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1st Session, 6th Parliament, 21-2 Victoriae, 1858.

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**BILL.**

An Act to incorporate the Bank of Canada.

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Received and read first time, Monday, 9th  
August, 1858.

Second reading, Tuesday, 10th August, 1858.

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(500 Copies.)

HON. MR. VANKOUGHNET.

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S. Derbishire & G. Desbarats, Queen's Printer.

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# BILL.

## An Act to incorporate the Bank of Canada.

**W**HEREAS the Honorable William Cayley, the Honorable Joseph Curran Morrison, Angus Morrison, Esquire, the Honorable John Ross, the Honorable Henry John Boulton, and Frederick Cumberland, Esquire, all of the City of Toronto, have by their petition prayed that they and their legal representatives might be incorporated for the purpose of establishing a Bank in the City of Toronto; And whereas it would be conducive to the general prosperity of the country thereabouts, and greatly facilitate and promote the agricultural and commercial growth of the said locality; And whereas it is but just that the said persons and others who see fit to associate themselves, should be incorporated for the said purpose: Therefore, Her Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of Canada, enacts as follows:

- 1.** The several persons hereinbefore named, and such other persons as may become shareholders in the Company to be by this Act created, and their assigns, shall be, and they are hereby created, constituted and declared to be a corporation, body corporate and politic, by the name of the "Bank of Canada," and shall continue such Corporation, and shall have perpetual succession under a corporate seal, with power to alter and change the same at pleasure, and may sue and be sued, implead or be impleaded in all Courts of Law as other corporations may do; and shall have the power to acquire and hold real and immoveable estate for the management of their business, not exceeding the yearly value of fifteen thousand dollars currency, and may sell, alienate or exchange the same, and acquire other instead, and may, when duly organized as regulations and by-laws as to them shall seem meet and necessary for the due and proper administration of their affairs and the management of the said Bank, (such by-laws, rules and regulations not being inconsistent with this Act or contrary to the laws of this Province): Provided, however, that such by-laws, rules and regulations shall be submitted for approval to the stockholders or shareholders in the said Bank, at their regular annual meetings.
- 2.** The Capital Stock of the said Bank (the words "the said Bank" meaning throughout this Act the corporation aforesaid,) shall be three millions of dollars divided into shares of fifty dollars, which shall be and are hereby vested in the

Preamble.

Corporate name and powers.

Real estate limited.

Proviso.

Capital \$3,000,000, shares of \$50 each.

several persons who shall subscribe for the same, their legal representatives and assigns.

Meeting for election of Directors.

**3.** As soon as the sum of one million of dollars of the said Capital Stock shall have been subscribed, and two hundred and fifty thousand dollars actually paid in thereupon, it shall and may be lawful for the subscribers, or a majority of them, to call a meeting at some place to be named in Toronto, for the purpose of proceeding to the election of the number of Directors for the said Bank, hereinafter mentioned, and such election shall then and there be made by a majority of shares voted upon, in the manner hereinafter described in respect of the annual election of Directors, and the persons then and there chosen shall be the first Directors, and shall be capable of serving until the first Monday of June, which will be in the year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-nine : **15**  
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Directors to serve until June, 1859.

Proviso.

Instalments.

Proviso : ten per cent. payable on subscribing.

Proviso : condition precedent to commencing the business of Banking.

Proviso : within what time the full capital to be paid up.

Subscribers may pay in full, &c.

**4.** The shares of the Capital Stock subscribed for shall be paid in and by such instalments, and at such times and places as the said Directors shall appoint ; and executors, administrators and curators paying instalments upon the shares of deceased Shareholders, shall be and they are hereby respectively indemnified for paying the same ; Provided always that no share or shares shall be held to be lawfully subscribed for unless a sum equal to at least ten per centum on the amount subscribed for be actually paid at the time of subscribing ; Provided further that it shall not be lawful for the subscribers to the Capital Stock hereby authorized to be raised, to commence the business of Banking until a sum not less than two hundred and fifty thousand dollars shall have been duly paid in by such subscribers ; Provided further that the remainder of the said Capital Stock shall be subscribed and paid up as follows, that is to say : the sum of two hundred and fifty thousand dollars within eighteen months ; the further sum of two hundred and fifty thousand dollars within three years ; the further sum of five hundred thousand dollars within four years ; the further sum of five hundred thousand dollars within five years, and the further sum of five hundred thousand dollars after the said Bank shall have so commenced the business of Banking, under penalty of forfeiture of their Charter.

**5.** If any person or persons subscribing for shares of the Capital Stock of the said Bank shall also be willing to pay up at the time of subscribing the full amount of the shares subscribed for, it shall and may be lawful for the Directors of the Bank, and at any time within the period hereinbefore limited for subscribing for such stock, to admit and receive such sub-

scriptions and full payment or payment of any number of instalments.

