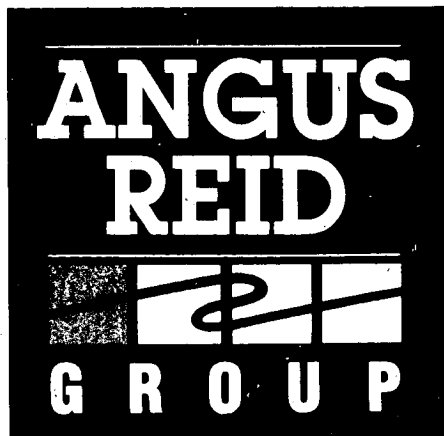
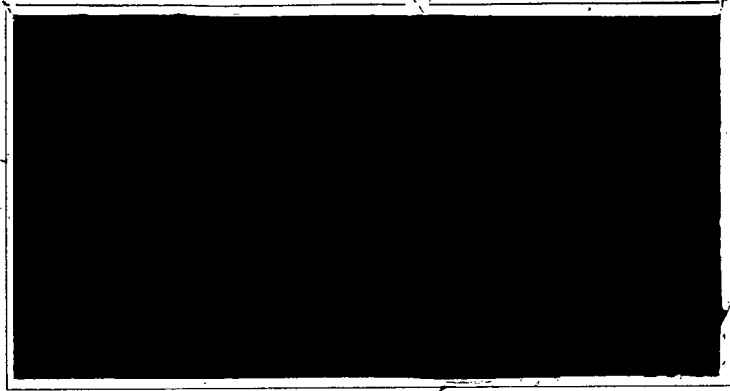


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**CANADIAN TRADE AND
ADJUSTMENT STUDY**

(2-723-06)

64848708

CANADIAN TRADE AND ADJUSTMENT STUDY

(2-723-06)

Data Format

The data for this study is in SPSS Portable Format. The file is called "TRADE.POR". The file is on 3-1/2", 2S/HD (1.44Mb), IBM-PC standard type diskettes.

QUESTIONNAIRES

Proofed: _____ Precoded: _____ Checked: _____ ID: _____
 START TIME: _____ STOP TIME: _____ TOTAL TIME: _____

CANADIAN TRADE AND ADJUSTMENT STUDY

- FINAL -
 (2-0723-06)
 (DEA/TNO-025-05283)

- British Columbia.....01
- Alberta.....02
- Saskatchewan.....03
- Manitoba.....04
- Ontario.....05
- Québec.....06
- New Brunswick.....07
- Nova Scotia.....08
- Newfoundland.....09
- Prince Edward Island.....10

PROV

Hello, my name is _____ and I'm calling from the Angus Reid Group. We're a professional public opinion research company. Today, we're talking to people about some important issues facing Canadians, and would appreciate a few minutes of your time to ask your opinions.

Are you 18 years of age or older?

Yes - (CONTINUE)

No - May I speak with someone who is? (REPEAT INTRODUCTION)

SEX: (DO NOT ASK: WATCH QUOTAS)

- Male.....1
- Female.....2

SEX

A. ECONOMY

1. First, thinking of the various economic issues facing Canada right now, I'd like you to tell me which one requires the most attention from Canada's leaders? (FIRST MENTION ONLY)

Q1

2. Thinking about the next year or so, do you generally feel that the Canadian economy will improve, stay about the same, or get worse?

- Improve.....1
- Stay the same.....2
- Get worse.....3
- (DK/NS).....9

Q2

3a. Overall, would you say the federal government is doing a good or a poor job in terms of managing Canada's economy? (Is that very or somewhat good/poor?)

- Very good.....1
- Somewhat good.....2
- Somewhat poor.....3
- Very poor.....4
- (DK/NS).....9

Q3A

3. Overall, would you say your provincial government is doing a good or a poor job in terms of managing your provinces' economy? (Is that very or somewhat good/poor?)

- Very good.....1
- Somewhat good.....2
- Somewhat poor.....3
- Very poor.....4
- (DK/NS).....9

Q3B

4a A number of commentators have said that Canada is in a recession. I'm going to read you some of the reasons given for the recession, and I'd like you to tell me which one you feel is most responsible for the recession (READ AND ROTATE LIST -- ONE RESPONSE ONLY).

4b And which reason is the second most responsible (READ REMAINING CATEGORIES ON LIST -- ONE RESPONSE ONLY).

- | | <u>4a</u> | <u>4b</u> |
|--|-----------|-----------|
| ___ The free trade agreement with the U.S.... | 01 | 01 |
| ___ The failure of Canadian businesses to anticipate today's competitiveness problems..... | 02 | 02 |
| ___ The GST..... | 03 | 03 |
| ___ A high Canadian dollar..... | 04 | 04 |
| ___ High interest rates..... | 05 | 05 |
| ___ Global economic conditions..... | 06 | 06 |
| ___ Economic slowdown in the U.S..... | 07 | 07 |
| ___ The federal deficit..... | 08 | 08 |
| ___ Low productivity of Canadian businesses.. | 09 | 09 |
| ___ High wages of Canadian workers..... | 10 | 10 |
| (Other - DO NOT READ)..... | 98 | 98 |
| (DK/NS)..... | 99 | 99 |

Q4A Q4B

B. INTERNATIONAL COMPETITIVENESS

5. Have you heard anything recently about the issue of international competitiveness?

- | | | |
|--------------|---|----|
| Yes..... | 1 | |
| No..... | 2 | Q5 |
| (DK/NS)..... | 9 | |

6. Thinking about Canada's international competitiveness, would you say we are keeping up with other countries such as Japan, Germany, and the United States and competing as well as we should be, or are we falling behind other countries and not competing as well as we should be?

- | | | |
|---------------------|---|----|
| Keeping up..... | 1 | |
| Falling behind..... | 2 | Q6 |
| (DK/NS)..... | 9 | |

7. How committed is the federal government to making Canada more competitive...very committed, somewhat committed, not very committed, or not committed at all?

