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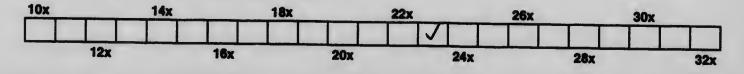
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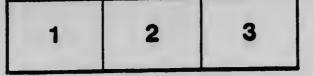
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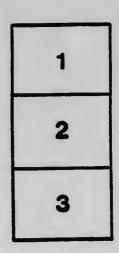
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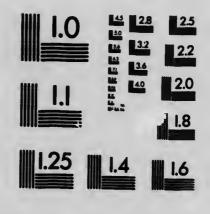


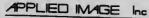


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THE REAL ESTATE ACCOUNTANT

(With Specimen Set of Books)

BY

JOSEPH HOPKINSON, C.A.

(Medallist, Manitoba, May 1910)

ARMSTRONG & HOPKINSON

Chartered Accountants and Auditors WINNIPEG

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THE REAL BETATE ACCOUNTANT

PREFACE

My purpose in compiling this treatise on "Real Estate Accounting" has grown out of a desire to clearly set forth the entr. is successary to record the accounting transactions of a business which claims the attentions of more than one-half of the business men of Western Canada at the present day.

It is deplorable the manner in which some of our real estate men keep their books and accounts, and yet it can be readily understood from the fact that many of them started out without the faintest idea of the volume of business that would accrue to them. Being so earnestly engaged in making money their books have been allowed a minor place in the office, consequently if you asked the majority of the real estate men from what particular investments they had made their income they would be unable to tell you. Surely the accounting of real estate transactions is as necessary as accounting the transactions of any other business.

Many of the larger firms have had installed complete systems of bookkeeping, due, no doubt, to the fact that their shareholders have insisted that they have their accounts audited by a firm of Charter Accountants, and to carry the into effect it has been necessary to thoroughly remodel the specific specific states of any practical value could be obtained. It is surprising the chaos in which their books have been found.

An individual is engaged in business and in many instances it suffices him to know that at the end of the year he has more cash in the Bank than at the beginning, and that he owns or has a part interest in, certain pieces of property. This, in many cases, is his way of computing his profits, but when he decid . to incorporate his affairs into that of a limited liability company, more care is necessary.

THE REAL BUTATE ACCOUNTANT

If the student will follow me throughout the pages and forme contained herein, I will endeavor to submit for his perusal specimen entries that occur in everyday real estate business, together with others that seemingly prove bones of contention between a few of the real estate men and the professional accountant, generally arising from the real estate man being too optimistic, and the professional accountant not pessimistic but careful. After having dealings in an imaginary business, we finally wind up with a Profit and Loss Account and a Bulance Sheet.

It must not be assumed that this treatise covers all the entries necessary to record real estate transactions; it only refers to the accounting department.

It must also be borne in mind that even in businesses of a like nature there may be entries the very nature of which may deem it necessary to record them in some special way, arriving, however, at the results as contained herein.

The author only hopes that this volume may fulfil the end for which it is intended, vis.: to be a reasonably complete guide for the real estate accountant.

501 Confederation Life Building, Winnipeg, Man.

15th March, 1914

THE REAL DUTATE ACCOUNTANT

The Real Estate Accountant

Real Estate Accounting does not in any way detract from the principles of true accounting, yea, it would appear to emphasize most of its salient points, giving an opportunity to indulge in many features that do not appear in mercantile businesses.

The mode of handling the transactions is the same in principie, though to obtain more information and to facilitate the adjustments at the end of the year, or financial period, it is necessary that the books be so framed and entries made in such a manner as to record them by a system that will be explicit and yet not laborious, and that will lend itself to a continual check on the entries.

In this connection it is certainly advisable that the ledger be divided into various parts, for example:-

General Ledger

Agreement, Receivable Ledger (containing both Principal and Interest)

Agreements Payable Ledger (containing both Principal and Interest)

Agents or Commission Ledger

In the General Ledger will appear Controlling Accounts as follows:-

Agreements Receivable Principal, Controlling Account

Agreements Receivable Interest, Controlling Account Agreements Pavable Principal.

Controlling Account

Agreements Payable Interest, Controlling Account

Commission Ledger,

Controlling Account

THE REAL ESTATE ACCOUNTANT

Any transactions that require entries in any of these Subsidiary Ledgers will be recorded in total in the Controlling Accounts in the General Ledger, which posting will be arrived at by means of analysis columns in the various books of original entry. The Controlling Account of each Ledger will then, whenever the totals from the various books are posted, agree with the total of the balances of the respective Subsidiary Ledgers.

The General Ledger can then be balanced separately, having the other Ledgers included therein in the nature of Controlling Accounts, and therefore lends itself of material advantage should a Balance Sheet and Profit and Loss Account be required at short notice.

The real nature of Controlling Accounts is to obviate the necessity of trial balancing the Ledger as a whole (which in most cases is a laborious undertaking), for under this system, the Ledger being balanced in separate sections, if one proved to be out of balance it is quite an easy matter to locate the difference.

Another feature of these Subsidiary Ledgers is that the work of entering them can be divided among a number of the clerks, and not as in the past, when there was one Ledger and each clerk must take it in turn.

In many large real estate offices it has been found necessary to further subdivide these Ledgers, which would, of course, require further analysis columns in the various books, e.g. Agreements Receivable Ledger A-L and Agreements Receivable Ledger M-Z.

A separate Mortgage Ledger could be kept, if so desired; also a Discounted Agreements Ledger.

For specimen ruling of Agreements Receivable Ledger see p. 94. This form would suit a Mortgage Ledger if "Prior Encumbrances" were added; also a Discounted Agreements Ledger if "Amounts Due" were added. In these two cases the "Selling Agent" would not be necessary.

C and

In order that too many books may not be used in the examples, I have made the Agreements Receivable Ledger to include all these transactions.

These Ledgers should, as also the other books, be kept on the loose leaf principle, thereby only having current matters included therein.

If it is desired to have an entry in any of the Controlling Accounts specially indicated, instead of having it included in one of the totals, this can be done by placing the amount in the General Ledger column in the book of original entry, and posting it separately instead of analysing it in the Subsidiary Ledger Column.

One word more before we proceed to examine the features of the other books, and that is to emphasize the fact that it is essential that the Subsidiary Ledgers be balanced with the Controlling Accounts, and the General Ledger be balanced of itself at least monthly, the balances being entered in a Trial Balance Book provided for that purpose, which book may be obtained at any stationer's store.

Throughout the specimen set of books, in which I have endeavoured to include most of the transactions that occur in everyday real estate business, I have not posted the totals of the various books at the end of every month, which certainly should be done in practice. This is a case, and there are several more, in which I have not deemed it necessary to give more than one example where I thought one would be sufficient.

Cash Book

(See pp. 48 to 50) 44 . 55

It is advisable that separate books be kept for cash received and cash paid, so that there will be less confliction between members of the staff in regard to one clerk having the Cash Book when another is in need of it.

All cash received should be deposited in the Bank daily.

All payments over, say \$5.00, should be made by cheque, any payments by cash that may be necessary being made out of the Petty Cash. The method of keeping the Petty Cash will be dealt with under the heading of "Petty Cash." The cheques should have marked on the face thereof the accounts they are in settlement of, but statement vouchers receipted by the firms receiving the cheques are still in my opinion the better kind of voucher. As many of these as possible should be obtained as they are an invaluable aid during the course of an audit.

There are generally many items in the nature of collections by a real estate firm acting as Agent, which funds are Trust Funds and should be kept, according to law, in a separate Bank account. In the specimen Cash Book submitted herewith, columns have been provided for this purpose.

112

113 If reference is made to the Balance Sheet on Pages 107 and 108 it will be found that on the Assets side there is an item of cash in Trust Bank Account, and also on the Liabilities side an item for a similar amount due to a client for rents received.

When a settlement is made a transfer between the Trust Bank Account and the General Bank Account is necessary for the amount of the Commission due. (See Cash Book pp. 48-55).

It is generally not deemed desirable to make any entries in the books on account of clients rents until the same are paid. It would, therefore, be well to keep a Memorandum Rent Ledger showing the dates when the Rents are due and paid, for convenience when the

THE REAL BOTATE ACCOUNTANT

2

Clients' Rent Statement is prepared. (See specimen Rent Statement, pages 134 and 135.)

The balance as per the Bank Pass Book should be reconciled with the balance per the Bank Account in the General Ledger at least monthly, a memorandum thereof being entered in the Cash Book, or a separate book can be kept for these reconciliations. The mode of making this reconciliation will be as follows:—

List the cheques that have not been presented at the Bank. Deduct the total of this list from the balance as shown by the Bank Pass Book if there is cash in the Bank, and it should then agree with the General Ledger balance. If, however, there is an overdraft in the Bank, the outstanding cheques will have to be added to the Bank Pass Book balance, and it should then agree with the General Ledger balance.

The postings of the Cash Book will be as follows:--

Receipts

During the month

Credit in Agreements Receivable Ledger the details in column... 1 and 2.

Credit in General Ledger the details in column 3.

At the end of the month

Credit in General Ledger the total of column-

1 to Agreements Receivable Interest Controlling Account.

2 to Agreements Receivable Principal Controlling Account.

Debit in General Ledger the total of column-

4 to Discount Account.

5 to Trust Bank Account.

• to General Bank Account.

The total of columns 1, 2 and 3 will agree with the total of columns 4, 5 and 6.

Disbursements

During the month

Debit in Agreements Receivable Ledger the details in column 1. Debit in General Ledger the details in column 2.

Debit in Agreements Payable Ledger the details in columns 3 and 4.

Debit in Commission Ledger the details in column 5.

At the end of the month

Debit in General Ledger the total of column-

1 to Agreements Receivable Principal Controlling Account.

+ S to Agreements Payable Principal Controlling Account.

3 5 to Agreements Payable Interest Controlling Account.

5 to Commission Ledger Controlling Account.

Credit in General Ledger the total of column— 6 to Trust Bank Account. 7 to General Bank Account.

The total of columns 1 to 5 will agree with the cotal of columns 6 & 7.

Petty Cash

As will be seen in the example herewith, the Petty Cash should be kept on the "Imprest System," the working of which system is as follows:--

A cheque is given to the Petty Cashier for an amount, which should be an estimate of what his monthly expenses are likely to be.

At the end of the month, or at more frequent intervals if desired, the Petty Cashier presents his Petty Cash Book and Vouchers to the Cashier, who will then issue him a cheque for the amount of the disbursements, thereby bringing the Petty Cashier's balance of actual cash on hand up to its original amount.

It will always be a simple matter to balance this cash, as there should, at any time, be cash on hand and vouchers equivalent to the Imprest Fund.

All vouchers for cash disbursements should be authorized and initialled by someone in authority.

It will be advisable to have the Petty Cash Book ruled with analysis columns to facilitate distribution when the cheque for disbursements is drawn.

Sales Agreements Journal

(See pp. 51 4 52) 46a

In this book will be entered all sales of Land or Lots that are Company's property, giving full details as to the description of the property, how the agreements are to be paid, the interest rate, etc.; this book being more convenient for reference purposes than would be the actual agreement.

It may be thought advisable to keep a separate Sales Journal for each pièce of property, and this would certainly be a wise course to adopt if the sales were numerous. The total of the Sales column would then be posted to the credit of Sales Account instead of being posted in detail, as shown in the example. The same end would be attained if all sales were entered in the one Journal and a separate column kept for each piece of property, also separate columns for the Commissions payable to Agents.

I have thought it advisable to include in this book details of commission to be paid to Agents for selling the property, dividing the same into Commission Due and Commission Deferred. A separate Commission Journal could of course be kept, but it would most likely duplicate the entering of the Sales Agreements if full details of the commissions were given.

In the Sales Agreements Journal submitted herewith, there has also been included details of commission payable to Sub-Agents for selling property in which we have a half interest, and also acting as Agents ourselves for the same property. The totals of the sales are not carried out in the Sales column. It is thought that this course is more desirable than entering the Sub-Agents' commissions in the separate Sales Agreements Journal kept for this joint transaction, as then, should the co-owner of this piece of property desire to see the books, he would not see the amount of commission we were paying to our Sub-Agents.

THE REAL BETATE ACCOUNTANT

The postings of the Sales Agreements Journal will be as follows:-

During the month

Debit in Agreements Receivable Ledger the details in column 1. Debit in General Ledger the details in column 4. Credit in General Ledger the details in column 3. Credit in Commission Ledger the details in columns 5 and 6.

At the end of the month

Debit in General Ledger to Agreements Receivable Controlling Account the total of column 1.

Credit in General Ledger to Survey Fees the total of column 2, and to Commission Ledger Controlling Account the total of columns 5 and 6. THE REAL ESTATE ACCOUNTANT

Agents' Commission

Where Agents are paid their commission in proportion to the cash received under the Sales Agreement, or where they are entitled to payment out of say the first and second payments, it will be necessary to make a summary of the cash received under the agreements from details contained in the Cash Book or Ledger. This would be the nucleus of a Journal Entry debiting Commission Deferred and crediting Commission Due for the Agents earned proportion of the Commission. (See Journal Vouchers 16, 22 & 37.)

In the Sales Agreements Journal there is charged to Commission Account the total of the commissions to be paid to Agents.

At the end of the financial period only the proportion of the commission that the amount paid under the Agreements Receivable bears to the total sale price will be a charge against the current years profits (see Journal Vouchers 49 & 53), the balance being transferred to Agents Commission Account (see Journal Voucher 48) and entered on the Balance Sheet as a deferred charge to Revenue.

General Journal

(See pp. 56 to 71)

In the real estate business the General Journal forms the book of original entry for many transactions.

In the specimen Journal given, the Interest charged on Agreements Receivable has been included, also the Interest due under Agreements Payable. If the business warrants it, these interest items can be kept in a separate Interest Journal, keeping a separate book for interest receivable and another for interest payable.

There should be some system to guide us as to what interest charges require to be made on a certain day, and I would suggest that a card index be kept, on the tags of which would be entered the various days of the year. When a Sales Agreement is entered into the dates on which the interest falls due should be entered on the card. This also gives us a system whereby interest notices may be sent out, say one week in advance, without the need to look through the Ledger at frequent intervals.

There are entered in the Journal, charges for rent due on houses owned by the Company. If found necessary, a separate book could be kept for this purpose, also for any other items where there is a multiplicity thereof, such as purchases of land, etc. The keeping of separate books must in every case be governed by the particular needs of the business, and the accountant with an analytical brain will soon realize that the General Journal can be materially reduced in the number of entries therein.

Reverting to the Subsidiary Ledgers, it will be seen that should there be a transfer from one to another, it would affect the balance of the Controlling Account in the General Ledger, consequently a Journal Entry would have to be made inserting the amount of the transfer in the respective Ledger columns, which THE REAL BETATE ACCOUNTANT

when posted in the total would give effect to the transfer. This will emphasize the value of making Journal Entries to record Ledger transfers.

The posting of the Journal will be as follows:----

During the month

Debit to Commission Ledger the details in column 1.

Debit to Agreements Receivable Ledger the details in columns 3 & 4.

Debit to General Ledger the details in column 5.

Credit to General Ledger the details in column 6.

Credit to Agreements Payable Ledger the details in columns 7 & 8.

Credit to Commission Ledger the details in column 10.

At the end of the month

Debit in General Ledger the total of column-

1 to Commission Ledger Controlling Account.

2 to Interest Account.

3 to A. cements Receivable Interest Controlling Account.

4 to Agreements Receivable Principal Controlling Account.

Credit in General Ledger the total of column-

7 to Agreements Payable Principal Controlling Account.

8 to Agreements Payable Interest Controlling Account.

9 to Interest Account.

10 to Commission Ledger Controlling Account.

Columns 1 to 5 will total the same as columns 6 to 10.

Forfeiture of Agreements

Where a Sales Agreement has been entered into and it is subsequently forfeited for non-payment of Principal or Interest, or from any other cause, it is necessary to reverse the original entries in connection with the srie.

The Sales Account will be debited and the Agreement Account eredited with the amount of the sale. The cash paid under the agreement being now a profit of the Company will be transferred to Forfeited Payments Account.

Also in this connection it will be necessary to reverse the deferred commission due to the Agent, which will form an entry, the debit of which will be to Agents Deferred Commission Account, and the oredit to Commission Account of the respective property. (See specimen entries Journal Vouchers 34, 35 & 36.)

Profit on Sales of Real Estate

The question of the amount of Profit to be credited to Profit and Loss Account in respect of Sales, is one that deserves a little attention.

Many real estate men would think that if they made a sale of say \$10,000.00, and the cost of the Land plus Development and Taxes was \$5,000.00, they have mude a profit of \$5,000.00. This is so if the agreement is fully paid up, but not otherwise. There are many contingencies that may arise before the agreement is paid in full that would affect the profit.

Let us suppose that the agreement was payable as follows: \$1,000.00 cash, balance in one and two years; also let us suppose that the total book profit was credited to Profit and Loss Account in the year the sale was made and distributed as dividend.

It may happen that the purchaser fails to make any but his initial payment and we have to cancel the agreement, in which case the land would have to be debited back to Land Account at its original cost, viz: \$5,000.00, and the initial payment of \$1,000.00 would be credited to Forfeited Payments Account. Now what has to become of the balance of \$5,000.00? There is no other way but to debit it back to Profit and Loss Account where it was credited in error.

It might be argued that the land would have increased in value from the time of the sale to the time of the forfeiture, but if this be the case, which is cert inly unlikely, it would be appreciating the value of the land to pay dividends, which is not permissible since in the case of Lubbock vs. British Bank of South America it was decided that "accretions to capital WTEN REALIZED may be brought into Profit and Loss Account and dealt with accordingly."

If the profit had been distributed it appears to me that the Directors would be personally liable since they would have paid Dividends out of unrealized profits.

THE REAL BOTATE COUNTANT

Another point is that they would be burdening future years' profits with charges that were properly applicable to previous years, thereby giving the shareholders of the year when the profit (?) was made a benefit over the shareholders when the reversing entry in regard to profit credited in error was made. Cases like this may ' materially affect the market value of the shares.

The proper way is to credit Profit and Loss Account with such a proportion of the profit that the cash pald bears to the total amount of the agreement. In the aforementioned case this would be, in the year the initial payment was made, \$500.00, and providing the other payments were made on time there would be credited to Profit and Loss Account \$2,250.00 in each year.

The book entry will be to debit Sales Account and credit Reserve for Unrealised Profits. (See Journal Voucher 55.)

Cost of Sales of Real Estate

Arising out of the previous section we must now consider what constitutes the cost of the land sold.

This can be taken to be the original cost of the land plus development and taxes.

The question of capitalizing taxes on unsold land is one that has called for much comment, many persons arguing that they should be written off in the year that they are incurred, but this does not appear to me to be a fair way to deal with them, as nowadays we are led to assume that land is increasing in value; and this has proved to be a correct assumption, in most cases. The holding of the land therefore is to increase the profit of some future year, then why should not the taxes to that year be included in the total cost. (See Journal Voucher 43a-2.)

The total selling price of the whole block of land will then be computed, and the proportion that the sales during any year bear to the total selling price of the whole block will be the amount to write off Land Account for cost of sales in that year. (See Journal Vouchers 44 to 47.)

The Sales Account will now have a credit thereto for Sales and debits for Cost of Sales and Reserve for Unrealized Profits. The balance will represent the profit on sales for the current year, against which will be charged the proportion of Agents Commission applicable thereto and Expenses particularly applicable to the sales of that piece of land, the balance being credited to Profit and Loss Account. (See Journal Voucher 59.)

Discounting of Agreements of Sale

This practice is one that has come into very general use during the last few years, and is found mostly in dealings with Builders who, not having sufficient funds to enable them to "carry" their customers, approach an individual or a Company with a view to discounting their agreements.

The method employed in discounting is that the buyer of the agreement requires a larger rate of interest than that called for by the agreement, and the amount of the discount to be allowed on the purchase is so fixed as to bring in say fifteen per cent.

The accrued interest to date of discounting must also be taken into consideration when fixing the discount, as this often forms a large portion of the discount.

