING (*Continued*)

Words ending in *e*, silent, retain the *e* before a suffix beginning with a consonant.

1	inverse	inversely	11	manage	management
2	bereave	bereavement	12	immense	immensely
3	elope	elopement	13	achieve	achievement
4	loose	loosely	14	passive	passively
5	settle	settlement	15	agree	agreement
6	bale	baleful	16	serene	serenely
7	atone	atonement	17	obstinate	obstinately
8	time	timely	18	exquisite	exquisitely
9	arrange	arrangement	19	deface	defacement
10	impure	impureness			

The following are exceptions :—

20	due	duly	23	abridge	abridgment
21	lodge	lodgment	24	wise	wisdom
22	acknowledge	acknowledgment	25	nurse	nursling.

LESSON XXI

1	occupy	ōc'eû pÿ	To take or hold possession of.
2	chore	chōre	A small job.
3	notice	nō'tīçe	To observe; to heed.
4	language	lān'guāçe	Human speech.
5	speculate	spēc'ā lāte	To theorize; to purchase with expectation of advance in value.
6	decorate	dēc'ō rāte	To adorn.
7	eighth	eīçth (ātth)	One of eight equal divisions.
8	await	ā wāīt'	To expect; to watch for.
9	jealousy	jēal'ōūs ŷ	Intolerance of rivalry.
10	bargain	bār'gāin (gēn)	An agreement; a purchase; a mutual pledge.
11	ability	ā bīl'ī ty	Power to perform.
12	urge	ūrçe	To force onward; to insist.
13	waist	wāīst	Part of the human body.
14	goad	gōad	To prick; to urge forward.
15	focus	fō'eñs	Place where rays of light meet, and at which image is formed.
16	vinegar	vīn'e g(a)r	A sour liquid used as a relish.
17	obscure	ōb scūre'	Covered over; remote from observation.
18	nape	nāpe	The back part of the neck.
19	frail	frāīl	Easily broken; delicate.
20	huzza	hūz zā'	A shout of joy.

Words to be looked up in the Dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	illegible	23	mercantile	25	barometer
22	divinity	24	masculine		

LESSON XXII

RULES OF SPELLING (*Continued*)

Words ending with a single *e*, silent, regularly drop the *e* before a suffix beginning with a vowel.

1	bride	bridal	7	sale	salable
2	freeze	freezing	8	pledge	pledging
3	come	coming	9	blame	blamable
4	shape	shaping	10	write	writing
5	deplore	deplorable	11	remove	removing
6	fleece	fleecy	12	drive	driving

The *e* is retained in the following words, to prevent doubt as to pronunciation, or to distinguish them from other words.

13	marriage	marriageable	20	hoe	hoeing
14	charge	chargeable	21	shoe	shoeing
15	change	changeable	22	springe	springeing
16	outrage	outrageous.	23	tinge	tingeing
17	dye	dyeing	24	singe	singeing
18	mile	mileage	25	swinge	swingcing
19	toe	toeing			

LESSON XXIII

RULES OF SPELLING (*Continued*)

In derivatives formed by adding a termination beginning with *e*, *i*, or *y* to words ending in *c*, the letter *k* is inserted after the *c* in order that the latter may not be inaccurately pronounced like *s* before the following vowel.

1	colic	colicky	4	frolic	frollicking
2	traffic	trafficked	5	physic	physicked
3	zinc	zincky			

The derivatives of the word *gas* are written with but one *s*.

- 6 gaseous 7 gaseity 8 gasify 9 gasiform

Exceptions to the rule.

- 10 gassed 11 gassing 12 gassy

Derivatives formed by adding one or more syllables to words ending in a double consonant commonly retain both consonants.

- | | | | |
|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| 13 ebb | ebbing | 20 stiff | stiffness |
| 14 fell | fellable | 21 odd | oddly |
| 15 will | willful | 22 full | fullness |
| 16 skill | skillful | 23 enroll | enrollment |
| 17 impress | impressible | 24 intrall | intrallment |
| 18 null | nullity | 25 success | successful |
| 19 dull | dullness | | |

LESSON XXIV

RULES OF SPELLING (*Concluded*)

The plural of nouns regularly ends in *s*, but when *s* cannot unite in pronunciation with the last sound of the word, *es* is added for the plural.

- | | | | |
|------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| 1 chief | chiefs | 12 bush | busbes |
| 2 path | paths | 13 witness | witnesses |
| 3 canto | cantos | 14 blush | blusbes |
| 4 woe | woes | 15 actress | actresses |
| 5 claw | claws | 16 walrus | walruses |
| 6 bubble | bubbles | 17 mattress | mattresses |
| 7 neighbor | neighbors | 18 bulrush | bulrushes |
| 8 cluster | clusters | 19 isthmus | isthmuses |
| 9 payment | payments | 20 church | churches |
| 10 lunch | luncbes | 21 grass | grasses |
| 11 chorus | cboruses | 22 match | matches |

To express the plural of a letter, figure, or any character or sign, or of a word mentioned without regard to its meaning, *s* with the apostrophe is added. — *o's*, *why's*, two *b's* in ebb.

LESSON XXV

Review Lesson based on Rules for Spelling.

1 bereavement	26 hireling	51 pledging	76 mileage
2 occurrence	27 metallic	52 wholly	77 gasiform
3 bridal	28 enrollment	53 preference	78 defacement
4 politely	29 disgraceful	54 stiffness	79 forcible
5 agencies	30 abridgment	55 neglected	80 elopement
6 collegiate	31 trodden	56 comedies	81 rudeness
7 answerable	32 successful	57 gassy	82 tingeing
8 libraries	33 serviceable	58 excitement	83 salaries
9 zinky	34 largely	59 ebbing	84 timely
10 amusement	35 scusable	60 kidnaped	85 submitted
11 immensely	36 wholesome	61 admitted	86 disheveled
12 reference	37 remedies	62 hoeing	87 fleecy
13 facilities	38 achievements	63 impressible	88 professed
14 humbugged	39 abetting	64 passively	89 prophecies
15 believing	40 comparable	65 quitted	90 truly
16 blamable	41 baggage	66 atonement	91 gluey
17 troublesome	42 coveted	67 chargeable	92 begging
18 gaseous	43 beginning	68 duly	93 baleful
19 peaceable	44 argument	69 oddly	94 deluded
20 removing	45 salable	70 judgment	95 mysteries
21 curable	46 coming	71 exquisitely	96 obstinately
22 inversely	47 frolicking	72 preference	97 colicky
23 nullity	48 acknowledgment	73 inferred	98 awful
24 famous	49 rotten	74 cavities	99 recital
25 dyeing	50 trafficked	75 fullness	100 outrageous

LESSON XXVI

1	muffle	mūf'fle	To wrap closely; to envelop.
2	awry	ā wrī'	Turned or twisted to one side.
3	by-law	bī-'lāw	A local or subordinate law.
4	cancel	eān'çel	To obliterate; to annul.
5	psalm	psāl'm	A sacred song.
6	propagate	prōp' ā gāte	To extend; to spread.
7	spherical	sphēr'ī c(a)l	Globular.
8	vowel	vow'əl	A sound made with vocal organs open.
9	doze	dōze	To sleep lightly.
10	abscond	āb scōnd'	To steal away to avoid a legal process.
11	balsam	bāl's(a)m	A species of fir tree.
12	tariff	tār'iff	Duties charged by the government on goods exported or imported.
13	laurel	lāu'rēl	An evergreen shrub, having aromatic leaves.
14	vault	vāult	A leap or a bound.
15	fragrant	frā'gr(a)nt	Sweet of smell.
16	browse	browzē	To feed on tender branches.
17	snore	snōre	To breathe with a harsh voice, in sleep.
18	oyster	oys'tēr	An edible bivalve mollusk.
19	anneal	ān nēal'	To heat (glass, etc.) and cool slowly to toughen it.
20	vehicle	vē'hī cle	A means of conveyance.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 plausible

23 eccentric

25 engross

22 innocent

24 ennoble

LESSON XXVII

✓ 1	scuttle	seŭt'tle	A coal hod; a small square opening.
2	medicine	mèd'i çine	A remedy for the prevention, cure, or alleviation of disease.
3	edifice	èd'i fiçe	A building; elegant structure.
4	specialty	spè'ci(a)l tÿ	Object of particular attention.
✓ 5	symposium	sÿm pō'si ũm	A group of essays on one topic.
6	knapsack	knăp'săck	A portable case to hold a soldier's or traveler's clothing.
✓ 7	obsolete	òh'sò lēte	No longer in use.
8	bulletin	bŭl'lè tĭn	An official report or announcement.
9	urchin	ŭr'çhĭn	A roguish child.
10	adversary	ăd'vēr sa ry	One opposed; a foe.
11	hyena	hÿ ē'nà	An animal related to the dog.
12	vogue	vōgŭe	Fashion at any particular time.
13	hiccough	hie'cough (cŭp)	A spasmodic inspiration producing a sudden sound.
14	opera	òp'èr à	Musical drama.
15	helmet	hèl'mèç	Defensive covering for the head.
16	joggle	jòg'gle	To shake slightly; to slip out of place.
17	bayou	baÿ'ou	An inlet from a lake.
✓ 18	hemorrhage	hēm'òr rhâge	Discharge of blood from the blood vessels.
19	stirrup	stĭr'rŭp	A case to support a horseman's foot.
✓ 20	egotism	è'gò iç'm	Excessive love of one's self.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 corduroy

23 compliance

25 disfranchise

22 requisite

24 subpoena

LESSON XXVIII

✓ 1	credulous	erəd'ū loūs	Apt to believe on slight evidence.
2	charter	chär'tēr	A document granting privileges.
3	suicide	sū'ī çide	The taking of one's own life voluntarily.
4	colleague	cöl'lēague	An associate in employment.
5	breadth	brēadth	Distance from side to side.
6	sugar	sug'ār (sh-)	A sweet vegetable substance used to season and preserve food.
7	plural	plū'r(a)l	Designating two or more.
8	knob	knōb	A handle, as of a door or drawer.
9	juice	jūiçe	The watery part of any substance.
10	ache	āche	Continued pain, as distinguished from spasmodic pain.
11	stitch	stitch	Single pass of a needle in sewing.
12	preach	prēach	To urge by public teaching.
13	nickel	nīck'el	A bright, silver-white, metallic element, hard and malleable.
14	burial	bur'ī(a)l (bēr-)	The depositing of anything in the earth.
15	crevice	erēv'içe	A narrow crack.
16	canoe	că nōe'	A light boat propelled by paddles.
17	neigh	nēigh	Cry of a horse.
18	worthy	wor'thy (wūr)	Having excellent qualities.
19	elegy	ēl'c gÿ	A plaintive poem.
20	giant	gī'(a)nt	A man of extraordinary stature.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 niche
22 rascally

25 parasol
24 bayonet

25 determine

LESSON XXIX

1	volatile	vōl'á tile	Subject to evaporation; easily affected.
2	sequel	sē'quēl	Continuation; effect.
3	memoir	mēm'oir(-wōr)	An account composed from memory.
4	tunnel	tūn'nēl	An artificial passage underground.
5	charade	chā rāde'	An enigma based on a word.
6	quarry	quar'ry	Place where stone is taken from the earth.
7	veneer	vē nēer'	To overlay with a thin layer of wood.
8	sluice	slūiçe	A floodgate for regulating a stream.
9	suburb	sūb'ūrb	The outlying part of a town.
10	sanctum	sānc'tūm	Sacred place; place of retreat.
11	sumach	su'māch (or shū')	A shrub used in tanning.
12	lozenge	lōz'ēngē	A small cake of sugar and starch.
13	dilemma	dī lēm'mā	A vexatious predicament.
14	ransom	rān'sōm	Payment for freedom.
15	reward	rē wārd'	Compensation for services.
16	pivot	pīv'ōt	A pin on which a body turns.
17	nervous	nērv'ōūs	Having vigor of mind; having weak nerves.
18	finis	fi'nīs	An end.
19	arctic	ārc'tic	Northern; frigid.
20	oval	ō'v(a)l	Shaped like an egg.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 tuition

23 arable

25 battalion

22 abolish

24 hilarity

LESSON XXX

1	cleanly	clĕan'ly	Pure; habitually clean.
2	cistern	ĉis'tĕrn	A reservoir or tank.
3	dirge	dirĝe	A funeral hymn.
4	serene	sĕ rĕne'	Calm; undisturbed.
5	query	quĕ'ry	A question to be answered; a doubt.
6	fracas	frā'c(a)s	An uproar; noisy quarrel.
7	medlum	mĕ'di ūm	Having a middle position or degree.
8	trestle	trĕs'tle	Framework supporting a bridge, track of a railway, etc.
9	suffer	sŭf'fĕr	To endure pain; to undergo.
10	earnest	ĕar'nĕst	Eager to obtain or do; ardent.
11	frollic	frŏl'ic	Gayety; a merrymaking.
12	doleful	dŏle'fŭl	Full of grief; melancholy.
13	lucid	lŭ'ĉid	Shining; clear.
14	arsenic	ār'sĕ nĕ	A chemical element resembling a metal, and an active poison.
15	gourd	gŭrd	A fleshy, many seeded fruit, as the pumpkin, melon, etc.
16	carnal	ĕār'n(a)l	Pertaining to the body; worldly.
17	ravine	ra vĭne'	Deep and narrow hollow.
18	spiral	spi'r(a)l	Winding, like the thread of a screw.
19	rectify	rĕc'ti fy	To make right; to amend; to refine by repeated distillation.
20	chisel	ĉiʒ'ĕl	A tool for shaping stone, metal, etc.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 **angulsh**

23 **confiscate**

25 **diocese**

22 **superb**

24 **colossal**

LESSON XXXI

1	cerement	çère'měnt	A shroud.
2	manacle	mān'á ele	A handcuff; shackle for the hand or wrist.
3	condiment	eôn'di m(e)nt	Seasoning for food.
4	succotash	sūe'co tāsh	Corn and beans boiled together.
5	porridge	pōr'ridže	Thin pudding made by boiling vegetables, etc., in milk.
6	executor	ěx ěe'ū tōr	One appointed to carry out a will.
7	obedient	ō bē'di (e)nt	Submissive to command.
8	indispensable	in dīs pěn'sá ble	Absolutely necessary.
9	tomato	tō mā'tō	A common plant and its fruit.
10	holocaust	hōl'ō çəust	Loss of many lives by fire.
11	fortunate	fōr'tū nāte	Receiving some unexpected good.
12	saltrheum	səlt'rheum	A skin disease.
13	invisible	in vīz'ī ble	Incapable of being seen.
14	compulsory	cōm pūl'sō rý	Necessary; obligatory.
15	fetlock	fēt'lōck	Part of the leg of a horse.
16	morocco	mō rōe'ēō	A fine leather prepared from goatskin.
17	portable	pōrt'á ble	Capable of being carried.
18	seldom	sēl'dòm	Rarely; not often.
19	satellite	sāt'el lite	A small planet revolving around another.
20	educate	ěd'ū eāte	To develop and cultivate.
Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.			
21	crumple	23	electrotype
22	carpenter	24	challenge
		25	obstacle

¹ In unaccented syllables ó has the sound either of ū (up) or of ō (over).

LESSON XXXII

1	positive	pōs'ī tīve	Definitely laid down; certain.
2	summary	sūm'ī mā rĭ	Reduced into few words.
3	accommodate	ak ēdĭn'mō dāte	To furnish with something desired.
4	porpoise	pōr'pōise	A marine animal, allied to the dolphin.
5	responsible	rē spōn'sī ble	Accountable.
6	communicate	kōm mū'ni kāte	To impart; to make known.
7	rhetoric	rĥēt'ō rĭe	Art of composition.
8	wheelbarrow	wĥēel'bār rōw	A light vehicle rolled by one person.
9	practical	prāc'tī c(a)l	Useful, — distinguished from <i>ideal, or theoretical.</i>
10	pneumatic	pneū māt'le	Fitted to contain air.
11	espy	ēs pĭ	To catch sight of.
12	forty ¹	fōr'tĭ	Four times ten.
13	ninety ¹	nĭne'tĭ	Nine times ten.
14	pecuniary	pē kūn'īā rĭ	Relating to money.
15	dimension	dĭ mēn'sĭon	Extent; scope.
16	romance	ro māņç'	Any wonderful tale.
17	cumulative	kū'mū lā tīve	Forming a mass.
18	alkali	āl'kā lĭ	Soda ash; potash, etc.
19	stiletto	stĭ lēt'tō	A slender dagger.
20	vignette	vĭ gnēt'te'(vĭn yēt')	Small picture in a book.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 vitreous	23 phlegmatic	25 trousseau
22 restaurant	24 addendum	

¹ Note carefully the spelling of these words.

LESSON XXXIII

1	morsel	môr'sĕl	A small quantity.
2	correction	côr rĕc'tion	A making right what was wrong.
3	dormitory	dôr'mĭ tŏrĭtŏrĭ	A building containing sleeping rooms.
4	preoccupy	prĕ ôc'cû pŭ	To take possession of before another.
5	extirpate	ĕx'tĭr pĕtĕ	To root out.
6	premium	prĕ'mĭ ũm	Prize to be won in a competition.
7	masquerade	mĕs'quĕr ādĕ'	An assembly of persons wearing masks.
8	glazier	glā'ziĕr (zi = zh)	One who sets glass.
9	recurrence	rĕ cûr'rĕnĕ	A coming back.
10	decatalogue	dĕc'a lôgĕ	The Ten Commandments.
11	phenomenon	phĕ nŏm'ĕ nŏn	Extraordinary occurrence.
12	greyhound	grĕy'hound	A slender, graceful dog.
13	accomplice	ac cŏm'plĭcĕ	An associate in a crime.
14	capacious	cĕ pĕ'cĭous	Able to contain much.
15	contemptible	cŏn tĕmpt'ĭ blĕ	Deserving disdain.
16	beginner	be ġĭn'n(e)r	One who starts.
17	manufacture	mĕn'û fĕc'tûre	The making of wares by hand or machinery.
18	façade	fĕ çādĕ'	Front of a building.
19	transgress	trĕns grĕss'	To overstep a rule.
20	participle	pĕr'tĭ çĭ plĕ	A word like both a verb and a noun.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 tomahawk

23 apparition

25 indomitable

22 tête-a-tête

24 reservoir

LESSON XXXIV

1 remnant	rēm'n(a)nt	Small portion yet left.
2 preparation	prēp á rá'tion	A making ready.
3 russet	rūs'sēt	Of a reddish brown color.
4 exhibit	ex hīb'it	To hold forth to view.
5 Italic	I tál'ic	A type whose letters slope toward the right.
6 flourish	floūr'ish	To grow luxuriantly.
7 foreign	fōr'eign	Not native to a certain country.
8 whimsical	whim'sic(a)l	Queer; fantastical.
9 island	is'l(a)nd	A tract of land surrounded by water.
10 unruffled	ūn rŭf'fled	Not agitated; tranquil.
11 especial	ēs pē'cial	Distinguished among others of the same kind.
12 relieve	re liēve'	To release from duty; to aid or deliver.
13 fidelity	fī dēl'itē	Faithfulness; loyalty.
14 bachelor	bāch'ē lor	A man who has not been married.
15 peculiar	pē cū'iar (yēr)	Unusual; particular.
16 sentence	sēn't(e)nē	Expression of a thought in words.
17 perspire	pēr spire'	To sweat.
18 telegram	tēl'ē grām	A message sent by telegraph.
19 conquer	cōn'quēr	To gain by force.
20 scabbard	scāb'b(a)rd	Case for the blade of a sword.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 hieroglyphic

23 assassin

25 curvature

22 hirsute

24 furrow

LESSON XXXV

1	suffocate	sŭf'fō eāte	To stifle; to smother.
2	predicament	prē die'ā niēt	Trying position or condition.
3	egotism	ē'gō tiſ'm	Showing self-conceit.
4	destroy	dē stroy'	To break up and demolish.
5	enviable	ēn'vi ā ble	Fitted to excite covetousness.
6	equitable	ēq'ui tā ble	Fair; impartial; according to natural right or justice.
7	disastrous	dis ās'trouſ	Harmful; unfortunate.
8	quadrille	quā drille'	A dance for four couples.
9	glycerine	glīç'ēr iue	Sweet, sticky liquid from fat.
10	chord	elōrd	A harmonius combination of tones.
11	cord	eōrd	A string or small rope.
12	solid	sōl'id	Not hollow; compact.
13	sorrel	sōr'rēl	One of various plants having sour juice.
14	bivouac	biv'ou āe	The watch of a whole army by night.
15	loss	lōss	Waste; injury; something lost.
16	lose	loſe	To part with unintentionally.
17	beau	beau (bō)	A lover.
18	beaux	beaux (bōſ)	Plural of <i>beau</i> .
19	sponge	spōnge	A marine animal growth, which imbibes and holds water.
20	esquire	ēs quire'	A title of office and courtesy.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 omelet	23 affectation	25 memorable
22 oleomargarine	24 fundamental	