- | | | |
|---------------------------|---|----|
| Very committed..... | 1 | |
| Somewhat committed..... | 2 | |
| Not very committed..... | 3 | Q7 |
| Not committed at all..... | 4 | |
| (DK/NS)..... | 9 | |

8. A number of statements have been made about Canada's ability to compete in world markets. Using a 7 point scale where "1" means you "Completely Disagree" and "7" means that you "Agree Completely", how would you rate each of the following statements? (READ LIST - ROTATE FROM X)

- | | <u>Completely
Disagree</u> | <u>Completely
Agree</u> | (DK/
NS) | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|---|---|---|---|---|-----|
| — a. I worry that when the government talks about Canada becoming more competitive they really mean that a lot of Canadians will lose their jobs..... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 9 | Q8A |
| — b. The government of Canada should take action to protect Canadian business and industry by limiting the amount of foreign goods sold here even if it means Canadians will pay more for their products..... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 9 | |
| — c. Overall, the Canadian government is adequately preparing Canadians for international competitiveness..... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 9 | |
| — d. To ensure that Canada's high standard of social programs are maintained, Canada's economy must be more competitive..... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 9 | |
| — e. Canadian business management <u>must</u> take more responsibility for competitiveness by investing in research and employee retraining..... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 9 | |
| — f. The federal government is committed to providing retraining opportunities to Canadians affected by c h a n g i n g conditions..... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 9 | Q8F |

END ROTATION

C. EIC PROGRAMMES

- 9a Have you heard anything recently about federal government initiatives in the areas of learning and training?
- | | | |
|--------------|---|--------------|
| Yes..... | 1 | → CONTINUE |
| No..... | 2 | → SKIP TO 10 |
| (DK/NS)..... | 9 | |
- Q9A

IF YES, ASK:

9b And what have you heard?

Q9BA



Q9BC

ASK EVERYONE:

10a. If you personally became unemployed, how easy do you think it would be to gain access to federal government adjustment programs that would ease your transition back to work...very easy, somewhat easy, not very easy, not easy at all?

- Very easy.....1
- Somewhat easy.....2
- Not very easy.....3
- Not easy at all.....4
- (DK/NS).....9

→ SKIP TO 11

→ CONTINUE

→ SKIP TO 11

Q10A

IF "NOT VERY EASY" OR "NOT EASY AT ALL" ASK:

10b. Why do you say that it would not be easy?

Q10BA

Q10BB

ASK EVERYONE:

11. And how easy do you think it would be to gain access to provincial government adjustment programs that would ease your transition back to work...very easy, somewhat easy, not very easy, not easy at all?

- Very easy.....1
- Somewhat easy.....2
- Not very easy.....3
- Not easy at all.....4
- (DK/NS).....9

Q11

12. Some people say that if Canadians had stronger job skills along with access to world markets, We would prosper and the problem of unemployment would decline on its own.

Other people say that we will always have high unemployment in Canada because of the weaknesses in some of our regional economies. Which statement is closest to your own point of view?

- Stronger job skills.....1
- Always have unemployment.....2
- (DK/NS).....9

Q12

13. I'm going to read you some statements on employment in Canada. For each statement, I'd like you to tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree. (READ AND ROTATE FROM X)

Strongly Somewhat Somewhat Strongly (DK/
Agree Agree Disagree Disagree NS)

- a. The federal government is doing a good job helping older workers who are losing their jobs...1.....2.....3.....4.....9
b. Canadian businesses should be directly involved in training unemployed workers, in addition to workers in their own companies...1.....2.....3.....4.....9
c. Many Canadians who are without jobs are so because they lack basic reading, writing and math skills...1.....2.....3.....4.....9
d. Even during the recession, many jobs are going unfilled because Canadian workers lack the training to fill these positions...1.....2.....3.....4.....9
e. Canadians who are in designated groups such as Natives, women and Visible Minorities should be given special training help by the government...1.....2.....3.....4.....9
f. Governments should encourage unemployed Canadians to move to areas where they can find jobs...1.....2.....3.....4.....9
g. The government should not try to create jobs directly; instead it should create the right climate for the private sector to create jobs...1.....2.....3.....4.....9
h. If I were unemployed, I would be prepared to move to another part of the country in order to find work...1.....2.....3.....4.....9
i. Employees and management should be responsible for their own training instead of relying on government...1.....2.....3.....4.....9
j. Most unemployed people will not find jobs unless they get training first...1.....2.....3.....4.....9

Q13A

Q13J

(CONTINUED)

	<u>Strongly</u> <u>Agree</u>	<u>Somewhat</u> <u>Agree</u>	<u>Somewhat</u> <u>Disagree</u>	<u>Strongly</u> <u>Disagree</u>	<u>(DK/</u> <u>NS)</u>
--	---------------------------------	---------------------------------	------------------------------------	------------------------------------	---------------------------

— k. Skills training will not do much to help people get jobs, since there are so few jobs around.....1.....2.....3.....4.....9

Q13K

— l. In order to encourage welfare recipients to get off welfare, the government should allow them to re-train while still receiving their welfare payments.....1.....2.....3.....4.....9

— m. Because of global economic restructuring, many of the jobs being lost now will not come back, even with an economic recovery.....1.....2.....3.....4.....9

Q13M

END ROTATION

14. Who do you see as having the greatest responsibility for helping Canadians adjust that is to adapt to changes in the global economy? (READ AND ROTATE LIST)

- The federal government.....1
- The provincial governments.....2
- Businesses.....3
- Unions.....4
- (Other).....8
- (DK/NS).....9

Q14

15a. Do you feel that the federal government is doing a very good job, a good job, a poor job, or a very poor job in helping Canadians adjust to changes in the global economy?

- A very good job.....1
- A good job.....2
- A poor job.....3
- A very poor job.....4
- (DK/NS).....9

Q15A

15b. And why do you say that? (PROBE)

Q15BA

Q15BC

16. Some people say that the federal government should be concentrating on developing the skills of Canadian workers, in order to provide for Canada's long-term economic future.

Other people say that given the current economic situation, we need less emphasis on training and more on short-term measures to get people back to work.

Which point of view is closest to your own?

- Long-term.....1
- Short-term.....2
- (DK/NS).....9

Q16

- 17. Some people say that unemployment insurance is strictly an insurance program, like householder or auto insurance, and that the funds should only be used to provide income support in case of job loss.

Other people say that there should be more emphasis on using unemployment insurance money to fund training for unemployed workers.