6. If any shareholder or shareholders shall refuse or neglect to pay any instalment upon his, her or their shares of the said capital stock at the time or times required by the Directors as aforesaid, such shareholder or shareholders shall incur a forfeiture to the use of the said Bank of a sum of money equal to ten per centum on the amount of such shares; and moreover, it shall be lawful for the Directors of the said Bank (without any previous formality other than thirty days' public notice of their intention,) to sell at public auction the said shares, or so many of the said shares as shall, after deducting the reasonable expenses of the sale, yield a sum of money sufficient to pay the unpaid instalments due on the remainder of the said shares, and the amount of forfeitures incurred on the whole; and the president with the vice-president, or the cashier of the said bank, shall execute the transfer to the purchaser of the shares of stock so sold, and such transfer being accepted shall be as valid and effectual in law as if the same had been executed by the original holder or holders of the shares of stock thereby transferred; Provided always that nothing in this section contained shall be held to debar the directors or shareholders at a general meeting from remitting either in whole or in part, and conditionally or unconditionally, any forfeiture incurred by the non-payment of any instalment as aforesaid.

Forfeiture for non-payment of calls.

Sales of shares on which calls are not paid.

7. The chief place or seat of business of the said Bank shall be in Toronto, but it shall and may be lawful for the Directors of the Bank to open and establish in other places, Towns and Cities in this Province, Branches, or Agencies, or offices of discount and deposit of the said Bank, under such rules and regulations for the good and faithful management of the same as to the said Directors shall from time to time seem meet, not being repugnant to any law of this Province, to this Act, or to the By-laws of the said Bank.

Chief place of business. Branches.

8. For the management of the affairs of the said Bank, there shall be seven Directors annually elected by the Shareholders of the capital stock thereof, at a general meeting of them to be held annually on the first Monday in June in each year following the first election, as hereinbefore mentioned; at which meetings the shareholders shall vote according to the scale or rule of votes hereinafter established; and the Directors elected by a majority of votes given in conformity to such rule or scale shall be capable of serving as Directors for the ensuing twelve months; and at their first meeting after such election the Directors shall choose out of their number a President and a Vice-President, who shall hold their offices respectively during the same period; and in case of a vacancy occurring in the said number of seven Directors, the remaining Directors shall

Seven Directors to be elected annually by a majority of votes.

President and Vice-President.

Vacancies, how filled. fill the same by election from among the shareholders, and such Director so elected shall be capable of serving as a Director until the next annual general meeting of the shareholders; and if the vacancy occurring in the said number of seven Directors shall also cause the vacancy of the office of President or Vice-President, the Directors, at their first meeting after their number shall have been completed as aforesaid, shall fill the vacant office by choice or election from among themselves, and the Director so chosen or elected to be President or Vice-President shall fill the office to which he shall be so chosen or elected until the next general annual meeting of the shareholders; Provided always, that each of the Directors shall be the holder and proprietor in his own name of not less than fifty shares of capital stock of the said Bank wholly paid up, and shall be a natural-born or naturalized subject of Her Majesty; And provided also that it shall be lawful for the shareholders at any annual meeting to pass a By-law directing that four of the Directors in office at the period of such annual election shall be re-elected for the next ensuing twelve months.

Proviso: if any election should fail. **9.** If at any time it shall happen that an election of Directors shall not be made or take effect on the day fixed by this Act, the said corporation shall not be deemed or taken to be thereby dissolved, but it shall be lawful at any subsequent time to make such election at a general meeting of the shareholders to be called for that purpose; and the Directors in office when such failure of election shall take place shall remain in office until such election shall be made.

Who may inspect the Bank books. **10.** The books, correspondence and funds of the said Bank shall at all times be subject to the inspection of the Directors, but no shareholder not being a Director shall inspect or be allowed to inspect the account or accounts of any person or persons dealing with the said Bank.

Quorum of Directors. **11.** At all meetings of the Directors of the said Bank, not less than three of them shall constitute a board or quorum for the transaction of business; and at the said meetings the President, or in his absence the Vice-President, or in their absence one of the Directors present to be chosen *pro tempore* shall preside; and the President, Vice-President or President *pro tempore* so presiding shall vote as a Director only.

Directors to make By-laws for certain purposes. **12.** It shall and may be lawful for the Directors of the said Bank from time to time to make and enact By-laws, Rules and Regulations (the same not being repugnant to this Act or to the Laws of this Province,) for the proper management of the affairs of the said Corporation, and from time to time to alter or repeal the same and others to make and enact in their stead; Provided always that no By-law, Rule or Regulation so made by the Directors shall have force or effect until the same shall after six weeks' public notice have been confirmed by the shareholders

at an annual general meeting, or at a special general meeting called for that purpose.