The question again arises as to what profit may be credited to Profit and Loss Account in respect of this discount. Some people may argue that it is all made in one year, but if the payments under the agreement cover a period of time, this is not so.

The discount (being merely an adjustment of interest) must be so apportioned that Profit and Loss Account will get credit for an amount, taking into consideration both time and the balances outstanding on the agreement. This is illustrated in the Memorandum Discount Book on Page 114, which is arrived at by means of products, these coducts being the numerators of a denominator that equals the total amount of the discount.

Regarding the book entries: When the cash is paid for the agreement it is debited from the Cash Book to Agreements Receivable. A Journal Entry is made for the Discount, bringing the amount paid to the face of the agreement. (See Journal Vouchers 7 & 9.) An entry is also made debiting Interest and credit-

THE REAL ESTATE ACCOUNTANT

ing Discount on Agreements for the accrued Interest to date of discounting, since the Interest, when due, will be credited to Interest Account which will include the period before the date of discounting. (See Journal Vouchers 8 & 10.)

The Memorandum Discount Book should be kept writter up to date and at the end of the fiscal year the amounts not yet earned will be listed, taking care that of the amount earned when the next payment is due there is only the proportion from the date of making up the Accounts. This is also illustrated in the Memorandum Discount Book. (See p. 114.)

The total amount of these uncarned discounts will be the nucleus of a Journal Entry at the close of the year, or financial period, debiting Discount and crediting Reserve for Uncarned Discounts. (See Journal Voucher 42.)

In the case of an agreement sold, the discount is a charge against Profit and Loss Account. (See Cash Book p. 51.)

Transfer of Land

It often happens that land is exchanged for other land, in many cases there being a cash payment or a transfer of other articles as part of the consideration. (See Journal Vouchers 17 & 18.)

This can hardly be treated as a sale at the time of the exchange by placing on the books the new land at a higher figure than that at which the old land stood, even if the Company thinks it has got a better piece of land by the exchange, the profit cannot be foretold. There may come a slump and the land may not realize the amount of the original land held, therefore to treat the exchange as a sale would *i* nticipating profits, which is contrary to law.

This is a matter that could well have been included under "Profits on Sales of Real Estate," along with the remarks made at a lecture given before the Chartered Accountants Students Association on "Debatable Points," in which was said:—

"A very debatable point may arise where a concern sells its old site and rebuilds on a new one. Presuming the old site to be sold at a higher figure than its original cost, there is prima facie a realized profit; but the question appeals to me as to whether it should be so if the new site has to be acquired, because a new site may, at the time the old site was purchased, have been at a much lower valuation, and thus the profit on the sale of the one site is more or less absorbed by the increase in value of the other."

"There is no doubt that the 'Profit' made on the old site will be legally divisible among the shareholders, but there is also no THE REAL DETATE ACCOUNTANT

doubt that this would be one way of overriding the true intent of the law of Joint Stock Companies." As Mr. Robert H. Montgomery says, "It is much better to carry such an item to an account whose caption indicates the character of the entries therein, and which may be carried on the Balance Sheet as a separate section of the Surplus Account."

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Buildings

It is often argued that there is no Depreciation on Buildings on account of the Land having increased in value. This is not correct, for if we allow this assumption to pass we are ignoring a charge against Profit and Loss Account. As stated under "Profits on Sales of Real Estate," the profit from appreciation must not be credited to Profit and Loss Account until realized. (See Journal Voucher 51.)

Appreciation of Real Estate

While a mercantile concern would be quite justified in appreeiating its Real Estate and crediting a Special Reserve Account not available for Dividends, it would not be permissible for a Real Estate Company to do this, as their real estate is equivalent to the stock in trade of a mercantile company.

Deferred Charges to Revenue

These will include such items as Unexpired Insurance, Unexpired Discount on Bank Loan, and other similar items that are chargeable against the next year's profits.

There are numerous ways of recording these entries, but the correct way is to use the Journal Entry form (see Journal Voucher 40). They could be "Carried down" in the respective accounts (see Ledger Account 41), but this is not advisable.

Accrued Interest

Accrued Interest, both receivable and payable, to date of making up Accounts must be computed, and will form the basis of a Journal Entry. (See Journal Vouchers 40 & 41.)

It might be mentioned under this heading that dividends on shares in other companies must not be taken as a credit to Profit and Loss Account until actually declared. It is a bad practice to assume that the dividend will be the same as the previous year and credit it accordingly.

Investing in the Funds of Other Companies

The Manitoba Joint Stock Companies Act prohibits a company from investing any of its funds in the purchase of stock in any other corporation, unless expressly authorized by a by-law confirmed at a general meeting. If the Charter covers this point the by-law is not necessary.

Premium on Shares

The premium received on sale of Shares must not be treated as a credit to Profit and Loss Account for this premium is not available for paying dividends. It could, however, be used as a reserve to cover contingencies of a special nature that may arise, and it has been treated as such. (See Journal Voucher 52.)

Minute Book

All sales and purchases of real estate, also agreements purchased under discount, and all other matters of importance should be brought before the Directors and submitted for their approval. Many Companies do not deem it advisable to keep the Directors in touch with transactions relating to the transfer of shares, and there does not appear to be anything in the Manitoba Companies Act to compel transfers of shares to be approved by the Directors. A Company could however, have a by-law stating that all transfers of shares must be approved by the Directors. It would seem that if the Directors are to be cognizant with all matters affecting the Company they should also be aware as to who is holding stock in the Company.

All salaries should be approved by the Directors unless power is given some official to fix the same.

Share Books

In accordance with the Manitoba Joint Stock Companies Act it is necessary that the following books be kept:---

A book containing a copy of the Charter.

A Register of Directors.

A Register of Transfers of Shares.

A Shareholders' Ledger, giving details of shareholders, the amount of shares held, and the amount unpaid thereon.

A book compiled for the purpose of complying with the statutes can be obtained from any stationer's store, neatly bound in one volume.

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Co-Ownership

The specimen transactions included herein are given to show the workings of a subdivision, which has been named "Fairhaven View."

To make it a little more interesting and intricate, I have assumed that The Sykes Investment Company is also acting as Agent for the sale of this subdivision.

The commissions on sales are due the Sykes Investment Company immediately the sales are made, and are so given credit to them through the Fairhaven View Sales Agreements Journal. An entry to correspond with this is also made in the books of the Sykes Investment Co., debiting Commission Due Account and crediting Commission Account Fairhaven View. (See Journal Voucher 56).

As referred to previously in this book, the sub-agents' commissions are dealt with through the Sales Agreements Journal of the Selling Company.

The ultimate realized profit is distributed between the partners, giving us details for a Journal Entry in the books of the Sykes Investment Company, debiting Booth and Sykes Investment Company and crediting Fairhaven View, Profit Account. (See Journal Voucher 57).

The cost of the land sold, arrived at as hereinbefore described, is charged to the Profit Account, Fairhaven View, and credited Land Account, Fairhaven View, leaving a balance in the Land Account equivalent to our share of the lots unsold. (See Journal Voucher 58).

THIS SET OF BOOKS HAS NOT BEEN KEPT ON THE CONTROLLING ACCOUNT SYSTEM, AND WOULD BE SUITABLE FOR A VERY SMALL BUSINESS.

Profit and Loss Account (See p. 196)// -

There are numerous charges that will require to be made to this Account—such as Depreciation on Automobile, Office Furniture, to write off Incorporation Expenses, etc. (see Journal Voucher 62).

When preparing this Account always be as explicit as possible, attaching thereto schedules qualifying entries thereon, analysing the General Expenses into Travelling Expenses, Stationery and Printing, Automobile Repairs, etc., which, by the way, in practice would be charged to the respective ledger accounts when paid.

Balance Sheet

(See p. 108) ∥ ➤

In compiling the Balance Sheet, the cost of Land should be shown at its full value, any agreements unpaid against it being shown among the Liabilities, and not, as is generally the case, where the equity alone is shown among the Assets.

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General

Always be neat. Do not scrape with a knife, ruling through is better.

Do not make entries that only yourself can understand.

Keep your Books totalled in ink, not pencil.

Keep your paid cheques and vouchers in order, they often need reference to.

Anyone is apt to make blunders that may mean a great loss to the Company, or even to the personnel of the Company, so insist on having your books audited by a professional auditor.

In the specimen set of books herewith Journal Vouchers 40, 41, 42, 48, 54 and 55 will require reversing on the first day of the new year.

DETAILS OF THE TRANSACTIONS

4

DURING 1913

OF

WILLIAM SYKES INVESTMENT

COMPANY, LIMITED

William Sykes who has been in business as a real estate agent for several months decides on 1st. December, 1912, that as at that date he will form his business into a Limited Liability Company, but his Solicitor informs him that as a Limited Liability Company cannot make profits prior to its incorporation, which is the date of its Charter, he 'ad better arrange to transfer his business as at 31st. December, as oy that time the Charter will have been granted.

William Sykes, therefore, on 31st. December, 1912, makes up a statement of Assets and Liabilities, which, in his crude form is as follows:—

I have cash in the bank

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	 55		

A HAVE CASH III CHC DAHK	₹ 1,000.00
I own Lots 2, 3, 4, & 5 Blackburn Place, which I bought from E. Heywood, they costing me \$6,000.00, but I am not prepared to turn them over to the Company for less than \$7,500.00, it to assume the balance of my Purchase Agreement amounting to \$2,500.00 with Interest at 6% from June	
30th., 1912, payable June 30th., 1913	5,000.00
I have one-half interest in N.W. ½ Sec. 23, Twp. 32, R. 3 W3, one-half share of which is now worth \$4,000.00. My co- owner is R. Booth	4,000.00
There are accounts owing to me as follows:	
W. Brooks, for Office Rent	50.00
J. Gardner, for Sales Commission	
My Office Furniture I value at	210.00
	250.00
TOTAL ASSETS	311,060.00
I owe to Winnipeg Stationery Co. for Statiou-	
ery	45.00
I owe to G. Smith on account of Loan	1,000.00
Interest on G. Smith's Loan from 1st. October,	
1912, to date at 6%	15.00
TOTAL LIABILITIES	1,060.00
	10,000.00
	11,060.00
	11,000.00

The Company named William Sykes Investment Co., Ltd., is given its Charter, the incorporators being five in number, as required by the Manitoba Joint Stock Companies Act, and are:--

William Sykes George Sykes John Flett James Fisher Richard Morris

They each subscribe for one share, which shares are paid for in cash on 1st January, 1913, with the exception of that subscribed for by William Sykes, who claims that he has rendered services in regard to the incorporation amounting to \$100.00. (See Cash Book, p. 1 and Journal Voucher 1 & 4.)

The authorized Capital Stock of the Company is \$100,000.00 divided into 1,000 shares of \$100.00 each.

The Charter gives them power to purchase the business now being carried on by William Sykes.

On 1st January the first shareholders' meeting is held, and a resolution is passed authorizing the purchase of the business of William Sykes at the figures as submitted by him. (See Journal Voucher No. 2.)

Mr. Sykes at his request is allotted 100 shares in payment therefor. A resolution is also passed allotting him one share as value for services rendered in incorporating the Company. (See Journal Vouchers No. 3 & No. 4.)

The Company now proceeds to active operations, which are as follows:-

34

		1913		
С.В.	3	Jany.	2	Paid J. Smith for three months' Office Rent in advance \$210.00.
C.B.	8		2	Gave cheque for Petty Cash Imprest Fund \$150.00.
C.B.	1		15	John Thompson paid his share of Office Rent \$105.00.
С.В.	1		15	W. Brooks paid his account \$50.00.
C.B.	1		15	J. Gardner paid his account \$210.00.
C.B.	8		31	Paid Sharp & Co., Lawyers, for expenses in connection with incorporation, including Government Fees, \$175.00.
С.В.	3		31	Paid Taxes on Lots 2, 3, 4 & 5 Blackburn Place for the year 1912 \$250.00.
C.B.	3		31	Paid Salaries \$200.00.
С.В.	3		31	The Petty Cashier produces vouchers for General Expenses paid out of his Imprest Fund totalling \$80.00, so we give him a cheque therefor.
С.В.	3		Р	aid Winnipeg Stationery Co. their account outstanding at 31st December 1912 \$45.00.
J.V.	5	Feby.	4	To Provide working capital 500 shares are
C.B.	1			allotted to William Sykes at par, he paying cash \$25,000.00, the balance to be paid in one month.

30			THE REAL ESTATE ACCOUNTANT
C.B.	1	Feby. 4	The Bank agree to discount our Note for \$10,000.00 due 7th May 1913, the discount charges being \$150.00.
J.V.	6	15	We purchase from Guy & Co. Section 23, Twp. 5, Rge 2, W2 containing 640 acres
C.B.	3	•	at \$50.00 per acre, payable one-half cash, the balance in one year with interest at 6% p.a.
C.B.	3	15	Paid to A. Bentley for Surveying Section 23, Twp. 5, Rge 2, W2 \$64.00.
J.V.	14	15	We are appointed rental agents for Crane & Co. at a commission of 10% on all col- lections, payments on account of expenses to be made by us and the balance remitted to Crane & Co. every three months.
C.B.	3	19	Purchased Agreement of E. Richards \$5,000.00
J.V.	7		and Interest from 19th Nov. 1912 at 5%
J.V.	8		for \$4,300.00, repayable 19th May 1913 \$1,250.00, 19th Nov. 1913 \$1,250.00, 19th May 1914 \$1,250.00, 19th Nov. 1914 \$4,250.00.
C.B.	3	28	Paid Petty Cash for General Expenses \$35.00.

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		1813	
C.B. J.V.	· 3 9	Mar. 1	We buy an Agreement of \$10,000.00 dated 1st. Feby, 1913, payable by F. Marks,
	10		due 1st. Aug., 1913, \$5,000.00, and 1st. Feby., 1914, \$5,000.00, with Interest et 6% p.a., for which we pay \$8,500.00.
J.V.	11	1	Charged H. Cooper for Commission for selling house \$175.00.
С.В.	1	4	William Sykes pays balance due on shares \$25,000.00.
С.В.	1	10	Received from H. Cooper \$175.00.
С.В.	1	10	Received Rents on account of Crane & Co. \$500.00.
C.B. J.V.	3 12	15	Purchased Lots 11 to 20, Block 9, D.G.S. 42 St v's, from J. McAllister for \$8, paying him cash. Free from taxet for this year.
		17	Arranged with various agents to sell Lots 11 to 20, Block 9, D.G.S. 42 St. Mary's, the agents being entitled to 10% com- mission on all sales, to be paid to them as payments are made on lots. No lots to be so' r less than \$900.00 each, 5% Interest payable yearly. Free from taxes for 1913. Agreements to be paid 25% before three months and balance before two years.

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U. B .	3	Mar. 31	Paid Petty Cash for General Expenses \$25.00.
C.B.	3	Apl. 1	Paid J. Smith for three months' Office Rent in advance \$210.00.
C.B.	1	7	John Thompson paid his share of Office Rent \$105.00.
C.B.	1	7	Received Rents on account of Crane & Co. \$450.00.
С.В.	3	7	Paid Winnipeg Plumbing Co. on account of Crane & Co. \$50.00.
J.V. C.B.	13 3	15	Furchased House on Mayfair Avenue from C. Elliott for \$10,000.00, payable Cash \$5,000.00, balance in one year with Interest at 6%.
8.A.J. C.B.	1	19	St. Mary's lots sold as follows:— To PRICE PAID AGENT G. Byron, 11 \$1,000 \$500 M. Semple T. Hamer, 12 \$1,100 \$500 M. Semple P. Calvert, 13 \$1,000 \$400 P. Radcliffe H. B. Wood, 14 \$900 \$450 W. Ashley T. Wilson, 15 \$1,000 \$ 50 S. Duckworth
С.В.	3	20	 Paid Commission due to Agents re St. Mary's lots 10% on first payment:— M. Semple \$100. P. Radcliffe \$40. W. Ashley \$45. S. Duckworth \$5.
С.В.	3	30	Paid Salaries \$600.00.

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		1913	
S.A.J C.B.	_	May 1	N.W. 1/4 Sec. 23, Twp. 5, R. 2 W2, 160 acres sold to Thon as Gordon for \$12,000.^0. Terms 1/4 cash, balance 6-12 & 18 months. Interest 6%. He to pay 10 cents per acre for Survey Fees.
C.B.	3	1	Paid Insurance for three years on Mayfair Avenue house \$50.00.
С.В.	3	7	Note at Bank for \$10,000.00 paid.
J.V. C.B.	14 3	15	Cheque to Crane & Co. \$805.00 made up as follows:—Rents Received950.00Expenses50.00Commission95.00145.00\$805.00
J.V.	15	15	Charged E. Richards with Interest on \$5,000.00 for 1/2 year at 5% p.a.—\$125.00.
С.В.	1	19	Received payments on St. Mary's lots:—T. Hamer\$200.00P. Calvert\$100.00H. B. Wood\$ 50.00
С.В.	1	19	Received payment on account of E. Richards' Agreement \$1,250.00, and Interest \$125.00.
C.B.	3	31	Paid Petty Cash for General Expenses \$35.00.

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40			THE REAL ESTATE ACCOUNTANT
J.V.	16 N	May 31	From an analysis of the Cash Book we find that during this month there have been re- ceived payments on account of St. Mary's sales of \$350.00. We now debit Agent's Commission Deferred and credit Agent's Commission Due with 10% on this amount as follows:—
			M. Semple \$20.00
			P. Radcliffe \$10.00
			W. Ashley \$ 5.00
J.V.	17 J	une 1	Exchange G. Bradley our N.E. 1/4 Sec. 23
J.V.	18		Twp. 5, R. 2 W2. for his N.E. 1/4 Sec. 24, Twp. 5, R. 2 W2.
J.V.	19	1	Charged A. Taylor with rent of Mayfair Avenue house for three months in advance \$200.00.
S.A.J. C.B.	1 1	15	Sold S.E. 1/4 Sec. 23, Twp. 5, R. 2 W2160 acres, to G. Hawkins for \$14,000.00. Terms 1/5 cash, balance 6 & 12 months. Interest 6%. He to pay us 10 cents per acre for Survey Fees.
С.В.	1	17	Received from A. Taylor \$200.00.
J.V. C.B.	20 4	30	Paid E. Heywood, Mortgage Payable \$2,500.00 and Interest \$150.00.
		30	Mr. Booth, the co-owner in N.W. ¼ Sec. 23, Twp. 32, R. 3 W3., thinks it would be ad- visable to subdivide this property, con- sequently it is divided into lots, which for simplicity we will call Lots 1 to 1000. Lots 1 to 500 are valued at \$25.00 each,

and Lots 501 to 1000 at \$50.00 each. making a total selling value of \$37,500.00. Payments to be made as follows:-Onehalf cash and one-half in one year. Interest at 5% p.a. The taxes for 1913 to be paid by purchasers. Purchasers to be given privilege of paying in full at any time. The subdivision to be known as Fairhaven View. The Company is appointed selling agent, it to receive 15% on all sales payable out of the first monies received. Accounts to be prepared every half-year from this date.

- 21 June 30 We buy Block 6 Carona, containing 50 lots, from Guy & Co. for \$5,000.00, payable as follows:-\$500.00 cash, and 75% of cash received from our sales agreements until our agreement is paid off. Free from Interest and Taxes for 1913. Interest C.B. 4 thereafter at 6%. For simplicity these lots will be called 1 to 50.
 - 30 We arrange with Agents to sell Carona lots, they to receive 10% of Sale Price, payable 20% out of each payment under agreement. No lots to be sold for less than \$150.00 No Taxes during 1913. Agreements to be paid off before Dec. 31, 1914, with Interest from 1st Jany. 1914 at 5% p.a.
 - 30 Purchased 1 6-Cylinder Automobile from Speedwell Motor Co. for \$2,500.

1 Paid J. Smith for three months' Office Rent 4 July in advance \$210.00.

C.B.

C.B.

J.V.