Which statement is closest to your own point of view?

- Income supplement.....1
 - Training.....2
 - (DK/NS).....9
- Q17

D. INTERNATIONAL TRADE -- GENERAL

- 18. From what you know, which of the following best describes the current situation for Canadian trade.
(READ LIST -- ONE ONLY)

- We export more goods than we import.....1
 - We import more goods than we export.....2
 - Imports and exports are about equal.....3
 - (DK/NS).....9
- Q18

- 19. Some people say that increased foreign investment is good for Canada because it creates jobs for Canadians.

Others say that increased foreign investment is bad for Canada because it reduces the amount of control we have over our economy.

Which view is closer to your own?

- Good.....1
 - Bad.....2
 - (DK/NS).....9
- Q19

- 20. Similarly, some people say that increased foreign investment is good for Canada because it brings in new technology.

Others still say that increased foreign investment is bad for Canada because it reduces the amount of control we have over our economy.

Which view is closer to your own?

- Good.....1
 - Bad.....2
 - (DK/NS).....9
- Q20

- 21. When people talk about expanding Canada's international trade opportunities, do you think the average Canadian will be better off, worse off, or no better or worse off than they are today?

- Better off.....1
 - Worse off.....2
 - No better or worse off.....3
 - (DK/NS).....9
- Q21

- 22. When people talk about expanding Canada's international trade opportunities, do you think that Canadian businesses will be better off, no better or worse off, or worse off than they are today?

- Better off.....1
 - Worse off.....2
 - No better or worse off.....3
 - (DK/NS).....9
- Q22

23. Some people say that we really don't need to worry about international trade, we can preserve our standard of living by just doing a better job of selling products made by Canadians to Canadians.

Other people say that we must be able to trade competitively with the best in the world to preserve our standard of living.

Generally speaking, which statement is closest to your own point of view?

- Don't need to worry.....1
- Must trade competitively.....2
- (DK/NS).....9

Q23

24. Some people say the best way to ensure that Canada is competitive in the international marketplace is to provide our workers with stronger job skills through training.

Other people say that no matter how skilled our workers are, Canada will never be competitive in the international marketplace because our competitors have low-wage economies.

Which view is closest to your own?

- Skills through training.....1
- Never be competitive.....2
- (DK/NS).....9

Q24

D. GATT

25. Have you ever heard of the GATT, or General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade?
(INTERVIEWERS NOTE: GATT PRONOUNCED "GATT" NOT "G.A.T.T.")

- Yes.....1
- No.....2
- (DK/NS).....9

Q25

The GATT is an agreement among 108 countries, including Canada, establishing rules for world trade. Negotiations are now underway to further reduce barriers to world trade under the agreement.

26a. Have you seen, heard, or read anything recently about the GATT?

- Yes.....1 → CONTINUE
- No.....2 → SKIP TO 27
- (DK/NS).....9

Q26A

IF "YES" to Q26a ASK:

26b. What do you remember most from what you saw, heard or read? (DO NOT READ LIST -- FIRST MENTION ONLY)

- Farmers' Marketing boards threatened.....1
- Drug issues.....2
- Lowering of tariff barriers in general.....3
- Better export market for grains.....4
- More imports to Canada.....5
- Improved trading relations.....6
- (Other).....8
- (DK/NS).....9

Q26B

26c. And do you consider (INSERT ANSWER FROM 26b) to be a good or bad thing?

- Good.....1
- Bad.....2
- Neither good nor bad.....3
- (DK/NS).....9

Q26C

ASK EVERYONE:

27. People have been making a number of different statements recently about the GATT. I'm going to read you some of these statements. For each statement, I'd like you to tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree. (READ AND ROTATE FROM X)

Strongly Somewhat Somewhat Strongly (DK/NS)
Agree Agree Disagree Disagree

a. A GATT agreement will be good for Canadian consumers because it will lower the price of chicken, eggs, and milk. 1.....2.....3.....4.....9

Q27A

b. A GATT agreement will hurt Canadian farmers because it threatens their marketing boards for chicken, eggs and milk. 1.....2.....3.....4.....9

c. A GATT agreement will help Canadian grain farmers because it opens up world markets for Canadian exports. 1.....2.....3.....4.....9

d. A GATT agreement will help create jobs in the Canadian food processing sector. 1.....2.....3.....4.....9

e. There will be an increase in the cost of prescription drugs for Canadian consumers if Canada signs the GATT. 1.....2.....3.....4.....9

Q27E

END ROTATION

28. Some people say that in order to get the best deal possible for Canadians, the government must be able to negotiate trade agreements in private, drawing on expert advice from the provinces and industry, so that other countries' negotiators don't find out the details of Canada's negotiating position.

Other people say that because trade agreements like GATT affect all Canadians, the government should provide Canadians with the details of their negotiating position.

Which point of view is closest to your own?

In private.....1
Provide details.....2
(DK/NS).....9

Q28

29. On balance, would you say that Canada's family farmers will be better or worse off if an agreement is reached on the GATT?

- Better off.....1
- Worse off.....2
- (No difference - volunteered).....3
- (DK/NS).....9

Q29

30. And, on balance, would you say that Canada will have more or fewer jobs if an agreement is reached on the GATT?

- More jobs.....1
- Fewer jobs.....2
- (No impact - volunteered).....3
- (DK/NS).....9

Q30

31. And, overall, would you say you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose Canada signing the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, or GATT?

- Strongly support.....1
- Somewhat support.....2
- Somewhat oppose.....3
- Strongly oppose.....4
- (DK/NS).....9

Q31

32. And, turning to the issue of free trade between Canada and the United States, how informed would you say you are in terms of developments related to Canada-U.S. free trade...very informed, somewhat informed, not very informed, or not informed at all?

- Very informed.....1
- Somewhat informed.....2
- Not very informed.....3
- Not informed at all.....4
- (DK/NS).....9

Q32

33. The Canada-U.S. Free Trade Agreement has now been in effect for over three years. Generally speaking, would you say that, up until today, having the Free Trade Agreement with the United States has benefitted Canada, has hurt Canada, or do you think it hasn't really had any impact one way or the other?