**13.** The shareholders may by a By-law appropriate a sum of money for the remuneration of the services of the President and Directors as such, and the President and Directors may annually apportion the same among themselves as they may think fit : No Director shall act as a Private Banker.

Payment of President and Directors.

Proviso.

**14.** The Directors of the said Bank shall have power to appoint a Cashier, Assistant Cashier and Secretary, and Clerks and Servants under them, and such other officers as shall be necessary for conducting the business of the said Bank, and to allow reasonable compensation for their services respectively, and shall also be capable of exercising such powers and authority for the well governing and ordering of the affairs of the Corporation as shall be prescribed by the By-laws thereof ; Provided always that before permitting any Cashier, Assistant Cashier, Officer, Clerk or servant of the Bank, to enter upon the duties of his office, the Directors shall require him to give bond with sureties to the satisfaction of the Directors, that is to say : Every Cashier in a sum not less than twenty thousand dollars, every Assistant Cashier in the sum of twelve thousand dollars, and every other officer, Clerk or servant in such sum of money as the Directors shall consider adequate to the trust reposed in him, with condition for good and faithful behaviour.

Directors to appoint Bank Officers and Servants.

Proviso : security to be taken from each.

Amount.

**15.** It shall be the duty of the Directors to make half-yearly dividends of so much of the profits of the said Bank as to them shall appear advisable, and such dividends shall be payable at such place or places as the Directors shall appoint, and of which they shall give thirty days' public notice previously ; Provided always that such dividends shall not in any manner lessen or impair the capital stock of the said Bank.

Directors to make dividends.

Proviso.

**16.** The general meetings of the shareholders of the said Bank to be held annually as aforesaid, in Toronto, for the purpose of electing Directors in the manner hereinbefore provided, shall be general meetings also for all other general purposes touching the affairs and the management of the affairs of the said Bank ; and at each of the said annual general meetings the Directors shall exhibit a full and clear statement of the affairs of the Bank.

Statement of affairs of Bank to be exhibited at yearly meetings.

**17.** The number of votes which the shareholders of the said Bank shall respectively be entitled to give at their meetings shall be according to the following scale, that is to say : for one share and not more than two, one vote ; for every two shares above two and not exceeding ten, one vote, making five votes for ten shares ; for every four shares above ten and not exceeding thirty, one vote, making ten votes for every thirty shares ; for every six shares above thirty and not exceeding

Scale of voting at general meetings.

- sixty, one vote, making fifteen votes for sixty shares; and for every eight shares above sixty and not exceeding one hundred, one vote, making twenty votes for one hundred shares; and no shareholder shall be entitled to give a greater number of votes than twenty; and it shall be lawful for absent shareholders to give their votes by proxy, such proxy being also a shareholder, and being provided with a written authority from his constituent or constituents, in such form as shall be established by a By-law, and which authority shall be lodged in the Bank: Provided always that a share or shares of the capital stock of the said Bank which shall have been held for a less period than three calendar months immediately prior to any meeting of the shareholders shall not entitle the holder or holders to vote at such meeting either in person or by proxy: Provided also that where two or more persons are joint holders of shares, it shall be lawful that one only of such joint holders be empowered by letter of Attorney from the other joint holder or holders, or a majority of them, to represent the said shares and vote accordingly: And provided also that no shareholder who shall not be a natural-born or naturalized subject of Her Majesty, or who shall be a subject or citizen of any Foreign Prince or State, shall either in person or by proxy, vote at any meeting whatever of the shareholders of the said Bank, or shall assist in calling any meeting of the shareholders; any thing in this Act to the contrary notwithstanding.
- 18.** No Cashier, Assistant Cashier, Bank Clerk or other officer of the Bank, shall vote either in person or by proxy at any meeting for the election of Directors, or hold a proxy for that purpose.
- 19.** Any number, not less than twenty, of the shareholders of the said Bank, who together shall be proprietors of at least one hundred shares of the paid up Capital Stock of the said Bank, by themselves or their proxies, or the Directors of the said Bank, or any four of them, shall respectively have power at any time to call a Special General Meeting of the shareholders of the said Bank, to be held at their usual place of meeting in Toronto, upon giving six weeks' previous public notice thereof, and specifying in such notice the object or objects of such meeting; and if the object of any such Special General Meeting be to consider of the proposed removal of the President or of a Director or Directors of the Corporation for mal-administration or other specified and apparently just cause, then and in any such case the person or persons whom it shall be so proposed to remove, shall, from the day on which the notice shall be first published, be suspended from the duties of his or their office or offices, and if it be the President or Vice-President whose removal shall be proposed as aforesaid, his office shall be filled up by the remaining Directors (in the manner hereinbefore provided in the case of a vacancy occurring in the office of President or Vice-President), who shall
- Vote by proxy. 5
- Proviso. 10
- Proviso as to Joint Stock-holders. 15
- Voters must be British subjects. 20
- Bank Officers not to vote. 25
- Special general meetings, how called, &c. 30
- Six weeks' notice to be given. 35
- If the object be the removal of a Director, &c. 40
- 45