LESSON XXXVI

1 palpable	pāl'pá ble	Perceptible to the touch.
2 balustrade	bāl'ús tráde	Row of balusters topped by a rail.
3 balcony	bāl'eô nŷ	A gallery.
4 baluster	bāl'ús tēr	Small column used as a support for a railing.
5 appliance	āp pli'(a)nçē	A thing used as a means to an end.
6 enunciate	ē nūn'ci áte	To make distinctly audible.
7 constellation	cōn stēl lā'tion	A cluster of fixed stars.
8 equestrian	ē quēs'tri(a)n	Pertaining to horsemanship.
9 chronometer	ehrō nōm'ē tēr	A very exact portable time-keeper.
10 emancipate	ē mán'çí páte	To free from the power of another.
11 gazette	gá zētte'	An official newspaper.
12 discourteous	dis eoúr'tē oūs	Wanting in good manners.
13 lading	lād'ing	Freight; cargo.
14 faucet	fau'çēt	Fixture to draw liquid from pipes, casks, etc.
15 couple	eoŷ'ple	A pair.
16 affiliate	āf fil i áte	To adopt as a son; to ally.
17 convivial	eōn vív'i (a)l	Festive; social.
18 serenade	sēr'ê nāde'	Music in the open air at night.
19 harmonize	hār'mō níze	To be or to make agreeable in action or feeling.
20 discrepancy	dís erēp'(a)n çŷ	Difference; variance.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 eleemosynary

23 avoirdupois

25 exemplary

22 exchequer

24 juvenile

LESSON XXXVII

1	until ¹	ūn tĭl'	As far as; up to.
2	vying	vĭy'ing	From <i>vie</i> , meaning to contend.
3	receive	rĕ çĕive'	To take something offered or sent.
4	terrace	tĕr'rāçĕ	A raised bank of earth.
5	exorbitant	ĕx ôr'bit(a)nt	Excessive; extravagant.
6	business	buçĭ'nĕss (bĭç)	Regular occupation.
7	calendar	çāl'ĕn d(a)r	Orderly arrangement of the divisions of time.
8	conscientious	çĕn shĭ ĕn'tious	Governed by the rules of right and wrong.
9	disciple	dĭs çĭ'ple	One instructed by another.
10	divisible	dĭ vĭç'i ble	Capable of being divided.
11	vigilant	vĭç'ĭl(a)nt	Watchful; wary.
12	excellent	ĕx'çĕl l(e)nt	Of great worth.
13	warrant	wār'r(a)nt	That which attests or proves.
14	embarrass	ĕm bār'r(a)ss	To hinder from freedom of thought and action.
15	grievance	grĭĕv'(a)nçĕ	Wrong done and suffered.
16	recollect	rĕçĕ òl lĕçt'	To recall knowledge of.
17	humorous	hū'morōus(mĕr)	Full of pleasantry; playful.
18	heresy	hĕr'ĕ çĭ	Opinion held in opposition to an established doctrine.
19	courteous	çōur'tĕ ōus	Well-bred; polite.
20	pamphlet	pām'phlĕt	A small book, not bound.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 laboratory

23 necessary

25 apprentice

22 persuade

24 possible

¹ Notice only one *l*.

LESSON XXXVIII

Words of similar pronunciation, but of different spelling and meaning.

1	{	lesson	lēs'son	Something assigned to be learned.
	{	lessen	lēs's'en	To reduce or diminish.
2	{	capital	cap'it(a)l	First in importance; the stock of a company.
	{	capitol	cap'itōl	A government house.
3	{	canvaa	cān'v(a)s	Strong cloth used for tents, sails, etc.
	{	canvass	cān'v(a)sə	To search thoroughly; to solicit.
4	{	ought	əʊht	Anything.
	{	ought	(awt)	To be bound in duty.
5	{	beach	bēach	Shore washed by the waves.
	{	beech	bēech	A tree bearing an edible nut.
6	{	sew	sō	To unite by stitches.
	{	sow	sōw	To scatter seed upon the earth.
7	{	rain	rāin	Water falling from the clouds.
	{	reign	rēign	Royal authority.
8	{	cannon	cān'nōn	A firearm for discharging heavy shot.
	{	canon	cān'ōn	A law or rule.
9	{	carat	car'at	Weight by which to weigh precious stones.
	{	carrot	car'rōt	A plant of which the root is used.
10	{	currant	cūr'r(a)nt	A small seedless raisin.
	{	current	cūr'r(e)nt	A body of fluid moving in one direction.
11	{	serge	sērgē	A woolen twilled cloth.
	{	surge	sūrjē	A rolling swell of water.
12	{	patience	pā'tiēncə	A calm waiting for something due.
	{	patients	pā'tiēnts (ti = sh)	Those under medical treatment.

13	{	accidence	æ'çl d(e)nçə	The inflection of words.
		accidents	æ'çl d(e)nts	Chance events; mishaps.
14	{	ceiling	çēil'ing	The overhead lining of a room.
		sealing	sēal'ing	Making fast; marking with a stamp.
15	{	core	eōre	The heart or inner part of a thing.
		corps	eōrps	A body of men.
16	{	horse	hōrse	A common animal.
		hoarse	hōarse	Harsh; discordant.
17	{	peace	pēaçe	A state of quiet; harmony.
		piece	pièce	A portion.
18	{	brake	brāke	A mechanism for retarding motion.
		brak	brēak	To divide violently.
19	{	beat	bēat	To strike repeatedly; to pound.
		beet	bēet	A plant, of which the root is eaten.
20	{	bough	bough	An arm of a tree.
		bow	bow	An inclination of the head.

Words to be looked up in Dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	{	complement		23	{	mustard		25	{	adherence
		compliment				mustered				adherents
22	{	principal		24	{	populous				
		principle				populace				

LESSON XXXIX

Words of similar pronunciation, but of different spelling and meaning.

1	{	demean	de mēan'	To debase; to lower.
		demesne	de mēsue'	A manor house and its land.
2	{	holy	hō'ly	Sacred; pure in heart.
		wholly	whōl'ly	In a complete manner.

3	{	indict	in dict'	To charge with a crime in due form of law.
		indite	in dite'	To write; to dictate.
4	{	cygnet	çÿg'nèt	A young swan.
		signet	sig nèt	A seal.
5	{	steal	stēal	To commit theft.
		steel	stēel	A metal used in tools, weapons, etc.
6	{	their	thēir	Possessive case of pronoun <i>they</i> .
		there	thère	In or at that place.
7	{	caller	call'ēr	One who summons.
		collar	cōl'lār	Something worn around the neck.
8	{	serf	sērf	One bound to work on a certain estate.
		surf	sûrf	Sea waves breaking on the shore.
9	{	taper	tā'pēr	A small wax candle.
		tapir	ta'pīr	A piglike animal.
10	{	sleave	slēave	Silk not yet twisted.
		sleeve	slēeve	Part of a garment.
11	{	tarrier	tār'ri'ēr	One who loiters.
		terrier	tēr'ri'ēr	A small dog.
12	{	stare	stāre	To gaze at.
		stair	stāir	A series of steps (commonly in plural).
13	{	prince	prīnce	A king's son.
		prints	prīnts	Marks by impression.
14	{	night	nīght	Time from sunset to sunrise.
		knight	knīght	A title.
15	{	peal	pēal	A loud sound of bells or cannon.
		peel	pēel	To strip off the skin or bark.
16	{	cymbal	çÿm'h(ə)l	Musical instrument of brass.
		symbol	sÿm'bōl	Visible representation of an idea.

17	{	saver	sà'vēr	One who rescues.
		savor	sà'vòr	Taste; flavor.
18	{	consonance	eõn'so n(a)nçə	Accord of sounds.
		consonants	eõn'so n(a)nts	Articulate sounds obstructed by vocal organs.
19	{	passable	pàs'sà ble	Capable of being penetrated, traveled, etc.
		passible	pàs'sl ble	Capable of feeling.
20	{	flour	flour	Finely ground meal of grain.
		flower	flòw'er	The bloom of a plant.

Words to be looked up in Dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	{	borough	23	{	allowed	25	{	veracity
		burrow			aloud			voracity
22	{	acclamation	24	{	eruption			
		acclimatlon			irruption			

LESSON XL

Words of similar pronunciation, but of different spelling and meaning.

1	{	coarse	eõarse	Of inferior quality; rude.
		course	eõurse	Line of progress.
2	{	cereal	çē'rē (a)l	A grain.
		serial	sē'rī (a)l	Appearing in successive parts.
3	{	chased	chāsed	Followed or pursued
		chaste	chāste	Innocent; simple in design.
4	{	cousin	eõus'in	Son or daughter of an uncle or aunt.
		cozen	eõz'en	To deceive.
5	{	dense	dēnse	Close; heavy
		dents	dēnts	Plural of <i>dent</i> , — a hollow depression.

6	{ cue	eūe	A hint; straight rod used in billiards.
	{ queue	qūeue	A tail-like appendage of hair.
7	{ faun	fāun	A sylvan deity.
	{ fawn	fāwn	A young deer.
8	{ eyelet	ēye'lēt	A small opening.
	{ islet	is'lēt	A small island.
9	{ gamble	gām'ble	To play for money.
	{ gambol	gām'bōl	A skipping about in frolic.
10	{ troop	trōōp	A body of soldiers.
	{ troupe	trōupe	A company of actors.
11	{ wave	wāve	To move one way and the other.
	{ waive	wāive	To give up claim to.
12	{ seine	sēine	A large fishing-net.
	{ sane	sāne	Rational.
13	{ wade	wāde	To walk through water.
	{ weighed	wēighed	Examined by the balance.
14	{ wean	wēan	To deprive by degrees.
	{ ween	wēen	To think or fancy.
15	{ whirl	whīrl	To turn rapidly.
	{ whorl	whorl (-ū)	The fly of a spindle.
16	{ ware	wāre	Articles of merchandise.
	{ wear	wēâr	To carry upon the person.
17	{ scene	sçēne	An exhibition or view.
	{ seen	sēen	Past form of the verb <i>see</i> .
18	{ nice	nīçe	Exact or finely discriminated.
	{ gneiss	gneiss	A crystalline rock.
19	{ assent	as sçnt'	Agreement.
	{ ascent	as çnt'	A rising; motion upward.
20	{ leak	lēak	A letting in or out of a fluid.
	{ leek	lēek	A kind of onion.

Words to be looked up in Dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 { rough ruff	22 { plum plumb	23 { pole poll	24 { pencil pensile	25 { pearl purl
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LESSON XLI

1 gracious	grā'cious	Abounding in mercy.
2 compete	eōm pēto'	To contend emulously.
3 abhorrence	ab hōr'r(e)nçə	Extreme dislike.
4 plateau	plā tean'(tō)	An elevated plain.
5 plenteous	plēn'te oūs	Sufficient for every purpose.
6 ludicrous	lū'di croūs	Laughable.
7 melodious	mē lō'di oūs	Agreeable to the ear.
8 caricature	eār'i eā tūre	A picture in which the features are exaggerated.
9 escheat	ēs chēat'	Reversion of real property to the state.
10 approval	āp prōv'(a)l	Sanction.
11 windlass	wīnd'l(a)ss	Machine for raising weights.
12 erratum	ēr rā'tūm	A mistake in writing or printing.
13 thorough	thōr'ōugh	Complete; perfect.
14 inference	in'fēr(e)nçə	That which is implied.
15 conflagration	cōn flā grā'tion	A fire on a great scale.
16 periodical	pē'rī ōd'i e(a)l	Happening regularly at stated times.
17 excessive	ex çēs's'ive	Overmuch; undue.
18 comrade	cōm'rāde	A mate; companion.
19 equivalent	ē quīv'a l(e)nt	Equal in worth, value, etc.
20 sacrifice	sāe'rī fice (c=z)	To make an offering of.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 pestilence	23 irretrievable	25 obesity
22 tropical	24 reprehensible	

LESSON XLII

1	caboose	ca bōose'	A car used on freight trains for brakemen, workmen, etc.
2	shrivel	shriv'el	To draw into wrinkles.
3	leopard	lēop'árd	A large spotted animal.
4	commission	cōm mīs'sion (shūn)	Instructions how to execute a trust.
5	hypnotism	hŷp'nō tŷ'm	An artificial sleep.
6	calculate	eál'eú láte	To plan; to think.
7	ingratitude	in grát'I tūde	Unthankfulness.
8	apposition	áp'pō sŷ'tion	A putting things side by side.
9	imperative	ŷm pēr'á tŷve	Expressing command.
10	attachment	át täch'm(e)nt	Close adherence or affection.
11	abundance	á bŷn'd(a)nçe	Overflowing fullness.
12	tantalize	tán'ta lize	To tease by a prospect never realized.
13	satirize	sát'ir ize	To censure with sarcasm.
14	excrescence	ěx erés'çençe	Something growing in an abnormal manner.
15	propensity	prō pēn'sŷ tŷ	Natural inclination.
16	unanimous	ú nán'I moús	Being of one mind.
17	transcend	trán scénd'	To rise above.
18	preemption	prē ěmp'tion	Right of purchasing before others.
19	legatee	lěg á těe'	One who receives a bequest.
20	anodyne	án'ō dŷne	A medicine to allay pain; anything soothing.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 macaroni
22 rhinoceros

23 cadaverous
24 rheumatism

25 paregoric

LESSON XLIII

1 atmosphere	ăt'môs piêr	The aëiform fluid surrounding the earth.
2 superintendent	sû'pêr in tënd' (e)nt	One having oversight of something.
3 appearance	ăp pëar'(a)nç	A coming into sight.
4 terminate	têr'mi nâts	To put an end to.
5 acclimate	ăc eli'mâts	To inure to a climate different from that which is natural.
6 dissemble	dis sêm'ble	To feign.
7 paralysis	pâ râl'y sis	Loss of voluntary motion of the body.
8 analogy	ă năl'ô gj	A resemblance of relations.
9 vernacular	vêr năe'û lâr	Belonging to the country of one's birth.
10 parlance	pâr'l(a)nç	Conversation.
11 vindictive	vin di'e'tive	Revengeful.
12 recompense	rêe'ôm pënse	To render an equivalent to.
13 ejaculation	ê jăe û lâ'tion	Word uttered by sudden impulse.
14 desperado	dês'pêr â'dô	A reckless, furious man.
15 hydropathy	hÿ drôp'â thÿ	Water-cure.
16 superfluous	sû pêr'flû oûs	More than is sufficient.
17 financier	fîn ân çiêr'	One skilled in money matters.
18 reluctance	re lûc't(a)nç	Unwillingness.
19 expiration	êx pl răt'ion	The breathing out air from the lungs.
20 isinglass	îş in glăss	Popular name for mica.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 parachute

23 aristocracy

25 consistency

22 longevity

24 ignominy

LESSON XLIV

1	synagogue	sŷn'á gŷgue	Jewish house of worship.
2	religion	rĕ lig'iŷn	Outward form by which men recognize a god or gods.
3	larynx	lār'ŷnks	The upper end of the windpipe.
4	adequate	ád'ĕ quáte	Equal to some requirement.
5	worsted	wŷrst'ĕd	Well-twisted wool yarn.
6	haunt	háunt	A place of frequent resort.
7	candor	eán'dŷr	Frankness; sincerity.
8	vengeance	vĕngĕ'(a)nĕe	Punishment inflicted in return for injury.
9	decorum	dĕ cŷr'ŷm	Propriety of conduct.
10	dissipate	dĭs'sĭ páte	To be extravagant in pursuit of pleasure.
11	decisive	dĕ çĭ'sĭve	Able to decide a question final.
12	gentility	ĝĕn til'i tŷ	Qualities appropriate to those well born.
13	suspension	sŷs pĕn'sĭon	Temporary delay or interruption.
14	rancor	rán'eŷr	The deepest spite.
15	laudanum	láu'dá nŷm	Tincture of opium, used medicinally
16	antenna	án tĕn'ná	The feeler of an insect.
17	caramel	eār'á mĕl	A kind of candy.
18	collapse	eŷl lăpse'	To fall together suddenly.
19	chrysalis	chrŷs'á lĭs	Form through which an insect passes.
20	monotonous	mŷ nŷt'ŷ nŷs	Continued with dull uniformity.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 **firmament**

23 **hallucination**

25 **commensurate**

22 **preposterous**

24 **kleptomania**

LESSON XLV

1 commendable	cōm mīēnd'ā ble	Fit to be praised.
2 league	lēāgūe	An alliance to accomplish a purpose.
3 pedagogue	pēd'ā gōgūe	A schoolmaster.
4 demagogue	dēm'ā gōgūe	A leader of the rabble.
5 appraiser	āp prā'iz'ēr	One who estimates value of property.
6 animosity	ān'ī mōs'ī ty	Energetic dislike.
7 catechism	cāt'ē chīz'm	Form of instruction by questions and answers.
8 seminary	sēm'ī nā ry	Place of education.
9 cemetery	çēm'ē tēr y	A graveyard.
10 miscellaneous	mīs'çēl lā'nē oūs	Mixed, consisting of several things.
11 commodious	cōm mō'dī ous	Adapted to its use or to necessities; roomy.
12 concussion	cōn cūs'sion	Agitation; shock.
13 blaspheme	blās phēme'	To speak of with impious irreverence.
14 haggard	hāg'gard (gērd)	Wasted by want or suffering.
15 asylum	ā sý'lūm	A place of refuge or retreat.
16 chronicle	chrōn'ī ele	Historical account of events in order of time.
17 equipage	ēq'uí pāge	Furniture or outfit; retinue.
18 affidavit	āf fi dā'vīt	A sworn statement in writing.
19 anatomy	ā nāt'ō mý	Science of the structure of organic bodies.
20 amicable	ām'ī cā ble	Friendly; peaceable.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 complacency

23 residuary

25 quinine

22 inaugurate

24 synthesis

LESSON XLVI

1 criterion	eri tē'ri ōn	Standard of judging.
2 assiduous	ās sid'ū ōs	Constant in application or attention.
3 acrimonious	āc'ri mō'nī ōs	Sharp or severe.
4 versatile	vēr'sá tile	Many sided, easily changed.
5 arrear	ār réar'	Something behind in payment.
6 hazard	hāz'árd	An uncertain result.
7 repartee	rēp ar tēe'	A smart, ready, and witty reply.
8 residue	rēs'i dūe	That which remains after part is taken.
9 buoyant	buoy'(a)nt	Tending to float.
10 aquiline	āq'uī line	Belonging to, or like an eagle; hooked.
11 relevant	rēl'ē v(a)nt	Bearing upon the case in hand.
12 buttress	būt'trēss	Anything which supports or strengthens.
13 cuneiform	cū nē'i fōrm	Wedge-shaped.
14 version	vēr'sion (zhūn)	A translating from one language to another.
15 assuage	ās suāge'	To soften or allay (pain, heat, or grief).
16 anomaly	ā nōm'ā lý	Deviation from the common rule.
17 nuisance	nūi's(a)nçe	That which is offensive or noxious.
18 civilly	çiv'li lý	Politely.
19 tangible	tān'gī ble	Perceptible to the touch.
20 monetary	mōn'ē tā rý	Pertaining to money.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 oxidize 22 exhilarate 23 sagacious 24 malleable 25 siphon

LESSON XLVII

1	variance	vā'ri (a)nçe	Change of condition; quarrel.
2	effervesce	ēf fēr vēsçe'	To bubble and hiss.
3	paucity	pau'çī tỹ	Scarcity; fewness.
4	minature	mīn'ī à tūre	A very small portrait.
5	mischievous	mīs'chiè voūs	Causing vexation.
6	paralyze	pār'á lýze	To affect with palsy.
7	initiatory	īn'ī tī à tō rỹ (sh)	Suitable for a beginning; introducing by instruction.
8	definitive	dē fīn'ī tīve	Positive; unconditional.
9	ellipsis	ēl līp'sīs	Omission; a figure which omits words obviously understood.
10	equalize	ē'qu(a)l ize	To make even or uniform.
11	Calvary	Ċāl'vā rỹ	Place of Christ's crucifixion.
12	reminiscence	rēm'ī nīs'ç(e)nçe	A recalling past experience.
13	isosceles	ī sōs'çē lēs	Having two equal sides — said of a triangle.
14	apologize	à pōl'ō ġize	To express regret for a fault.
15	metaphor	mēt'á phor	A figure of speech — comparing objects.
16	silesia	sī lē'siā (sī = sh)	A thin coarse cloth.
17	facetious	fā çē'tious(shūs)	Given to wit and good humor.
18	catalpa	çà tāl pá	A genus of American and East Indian trees.
19	chamois	çhām'oīs	A small antelope.
20	minuend	mīn'ū ěnd	The number from which another is subtracted.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 innovate

23 falsetto

25 peremptory

22 meerschaum

24 extenuate

LESSON XLVIII

Words of the same spelling, but differently accented.