- Benefitted Canada.....1
- Hurt Canada.....2
- No impact.....3
- (DK/NS).....9

Q33

34. What about the long-term effects of free trade? Do you think that in the long run, the Free Trade Agreement will benefit Canada, will hurt Canada, or will have no impact one way or the other?

- Benefit Canada.....1 → SKIP TO 36
- Hurt Canada.....2 → CONTINUE
- No impact.....3 → SKIP TO 36
- (DK/NS).....9 ↓

Q34

IF "HURT CANADA," ASK:

35a. A number of people have said they've changed their mind about free trade over the last year from believing that the long-term effects of free trade would benefit Canada, to now thinking that it will hurt Canada. Are you one of these people?

Yes.....1 →CONTINUE
No.....2 →SKIP TO 35
(DK/NS).....9

Q35A

IF YES ASK:

35b. Why? _____

Q35BA

↓
Q35BC

ASK EVERYONE:

36. Regardless of how you feel about the actual free trade agreement between Canada and the U.S., do you support or oppose the idea of freer trade between Canada and the U.S.?

Support.....1
Oppose.....2
(DK/NS).....9

Q36

37. Would you say that, in the long-term, more jobs will be created or would you say that more jobs would be lost as a result of the free trade agreement with the United States? Would that be a lot more or a few more?

A lot more jobs created.....1
A few more jobs created.....2
A few more jobs lost.....3
A lot more jobs lost.....4
(DK/NS).....9

Q37

38. Generally speaking, do you support or oppose the Free Trade Agreement that was reached between Canada and the United States? Would that be strongly or moderately?

Strongly support.....1 →SKIP TO 40
Moderately support.....2
Moderately oppose.....3 →CONTINUE
Strongly oppose.....4
(DK/NS).....9 →SKIP TO 40

Q38

IF MODERATELY/STRONGLY OPPOSE CONTINUE -- ALL OTHERS SKIP TO Q40

39. I'd like you to tell me how much more likely you would be to support free trade if you heard that (READ STATEMENT -- ROTATE FROM X) Would this make you much more likely, somewhat more likely, not very likely or not likely at all to support Canada-U.S. free trade?

	<u>MUCH MORE</u>	<u>SOMEWHAT MORE</u>	<u>NOT VERY</u>	<u>NOT AT ALL</u>	(DK/ NS)
— a. Canada's exports to the U.S. have increased as a result of tariff elimination under the free trade agreement.....	1	2	3	4	9
— b. Several American and Canadian owned companies have closed plants in the U.S. and opened new or expanded facilities in Canada.....	1	2	3	4	9
— c. The free trade agreement has been used to force the U.S. government to reverse earlier trade dispute decisions against Canadian companies.....	1	2	3	4	9
— d. The free trade agreement permits Canadian exporters to settle disputes with the U.S. in a fast and impartial manner.....	1	2	3	4	9
— e. The free trade agreement has been used successfully to exempt Canada from potentially damaging U.S. trade legislation.....	1	2	3	4	9
— f. Investment in Canada, particularly in manufacturing, has increased as a result of the free trade agreement.....	1	2	3	4	9
— g. The free trade agreement has lessened the severity of the recent economic downturn.....	1	2	3	4	9
— h. Some prices have gone down in Canada because of the free trade agreement.....	1	2	3	4	9

Q39A

Q39H

(CONTINUED)

- | | <u>MUCH
MORE</u> | <u>SOMEWHAT
MORE</u> | <u>NOT
VERY</u> | <u>NOT
AT ALL</u> | <u>(DK/
NS)</u> |
|--|----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| — i. More jobs have been created in Canada than lost as a result of the free trade agreement..... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| — j. The government has established a plan to help Canadians adjust to change brought about by the free trade agreement..... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| — k. The free trade agreement provides Canada with greater protection from U.S. trade action than is available to any other country..... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |

Q39I



Q39K

END ROTATION

ASK EVERYONE:

40. (ROTATE STATEMENTS FROM X:)

- Some people say that we should attempt to re-negotiate the free trade agreement with the U.S. because we may be able to get a more favourable agreement.
- Other people say that if we re-open the current free trade agreement, it is unlikely that we will get a more favourable agreement, because the Americans will want too much, and a re-negotiated deal will likely be worse than the current agreement.

Which point of view is closest to your own?

- Re-negotiate.....1
- Leave as is.....2
- (Tear it up, walk away - VOLUNTEERED - DO NOT READ)..3
- (DK/NS).....9

Q40

41a. Recently there have been a number of trade disputes between Canada and the U.S. involving products like Honda cars and softwood lumber exports. In general, do you think that Canada has won more, or lost more of these trade disputes since the free trade agreement went into effect?

- Won more.....1 } CONTINUE
- Lost more....2 } SKIP TO 42
- (Even draw)...3 } SKIP TO 42
- (DK/NS).....9 }

Q41A

41b. And do you believe that this is due to the free trade agreement?

- Yes.....1
- No.....2
- (DK/NS).....9

Q41BA

Q41BB

ASK EVERYONE:

42. Now, we would like to get an idea of how likely you are to trust statements about free trade coming from various sources. The first one is (READ -- ROTATE FROM X). Do you trust most of what they say, some, little, or nothing of what they say?

	<u>TRUST MOST</u>	<u>TRUST SOME</u>	<u>TRUST LITTLE</u>	<u>TRUST NOTHING</u>	<u>(DK/ NS)</u>
— a. Federal government leaders.....	1	2	3	4	9
— b. Provincial government leaders.....	1	2	3	4	9
— c. Labour union leaders.....	1	2	3	4	9
— d. Trade economists and other experts in international trade.....	1	2	3	4	9
— e. Journalists and reporters.....	1	2	3	4	9
— f. Business leaders.....	1	2	3	4	9
— g. Interest groups opposed to the free trade agreement.....	1	2	3	4	9

Q42A



Q42G

END ROTATION

43. Some people say that since the federal government signed the free trade agreement, they should be responsible for helping workers adjust to free trade.

Other people say that since all Canadians stand to benefit from expanded markets, adjustment to free trade is the joint responsibility of employers, workers, unions, business associations and all levels of government.

Which of these is closest to your own view?