choose or elect a Director to serve as such President or Vice-President during the time such suspension shall continue to be undecided upon.

- 20.** The shares of the capital stock of the said Bank shall be held and adjudged to be personal estate and shall be transmissible accordingly, and shall be assignable and transferable at the chief place of business of the said Bank, or at any of its Branches which the Directors shall appoint for that purpose, and according to such form as the Directors shall from time to time prescribe; but no assignment or transfer shall be valid and effectual unless it be made and registered in a Book or Books to be kept by the Directors for that purpose, nor until the person or persons making the same shall previously discharge all debts actually due or contracted, and not then due by him, her or them to the Bank, which may exceed in amount the remaining stock (if any) belonging to such person or persons; and no fractional part or parts of a share or other than a whole share shall be assignable or transferable; and when any share or shares of the said capital stock shall have been sold under a writ of execution, the Sheriff by whom the writ shall have been executed shall, within thirty days after the sale, leave with the Cashier of the Bank an attested copy of the writ, with the certificate of such sheriff indorsed thereon, certifying to whom the sale has been made, and thereupon (but not until after all debts due or contracted but not then due by the original holder or holders of the said shares to the Bank shall have been discharged as aforesaid,) the President, or Vice-President, or Cashier of the Corporation shall execute the transfer of the share or shares so sold to the purchaser, and such transfer, being duly executed, shall be to all intents and purposes as valid and effectual in law as if it had been executed by the original holder or holders of the said share or shares; any law or usage to the contrary notwithstanding.
- 21.** Shares in the capital stock of the said Bank may be made transferable, and the dividends accruing thereon may be made payable in the United Kingdom in like manner as such shares and dividends are respectively transferable and payable at the Chief Office of the said Bank in Toronto; and to that end the Directors may from time to time make such rules and regulations and prescribe such forms, and appoint such agent or agents as they may deem necessary; Provided always that at no time shall more than one half of the whole capital stock be registered in the book to be kept for that purpose in the United Kingdom.
- 22.** If the interest in any share in the said Bank become transmitted in consequence of the death or bankruptcy, or insolvency of any shareholder, or in consequence of the marriage of a female shareholder, or by any other lawful means than by a transfer according to the provisions of this Act,
- Shares to be personal estate.
- Transfers of shares must be registered in the Bank books.
- Shares sold under execution.
- Bank's lien upon shares.
- Shares may be transferred and dividends paid in the United Kingdom.
- Proviso.
- By what declaration, &c., the transmission of shares, otherwise than by re-

gular transfer shall be authenticated. such transmission shall be authenticated by a Declaration in writing as hereinafter mentioned, or in such other manner as the Directors of the Bank shall require ; and every such declaration shall distinctly state the manner in which and the party to whom, such share shall have been so transmitted and shall be by such party made and signed ; and every such declaration shall be, by the party making and signing the same, acknowledged before a Justice of a Court of Record, or before the Mayor, Provost or Chief Magistrate of a City, Town, Borough or other place, or before a Public Notary, where the same shall be made and signed ; and every such declaration so signed and acknowledged shall be left with the Cashier, or other Officer or Agent of the Bank, who shall thereupon enter the name of the party entitled under such transmission in the Register of Shareholders ; and until such transmission shall have been so authenticated, no party or person claiming by virtue of any such transmission, shall be entitled to receive any share of the profits of the Bank, nor to vote in respect of any such share as the holder thereof ; Provided always that every such declaration and instrument as by this and the following section of this Act is required to perfect the transmission of a share in the Bank which shall be made in any other country than in this or some other of the British Colonies in North America, or in the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, shall be further authenticated by the British Consul or Vice-Consul, or other the accredited Representative of the British Government in the country where the declaration shall be made, or shall be made directly before such British Consul, or Vice-Consul or other accredited Representative ; And provided also that nothing in this Act contained shall be held to debar the Directors, Cashier, or other officer or agent of the Bank from requiring corroborative evidence of any fact or facts alleged in any such declaration.