1	{ present	prê gěnt'	To offer for acquaintance; to deliver.
	{ present	prēs'(e)nt	Being at hand; instant; a gift.
2	{ absent	āb sěnt'	To take one's self away.
	{ absent	āb's(e)nt	Being away from a place.
3	{ conduct	eōn dūct'	To lead; to guide.
	{ conduct	eōn'dūct	Department.
4	{ presage	prê sâge'	To foreknow or to predict.
	{ presage	prē'sâge	Foreknowledge.
5	{ compress	eōm prěss'	To force into narrower space.
	{ compress	eōm'prěss	A pad used to cover wounds.
6	{ accent	āc čěnt'	To emphasize.
	{ accent	āc'čěnt	Superior force of voice on one syllable.
7	{ complot	eōm plōt'	To conspire.
	{ complot	eōm'plōt	A plotting or planning together.
8	{ entrance	ēn trānce'	To charm.
	{ entrance	ēn'tr(a)nčē	A passage or door.
9	{ progress	prō grěss'	To advance.
	{ progress	prōg'rěss	A moving forward.
10	{ refuse	rě fūžē'	To decline to do or grant.
	{ refuse	rěf'ūžē	Waste matter.
11	{ reprint	rě prīnt'	To print a new edition of any work.
	{ reprint	rě'prīnt	A second edition of any work.
12	{ conflict	eōn flēt'	To be in opposition.
	{ conflict	eōn'flēt	A strife for the mastery.
13	{ suffix	sūf fīx'	To annex at the end.
	{ suffix	sūf'fīx	Letter or syllable added to a word.

14	{	convert	eǒn vǎrt'	To change from one condition to another.
		convert	eǒn'vert	One changed from one belief to another.
15	{	minute	mĭ nūte'	Very small.
		minute	mĭn'ute (It)	A point of time; sixty seconds.
16	{	concert	eǒn çĕrt'	To plan together.
		concert	eǒn'çĕrt	Harmony; a musical entertainment.
17	{	prelude	prĕ lūde'	To introduce with a prefatory performance.
		prelude	prĕ'lūde	Preface; introductory part.
18	{	prefix	prĕ fĭx'	To put or fix before.
		prefix	prĕ'fĭx	Syllable placed before a word.
19	{	convict	eǒn vĭet'	To pronounce guilty of crime.
		convict	eǒn'vĭct	One declared guilty of a crime.
20	{	escort	ĕs cǒrt'	To accompany or attend.
		escort	ĕs'eǒrt	A guard from place to place.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	{	augment	23	{	compound	25	{	attribute
		augment			compound			attribute
22	{	essay	24	{	extract			extract
		essay			extract			

LESSON XLIX

Words of the same spelling, but differently accented.

1	{	supine	su pĭne'	Lying on the back; listless.
		supine	sū'pine	A Latin verbal noun.
2	{	contrast	eǒn trǎst'	To place in opposition
		contrast	eǒn'trast	Exhibition of dissimilarity.

3	{	converse	eon vērse'	To hold intimate intercourse.
		converse	eōn'vērse	Turned about.
4	{	forecast	fōre eást'	To foresee.
		forecast	fōre'eást	Predetermination.
5	{	digest	dī gĕst'	To prepare food for assimilation.
		digest	dī'gĕst	A summary.
6	{	perfume	pĕr fūme'	To scent.
		perfume	pĕr'fūme	Fragrance.
7	{	object	ōb jĕct'	To oppose.
		object	ōb'jĕct	Something visible or tangible.
8	{	insult	in sūlt'	To abuse.
		insult	in'sult	Gross abuse offered to another.
9	{	subject	sub jĕet'	To bring under control.
		subject	sūb'jĕct	Matter; theme; topic.
10	{	upstart	up stārt'	To spring up suddenly.
		upstart	ūp'stārt	One suddenly raised to prominence.
11	{	survey	sūr vey'	To inspect; to oversee.
		survey	sūr'vey	A general view.
12	{	torment	tōr mĕnt'	To put to extreme pain or anguish.
		torment	tōr'mĕnt	Extreme pain.
13	{	abstract	ab strāct'	To separate; to take secretly.
		abstract	āb'strāct	A summary or an epitome.
14	{	transfer	trāns fĕr'	To make over the control of; to give.
		transfer	trāns'fĕr	Removal of a thing from one spot to another.
15	{	gallant	gāl lānt'	A gay fashionable man.
		gallant	gāl'l(a)nt	Noble in bearing or spirit.
16	{	export	ex pōrt'	To send abroad.
		export	ĕx'pōrt	Product sent from a country.
17	{	alternate	āl tĕr'nāte	A substitute.
		alternate	āl'tĕr nāte	To interchange regularly.

18	{	project	prō jĕt'	To shoot forward.
		project	prōj'ĕct	Anything devised.
19	{	contract	eōn trāct'	To sborten or lessen.
		contract	eōn'trāct	Legal agreement concerning an act.
20	{	increase	In erĕase'	To make or become greater.
		increase	In'erĕase	Addition or enlargement.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	{	import	23	{	invalid	25	{	transport
		import			invalid			transport
22	{	permit	24	{	record			record
		permit			record			

LESSON L

1	famiiiar	fā mĭl'iār (yĕr)	Closely acquainted or intimate.
2	substantial	sūb stān'tial	Of good material; strong.
3	dormant	dōr'm(a)nt	Sleeping; not in action or exercise.
4	embroider	ĕm broid'ĕr	To ornament with needlework.
5	Eiysium	E lĭ'siūm (sh)	The fabled Paradise of souls after death.
6	eulogy	eū'lō gĭ	Speech in commendation of a person.
7	pepsin	pĕp'sĭn	Substance secreted by the stomachs of animals.
8	pendulum	pĕn'dū lūm	A body so suspended from a fixed point as to swing freely to and fro.
9	sergeant	sār'ģe(a)nt	A non-commissioned military officer.
10	creditor	erĕd'ĭ tor	One to whom money is due.
11	lethargy	lēth'ār gĭ	Profound sleep; morbid drowsiness.

12	aggravate	ăġ'grá vāte	To make worse or more severe.
13	ambulance	ăm'bŭ l(a)nçə	A wagon to convey injured persons to hospitals.
14	immortal	Im mōr't(a)l	Imperishable; lasting forever.
15	axiom	ăx'ī ōm	A self-evident and necessary truth.
16	brickkiln	brĭck'kĭln	A furnace in which bricks are baked.
17	hoax	hōax	A deception or mockery for mischief.
18	intricacy	In'trĭ cə çy	The being entangled or involved.
19	invincible	In vin'çĭ ble	Incapable of being subdued.
20	affright	ăf frĭht'	Sudden and great terror.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 scallop	23 detriment	25 nitrogen
22 boulevard	24 cylinder	

LESSON LI

1	dissipation	dis sip'ātion	Wasted living; waste of time.
2	audience	ău'di (e)nçə	An assembly of hearers.
3	ostensible	ŏs tĕn'sĭ ble	Shown; professed.
4	prevalent	prĕv'a l(e)nt	Widespread.
5	amenable	ă mĕ'nā ble	Liable to be brought to account.
6	rectitude	rĕc'tĭ tŭde	Righteousness of principle or practice.
7	inclement	In clĕm'(e)nt	Unmerciful; rough.
8	fountain	foun'tain	Source; origin.
9	pavllion	pā vil'ĭŏn	Temporary tent or building.
10	mirth	mĭrth	Fun; frolic.
11	accouter	ăc çou'tĕr	To furnish with dress or equipments.
12	verify	vĕr'ĭ fy	To prove to be true.

13 delirious	dê lîr'î oûs	Deranged by disease.
14 month	mônth	One of the twelve divisions of the year.
15 sassafras	sās'sá frās	An aromatic tree of the Laurel family.
16 execrate	êx'ê erâte	To denounce evil against.
17 gayety	gāy'ê tÿ	Jollity; mirth.
18 gorgeous	gôr'geoûs	Showy; magnificent.
19 recipient	re çip'î (e)nt	One who takes something offered.
20 fractious	frâc'tious (shûs)	Cross; unruly.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 assets	23 bourgeois	25 capricious
22 egregious	24 postscript	

LESSON LII

1 arithmetician	â rith'mê tî'cian (shûn)	One skilled in the science of numbers.
2 proprietor	prô prî'ê tor	One having a title to anything.
3 tremendous	trê mên'doûs	Terrible; horrible.
4 elocution	êl ô eû'tion	Oratorical delivery.
5 pyrotechnics	pÿr ô têch'nics	Manufacture and use of fireworks.
6 audacious	âs dâ'cious	Daring; adventurous.
7 illustrious	il lûs'tri oûs	Characterized by greatness; noted.
8 presentiment	prê sên'tî m(e)nt	Previous opinion; foreboding.
9 conservatory	con sêrv'â tô rÿ	Greenhouse for tender plants.
10 corpulent	eôr'pû l(e)nt	Very fat.
11 rigging	rig'gîng	Ropes, chains, etc., of a ship.
12 superscribe	sû pêr seribe'	To write on the top surface of.
13 subscribe	sûb seribe'	To sign with one's own hand.

14	amphibious	ăm phīb'Y oũs	Able to live both on land and in water.
15	presumption	prê sũmp'tion	Belief upon incomplete proof.
16	odor	ô'dôr	Any smell.
17	whistle	whis't'le	To make a shrill, sharp sound.
18	circus	ç'lr'eũs	An arena for feats of horsemanship, etc.
19	incessant	in çës's(a)nt	Continuing without interruption.
20	ridiculous	ri dic'ũ loũs	Laughable; absurd.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	laryngitis	23	semaphore	25	sacrilegious
22	saccharine	24	italicize		

LESSON LIII

1	concession	eôn çës'sion	That which is granted.
2	circumference	ç'lr'eũm'fêr(e)nçe	Line encompassing a circular figure.
3	doughnut	dōugh'nũt	A small cake fried in lard.
4	indefinite	in dēf'ĩ nĩte	Not precise; vague.
5	immaculate	ĩm mǎc'ũ lǎte	Spotless; pure.
6	intolerant	in tōl'er (a)nt	Not charitable to others, opinions, etc.
7	stenography	stē nõg'rǎ phỹ	Art of writing in shorthand.
8	substitute	sũb'stĩ tũte	One who acts for another.
9	chemical	ehēm'ĩ e(a)l	Pertaining to chemistry.
10	deficient	dē f'ĩ cĩent	Wanting; lacking.
11	treachery	trēach'êr ỹ	Violation of faith.
12	miserable	mĩs'êr ǎ ble	Very unhappy.
13	signature	sĩg'nǎ tũre	Name of a person written with his own hand.
14	amiable	ǎ'mĩ ǎ ble	Lovable; kind-hearted.

15 indelible	In dē'l'ī ble	That which cannot be erased.
16 originate	ō rīg'ī nāte	To cause to exist.
17 combustible	cōm būs'ti ble	A substance liable to take fire.
18 incipient	In çip'i ent	Beginning to be.
19 sphinx	sphīx	A fabulous monster.
20 dishabille	dīs'zā bille'	Careless toilet.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 parenthesis	23 hypocrite	25 judicious
22 lilliputian	24 gratuitous	

LESSON LIV

1 derision	dē rī'sion (shūn)	Scorn; contempt.
2 summons	sūm'mōnŭz	Call by authority to attend to some duty.
3 fortnight	fōrt'nīght'	Space of two weeks.
4 mischief	mīs'chīef	Harm; trouble or vexation.
5 guitar	gī'tār'	A stringed musical instrument.
6 substance	sūb'st(a)nç	The most important element in anything; matter.
7 mortal	mēr't(a)l	Subject to death.
8 destitute	dēs'tī tūte	In a condition of want.
9 complete	cōm plēte'	With no part lacking.
10 sluggard	slūg'g(a)rđ	One habitually lazy or inactive.
11 industrious	In dūs'trī ōūs	Habitually busy.
12 swath	swāth	Whole sweep of a scythe or machine.
13 bier	bīer	A frame for carrying a corpse.
14 multitude	mūl'tī tūde	Great number of persons or things.
15 gymnastics	gŷm nās'ties	Athletic exercise.

16 encircle	ĕn ċl'r'cle	To surround or inclose.
17 actual	ăe'tû (a)l	Existing in reality.
18 difficult	dif'fi cŭlt	Hard to do or to make.
19 exterior	ĕx tĕ'ri or	On the outside.
20 recreate	rĕc'rĕ âte	To refresh after toil or anxiety.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 technical	23 prodigal	25 fumigate
22 preliminary	24 contaminate	

LESSON LV

1 tyranny	tŷr'ăn nŷ	Cruel government or discipline.
2 obloquy	ŏb'lŏ quŷ	Reproach; slander.
3 pacify	păċ'f i fy	To appease or to calm.
4 ancestor	ăn'ċĕs tŏr	A forefather.
5 naturalize	năt'ŭ r(a)l ize	To become as if native.
6 campaign	ĕăn păign'	The time an army keeps the field.
7 daisy	dăi'sŷ	A plant and its flower.
8 citizen	ċit'iz(e)n	Inhabitant of city or nation.
9 degenerate	dĕ ġĕn'ĕr âte	To grow meaner, or of a lower type.
10 conciliate	ĕŏn ċil'i âte	To win over from a state of hostility.
11 appurtenance	ap pŭr'tĕ n(a)nċĕ	An accessory.
12 politics	pŏl'i tics	Regulation of a nation or state.
13 extemporaneous	ĕx tĕm'pŏ ră'nĕ ŏs	Uttered on the spur of the moment.
14 catastrophe	ĕă tăs'trŏ phĕ	A final event, usually disastrous.

15	disappoint	dis äp point'	To defeat of expectation, or hope.
16	wigwam	wig'wam	An Indian cabin or hut.
17	condescend	cõn'dê sçënd'	To accommodate one's self to an inferior.
18	compendium	cõm pën'di ùm	An abridgment; summary.
19	wrinkle	wri:'kle	A small crease or furrow.
20	droll	dröll	Fitted to provoke laughter.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	erroneous	22	congratulate	25	experience
22	conjugal	24	tempestuous		

LESSON LVI

1	chivalry	çhiv'(a)l rý	Dignity, usages, and manners of knighthood.
2	nauseate	nau'séâte(sha)	To sicken; to disgust.
3	novice	nõv'ice	A beginner.
4	sapphire	säpph'ire	A precious stone.
5	agate	äg'äte	Uncrystallized quartz presenting various colors.
6	gossip	gõs'sip	Idle talk.
7	ballast	bäl'l(a)st	Anything that gives steadiness and security.
8	gondoller	gõn'dõ liër'	Rower of a gondola.
9	gondola	gõn'dõ lá	A kind of boat used on canals of Venice.
10	cleat	elēat	A strip of wood for fastening.
11	witticism	wit'ti çis'm	A droll saying.
12	pomace	póm'âce	Substance of apples, crushed by grinding.
13	pumice	püm'ice	A substance used for polishing.
14	bowl	bõwl	A vessel to hold liquids.

15 lizard	liz'ard	A four-footed reptile.
16 bran	brān	The broken coat of the grain.
17 future	fū'tūre	Time to come.
18 arc	āre	A portion of a curved line.
19 depth	dēpth	Measurement downward from the surface.
20 pistol	pis'tól	A firearm to be fired with one hand.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 jurisdiction	23 illust'ate	25 applaud
22 irrepresible	24 epilepsy	

LESSON LVII

1 apology	à pŏl'ŏ gŷ	A defense of what appears to be wrong.
2 stagnant	stāg'n(a)nt	Impure from want of motion.
3 avidity	à vid'itŷ	Greed; strong appetite.
4 portico	pŏr'ti cŏ	A covered porch.
5 instigate	in'sti gāte	To urge forward; to incite.
6 provender	prŏv'ën dēr	Dry food for domestic animals.
7 lyre	lŷre	A stringed instrument of music.
8 crease	crēase	A mark made by folding.
9 idiot	id'it ŏt	One lacking intellectual powers.
10 fury	fū'rŷ	Violent excitement; wrath.
11 appall	ap pāl'	To depress or discourage with fear.
12 forceps	fŏr cĕps	A pair of pinchers.
13 syndicate	sŷn'dī cāte	Association authorized to do business.
14 specie	spĕ'cie (-shĭ)	Coin; hard money.
15 arsenal	ār'sĕ n(a)l	A magazine of arms.
16 beguile	bĕ gŷilĕ'	To relieve the weariness of.
17 feign	fĕign	To pretend.

18	sieve	sieve	Utensil for separating fine from coarse.
19	cynic	çyn'ic	A scorner; a snarler.
20	bullion	bul'lyon (yàn)	Uncoined gold or silver in the mass.

Words to be looked up in Dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	adage	22	opiate	23	larceny	24	minion	25	aqueous
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LESSON LVIII

1	taunt	täunt	To reproach; to jeer at.
2	utility	ü til'i ty	Usefulness; service.
3	lynx	lynx	A catlike animal.
4	caprice	cä priç'e'	An abrupt change of mind.
5	divers	di'vërg	Several; sundry.
6	career	cä rëer'	General course of conduct.
7	seethe	sëethe	To boil.
8	policy	pöl'i çy	Prudence in managing affairs.
9	anvil	än'vil	An iron block.
10	sheaf	shëaf	Bundle of stalks and ears of grain.
11	shawl	shawl	A covering for the shoulders.
12	ado	ä dö'	Difficulty; fuss.
13	infringe	in frinç'e'	To break a contract or rule.
14	bombast	böm'bäst	High-sounding words.
15	ethics	ëth'ics	The science of human duty.
16	apex	ä'pëx	Top; summit.
17	scull	scüll	To impel a boat with one oar over the stern.
18	scream	scrëam	A sharp, shrill cry.
19	clumsy	clüm'çy	Without skill or grace; awkward.
20	languid	län'guld	Without animation.

Words to be looked up in Dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	fresco	22	cartage	23	prosecute	24	dubious	25	skittish
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LESSON LIX

1	tamable	tām'ā ble	Capable of being tamed.
2	hybrid	hī'brīd	Mongrel; of mixed kinds.
3	coerce	ēō šrçç'	To restrain by force.
4	monopoly	mō nōp'ō lī	Exclusive privilege of selling a commodity or of trading in some market.
5	wrangle	wrān'gle	A noisy quarrel.
6	seizure	sē'zūre (zh)	Sudden and violent grasp.
7	inquiry	īn quī'rī	Search for truth or knowledge.
8	schedule	schēd'ūle	List or inventory.
9	adjacent	ād jā'ç(e)nt	Lying near; neighboring.
10	abstruse	āb strūse'	Difficult to comprehend.
11	contingent	eōn tīn'g(e)nt	An event which may or may not happen.
12	impostor	īm pōs'tōr	One who deceives others.
13	suit	sūit	Endeavor to gain an end by legal process or otherwise.
14	creek	erēek	A small stream.
15	cough	eough (kəf)	Violent expulsion of air from the chest.
16	breve	brēve	A mark (˘) to denote a short vowel.
17	client	elī'(e)nt	One who gives his cause to a legal adviser.
18	scheme	schēme	Plan of something to be done; design; project.
19	usage	fīs'āge	Customary procedure.
20	fought	fought	Past form of <i>fight</i> .