Government responsibility.....	1
Shared responsibility.....	2
(DK/NS).....	9

Q43

E. NAFTA

44. As you may know, the federal government has entered into negotiations with the United States and Mexico on a three-way free trade agreement. Generally speaking, do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose Canada entering into a three-way free trade agreement with the United States and Mexico?

Strongly support.....	1
Somewhat support.....	2
Somewhat oppose.....	3
Strongly oppose.....	4
(DK/NS).....	9

Q44

45. And, why do you (INSERT ANSWER TO Q43) a three-way free trade agreement between Canada, the United States and Mexico?

Q45A



Q45C

46. I'd like you to tell me how much more likely you would be to support the proposed three-way free trade agreement if you heard that (READ STATEMENT -- ROTATE FROM X) Would this make you much more likely, somewhat more likely, not very likely or not likely at all to support Canada-U.S. free trade?

	<u>MUCH MORE</u>	<u>SOMEWHAT MORE</u>	<u>NOT VERY</u>	<u>NOT AT ALL</u>	(DK/ NS)
— a. A three-way trade agreement that includes Mexico would be good for Canada because it opens up a new market for Canadian exports.....	1	2	3	4	9
— b. More companies will invest in Canada if we are part of a three-way free trade agreement so they can serve the whole North American market.....	1	2	3	4	9
— c. Free trade with Mexico will help build the Mexican economy so that Mexican wages, environmental and safety standards will substantially improve over the long term.....	1	2	3	4	9
— d. A three-way trade agreement would be good for Canada because it clarifies and improves the rules of the existing free trade agreement between Canada and the United States.....	1	2	3	4	9

Q46A

Q46D



END ROTATION

47. Some people have said that Canadian businesses cannot compete with Mexican businesses in a free trade agreement because wages, environmental and safety standards are much lower in Mexico.

Others have said that Canadian businesses can compete with Mexican businesses because Canadian workers are better trained and Canada has better facilities like roads, airports and communications.

Which viewpoint would be closer to your own?

Cannot compete.....	1
Can compete.....	2
(DK/NS).....	9

Q47

48. I'm now going to read you some statements about general trade issues. Please tell me how you feel about each one on a scale of 1 to 7, where "1" means you "Totally Disagree" and "7" means you "Totally Agree" (READ AND ROTATE FROM X).

	<u>TOTALLY DISAGREE</u>	<u>TOTALLY AGREE</u>	<u>(DK/ NS)</u>
— a. Even if the Government of Canada continues to take part in further free trade talks with the U.S. and Mexico, there is little hope of Canadian concerns being reflected in the final agreement.....	1.....2.....3.....4.....5.....6.....7.....9		
— b. Canadian businesses are not doing all they can to take advantage of the opportunities available under the present Canada-U.S. free trade agreement.....	1.....2.....3.....4.....5.....6.....7.....9		
— c. The federal government should confront the U.S. <u>more strongly</u> on trade disputes, even if this may cause other Canadian exporters difficulty in the U.S.....	1.....2.....3.....4.....5.....6.....7.....9		
— d. The Canadian Government <u>must</u> be involved in the free trade discussions with the U.S. and Mexico to protect our interests.....	1.....2.....3.....4.....5.....6.....7.....9		
— e. A free trade deal including Mexico won't make much difference to Canada because we don't have much trade with them now and this won't change much with a new trade deal.....	1.....2.....3.....4.....5.....6.....7.....9		
— f. Even without the free trade agreement between Canada and the United States, most of the job losses and industrial restructuring that Canada is experiencing today would have occurred anyway because of changes in the global economy.....	1.....2.....3.....4.....5.....6.....7.....9		

Q 48 A

Q 48 F

END ROTATION

F. DEMOGRAPHICS

This survey is being conducted by the Angus Reid Group on behalf of the Government of Canada. Now, before I let you go, I need to ask you a few questions for our statistical calculations. Your answers to all questions in the survey are strictly confidential.

49. Which of the following categories does you age fall into?

18 to 24 years.....	1
25 to 34 years.....	2
35 to 44 years.....	3
45 to 54 years.....	4
55 to 64 years.....	5
65 years and older.....	6
(Refuse/Not Stated).....	9

Q 49

50. Which is the highest level of formal education that you have completed?

Grade school or some high school.....	1
Completed high school.....	2
Some technical/post-secondary.....	3
Completed technical/post-secondary.....	4
Some university.....	5
Completed university degree.....	6
Post graduate degree.....	7
(Don't Know/Not Stated).....	9

Q 50

51. Are you currently (READ LIST)

- Employed full-time.....1
- Employed part-time.....2
- Unemployed but seeking employment.....3
- Unemployed but no longer seeking employment.....4
- A student.....5
- At home.....6
- Retired.....7
- Other.....8
- (Don't Know/Not Stated).....9

Q51

IF EMPLOYED FULL OR PART-TIME, ASK:

52. In at least two words, could you please describe your present occupation?

Q52

53. Which of the following categories best describes your family income? That is the total income before taxes of all persons in your household combined?

- Under \$10,000.....01
- \$10,000 to \$19,999.....02
- \$20,000 to \$29,999.....03
- \$30,000 to \$39,999.....04
- \$40,000 to \$49,999.....05
- \$50,000 to \$59,999.....06
- \$60,000 to \$69,999.....07
- \$70,000 to \$79,999.....08
- \$80,000 to \$89,999.....09
- \$90,000 to \$99,999.....10
- \$100,000 and over.....11
- (Refused/Not Stated).....99

Q53

54. What is the first language you learned as a child and still understand today?

- English.....1
- French.....2
- Other.....3
- (Refused).....9

Q54

THANK YOU FOR YOUR TIME AND COOPERATION.