Proviso : as to declarations made in foreign parts.

Proviso

**23.** If the transmission of any share of the said Bank be by virtue of the marriage of a female shareholder, the declaration shall contain a copy of the register of such marriage or other particulars of the celebration thereof, and shall declare the identity of the wife with the holder of such share ; and if the transmission have taken place by virtue of any testamentary instrument, or by intestacy, the probate of the will or the letters of administration, or Act of curatorship, or an official extract therefrom, shall together with such declaration, be produced and left with the cashier or other officer or agent of the Bank, who shall thereupon enter the name of the party entitled under such transmission in the Register of Shareholders.

Transmission of shares by marriage, by will or intestacy.

**24.** If the transmission of any share or shares in the Capital Stock of the said Bank be by decease of any Shareholder, the production to the Directors and deposit with them of any probate of the will of the deceased Shareholder, or of letters of administration of his estate granted by any Court in this Pro-

vince having power to grant such probate or letters of administration, or by any prerogative, diocesan, or peculiar court or authority in England, Wales, Ireland, India, or any other British colony, or of any testamentary, or testamentary

5 dative expedite in Scotland, or if the deceased Shareholder shall have died out of Her Majesty's dominions, the production to and deposit with the Directors of any probate of his will or letters of administration of his property, or other document of like import granted by any Court or authority having the

10 requisite power in such matters shall be sufficient justification and authority to the Directors for paying any dividend or transferring or authorizing the transfer of any share in pursuance of, and in conformity to such probate, letters of administration or other such document as aforesaid.

15 **25.** The said Bank shall not be bound to see to the execution of any trust, whether expressed, implied or constructive, to which any of the shares of its stock shall be subject; and the receipt of the party in whose name any such share shall stand in the books of the Bank, or if it stands in the name of

20 more parties than one, the receipt of one of the parties shall from time to time be a sufficient discharge to the Bank for any dividend or other sum of money payable in respect of such share, notwithstanding any trust to which such share may then be subject, and whether or not the Bank have had notice of

25 such trust; and the Bank shall not be bound to see to the application of the money paid upon such receipt, any law or usage to the contrary notwithstanding.

Bank not bound to see to trusts.

**26.** It shall be the duty of the Directors of the said Bank to invest, as speedily as the Debentures hereinafter mentioned

30 can be procured from the Receiver General, and to keep invested at all times in the Debentures of this Province, payable within the same, or secured upon the Consolidated Municipal Loan Fund, one-tenth part of the whole paid up capital of the said Bank, and to make a return of the numbers and amount

35 of such debentures, verified by the oaths and signatures of the President and Chief Cashier or Manager of the said Bank to the Inspector General in the month of January in each year, under the penalty of the forfeiture of the Charter of the said Bank in default of such investment and return.

Bank to invest one tenth of its paid up capital in provincial or municipal loan fund debentures.

40 **27.** The said Bank shall not either directly or indirectly hold any lands or tenements (save and except such as by the first section of this Act it is especially authorized to acquire and hold), or any ships or other vessels, or any share or shares of the Capital Stock of the said Bank or of any other Bank in

45 this Province; nor shall the said Bank either directly or indirectly lend money or make advances upon the security, mortgage or hypothecation (*hypothèque*) of any lands or tenements, or of any ships or other vessels, nor upon the security or pledge of any share or shares of the Capital Stock of the said Bank, or

Bank not to hold real property except as in sect. 1.

Nor exercise any but banking business.

of any goods, wares or merchandize; nor shall the said Bank either directly or indirectly raise loans of money, or deal in the buying, selling, or bartering of goods, wares, or merchandize, or engage or be engaged in any trade whatever, except as a dealer in gold and silver bullion, bills of exchange, discounting of promissory notes and negotiable securities, and in such trade generally as legitimately appertains to the business of banking: Provided always that the said Bank may take and hold mortgages and *hypothèques* on real estate, and on ships, vessels and other personal property in this Province, by way of additional security for debts contracted to the Bank in the course of its dealings, and also for such purpose may purchase and take any outstanding mortgages, judgments or other charges upon the real or personal property of any debtor of the said Bank.

Proviso: may hold mortgages, &c., as additional security.

Discounts to Directors limited to one twentieth of the whole.

**28.** The aggregate amount of discounts and advances made by the said Bank upon commercial paper or securities bearing the name of any Director of the said Bank, or the name of any copartnership or firm in which any Director of the said Bank shall be partner, shall not at any one time exceed one-twentieth of the total amount of discounts or advances made by the Bank at the same time.

Bank may retain discount, &c.