42				THE REAL ESTATE ACCOUNTANT
С.В.	. 2	July	7 8	J. Thomson paid his rent of office \$105.00.
C.B.	4		15	
С.В.	2		19	Received payments under agreements re St. Mary's lots
C.B.	4		31	Paid Salaries \$600.00.
J.V.	22		31	On analysing Cash Received during July we find that there have been payments made on sale of St. Mary's lots of \$350.00, there- fore we debit Agents Commission Deferred and Credit Agents Commission Due with their 10% per agreement:
J.V. C.B.	23 2	Aug.	1	Charged J. Marks with Interest on \$10,000.00 at 6% for half-year, which he pays along with \$5,000.00 on account of Principal.
S.A.J. C.B. J.V.	1 2 23a		4	
			4	We appoint Charles Lever of Brandon and William Pratt of Neepawa, sub-agents to sell lots in Fairhaven View, their com- mission to be 5% on all sales, payable half out of first payment and half out of second payment.

payment.

C.B.	4 Aug.	5	Paid Commission due Assarts on St. M.
0.2.		v	Paid Commission due Agents re St. Mary's lots:-
			P. Radcliffe \$20.00
			M. Semple \$25.00
			W. Ashley \$25.00
C.B.	2	31	Received from G. Sims \$100.00, being option for for one month on S.W. ½ Sec. 23, Typ. 5, R. 2 W2.
С.В.	4	31	Paid Petty Cash for General Expenses \$40.00.
F.V.C		31	Bank discounted Joint Note of Booth and ourselves re Fairhaven View for \$5,000.00, payable two months hence. Discount charges \$50.00.
	25 Sep. 2	1	George Sykes is allotted 200 shares at 110, he paying cash for same.
J.V. 2	4	1	Charged A. Taylor Rent of Mayfair Avenue house 3 months in advance \$200.00.
	6 4	5	Purchased from J. McAllister Sec. 5, Twp.17, R. 6 W1, for cash \$35,000.00.
С.В.	2	20	Discounted W. Ingham's Agreement of \$3,750.00, receiving in cash \$3,000.00.
F.V.C.B	. 2	20	Paid Winnipeg Planting Co. for Trees for Fairhaven View \$1,000.00.
F.V.C.B	. 2	20	Paid Winnipeg Advertising Co. for advertising Fairhaven View \$500.00.
F.V.C.B.	. 2	20	Paid A. Bentley for drawing plans Fairhaven View \$250.00.

44	_			THE REAL ESTATE ACCOUNTANT			
C.B.	2	Sept.	25	Received from A. Taylor \$200.00.			
С.В.	4	Oct.	1	Paid J. Smith for three months Office Rent in advance \$210.00.			
С.В.	2		1	J. Thomson paid his share of Office Rent \$105.00.			
С.В. J.V.	4 27		1	Paid Interest on G. Smith's loan for one year \$60.00.			
J.V.	28		3	Option given G. Sims on 31st Aug. not being carried to completion we cancel same.			
S.A.J. C.B. S. F.V.C.	1 4 A.J. B.	1 1	31	Charles Lever reports sales of Fairhaven View lots to J. Moss as follows:- Lots 1 to 200 at \$25.00 each \$5,000.00 501 to 600 at \$50.00 each 5,000.00 \$10,000.00			
				Chaque received for \$5,000.00. Agents Com- mission Due \$250.00 paid.			
С.В.	4		31	Bought 250 shares in Grafters, Limited, at par \$25,000.00.			
C.E.	4		31	Paid Salaries \$600.00.			
J.V. C.B.	29 2	Nov.	1	Received from T. Gordon payment under agreement \$3,000.00 and Interest \$270.00.			
S.A.J. C.B. F.V.S.A F.V.C.I		1 1	1	Wm. Pratt reports sales on this date of Fair- haven View lots to M. Webb as follows:- Lots 301 to 400 at \$25.00 each \$2,500.00 Lots 601 to 800 at \$50.00 each 10,000.00			

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\$12,500.00

Cheque received for \$6,250.00. Agents Commission Due \$212.50 paid.

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F .V.	C.B. 2 No	ov. 3	Repaid Bank Loan Fairhaven View \$5,000.00.
С.В.	4	17	Paid Taxes for 1913 re Mayfair Avenue \$50.00.
J.V. C.B.	30 2	19	Received on E. Richard's Agreement \$1,250.00 and Interest \$93.75.
С.В.	2	30	Received from J. Cusson our share of crop on S.W. 1/4 Sec. 23, Twp. 5, R. 2 W2 \$500.00.
С.В.	2 Dec.	1	Discounted note at Bank due 4th March 1914 for \$20,000.00, the discount charges being \$300.00.
С.В.	2	1	
J.V.	31	1	Charged A. Taylor with rent of Mayfair Avenue house for 3 months in advance \$200.00.
J.V. C.B.	32 2	15	G. Hawkins made his payment under agree- ment \$4,666.66, and Interest \$279.99.
F.V.C	B. 2	15	Paid Taxes for 1912 on Fairhaven View \$90.00.
C.B. J.V.	4 32	17	Purchased Agreement of P. Walsh \$6,000.00, dated this day, repayable 17th March, 1914, with Interest at 6%. Paid therefor \$5,500.00.
J.V.	43 a	31	Received Tax Notice for Blackburn Place \$125.00, being taxes on 2 lots for 1913.
С.В.	4	31	Paid Office Rent to J. Smith for 3 months in advance \$210.00.

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		1	31	M. Webb pays balance due on Fairhaven View lots \$6,250.00 and Interest \$52.10, consequently W. Pratt is entitled to his deferred commission of \$312.50, which we pay him.
C.B.	2		31	Received from A. Taylor \$200.00.
8.A., C.B. C.B.			31	Carona lots sold as follows:- 1-10 M. Baldwin \$1,500. Paid \$500. Agent M. Semple. 11-20 G. Somers \$2,000. Paid \$400. Agent M. Semple.
				Paid Guy & Co. their 75% of cash received per agreement of June 30th, 1913.
С.В.	4		31	Paid M. Semple his commission due re Carona Sale \$70.00.
C.B.	4		31	Paid Petty Cash for General Expenses \$115.00.
J.V. J.V.	38 39			 There are accounts owing by us at the end of the year as follows:— Winnipeg Stationery Co. — Stationery \$50.00. Winnipeg Advertising Co. — Advertising Blackburn Place \$100.00.
C.B. J.V. F.V.C F.V.S.	. B .	2 1	31	Accounts must now be prepared for joint transactions with R. Booth re Fairhaven View as per agreement. From same it will be seen that there is commission payable to us of \$3,375.00 also profits of \$6,830.05.
J.V. J.V. J.V.	34 35 36		31	Agreement No. 5 St. Mary's—T. Wilson cancelled, the condition that 25% should be paid within three months not having been complied with.

THE BOOKS OF ACCOUNT

OF

WILLIAM SYKES INVESTMENT COMPANY, LIMITED

DA	TE	AGRE	EMENT		DESCRIPTION OF
19	013	N	ю.	NAME	LAND OR LOTS
Apl.	19		1	G. Byron	Lot 11, Blk. 9, D.G.S. 42 St. Mary's
			2	T. Hamer	Lot 12, Blk. 9, D.G.S. 42 St. Mary's
			3	P. Calvert	Lot 13, Blk. 9, D.G.S. 42 St. Mary's
			4	H. B. Wood	Lot 14, Blk. 9, D.G.S. 42 St. Mary's
			5	T. Wilson	Lot 15, Blk. 9, D.G.S. 42 St. Mary's
May	1		6	Thomas Gordon	N.W. ¼ Sec. 23, Twp. 5, R. 2, W2.
June	15		7	G. Hawkins	S.E. 1/4 Sec. 7 ., Twp. 5, R. 2, W2.
Aug.	4		8	W. incham	Lots 2 & 3 Blackburn Place
Oct.	31	F.V	1	J. Moss	Lots 1-200 Fairhaven View Lots 501-600 Fairhaven View
Nov.	1	F.V.	2	M. Webb	Lots 301-400 Fairhaven View Lots 601-800 Fairhaven View
Dec.	31		9	M. Baldwin	Lots 1-10 Carona
			10	G. Somers	Lots 11-20 Carona



SALES AGREEMENTS JOURNAL

	PAYME	NTS DUE	INTEREST		DR.	CR.
ACRES	DATE	AMOUNT	RATE	F F 0.	AGREEMENTS RECEIVABLE	SURVEY
	25% before th	ree months	5%	7	1 1,000.00	2
	8	nd	5%	8	1,100.00	
	balance before	two years	5%	9	1,000.00	
	do.		5%	10	900.00	
	do.		5%	6	1,000.00	
160	May 1 1913	3,000.00			-,	•
	Nov. 1 1913	3,000.00				
	May 1 1914	3,000.00				
	Nov. 1 1914	3,000.00				
	Survey Fees	16.00	6%	3	12,016.00	16.00
160	June 15 1913	4,666.66	в			
	Dec. 15 1913	4,666.66				
	June 15 1914	4,666.68				
	Survey Fees	16.00	6%	2	14,016.00	16.00
	Aug. 4 1913	1,250.00				
	Feby. 4 1914	1,230.00				
	Aug. 4 1914	1,250.00				
	Feby. 4 1915	1,250.00	7%	1	5,000.00	
	Oct. 31 1913	5,000.00			•	
	Oct. 31 1914	5,000.00				
		10,000.00		See Fairh	aven View Jou	rnal
	Nov. 1 1913	6,250.00				
	Nov. 1 1914	6,250.00				
		12,500.00			do.	
	before one year		5%	5	1,500.00	
	do.		5%	4	2,000.00	
				-	_,	
				\$	39,532.00	32.00
					7	60

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ACCOUNTS FO. PAYABLE FO. AGENT FO. DUE DEFERM 3 4 5 6 1,000.00 55 100.00 56 M. Semple 1 50.00 50.00 1,100.00 55 110.00 56 M. Semple 1 50.00 60.00 1,000.00 55 100.00 56 P. Radcliffe 2 40.00 60.00 900.00 55 90.00 56 P. Radcliffe 2 40.00 60.00		-			THE	REAL ESTATE ACCO	UNTA	NT	40
VET SALES COMMISSION COMMISSION COMMISSION LEDG 3 4 5 6 1,000.00 55 100.00 56 M. Semple 1 50.00 500.00 60.00 1,100.00 55 100.00 56 M. Semple 1 50.00 60.00 1,100.00 55 100.00 56 M. Semple 1 50.00 60.00 900.00 55 90.00 56 W. Ashley 3 45.00 45.00 95.00 900.00 55 90.00 56 S. Duckworth 4 5.00 95.00 000 12,000.00 50 50 50 50 50.00 250.00 120.00 120.00 120.00<		. CR.		DR.				CR	
ACCOUNTS FO. PATABLE FO. AGENT FO. DUE DEFERS 3 4 5 6 1,000.00 55 100.00 56 M. Semple 1 50.00 50.00 1,000.00 55 100.00 56 M. Semple 1 50.00 60.00 1,000.00 55 100.00 56 M. Semple 1 50.00 60.00 1,000.00 55 100.00 56 W. Ashley 3 45.00 45.00 900.00 55 100.00 56 S. Duckworth 4 5.00 95.00 00 12,000.00 50 50 500.00 56 S. Duckworth 4 5.00 95.00 00 14,000.00 50		SALES		COMMISSION	1				
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	8		FO.	. PAYABLE		AGENT	FO.	DUE	DEFERRE
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1		55		56	M Somple	1		
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$									50.00
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$									60.00
1,000.00 55 100.00 56 S. Duckworth 4 5.00 95.00 00 12,000.00 50 5,000.00 14 500.00 31 C. Lever 6 250.00 250.00 625.00 31 W. Pratt 7 312.50 312.50 1,500.00 18 150.00 19 M. Semple 5 30.00 120.00 160.00 160.00									60.00
00 12,000.00 50 00 14,000.00 50 5,000.00 14 500.00 31 C. Lever 6 250.00 250.00 625.00 31 W. Pratt 7 312.50 312.50 1,500.00 18 150.00 19 M. Semple 5 30.00 120.00 2,000.00 18 200.00 19 M. Semple 5 40.00 160.00									45.00
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	- - 	J.						0.00	99.00
$5,000.00 14$, $500.00 31 C. \ Lever \qquad 6 \cdot 250.00 250.00$ $625.00 31 W. \ Pratt \qquad 7 312.50 312.50$ $\frac{1,500.00}{2,000.00} \frac{18}{18} \frac{150.00}{200.00} \frac{19}{19} M. \ Semple \qquad 5 30.00 120.00$ $\frac{1000}{160.00} \frac{18}{160.00} \frac{1000}{19} M. \ Semple \qquad 5 40.00 160.00$	00	12,000.00	50						
500.00 31 C. Lever 6 250.00 250.00 625.00 31 W. Pratt 7 312.50 312.50 1,500.00 18 150.00 19 M. Semple 5 30.00 120.00 2,000.00 18 200.00 19 M. Semple 5 40.00 160.00	00	14,000.00	50						
625.00 31 W. Pratt 7 312.50 312.50 1,500.00 18 150.00 19 M. Semple 5 30.00 120.00 2,000.00 18 200.00 19 M. Semple 5 40.00 160.00 1000 160.00		5,000.00	14						
1,500.00 18 150.00 19 M. Semple 5 30.00 120.00 2,000.00 18 200.00 19 M. Semple 5 40.00 160.00	n an			500.00	31	C. Lever	6 ·	250.00	250.00
2,000.00 18 200.00 19 M. Semple 5 40.00 160.00	And a second second			625.00	31	W. Pratt	7	312.50	312.50
2,000.00 18 200.00 19 M. Semple 5 40.00 160.00		1.500.00	18	150.00	10	M Semple	5	20.00	100.00
		\$39,500.00	1	\$1,975.00			1		
20 20			1			•	-		

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1913 Jan. -

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vull.	-	10 Sundry Snarenoiders:	
		G. Sykes	59
			59
			59
			59
	15		44
		To I Conduce	15
Feb.	4	To Sundry Shareholders:	35
		To Honk Loom Mate J. 36 Bil 1010	59
Mar.	4	To Sundry Shareholders:	11
	-		
	10	William Sykes	59
	10	To H. Cooper	23
Apl.	7	To Crane & CoRents	24
mpr.		To Office Rent—J. Thomson	44
	19	To Crane & Co.—Rents	24
	19	10 G. Byron	7
		10 1. Hamer	8
		To P. Calvert	9
		10 n. b. wood	10
10	-	1° . Wilson	6
May		10 1. Gordon	2
	15	To Crane & Co.	tra
	19	10 1. Hamer	8
		To P. Calvert	9
		10 H . D . W000	Ő
_		To E Dishand	: 11a
June	15	To C Hearline	2
	17	To A. Taylor	
			ð

Forward

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ASH BOOK

RECEIPTS

\$125.00	\$11,198.66	\$62,290.00	\$150.00	\$950.00	\$72,513.66
		200.00			200.00
	4,682.66		n.,		4,682.66
\$125.00	1,250.00				1,725.00
	50.00				
	100.00				
	200.00				00.00
		95.00			95.00
	3,016.00				3,016.00
	50.00				1,900.00
	450.00				
•	400.00				
	500.00				
	\$ 500.00			100.00	
		450.00		450.00	100.00
		105.00		e	105.00
		500.00		\$500.00	175.00
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		25,000.00			95 000 00
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		10,000.00	\$150.00		25,000.0
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		210.00			365.0
		50.00			
		105.00			
		100.00			\$ 400.0
		100.00			
		100.00			
		\$ 100.00			
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1	2	3	4	5	6
	AMOIFAL	LEDGER	DISCOUNT	ACCOUNT	ACCOUN
INTEREST	PRINCIPAL	GENERAL LEDGER	Disconter	BANK	BANK
RECEIVABLE				TRUST	GENERA
AGREEMENT	S AGREEMENTS				
CR.	CR.	CR.	DR.	DR.	DR.
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CASH BOOK (C RECEIPTE (01

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TO. FORWARD To Office Rent-J. Thomson 1 44 19 To T. Hamer 8 To P. Calvert 9 To H. B. Wood 10 To F. Maks 1 12 & 124 To W. Ingham 1 31 To Option Fee-G. Sims on S.W. 1/4 Sec. 23, Twp. 5, R. 2 W2. 28 Sept. 1 Sundry Shareholders: George Sykes..... 59 To W. Ingham 20 1 25 To A. Taylor 63 1 To Office Rent-J. Thomson 44 Nov. 1 To T. Gordon 3 & 34 To E. Richards 19 11 & 11a 30 To Crop Receipts-J. Cusson on S.W. 1/4 23-5-2 W2. 25 1 To Bank Loan-Note due 4th. Mar., 1914 11 To Crane & Co.-Rents 24 To G. Hawkins 15 2 & 2. To M. Baldwin 31 5 To G. Somers 4 To A. Taylor 63 To Fairhaven View Commission Due Account

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1918

July

Aug.

Oct.

Dec.

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\$31,290.32	\$109,575.00	\$1,200.00	\$1,650.00	\$139,084.06 10
			A1 050 00	A100 004 00
	3,375.00			3,375.00
100.00	200.00			200.00
				900.00
A 668 68	100.00			4,946.65
		000.00	700.00	
	20 000 00	300.00		19,700.60
	500.00			500.00
1,250.00				1,343.75
3,000.00				3,270.00
	105.00			105.00
	200.00			200.00
3,750.00		750.00		3,000.00
	22,000.00			22,000.00
	100.00			
1,170.00				100.00
•				1,175.00
				5,300.00
				350.00
	105.00			105.00
\$11,198.66	\$ 62,290.00	\$ 150.00	\$ 950.00	\$ 72,513.66
2	3	4	5	6
PRINCIPAL	LEDGER	DISCOUNT	ACCOUNT	ACCOUNT
	GENERAL		BANK	BANK
			TRUST	GENERAL
	2 \$11,198.66 50.00 100.00 200.00 5,000.00 1,175.00 3,750.00 3,000.00	AGREEMENTS RECEIVABLE GENERAL PRINCIPAL LEDGER 2 3 \$11,198.66 \$ 62,290.00 105.00 50.00 200.00 5,000.00 1,175.00 22,000.00 3,750.00 3,000.00 1,250.00 4,666.66 500.00 400.00 200.00 200.00	AGREEMENTSRECEIVABLEGENERALPRINCIPALLEDGERDISCOUNT234\$11,198.66\$ 62,290.00\$ 150.0050.00105.00105.0050.00100.00 200.00 50,000.0022,000.00750.003,750.00200.00105.003,000.00105.00300.001,250.0020,000.00300.004,666.66500.00200.004,666.66500.00200.00400.00200.00200.00	AGREEMENTS TRUST AGREEMENTS GENERAL BANK PRINCIPAL LEDGER DISCOUNT ACCOUNT 2 3 4 5 \$11,198.66 \$ 62,290.00 \$ 150.00 \$ 950.00 100.00 200.00 \$ 150.00 \$ 950.00 5,000.00 100.00 \$ 950.00 \$ 100.00 200.00 100.00 \$ 950.00 \$ 950.00 3,750.00 22,000.00 750.00 \$ 950.00 3,750.00 200.00 750.00 \$ 950.00 3,750.00 200.00 750.00 \$ 950.00 3,000.00 105.00 700.00 \$ 700.00 4,666.66 \$ 200.00 \$ 200.00 \$ 700.00

51

DISBURSE DR.