DICTIONARY

CANADIAN TRADE AND ADJUSTMENT STUDY

LABELS

List of variables on the active file

Name

ID **RESPONDENT IDENTIFICATION NUMBER** 1- 14
Print Format: F4
Write Format: F4

PROV **PROVINCE**
Print Format: F2
Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	British Columbia
2	Alberta
3	Saskatchewan
4	Manitoba
5	Ontario
6	Quebec
7	New Brunswick
8	Nova Scotia
9	Newfoundland
10	Prince Edward Island

SEX **GENDER**
Print Format: F1
Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Male
2	Female

Q1

ECONOMIC ISSUES

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Unemployment/ job security/ job training
2	National unity
3	Fisheries
4	Cross border shopping
5	GST
6	Taxes
7	Inflation
8	Farm industry
9	Economy
10	Free Trade
11	Deficit
12	International trade
13	Education
14	Social programs
15	Wage structures
16	Government/ civic wages and pensions
17	Need a new Government
18	Housing
19	Healthcare funding
20	Recession
21	Canadian dollar
22	Forestry
23	Research and development
24	Immigration
25	Cost of living
26	Interest rates
27	Poverty
28	Reserve renewable resources
29	Native land claims
30	Government spending
31	Triple E senate
32	Environment
33	Foreign aid
35	GATT
36	Transfer payments to provinces
37	Industries
38	Government/ leadership
97	Nothing
98	Other
99	(DK/NS)

Q2

CANADIAN ECONOMY

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Improve
2	Stay the same
3	Get worse
9	(DK/NS)

Q3A FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

Print Format: F1
Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Very good
2	Somewhat good
3	Somewhat poor
4	Very poor
9	(DK/NS)

Q3B PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Print Format: F1
Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Very good
2	Somewhat good
3	Somewhat poor
4	Very poor
9	(DK/NS)

Q4A MOST RESPONSIBLE

Print Format: F2
Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Free trade agreement with U.S.
2	Failure of businesses to anticipate problems
3	The GST
4	A high Canadian dollar
5	High interest rates
6	Global economic conditions
7	Economic slowdown in the U.S
8	The federal deficit
9	Low productivity of Canadian businesses
10	High wages of Canadian workers
98	Other
99	(DK/NS)

Q4B SECOND MOST RESPONSIBLE

Print Format: F2
Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Free trade agreement with U.S.
2	Failure of businesses to anticipate problems
3	The GST
4	A high Canadian dollar
5	High interest rates
6	Global economic conditions
7	Economic slowdown in the U.S
8	The federal deficit
9	Low productivity of Canadian businesses
10	High wages of Canadian workers
98	Other
99	(DK/NS)

Q4NS (DK/NS) FOR TOTAL MENTIONS

Print Format: F8.2

Write Format: F8.2

Q5 INTERNATIONAL COMPETITIVENESS

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value Label

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 (DK/NS)

Q6 CANADA'S COMPETITIVENESS

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value Label

- 1 Keeping up
- 2 Falling behind
- 9 (DK/NS)

Q7 COMMITTED TO COMPETITIVENESS

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value Label

- 1 Very committed
- 2 Somewhat committed
- 3 Not very committed
- 4 Not committed at all
- 9 (DK/NS)

Q8A WORRY WHEN GOVERNMENT TALKS...

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value Label

- 1 Completely disagree
- 7 Completely agree
- 9 (DK/NS)

Q8B GOVERNMENT SHOULD TAKE ACTION...

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value Label

- 1 Completely disagree
- 7 Completely agree
- 9 (DK/NS)

Q8C **GOVERNMENT IS ADEQUATELY...**

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value Label

- 1 Completely disagree
- 7 Completely agree
- 9 (DK/NS)

Q8D **TO ENSURE THAT CANADA'S...**

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value Label

- 1 Completely disagree
- 7 Completely agree
- 9 (DK/NS)

Q8E **CANADIAN BUSINESS MANAGEMENT...**

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value Label

- 1 Completely disagree
- 7 Completely agree
- 9 (DK/NS)

Q8F **GOVERNMENT IS COMMITTED...**

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value Label

- 1 Completely disagree
- 7 Completely agree
- 9 (DK/NS)

Q9A **INITIATIVES FOR TRAINING**

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value Label

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 (DK/NS)

Q9BA TO Q9BC WHAT WAS HEARD

Print Format: F2
Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Programs to retrain people
2	Limited funding/ cutbacks
3	Available courses
4	Offering learning initiatives
5	Retraining is necessary
6	Refocus on education
7	TV ad - 'All talk, no action'
8	Government sponsored computer training programs
9	Local initiatives in healthcare field
10	Pre-school & daycare programs
11	Employers are encouraged to retrain their employees
12	Say they are committed but don't put forth new progr
13	Does little to encourage private sector to create jo
14	Emphasis on technical studies in school
15	Hard for people to adapt to different job retraining
16	Programs for the unemployed
17	Immigrants are retrained
18	Stay in school and graduate
19	Retraining is funded by UIC
20	People on welfare can apply for government loans
21	Program for people to start their own business
22	Tax breaks to businesses for retraining workers
23	More training - more jobs
24	Push for literacy in workforce
25	Job placement programs
26	Inefficient administration programs
27	Putting more money into job creation and training
28	Women's programs
29	French immersion
30	Apprenticeship programs
31	Training is not helping people find jobs
32	Only heard about provincial not federal
33	Trainees taking away college spots from high school
34	Union & management holding seminars on becoming competitive
97	Nothing
98	Other
99	(DK/NS)

Q10A EASE OF TRANSITION

Print Format: F1
Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Very easy
2	Somewhat easy
3	Not very easy
4	Not easy at all
9	(DK/NS)

Q10BA TO Q10BB WHY IT WOULD NOT BE EASY

Print Format: F2
Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	No jobs available
2	Too much unemployment
3	Age - too old
4	Retraining is costly
5	Ineffective
6	Previous experience
7	Bureacracy/ programs hard to get into
8	Don't know how to get into programs
9	Not offered in english
10	Transition will be impossible
11	Common knowledge
12	Not enough information available
13	They cater more to minorities
14	Discrimination to expired UIC payments by UIC office
15	Long waiting lists
16	Inconvenient locations
17	Difficult to obtain grants
18	Would have better adjustment with provincial program
19	Hard to meet qualifications
20	People aren't buying - no production, no employment
21	Retraining acceptance impossible if overqualified
22	Not much education
23	Federal government is behind the times
24	Government thinks unions don't need help
25	Word of mouth
26	The school system
97	Nothing
98	Other
99	(DK/NS)

Q11 ACCESS TO PROVINCIAL PROGRAMS

Print Format: F1
Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Very easy
2	Somewhat easy
3	Not very easy
4	Not easy at all
9	(DK/NS)