**29.** The Bank may allow and pay interest not exceeding the legal rate in this Province, upon money deposited in the Bank; and in discounting promissory notes, bills, or other negotiable securities or paper, may receive or retain the discount thereon at the time of discounting or negotiating the same; and when notes, bills, or other negotiable securities or paper are *bond fide* payable at a place within the Province different from that at which they are discounted, the Bank may also, in addition to the discount, receive or retain an amount not exceeding one-half per centum on the amount of each such note, bill, or other negotiable security or paper; and the Bank may charge any note or bill held by and made payable at the Bank, against the deposit account of the maker or acceptor of such note or bill, at the maturity thereof, any law, statute or usage to the contrary notwithstanding.

May charge a premium in certain cases.

May charge notes, &c., against the deposit accounts of certain parties thereto.

Certain bonds, &c., of the Bank to be assignable by indorsement.

**30.** The bonds, obligations and bills obligatory or of credit, of the said Bank, under its common seal, and signed by the President or Vice-President, and countersigned by a Cashier or Assistant Cashier thereof, which shall be made payable to any person or persons, shall be assignable by indorsement thereon under the hand or hands of such person or persons, and of his, her, or their assignee or assignees, and so as absolutely to transfer and vest the property thereof in the several assignees successively, and to enable such assignee or assignees to bring and maintain an action or actions thereon, in his, her or their own name or names; and signification of any assignment by indorsement shall not be necessary, any

law, custom or usage to the contrary notwithstanding; and bills or notes of the said Bank, signed by the President, Vice-President, Cashier or other officer appointed by the Directors of the said Bank to sign the same, promising the payment of  
 5 money to any person or persons, his or their order, or to the bearer, though not under the corporate seal of the said Bank, shall be binding and obligatory upon it in the like manner and and with the like force and effect as they would be upon any private person, if issued by him in his private or natural  
 10 capacity, and shall be assignable in like manner as if they were so issued by a private person in his natural capacity; Provided always that nothing in this Act shall be held to debar the Directors of the said Bank from authorizing or de-puting from time to time any Cashier, Assistant Cashier or  
 15 officer of the Bank, or any Director other than the President or Vice-President, or any Cashier, Manager or local Director of any branch or office of discount and deposit of the said Bank, to sign the bills or notes of the Corporation intended for general circulation and payable to order or to bearer on demand.

Bills and notes valid though not under seal.

Proviso: Directors may authorize any Officers to sign notes.

20 **31.** And whereas it may be deemed expedient that the name or names of the person or persons intrusted and authorized by the Bank to sign bank notes and bills on behalf of the Bank, should be impressed by machinery in such form as may from time to time be adopted by the Bank, instead of being  
 25 subscribed in the hand-writing of such person or persons respectively; And whereas doubts might arise respecting the validity of such notes; Be it therefore further declared and enacted, that all bank notes and bills of *The Bank of Canada*, whereon the name or names of any person or persons intrusted or au-  
 30 thorized to sign such notes or bills on behalf of the Bank, shall or may become impressed by machinery provided for that purpose, by or with the authority of the Bank, shall be and be taken to be good and valid to all intents and purposes, as if such notes and bills had been subscribed in the proper hand-  
 35 writing of the person or persons intrusted and authorized by the Bank to sign the same respectively, and shall be deemed and taken to be bank notes or bills within the meaning of all laws and statutes whatsoever; and shall and may be described as bank notes or bills in all indictments and civil or criminal  
 40 proceedings whatsoever; any law, statute or usage to the contrary notwithstanding.

Recital.

Signature to Bank-notes may be impressed by machinery.

**32.** The notes or bills of the Bank made payable to order or bearer, and intended for general circulation, whether the same shall issue from the chief seat or place of business of the  
 45 said Bank in Toronto, or from any of its branches, shall be payable on demand in specie at the place where they bear date.

Bank-notes payable at place of date.

**33.** A suspension by the said Bank either at its chief place or seat of business in Toronto aforesaid, or at any of its branches

Suspension of payment for sixty days to

forfeit charter.

or offices of discount and deposit at any other place in this Province, of payment on demand in specie of the notes or bills of the said Bank, payable there on demand, shall, if the time of suspension extend to sixty days consecutively or at intervals, within any twelve consecutive months, operate as and be a forfeiture of its charter, and of all and every the privileges granted to it by this Act. 5

Total amount of Bank-notes limited.

**34.** The total amount of the bank notes and bills of the Bank, of all values in circulation at any one time shall never exceed the aggregate amount of the paid up capital stock of the Bank, and the gold and silver coin, and bullion and Debentures, or other securities reckoned at par, issued or guaranteed by the Government under the authority of the Legislature of this Province, on hand; and of the bank notes and bills in circulation at any one time, not more than one-fifth of the aggregate amount shall be in bank notes or bills under the nominal value of four dollars each; but no bank note, or bill of the Bank under the nominal value of one dollar shall be issued or put in circulation. 15

Those under \$4.