Words to be looked up in Dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 routine 22 zigzag 23 rosary 24 treatise 25 sizable

LESSON LX

1	naphtha	năph'thá	Rock oil, or crude petroleum.
2	horde	hōrde	A wandering troop; a tribe of a nomadic people.
3	cyclone	çy'elōne	A storm, rotating around calm center.
4	lacerate	lăç'er āte	To tear; to mangle.
5	pompous	pōmp'ōūs	Stately; showy with grandeur.
6	fathom	făth'ôm	A measure of length containing 6 feet.
7	verity	vēr'ī tÿ	That which is true; reality.
8	reissue	rē is'sūe	To issue a second time.
9	criticise ¹	erit'i çise	To examine and judge.
10	hyphen	hÿ'phën	A mark (-) to connect a divided word.
11	proffer	prōff'fēr	To offer for acceptance.
12	smirch	smîrch	To smear with something which stains.
13	secular	sēc'û lār	Pertaining to this world, or to things not spiritual.
14	rummage	rūm'māge	To search thoroughly by turning things over.
15	phase	phāse	That which is exhibited to the eye.
16	exotic	ex ōt'ie	Introduced from abroad.
17	tyrant	tÿ'r(a)nt	An absolute ruler; cruel master.
18	sterile	stēr'ile	Producing no crop; barren.
19	budget	būdg'èt	A bag with its contents.
20	gnash	gnăsh	To grind the teeth as in anger or pain.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 poignant 22 ledger 23 poultice 24 lattice 25 calumny

¹ Do not use *s*.

LESSON LXI

1	multiplicity	mŭl'ti pl'i'si tĭ	The being manifold or various.
2	correspondence	eŏr'rĕ spŏnd'(e)nçs	Intercourse by letters.
3	bait	bāit	Food used in catching fish.
4	talent	tāl'(e)nt	Intellectual ability.
5	crystal	erĭs't(a)l	Form which a substance takes upon solidifying.
6	captain	eāp'tain	A head, or chief officer.
7	deign	deign	To condescend to give or bestow.
8	fickle	fi'e'kle	Of changable mind or purpose.
9	iron	ī'ron (ĭrn)	A common metal.
10	pustule	pŭs'tŭle	A pimple containing pus.
11	conveyance	eŏn vej'(a)nçs	A vehicle.
12	university	ŭ'nĭ vĕr'sĭ tĭ	An institution where higher branches are taught.
13	hosiery	hŏ'sĭĕr ĭ (si = zh)	Stockings, in general.
14	catarrh	eā tĕrrĕ'	Cold in the head.
15	provision	prŏ vĭ'sĭon	Measure taken beforehand.
16	applicant	āp'pli e(a)nt	One who makes request.
17	bounteous	boun'tĕ ŏŭs	Disposed to give freely.
18	nausea	nāŭ'shĕ ā	Sickness of the stomach.
19	accountant	āc eount'(a)nt	One who keeps accounts.
20	martyr	mār'tĭr	One put to death for his faith.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 spermaceti	23 segregate	25 incongruous
22 sedentary	24 connoisseur	

LESSON LXII

1	reconcile	rĕc'ōn çīle	To cause to be friendly again.
2	impassable	īm pāss'ā ble	Not admitting a passage.
3	vendue	vĕn dūe'	An auction.
4	carbine	ĕār'bīne	A short musket or rifle.
5	pshaw	pshāw	An exclamation of contempt.
6	frontier	frōn'tiēr	That part of country facing an unsettled region.
7	mosquito	mōs quītō	A blood-sucking insect.
8	castile soap	ĕās'tīle sōap	Soap made of olive oil and soda.
9	symmetry	sĭm'mĕ trĭ	Due proportion of parts.
10	eel	ĕēl	An elongated, snakelike fish of many species.
11	obey	ō bej'	To comply with the orders of.
12	strait	strāit	A narrow pass; strict.
13	straight	strāight	Right in a mathematical sense.
14	nostril	nōs'trīl	One of the channels through the nose.
15	moral	mōr'(a)l	Pertaining to the duties of life, right and wrong, etc.
16	depot	dĕ'pōt	A railroad station; a storehouse.
17	alas	ā lās'	An exclamation of pity.
18	jamb	jāmb	Vertical side of a door.
19	jam	jām	To press into a tight position; to crush or bruise.
20	bacon	bā'ĕōn	Pork salted and smoked.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	clairvoyance	23	censure	25	perpetrate
22	vaccinate	24	immersion		

LESSON LXIII

Words often confused in spelling, pronunciation, or meaning.

1	{ addition	äd dĭ'tion	Increase; anything joined.
	{ edition	ē dĭ'tion	Number of copies of a work issued.
2	{ celery	çĕl'ēr ŷ	A plant whose blanched stalks are eaten.
	{ salary	sāl'á rŷ	Wages; pay for service.
3	{ cabal	ca bāl'	A number of persons united in a plot.
	{ cable	ca'ble	A strong rope or chain.
4	{ auricle	əu'ri cle	The external ear.
	{ oracle	ör'á cle	Answer of a god concerning the future.
5	{ affect	äf fĕct'	To act upon; to influence.
	{ effect	ĕf fĕct'	Operation; result.
6	{ emigrate	ĕm'ĭ grāte	To remove from one country to another.
	{ immigrate	im'mĭ grāte	To come into a country to live.
7	{ statue	stāt'ūe	Sculptured likeness of a being.
	{ statute	stāt'ūte	A legislative act intended as a law.
8	{ advice	ad viçe'	An opinion offered; counsel.
	{ advise	ad viçe'	To give notice to; to inform.
9	{ ant	ánt	A small insect.
	{ aunt	äunt	The sister of one's father or mother.
10	{ ferule	fĕr'ule	A stick with which to punish children.
	{ ferrule	fĕr'r(u)le	Metal cap on top of canes, tools, etc.
11	{ border	bör'dĕr	Outer part or edge of anything.
	{ boarder	bōard'er	One living at another's house for pay.
12	{ centuries	çĕn'tū riĕz	Plural of century — one hundred years.
	{ sentries	sĕn'triĕz	Soldiers on guard.

13	{ access	äc'çäss	A coming to; approach.
	{ excess	ëx çäss'	A going beyond limits.
14	{ pillow	pil'lōw	Something to support the head.
	{ pillar	pil'lär	A column, or post.
15	{ subtle	süb'tle	Sly or artful in design.
	{ subtile	süb'tile	Thin; rare.
16	{ rout	rout	A tumultuous crowd.
	{ route	rōute	Course traveled; road or path.
17	{ desert	dësh'ërt	A wilderness.
	{ dessert	dësh sÿërt'	Last course at dinner.
18	{ adapt	ä däpt'	To make suitable.
	{ adept	ä dëpt'	One well versed in anything.
19	{ formally	fōrm'(a)l ly	In a precise manner.
	{ formerly	fōr'mer ly	In time past.
20	{ baron	bär'ön	A title of nobility.
	{ barren	bär'r(e)n	Unproductive.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	{ accede	22	{ disburse	23	{ surplus	24	{ annals	25	{ burst
	{ exceed		{ disperse		{ surplice		{ annuals		{ bust

LESSON LXIV

Words often confused in spelling, pronunciation, or meaning.

1	{ acts	äcts	Things which are done.
	{ ax	äx	A sharp-edged tool for chopping.
2	{ censor	çën'sör	One given to fault-finding.
	{ censer	çën'sër	Vessel in which incense is burned.
3	{ cease	çēase	To come to an end.
	{ seize	sēize	To grasp.

4	{	white	white	The color of pure snow.
		wight	wíght	An elf.
5	{	tour	t ^o ur	A journey.
		tower	tow'ēr	A lofty building, higher than its diameter.
6	{	skeptic	skĕp'tic	A doubter.
		septic	sĕp'tic	Promoting decay.
7	{	of	ōf (v)	Preposition, — from; concerning.
		off	ōff	Adverb, — away; from.
8	{	vary	vā'ry	To alter or change.
		very	vĕr'y	True; in a high degree.
9	{	venal	vĕ'n(a)l	Capable of being bought.
		venial	vĕ'ni (a)l	Excusable, capable of being forgiven.
10	{	to	t ^o	Preposition, denoting motion toward.
		too	t ^{oo}	More than enough; also.
11	{	meddler	mĕd'dler	One who interferes.
		medlar	mĕd'l(a)r	An apple-like fruit eaten when its decay begins.
12	{	accept	ăc çĕpt'	To receive with approval.
		except	ĕx çĕpt'	To exclude.
13	{	palate	pāl'âte	Roof of the mouth; taste.
		palette	pāl'ĕtte	A small oval board on which to mix paints.
14	{	missal	mĭs's(a)l	Roman Catholic mass book.
		missile	mĭs'sile	Weapon thrown.
15	{	affable	ăf'fă ble	Easy to be spoken to.
		effable	ĕf'fă ble	Utterable.
16	{	allusion	ăl lū'sion	Indirect reference.
		illusion	il lū'sion	An unreal image presented to the mind.

17	{ which witch	wi:ch wi:ch	Pronoun, — the one that. An old woman supposed to be a sorcerer.
18	{ critic critique	eri'ti:ce cri ti'que'(tik)	One skilled in judging. The analysis of a subject.
19	{ sooth soothe	sōōth sōōthe	Truth; reality. To comfort.
20	{ eicher ether	ēi' or ei'thēr ē'thēr	One of two. Supposed matter above the air.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	{ dual duel		23	{ raisin reason		25	{ ordinance ordnance
22	{ peasant pheasant		24	{ veracious voracious			

LESSON LXV

1	insidious	In sīd'y oūs	Lying in wait; sly.
2	scoundrel	seoun'drēl	Worthless fellow.
3	aspirant	ās pīr'(a)nt	One who seeks a high position.
4	crucible	crū'çī ble	A pot for melting metals, ores, etc.
5	gesture	ğēs'tūre	A motion expressing feeling.
6	quarrel	quar'rēl	Angry dispute.
7	antiquated	ān'ti quā'tēd	Grown old; obsolete.
8	geology	ğē ōl'ō ğy	Science which treats of the structure of minerals of the globe.
9	gigantic	ğī ğān'tie	Of extraordinary size.
10	junior	jūn'ior	Younger.
11	timorous	tīm'ōr oūs	Fearful of danger.
12	mutiny	mū'ti nŷ	Insurrection against authority.

13 waggish	wäg'gīsh	Done for sport.
14 important	Im pōr't(a)nt	Carrying weight; serious.
15 fossil	fōs'sil	Dug out of the earth.
16 visitor	vis'it ōr	One who goes or comes to see.
17 decrepit	dē crēp'it	Broken down with age.
18 crazy	erā'zŷ	Broken in intellect; deranged.
19 benign	bē nign'	Of a kind disposition.
20 pitcher	pitsh'ēr	A wide-mouthed jug.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 allegiance	23 comparative	25 nocturnal
22 contagion	24 partisan	

LESSON LXVI

1 spontaneous	spōn tā'nè oūs	Acting by internal impulse.
2 obsequies	ōb'sè quies	Ceremonies pertaining to burial.
3 delinquent	dē lin'qu(e)nt	One who neglects his duty.
4 vicissitude	vi çis'si tūde	Irregular change.
5 camphor	cām'phōr	Aromatic gum from an Indian tree.
6 gazetteer	gāz'ēt teēr'	A geographical dictionary.
7 diminutive	dī min'ū tīve	Below the average size.
8 perennial	pēr ēn'nī(a)l	Continuing through the year.
9 zephyr	zēph'ŷr	Soft, gentle breeze.
10 virtual	vīr'tū(a)l	Being in essence or effect.
11 proselyte	prōs'e lŷte	A new convert to some opinion.
12 buoyancy	buoy'(a)n çŷ	Specific lightness; vivacity.
13 suffrage	sūf'frāge	Vote; assent.

14 euchre	eū'chre	A game at cards.
15 endogenous	ēn dīg'ē noūs	Increasing by internal growth.
16 designation	dēs'ig nā'tion	Selection for a purpose.
17 encouragement	ēn cofr'āge- m(e)nt	Incitement to action or practice.
18 indigenous	in dīg'ē noūs	Living naturally in a country or climate.
19 pliable	pli'ā ble	Capable of being bent.
20 putrefy	pū'trē fy	To decay or rot.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 sarsaparilia	23 hydrogen	25 cauliflower
22 merchantable	24 fascination	

LESSON LXVII

1 infection	In fēc'tion	A prevailing disease; epidemic.
2 economize	ē cōn'ō mīze	To manage with prudence or care.
3 easel	ēa'zel	Frame to hold a picture.
4 brocade	brō cāde'	Cloth with a raised woven figure.
5 intellect	In'tel lēct	The faculty of understanding.
6 efficacy	ēf'fī cā çy	Virtue; force.
7 helve	hēlve	The handle of an ax.
8 aliy	āl lāy'	To make quiet.
9 chaise	çhūīze	A two-wheeled carriage.
10 frugally	frū'g(a)l ly	Sparingly.
11 baffle	bāf'fle	To elude; to foil.
12 awning	āwn'ing	A roof-like cover of cloth.
13 bruise	brūīze	To injure a part without breaking the skin.
14 feud	feūd	A quarrel; a dispute.

15	ague	k'gŭe	Intermittent fever.
16	janitor	jān'tōr	One in charge of buildings, offices, etc.
17	adroit	ā droit'	Ready in invention or execution.
18	lynch	lŷnch	To punish without forms of law.
19	eaves	ēaves	Edges of a roof overhanging the walls.
20	tattle	tāt'tle	To talk idly; to tell tales.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 pellmell 22 havoc 23 diligence 24 etiquette 25 corporal

LESSON LXVIII

1	immoral	Im mōr'(a)i	Inconsistent with what is right.
2	feudal	feū'd(a)l	Embracing tenures by military service.
3	anæsthetic	ān aēs thēt'ic	That which produces insensibility to pain.
4	embassy	ēm'b(a)s sŷ	Public message to a foreign court.
5	recognize	rēc'ōg nize	To acknowledge acquaintance with.
6	compromise	cōm'prō mize	An agreement in which mutual concessions are made.
7	hemisphere	hēm'ī sphēre	Half a globe.
8	ambition	ām bŷ'tion	Desire for honors, powers, etc.
9	sanitary	sān'ī tā rŷ	Pertaining to health.
10	mercenary	mēr'çē nā rŷ	Acting for reward; sordid.
11	frenzy	frēn'zŷ	Violent mental agitation.
12	listen	lĭs'te'n	To hearken.
13	orange	ōr'ange (ēng)	A tree, and its fruit enclosed in a leathery rind.
14	fiend	fĭend	An implacable foe.
15	descend	de scēnd'	To come or go down.

16 obviate	ɔb'vi ate	To make unnecessary.
17 monarch	mɔn'arə	A sole or supreme ruler.
18 cautious	əu'tiʊs	Prudent; discreet.
19 filial	fil'i(a)l	Related as a child.
20 science	sci'(e)nʃ	Ascertained facts.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 nihilism	23 scurrilous	25 infernal
22 particular	24 philosophy	

LESSON LXIX

1 fatal	fā't(a)l	Causing death or destruction.
2 liar	li'ar	One who knowingly utters falsehood.
3 gewgaw	gəw'gaw	A showy trifle.
4 punctual	pʊnc'tʊ (a)l	On time; prompt.
5 nicotine	nɪ'kɔ tɪn	The active principle of the tobacco plant.
6 discriminate	dɪs kri'mɪ nāte	To distinguish.
7 pickerel	pɪk'ər əl	A fresh-water fish.
8 subterranean	sub'tər rā'no an	Underground.
9 { clarinet clarinet	{ elər i o nēt' elər'i nēt' }	A musical reed instrument.
10 civilize	ʃiv'i lize	To reclaim from a savage state.
11 niece	niʃ	Daughter of a brother or sister.
12 nephew	nəph'cw	Son of a brother or sister.
13 ghoul	gəʊl	An Oriental demon.
14 repetition	rəp'ɛ tɪ'tiʊn	Recital from memory.
15 literary	li'tər ə rɪ	Pertaining to letters or to learned men.
16 difference	dɪ'fər (e)nʃ	State or measure of being unlike.

17 rennet	rĕn'nĕt	Inner membrane of a calf's stomach.
18 billion	bil'lion (yŏn)	One thousand millions.
19 suspense	sŭs pĕnsĕ'	Uncertain, with anxiety.
20 carbuncle	cār'bŭncle	A beautiful gem; a kind of tumor.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 electioneer	23 kaleidoscope	25 conducive
22 interlineation	24 terrestrial	

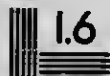
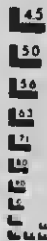
LESSON LXX

1 envelop	ĕn vĕl'ŏp	To wrap up in.
2 develop	dĕ vĕl'ŏp	To unfold gradually.
3 liquor	lĭq'uŏr	Any liquid substance.
4 whirlwind	whĭrl'wĭnd	Violent windstorm.
5 hurricane	hŭr'ĭcāne	A violent storm.
6 rue	rŭe	Bitterness; grief.
7 proceed	prŏ cĕed'	To move or go forward or onward.
8 assailant	as sāl'(a)nt	One who makes a violent attack.
9 freight	frĕight	Cargo.
10 brutal	brŭt'(a)l	Savage; cruel.
11 onion	ŏn'ĭŏn (yon)	A plant with a strong-flavored bulb.
12 patrol	pā trŏl'	To traverse and guard a district.
13 anxiety	ān xĭ'ĕ tŭ	Solicitude respecting some uncertain event.
14 mayor	māy'ŏr	The chief magistrate of a city.
15 zealous	zĕal'ŏŭs	Ardent in behalf of an object.



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16	dignity	dīg'ni ty	Elevation of mind or character.
17	accessible	āc çĕss'ī ble	Approachable.
18	puzzle	pūz'zle	Something which perplexes.
19	clique	clique (klĕk)	A narrow circle of persons associated for a common purpose.
20	happily	hāp'pī lī	Contentedly; fortunately.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	epilogue	23	confession	25	Puritan
22	deliberate	24	interpret		

LESSON LXXI

1	dexterous	dĕx'tĕr ōs	Ready; skillful.
2	aghast	ā ghāst'	Struck with horror.
3	banquet	bān'quĕt	A feast.
4	prosody	prōs'ō dī	The science which teaches of the quantity of syllables, etc.
5	syntax	sīn'tāx	Fit arrangement of words in sentences.
6	etymology	ĕt'ī mōl'ō gī	Science of words, their origin, and changes of form and meaning.
7	carcass	cār'c(a)ss	A dead body.
8	susceptible	sūs çĕp'tī ble	Readily acted upon.
9	protégé	(prō'tā zhā')	One under the care and protection of another.
10	avenue	āv'ĕ nīe	A broad street.
11	spigot	spīg'ōt	Peg to stop the vent in a cask.
12	preceptor	prĕ çĕp'tor	One who teaches.
13	humanity	hū măn'ī tī	Mankind collectively.
14	melancholy	mĕl'ān ehōl'ī	Depression of spirits.
15	aggrieve	āg grīeve'	To give pain to.

16	elixir	ê lîx'îr	A compound tincture or medicine.
17	reprobate	rêp'rô bâte	One morally lost.
18	massive	mâss'îve	Compacted; heavy.
19	oblique	ôb lik'	Not erect or perpendicular.
20	orphan	ô'ph(a)n	A child bereaved of one or both parents.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 enough 22 adjourn 23 ferocious 24 impetuous 25 vertebra

LESSON LXXII

1	lettuce	lêt'tuçe (tîs)	A plant, whose leaves are eaten.
2	champagne	çhâm pâgne'	A sparkling kind of wine.
3	simplicity	sîm plîç'i ty	Plainness; artlessness.
4	mutual	mû'tû (a)l	Interchanged; common.
5	intercede	întêr çêde'	To act between parties as a mediator.
6	assignment	âs sîgn'm(e)nt	Legal transfer of title or interest.
7	adversity	âd vêr'sî tî	Misfortune; calamity.
8	disparage	dîs pâr'âge	To undervalue.
9	harangue	hâ rângue'	An address to a multitude.
10	attorney	at tor'neý (târ)	One legally appointed to do business for another.
11	convalescent	côn'vâ lês'ç(e)nt	Recovering health and strength.
12	maturity	mâ tû'ri ty	Ripeness; completeness.
13	satchel	sâtch'êl	A handbag.
14	conspiracy	côn spir'à çý	Combination for an evil purpose.
15	prompt	prômpt	Done or rendered immediately.
16	cashmere	câsh'mêre	A rich woolen material.