				AGREEMENTS
19	13		FO.	RECEIVABLE
Jan.	2	By Office Rent-J. Smith		1
	-	3 months in advance		
		By Petty Cash	44 45	
	31	By Incorporation Expenses,	40	
	~	Sharp & Co., Lawyers	97	
		By Blackburn Place, Taxes 1912	37	
•		By Salaries	13	
		By General Expenses,	57	
		Petty Cash for month	26	
		By Winnipeg Stationery Co.	36	
Feb.	15	By Guy & Co.	65	
	10	By Survey Foos A Dentler	. 3	
	19	By Survey Fees, A. Bentley By E. Richards	60	
	28	By General Expenses,	11	\$ 4,300.00
		Dy Ocheral Expenses, Dotty Cash for month	00	
Mar.	1	Petty Cash for month	36	0 800 00
AVL GIL .	15	By F. Marks	12	8,500.00
	31	By J. McAllister	42	
	01	By General Expenses		
Apl.	1	Petty Cash for month By Office Rent—J. Smith	36	
mpi.		Dy Once Kent—J. Smith		
	7	3 months in advance By Crane & Co.	44	
	•			
	15	Winnipeg Plumbing Co.	24	
	20	By C. Elliott	1	
	20	By P. Radcliffe	2	
		By M. Semple	1	
		By S. Duckworth	4	
	30	By W. Ashley	3	
May		By Salaries	57	
May	1	By Mayfair Ave.—Revenue Account		
•	7	Insurance 3 years	41	
		By Bank Loan	11	~
	15	By Crane & Co.	24	
	91	By Crane & CoCompany's Comn.	Contra	
	31	By General Expenses,		
		Petty Cash 2 months	36	

Forward

\$12,800.00

52

			THE RE.	AL BOTATE ACCO	UNTANT		5
	BOOK						-
E	MENTS	,					5
	DR.	DR.	DR.	DR.	CR.	CR.	•
	GENERAL	AGREEMENTS PAYABLE	AGREEMENTS PAYABLE		TRUST	GENERAL	
	LEDGER	INTEREST	PRINCIPAL	COMMISSION	BANK	BANK	
;	2	3	4	5	6	7	
	\$ 210.00					\$ 210.00	
	150.00					\$ 210.00 150.00	
	175.00						
1 1	250.00					175.00	
	200.00					250.00 200.00	
and and	80.00						
	45.00					80.00	
			\$16,000.00			45.00	
	64.00		410,000.00			\$16,000.00 64.00	
						4,300.00	
	35.00					35.00	
	8,000.00					8,500.00	
- 101 (100	25.00					8,000.00	
and the second se						25.00	
and the state of the	210.00					210.00	
entities Mile	50.00				\$ 50.00		
10 (D. 10)			5,000.00	40.00		5,000.00	
eto-meto				40.00 100.00		40.00	
weed by.				5.00		100.00	
-				45.00		5.00 45.00	
	600.00					600.00	
andre subject	50.00					50.00	
a second	10,000.00					50.00 10,000.00	
	805.00				805.00	10,000.00	
1 products	95.00				95.00		
1	35.00					35 00	
	\$21,079.00	\$	21,000.00	\$190.00	\$950.00	\$54,119.00	

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DISBURSEMENTS

DR.

				AGREEMENTS
			FO .	RECEIVABLE
		FORWARD		1 900 00
June	30	By E. Heywood		\$12,800.00
June		By Guy & Co.	2	
		By Automobile Account, Speedwell Motor	4	
		Co., 1 6-Cylinder Car	8	
July	1	By Office Rent—J. Smith	0	
oury	-	3 months in advance	44	
	15	By Office Furniture—Cabinet	43	
	31	By Salaries	57	
Aug.	5	By P. Radcliffe	2	
mug.	•	By M. Semple	1	
		By W. Ashley	3	
	31	By General Expenses,	J	•
		Petty Cash 3 months	36	
Sept.	5	By J. McAllister	42	
Oct.	1	By Office Rent—J. Smith	76	
000	•	3 months in advance	44	
		By G. Smith, Interest on Lean	58	
	31	By C. Lever	6	
		By Salaries	57	
		By Grafters Ltd., 250 Shares at par	39	
Nov.	1	By W. Pratt	7	
	17	By Mayfair Ave., Revenue-Taxes 1913	41	
Dec.	17	By P. Walsh	13	5,500.00
	31	By Office Rent—J. Smith	10	0,000.00
	-	3 months in advance	44	
		By W. Pratt	7	
		By General Expenses,	•	
		Petty Cash 4 months	36	
		By Guy & Co.	2	
		By M. Semple	5	

\$18,300.00

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DR.

DR.

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\$85,749.00	\$150.00	\$24,675.00	\$1.205.00	\$950.00	\$129,129.00
\$ \$5 740 00	A1 F0 00		70.00		70.00
		675.00			115.00 675.00
115.00					
			312.50		210.00 312.50
210.00					
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			312.50		25,000.00
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60.00					210.00 60.00
210.00					
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			25.00		25.00
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75.00					210.00
210.00					2,500.00
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		500.00			2,650.0 500.0
	\$150.00	2,500.00	● 190.00	\$950.00	
\$21,079.00	ð	4 \$21,000.00	5 \$ 190.00	6	7
LEDGER 2	INTEREST 3	PRINCIPAL	LEDGER	ACCOUNT	
GENERAL	PAYABLE	PAYABLE	COMMISSION	TRUST	GENERA BANK
	AGREEMENT	AGREEMENT	8	TIDIOT	
	AGREEMENT	8 AGREEMENT	-		

DR.

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1							JOU
• 1	2	DR. 3	4	5			
COMMISSION LINDGER	INTERROT	AGREEMENTS RECEIVABLE	AGREENS UT RECUSABLE PRINCIPAL		P 0.	DATE 1913	VOUCH BU NO.
				\$ 500.00	59	1913 Jan. 1	1
				1	19 13	1	2
				÷ (.00.00 50.00 10.00 2:50.00	29 15 35 43		
				10,000.00	61	1	3
				100.00	37	1	4
				50,000.00	59	Feb. 4	5
				32,000.00	49	15	6
				\$106,160.00			

		THE RI	AL ESTATE A	CCOUNTANT		5
NAL .						
				CR.		1
		6	7	8	9	10
			AGREEMENTS	AGREEMENTS		
DETAILS	FO.	GENERAL LEDGER	PAYABLE PRINCIPAL	PATABLE INTEREST	INTEREST	COMMISSION
Sundry Shareholders- Capital Stock-for Subscription to	I					
Charter W. Sykes G. Sykes J. Flett J. Fisher R. Morris	16	\$ 500.00				
Bank Blackburn Place Lots 2, 3, 4 & 5 N.W. ½ Sec. 23, Twp. 32, R. 3, W3, one-half interest W. Brooks						
J. Gardner Office Furniture						
Winnipeg Stationery Co G. Smith-Loan Interest on G. Smith's Loan .	58	45.00 1,000.00 15.00				
Agreement Payable, E. Hey- wood	4	10.00				
For transfer of business of William Sykes, as per resolution of shareholders	61	10,000. 00	\$ 2,500.00			
William Sykes Capital Stock For 100 shares allotted to	16	10,000.00				
W. Sykes in payment for business, as per resolution of shareholders incorporation Expenses						
For William Sykes' sub- scription to Charter written	59	100.00				
off to Incorporation Ex- penses, as per resolution of shareholders undry Shareholders—Capital						
Stock For 50 shares allotted to W. Sykes payable half cash and	16	50,000.00				
half in 1 month ec. 23, Twp. 5, R. 2, W2.—Guy	•		00 000 00			
& Co. For 640 acres at \$50.00 per acre payable half cash, bal- ance in 1 year—Interest 6% p.s.	3		32,000.00			
. Forward		71,660.00	34,500.00			

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58

JOURNAL

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DR.

COMMISSION LEDGER	INTEREST	AGREEMENTS RECEIVABLE INTEREST	AGREEMENTS RECEIVABLE PRINCIPAL	general Ledger	. р. 19	913	VOUCH MR NO
			\$ 700.00	\$106,160.00	11 Feb.	19	7
	\$ 62.50					19	8
			1,500.00		12 Mar.	1	
	50.00					1	10
				175.00	23	1	11
				8,000.00	54	15	12
				10,000.00	40 Apl.	15	13
				95.00	24 May	15	14
		125.00			11a	19	15
\$20.00 10.00 5.00					1a 2a 3a	31	16
\$35.00	\$112.50	\$125.00	\$2,200 00	\$124,430.00			

CR.

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AGREEMENTS AGREEMENTS GENERAL PATABLE PAYABLE DETAILS FO. LEDGER COMMISSION PRINCIPAL INTEREST INTEREST LEDGER Forward \$71,660.00 \$34,500.00 E. Richards-Discount on Agreements 27 700.00 For discount on Agreement purchased Interest-Discount on Agreem'ts. 27 For accrued interest to date of discounting on Richards' 62.50 agreement F. Marks-Discount on Agreements 27 1,500.00 For discount on agreement purchased Interest—Discount on Agreem'ts. 27 For accrued interest to date of discounting on Marks' agree-50.00 ment H. Cooper Commission on Sales of Houses . 22 175.00 For commission on sale of house Armand Avenue St. Mary's Lots 11-20, Blk 9, D.G.S. 42-J. McAllister.... 42 8,000.00 For lots bought for cash Mayfair Avenue House- C. Elliott •••• 1 For purchase of house-Payable \$5,000.00 cash, balance in one year. Interest 6% p.a. Crane & Co.—Commission on \$10,000.00 95.00 For 5% on \$5,000.00 for half \$125.00 year M. Semple—Comn. Deferred ... P. Radcliffe—Comn. Deferred ... R. Ashley—Comn. Deferred ...
W. Ashley—Commission Due ... 1
P. Radcliffe—Commission Due ... 1
W. Ashley—Commission Due ... 3
For 10% commission on collections, St. Mary's lots, during May \$20.00 2 10.00 5.00 May \$125.00 \$35.00

59

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COMMISSION LEDGER	INTEREST		AGREEMENTS RECEIVABLE PRINCIPAL	general Ledger		DATE 1913	TOV K
\$35.00	\$112.50	\$125.00	\$2,200.00	\$124,430.00 8,000.00			1
				8,000.00		1	:
				200.00	63	1	:
	150.00					30	:
				5,000.00	17	30	:
5.00					la Ju	ly 31	1
10.00 20.00					2a 3a		
		300.00			12a Au	ıg. 1	:
				75.00	13	4	:
				200.00	63 Sep	t. 1	2
				22,000.00	59	1	2
				35,000.00	47	5	2
	60.00				Oct.	. 1	2

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THE REAL ESTATE ACCOUNTANT

(Contenued)						
			c	R.		3
1		6 mm - A	GREEMENTS	AGREEMENTS		U
DETAILS	-	UENERAL!	PAYABLE	PAYABLE		COMMERCIA
	ю.	LEDGER	PRINCIPAL	INTEREST	INTEREST	COMMISSION
Forward N.W. 1/ Sec. 24, Twp. 5, R. 2, W2	;	82,242.50	\$44,500.00			LEDGER
	2	8,000.00	,		\$125.00	\$35.00
Twp. 5, R. 2, W2						
For Exchange of land A. Taylor-Mayfair Ave. Rev-	•	8,000.00				
enue Acct.	1	200.00				
I UI U HUHHI TENL IN Advance						
Interest-E. Heywood	4a			150.00		
For 1 year's interest on \$2,500.00 at 6% p.a.				100.00		
Carona, Lota 1 to 50-Guy & Co	2		5 000 00			
FUT DUICHASE, Davable as fol			5,000.00			
a lows, would cash and 7507.						
UI Cash received under sale						
agreements until our agreement						
is paid in full. No Taxes dur-						
ing 1913. Interest at 5% p.a.						
M. Semple-Comn. Deferred						
P. Radcliffe Comn. Deferred						
W. Ashley-Comn. Deferred M. Semple-Commission Due 1						
						5.00
For 10% commission on col-						10.00
lections St Manualate h						20.00
lections, St. Mary's lots, during						
F. Marks-Interest						
For 6% on \$10,000.00 for half-					300.00	
year					300.00	
Disable Di ma						
		_				
For Allowance for Taxes Jan. 1		75.00				
to Aug. 4, 1913, on lots sold						
A. Taylor-Mayfair Ave. Rev-						
For 3 months rent in advance		200.00				
Sundry Shareholders-						
Capital Stock 16	~			•		
Premium on Shares 46		0,000.00				
For 200 shares allotted to G.		2,000.00				
Sykes at 110						
Real Estate Sec. 5, Twp. 17, R. 6,						
** 4.						
J. McAllister 42	0	E 000 co				
For land bought for each	3	5,000.00				
inverest G. Smith		00.00				
For interest on \$1,000.00, 1		60.00				
year at 8%						
T						

Forward\$155,777.50 \$49,500.00

\$150.00 \$425.00

\$70.00

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JOURNAL

DR.

COMMISSION LEDGER	Interest		AGREEMENTS RECEIVABLE PRINCIPAL	general Ledger	PO. I	913	VOUCHER NO.
\$ 70.00	\$322.50	\$ 425.00	\$2,200.00	\$202,905.00 100.00	28 Oct.	3	28
		270.00			3a Nov	. 1	29
		93.75			11a	19	80
				200.00	63 Dec.	1	81
		279.99			2a	15	32
	•		500.00		13	17	33
				1,000.00	55	31	34
			50.00		6	31	35
95.00					4a	31	36
\$165.00	\$322.50	\$1,068.74	\$2,750.00	\$204,205.00			

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(Continued)

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OUCHER NO.	DETAILS	PO	GENERAL LEDGER	AGREEMENTS PATABLE PRINCIPAL	AGREEMENTS PATABLE INTEREST		Commission Ledger
28	Forward Down Payment & Option Fees Forfeited Down Payment and		\$155,777.50	\$49,500.00	\$150.00	\$ 425.00	\$ 70.00
	For Option given Aug. 31st, 1913, on S.W. ½ Sec. 23, Twp. 5, R. 2, W2, not carried to completion	34	100.00				
29	T. Gordon-Interest For 6% on \$9,000 for half year					270.00	
30	E. Richards—Interest For 5% on \$3,750.00 for half year					93.75	
81	A. Taylor - Mayfair Ave. Revenue Acct.	11	200.00				
32	G. Hawkins—Interest For 6% on \$9,333.34 for half		-00.00			279.99	
33	P. Walsh-Disc'nt on Agreem'ts. 2 For discount on agreement purchased	7	500.00				
34	St. Mary's Sales— Agreements Receivable	-6	1,000.00				
	To reverse Sale Agreement No. 5, the condition that 25% of contract should be paid within 3 months not having been complied with						
35	. Wilson—Forfeited Down Pay- ments		50.00				
36	Duckworth, Comn. Deferred— ommission on St. Mary's 56 For Agenta' Commission 56		95.00				
	versed—See previous entry Forward	\$15	7,722.50 \$49	,500.00	150.00 \$1,0	68.74	\$70.00

						-	JOURN
5 COMMISSION LEDGER	interest	AGREEMENTS	dr. Agreements Receivable Frincipal	general Ledger		DATE	VOUCI NO
\$165.00 312.50	\$ 322.50	\$1,068.74	\$2,750.00	\$204.205.00	7a Dec.		37
				50.00	36	31	38
				100.00	14	31	39
				281 28	2	31	40
	1,052.50					31	41
				759.60	27	31	42
				200.00	26	31	43
				75.00 50.00	13 13	31	43a
				3,950.00	14	31	44
				2,000.00	18	31	45

NAL	(Continued)		TH	B REAL ES	TATE AC	COUNT	ANT	
	(Continued)				-			
CHER					CR.			
NO.	1		GENERAL	GREEMENT			5	
	DETAILS	P 0.	LEDGER	PRINCIPAL		ABLE	INTEREST	COMMISSIO
7	Forward W. Pratt Comn. Deferred		\$157,722.50	\$49.500.00) \$ 15	0.00		
	W. Pratt Comp Due	7		,	••••	0.00	\$1,068.74	\$ 70.00
	For Datance of commission on	•						312.50
8	General Expenses							
9	For amount owing as at this Ja	65	50.00					
9	Blackburn Place Sales Acct. Winnipeg Advertising Co.							
ю	For account owing at this date Accrued Interest Receivable	54	100.00					
	Interest							
	For Accrued Interest at Dec. 31st, 1913, on Agreements						281.28	
	Incourvable							
	Trial Balance on pages 1(8 & 109							
1	Interest							
	Accrued Interest Payable	1	1,052.50					
	For Accrued Interest at Dec. 31st, 1913, on Agreements							
	rayable for details see Trial							
12	Balance on pages 108 & 109 Discount on Agreements							
	Reserve for Unearned Discounts 59	2	759.60					
	For unearned portion of dis- count on agreements as at Dec.						•	
	olst, 1913-for details soo							
13	Memorandum Discount Book, pages 114 & 115							
10	Discount							
	Discount	•	200.00					
43a	Luan 2 months							
	Blackburn Place (1) Blackburn Place (2)							
	Taxes		125.00					
	For (1) taxes on 2 lots from Jan. 1 to Aug. 4, 1913, charge-							
	able against Sales for (2) taxes on 2 lots from Aug. 4 to							
1	taxes on 2 lots from Aug. 4 to Dec 31, 1913, chargeable to							
44 U	VOSE OF LANCE							
	Blackburn Place Sales Acet.							
45	Blackburn Place		3,950.00					
ng⊖ <u>i</u> . ∎	-arona Saies							
	Carona		2,000.00					
	Forward	\$14	5 050 80 84	500.00				
1		@1(0,009.00 \$4	9,000.00	\$150.0	0 \$1	,350.02 \$3	82.50

DR.

JOURNAL

AGREEMENTS AGREEMENTS COMMISSION RECEIVABLE RECEIVABLE GENERAL LEDGER VOUCEER INTEREST INTEREST PRINCIPAL LEDGER 10. DATE 1913 NO. \$477.50 \$1,375.00 \$1,068.74 \$2,750 00 \$211,670.88 3,200.00 55 Dec. 31 46 16,000.00 50 31 47 405.00 3 31 48 90.00 18 31 49 . 70.00 24 31 50 400.00 41 31 51 2,000.00 46 31 52 260.00 55 31 53 15.00 31 54 \$477.50 \$1,390.00 \$1,068.74 \$2,750.00 \$234,095.88

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DURNAL (Continued)

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CE. AGREEMENTS AGREEMENTS UCERR GENERAL PAYABLE PATABLE NO. COMMISSION DETAILS PO. LEDGER PRINCIPAL INTEREST INTEREST LEDGER Forward \$165,959.60 \$49,500.00 St Mary's Sales St. Mary's ... For cost of 4 lots sold 46 \$150.00 \$1,350.02 \$382.50 3,200.00 Real Estate Sales, Sec. 23-5-2-W2 Real Estate, Sec. 23-5-2-W2 . . . 49 For cost of half section sold 47 16,000.00 Agente' Commission Commission on Sales St. Mary's. 56 Commission on Sales Carona 19 For commission chargeable against profits when future payments are made under 145.00 260.00 Agreements Carona Sales Commission on Sales Carona ... 19 90.00 For Agents' Comn. on sales chargeable against profits at Dec. 31st, 1913 Crane & Co. Commission on Rent Collections. 21 70.00 For 10% on collections Mayfair Avenue Revenue 400.00 Premium on Shares Reserve for Contingencies 51 2,000.00 For transfer of share premium to reserve acct., this not being a trading profit St. Mary's Sales Comn. on Sales St Mary's 56 For Agents' Comn. on sales chargeable against profits as at Dec. 31st. 1913 260.00 Interest Accrued Interest payable 1 For 6% on G. Smith's Loan from Oct 1st, 1913 15 00 Forward\$188,399.60 \$49,500.00 \$150.00 \$1,350.02 \$382.50

COMMERSION		AUREMENTS	DR. AGREEMENTS				JOURN.
LEDGER	INTERBOT .	INTEREST	RECEIVABLE PRINCIPAL	GENERAL LEDGRR	P 0.		VOUCH NO.
\$477.50	\$1,390.00	\$1,068.74	\$2,750.00	\$234.095.88		1913 Dec. 31	55
				1,114.30 290.00 4,102.57	18 55 50		00
				3,375.00	32	31	66
				6,830.05	33	31	57
				2,400.00	30	31	58
				950.00	14	31	59
				295.70	18 55 50		
				4,430.05	30		
				2,250.00 165.00 175.00	31 21 22	31	60

RNAL (Continued)

					3 R.		
1.1			GENERAL	GREEMENTS			
	DETAILS	PO .	LEDGER	PATABLE PRINCIPAL	PAYABLE INTEREST	INTERDET	COMMINSIO LEDGER
Sales Acco	Forward		\$188,399.60	\$49,500.00	\$150.00	\$1,350.02	\$382.50
For Res on page portion paid und	Twp. 5, Rge. 2, W2. r Unrealized Profits strve set up see details 116, being the pro- that the balances un- er the sales agreements he total selling price	53	5,506.87				
Commissio	View Comn. Due Acct. n on Fairhaven View . on Sales of \$22,500.00	31	3,375.00				
Fairbaven For our	View Profit Acct hare of profit as per n View Profit & Loss e page 132	30	6,830.05				
Real Estate Being pro our book half inter- that the a	View Profit Acet. Fairhaven View	29	2,400.00				
Sales Accour Blackburr Carona St Mary' N.W. 34 Twp. 5, R Fairhaven	a Place & S.E. ½ Sec. 23, 2, W2						
Transfer o	s Account 6 f Accounts	6	11,823.18				
Commission Fi Ra Sa	Anno 1:						
Profi Tri	64	3	2,590.00				

\$477.50 20	\$1,390.00 38	\$1,068.74 6	\$2,750.00	273,974.42			
				4,644.98	66	31	62
				150.00 5.56			
				2,052.90	27		
				500.00	25	Dec. 31	61
\$477.50	\$1,390.00	\$1,068.74	\$2,750.00	\$266,620.98		1913	
COMMISSION LEDGER	INTEREST	AGREEMENT	5 RECEIVABLE PRINCIPAL		F 0.	VOU DATE	CHEI
			DR.				
8						JOUR	INA
		THE REAL DETATE	LOUVENIANT				

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JRNAL

GENERAL AGREEMENTS PAYABLE COMMISSION DETAILS LEDGER PRINCIPAL INTEREST INTEREST FO. LEDGER \$220,924.70 49,500.00 \$150.00 \$1,350.02 FORWARD \$382.50 **Crop** Receipts **Discount on Agreements** Forfeited Down Paym'ts Mayfair Ave. Revenue Profit & Loss Account 66 2,708.46 transfer of Accounts Profit & Loss Account Discount 26 1,000.00 Interest 38 24.98 General Expenses 36 380.00 Office Rent 44 420.00 Salaries 57 2,400.00 transfer of Accounts Incorporation Expenses half written off 37 137.50 Automobile 20% Depreciation for 1/2 year 8 250.00 **Office Furniture** 10% Depreciation 43 32.50

CR.