None under five shillings.

Total liabilities of the Bank limited.

**35.** The total amount of the debts which the said Bank shall at any one time owe, whether by bond, bill, note or otherwise, shall not exceed three times the aggregate amount of its capital stock paid in, and the deposits made in the Bank in specie and Government securities for money; and in case of excess, or in case the total amount of the bills or notes of the said Bank payable to order or to bearer on demand, and intended for general circulation, shall at any time exceed the amount hereinbefore limited, the said Bank shall forfeit its charter and all the privileges granted to it by this Act, and the Directors under whose administration the excess shall happen shall be liable jointly and severally for the same in their private capacity, as well to the shareholders as to the holders of the bonds, bills and notes of the said Bank, and an action or actions in this behalf may be brought against them or any of them, and the heirs, executors, administrators, or curators of them or any of them, and be prosecuted to judgment and execution according to law; but such action or actions shall not exempt the said Bank, or its lands, tenements, goods or chattels from being also liable for such excess; Provided always, that if any Director present at the time of contracting any excess of debt do forthwith, or if any Director absent at the time of contracting any such excess of debt do within twenty-four hours after he shall have obtained a knowledge thereof, enter on the minutes or register of the Bank his protest against the same, and do within eight days thereafter publish such protest in at least one newspaper published in Toronto, such Director may thereby, and not otherwise, exonerate and discharge himself, his heirs, executors and administrators, or curators, from the liability aforesaid, any thing herein contained, or any law to the contrary notwithstanding; Provided 20 25 30 35 40 45 50

Forfeiture of charter for excess under this or the next preceding section, and liability of Directors.

Proviso: how Directors may avoid such liability.

Proviso.

always that such justification shall not exonerate any Director from his liability as a shareholder.

**36.** In the event of the property and assets of the said Bank becoming insufficient to liquidate the liabilities and engagements or debts thereof, the shareholders of its stock in their private or natural capacities shall be liable and responsible for the deficiency, but to no greater extent than to double the amount of their respective shares, that is to say, the liability and responsibility of each shareholder to the creditors of the said Bank shall be limited to a sum of money equal in amount to his stock therein, over and above any instalment or instalments which may be unpaid on such stock, for which he shall also remain liable and which he shall pay up; Provided always that nothing in this section contained shall be construed to alter or diminish the additional liabilities of the Directors of the said Bank hereinbefore mentioned and declared.

Limitation of liability of Shareholders in case of insolvency of the Bank.

Proviso.

**37.** Besides the detailed statement of the affairs of the said Bank, hereinbefore required to be laid before the shareholders thereof, at their annual general meeting, the Directors shall make up and publish on the first Monday in each and every month, statements of the assets and liabilities of the said Bank in the form of the schedule A herunto annexed, shewing under the heads specified in the said form the average amount of the notes of the said Bank in circulation, and other liabilities at the termination of the month to which the statement shall refer, and the average amount of specie and other assets that at the same times were available to meet the same; and it shall be the duty of the Directors to submit to the Governor of this Province, if required, a copy of such monthly statements, and if by him required to verify all or any parts of the said statements, the said Directors shall verify the same by the production of the weekly or monthly balance sheets from which the said statements shall have been compiled; And furthermore, the said Directors shall, from time to time, when required, furnish to the said Governor of this Province such further reasonable information respecting the state and proceedings of the said Bank and of the several branches and offices of discount and deposit thereof as such Governor of this Province may reasonably see fit to call for; Provided always, that the weekly or monthly balance sheets and the further information that shall be so produced and given, shall be held by the said Governor of this Province as being produced and given in strict confidence; that he shall not divulge any part of the contents of the said weekly or monthly balance sheets or of the information that shall be so given; And provided, also, that the Directors shall not, nor shall any thing herein contained be construed to authorize them or any of them to make known the private accounts or account of any person or persons whatever having dealings with the said Bank.

Statement of Officers to be published monthly.

Copy to Governor.

Governor may require further information.

Proviso: such further information to be confidential.

Proviso: private accounts not to be disclosed.

Bank not to  
lend money to  
any foreign  
State, &c.

Public notices,  
how to be  
given.