17	element	ĕl'ĕ m(e)nt	One of the simplest parts of which anything consists.
18	radius	rā'di ūs	A line drawn from the center to the circumference of a circle.
19	surname	sūr'nāme	Family name.
20	gaiter	gā'iĕr	A covering for the ankle and instep.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 energy 22 certificate 23 abdicate 24 academy 25 brogue

LESSON LXXIII

SYNONYMS

1	abrupt	rugged	precipitous	craggy
2	absurd	foolish	nonsensical	irrational
3	unmerciful	relentless	callous	cruel
4	vivid	active	lively	sprightly
5	clever	apt	smart	able
6	covetousness	stinginess	avarice	parsimony
7	crestfallen	discouraged	depressed	dejected
8	wonted	usual	habitual	frequent
9	debate	discuss	contest	dispute
10	denote	imply	signify	indicate
11	lament	mourn	bewail	bemoan
12	derange	confuse	displace	disorder
13	desolation	gloom	sadness	misery
14	timidity	coyness	diffidence	bashfulness
15	disease	ailment	complaint	illness
16	drag	draw	pull	haul
17	droop	decline	fail	languish

18 dumb	silent	taciturn	speechless
19 earn	gain	obtain	acquire
20 uproar	hubbub	commotion	disturbance

Look up three synonyms for each of the following:—

21 elevate	23 employment	25 visionary
22 embolden	24 engagement	

LESSON LXXIV

SYNONYMS

1 enlarge	expand	magnify	amplify
2 entice	allure	coax	deceiv
3 impure	foul	filthy	unclean
4 erudition	learning	scholarship	lore
5 flaw	blemish	imperfection	defect
6 evening	dusk	twilight	nightfall
7 irritate	provoke	exasperate	nettle
8 zero	cipher	naught	nothing
9 expedite	quicken	hurry	hasten
10 extend	protract	dilate	prolong
11 exuberant	full	liberal	lavish
12 fable	tale	novel	myth
13 family	tribe	race	lineage
14 feeling	affection	sensibility	emotion
15 flashy	gay	airy	jaunty
16 garb	dress	habit	attire
17 mild	bland	humane	kind
18 grief	distress	sorrow	regret
19 guilty	culpable	sinful	criminal
20 annoy	weary	fatigue	jade

Look up three synonyms for each of the following:—

- | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 21 haughty | 23 intermission | 25 incompatible |
| 22 heartbroken | 24 intrinsic | |

LESSON LXXV

SYNONYMS

1 ingenuous	honest	frank	candid
2 intrepid	brave	daring	dauntless
3 umpire	referee	arbiter	arbitrator
4 legible	fair	readable	plain
5 turbid	roily	muddy	unsettled
6 office	daty	trust	service
7 paint	depict	portray	sketch
8 peevish	captious	cross	fretful
9 peril	venture	risk	danger
10 postpone	procrastinate	defer	delay
11 quiver	shake	tremble	shiver
12 rebate	discount	reduction	drawback
13 perpetual	constant	continuous	unceasing
14 regard	concern	esteem	respect
15 ponder	consider	muse	reflect
16 ramble	range	wander	rove
17 settle	adjust	establish	regulate
18 surly	morose	touchy	cynical
19 ugly	homely	unsightly	ordinary
20 yoke	liuk	chain	tie

Look up three synonyms for each of the following:—

- | | | |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------|
| 21 reparation | 23 seclusion | 25 urbanity |
| 22 retrenchment | 24 trepidation | |

LESSON LXXVI

1	clergyman	clēr'gý m(a)n	An ordained minister.
2	quicksand	quĭck'sānd	Sand readily yielding to pressure.
3	workshop	wôrk'shōp (wârk)	Place where any handiwork is carried on.
4	hearthound	hōar'hound	A plant with bitter taste.
5	pressman	prĕss'm(a)n	One who manages a printing-press.
6	postoffice	pōst'ōf fĭç	Place where mail is received and distributed.
7	postmaster	pōst'mās tēr	One in charge of a postoffice
8	heirloom	hĕir'lōōm	A chattel which has been in a family for generations.
9	headland	hĕad'lānd	A cape; promontory.
10	copper-plate	cōp'pĕr-plāte	Engraved plate of copper.
11	counterpane	coum'tĕr pāne	A coverlet for a bed.
12	court-plaster	cōurt'-plās tēr	Sticking plaster made of silk.
13	without	with out'	On or at the outside of.
14	almshouse	ā/mŭ'shōuse	A poorhouse.
15	horseback	hōrse'bāck	State of being mounted on a horse.
16	yearbook	yĕar'bōōk	Summary of the statistics of a year.
17	commonwealth	cōm'mōn wĕalth	People of a state.
18	woodcut	wōōd'l'cūt	An engraving on wood.
19	townsman	towns'm(a)n	One of the same town with another.
20	toothache	tōōth'āche	Pain in the teeth.

Words to be looked up in Dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	sweepstakes	23	paymaster	25	tombstone
22	typewriter	24	horse-radish		

LESSON LXXVII

1	workman	wôrk'm(a)n (wûrk)	A laborer.
2	corncob	côrn'côb	The axis on which kernels of Indian corn grow.
3	harum-scarum	hâr'ûm-scâr'ûm	Wild; rash.
4	woe-begone	wôe'-bé gône	Beset with grief.
5	crow's-foot	crôw's'-fôot	Plural, — wrinkles around the eyes.
6	shortlived	shôrt'lived	Not living long.
7	typesetter	týpe'sët têt	One who sets type; a compositor.
8	washout	wash'out	The washing away of the bed of a road.
9	sunshine	sûn'shîne	Direct rays of the sun.
10	sweetmeat	swêet'méat	Fruit preserved with sugar; candy.
11	townsfolk	towns'fôlk	People of a town.
12	trademark	trâde mârkh	A distinguishing mark.
13	watchman	watch'm(a)n	One who guards buildings, streets, etc.
14	livelong	live'lông	Whole; entire; used of time.
15	drawing-room	drâw'ing-rôom	A room for receiving company.
16	courtyard	côurt'yârd	An inclosure attached to a house.
17	housewife	house'wife	Mistress of a family.
18	ill-natured	îl-nâ'türed	Of habitual bad temper.
19	deaf-mute	dêaf'-müte'	One deaf and dumb.
20	bookcase	bôok'eâse	A case to hold books.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	quick-witted	23	iceberg	25	countinghouse
22	countersign	24	countryman		

LESSON LXXVIII

1	convenient	cōn vĕn i(e)nt (gĕnt)	Adapted to use; handy.
2	customer	cūst'ôm er	One who regularly buys of a trader.
3	sacrament	sâc'râ m(e)nt	A religious ordinance.
4	delegate	dĕl'ĕ gâte	One sent to represent another.
5	accuracy	âc'cū rā cÿ	Conforming to truth or rule.
6	appease	âp pĕâsĕ'	To quiet.
7	negligent	nĕg'li g(e)nt	Careless; heedless.
8	gouge	gōngĕ	To scoop out.
9	diadem	dî'â dĕm	A crown.
10	diamond	dî'â mônđ	A precious stone much worn; the hardest substance known.
11	conundrum	cō nūn'drūm	A riddle based upon resemblance between things unlike.
12	precious	prĕ'cĭous (ci=sh)	Costly; highly esteemed.
13	temporal	tĕm'pō r(a)l	Pertaining to time or this world.
14	alcohol	âl'cō hōl	Pure or highly rectified spirits.
15	embalm	ĕm bâl'm'	To prepare a dead body that it may not decay.
16	recruit	rĕ eruit'	To repair by fresh supplies.
17	parade	pâ rādĕ'	A formal display; an imposing procession.
18	demeanor	dĕ mĕân'ôr	Behavior.
19	surface	sûr'fâçĕ	The exterior part of anything having length and breadth.
20	mortar	môr'târ	A vessel in which substances are pounded.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 orchestra	23 celebrity	25 burlesque
22 morganatic	24 synopsis	

LESSON LXXIX

1	discommode	dis'côm mōde'	To put to inconvenience.
2	homestead	hōme'stēd	Seat of a family.
3	extraordinary	ēx traōr'đi nā ry	Not usual; rare.
4	landau	lān'đau	A four-wheeled covered vehicle.
5	rockaway	rōck'ā wāy	A light four-wheeled carriage.
6	panorama	pān ô rā'mā	Picture representing events.
7	monogram	mōn'ô grām	A character composed of interwoven letters.
8	amanuensis	ā măn'ū ēn'sis	One who writes what another dictates.
9	jar	jār	To sound discordantly; a shock.
10	cede	çēde	To yield or surrender.
11	gallop	gāl'lōp	The run of a horse.
12	giggle	gīg'gĭe	To laugh in a silly manner.
13	salmon	sāl'mōn	A food fish of northern climates.
14	heretic	hēr'ē tic	One who holds contrary to established doctrine.
15	heroine	hēr'ō ine	A woman of brave spirit.
16	gable	gā'ble	The triangular end of a house.
17	gabble	gāb'ble	To talk fast; to jabber.
18	desultory	dēs'ūl tō ry	Rambling; immethodical.
19	autocrat	au'tō crāt	An absolute sovereign.
20	melodeon	mē lō'dē ōn	A small reed organ.
Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.			
21	simultaneous	23 mahogany	25 convalesce
22	barouche	24 negotiable	

LESSON LXXX

1	useful	ūse'fūl	Full of profit; of use.
2	pastern	pās'tēr	Part of the foot of a horse.
3	eminent	ēm'īn(e)nt	Being above others by merit or talent.
4	superstition	su'pĕr stī'tiōn	Belief in omens.
5	harness	hār'nĕss	Equipment of a horse for drawing a wagon.
6	folble	fōl'ble	Failing; weakness.
7	bosom	bog'sŏm	The breast.
8	embellish	em bĕl'lĭsh	To decorate.
9	parson	pār'sŏn	Rector of a church.
10	paroxysm	pār'ŏx ŷĭz m	Sudden and violent emotion.
11	scoop	scōōp	A large ladle.
12	museum	mū zĕ'ūm	A collection of curiosities.
13	imminent	īm'mĭn(e)nt	Threatening to occur at once.
14	Intelligence	īn tĕl'ĭg(e)nĕ	Capacity to know or understand.
15	affront	āf frŏnt'	To treat with marked incivility.
16	spinal	spĭ'n(a)l	Pertaining to the backbone.
17	abyss	ā bĭss'	An unfathomed depth.
18	eke	ēke	To piece out by a scanty addition.
19	scum	scūm	Impurities rising to the surface of a liquid.
20	rumor	ry'ū.ər	A popular report.
Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.			
21	terminus		
22	controversy		
		23	promenade
		24	obituary
		25	cessation

LESSON LXXXI

1 croup	croup	An inflammatory affection of the throat.
2 flannel	flān'nēl	A soft woolen cloth.
3 surety	syre'ty	Ground of confidence.
4 qualify	qual'ī fy	To make such as is required.
5 recede	re cēde'	To move back.
6 teetotaler	tēe tō't(a)l ēr	One pledged to entire abstinence from intoxicating drinks.
7 pretty	pret'ty (prī)	Pleasing by delicacy or grace.
8 unwarrantable	ūn wə'r'r(a)nt ā ble	Not justifiable.
9 barbarian	bār bā'ri (a)n	An uncivilized man.
10 apparent	āp pā'r'(e)nt	Capable of being seen.
11 peddle	pēd'dle	To travel about to retail goods.
12 recuperate	rē cū'pēr āte	To recover health.
13 centennial	çēn tēn'nī (a)l	Relating to the 100th anniversary.
14 annuity	ān nū'ī ty	Yearly allowance of money.
15 cholera	ehōl'ēr ā	A disease affecting the intestinal tract.
16 chilblain	chīl'blāin	A swelling on the foot caused by cold.
17 sturgeon	stūr'geōn	A large fish.
18 replete	rē plēte'	Filled completely.
19 geometry	gē ōm'ē try	Science of the magnitudes of space.
20 crony	erō'n'y	An intimate companion.
Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.		
21 abscess	23 stentorian	25 bronchitis
22 rosette	24 promissory	

LESSON LXXXII

1	perforate	pēr'fō rāte	To bore through; to penetrate the surface of.
2	clerical	clēr'ī c(a)l	Relating to a clerk or clergyman.
3	residence	rēs'ī d(e)nçe	Place where one dwells.
4	diversion	dī vē'sion (shān)	A turning aside from any subject.
5	filibuster	fil'ī hūs tēr	A lawless military adventurer.
6	induct	īn dūct'	To put in possession of office.
7	enthusiasm	ēn thū'sī aŷ'm	Ardent zeal; impassioned emotion; eestasy.
8	inebriate	īn ē'brī āte	An habitual drunkard.
9	bequeath	bē quēath'	To give or leave by will.
10	generous	ġēn'ēr ōūs	Noble; openhanded.
11	influential	īn'flū ēn'tial	Effective.
12	interrupt	īn tēr rūpt'	To break into or between; to break the monotony of.
13	admonition	ād'mō nī'tion	Gentle reproof; warn.
14	cultivator	cūl'tī vā tor	Implement used to loosen the earth.
15	expedition	ēx pē dī'tion	An excursion for a valuable end.
16	notorious	nō tō'ri ōūs	Generally known and talked of.
17	cayenne	eāy ēnne'	A kind of pungent red pepper.
18	authorize	au'thōr ize	To clothe with legal power; to furnish a ground for.
19	contrary	cōn'trā rŷ	Opposite; adverse.
20	nursery	nūrs'ēr-ŷ	Room for the care of children.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 privateer	23 hackney	25 fabulous
22 remittance	24 forbearance	

LESSON LXXXIII

ANTONYMS

1 utterly	partly	11 uncivil	accomplished
2 urgent	unimportant	12 mental	physical
3 natural	artificial	13 humility	grandeur
4 thick	slender	14 endless	limited
5 sobriety	intemperance	15 strength	weakness
6 modesty	vanity	16 death	resurrection
7 silly	sedate	17 conjecture	demonstration
8 pollute	purify	18 circumspect	imprudent
9 cleanse	vitiate	19 artful	simple
10 pristine	modern	20 banish	recall

Look up Antonyms for the following: —

- 21 accumulate 22 apply 23 wariness 24 vulgar 25 tempest

LESSON LXXXIV

1 despicable	dēs'pīc à ble	Deserving to be despised.
2 duplicate	dū'plī cāte	Twofold; a copy.
3 misinterpret	mīs'īn tēr'prēt	To understand in a wrong sense.
4 ascertain	ās'çēr tāin'	To learn for a certainty.
5 introductory	īn'trō dūc'tō rī	Serving to preface something else.
6 vicinity	vī çīn'ī tī	The being near or not remote.
7 vicious	vī'cious (shūs)	Characterized by vice or defects.
8 perceive	pēr çīve'	To see, hear, or feel.
9 sumptuous	sūmp'tū ōūs	Involving large expense.
10 palliate	pāl'li āte	To reduce in violence.

11	momentous	mō mēn'toŭs	Of consequence.
12	abstinence	āb'stīn(ē)nçə	The depriving one's self of some indulgence.
13	muscular	mūs'eŭ lār (lēr)	Brawny; well furnished with muscles.
14	complexion	cōm plēx'ion	Color of the skin of the face.
15	legitimate	lē git'i mâte	Accordant with law.
16	commisary	cōm'mis sârŷ	An officer who provides food for troops.
17	excruciate	ĕx erŭ'çī ate (shĭ)	To inflict agonizing pain upon.
18	scrutinize	scrŭ'tī nize	To examine with critical attention.
19	enterprise	ĕn'tēr prĭze	Something undertaken.
20	transient	trān'sient (shĭnt)	Not permanent or lasting.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	magisterial	23	complaisant	25	ignominious
22	directory	24	circuitous		

LESSON LXXXV

1	audible	au'dī ble	Capable of being heard.
2	limpid	lĭm'pid	Clear or transparent.
3	aggressive	āg grēs'sive	Unjustly attacking.
4	taxidermy	tāx'ī dēr mŷ	The mounting skins of animals so as to show their natural appearance.
5	tribune	trĭb'ūne	An ancient Roman magistrate.
6	democracy	dē mōc'râ çŷ	Government in which power is elected by the people.
7	altitude	āl'tī tūde	Space extended upward.
8	obnoxious	ōb nōx'ious	Blameworthy; odious.
9	permeate	pēr'mē ate	To pass through the pores of.

10	chastisement	chās'tīʒe m(e)nt	Punishment.
11	credential	erè dèn'tial (sh(a)l)	That which gives title to confidence.
12	nourish	noûr'ish	To feed and cause to grow.
13	predominate	prè dôm'ī nāte	To be superior in number, strength, etc.
14	supersede	sû'pêr sêde'	To set aside and put another in place of.
15	petulant	pêt'û l(a)nt	Capriciously fretful.
16	territory	têr'ri tō rý	A large extent or tract of land.
17	pious	pī'ous	Devout; religious.
18	coquette	cō quêt'te'	A woman who seeks admiration.
19	pansy	pān'sý	A plant of the violet kind.
20	papacy	pā'pá cý	Office and dignity of the pope.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	pathetic	23	luxuriant	25	irritable
22	domino	24	inveterate		

LESSON LXXXVI

1	creation	erè ā'tiou	An original work of art or of the imagination.
2	wrist	wrist	Joint between hand and arm.
3	transom	trān'sóm	Crossbar in a window over a door.
4	indivisible	in di víʒ'ī ble	Incapable of being separated.
5	courtesy	eoûr'tê sý	An act of civility, kindness, or favor.
6	emaciate	é mē'ci āte (sh)	To make or become lean.
7	hearth	heärth	Floor of a fireplace.
8	juggle	jŭg'gle	To play tricks by sleight of hand.
9	prepare	prè pâre'	To fit or qualify for a particular purpose.

10	character	ehär'æ tēr	Estimate put upon a person or thing.
11	abbess	āb'bĕss	A female superior of a nunnery.
12	circumflex	çīr'eūm flĕx	An accent placed on syllables.
13	inefficient	īn'ĕf fi'cīent	Incapable of effective action.
14	effort	ĕf'fōrt (shūnt)	Exertion of strength, physical or mental.
15	chronic	ehrōn'īe	Continuing for a long time.
16	barbarous	bār'bā roūs	Uncivilized; inhuman.
17	abolition	āb'ō lī'tīon	Utter destruction.
18	annular	ān'nū lar (lēr)	Pertaining to a ring.
19	accustom	āe eūs'tōm	To make familiar by use.
20	encompass	ĕn eōm'p(a)ss	To go round so as to surround.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 unprejudiced	23 evaporate	25 denominate
22 genealogy	24 irresolute	

LESSON LXXXVII

1	crescent	erĕs'ç(e)nt	Anything shaped like the new moon.
2	bombazine	fōm'bā zīne'	A twilled dress fabric.
3	orthodox	ōr'tho dōx	Sound in opinion or doctrine.
4	fluctuate	flūc'tū āte	To move as a wave.
5	enumerate	ĕ nū'mēr āte	To mention one by one.
6	hydraulics	hī drau'lics	Science of fluids in motion.
7	extinguish	ĕx tīu'guīsh	To quench; to put out.
8	suspicion	sūs pī'cīon (shūn)	Suggestion; mistrust.
9	gallantry	gāl'l(a)nt rī	Civility to ladies.
10	gesticulate	gĕs tic'n lāte	To make gestures or use postures.
11	palatable	pāl'ā tā ble	Agreeable to the taste.

12	poison	poi'zən	Something producing morbid or deadly effect.
13	reduplicate	rē dū'pli cāte	To multiply.
14	comment	eōm'in(e)nt	A remark or criticism.
15	hesitate	hēs'i tātē	To stop or pause.
16	condemn	eōn dēinn'	To pronounce judicial sentence against.
17	cobbler	cōb'blēr	A clumsy workman.
18	corpse	cōrpse	A dead body.
19	feeble	fēe'ble	Wanting vigor; weak.
20	efface	ēf fāce'	To cause to disappear; to destroy.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	tenement	23	militia	25	sanctify
22	inflammation	24	pungent		

LESSON LXXXVIII

1	umbrella	ūn brēl'lā	Screen to shelter from sun or rain.
2	expletive	ēx'plē tive	A word not necessary to the sense.
3	guerrilla	gūēr ril'lā	Irregular warfare.
4	decease	dē cēase'	Departure from life.
5	describe	dē scribe'	To represent by words or signs.
6	synonym	sŷn'ō nŷm	One of two or more words, equivalents of each other.
7	stupendous	stū pēn'doūs	Astonishing in magnitude or elevation.
8	excellence	ēx'çēl l(e)nçē	Exalted merit.
9	incapable	in eā'pā ble	Wanting in ability.
10	primitive	prim'itive	Original; pertaining to a former time.
11	biennial	bī ēn'ni(a)l	Happening once in two years.