\$228,278.14 \$49,500.00 \$150.00 \$1,350.02 \$382.50 5 4 38 20 71

INDEX TO GENERAL LEDGER ACCOUNTS

- 1 Accrued Interest Payable
- 2 Accrued Interest Receivable
- 3 Agents' Commission
- 4 Agreements Payable—Interest Controlling Account
- 5 Agreements Payable—Principal Controlling Account
- 6 Agreements Receivable-Interest Controlling Account
- 7 Agreements Receivable—Principal Controlling Account
- 8 Automobile
- 9 Bank Account—Trust
- 10 Bank Account-General
- 11 Bank Loan
- 12 Barclay, G.
- 13 Blackburn Place
- 14 Blackburn Place-Sales Account
- 15 Brooks, W.
- 16 Capital Stock
- 17 Carona
- 18 Carona Sales
- 19 Carona Commission
- 20 Commission Ledger-Controlling Account
- 21 Commission on Rent Collections
- 22 Commission on Sales of Houses
- 23 Cooper, H.
- 24 Crane & Co.
- 25 Crop Receipts
- 26 Discount
- 27 Discount on Agreements
- 28 Down Payments and Option Fees

INDEX TO GENERAL LEDGER ACCOUNTS

(Continued)

29 Fairhaven View

Fairhaven View-Profit Account 30

Fairhaven View-Commission 31

Fairhaven View-Commission Due 32

33 Fairhaven View-Booth & Sykes Investment Co., Ltd. 34

Forfeited Down Payments and Option Fees

35 Gardner, J.

36 **General Expenses**

37 Incorporation Expenses

38 Interest

39 Investment-Grafters Ltd.

40 **Mayfair** Avenue

41 Mayfair Avenue Revenue

42 McAllister, J.

43 Office Furniture

44 Office Rent

45 Petty Cash, Imprest Fund

46 Premium on Shares

Profit and Loss Account (See page 110) 66

Real Estate. Sec. 5, Twp. 17, Rge. 6, W1 47

Real Estate. N.E. 1/4 Sec. 24, Twp. 5, Rge. 2, W2 48

Real Estate. Sec. 23, Twp. 5, Rge. 2, W2 49

Real Estate. Sales Sec. 23, Twp. 5, Rge. 2, W2 50

51 **Reserve** for Contingencies

52 **Reserve for Unearned Discounts**

Reserve for Unrealized Profits 53

St. Mary's 54

55 St. Mary's Sales

St. Mary's Commission 56

INDEX TO GENERAL LEDGER ACCOUNTS

(Continued)

57	Salaries

- 58 Smith, G.-Loan
- 58a Smith, G.-Interest
- 59 Sundry Shareholders
- 60 Survey Fees
- 61 Sykes, William

62 Taxes

63 Taylor, A.

- 64 Winnipeg Advertising Co.
- 65 Winnipeg Stationery Co.

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GENERAL LEDGER

ACCRUED INTEREST PATABLE

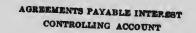
1913					
Dec. 31 By Agreem'ts Payable By G. Smith-Loan	J.V.41 J.V.54	\$1,052.50 15.00	Cr.	\$1,067.50	

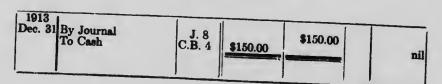
ACCRUED INTEREST RECEIVABLE

Dr.	281.28
	Dr.

AGENTS COMMISSION

1913 Dec. 31 To	Commission St. Mary's Carona	Ac.: J.V. 48 J.V. 48	\$145.00 280.00	Dr.	425.00
	Carona	J.V. 48	280.00	Dr.	425.





GENERAL LEDGER

AGREEMENTS PATABLE PRINCIPAL CONTROLLING. ACCOUNT

5

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7

1913 Dec. 31 By Journal To Cash To Belance	J. 8 C.B. 4	\$24,675.00 24,825.00	\$49,500.00	Ст.	\$24,825.00 nil
		\$49,500.00	\$49,500.00	1	
Dec. 31 By Balance			\$24,825.00	Cr.	24,825.00

6

7

AGREEMENTS RECEIVABLE INTEREST CONTROLLING ACCOUNT

1913 Dec. 31 To Journal By Cash J. C.B.	8 \$1,068.74 \$1,068.74 nil
--	-----------------------------

AGREEMENTS RECEIVABLE FRINCIPAL CONTROLLING ACCOUNT

1913 Aug. 4 By W. Ingham-Taxes Dec. 31 By T. Wilson-Cancld. To Sales By Cash To Cash To Journal By Balance	J.V. J.V. S.J. C.B. C.B. J.	23a 34 1 2 4 8	\$39,532.00 18,300.00 2,750.00	\$ 75.00 1,000.00 31,290.32 28,216.68 \$60,582.00	Cr. Dr.	\$ 75.00 1,075.00 28,216.68 nil
Dec. 31 To Balance			\$28,216.68		Dr.	28,216.68

76

GENERAL LEDGER

AUTOMOBILE

1913 June 30 To Cash Dec. 31 By Depreciation 20% By Balance	C.B. 4 J.V. 62	\$2,500.00	\$ 250.00 2,250.00	Dr.	\$2,500.00 2,250.00 nil
		\$2,500.00	\$2,500.00		
Dec. 31 To Balance		\$2,250.00		Dr.	\$2,250.00

9

8

BANK ACCOUNT-TRUST

1913 Dec. 31 To Deposits By Withdrawals By Balance	C.B. 2 C.B. 4	\$1,650 00	\$ 950 00 700.00	Dr.	\$ 700.00 nil
Dec. 31 To Balance		\$1,650.00	\$1,650.00		
Sec. of to balance		\$ 700.00		Dr.	\$ 700.00

10

BANK ACCOUNT-GENERAL

Dec. 31	To Balance To Deposits By Withdrawals	J.V. 2 C.B. 2	\$ 1,550.00 139,084.06		Dr.	\$ 1,550.00
	By Balance	C.B. 4		$\begin{array}{r} 129,129.00 \\ 11,505.06 \end{array}$	Dr.	11,505.06 nil
			140,634.06	140,634.06	1	
Dec. 31	To Balance		\$11,505.06		Dr.	\$11,505.06

77

8

9

GENERAL LEDGER

BANK LOAN

11

1913 Feb. 4 By Cash 3 mos. Note May 7 To Cash	C.B. 1 C.B. 3	\$10,000 .00	\$10,000.00	Cr.	\$10,000.00 nil
Dec. 1 By Cash 3 mos. ⁸ Note	C.B. 2		\$20,000.00	Cr.	\$20,000.00

12

G. BARCLAY

1913	14 1
June 1 By N.E.Sec24T5R2W2 J.V. 17 To N.E.Sec23T5R2W2 J.V. 18	\$ 8,000.00 nil

13

BLACKBURN PLACE

13

12

31	To Value Lots 2 to 5 To Taxes 1912 To Taxes to Aug. 4:	J.V. 2 C.B. 3	\$ 7,500.00 250.00		Dr.	\$ 7,500.00 7,750.00
Dec. 31	Lots 2 & 3	J.V. 23a J.V. 43a	75.00 75.00			7,825.00 7,900.00
	Lots 2 & 3 By Balance	J.V. 44		\$3,950.00 3,950.00		3,950.00 nil
Dec. 31	To Balance:			\$_7,900.00		
	Lots 4 & 5 To Taxes from Aug. 4	J.V. 43a	\$ 3,950.00 50.00		Dr.	\$ 4,000.00

78

GENERAL LEDGER

BLACKBURN PLACE-BALRS ACCOUNT				
\$ 3,950.00 100.00 950.00		Cr. \$ 5,000.00 1,050.00 950.00 nil		
\$ 5,000.00	\$ 5,000.00			
	\$ 3,950.00 100,00 950.00	\$ 3,950.00 100.00 950.00		

15

W. BROOKS

 1913 Jan.
 1 To Balance
 J.V. 2
 \$ 50.00
 Dr.
 \$ 50.00

 15 By Cash
 C.B. 1
 \$ 50.00
 \$ 10
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CAPITAL STOCK (Authorized \$100,000.00)

 1913 Jan.
 By Sundry Shareh'dre By William Sykes
 J.V.
 1 J.V.
 \$ 500.00
 Cr.
 \$ 500.00

 Feb.
 4 By do. Sept.
 J.V.
 5 J.V.
 J.V.
 5 J.V.
 5 J.V.
 5 50,000.00
 Cr.
 \$ 500.00
 10,500.00

 80,500.00
 20,000.00
 80,500.00
 80,500.00
 Cr.
 \$ 0,500.00

17

CARONA

17

June 30 To Guy & Co. Lots 1 to 50 Dec. 31 By Sales Acet:	J.V. 21	\$ 5,000.00		Dr.	\$5,000.00
Lots 1 to 20 By Balance	J.V. 45		\$2,000.00 3,000.00		3,000.00 nil
		\$ 5,000.00	\$ 5,000.00		
Dec. 31 To Balance Lots 21-50		\$ 3,000.00		Dr.	\$ 3,000.00

79

15

GENERAL LEDGER

18	CABON	A SALES			18
1913 Dec. 31 By M. Baldwin Lots 1 to 10 By G. Somers Lots 11 to 20 To cost of Sales To Reserve for Unrealised Profits To Agents Commis'n To Profit & Loss Acct.	S.J. 1 S.J. 1 J.V. 45 J.V. 55 J.V. 59 J.V. 59	\$ 2,000.00 \$ 1,114.30 90.00 295.70 \$ 3,500.00	\$ 1,500.00 2,000.00 \$ 3,500.00	Cr. 8 3,500, 1,500, 385, 295,7	70



COMMISSION ON SALES

CABONA 1913 Dec. 31 To M. Semple Lots 1 to 20 S.J. 1 By Agents Commiss'n J.V. 48 By Carona Sales Acct. J.V. 49 \$ 350.00 \$ 350.00 \$ 350.00 \$ 350.00

20

COMMISSION LEDGER CONTROLLING ACCOUNT

20

19

1913 Dec. 31 By Sales Agreements To Cash To Journal By do. To Balance	S.J. 1 C.B. 4 J. 8 J. 8	1,205.00 477.50 675.00	\$ 1,975.00 382.50		8	675.00 nil
		\$ 2,357.50	\$ 2,357.50			
Dec. 31 By Balance			\$ 675.00	Cr.	5	675.00

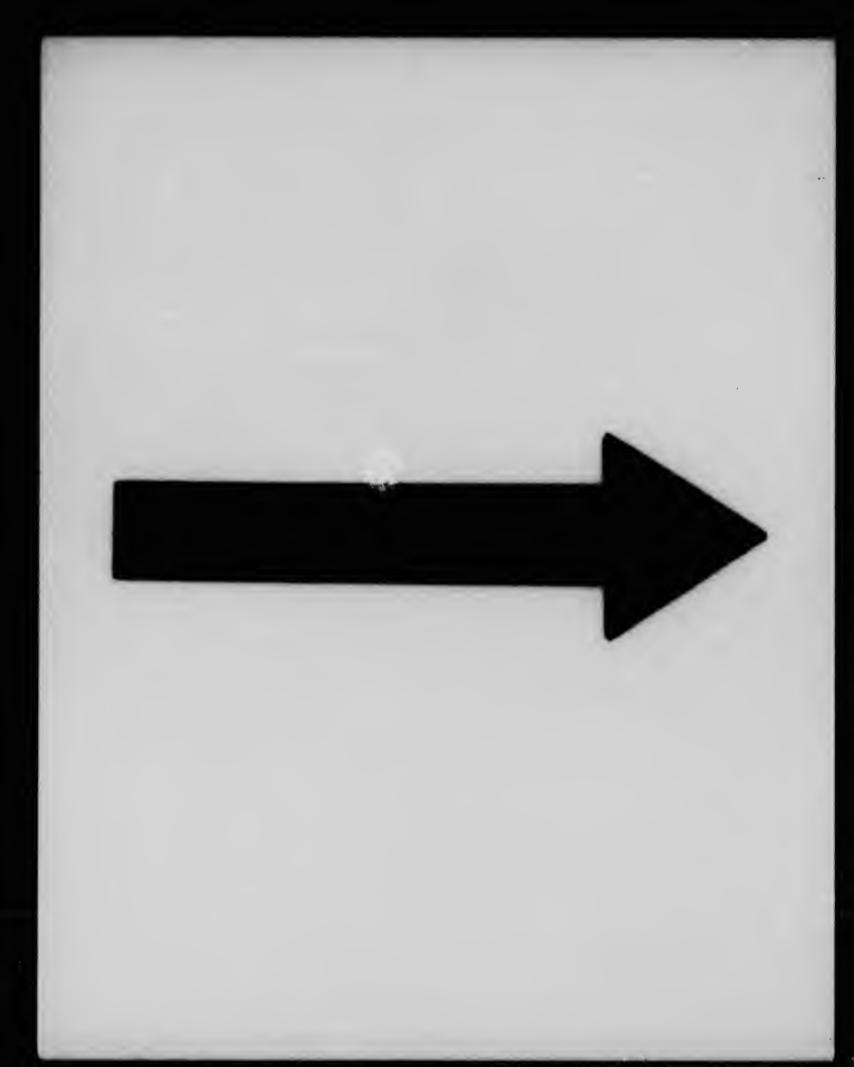
GENERAL LEDGER

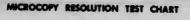
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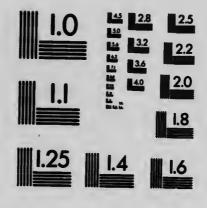
21	COMME	MION ON I	INT COL	ICTIONS		9
Dec. 31/E	by Crane & Co. by do. o Profit & Loss Acct.	J.V. 14 J.V. 50 J.V. 60	\$ 165. \$ 165.	00 70	.00 .00 .00	\$ 95.00 165.00 nil
22	COMMI	ABION ON	ALE OF H	OUSES		22
	y II. Cooper- Armand Ave. Profit & Loss Acct.	J.V. 11 J.V. 60	\$ 175.0	0 175.0	00 Cr.	175.00 nil
23		H. CO	OPER			23
1913 Mar. 1 To 10 By	ComArmand Av. Cash	J.V. 11 C.B. 1	175.00	\$ 175.0	o Dr.	175.00 nil
24	(109	RANE & CO	OMPANY ollections))		24
May 15 To (do. do. Cash— Wpg. Plbg. Co. Company—Comsn J	C.B. 1 C.B. 1 C.B. 3 V. 14 C.B. 3	50.00 95.00 805.00	\$ 500.00 450.00	Cr. \$	950.00 900.00 805.00
31100	Cash—Rents Company—Comsn. J. Salance	S.B. 2 V. 50	950.00 70 00 630.00	\$ 950.00 \$ 700.00	Cr. \$	nil 700.00 630.00
Dec. 31 By B	alance	5	700.00	\$ 700.00 \$ 630.00	Cr. S	nil 630.00

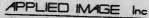
630.00 Cr. \$ 630.00





(ANSI and ISO TEST CHART No. 2)





1653 East Main Street Rochester, New York 14609 USA (716) 482 - 0300 - Phone (716) 288 - 5989 - Fax

GENERAL LEDGER

CEIPTS			25
500.00	\$ 500.00	Cr. \$	500.00 nil

DISCOUNT

26

28

		Dict	JUNI			
	To Cash By Unexpired Dis- count on Bank Loan By Profit & Loss Acct.		\$ 1,200.00	\$ 200.00 1,000.00	Dr.	\$ 1,200.00 1,000.00 nil
			\$ 1,200.00	\$ 1,200.00		
Dec. 31	To Unexpired Disc'nt.	J.V. 43	\$ 200.00		Dr.	\$ 200.00

27 DISCOUNT ON AGREEMENTS 27 1913 1913Fcb. 19By E. RichardsBy do Aced. Int.By do Aced. Int.J.V. 8Mar. 1By F. MarksBy do. Aced. Int.By do. Aced. Int.Dec. 17By P. Walsh31To Reserve forUnearned DiscountsJ.V. 42To Profit & Loss Acct.J.V. 61 700.00 \$ 62.50 Cr. 1,500.00 762.50 2 50.00 500.00 2,312.50 2,812.50 759.60 2,052.90 P 2,052.90 nil 2,812.50 \$ 2,812 50

28

DOWN PAYMENTS AND OPTION FEES

1913 Aug. 31 By Cash G. Sims on S:W. Sec23T5R2W2 Oct. 3 To Forfeited Option Fee	C.B. 2 J.V. 28	\$ 100.00	Cr. \$	100 00 nil

82

GENERAL LEDGER

REAL ESTATE Section 23 Twp 32 R 3 W3 one-half interest NOW KNOWN AS FAIRHAVEN VIEW

1913 Jan. 1 To Value Dec. 31 By Profit Account By Balance	J.V. 2 J.V. 58	\$ 4,000.00	\$ 2,400.00 1,600.00	Dr.	\$ 4,000.00 1,600.00 nil
		\$ 4,000.00	\$ 4,000.00		
Dec. 31 To Balance		\$ 1,600.00		Dr.	\$ 1,600.00

30

29

1 1000

FAIRHAVEN VIEW-PROFIT ACCOUNT

By Share of Profit To Cost of Sales To Profit & Loss Acct.	J.V. 57 J.V. 58 J.V. 59	\$ 2,400.00 4,430.05	\$ 6,830.05	Cr.	\$ 6,830.05 4,430.05 nil
	1			1	1

31

FAIRHAVEN VIEW-COMMISSION ON SALES

1	11				1 1
-		625.00			1,125.00 2,250.00
60		2,250.00	\$ 3,375.00	Cr.	2,250.00 nil
	5	3,375.00	\$ 3,375.00		
	60	60 S		60 2,250.00 \$ 3,375.00 \$ 3,375.00 \$ 3,375.00	

32

1:

FAIRHAVEN VIEW-COMMISSION DUE ACCOUNT

1913 Dec. 31	To 15% o \$22,500 By Cash	les	J.V. 56 C.B. 2	\$ 3,375.00	<u>\$ 3,375.00</u>	nil	
			1	1		1	

83

29

30

31

GENT RAL LEDGER

BOOTH & SYKES INVESTMENT CO., LTD.