**38.** It shall not be lawful for the said Bank at any time whatever, directly or indirectly, to advance or lend to or for the use of or on account of any foreign Prince, Power or State, any sum or sums of money or any securities for money; and if such unlawful advance or loan be made, then and from thenceforth the said corporation shall be dissolved, and all the powers, authorities, rights, privileges and advantages granted to it, by this Act, shall cease and determine. 5

**39.** The several public notices by this Act required to be given shall be given by advertisement in one or more of the newspapers published in Toronto, and in the Canada Gazette, or such other Gazette as shall be generally known and accredited as the Official Gazette, for the publication of official documents and notices emanating from the Civil Government of this Province, if any such Gazette be then published. 10 15

Embezzle-  
ment, &c., by  
Bank Officers  
to be felony.

**40.** If any cashier, assistant cashier, manager, clerk or servant of the said Bank shall secrete, embezzle, or abscond with any bond, obligation, bill obligatory or of credit, or other bill or note, or any security for money, or any moneys or effects intrusted to him as such cashier, assistant cashier, manager, clerk or servant, whether the same belong to the said Bank or belonging to any other person or persons, body or bodies politic or corporate, or institution or institutions, be lodged and deposited with the said Bank, the said cashier, assistant cashier, manager, clerk or servant so offending, and being thereof convicted in due form of law, shall be deemed guilty of felony. 20 25

Punishment  
over two years  
imprisonment  
in Peniten-  
tiary.

**41.** Every person convicted of felony under this Act shall be punished by imprisonment at hard labour in the Provincial Penitentiary for any term not less than two years, or by imprisonment in any other Goal or place or confinement for any less term than two years in the discretion of the Court before which he shall be convicted. 30

Power to  
search for  
forged notes  
or machinery  
used for forg-  
ing.

**42.** It shall and may be lawful to and for any Justice of the Peace on complaint made before him upon the oath of one credible person, that there is just cause to suspect that any one or more person or persons is, or are or hath or have been concerned in making or counterfeiting any false bills of exchange, promissory notes, undertakings or orders of the said Bank, or hath in his possession any plates, presses or other instruments, tools or materials for making or counterfeiting the same, or any part thereof, by warrant under the hand of such Justice to cause the dwelling house, room, workshop or out-house or other building, yard, garden or other place belonging to such suspected person or persons, or where any such person or persons shall be suspected of carrying on any such making or counterfeiting, to be searched; and if any such false bills of exchange, promissory notes, undertakings or orders, or any plates, presses or other tools, instruments or materials shall 35 40 45

How dealt  
with if found.

be found in the custody or possession of any person or persons whomsoever, not having the same by some lawful authority, it shall and may be lawful to and for any person or persons whomsoever, discovering the same, to seize, and he or they  
 5 are hereby authorized and required to seize such false or counterfeit bills of exchange, promissory notes, undertakings or orders, and such plates, presses or other tools, instruments or materials, and to carry the same forthwith before a Justice of the Peace of the County or District (or if more convenient of  
 10 the adjoining County or District) in which the same shall be seized, who shall cause the same to be secured and produced in evidence against any person or persons who shall or may be prosecuted for any of the offences aforesaid in some Court of Justice proper for the determination thereof, and the same  
 15 after being so produced in evidence shall by order of the Court be defaced or destroyed, or otherwise disposed of, as such Court shall direct.

**43.** Nothing in this Act contained shall, in any manner, derogate from, or affect, or be construed to derogate from or  
 20 affect the rights of Her Majesty, Her Heirs and Successors, or of any person or persons, or of any body or bodies politic or corporate, except in so far as the same may be specially derogated from or affected by the provisions of this Act. Saving of rights of Crown, &c.

**44.** This Act shall be held and taken to be a Public Act,  
 25 and shall be known as the "Charter of the Bank of Canada," and the Interpretation Act shall apply thereto. Public Act.

**45.** This Act shall be and remain in force until the first  
 30 day of January, which will be in the year of Our Lord one thousand eight hundred and seventy, and from that time until the then next session of the Parliament of this Province, and no longer. Duration of this Act.

**SCHEDULE A**

*Referred to in the thirty-seventh section of the foregoing Act.*

Return of the Average Amount of liabilities and assets of the Bank of Canada during the period from the first to  
 one thousand eight hundred and

**LIABILITIES.**

Promissory notes in circulation not bearing interest....	\$
Bills of exchange in circulation not bearing interest....	\$
Bills and notes in circulation bearing interest.....	\$
Balances due to other Banks.....	\$
Cash deposits not bearing interest.....	\$
Cash deposits bearing interest.....	\$
Total average liabilities.....	\$

ASSETS.

Coin and bullion.....	\$
Landed or other property of the Bank...	\$
Government securities.....	\$
Promissory notes or bills of other Banks.....	\$
Balances due from other Banks.....	\$
Notes and bills discounted.....	\$
Other debts due to the Bank, not included under the foregoing heads.....	\$
Total average assets.....	\$