12	receptacle	rê çĕp'tá cle	Place to receive things.
13	miner	mín'ĕr	One who digs into the earth for ore or metal.
14	beauteous	beau'té oŭs	Pleasing to the mind or eye.
15	trachea	trá'chĕ á	The windpipe.
16	justice	jŭs'tiçe	Merited reward or punishment.
17	envious	ĕn'vi oŭs	Maliciously grudging.
18	sausage	sau'ságe	Highly seasoned minced meat.
19	knuckle	knúc'kle	Joint of a finger.
20	stalwart	stál'wárt	Brave; strong.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	penurious	23	professor	25	menagerie
22	consequential	24	fricassee		

LESSON LXXXIX

1	currency	eŭ'rĕn çý	That which is in circulation.
2	credence	crĕ'd(e)uçe	That which gives a claim to belief.
3	percussion	pĕr cŭs'sion (shŭn)	Forcible or noisy collision.
4	chaplain	cháp'láin	A clergyman attached to the army or navy.
5	gimlet	gĭm'lĕt	A small tool for boring holes.
6	society	sŏ çí'ĕ tŷ	Fellowship; company.
7	homeopathy	hŏ'mĕ ōp'á thý	Theory that disease is cured by remedies producing effects similar to the disease.
8	allopathy	ál löp'á thý	Ordinary practice of medicine.
9	eclat	é cláç	Brilliancy of success or effort.
10	chloroform	chlŏ'rŏ fŏrm	A common anæsthetic.
11	impromptu	im prŏmp'tú	Without previous study.
12	vestige	vĕs'tige	Sign left by something no longer present.

13	subsequent	süb'sê qu(e)nt	Succeeding ; following.
14	mechanic	mê chiän'ic	An artisan.
15	physique	phÿ sik'	Natural condition of a person.
16	pleurisy	pleü'ri sÿ	Inflammation of the pleura.
17	beverage	bëv'ër äge	Liquid for drinking.
18	billow	bil'lôw	A great wave or surge of the sea.
19	alacrity	ä läc'ri tÿ	Readiness.
20	sacrilege	säc'ri lëge	Crime of violating sacred things.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	preponderance	23 irreparable	25 macadamize
22	raspberry	24 lithograph	

LESSON XC

1	lieu	lieü	Place ; used only in phrase "in lieu of."
2	ooze	öoze	To leak out slowly.
3	clamor	cläm'ör	A great outcry.
4	harass	här'(a)ss	To fatigue ; to worry.
5	funnel	fün'nel	A passage for a flowing substance.
6	adagio	ä dä'giö	A slow movement in music.
7	tact	täct	Nice perception of what is required.
8	myrrh	mÿrrh (mër)	A gum resin of aromatic odor.
9	mince	mInçe	To chop fine.
10	conceit	eön çëit'	Vanity ; idea.
11	albeit	äl bē'it	Even though ; notwithstanding.
12	volley	völ'leÿ	A flight of missiles.
13	recipe	rēc'í pé	Prescription for making some preparation.
14	recess	rê çëss'	Intermission.
15	shabby	shäb'bÿ	Torn or worn to rags.
16	awful	äw'fui	Frightful ; exceedingly bad.

- 17 **annul** ăn nŭl' To reduce to nothing.
 18 **parry** pâr'rĭ To ward off; to evade.
 19 **ballad** bāl'l(ə)d A narrative poem.
 20 **convene** eôn vĕne' To collect; to assemble.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

- 21 **revelry** 22 **parable** 23 **vassal** 24 **cherub** 25 **normal**

LESSON XCI

- 1 **levity** lĕv'ĭ tĭ Lack of gravity and earnestness.
 2 **welfare** wĕl'fāre Happiness; prosperity.
 3 **litigate** lit'ĭ gāte To contest in law.
 4 **install** In stāl'l' To set in a seat.
 5 **flaccid** flăc'çĭd Yielding to pressure.
 6 **extol** ĕx tŏl' To elevate by praise.
 7 **felony** fĕl'ô nĭ A crime punishable by death or imprisonment.
 8 **lexicon** lĕx'ĭ eôn A dictionary.
 9 **homicide** hŏm'ĭ çĭde The killing of one human being by another.
 10 **anemone** ă nĕm'ô nĕ A genus of plants of the Crowfoot family.
 11 **convulse** eôn vŭlse' To contract violently or irregularly.
 12 **almond** ăl'mŏnd A tree, native of the Mediterranean region.
 13 **skein** skeĭn A knot of yarn, thread, etc.
 14 **facsimile** făe sĭm'ĭ lĕ An exact copy.
 15 **weevil** wĕe'vil A kind of beetle.
 16 **rancid** răn'çĭd Having a musty smell or taste.
 17 **azure** ăz'ÿre The clear blue color of the sky.
 18 **solace** sŏl'ăçe Comfort in grief; relief.

- 19 fissure fis'sure A cleft or crack.
 20 emery ěm'ēr ĵ A fine substance used for polishing.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

- 21 integral 23 spinach 25 neuralgia
 22 vacillate 24 ballot

LESSON XCII

- 1 instinct In'stīnet The natural impulse guiding an animal to action.
 2 despair dē spāir' To give up hope.
 3 manuscript mǎn'ŭ scrip't Written by the hand.
 4 massacre mās'sá ere To kill indiscriminately without necessity.
 5 regiment rĕg'ī ment A body of troops commanded by a colonel.
 6 inimitable In Im'ī tā ble Matchless.
 7 mattress māt trĕss A bed stuffed with hair, moss, etc.
 8 total tō't(a)l Not divided; whole.
 9 unveil ūn vēil' To disclose.
 10 momentum mō mĕn'tūm Impetus.
 11 antipathy ǎn tīp'á thĭ Contrariety of feeling.
 12 inconsistent In'cōn sist'ent At variance; contradictory.
 13 tolerate tōl'ēr áte To suffer to be or to be done, without hindrance.
 14 partition pār tī'tion Separating boundary.
 15 evidence ěv'ī d(e)nĕ Ground of belief.
 16 tenacious tĕ nā'cious (shās) Holding fast.
 17 session sĕs'sion (shūn) Time or term during which a council meets for daily business.

18	statistice	stá tis'ties	Classified facts respecting conditions of affairs.
19	siege	siēge	A continued attempt to gain possession.
20	sympathy	sŷn'pá thŷ	Feeling corresponding to that which another feels.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	promiscuous	23	dissyllable	25	burglary
22	orthoepy	24	fuchsia		

LESSON XCIII

Mark the words in this exercise according to your idea of the pronunciation; then make correction by looking up each word in the dictionary.

AN EXERCISE IN PRONUNCIATION

Several decades ago a robust desperado designated his dishonest intention of directing his efforts against the domicile of a patriotic dominie. During his leisure hours he divulged his ominous plans to his favorite coadjutor.

First, they were to attack the culinary department, for from the kitchen often floated the aroma of chicken broth and sausage.

The robber's confidant, upon obtaining the dessert, poured over it some tomato sauce and took it to the granary where a Caucasio suffering from bronchitis was engrossed in forgetting his misery.

LESSON XCIV

1	customary	eŷs'tóm á rŷ	Habitual.
2	secede	se çēde'	To withdraw from fellowship or association.
3	thraldom	thrał'dóm	Condition of bondage.

4	baptism	băp'tiŷ'm	A religious ordinance.
5	grammar	grăin'măr	Science of language.
6	martin	măr'tin	A kind of swallow.
7	marten	mūr'tĕn	A fur-bearing animal.
8	apostle	a pōs'tlĕ	One sent forth.
9	committee	cōm mĭt'tĕe	A body of persons appointed to attend to any business.
10	opossum	ō pōs'sŭm	An American quadruped.
11	acquittal	ăk wĭt't(a)l	A deliverance from the charge of an offense.
12	municipal	mŭnĭ'çĭp(a)l	Pertaining to a city or corporation.
13	saltcellar	sălt'çĕl lăr	Table vessel for holding salt.
14	inconstant	In cōn'st(a)nt	Not stable or uniform.
15	desirous	dĕ ŷĭr'ōŭs	Wishing for something.
16	strength	strĕngth	Power to resist force.
17	fuzz	fŭzz	Fine, light particles.
18	resume	rĕ ŷŭmĕ'	To enter upon, or take up again.
19	relapse	rĕ lăpsĕ'	To slip or slide back.
20	doctrine	dōc'trĭne	A teaching; principle of faith.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	apoplexy	23	avaricious	25	buzzard
22	liability	24	implicit		

LESSON XCV

1	re-echo	re-ĕĕh'ō	To reverberate again.
2	crimson	crĭm'ŷon	Of a deep red color.
3	inconceivable	In'cōn çĕiv'ă ble	Not capable of being understood.
4	derrick	dĕr'rĭĕk	A frame for hoisting heavy weights.
5	herring	hĕr'rĭng	A small fish.

6	strychnine	strýeh'áine	A poison.
7	waltz	wáłts	A revolving dance, also the music for it.
8	reputable	rêp'u tá ble	Held in es'tem.
9	itinerant	í tih'er(a)nt	Passing about a country.
10	muscle	mús'çle	A bodily organ whose contractions produce motion.
11	oration	ô rá'tion	An elaborate discourse, delivered in public.
12	declamation	dêe'lá má'tion	A speech with great rhetorical display.
13	gaunt	giúnt	Lean; meager.
14	merriment	mêr'ri m(e)nt	Joyousness; cheerfulness.
15	engineer	ên'çl nêr'	An engine driver.
16	coroner	eôr'ô nêr	One charged to inquire into the cause of a mysterious death.
17	plumber	plúm'b'êr	One who furnishes and fits gas and water pipes.
18	phaëton	phá'ê tôn	A four-wheeled, open carriage.
19	inanimate	in án'í mâte	Lifeless; dull.
20	symphony	sým'phô ný	Harmony of sounds, agreeable to the ear.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	geography	23	peninsula	25	implement
22	tarlatan	24	anniversary		

LESSON XCVI

1	infallible	In fál'lí ble	Not liable to fail or disappoint.
2	rascal	rás'c(a)l	A mean, trickish fellow.
3	sovereign	sôv'êr çign	Supreme or highest in power.
4	conscience	eôn'sci(e)nce (shéns)	Sense of right or wrong.

6	peculate	pɛ'ʌ lātə	To appropriate (public property) to one's own use.
6	terrible	tɛr'ri blə	Fitted to excite dread.
7	awkward	əw'kɔrd	Cumbersome; not easily managed.
8	initiate	in i'tiātə (i'f=shl)	To admit into a secret order.
9	depreciate	də prə'çiātə	To undervalue.
10	fery	fɪ'ər ȳ ^(shl)	Fierce; spirited.
11	stomach	stəm'(a)ch	Principal organ of digestion.
12	biblical	bɪb'lɪ c(a)l	Relating to the Scriptures.
13	choose	chōōzə	To select; to decide.
14	chosen	chō'zən	Selected from a number.
15	mortify	mɔr'tɪ fy	To corrupt; to humble.
16	jostle	dʒɔs'tl	To run against and shake.
17	rebuff	rɪ bʌff'	Unexpected repulse.
18	scourge	skoʊrʒ	A lash used to inflict punishment.
19	lacteal	læ'te (a)l	Pertaining to or like milk.
20	aphthong	əph'thɔŋ	Silent letter or letters in a word.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 cremation	23 devastate	25 benevolence
22 sycamore	24 avalanche	

LESSON XCVII

1	prejudice	prɛj'ʌ dɪʃ	Judgment formed without examination.
2	miracle	mɪr'ə el	A wonderful thing.
3	narrative	nær'rə tɪv	Recital; story.
4	gauge	gāūʒ	A standard of dimensions or distance.
5	vertical	vɛr'tɪ e(a)l	Perpendicular to the horizon.
6	victuals	vɪkt'u(a)lɪ	Food for human beings.

7	delicious	dē lī'ci:ous (shē)	Affording exquisite pleasure.
8	essence	ēs's(e)nçə	Constituent qualities of an object.
9	February ¹	Fēb'rur̄ ā r̄y	Second month of the year.
10	pitiable	pī'ti'ā ble	Deserving compassion.
11	column	cōl'ūmn	Set of lines in a book not extending across the page.
12	credible	crēd'i ble	Worthy of belief.
13	gelatine	gēl'ā tīn	Jelly obtained by boiling animal tissues.
14	banana	bā nā'nā	A plant of which the fruit is eaten.
15	bicycle	bī'çy cle	A two-wheeled velocipede propelled by treadles.
16	icicle	ī'çl e	A pendant mass of ice.
17	rhubarb	rū'barb	A plant used in cookery.
18	trammel	trām'mel	Whatever impedes activity.
19	terse	tērse	Concise; compact.
20	quorum	quō'rūm	Such a number of members of a body as may transact business.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 prologue 22 mutilate 23 nebulous 24 monitor 25 refugee

LESSON XCVIII

1	inveigle	In vēi'gle	To lead astray as if blind.
2	meddle	mēd'dle	To interfere with another's property.
3	factitious	fāc tī'tious (shūs)	Made by art.
4	absence	āb's(e)nçə	A being away; want.

¹ Frequently misspelled "Febuary."

5	mortise	môrt'ise	A hole cut in wood for a tenon.
6	brevity	brév'it tỹ	Contraction into few words.
7	thermometer	thêr môm'ê têr	Instrument for measuring temperature.
8	discipline	dis'ci pline	Education; training.
9	fictitious	fic ti'tious (shūs)	Not genuine.
10	hypocrisy	hỹ pœ'rit sỹ	A feigning to be what one is not.
11	souvenir	sou v(e) nĩr'	A memento or keepsake.
12	tally-ho	tāl'ly-hō	A huntsman's cry to urge on his hounds.
13	felicity	fê lic'it tỹ	Happiness.
14	tenet	tên'êt	Opinion which one holds as true.
15	cartridge	cār'tridgē	Case containing the charge for a gun.
16	Te Deum	Tē Dē'ũm	An ancient Christian hymn.
17	soliloquy	sō lil'ō quỹ	A talking to one's self.
18	feature	fēa'tũre	The appearance of a person.
19	classical	elās'si c(a)l	Belonging to the highest rank of literature.
20	lucrative	lũ erã tive	Profitable.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 bludgeon	23 beneficial	25 pinnacle
22 inoculate	24 typhus	

LESSON XCIX

1 queen	quēen	The female sovereign of a kingdom.
2 avoid	ã void'	To keep away from; to shun.
3 tease	tēase	To vex by petty requests.

4	inseparable	in sĕp'á rā ble	Incapable of being disjoined.
5	pursue	pûr sūe'	To follow in order to overtake.
6	precise	pre çise'	Strictly adhering to rule.
7	purpose	pûr'pôse	Aim of any plan or exertion.
8	propose	prô pôse'	To offer for consideration.
9	raiment	rā'in(e)nt	Clothing in general.
10	velocity	vê lôç'i tỳ	Quickness of motion.
11	sinew	sin'ew	A tendon.
12	opium	ô'pi ūm	Juice of the white poppy.
13	usurp	ū şûrp'	To seize by force and without right.
14	yonder	yŏn'dĕr	At a distance, but within view.
15	auspicious	şus pl'cious	Having good omens.
16	beseech	bĕ sĕech'	To ask earnestly for.
17	dollar	dŏl'lar	100 cents.
18	compel	cŏm pĕl'	To drive or urge irresistibly.
19	promise	prŏm'ise	To engage to do or refrain from doing.
20	ghost	ghŏst	Spirit of a deceased person.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	illiterate	23	observant	25	messenger
22	awfully	24	obscurity		

LESSON C

1	intoxicate	In tŏx'i cāte	To make drunk.
2	hideous	hid'ĕ ōūs	Frightful or offensive to eye or ear.
3	scrutiny	scrŭ'ti nỳ	Minute inspection.
4	conference	cŏn'fĕr (e)nçĕ	Interchange of views.

5	tactics	tăc'tics	Science of moving and handling military forces.
6	encourage	ən cōur'āge	To help forward ; to stimulate.
7	prolix	prō'lix'	Extending to a great length.
8	weather	wēath'ēr	State of the atmosphere.
9	fraudulent	frəud'ū l(e)nt	Dishonest.
10	defaulter	dē fəult'ēr	One who fails to perform or pay.
11	decipher	dē çī'phēr	To translate from secret characters into intelligible terms.
12	legacy	lĕg'ā çy	A gift of property by will.
13	reprimand	rĕp'ri mänd	Severe reproof.
14	majesty	māj'ĕs tĭ	Elevation of manner or style.
15	mariner	mār'ī nēr	One who assists in navigating ships.
16	renovate	rĕn'ō vāte	To make new again.
17	serious	sĕ'rĭ ōūs	Grave in manner or disposition.
18	arrogant	är'rō g(a)nt	Assuming undue importance.
19	opaque	ō päque'	Impervious to rays of light.
20	perdition	pĕr dĭ'tion	Entire destruction ; ruin.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 imitate

23 circular

25 rendezvous

22 benefit

24 precocious

LESSON CI

Mark the words in this exercise according to your idea of the pronunciation ; then make correction by looking up each word in the Dictionary.

AN EXERCISE IN PRONUNCIATION

Once upon a time a company composed of a seulle, splenetic colonel, a disputative financier, and a sacrilegious Malay, purchased

a calliope and resolved to go to the frontier to make a raid on the commissariat. They procured some dynamite and carbines precedent to starting; according to precedent, they planned to take the fort without asking permission, and after doing so, were much chagrined to find there nothing but iodine and prussic acid. As they departed they heard some Indians playing on flageolets and jew's-harps, and as they feared the bowie knives that might be near, they left their property in an isolated spot, and concealed themselves in a dilapidated hovel, hoping that they would not be harassed. The next morning they found the debris of their calliope.

LESSON CII

1	plagiarism	plā'giā riŷ'm	Stealing from another's writings.
2	furnace	fūr'nāŷe	Place inclosing a fire for heating.
3	spectator	spēe tā'tōr	One who looks on.
4	cataract	eāt'a rāct	A waterfall; a disease of the eye.
5	attempt	āt tēmt'	To try.
6	pertinent	pēr'tin(e)nt	Belonging to the subject in hand.
7	rarefy	rār'ē fy	To become less dense.
8	rarity	rār'ity	Thinness.
9	bulwark	bul'wārk	That which fortifies.
10	hymn	hŷmn	A song of praise.
11	idolize	ī'dōl ize	To worship an image of a deity.
12	pipkin	pīp'pīn	An apple from a tree raised from seed.
13	senate	sēn'āte	Assembly having highest legislative functions.
14	passage	pās'sāŷe	Way; road; corridor.
15	gawky	gāwk'y	Foolish and clumsy.
16	discreet	dis erēet'	Prudent.
17	hillock	hill'ōck	A small mound or hill .
18	wheeze	whēeze	To breathe hard.

- 19 shoal shōal A place of shallow water in a lake or sea.
 20 barrier bār'rīēr An obstacle.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

- 21 weasel 22 notarial 23 phonc 24 apostate 25 wainscot

LESSON CIII

- 1 diurnal dī ūr'n(a)l Daily.
 2 humorist hū'mōr ist One full of humor; a wag.
 3 eclectic ēe lēc'tic Selecting; choosing the best.
 4 jeopardy jēop'árd ŷ Exposure to death or injury.
 5 athlete āth'lēte One trained to contest in games of physical strength.
 6 suffice suf fice'(-fiz) To be enough.
 7 angular āng'gū lār Sharp-cornered; pointed.
 8 prestige prēs'tīge Influence derived from character or reputation.
 9 penance pēn'(a)nçe Suffering inflicted for sin.
 10 charity chār'ī tŷ Love; act of kindness.
 11 saucy saŭ'çŷ Showing impudence.
 12 naughty naŭgh'tŷ Disobedient.
 13 chowder chow'dēr A stew made of clams or other fish.
 14 jaundice jāun'diçe A disease causing yellowness of the skin.
 15 veteran vēt'ēr (a)n One long exercised in any service.
 16 veterinary vēt'ēr i nā rŷ Pertaining to the healing of domestic animals.
 17 reticent rēt'i ç(e)nt Uncommunicative.
 18 anachronism ān āch'rō nīç'm A misplacing in the order of time.