Q12 JOB SKILLS/ UNEMPLOYMENT

Print Format: F1
Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Stronger job skills
2	Always have unemployment
9	(DK/NS)

Q13A GOOD JOB HELPING OLDER WORKERS

Print Format: F1
Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Strongly agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Somewhat disagree
4	Strongly disagree
9	(DK/NS)

Q13B CANADIAN BUSINESSES SHOULD BE INVOLVED IN RETRAINING

Print Format: F1
Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Strongly agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Somewhat disagree
4	Strongly disagree
9	(DK/NS)

Q13C UNEMPLOYED BECAUSE OF ILLITERACY

Print Format: F1
Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Strongly agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Somewhat disagree
4	Strongly disagree
9	(DK/NS)

Q13D POSITIONS UNFILLED BECAUSE OF LACK OF TRAINING

Print Format: F1
Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Strongly agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Somewhat disagree
4	Strongly disagree
9	(DK/NS)

Q13E SPECIAL TRAINING FOR MINORITIES, ETC.

Print Format: F1
Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Strongly agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Somewhat disagree
4	Strongly disagree
9	(DK/NS)

Q13F ENCOURAGE UNEMPLOYED TO MOVE TO WHERE THERE ARE JOBS

Print Format: F1
Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Strongly agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Somewhat disagree
4	Strongly disagree
9	(DK/NS)

Q13G CREATE RIGHT CLIMATE FOR PRIVATE JOB CREATION

Print Format: F1
Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Strongly agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Somewhat disagree
4	Strongly disagree
9	(DK/NS)

Q13H WOULD MOVE TO WHERE JOBS ARE IF UNEMPLOYED

Print Format: F1
Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Strongly agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Somewhat disagree
4	Strongly disagree
9	(DK/NS)

Q13I EMPLOYEES/ MANAGEMENT SHOULD BE RESPONSIBLE FOR OWN TRAINING

Print Format: F1
Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Strongly agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Somewhat disagree
4	Strongly disagree
9	(DK/NS)

Q13J UNEMPLOYED WILL NOT FIND JOBS UNLESS TRAINED FIRST

Print Format: F1
Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Strongly agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Somewhat disagree
4	Strongly disagree
9	(DK/NS)

Q13K TOO FEW JOBS, TRAINING WILL NOT HELP

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Strongly agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Somewhat disagree
4	Strongly disagree
9	(DK/NS)

Q13L ALLOW RETRAINING WHILE PEOPLE ARE ON WELFARE

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Strongly agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Somewhat disagree
4	Strongly disagree
9	(DK/NS)

Q13M SOME LOST JOBS WILL NEVER COME BACK

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Strongly agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Somewhat disagree
4	Strongly disagree
9	(DK/NS)

Q14 GREATEST RESPONSIBILITY

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	The federal government
2	The provincial governments
3	Businesses
4	Unions
8	Other
9	(DK/NS)

Q15A ADJUST TO CHANGES

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	A very good job
2	A good job
3	A poor job
4	A very poor job
9	(DK/NS)

Q15BA TO Q15BC REASONS FOR OPINION

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Doing everything they can/ good job
2	Government grants to companies
3	Retraining people
4	Job creation
5	Free Trade Agreement
6	Our standard of living is higher than the U.S.
7	Incentive for workers who relocate
8	Has ability to mitigate harsh economic conditions
9	Try to show some fiscal responsibility
10	Getting productivity and competition message across
11	Making people aware of problems
12	Pushing for better education
13	Not up to government, up to individual
14	Promoting good relations with other countries
15	State of economy
16	Showing involvement in softwood industry
17	International competitiveness
18	Canad not as bad off as other countries
19	Encourage people to recycle
20	Government involved in research and development
21	Encouraging some business programs through tax break
22	Restructuring
51	Not doing anything
52	Government doesn't have much control in global econo
53	High interest rates
54	Not enough programs available
55	Poor economy
56	Not helping Canada be more competitive
57	Free trade/ gave in to States
58	Not creating jobs
59	Too much attention on Constitution
60	No initiatives for businesses
61	Not telling us the truth
62	Government spending
63	Finances are limited
64	Government scared to take a stand
65	Policies not in sync with actions
66	No research & development
67	Government does what it feels like
68	Ignoring ordinary individuals
69	Don't encourage people to look beyond their future
70	Raising taxes/ GST
71	Not targeting right group/ need to target education
72	Low dollar value
73	Not helping farmers
74	Federal government not cooperating with provincial
75	Mislead as to what real problems are
76	No leadership
77	Inability to predict long term view
78	Not enough government assistance while being trained
79	Cutbacks in social programs
80	Not considering diversity of resources
81	Canadians not adjusting/ government not helping
82	Have not lived up to promises
83	Too much government interference
84	Ignorance of world wide economy
85	Eliminating middle class
86	Not aware of what is going on in country

- 87 Government/ people were not prepared for rapid chang
- 88 More concern for big business rather than little guy
- 89 Everyone's general negative attitude
- 90 Government not taking care of internal problems
- 97 Nothing
- 98 Other
- 99 (DK/NS)

Q16 **ECONOMIC FUTURE**
 Print Format: F1
 Write Format: F1

- | Value | Label |
|-------|------------|
| 1 | Long-term |
| 2 | Short-term |
| 9 | (DK/NS) |

Q17 **UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE**
 Print Format: F1
 Write Format: F1

- | Value | Label |
|-------|-------------------|
| 1 | Income supplement |
| 2 | Training |
| 9 | (DK/NS) |

Q18 **BEST DESCRIBES**
 Print Format: F1
 Write Format: F1

- | Value | Label |
|-------|-------------------------------------|
| 1 | We export more goods than we import |
| 2 | We import more goods than we export |
| 3 | Imports and exports are about equal |
| 9 | (DK/NS) |

Q19 **FOREIGN INVESTMENT**
 Print Format: F1
 Write Format: F1

- | Value | Label |
|-------|---------|
| 1 | Good |
| 2 | Bad |
| 9 | (DK/NS) |

Q20 **FOREIGN INVESTMENT - NEW TECHNOLOGY**
 Print Format: F1
 Write Format: F1

- | Value | Label |
|-------|---------|
| 1 | Good |
| 2 | Bad |
| 9 | (DK/NS) |

Q21 **INTERNATIONAL TRADE - CANADIANS**
Print Format: F1
Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Better off
2	Worse off
3	No better or worse off
9	(DK/NS)