1913 Dec. 31 To Share of Profit Fairhaven View	J.V. 57	\$ 6,830.05	Dr. \$ 6,830.05
--	---------	-------------	------------------------

34

FORFEITED DOWN PAYMENTS AND OPTION FEES

Dec. 31 By T. Wilson re	Cr. \$ 100.00 150.00 nil	Cr.		\$		łI –		By G. Sims re S.W. Sec23T5R2W2 By T. Wilson re Lot 15 St. Mary's To Profit & Loss Acct.	Dec. 31
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35

J. GARDNER

35

33

34

1913 Jan. 1 To Balance 15 By Cash	J.V. C.B.	8	210.00	<u>\$_210.00</u>	Dr.	\$	210.00 nil
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36

GENERAL EXPENSES

36

Feb. 28 To Petty Cash Mar. 31 To Petty Cash May 31 To Petty Cash Aug. 31 To Petty Cash	C.B. 3 C.B. 3 C.B. 3 C.B. 3 C.B. 4 C.B. 4 J.V. 38 J.V. 62	\$ \$0.00 35.00 25.00 35.00 40.00 115.00 50.00	\$ 380. 00	Dr.	\$ 80.00 115.00 140.00 175.00 215.00 330.00 380.00 nil
		\$ 380.00	\$ 380.00		

84

GENERAL LEDGER

37	INCORPORATION EXPENSES								
31	To William Sykes Services To Sharp & Co. Lawyers By Profit & Loss Acct. By Balance	J.V. 4 C.B. 3 J.V. 62	\$	100.00 175.00	\$	137.50 137.50	Dr.	\$	100.00 275.00 137.50 nil
			\$	275.00	5	275.00			
Dec. 31	To Balance		\$	137.50			Dr.	5	137.50

INTEREST 38 1913
Jan. 1By G. Smith Accd. Int.J.V. 2Dec. 31To Journal
By JournalJ. 8By Journal
By Profit & Loss Acct.J. 8 15.00 Cr. 15 S 15.00 \$ 1,390.00 1,350.02 Dr. 24.98 24.98 nil \$ 1,390.00 \$ 1,390.00

39

38

IN . ESTMENT GRAFTERS LIMITED

Oct. 31 To Cash 250 Shares at par C.F	6. 4	\$25,000.00	Dr.	\$25,000.00
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40

MAYFAIR AVENUE Land \$6,000.00 Building \$4,000.00

1913 Apl. 15 To C. Elliott Dec. 31 By Depreciation 10% By Balance	J.V. 13 J.V. 51	\$10,000.00	\$ 400.00 9,600.00	Dr.	\$10,000.00 9,600.00 nil
		\$10,000.00	\$10,000.00		
Dec. 31 To Balance		\$ 9,600.00		Dr.	\$ 9,600.00

85

39

GENERAL LEDGER

41	MATT	AIR AVE	NUI	-REVEN	UE			4
June 1	By A Taylor- Rent 3 months	C.B. 3 J.V. 19	s	50.00		900.00	Dr.	\$ 50. GC
Nov. 17	By A. Taylor- Rent 3 months To Cash-Taxes 1913	IV 94		50.00	•	200.00 200.00	Cr.	150.00 350.00 300.00
		J.V. 31 J.V. 51		400.00		200.00		500.00 100.00
	vance car 'd down By Insuranc, inex- pired carried down			133.33		20 00	Dr.	33.33
	To Profit & Loss Acct.	J.V. 61		5.56		38.89	Cr.	5.56 nil
			5	638.89	5	638.89		
Dec. 31	By Rent paid in adv. To Insurance unexp'd		8	38.89	\$	133.33	Cr.	\$ 94.44

e	Ľ	5	c	
	5		6	

J. MCALLISTER

42

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1913 Mar. 15	By Lots 11 to 20 Block 9 D.G.S. 42 St. Mary's To Cash	J.V. 12 C.B. 3	\$ 8,000.00	\$ 8,000.00	nil
Sept. 5		J.V. 26 C.B. 4	\$35,000.00	\$35,000.00	nil

43

OFFICE FURNITURE

43

1913 Jan. 1 To Value July 15 To Cash—Cabinet Dec. 31 By Profit & Loss Acct. 10% Depreciation By Balance	J.V. C.B. J.V.	4	\$	250.00 75.00	\$	32.50 292.50	Dr.	\$ 250.00 325.00 292.50 nil
			5	325.00	5	325.00		
Dec. 31 To Balance			5	292.50			Dr.	292,50

GENERAL LEDGER

44		OFFIC	E F	RENT				44
Apl. July Oct.	2 To Cash J. Smith 3 more 15 By Cash J. Thomson 1 To Cash J. Smith 7 By Cash J. Thomson 1 To Cash J. Smith 1 By Cash J. Thomson 1 To Cash J. Smith	C.B. 1 C.B. 3 C.B. 1 C.B. 4 C.B. 2 C.B. 4 C.B. 2 C.B. 4 C.B. 2	1	210.00 210.00 210.00 210.00 210.00	 \$ 105.00 105.00 105.00 105.00 		. \$	210.00 105.00 315.00 210.00 420.00 315.00 525.00 420.00
	By "rofit & Loss Acct. By balance	J.V. 62	8		420.00 210.00 \$ 1,050.00			630.00 210.00 nli
Dec. 3	To Balance Rent paid in advance		5	210.00		Dr.	5	210.00

45

PETTY CASH-IMPREST FUND

Jan. 2 To Cash	C.B. 3	\$ 150.00	Dr. \$ 150.00
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46

PREMIUM ON SHARES

 1913
 By G. Sykes
 J.V. 25
 \$ 2,000.00
 Cr.
 \$ 2,000.00

 Dec. 31
 To Reserve for Contingencies
 J.V. 52
 \$ 2,000.00
 Cr.
 \$ 2,000.00

47

 1913
 To Cash
 J. W. 26
 \$35,000.00
 Dr.
 \$35,000.00

87

45

46

GENERAL LEDGER

REAL ESTATE

48

N.W. Sec 24 Twp 5 Rge 2 W2

June 1 To G. Barclay	J.V. 17	\$ 8,000.00	Dr. \$ 8,000.00

49 REAL ESTATE 49 Sec 23 Twp 5 Rge 2 W2

Feb. 15 June 1 By G. Barclay N.E. Dec. 31 By Sales Acct. N.W. & S.E. By Balance	J.V. 6 J.V. 18 J.V. 47	\$32,000.00	\$ 8,000.00 16,000.00 8,000.00	Dr.	\$32,000.00 24,000.00 8,000.00 nil
Dec. 31 fo Balance S.W.		\$32,000.00 \$ 8,000.00		Dr.	\$ 8,000.00

50

REAL ESTATE SALES Sec 23 Twp 5 Rge 2 W2

50

1913 May 1 By T. Gordon N.W. June 15 By G. Hawkins S.E. Dec. 31 To Cost of Sales To Reserve for Unrealized Profits To Profit & Loss Acct.	LV. 55	\$16,000.00 4,102.57 5,897.43 \$26,000.00	\$12,000.00 14,000.00 \$26,000.00	Cr.	\$12,000.00 26,000.00 10,000.00 5,897.43 nil
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51 RI	SERVE FOR CONTIN	NGENCIES	51
Dec. 31 By Premium on She	res J.V. 52	\$ 2,000.00 Cr.	\$ 2,000.00

88

GENERAL LEDGER

RESERVE FOR UNEARNED DISCOUNTS

1913	1	
Dec. 31 By Discount Account J.V. 42	\$759.60 Cr. \$759.60	
		L

03	RESERVE FOR UNREALI	ZED PROFITS	53
	Sales Account Carona J.V. 55 St. Mary's J.V. 55 Sec 23 T5 R2 W2 J.V. 55	\$1,114.30 290.00 4,102.57 Cr	. 5,506.87

54

55

52

ST. MARY'S

54

55

Lots 11 to 20 Blk. 9 D.G.S. 42

Dec. 31	To Cash J. McAllister By Sales Acct.: Lots 11 to 14 By Balance	J.V. J.V.		\$8,000.00	3,200.00 4,800.00	Dr.	\$8,000.00 4,800.00 nil
				\$8,000.00	\$8,000.00		
Dec. 31	To Balance: Lots 15 to 20		(^4,509,00		Dr.	4,800.00

ST. Matthe

1913 hpl. 19 By G. Byrom Lot 11 S.J. 1 By T. Hamer Lot 12 S.J. 1 By P. Calvert Lot 13 S.J. 1 By H. B. Wood Lot 14 S.J. 1 By T. Wilson Lot 15 S.J. 1 Dec. 31 To Agreement Cancld Lot 15 J.V. 34 To Cost of Sales To Reserve for Un- realized Profits To Agents Commis'n J.V. 55 To Profit & Loss Ac. J.V. 59	\$1,000.00 1,100.00 900.00 1,000.00 3,200.00 290.00 260.00 250.00 \$5,000.00 \$5,000.00	Cr.	5,000.00 4,000.00 800.00 510.00 250.00 nil
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89

GENERAL LEDGER

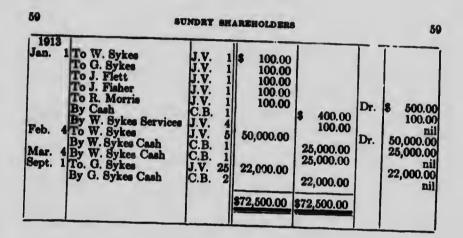
56	ST. MAR	ť'всом	MIS	BION ON	BAL	E 8		56
1913 Apl. 19 To Agenta 1 to 15 Dec. 15 By S. Duck re Lot 31 By Agenta (By Sales Ac	worth	S.J. 1 J.V. 36 J.V. 48 J.V. 53	\$	500.00	8	95.00 145.00 260.00	Dr.	\$ 500.00 405,00 260.00 nil
	1		5	500.00	8	500.00		

57	SALA	RIES			57
1913 Jan. 31 To Cash Apl. 30 To Cash July 31 To Cash Oct. 31 To Cash Dec. 31 To Cash Dec. 31 To Salaries owing carried down By Profit & Loss Acct.	C.B. 3 C.B. 4 C,B. 4	 \$ 200.00 600.00 600.00 600.00 400.00 	\$2,400.00	Dr.	\$ 200.00 800.00 1,400.00 2,000.00 2,400.00 nil
Dec. 31 By Salaries owing		2,400.00	2,400.00 \$ 400.00	Cr.	\$ 400.00

58	G. SMITH-LOAN		58
Jan. 31 By Balance	J.V. 2	\$ 1,000.00 Cr.	\$ 1,000.00

58a	G. SMITH-INTEREST 6%	58a
Oct. 1 By Interest To Cash	J.V. 27 C.B. 4 60.00 60.00	nil

GENERAL LEDGER



6

SURVET PEES

1913 Feb. 15 To Cash A. Bentley Dec. 31 By Sales Agreements By Balance C.B. 3 S 64.00 Dr. S 64.00 8.J. ī 22.00 P 32.00 32.00 nil 64.00 64.00 Dec. 31 To Bala -32.00 F Dr. 32.00 2

61

WILLIAM SYKES

61

60

1913
Jan.By Sunc. y Assets,
Less Liabilities
To Capital StockJ.V. 2
J.V. 3\$10,000.00\$10,000.00nil

62	TAXES					62
1913 Dec. 31 By Blackburn Place	J.V. 43a	. \$	125.00	Cr.	8	£25.00

و بالا

GENERAL LEDGER

A. TATLOR

Sept. 1 20 Dec 1	To Rent Mayfair Ave By Cash To Rent By Cash To Rent B; Cash	5. J.V. C.B. J.V. C.B. J.V. C.B.	24 2 31	\$ 200.00 200.00 200.00	\$	200.00 200.00 200.00	Dr. Dr. Dr.	\$ 200.00 nil 200.00 nil 200.00 nil
				\$ 600.00	8	600.00		

64	COMPANY	64	
1913 Dec. 31 By Advertising	g J.V. 39	\$ 100.00 Cr. \$	100.00

65	WINNIPEG STATION	ERY COMP	ANT	r		65
Jan. 1 By Balance 31 To Cash	J.V. 2 C.B. 3	45.00	\$	45 00	Cr.	\$ 45.00 nil
Dec. 31 By Stationery	J.V. 38		\$	50.00	Cr.	\$ 50.00

86	PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT	66
	(See page 110)	

6

0

63

63

1

INDEX TO AGREEMENTS RECEIVABLE LEDGER

- 5 Baldwin, M.
- 7 Byrom, G.
- 9 Calvert, P.
- 3 Gordon, T.
- 8 Hamer, T.
- 2 Hawkins, G.
- 1 Ingham, W.
- 12 Marks, F.
- 11 Richards, E.
- 4 Somers, G.
- 6 Wilson, T.
- 10 Wood, H. B.
- 13 Walsh, P.

AGREEMENTS RECEIVABLE LEDGER

1 W. INGHAM, Lots 2 & 3 Blackburn Place 470 Pine Street, Winnipeg

1913 Aug. 4 To Agreement due: Aug. 4, 191 Feb. 4, 191 Aug. 4, 191 Feb. 4, 191 By Taxes By Cash Sep. 20 By Cash By Discount	8 8.J. 1 4 8.J. 1 4 8.J. 1	\$1,250.00 1,250.00 1,250.00 1,250.00	75.00 1,175.00 3,000.00 750.90	Dr.	\$5,000.00 3,750.00 750.00 nil
		\$5,000.00	\$5,000.00		

2 G. HAWKINS S.E. Sec. 23 Twp 5 Rge 2 W2 45 Belgrave Ave., Winnipeg Interest 6% p.a.

1913 June 15 June 15 Dec. 15, 1913 June 15, 1913 June 15, 1913 June 15, 1914 Survey Fees By Cash Dec. 15 By Cash Dec. 31 By Balance	S.J. S.J. S.J. S.J. C.B. C.B.	1 1 1 1 2	\$4,666.66 4,666.66 4,666.68 16.00	4,682.66 4,666.66 4,666.68	Dr.	\$14,016.00 9,333.34 4,666.68 nil
			\$14,016.00	\$14,016.00		
Dec. 31 To Balance			\$4,666.68		Dr.	4,666.68

2a

G. HAWKINS-INTEREST

2a

1

2 .

1913 Dec. 15 To Interest By Cash	J.V. 32 C.B. 2	\$279.99	\$279.99	nil
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AGREEMENTS RECEIVABLE LEDGER

3

THOMAS GORDON N.W. Sec 23 Twp 5 Rge 2 W2 24 Aikins Street, Winnipeg Interest 6% p.a.

Nov. 1	Nov. 1, 1913 May 1, 1914 Nov. 1, 1914 Survey Fees By Cash	8.J. 8.J. 8.J. 8.J. 8.J. C.B. C.B.	\$ 3,000.00 3 ,000.00 3 ,000.00 3 ,000.00 1 3,000.00 1 16.00 \$12,016.00	Dr.	\$12,016.00 9,000.00 6,000.00 nil
Dec. 31	To Balance		\$ 6,000.00	Dr.	\$ 6,000.00

3**a**

4

THOMAS GORDON-INTEREST

1913 Nov. 1 To Interest By Cash	J.V. 29 \$ 270.00 C.B. 2 \$ 270.00	nil
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G. Somers 156 Garley Avenue,

Lots 11 to 20 Carona 4 Interest 5% p.a. from Jan. 1, 1914 Selling Agent: M. Semple p. 5 Commission 10%

1913 Dec. 31	To Agreement No. 10 By Cash By Balance	S.J. 1 C.B. 2	\$ 2,000.00	\$ 400.00 1,600.00	Dr.	\$ 1,600.00 nil
Dec. 31	To Balance		\$ 2,000 00			
	10 Balance		\$ 1,600.00		Dr.	\$ 1,600.00

95

3

3a

96	10.8	LEAL ESTA	TE ACCOUL			
	AGREEMEN	TS REC	CEIVABL	e ledger	2	
6	M. BALDWIN 7 Crescent I Brando		Interes	to 10 Carona t 5% p.a. from Agent: M. Se mmission 109	mple	5 1, 1914 p. 5
	To Agreement No. 9 By Cash By Balance	8.J. 1 C.B. 2		0 \$ 500.00 1,000.00	Dr.	\$ 1,000.00 nil
			\$ 1,500.0	0 \$ 1,500.00		
Dec. 31	To Balance		\$ 1,000.0	0	Dr.	\$ 1,000.00
6 1913 Apl. 19	T. WILSON 14 Arnol Str Winnip To Agreement No. 5 By Cash	eg.	Interes Selling Co	St. Mary's t 5% p.a. pay Agent: S. Du mmission 10 0 8 50 00	ickwo %	yearly rth p. 4
1913 Apl. 19	14 Arnol Str Winnip	eg. S.J. 1 C.B. 1	Interes Selling Co	t 5% p.a. pay Agent: S. Du mmission 10 0 5 50.00 1,000.00	Dr.	yearly rth p. 4
1913 Apl. 19	14 Arnol Sta Winnip To Agreement No. 5 By Cash By Agreem't Canc'l'd To Forfeited Down	eg. 8.J. 1 C.B. 1 J.V. 34	Interes Selling Co \$ 1,000.0	t 5% p.a. pay Agent: S. Du mmission 10 0 5 50.00 1,000.00	Dr.	yearly rth p. 4
1913 Apl. 19	14 Arnol Sta Winnip To Agreement No. 5 By Cash By Agreem't Canc'l'd To Forfeited Down	eg. S.J. 1 C.B. 1 J.V. 34 J.V. 35	Interes Selling Co \$ 1,000.0 \$ 1,050.0 \$ 1,050.0 \$ 1,050.0 \$ 1,050.0	t 5% p.a. pay Agent: S. Du mmission 109 0 5 50.00 1,000.00	Dr.	yearly rth p. 4 \$ 950.00 nil
1913 Apl. 19 Dec. 31 7 7	14 Arnol Sta Winnip To Agreement No. 5 By Cash By Agreem't Canc'l'd To Forfeited Down Payments Acct. G. BYROM Queen Stree Winnip	eg. S.J. 1 C.B. 1 J.V. 34 J.V. 35 	Interes Selling Co \$ 1,000.0 \$ 1,050.0 \$ 1,050	t 5% p.a. pay Agent: S. Du mmission 10 5 50.00 1,000.00 5 1,050.00 5 1,050.00 5 1,050.00 5 1,050.00 5 1,050.00 5 1,050.00 5 1,050.00 5 1,050.00	vable %	yearly
1913 Apl. 19 Dec. 31 7 7	14 Arnol Str Winnip To Agreement No. 5 By Cash By Agreem't Canc'l'd To Forfeited Down Payments Acct. G. BYROM Queen Stree Winnip To Agreement No. 1 By Cash	eg. S.J. 1 C.B. 1 J.V. 34 J.V. 35 	Interes Selling Co \$ 1,000.0 \$ 1,050.0 \$ 1,050	t 5% p.a. pay Agent: S. Du mmission 10 5 50.00 1,000.00 5 1,050.00 5 1,050.00 5 1,050.00 5 500.00 5 500.00	vable mple	yearly rth p. 4 \$ 950.00 nil yearly p. 1 \$ 500.00