- 19 **ammonia** ăm mō'ni á Spirits of hartshorn.
 20 **quadruped** quạđ'ru pēđ A four-footed animal.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

- 21 **diagnosis** 23 **insinuate** 25 **rifrafr**
 22 **pharmacy** 24 **rehearse**

LESSON CIV

- 1 **meridian** me rīd'ī (a)n Highest point attained by the sun daily.
 2 **grotesque** gro tēsque' Fantastic.
 3 **necessity** ne cēs'sī tỹ That which is unavoidable.
 4 **fratricide** frāt'rī çide Murder of one's brother.
 5 **squirrel** squīr'rēl A small rodent animal with bushy tail.
 6 **liniment** līn'ī m(e)nt A soft preparation for the skin.
 7 **scandal** scān'd(a)l Reproach for what is considered wrong.
 8 **concise** cōn çise' Expressing much in few words.
 9 **eclipse** ê clipse' Darkening of the sun or moon.
 10 **granary** grān'ā rỹ Storehouse for grain.
 11 **strategy** strāt'ê gy Science of military command.
 12 **slight** slīght Not decidedly marked; unimportant.
 13 **cocoa** cō'cōa Preparation from seeds of a species of palm.
 14 **coffee** cōf'fēe Drink made from roasted berry of coffee tree.
 15 **horizontal** hōr'ī zōn't(a)l Parallel to the horizon.
 16 **chink** çhīŋk A small cleft or fissure.
 17 **dropsy** drōp'sỹ Unnatural collection of fluid in the body.

18	decision	dē çl'sion (shân)	Determination.
19	pecan	pê eän'	A species of hickory.
20	diary	di'á rý	A register of daily events.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 enamel 22 chenille 23 gravity 24 chocolate 25 mackerel

LESSON CV

1	wriggle	wrig'gle	To move to and fro with writhing motion.
2	undeceive	ün'de çēive'	To free from mistake.
3	wield	wield	To control; to manage; to use with freedom.
4	foretell	fōre tēll'	To predict; to prophesy.
5	nascent	näs'ç(e)nt	Beginning to exist or grow.
6	jocund	jōe'ünd	Merry; lively.
7	damage	dām'áge	Injury or harm.
8	insipid	in sp'id	Tasteless.
9	sylvan	sýl'v(a)n	Forestlike; rural.
10	toilet	toi'lēt	Mode of dressing; attire.
11	embryo	ēm'brý ð	Germ of a plant in the seed.
12	obvious	ób'vı̄oüs	Easily seen, apparent.
13	cambric	eām'brı̄e	A fine fabric of linen or cotton.
14	perfidy	pēr'fı̄dý	Treachery; faithlessness.
15	acquiesce	äc'quı̄ ēsçe'	To rest satisfied; to accept tacitly.
16	placid	pläç'id	Tranquil; quiet.
17	precipice	prēç'ı̄ pı̄çe	A headlong steep; a cliff.
18	dispense	dıs pēnsē'	To deal out in portions; to distribute.
19	flippant	flı̄p'p(a)nt	Voluble; pert.
20	orchard	ör'chard (chörd)	Inclosure containing fruit trees.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

- | | | |
|----------------|--------------|------------|
| 21 tradition | 23 saleratus | 25 cornice |
| 22 orthography | 24 obeisance | |

LESSON CVI

- | | | |
|-------------|------------------|---|
| 1 pyramid | pŷr'á mid | A solid body standing on any base except a circle, and tapering to a point. |
| 2 purview | púr'vŷew | Limit or sphere of authority. |
| 3 gallows | gál'lóws | Frame on which criminals are hanged. |
| 4 lassitude | lās'si túde | Weariness; languor. |
| 5 hogshead | hógs'hēad | A measure of 63 gallons. |
| 6 transpire | tran spīr'e' | To happen. |
| 7 maniac | mā'ní äc | Raving with madness. |
| 8 luscious | lūs'ciús (shūs) | Sweet; delicious. |
| 9 diffident | dif'fi d(e)nt | Wanting confidence. |
| 10 braggart | bräg'gart (gert) | A boaster. |
| 11 incense | in çēns'e' | To inflame with anger. |
| 12 knead | knēad | To press into a mass. |
| 13 uniform | ū'nī fōrm | Having always the same form or manner. |
| 14 fabric | fäb'riē | Structure of anything; woven cloth. |
| 15 esculent | ēs'eñ l(e)nt | Suitable for food. |
| 16 impious | im'pi óus | Wanting in reverence for the Supreme Being; irreligious. |
| 17 shriek | shrīēk | Sharp outcry or scream. |
| 18 knack | knäck | Skill; dexterity. |
| 19 maintain | māin tām' | To hold and defend. |
| 20 ligament | līg'ä m(e)nt | The membrane connecting the bones. |

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

- | | | |
|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| 21 inertia | 23 fulsome | 25 liquidate |
| 22 clemency | 24 molasses | |

LESSON CVII

1	coalesce	cō'ā lēsçe'	To grow together.
2	memorize	mēm'ō rize	To learn by heart.
3	desiccate	dēs'ic cāte	To preserve by drying.
4	celibacy	çē lib'ā çy	Bachelorship; bound by vows not to marry.
5	colander	cōl'(a)n dēr	Utensil used for a strainer.
6	grimace	gri māçe'	A distortion of the countenance.
7	lien	liēn	A legal claim; a charge upon property for a debt.
8	radiant	rā'di (a)nt	Emitting rays of light or heat.
9	surprise ¹	sūr priçe'	A coming upon, or taking, un-awares.
10	pauper	pau'pēr	One dependent on charity.
11	arduous	ār'dú ōs	Attended with great labor.
12	cavern	cāv'ērū	A deep hollow in the earth.
13	excavate	ĕx'eā vāte	To hollow out.
14	intricate	in'tri cāte	Entangled; involved.
15	resolute	rēs'ō lūte	Having a decided purpose.
16	comprise	cōm priçe'	To include.
17	dough	dōugh	Paste of bread.
18	artist	ärt'ist	One who practices a liberal art; a painter, sculptor, etc.
19	soprano	sō prā'nō	The highest vocal register.
20	inveigh	in veigh'	To declaim or rail against.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 ascetic	23 prospectus	25 irascible
22 pernicious	24 consummate	

¹ Commonly misspelled "supprise."

LESSON CVIII

1	evolution	ĕv'ô lû'tion	An unfolding; development.
2	vapor	vâ'por (pĕr)	A substance in the gaseous state.
3	commute	côm mûte'	To put something else in place of; to pay in gross.
4	sleight	sleight	An artful trick.
5	plazza	pl'az'zâ	A veranda.
6	butter	bû'tĕr	An oily substance obtained from cream.
7	angel	an'gĕi	A celestial being.
8	treason	trĕa'sĕn	Disloyalty to one's government.
9	gratify	grăt'ĭ fy	To please.
10	bolster	bôl'stĕr	A long pillow; part of wagon to hold the box; to support.
11	opinion	ô pin'iôn	A judgment; a notion.
12	ratify	răt'ĭ fy	To approve.
13	morbid	môr'bid	Not sound; sickly.
14	morphine	môr'phine	A narcotic used to allay pain.
15	crucify	erŭ'çĭ fy	To kill by nailing to a cross.
16	offertory	ôf'fĕr tō rĭ	Anthem sung while the offering is received.
17	exercise	ĕx'ĕr çĭze	Habitual activity; exertion for training or improvement.
18	weapon	wĕap'ôn	Something to fight with.
19	planet	pl'an'ĕt	A celestial body revolving about the sun.
20	skull	skŭll	Skeleton of the head.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	hydrophobia	23	evangelist	25	typography
22	calligraphy	24	geranium		

LESSON CIX

1 berth	bərth	Place for sleeping in a ship or car.
2 transmission	trāns mīs'sion	The act of sending.
3 horror	hōr'rōr (shān)	Emotion of fear and detestation.
4 rogue	rōgue	A vagabond; one pleasantly mischievous.
5 kiln-dry	kiln'-dry'	To dry in a kiln.
6 comma	eōm'mā	A mark [.] of punctuation.
7 disappear	dis'āp pēar'	To vanish.
8 righteous	right'eous (chūs)	Free from wrong or sin.
9 specimen	spēc'ī m(e)n	A sample.
10 endeavor	en dēāv'or (ēr)	To strive to achieve.
11 formidable	fōr'mī dā ble	Impressing dread; exciting fear.
12 evasion	ē vā'sion (zhūn)	An avoiding.
13 eatable	ēat'ā ble	Fit for food.
14 brief	brīēf	Short; condensed.
15 hammock	hām'mōck	A swinging bed supported by cords at the ends.
16 alder	āl'dēr	A tree growing in moist land, the wood used by turners.
17 carton	eār'ton	A pasteboard box.
18 cartoon	eār tōōn'	A large pictorial sketch; a caricature.
19 illegal	il lē'g(a)l	Not according to law.
20 pedal	pēd'(a)l	A lever, acted on by the foot.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 aphorism	23 deleterious	25 crochet
22 sophistry	24 discretion	

LESSON CX

1	cycle	cy'el	A long period of time.
2	interfere	in'tēr fēr'	To come in collision; to interpose.
3	errand	ēr'r(a)nd	A message or commission.
4	trapeze	trā pēz'	A swing used by gymnasts.
5	stampede	stām pēds'	Sudden flight as of animals in panic.
6	glossary	glōs'sa rī	A dictionary of a work; a collection of explanations of words.
7	plantain	plān'tāin	A low herb; a common weed.
8	mammoth	mām'mōth	Immense; gigantic; an extinct elephant.
9	fagot	fāg'ót	A bundle of sticks.
10	beacon	bēa'eon	A signal or mark as a guide; a signal fire.
11	possess	pōs'sēs'	To have and to hold.
12	vanilla	vā nī'lā	An aromatic bean, yielding an extract.
13	ladder	lād'dēr	A frame forming steps.
14	minor	mī'nôr	One under legal age.
15	askew	ā skew' (-skū)	Oblique or obliquely; awry.
16	capsize	cap size'	To upset or overturn.
17	finite	fi'nīte	Having a limit.
18	relic	rēl'ie	That which remains; a memorial.
19	mercury	mēr'ēf: rī	A metallic element used in thermometers.
20	antidote	ān'tī dōte	A remedy to counteract poison.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 colloquy

23 prodigy

25 pharynx

22 epithet

24 loathe

LESSON CXI

1 roster	rōs'tēr	A roll of officers, companies, etc.
2 chintz	chInte	Printed cotton cloth, often glazed.
3 wizard	wiz'ard	A magician; a wise man.
4 fallible	fāl'ī ble	Liable to fall or err.
5 exploit	ēx plōit'	A deed; a noble achievement.
6 orchid	ōr'chīd	A genus of plants growing from tubers and having showy flowers.
7 exonerate	ēx ōn'ēr āte	To discharge from duty or obligation.
8 guidance	guld'(a)nçe	A leading; government.
9 transit	trāns'it	Passage through or over.
10 eligible	ēl'ī gī ble	Proper to be chosen.
11 precisely	prē çise'ly	Exactly.
12 rind	rīnd	External covering of fruit, trees, etc.
13 uncouth	ūn cōuth'	Strange; awkward.
14 requite	rē quīte'	To return an equivalent.
15 duteous	dū'tē ōūs	Controlled by a sense of respect; dutiful.
16 imbecile	īm'bē çīle	Destitute of strength; feeble minded.
17 falcon	fāl'cōn	A bird sometimes trained to pursue game.
18 satyr	sā'tyŕ	A mythological deity; part man and part goat.
19 fiance	fī'an'çe'	A betrothed man.
20 rhyme	rĥyme	A word answering in sound to another.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 python	23 garrulous	25 dungeon
22 supervise	24 homage	

LESSON CXII

1 dearth	dēarth	Scarcely which renders dear.
2 onerous	ōn'ēr oŭs	Burdensome.
3 shuttle	shūt'tle	A weaver's instrument.
4 myriad	mīr'i (a)d	An indefinitely large number.
5 infinite	in'fī nīte	Unlimited in time or space.
6 cinder	çin'dlēr	Small piece of partly burned coal.
7 assess	ās sēs's'	To value for taxation.
8 stupefy	stū'pē fy	To make torpid or stupid.
9 misspell	mīs spēll'	To spell incorrectly.
10 bevel	bēv'ēl	Slope of a surface; an instrument for making a slanting surface.
11 luncheon	lūnch'eŏn	Food taken not at a regular meal.
12 license	lī'çēnsē	Liberty given to do or forbear any act.
13 quinsy	quīn'sy	Inflammation of the throat.
14 utensil	ū tēn'sīl	Implement; that which is used.
15 radical	rād'i e(a)l	Pertaining to the root; fundamental.
16 easy	ēas'y	Free from pain; not difficult.
17 prairie	prā'i'riē	Tract of level or rolling land.
18 flimsy	flīm'sy	Weak; limp; without reason or plausibility.
19 negative	nēg'ā tīve	Not positive; contradictory term.
20 porcelain	pōr'çē laīn	Fine earthenware, called also China.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 nonpareil	23 pneumonia	25 licorice
22 bureau	24 brunette	

LESSON CXIII

1	cannibal	căn'ni b(a)l	Human being that eats human flesh.
2	pencil	stěn'çil	A thin sheet of metal with letters which are copied by a marking brush.
3	fugitive	fūg'ī tīve	One who flees from pursuit, service, etc.
4	liable	lī'á ble	Bound in law or equity.
5	lunatic	lū'ná tīe	Insane.
6	graphic	grāph'le	Vividly described; pertaining to painting or drawing.
7	fusion	fū'siōn (si = zh)	A blending together.
8	raillery	rāil'lēr ŷ	Pleasantry or slight satire.
9	trellis	trēl'līs	Frame of lattice-work.
10	pennant	pěn'n(a)nt	A small flag.
11	decency	dē'çen çŷ	Proper ceremony; modesty.
12	label	lā'bēl	A tag indicating contents, ownership, etc.
13	auxiliary	aux il'ia rŷ (iá = yá)	Helping; assisting.
14	arbitrary	ār'bī trā rŷ	Not governed by rules.
15	succumb	sūe cūmb'	To give up unresistingly.
16	papoose	pá pōōse'	An Indian baby.
17	amorous	ām'ō rōūs	Inclined to love.
18	tension	těn'sion	Extreme strain of mind; intense strain.
19	prosaic	prō šā'ie	Unpoetical; dull.
20	coincide	eō'in çide'	To occupy the same place.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	contour	23	orifice	25	equivocal
22	verbatim	24	pantomime		

LESSON XIV

1	culinary	eu'li nã rý	Relating to cookery.
2	disselze	dís sêize'	To dispossess wrongfully.
3	demy	dê mý'	A paper of particular sizes.
4	partner	pãrt'nêr	Associate; companion.
5	isthmua	isth'mûs	Strip of land connecting two larger bodies of land.
6	diaguise	dís guîze'	To hide by a false show.
7	cranlum	erã'nî ùm	The skull.
8	scholar	seh'ôl'(a)r	One who attends a school; a learned person.
9	disrespect	dís'rê spê.	Want of reverence; disesteem; discourtesy.
10	sanction	sãnc'tion (shûn)	To ratify; to confirm.
11	moreover	môre ô'vêr	In addition; likewise.
12	magnanimoua	mãg nãn'î moûs	Honorable; not selfish.
13	monosyllable	môn'ô sýl'lã ble	A word of one syllable.
14	inhospitable	in hôs'pî tà ble	Affording no shelter.
15	re-imburae	rê'im búrse'	To replace what has been taken.
16	subordinate	süb ör'îî nãte	Inferior in order, nature, etc.
17	gosling	gôs'ling	A young goose.
18	milliner	mîl'îî nêr	Dealer in women's hats; one who makes or trims women's hats.
19	apothecary	ã pöth'é eã rý	A druggist.
20	chameleon	ehã mé'lê òn	A lizard-like reptile capable of changing its color.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	umbrageous	23	malachite	25	vermillion
22	archipelago	24	colporteur		

LESSON CXV

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS

1 Peking	Pê king', or Pê kîng' ¹
2 Manila	Mà nil'á ²
3 Filipino	Fî lip i'no
4 Yangtse Kiang	Yáng'tsê Kî äng'
5 Philippines	Phil'ip pinez
6 Bolivia	Bô liv'i á
7 Boer	Bøer
8 Jerusalem	Jê ruz'sá lêm
9 Delaware	Dêl'á wáre
10 Porto Rico	Põr'tõ Rî'cõ
11 Winnipeg	Win'ni pëg
12 Havana	Ilá vãn'á
13 Transvaal	Trãns vãal'
14 Hawaii	Ilá wai'i
15 Manchuria	Mãn chur'i á
16 Caucasus	Cau'cã sũs
17 Oneida	Õ neí'dá
18 Joliet	Jõ'li ët
19 Labrador	Lãb'rã dôr'
20 Berlin	Bêr'lîn. Bêr lên' (Ger.)
21 Siberia	Sî bê'ri á
22 Keokuk	Kê'õ kũk
23 Dubuque	Dü bũque'
24 Shanghai	Shãng hái'
25 Thibet	Thî bêt

NOTE. — Many names of places have a local pronunciation or one in accord with the language of the locality. The usual English pronunciation is given here.

¹ The first in Illinois, the second in China.

² Vowels in unaccented syllables often have obscure sounds marked with an inverted breve. The mark is not used in this work.

LESSON CXVI

1 Louisiana	Lou i ši a'nà ¹
2 Wyoming	Wÿ õ'ming
3 Tennessee	Tën'nēs sēe'
4 Massachusetts	Mās'sà chū'sētts
5 Maryland	Mār'y l(a)nd (Mēr)
6 Mississippi	Mis'sis sip'pi
7 Kentucky	Kën tück'y
8 Minnesota	Minn'ē sō'tā
9 Nevada	Nē vā'dā
10 New Hampshire	New Hāmp'shīre
11 Illinois	Ī lī nois' ²
12 Idaho	I'dā hō
13 Virginia	Vir gīn'i à
14 Wisconsin	Wis eōn'sīn
15 Montana	Mōn tā'nā
16 Nebraska	Nē brās'kā
17 Georgia	Ĝēōr'gī à
18 Michigan	Mīçh'i g(a)n
19 Connecticut	Ĉōn nēct'i eūt
20 Arizona	Är i zō'nā
21 California	Cāl i fōr'nī à
22 Arkansas	Är'kän sās ³
23 Alabama	Äl à bā'mā
24 Florida	Flōr'i dà
25 Colorado	Cōl'ō rā'dō

¹ Note the accent.² Note the *s* is silent.³ Note the accent and final silent *s*.

LESSON CXVII

1 Monticello	Mõn tí çèi'lò
2 Omaha	Õ'má há
3 Philadelphia	Phil'á dèl'phi á
4 Menominee ¹	M(e) nõm'í nêe
5 Oshkosh	Õsh'kõsh
6 Marseilles	Már seilles'
7 Mackinac	Mäck'í nác
8 Muskegon	Müs kè'gon
9 Annapolis	An nãp'ò lis
10 Schenectady	Schê nõe'tá dý
11 Cincinnati	Çin'çin ná'tí ²
12 Chautauqua	Çh(a)u tau'quá
13 Chesapeake	Chês'á pēake ³
14 Vincennes	Vin çennes'
15 Ypsilanti	Ýp sí lán'tí
16 Valparaiso	Väl pá rai'sò
17 Adirondack	Äd í rön'däck
18 San Francisco	Sãn Frãn çis'eò
19 Manitowoc	Mãn í tò wõe'
20 Kalamazoo	Käl á mü zõö'
21 Pueblo	Puëb'lò (u = w)
22 Sante Fé	Sãn'tä Fe'
23 Allegheny	Äl'lè ghè'ný
24 Sacramento	Sác rá mën'tò
25 Indianapolis	In dí (a)n ãp'ò lis

¹ This city is in Michigan. The Wisconsin city is Menomonie.

² Do not give ä the short sound.

³ Note that the word has three syllables.

LESSON CXVIII

ABBREVIATIONS

1 Amount	Amt.
2 Advertisement	Ad.
3 Anonymous	Anon.
4 Asslstant	Asst.
5 Balance	Bal.
6 Bachelor of Laws	LL.B. ¹ (Legum Baccalaureus)
7 Bachelor of Arts	A.B. or B.A. (Artium Baccalaureus)
8 Commission	Com. ²
9 Civil Engineer	C. E.
10 Charged	Ch'gd
11 Creditor	Cr.
12 Days	Ds.
13 Debtor	Dr.
14 Deputy	Dep.
15 Draft	Dft.
16 Expenses	Exp.
17 Example	Ex.
18 Exchange	Exch.
19 Forward	F ^w d
20 Free on board	F. O. B.

Words for which Abbreviations are to be looked up.

21 For example	23 Genesis	25 Hundred
22 First-class	24 Gentlemen	

¹ The initial letter is doubled to indicate the plural.

² This may also stand for commissioner, committee, commodore, commander, etc.