AGREEMENTS RECEIVABLE LEDGER

8 T. HAMER Lot 12 St. Mary's 293 Silver Street, Interest 5% p.a. payable yearly Selling Agent: M. Semple p. 1 Calgary. Commission 10% 1913 Apl. 19 To Agreement No. 2 S.J. C.B. C.B. C.B. \$ 1,100.00 1 May 19 By Cash July 19 By Cash Dec. 31 By Balance Þ 500.00 \$ Dr. \$ 600.00 1 200.00 400.00 350.00 2 50.00 350.00 nil \$ 1,100.00 \$ 1,100.00 Dec. 31 To Balance 350.00 Dr. 350.00 9 P. CALVERT Lot 13 St. Mary's Interest 5% p.a. payable yearly Selling Agent: P. Radcliffe 5 Stanley Street, Radcliffe. 9 Commission 10% 1913 Apl. 19 To Agreement No. 3 S.J. C.B. C.B. \$ 1,000.00 1 May 19 By Cash July 19 By Cash Dec. 31 By Balance 1 \$ 400.00 Dr. \$ 600.00 1 100.00 500.00 C.B. $\overline{2}$ 100.00 400.00 400.00 nil \$ 1,000.00 1,000.00 Dec. 31 To Balance 400.00 Dr. 5 400.00 10 H. B. WOOD Lot 14 St. Mary's 10 19 Bellevue Terrace, Interest 5% p.a. payable yearly Selling Agent: W. Ashley p. 3 Winnipeg. Commission 10% 1913 Apl. 19 To Agreement No. 4 By Cash S.J. C.B. C.B. C.B. 1 8 900.00 S 450.00 May 19 By Cash Dr. \$ 450.00 July 19 By Cash Dec. 3 By Balance 1 50.00 400.00 $\hat{2}$ 200.00 200.00 200.00 nil 900.00 900.00 Dec. 31 To Balance 200.00 Dr. 200.00 15

97

8

98	T	HE REAL ESTAT	E ACCOUNT	ANT	
	AG	REEMENTS		BLE LEDG	ER
11	E. RICHARDS 47 Water Street, Heywood. M Interest 5% Agreement dated I Payments Due: M N N			s Due: Ma Nov Ma Nov	v. 19, 1912 11 y 19, 1913 \$1,250 r. 19, 1913 \$1,250 y 19, 1914 \$1,250 r. 19, 1914 \$1,250
May 19 Nov. 19	To Cash To Discount By Cash By Cash By Balance	C.B. 3 J.V. 7 C.B. 1 C.B. 2	\$ 4,300.00 700.00	\$ 1,250.00 1,250.00 2,500.00	Dr. \$ 5,000.00 3,750.00 2,500.00 nil
			\$ 5,000.00	\$ 5,000.00	
Dec. 31	To Balance		\$ 2,500.00		Dr. \$ 2,500.00
11a	<u></u>	E. RICHARDS	INTEREST		11:
1913 May 19	To Interest By Cash	J.V. 15 C.B. 1	\$ 125.00	\$ 125.00	nil
Nov. 19	To Interest By Cash	J.V. 30 C.B. 2	\$ 93.75	<u>\$ 93.75</u>	nil
12		hfields, nnipeg.	Agreemer Payment Interest (nt dated Feb s Due Aug. Feb. 3%	1, 1913 12 1, 1913 \$5,000 1, 1914 \$5,000
Aug. 1	To Cash To Discount By Cash By Balance	C.B. 3 J.V. 9 C.B. 2	\$ 8,500.00 1,500.00	\$ 5,000.00 5,000.00	Dr. \$10,000.00 5,000.00 nil
			\$10,000.00	\$10,000.00	
Dec. 31	To Balance		\$ 5,000.00		Dr. \$ 5,000.00
12a		F. MARKS-	INTEREST		12a
1913 Aug. 1	To Interest By Cash	J.V. 23 C.B. 2	\$ 300.00	\$ 300.00	nil

AGREEMENTS RECEIVABLE LEDGER

(Discounts)

13 P. WALSH 72 Fleet Street, Winnipeg.

Agreement dated Dec. 17, 1913 13 Payment Due Mar. 17, 1914 Interest 6%

1913 Dec. 17 To Cash To Discount	C.B. 4 J.V. 33 \$ 5,500.00 500.00	Dr. \$ 6,000.00

INDEX TO AGREEMENTS PAYABLE LEDGER

- 1 Elliott, C.
- 2 Guy & Co. re Carona
- 3 Guy & Co. re Sec. 23, Twp. 5, R. 2, W2
- 4 Heywood, E.

AGREEMENTS PAYABLE LEDGER

C. ELLIOTT

Mayfair Avenue House and Lot Interest 6% p.a.

1913 Apl. 15 By Agreement due: Apl. 15, 1913 Apl. 15, 1914 To Cash Dec. 31 To Balance	J.V. J.V. C.B.	13 13 3	\$5,000.00	\$5,000.00 5,000.00	Cr.	\$10,000.00 5,000.00 nil
			\$10,000.00	\$10,000.00	1	
Dec. 31 By Balance				\$5,000.00	Cr.	5,000.00

2

1

Gur & Co. Lots

Lots 1 to 50 Carona Interest 6% from Jany. 1, 1914

1913 June 30 By Agreement To Cash Dec. 31 To Cash 759 Collections To Balance	J.V. C.B. C.B.	\$ 500.00 675.00 3,825.00	\$5,000.00	Cr.	\$4,500.00 3,825.00 nil
		\$5,000.00	\$5,000.00		
Dec. 31 By Balance			\$3,825.00	Cr.	3,825.00

3

GUY & Co.

Sec. 23 Twp 5 Rgc 2 W2 Interest 6%

1913 Feb. 15 By Agreement due: Feb. 15, 1913 Feb. 15, 1914 To Cash Dec. 31 To Balance	J.V. J.V. C.B.	6 6 3	\$16,000.00 16,000.00	\$16,000.00 16,000.00	Cr.	32,000.00 16,000.00 nil
			\$32,000.00	\$32,000.00		
Dec. 31 By Balance				\$16,000.00	Cr.	16,000.00

101

1

2



AGREEMENTS PAYABLE LEDGER

4	E. Herwood	La In	4				
1913 Jan. 1 June 30	By Balance To Cash	J.V. C.B.	14	\$ 2,500.00	\$ 2,500.00	Cr.	\$ 2,500.00 nil
4a		E. HETW	00D-				- 48

INDEX TO COMMISSION LEDGER

- 3 Ashley, W.
- 4 Duckworth, S.
- 6 Lever, C.
- 7 Pratt, W.
- 2 Radcliffe, P.
- 1 Semple, M. re St. Mary's
- 5 Semple, M. re Carona

		M. SEMPLE-Cor	nmission D	ue Lots	11 & 12 St	. Mar	y's
1913 Apl. 19 Apl. 20	By To	Agreements 1 & 2 Cash	8.J. 1 C.B. 3	\$JP9.00	\$100.00	Cr.	\$100.00 nil
May 31 July 31 Aug. 5	By To	Tfr. Deferred Tfr. Deferred Cash	J.V. 16 J.V. 22 C.B. 4	\$25.00	\$20.00 5.00	Cr.	30.00 25.00 nil
1 a	<u> </u>	M. SEMPLE-Cor	nmission E	Deferred		<u> </u>	1
1913 Apl. 19 May 31 July 31 Dec. 31	By To To To	Agreements 1 & 2 Tir. Due Tir. Due Balance	8.J. 1 J.V. 16 J.V. 22	\$20.00 5.00 85.00	\$1 10.00	Cr.	\$110.00 90.00 85.00 nil
				\$110.00	\$110.00		
Dec. 31	By	Balance			\$85.00	Cr.	85.00
2		P. RADCLIFFEC	ommission	Due Lot	13 St. M	ary's	
Apl. 20	To		8.J. 1 C.B. 3	\$40.00	\$40.00	Cr.	\$40.00 nil
Apl. 19 Apl. 20	To	Agreement 3 Cash Tfr. ^r sferred Tfr. eferred Cash		\$40.00 \$20.00	\$40.00 10.00 10.00		
Apl. 19 Apl. 20 May 31 July 31 Aug. 5	To	Cash	C.B. 3 J V. 16 J.V. 22 C.B. 4	\$20.00	10.00		nil 10.00 20.00 nil
Apl. 19 Apl. 20 May 31 July 31 Aug. 5 	To By By To By	Cash Tfr. ⁺ sferred Tfr. eferred Cash	C.B. 3 J V. 16 J.V. 22 C.B. 4	\$20.00	10.00		nil 10.00 20.00 nil 2 \$60.00 \$50.00 40.00
Apl. 19 Apl. 20 May 31 July 31 Aug. 5 	To By By To By	Cash Tfr. ⁺ :ferred Tfr. eferred Cash P. RADCLIFFE	C.B. 3 J V. 16 J.V. 22 C.B. 4 Commission	\$20.00 n Deferred \$10.00 10.00	10.00	Cr.	nil 10.00 20.00

104

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COMMISSION LEDGER

3 W. ASHLET-COMMISSION DUE Lot 14 St. Mary's 3 Apl. 19 By Agreement 4 20 To Cash S.J. C.B. 13 g 45.00 Cr. 3 45.00 45.00 nil May 31 By Tfr. Deferred July 31 By Tfr. Deferred Aug. 5 To Casa J.V. 16 J.V. 22 C.B. 4 5.00 Cr. 5.00 20.00 25.00 25.00 nil

3a

W. ASHLET-COMMISSION DEFERRED

1913 Apl. 19 By Agreement 4 May 31 To Tfr. Due July 31 To Tfr. Due Dec. 31 To Balance	S.J. J.V. 10 J.V. 22	\$	5.00 20.00 20.00	8	43.00	Cr.	8	45.00 40.00 20.00 nil
		5	45.00	3	45.00			
Dec. 31 By Balance	1			8	20.00	Cr.	\$	20.00

4

S. DUCKWORTH-COMMISSION DUE. Lot 15 St. Mary's

Apl. 19 Apl. 19 20 To Cash	S J. 1 C.B. 3	\$ 5.00	\$ 5.00	Cr.	\$ 5.00 nil
	(11	1		

4a

S. DUCKWORTH-COMMISSION DEFERRED

 1913
 Apl. 19
 By Agreement 5
 S.J. 1
 \$ 95.00
 Cr. \$ 95.00

 Dec. 31
 To Commission
 J.V. 36
 \$ 95.00
 nil

105

3a

COMMISSION LEDGER

5 M. SEMPLE-COMMISSION DUE Lots 1 to 20 Carona 5 1913 Dec. 31 By Agreements 9 & 10 S.J. To Cash C.B 70.00 Cr. 70.00 C.B. 70.00 nil 54 M. SEMPLE-COMMISSION DEFERRED 50 197 Dec. 31 By Agreements 9 & 108.J. 280.00 280.00 Cr. Lots 1 to 200 & 501 to 600 Fairhaven View 6 C. LEVER-COMMISSION DUE 6 1913 Oct. 31 By Agreement F.V.I. To Cash 8.J. C.B. 250.00 Cr. 250.00 250.00 4 nil 68 C. LEVER-COMMISSION DEFERRED 66 1913 250.00 Oct. 31 By Agreement F.V.I. S.J. 8 250.00 Cr. W. PRATT-COMMISSION DUE Lots 301 to 400 & 601 to 800 Fairbaven View 7 7 1913 Nov. 1 By Agreement F.V. 2 To Cash S.J. C.B Cr. 312.00 312.50 2 4 312.50 nil Dec. 31 By Transfer Deferred J.V. To Cash C.B. 312.50 Cr. 312.50 37 2 312.50 C.B. 4 **ŋ**il 78 W. PRATT-COMMISSION DEFERRED 7a 1913 Nov. 1 By Agreement F.V. 2 Dec. 31 To Transfer—Due 312.50 Cr. 312.50 S.J. S J.V. 37 312.50 nil

ARMSTRONG & HOPKINSON

Chartered Accountants and Auditors

501 CONFEDERATION LIFE BUILDING

WINNIPEG

TELEPHONE-MAIN 186

TRIAL BALANCE AGREEMENTS

	Mayfair Avenue House
Guy & Co.	Carona
Guy & Co.	Sec. 23, Twp. 5, R. 2, W2.

TRIAL BALANCE AGREEMENTS

G. Hawkins	S.E. 1/4 Sec. 23, Twp. 5, R. 2, W2.
T. Gordon	N.W. 1/4 Sec. 23, Twp. 5, R. 2, W2.
G. Somers	Lots 11 to 20 Carona
M. Baldwin	Lots 1 to 10 Carona
G. Byron	Lot 11 St. Mary's
T. Hamer	Lot 12 St. Mary's
P. Calvert	Lot 13 St. Mary's
H. B. Wood	Lot 14 St. Mary's
E. Richards	Discounted Agreement
F. Marks	Discounted Agreement
P. Walsh	Discounted Agreement

TRIAL BALANCE AGENTS' COMMISSION

M. Semple	Lots 11 & 12 St. Mary's
P. Radcliffe	Lot 13 St. Mary's
W. Ashley	Lot 14 St. Mary's
M. Semple	Lots 1 to 20 Carona
C. Lever	Fairhaven View

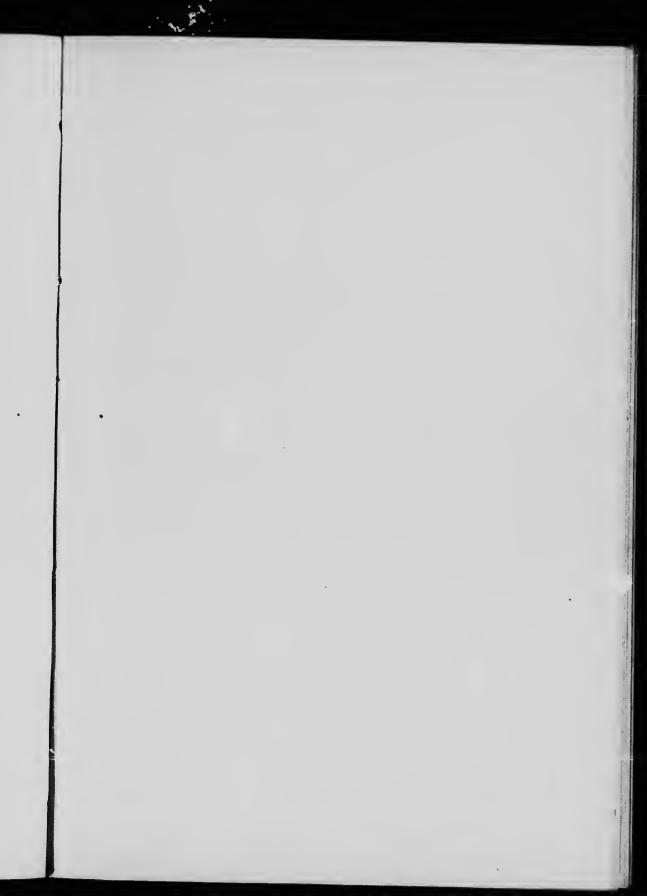
108

N. Salar

		THE REAL ESTATE ACCO	DUNTANT
TS	PAYABLE 31ST. DECEMBE	r 1913	
	PRINCIPAL	INTEREST	ACCRUED
	\$ 5,000.00 3,825.00		INTEREST \$ 212.50
•••	16,000.00		
••••			840.00
	\$24,825.00		J.V. 41 \$1,052.50
18	RECEIVABLE 31ST. DECEM	BER 1913	
	\$ 4,666.68		
	6,000.00		\$ 12.30
	1,600.00		59.20
	1,000.00		
	500.00 350.00		17.53
••	400.00		13.70
	200.00		15.70
	2,500.00		9.70
	5,000.00		14.40
	6,000. 00		124.95 13.80
	\$28,216.68		
			J.V. 40 \$ 281.28
DX I	LEDGER 31ST. DECEMBER	1913	
	ST. MARY'S	CARONA	
	\$ 85.00	CARONA	FAIRHAVEN VIEW
•	40.00		•
	20.00		
		\$ 280.00	
	145.00		\$ 250.00
	145.00 280.00	280.00	250.00
	250.00		200.00

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT

By Realized Profit on Sales:		
Blackburn PlaceJ.V. 59	950.00	
CaronaJ.V. 59	315.70	
St. Mary'sJ.V. 59	250.00	
N.W. 1/4 & S.E. 1/4 Sec. 23, Twp.		
5, Rge. 2 W2J.V. 59	5,897.43	
Fairhaven ViewJ.V. 59		\$11,843.18
By Commission:		
Fairhaven ViewJ.V. 60	2,250.00	
Rent CollectionsJ.V. 60	165.00	
Sales of HousesJ.V. 60	175.00	2,590.00
By Crop Receipts		500.00
By Discount on AgreementsJ.V. 61	2,812.50	
Less Reserve for Unearned Dis-	-,	
counts	759.60	2,052.90
By Forfeited Down Payments &		,
Option FeesJ.V. 61		150.00
By Mayfair Avenue RevenueJ.V. 61		5.56
		\$17,141.64
To Discount on Back Loan and our		WI ,, II I, UI
Agreements soldJ.V. 62	1,000.00	
Interest	24.98	1,024.98
	21.00	\$16,116.66
To Expenses:		4 10,110.00
GeneralJ.V. 62	380.00	
Office Rent	420.00	
SalariesJ.V. 62	2,400.00	
Incorporation, one half written	2,100.00	
offJ.V. 62	137.50	3,337.50
		\$12,779.16
To Depreciation:		Ψ12,110.1U
AutomobileJ.V. 62	250.00	
Office FurnitureJ.V. 62		282.50
-		
Profit for year	• • • • • • • • • •	\$12,496.66



WILLIAM SYKES INVI BALANCE SHEET

1,011.39 \$150,338.96

ASSETS Current: Canadian Traders Bank \$11,505.06 Petty Cash 150.00 Agreements Receivable—Principal 28,216.68 Accrued Interest Receivable 281.28 Crane & Co.... 70.00 Booth & Sykes Investment Co., Ltd. 6.830.05 \$ 47,053.07 Trust: Bank Account 700.00 Automobile: 2.500.00Less Depreciation 250.00 2,250.00 Office Furniture: 325.00Less Depreciation 32.50 292.50 Real Estate, etc.: Blackburn Place Lots 4 & 5 4,000.00 Canora Lots 21 to 50 Fairhaven View Half Interest..... 3,000.00 1,600.00 Mayfair Avenue Land 6,000.00 Building \$4,000.00 Less Depre't'n. 400.00 3,600.00 Sec. 5, Twp. 17, Rge. 6 W1 35,000.00 N.W. 14 Sec. 24, Twp. 5, Rge. 2, W 2 S.W. 14 Sec. 23, Twp. 5, Rge. 2, W2 8,000.00 8,000.00 St. Mary's Lots 15 to 20 4,800.00 Survey Fees 32.00 74,032.00 Investment: Grafters Limited, 250 shares..... 25,000.00 **Deferred Charges to Revenue:** Agents Unearned Commission 425.00 Unexpired Discount on Bank Loan 200.00Incorporation Expenses\$275.00 Less written off 137.50 137.50 Insurance, Mayfair Avenue 38.89 Office Rent 210.00

	THE REAL ESTATE	ACCOUNTANT	113
LES INVEST	CENT COMPANY, LIMITED		
SHEET	1sr DECEMBER 1913		
	Current: LIABILITIES		
	Bank Loan G. Smith Loan Agreements Payable—Principal Accrued Interest Payable Salaries	1,000.00 24,825.00 1,067.50 400.00	
7,053.07	Taxes Blackburn Place Winnipeg Advertising Co.	100.00	
700.00	Winnipeg Stationery Co. Agents for Deferred Commission	FO 00	
	Rent paid in advance		\$ 48,242.50
2,250.00	Trust:		133.33
292.50	Crane & Co		700.00
	Reserves: Contingencies Unearned Discounts Unrealized Profits	2,000.00 759.60 5,506.87	
	Capital: Authorized		8,266.47
	Issued		80,500.00
ĩ	Profit and Loss Account:		
4,032.00	Profit for year		12,496.66
25,000.00			
1,011.39 0,338.96			
			\$150,338.96

MEMORANDUM DIS

		DATE OF PAYMENT
NAME	DISCOUNTED	PER AGREEMENT
E. Richards	Feb. 19, 1913	May 19, 1913
D		Nov. 19, 1913
Discount from Agreements Re		
Ledger Accrued Interest to date of disc		May 19, 1914
per Journal Voucher No. 8		Nov. 19, 1914
por courses a cuoner stor o		100.15, 1514
	\$762.50	
F. Marks	Mar. 1, 1913	Aug. 1, 1913
		Feb. 1, 1914
Ledger Accrued Interest to date of disc per Journal Voucher No. 10	ounting	
P. Walsh	Dec. 17, 1913	Mar. 17 , 1914
Discount from Agreements Re- Ledger Accrued Interest to date of disc	\$500.00	
per Voucher Journal No.		
	\$500.00	-

114

UM DIS COUNT BOOK

PAYMENT	AMOUNT OF	BALANCE OF AGREEM	ENT		
REEMENT	PAYMENTS	BEFORE PAYMENT	MONTHS	PRODUCTS	EARNED
, 1913	\$ 1,250.00	\$ 5,000.00	3	\$15,000.00	\$ 190.62
, 1913	1,250.00	3,750.00	6	22,500.00	285.95
, 1914	1,250.00	2,500.00	6	15,000.00	190.62
, 1914	1,250.00	1,250.00	6	7,500.00	95.31
	\$5,000.00			\$60,000.00	\$ 762.50
, 1913 , 1914	5,000.00	10,000.00	5	50,000.00	968.75
, 1914	5,000.00	5,000.00	6	30,000.00	581.25
	\$10,000.00			\$80,000.00	\$1,550.00
, 1914	<u>\$ 6,000.00</u>	\$ 6,000 .00	3		\$ 500.00
		Unearned Discount	at 31st. Dec	ember 1913	
	E. Richards	Nov. 19, 1914 Jan. 1st. to May 19,		\$ 95.32	
	and the second	Juni 250. 10 May 10,	101%	145.18	0.50
	F. Marks P. Walsh	Jan. 1st. to Feb. 1st Jan. 1st. to Mar. 17		9(5.87 2.23
				\$75	9.60 J.V.42

DETAILS TO ARRIVE AT UNREALIZED

.

Blackburn Place	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Carona	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
St. Mary's	
N.W. 1/4 & S.E. 1/4 Sec. 23, Twp. 5, Rge. 2, W2	

,

CALIZED PROFITS 31ST. DECEMBER, 1913

\$38,500.00	\$23,783.32	\$13,350.00	\$7,843.13	\$5,506.87
26,000.00	15,333.32	10,000.00	5,897.43	4,102.57
4,000.00	2,550.00	800.00	510.00	290.00
3,500.00	900.00	1,500.00	385.70	1,114.30
\$ 5,000.00	\$ 5,000.00	\$ 1,050.00	\$1,050.00	
AMOUNT OF SALES	CASH PAID ON AGREEMENTS	PROFIT	REALIZED PROFIT	UNREALIZEI . PROFIT



THE BOOKS OF ACCOUNT

OF

R. BOOTH and WILLIAM SYKES INVESTMENT COMPANY, LIMITED

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FAIF

1

2

1	913	
Aug.	31	To Bank Loan-2 months Note
Oct.	31	To J. MossPrincipal
Nov.	1	To M. Webb-Principal
Dec.	31	To M. Webb—Principal
		Interest

DISE

1	1913	
Sep.	20	By Property-Wpg. Planting CoTrees
		By Expense-Wpg. Advertising CoAdvt.
		A. Bentley—Plans
Nov.	3	By Bank Loan
Dec.	15	By Property-Taxes 1912
	31	By W. Sykes Investment Co. Ltd.

120

8

5

1996. 6.00

53

FAIRHAV EN VIEW

CASE BOOK

REC EIPTS

15a	52.10 \$22,552.10	\$50.00	6,302.10 \$22,502.10
15	6,250.00		
15	6,250.00		6,250.00
10	5,000.00		5,000.00
4	CR. LEDGER \$ 5,000.00	DR. DISCOUNT \$50.00	DR. BANK \$ 4,950.00

DISBURSE MENTS

8

8

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.

\$10,215.00	\$10,215.00
3,375.00	3,375.00
90.00	90.00
5,000.00	5,000.00
250.00	250.00
500.00	500.00
	\$ 1,000.00
\$ 1,000.00	BANK
LEDGER	CR.
DR.	

121

122		THE REAL ESTATE ACCOUNTANT	
1			
•		r	FAIRH
	NONOM	•	JOU
	VOUCHI NO.	LR	
1913			
Dec. 32	1 1	M. Webb (Interest) Interest Account (for 2 months Interest at 5%	on \$6.25
	2	Accrued Interest Receivable Interest Account (for 2 months Interest a J. Moss' Agreement)	
	3	Sales Account Property Account (for proportion of Ca penditure of \$1,090.00 that Sales of bear to total Selling Price of \$37,500.00)	\$22.500 J
	4	Sales Account	reated
		Unpaid Balance of Agreement \$5,000.00 of \$21.846.00	-\$4,854.(
	-	Total Sales \$22,500.00	
	5	Agents' Commission Commission 15% Agents' Commission chargeable again when balance of agreement of \$5,000.00 i	st profi
	6	Profit and Loss Account Expense Commission Discount for transfer of Accounts	-
	7	Interest Sales Profit and Loss Account (for transfer of Account	••••
	8	Profit and Loss Account William Sykes Investment Co., Ltd. R. Booth for transfer of profit	••••

FAIRHAVEN VIEW

JOURNAL

				9
Í		\$40,522.62	\$40,428.86	\$93.76
	Ŭ		6,830.05	
	14 5		6,830.05	
	16	13,660.10	11,000.10	
mts)	16	10,991.34	17,085.10	
	9 13	93.76 16,991.34		
•••••	0		00.00	
	7		2,625.00 50.00	
	8 6		750.00	
	16	3,425.00		
s paid				
st profits	6	100.00	750.00	
• • • • • • • • • •	2 6	750.00		
\$4,854.66				
4 954 60				
• • • • • • • • •			4,854.66	
reated as	13 12	4,854.66	4.054.00	
• • • • • • • • •	10			
22,500.00	11		654.00	
pital Ex-	13 11	654.00		
t 5% on				41.66
507	1	41.66		\$52.10
on \$6,250)	15 a	\$ 52.10		
		DR.	CR.	CR.
	FO.		LEDGER	INTEREST

123

1

SALES AGREEMENTS

	AC	REEMEN	T			PATHE
DATE 1913		NO.	NAME	NOS. C	F LOTS	DATE
Oct.	31	1	J. Moss	1 to 200	501 to 600	Oct. 31, 1
						Oct. 31, 1
Nov.	1	2	M. Webb	301 to 400	601 to 800	Nov. 1, 19
						Nov. 1, 19

MENTS JORNAL-FAIRHAVEN VIEW

			DR.	CR.	DR.	CR.
IOUNT	NTERES RATE	T FO.	AGREEMENTS RECEIVABLE	SALES ACCOUNT	COMMISSION PAYABLE	W. SYKES Investment CO., LTD.
	5%	10	\$10,000.00	\$10,000.00	\$1,500.00	\$1,500.00
6,250.00						
6,250.00	5%	15	12,500.00	12,500.00	1,875.00	1,875.00
			\$22,500.00	\$22,500.00	\$3,375.00	\$3,375.00
	10UNT 3,5000.00 <u>5000.00</u> 6,250.00	IOUNT RATE 3,5000.00 5% 5000.00 5% 6,250.00 5%	KOUNT RATE FO. 5,5000.00 5000.00 5% 10 6,250.00 5% 10 10	UE INTEREST RATE AGREEMENTS RECEIVABLE 5000.00 5% 10 \$10,000.00 5000.00 5% 10 \$10,000.00 6,250.00 5% 15 12,500.00	UE INTEREST AGREEMENTS SALES IOUNT RATE FO. RECEIVABLE ACCOUNT 3,5000.00 5% 10 \$10,000.00 \$10,000.00 5000.00 5% 10 \$10,000.00 \$10,000.00 6,250.00 5% 15 12,500.00 12,500.00	UE INTEREST AGREEMENTS SALES COMMISSION NOUNT RATE FO. AGREEMENTS SALES COMMISSION 5000.00 5000.00 5% 10 \$10,000.00 \$10,000.00 \$11,500.00 6,250.00 5% 15 12,500.00 \$22,500.00 \$3,375.00

125



FAIRHAVEN VIEW

INDEX TO LEDGER

1 Aeerued Interest Receivable

2 Agents' Commission

3 Bank Account

4 Bank Loan

5 Booth, R.

6 Commission

7 Discount

8 Expense

9 Interest

10 Moss, J.—Agreement Receivable

11 Property Account—Capital Expenditure

12 Reserve for Unrealized Profits

13 Sales

14 Sykes Investment Co., Ltd.

15 Webb, M.—Agreement Receivable

FAIRHAVEN VIEW LEDGER

1 ACCRI	JED INT	TEREST	RECEIVABLE	1
1913 Dec. 31 To Accrued Interest	J.V.	2 8	41.66	Dr. \$ 41.66

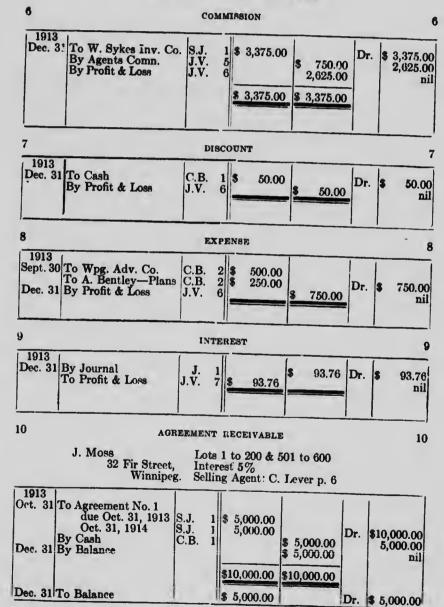
2	AGENT	B COM	MISSION		2
1913 Dec. 31 To Commission to profits agreements paid in full	when	5\$	750.00	Dr. 4	750.00

3	BANK	ACCOUNT			3
1913 Dec. 31 To Deposits By Withdrawals By Balance	C.B. 1 C.B. 2	\$22,502.10	\$10,215.00 12,287.10	Dr.	\$12,287.10 nil
Dec. 31 To Balance		\$22,502.10 \$12,287.10	\$22,502.10	Dr.	\$12 287.10

4	BA	NK LOAN			-#
1913 Aug. 31 Nov. 3 To Cash	C.B. C.B.	12 5,000.00	\$ 5,000.00	Cr.	\$ 5,000.00 nil

5	R. BOOTH		5
1913 Dec. 31 By Share of Profit	J.V. 8	\$ 6,830.05 Cr	. \$ 6,830.05

FAIRHAVEN VIEW LEDGER



FAIRHAVEN VIEW LEDGER

11

130

PROPERTY ACCOUNT (Capital Expenditure)

11

1913 Sept. 20 To Wpg. Planting Co. Trees Dec. 15 To Taxes 1912 31 By Sales Acct. By Balance	C.B. C.B. J.V.	223	1,000.00 90.00	\$ 654.00 436.00	Dr.	\$ 1,000.00 1,090.00 436.00 nil
			1,090.00	\$ 1,090.00		
Dec. 31 To Balance			436.00		Dr.	\$ 436.00

12	RESERVE FOR UNREALIZE	ID PROFITS	12
1913 Dec. 31 By Sales Ac	ect. J.V. 4	\$ 4,854.66 Cr. \$ 4.	854.66

13	SALE	8 4	CCOUNT			13
1913 Dec. 31 By Agreements To Proportion of Capital Expend. To Reserve for Un- realized Profits To Profit & Loss	S.J. J.V. J.V. J.V.	1 3 4 7	4,854.66 16,991.34	\$22,500.00 \$22,500.00	Cr.	\$22,500.00 21,846.00 16,991.34 nil

 14
 WILLIAM SYKES INVESTMENT CO., LTD.
 14

 1913
 Dec. 31
 By Commission
 S.J. 1
 1

 To Cash
 C.B. 2
 \$ 3,375.00
 nil

8

\$ 6,830.05 Cr. \$ 6,830.05

J.V.

By Share of Profit

FAIRHAVEN VIEW LEDGLR

AGREEMENT RECEIVABLE

M. WEBE 54 Pine Strong Wing

Lots 301 to 400 & 601 to 800 Interest 5% Selling Agent: W. Pratt p.7 for Sykes Inv. Co.

1913 Nov. 1 To Agreement No. 2 due Nov. 1, 1913 Nov. 1, 1914 By Cash Dec. 31 By Cash	S.J. S.J. C.B. C.B.	1 \$ 6,250.00 6,250.00 1 1 312,500.00	\$ 6,250.00 6,250.00	Dr.	\$12,500.00 6,250.00 nil
---	------------------------------	---	-------------------------	-----	--------------------------------

15a

15

M. WEBB-INTEREST

15a 1913 Dec. 31 To Interest By Cash J.V. C.B. 13 52.10 52.10 nıl

131

FAIRHAVEN VIEW

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT

191	3		
Dec 31	By Sales Less Proportion of Capital Ex- penditure applicable to		\$22, 500.
	saler		654.
			\$21,846.
	To Transfer to Reserve for Un- realized Profit		4,854.0
	J.V. 7		\$16,991.3
	By InterestJ.V. 7		93.7
			\$17,085.1
	To ExpensesJ.V. 6	\$ 750.00	
	To CommissionJ.V. 6	2,625.00	
	To DiscountJ.V. 6	50.00	\$ 3,425.0
	Nett Profit	·····	\$13,660.10
	To Transfer, W. Sykes Investment Co., LtdJ.V. 8	\$6,830.05	
	R. BoothJ.V.8	\$6,830.05	\$13,660.10

16

FAIRHAVEN VIEW

BALANCE SHEET S1st DECEMBER, 1913

ASSETS

\$22,500.00 Cash in Bank		\$12,287.10
654.00 Agreement Receivable, J. Moss Accrued Interest thereon	\$5,000.00 41.66	5,041.66
2 1,840.00		
4,854.66 Deferred Charge to Revenue:		436.00
\$16,991.34 Commission		750.00
93.76		\$18,514.76
\$17,085.10		
LIABILITIES		
\$ 3,425.00 artners' Accounts:		\$ 4,854.66
\$13,660.10 W. Sykes Investment Co., Ltd.	\$6,830.05	
R. Booth	6,830.05	• \$13,660.10
313,660.10		\$18,514.76

16

133

.

WILLIAM SYKES

STATEMENT OF REP FOR MESSR

\$

JANUARY

TOTAL

DUE

ARREARS PER RENT DUE TENANT PROPERTY LAST STATEMENT DATE AMOUNT

> The William Sykes Investment Co., Limited Drs. to Messrs. Crane & Company

To Rent Collections per statement attached

SYKES INVESTMENT CO. LIMITED

T OF RENT COLLECTIONS AND ARREARS R MESSRE. CLINE & COMPANY

ANUARY 1st. to MARCH 31st. 1913

TOTAL DUE	RENT PAID DATE AMOUNT	DEDUCTIONS FOR REPAIRS, ETC.	TOTAL PAYMENTS AND DEDUCTIONS	ARREARS AT This date
	By Commission on (% on \$ By Payments: (giving details)	Collections		*
	By Cheque herewith		-	



GENERAL INDEX

Accrued Interest on Agreements.	
Accrued Interest to date of Discounting	20
Agents Commission	21
Agreements — Discounting	12, 14, 20
Forfeiture	21
Forfeiture	17, 18
Sold	22
Agreements Receivable Ledger	94, 99
Agreements Receivable Ledger Index.	93
-Broomento I ayable Legger	101, 102
	100
Appreciation of Real Estate	25
	3, 31
Automobile Depreciation	30
Balance Sheet -Compilation Suggestions	30
William Sykes Investment Co., Ltd.	112, 113
rainiaven view	133
	8
reconcination with Bank Pass Book	9
I FUSE	8
Looks	5
Deteriority	7
Buildings	25
	20
Cash Book -Suggestions	8
reconclustion with Bank Pass Book	9
Posting	9,10
William Sykes investment Co. Ltd	48-55
T. ON TITY AGI A JOM	120, 121
	28
oneques	8
Chemis Ivenus	8, 134, 135
Concentrates	
- Agenta.	12 14 20
Charging against Profit & Loss Account	12, 14, 20
Deterred	14
Due	12, 14, 17
Journal	12, 14
Ledger	12
Ledger Index	104-106
Payment of	103
Sub Agents	14
Co-Ownership	12
Contingent Account	29
	28

Ð

Controlling Accounts-Principles of	
Advantages	5, 6
I TADAfera between	6
Cost of Sales of Real Estate	15
Deferred Charges to Revenue.	20
Deposits in Bank	25
Depreciation	8
Diary-William Sykes	30
William Sykes Investment Co., I.td.	33
Directors' Liability	34-46
Discount—Unearned	18
On Bank Loan	22, 114, 115
Book	25
Book	1, 22, 114, 115
Discounting Agreements of Sale	6
Distribution of Petty Cash Dividends on Shares in other Cash	21
Dividends on Shares in other Companies	11
a chi chi chi chi chi companies	26
Fairhaven View	29
Fairnaven view—Ledger	128-131
Leuker Index	127
Fortelture of Agreements.	17, 18
Framing of Books	5
General Journal—Suggestions	-
General Ledger — Accounts to be included therein	15
Portinger Portinger	5
Postings	16
Balanced separately	6
W. Sykes Investment Co., Ltd.	75-92
W. Sykes Investment Co., Ltd., Index	72-74
Interest-Accrued on Agreements	26
Accrued to date of Discounting	20
Journal	15
Notices	15
Payable	15
Keceivable	15
Imprest System of Petty Cash	8, 11
	30
Index-General Ledger	72-74
Agreements receivable Ledger.	93
Agreements Payable Ledger	100
Commission Ledger	103
Fairnaven View Ledger	103
and ance unexpired	25
Investments in Funds of other Companies.	26

Journal - Commin :	
Journal -Commission	12
	122, 123
	18 12, 47
The construction of a start of the start of	
General	124, 125
	56-71
Ledger—Agreements Payable	
Agreements Receivable	101, 102
Balancing	94-99
Balancing	7
Commission	104-106
Difference in balance	6
	6
Fairhaven View	128-131
	7
	6
	5,6
	75-92
	8
ability of Directors bock v. British Bank of South America	18
bock v. British Bank of South America	18
Memorandum Discount Book	00 114 445
Memorandum Rent Ledger	
Minute Book Mortgage Ledger	8
Mortgage Ledger	27
	6
Notices for Interest	
	15
Office Furniture Depreciation	
	30
Payments of Commission to the	
Payments of Commission to Agents	14
	11
	11
	8, 11
Premium on Shares	26
	30
rainaven view	132
	132
Profits on Sales of Real Estate	18

144

Real Estate Appreciation	25
Cost of Sales	
Drofte on Gales	20
Profits on Sales	18
Reconciliation of Bank Account.	9
Register of Directors	28
Register of Transfers	28
Rent -Clients	8
Collection Statement	134, 135
from Company's Property	15
Ledger	8
Salaries	07
Sales —of Agreements	27
Clash of	22
Cost of	20
Profits on	18
Sales Agreements Journal Suggestions	12
Fairbaven View	124, 125
Posting	13
W. Sykes Investment Co., Ltd	47
Share Books	28
Shareholders Ledger	28
Share Premium	26
Statement of Rent Collections	
Statement Vouchers	134, 135
Sub Agente Commissions	8
Sub Agents Commissions	12
Subsidiary Ledgers	6, 15
System —Explicit	5
Not Laborious	5
Тахев	20
Transfers between Controlling Accounts	
Transfer of Land	15
Transfer of Land.	23
Transfer of Shares	27, 28
Trial Balance-Agreements Payable	108, 109
Agreements Receivable	108, 109
Book	7
Commission Ledger	108, 109
Trust Bank Account	8
Trust Funds	8
Unearned Discount	22, 114, 115
Unexpired Insurance	22, 114, 115
Unrealized Profits—Details to arrive at	
Chicanson Fronts-Details to affive at	116, 117
Vouchers	8

140