LESSON CXIX

1 Insurance	Ins.
2 It does not follow	Non seq. (Non sequitur)
3 I owe you	L O. U.
4 Lieutenant	Lieut.
5 Manuscript	Ms. or MS. ¹
6 Master of Arts	A. M. or M. A. ²
7 Merchandise	Mdse.
8 Notary Public	N. P.
9 Per cent	%
10 Pounds	lbs.
11 Payment	pay't
12 Quarter	qr. or Qr. ³
13 Recording Secretary	Rec. Sec.
14 Right Honorable	Rt. Hon.
15 Secretary of Legation	Sec. Leg.
16 Seller's option	s. o. or S. O.
17 That is	i. e. (Id est)
18 United States Mail	U. S. M. ⁴
19 United States Navy	U. S. N. ⁵
20 Territory	Ter.

Look up Abbreviations for the following : —

- | | | |
|---------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| 21 Zoölogy | 23 Way-bill | 25 Year of our Lord |
| 22 Sales-book | 24 Which was to be proved | |

¹ The plural of this is MSS.

² A degree conferred by educational institutions.

³ Stands also for quire and farthing.

⁴ Stands for United States Marine also.

⁵ U. S. A. stands for United States Army, also for United States of America.

LESSON CXX

LEGAL TERMS

1	proxy	pröx'ý	One authorized to act for another.
2	intestate	in tès'tâte	Without having made a valid will.
3	lessee	lès sêe'	One to whom a contract for renting is given.
4	mortgage	môrt'gâge	Conveyance of property as security for debt.
5	guarantee	guâr'ân tée'	Promise to answer for another's payment; to warrant.
6	jury	jû'rý	A body of men sworn to render a verdict.
7	plaintiff	plâin'tiff	One who begins legal action against another.
8	defendant	dê fënd'(a)nt	One required to make answer in legal action.
9	nypothecate	hý pöth'é câte	To pledge for the security of one's creditors.
10	comptroller	cömp tröl'lër mp = n	A public official who examines accounts.
11	guardian	guârd'I(a)n	One in legal charge of a person.
12	chattels	çhât'telz	Legal term for movable property.
13	alienor	âl'ien ôr' le = y(e)	One who transfers property.
14	quitclaim	quît'clâim	Giving up that to which one has a right.
15	jointure	join'tûre	An estate settled on a wife, which she is to enjoy after her husband's decease.
16	indenture	in dên'tûre	A mutual legal agreement.
17	option	öp'tion (shün)	Right to buy or sell at a certain time for a given price.

18 assign	ă's sign'	To transfer to another.
19 codicil	cōd'ī çil	A clause added to a will.
20 malfeasance	māl fēa's(a)nçe	An illegal deed.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 assessment	23 defalcation	25 defeasance
22 mandamus	24 easement	

LESSON CXXI

ELECTRICAL TERMS

1 ohm	ōhm	Standard unit of electrical resistance.
2 volt	vōlt	Standard unit of electro-motive force.
3 ampere	ăm pere'	Unit of current in electrical measurements.
4 motor	mō'tôr	Machine by which electricity does work.
5 battery	băt'tēr ý	Apparatus for generating electricity.
6 galvanometer	gāl'vá nōm'ê tēr	Instrument for measuring electricity.
7 electroscope	ê lēc'trō scōpe	Instrument for detecting presence of electricity.
8 insulator	in'sû lā tōr	Something to interrupt passage of electricity from an object to the earth.
9 conductor	cōn dūct'ōr	Substance capable of transmitting electricity.
10 armature	ăr'mā tūre	A piece of iron to connect the poles of a magnet.
11 commutator	cōm'mū tē'tōr	Apparatus to change direction of a current.

12	dynamo	dý'ná mō	A machine producing electricity.
13	magneto	mäg nēt' ō	A device for inducing currents.
14	magnet	mäg'net	Steel or iron which has magnetic properties.
15	incandescence	in'cán dēs'ç(e)nçə	Glowing whiteness produced by heat.
16	meter	mē'tēr	Instrument for measuring.
17	transformer	trāns fōrm'ēr	Coils wound so as to increase or decrease voltage.
18	cell	çĕll	Jar to hold exciting fluid of a battery.
19	circuit	çir'eult	The path of an electric current.
20	electro-magnet	e lĕe'trō-mäg'net	A magnet made by current of electricity.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 alternator	23 condenser	25 oxidation
22 shunt	24 induction	

LESSON CXXII

REVIEW LESSON

1 deleble	11 codicil	21 cipher
2 cupola	12 dynamo	22 dormitory
3 heinous	13 condenser	23 reservoir
4 statue	14 circuit	24 recurrence
5 subtile	15 erudition	25 indomitable
6 formally	16 exuberant	26 extirpate
7 annuals	17 intrinsic	27 diffidence
8 presage	18 incompatible	28 covetousness
9 augment	19 culpable	29 precipitous
10 guardian	20 amplify	30 parsimony

31 taciturn	55 perpetual	78 legible
32 visionary	56 retrenchment	79 preoccupy
33 procrastinate	57 arbitrator	80 reservoir
34 ingenuous	58 converse	81 lineage
35 referee	59 upstart	82 haughty
36 roily	60 invalid	83 oxidation
37 captious	61 alternate	84 intestate
38 continuous	62 gallant	85 centuries
39 reparation	63 emaciate	86 mobile
40 trepidation	64 annular	87 visible
41 urbanity	65 denominate	88 neutral
42 pristine	66 encompass	89 transient
43 resurrection	67 genealogy	90 palliate
44 wariness	68 abolition	91 legitimate
45 modesty	69 hydraulics	92 sumptuous
46 accumulate	70 palatable	93 perceive
47 decalogue	71 chronic	94 scrutinize
48 venial	72 inefficient	95 complaisant
49 critique	73 illicit	96 despicable
50 ether	74 sanguine	97 supersede
51 pheasant	75 barbarous	98 coquette
52 voracious	76 effable	99 audible
53 ordnance	77 cynical	100 irritable
54 skeptic		

LESSON CXXIII

REVIEW LESSON

1 privilege	5 hygiene	9 revenue
2 apparel	6 chagrin	10 column
3 rinse	7 exaggerate	11 parody
4 laudable	8 diphthong	12 elusion

13 consummate	43 colleague	72 residuary
14 onerous	44 suicide	73 silesia
15 stupefy	45 niche	74 chamois
16 nonpareil	46 effigy	75 isosceles
17 licorice	47 salutary	76 facetious
18 sieve	48 variable	77 lethargy
19 minion	49 psalm	78 cylinder
20 adage	50 plausible	79 nitrogen
21 dubious	51 granary	80 gayety
22 feign	52 ecstasy	81 egregious
23 treatise	53 inveigle	82 verify
24 abstruse	54 factitious	83 recipient
25 seizure	55 soliloquy	84 italicize
26 criticise	56 souvenir	85 amphibious
27 naphtha	57 discipline	86 quadrille
28 calumny	58 credible	87 parallel
29 arable	59 bicycle	88 esquire
30 colossal	60 icicle	89 equitable
31 anguish	61 prologue	90 indelible
32 arsenic	62 refugee	91 obloquy
33 scheme	63 emanate	92 epilepsy
34 coerced	64 February	93 martyr
35 veneer	65 catechism	94 until
36 hiccough	66 asylum	95 vying
37 corduroy	67 quinine	96 consensus
38 obsolete	68 equipage	97 valleys
39 grammar	69 cuneiform	98 fiery
40 requisite	70 siphon	99 gauge
41 subpœna	71 anomaly	100 weird
42 elegy		

LESSON CXXIV

REVIEW LESSON

1 abscess	28 aggrieve	55 mercenary
2 recede	29 aghast	56 feudal
3 annuity	30 vertebra	57 conducive
4 promissory	31 melancholy	58 fricassee
5 cayenne	32 ratify	59 pleurisy
6 hackney	33 offertory	60 sacrilege
7 privateer	34 crucify	61 impromptu
8 enthusiasm	35 exercise	62 emery
9 convalesce	36 crochet	63 anemone
10 amanuensis	37 kiln-dry	64 vacillate
11 salinon	38 specimen	65 etiquette
12 desultory	39 aphorism	66 myrrh
13 foible	40 discretion	67 parable
14 paroxysm	41 intercede	68 annul
15 abyss	42 disparage	69 colloquy
16 obituary	43 cashmere	70 pharynx
17 cessation	44 element	71 eligible
18 townfolk	45 harangue	72 falcon
19 deaf-mute	46 champagne	73 python
20 delegate	47 heirloom	74 supervise
21 convenient	48 almshouse	75 rarefy
22 embalm	49 hoarhound	76 phonic
23 synopsis	50 tombstone	77 rarity
24 recruit	51 anæsthetic	78 apostate
25 assailant	52 scurrilous	79 jeopardy
26 epilogue	53 philosophy	80 prestige
27 envelop	54 nihilism	81 diagnosis

82 necessity	89 auspicious	95 hirsute
83 strategy	90 rendezvous	96 avalanche
84 chenille	91 symphony	97 inanimate
85 decision	92 dissyllable	98 derrick
86 perfidy	93 massacre	99 muscle
87 surprise	94 siege	100 promiscuous
88 ascetic		

ADDITIONAL EXERCISES

WORDS FREQUENTLY USED IN DIFFERENT TRADES
AND PROFESSIONS

LESSON CXXV

GROCERIES

1 raisins	18 marmalade	35 preserves
2 apricots	19 paraffine	36 quinees
3 cucumbers	20 chimneys	37 almonds
4 cranberries	21 pineapple	38 biscuit
5 kerosene	22 filberts	39 mustard
6 macaroni	23 indigo	40 anchovies
7 peppermint	24 cauliflower	41 mucilage
8 sorghum	25 catsup	42 nutmegs
9 mackerel	26 gherkins	43 salmon
10 oysters	27 caraway	44 honey
11 sardines	28 gasoline	45 potatoes
12 allspice	29 spaghetti	46 ginger
13 pearline	30 chocolate	47 cinnamon
14 molasses	31 cabbage	48 beeswax
15 pumpkins	32 horseradish	49 currants
16 vanilla	33 coconut	50 chowchow
17 salmon	34 herring	

LESSON CXXVI

ARCHITECTURAL TERMS

1 abutment	18 peristyle	35 elevation
2 corrugated	19 aisle	36 lacquered
3 dovetail	20 boudoir	37 mosaic
4 faucet	21 girders	38 nave
5 gargoye	22 escutcheon	39 frieze
6 girders	23 joists	40 conservatory
7 mantel	24 corridor	41 brackets
8 newel	25 cornice	42 caisson
9 jambs	26 gymnasium	43 apse
10 coping	27 parquetry	44 alcove
11 buttress	28 plumb	45 entablature
12 panel	29 colonnade	46 niche
13 trellis	30 chamfered	47 monastery
14 amphitheater	31 bas-relief	48 lintel
15 veneer	32 auditorium	49 lattice
16 tessellated	33 gallery	50 minaret
17 veranda	34 lavatory	

LESSON CXXVII

LUMBER

1 casings	10 lathe	18 poplar
2 basswood	11 cottonwood	19 walnut
3 chestnut	12 flooring	20 shingles
4 culls	13 cedar	21 pickets
5 cypress	14 butts	22 cciling
6 tapering	15 birch	23 grooved
7 mahogany	16 beveled	24 quartered
8 logging	17 hickory	25 veneer
9 crossgrained		

LESSON CXXVIII

MEDICAL TERMS

1 adenoid	18 febrile	35 laryngitis
2 paralysis	19 eczema	36 sensory
3 membrane	20 cartilage	37 appendicitis
4 narcotic	21 bacteriology	38 lineament
5 ulceration	22 gangrene	39 inoculation
6 neuralgia	23 lymphatic	40 laceration
7 hemorrhage	24 incision	41 afferent
8 malignant	25 jugular	42 efferent
9 typhoid	26 eustachian	43 thoracic
10 peritonitis	27 osseous	44 transfusion
11 catarrhal	28 paroxysm	45 cerebral
12 astigmatism	29 medicinal	46 amputation
13 microbe	30 sporadic	47 ciliary
14 epilepsy	31 diagnosis	48 synovial
15 lethargy	32 capillary	49 pathological
16 diphtheria	33 anæmia	50 serum
17 tuberculosis	34 axillary	

LESSON CXXIX

INSURANCE TERMS

1 policy	10 implements	18 endowment
2 accomplice	11 fraudulent	19 deposit
3 forfeiture	12 appraisal	20 beneficiary
4 accumulation	13 cancellation	21 equitable
5 maintenance	14 assignee	22 prudential
6 litigation	15 breakage	23 mortuary
7 immunity	16 dissolution	24 inflammable
8 dividend	17 equity	26 contributory
9 annuity		

LESSON CXXX

DRY GOODS

1 mohair	18 fichu	35 toweling
2 alpaca	19 honiton	36 cashmere
3 valenciennes	20 jaconet	37 cassimere
4 tarletan	21 delaine	38 surah
5 suede	22 denims	39 overalls
6 poplin	23 cambric	40 piqué
7 pongeo	24 chambray	41 remnants
8 nankeen	25 balbriggan	42 pajamas
9 gingham	26 hosiery	43 mackintosh
10 taffeta	27 organdie	44 handkerchiefs
11 veiling	28 ruching	45 crinoline
12 umbrellas	29 parasols	46 crépon
13 percale	30 jean	47 sateen
14 galloon	31 zephyr	48 brocade
15 doilies	32 fustian	49 chiffon
16 chenille	33 dimity	50 corduroy
17 appliqué	34 cheviot	

LESSON CXXXI

DRUG TECHNICALITIES

1 acetic	10 caoutchouc	18 pepsin
2 calcium	11 camphor	19 licorice
3 sulphur	12 magnesia	20 caffen
4 calomel	13 iodine	21 aconite
5 carbolic	14 essence	22 ammonia
6 alcohol	15 laudanum	23 benzine
7 boracic	16 potash	24 antiseptic
8 calcium	17 quiuine	25 vaseline
9 sarsaparilla		

LESSON CXXXII

HARDWARE

1 wrenches	18 dynamite	35 canisters
2 emery	19 cartridges	36 perambulators
3 ferules	20 corkscrews	37 canteen
4 crowbars	21 compasses	38 adze
5 castors	22 calipers	39 andirons
6 muskets	23 balances	40 pulley
7 jute	24 thermometers	41 chandelier
8 padlocks	25 scissors	42 f. chors
9 refrigerators	26 ginlets	43 trowels
10 griddles	27 skimmers	44 scabbards
11 forceps	28 wringers	45 transom
12 handcuffs	29 spittoons	46 trigger
13 galvanized	30 tubing	47 enamel
14 perforated	31 ventilators	48 revolver
15 levers	32 stretchers	49 rifle
16 barometers	33 scroll-saws	50 protractors
17 chisels	34 caliber	

LESSON CXXXIII

RAILROAD TERMS

1 accommodation	10 perishable	18 preferred
2 baggage	11 concession	19 engineer
3 arrival	12 duplicate	20 equalize
4 passenger	13 collision	21 locomotive
5 interchangeable	14 differential	22 tariff
6 merchandise	15 certificate	23 vestibuled
7 emigrant	16 damages	24 voucher
8 specifications	17 schedule	25 claimants
9 tonnage		

LESSON CXXXIV

NAMES OF CITIES

- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1 Buffalo | 26 Baton Rouge |
| 2 Milwaukee | 27 Boise City |
| 3 Louisville | 28 Brooklyn |
| 4 Worcester | 29 St. Louis |
| 5 Syracuse | 30 Butte |
| 6 Los Angeles | 31 Charleston |
| 7 Memphis | 32 Dallas |
| 8 Albany | 33 Chattanooga |
| 9 Duluth | 34 Cheyenne |
| 10 Des Moines | 35 Quincy |
| 11 Galveston | 36 Gloucester |
| 12 New Orleans | 37 Raleigh |
| 13 Pittsburg | 38 Terre Haute |
| 14 Reading | 39 Scranton |
| 15 Tacoma | 40 Columbus |
| 16 Wilkesbarre | 41 St. Joseph |
| 17 Topeka | 42 Eau Claire |
| 18 Savannah | 43 Fort Wayne |
| 19 Peoria | 44 Bangor |
| 20 Rochester | 45 Pensacola |
| 21 Lowell | 46 Moline |
| 22 Honolulu | 47 Saginaw |
| 23 Hoboken | 48 Fond du Lac |
| 24 Mobile | 49 Detroit |
| 25 Seattle | 50 Portland |

1 Nova Scotia	33 Sarnia	66 Montmorency
2 New Brunswick	34 St. Thomas	67 Richelieu
3 Prince Edward Island	35 St. John	68 Brandon
4 Quebec	36 London	69 Esquimalt
5 Ontario	37 Woodstock	70 Kootenay
6 Manitoba	38 Hamilton	71 Revelstoke
7 British Columbia	39 Brantford	72 Saguenay
8 Assiniboia	40 Moncton	73 Madoc
9 Alberta	41 Amherst	74 Londonderry
10 Altabaska Altabasca	42 Sidney	75 Pictou
11 Saskatchewan	43 New Glasgow	76 Sudbury
12 Keewatin	44 Truro	77 Superior
13 Yukon	45 Windsor	78 Erle
14 Ungava	46 Chatham	79 St. Lawrence
15 Franklin	47 Rimouski	80 Huron
16 Mackenzie	48 Bellville	81 Waterloo
17 Halifax	49 Dalhousie	82 Whitby
18 Fredericton	50 Sault Ste. Marie	83 Uxbridge
19 Charlottetown	51 Welland	84 Trenton
20 Toronto	52 Niagara	85 Waterville
21 Winnipeg	53 Peterboro	86 Thoron
22 Victoria	54 Muskoka	87 Smith's Falls
23 Vancouver	55 Manitoulin	88 Barrie
24 Regina	56 Kingston	89 Brampton
25 Edmonton	57 Marlton	90 Collingwood
26 Calgary	58 Brockville	91 Cobourg
27 Montreal	59 Shelburne	92 Exeter
28 Ottawa	60 Sherbrooke	93 Ingersoll
29 Guelph	61 Levis	94 Hull
30 Berlin	62 Prescott	95 Guysboro
31 Galt	63 Stratford	96 Lunenburg
32 St. Catharines	64 Orillia	97 Yarmouth
	65 Louisburg	98 Digby

- | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|
| 99 Annapolis | 133 Battleford | 167 Joliette |
| 100 Cumberland | 134 Lethbridge | 168 Labelle |
| 101 Colchester | 135 Dauphin | 169 Madawaska |
| 102 Antigonish | 136 Megantic | 170 Killarney |
| 103 Inverness | 137 Shediac | 171 Mimico |
| 104 Cape Breton | 138 Dawson | 172 Nipissing |
| 105 Richmond | 139 Northumberland | 173 Allandale |
| 106 Glengarry | 140 Aymer | 174 Sandwich |
| 107 Durham | 141 Dartmouth | 175 Pelee Island |
| 108 Essex | 142 Godfrich | 176 Rondeau |
| 109 Haldimand | 143 Granby | 177 Quinte |
| 110 Wentworth | 144 Medicine Hat | 178 Queenston |
| 111 Parrishoro | 145 Napanee | 179 Champlain |
| 112 Carleton | 146 Oshawa | 180 Shawenigan Falls |
| 113 Miramichi | 147 Pembroke | 181 Somerset |
| 114 Hudson Bay | 148 Pugwash | 182 Kemptville |
| 115 Lindsay | 149 Rat Portage | 183 Gananoque |
| 116 Dundas | 150 Port Arthur | 184 Kincardine |
| 117 Nelson | 151 Renfrew | 185 Strathcona |
| 118 Bathurst | 152 Rossland | 186 Kamloops |
| 119 Canso | 153 Simcoe | 187 Restigouche |
| 120 Nanalmo | 154 Wolfville | 188 Haliburton |
| 121 New Westmin-
ster | 155 Westville | 189 St. Maurice |
| 122 Paris | 156 St. Clair | 190 Gaspé |
| 123 Port Hawkesbury | 157 Frontenac | 191 Acadia |
| 124 Sackville | 158 Selkirk | 192 Stoney Creek |
| 125 Sorel | 159 Middlesex | 193 Lundy's Lane |
| 126 St. Hyacinthe | 160 Lincoln | 194 Lachne |
| 127 Summerside | 161 Monck | 195 Desjardines |
| 128 Three Rivers | 162 Temiskaming | 196 Batoche |
| 129 Stanstead | 163 Hochelaga | 197 Yamaska |
| 130 Weymouth | 164 Lisgar | 198 Manchester |
| 131 Minnedosa | 165 Jacques Cartier | 199 Valleyfield |
| 132 Yorkton | 166 Russell | 200 Penetanguishene |

Falls

ne