Q22 **INTERNATIONAL TRADE - CANADIAN BUSINESSES**
Print Format: F1
Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Better off
2	Worse off
3	No better or worse off
9	(DK/NS)

Q23 **TRADE COMPETITIVELY**
Print Format: F1
Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Don't need to worry
2	Must trade competitively
9	(DK/NS)

Q24 **STRONGER JOB SKILLS**
Print Format: F1
Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Skills through training
2	Never be competitive
9	(DK/NS)

Q25 **HEARD ABOUT GATT**
Print Format: F1
Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
9	(DK/NS)

Q26A **HEARD ANYTHING RECENTLY**
Print Format: F1
Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
9	(DK/NS)

Q26B

RECALL...

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value Label

- 1 Farmers' Marketing boards threatened
- 2 Drug issues
- 3 Lowering of tariff barriers in general
- 4 Better export market for grains
- 5 More imports to Canada
- 6 Improved trading relations
- 8 Other
- 9 (DK/NS)

Q26C

CONSIDER IT...

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value Label

- 1 Good
- 2 Bad
- 3 Neither good nor bad
- 9 (DK/NS)

Q27A

GOOD FOR CANADIAN CONSUMER

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value Label

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Somewhat agree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree
- 9 (DK/NS)

Q27B

HURT CANADIAN FARMERS

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value Label

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Somewhat agree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree
- 9 (DK/NS)

Q27C

HELP CANADIAN GRAIN FARMERS

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value Label

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Somewhat agree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree
- 9 (DK/NS)

Q27D HELP CREATE FOOD PROCESSING JOBS

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value Label

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Somewhat agree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree
- 9 (DK/NS)

Q27E INCREASE COST OF PRESCRIPTION DRUGS

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value Label

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Somewhat agree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree
- 9 (DK/NS)

Q28 NEGOTIATE TRADE AGREEMENTS

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value Label

- 1 In private
- 2 Provide details
- 9 (DK/NS)

Q29 CANADIAN FARMERS

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value Label

- 1 Better off
- 2 Worse off
- 3 (No difference - volunteered)
- 9 (DK/NS)

Q30 JOBS

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value Label

- 1 More jobs
- 2 Fewer jobs
- 3 (No impact - volunteered)
- 9 (DK/NS)

Q31 **SUPPORT FOR GATT**
Print Format: F1
Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Strongly support
2	Somewhat support
3	Somewhat oppose
4	Strongly oppose
9	(DK/NS)

Q32 **INFORMED**
Print Format: F1
Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Very informed
2	Somewhat informed
3	Not very informed
4	Not informed at all
9	(DK/NS)

Q33 **FREE TRADE AGREEMENT**
Print Format: F1
Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Benefitted Canada
2	Hurt Canada
3	No impact
9	(DK/NS)

Q34 **LONG TERM EFFECTS OF AGREEMENT**
Print Format: F1
Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Benefit Canada
2	Hurt Canada
3	No impact
9	(DK/NS)

Q35A **CHANGED MIND - AGREEMENT WILL HURT CANADA**
Print Format: F1
Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
9	(DK/NS)

Q35BA TO Q35BC REASONS

Print Format: F2
Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Products can be made cheaper in U.S.
2	Softwood dispute
3	Loss of jobs
4	Relocation by businesses to U.S.
5	Too much cross border shopping
6	Bad for farmers
7	U.S. too strong for Canada
8	Only benefits the U.S.
9	Tariffs
10	Observed for self
11	Honda dispute
12	Company bankruptcies
13	Economy has gone downhill
14	Not enough study was done before it was put in effect
15	Only bad things have happened since
16	No obvious benefits yet
17	No movement of Canadian goods yet
18	Media reports
19	U.S. has not lived up to their part
20	Mexican trade will hurt us even worse
97	Nothing
98	Other
99	(DK/NS)

Q36 SUPPORT IDEA OF FREER TRADE

Print Format: F1
Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Support
2	Oppose
9	(DK/NS)

Q37 LONG TERM EFFECT ON JOBS

Print Format: F1
Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	A lot more jobs created
2	A few more jobs created
3	A few more jobs lost
4	A lot more jobs lost
5	No impact on jobs
9	(DK/NS)

Q38 SUPPORT FOR FREE TRADE AGREEMENT

Print Format: F1
Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Strongly support
2	Moderately support
3	Moderately oppose
4	Strongly oppose
9	(DK/NS)

Q39A EXPORTS HAVE INCREASED

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value Label

- 1 Much more
- 2 Somewhat more
- 3 Not very
- 4 Not at all
- 9 (DK/NS)

Q39B SOME BUSINESSES MOVED FACILITIES TO CANADA

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value Label

- 1 Much more
- 2 Somewhat more
- 3 Not very
- 4 Not at all
- 9 (DK/NS)

Q39C DISPUTES DECISIONS REVERSED BY AGREEMENT

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value Label

- 1 Much more
- 2 Somewhat more
- 3 Not very
- 4 Not at all
- 9 (DK/NS)

Q39D FAST, IMPARTIAL DISPUTE SETTLEMENT

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value Label

- 1 Much more
- 2 Somewhat more
- 3 Not very
- 4 Not at all
- 9 (DK/NS)

Q39E EXEMPT CANADA FROM U.S. TRADE LEGISLATION

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value Label

- 1 Much more
- 2 Somewhat more
- 3 Not very
- 4 Not at all
- 9 (DK/NS)

Q39F INVESTMENT IN CANADA HAS INCREASED

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value Label

- 1 Much more
- 2 Somewhat more
- 3 Not very
- 4 Not at all
- 9 (DK/NS)

Q39G AGREEMENT LESSEned ECONOMIC DOWNTURN

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value Label

- 1 Much more
- 2 Somewhat more
- 3 Not very
- 4 Not at all
- 9 (DK/NS)

Q39H SOME PRICES HAVE GONE DOWN

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value Label

- 1 Much more
- 2 Somewhat more
- 3 Not very
- 4 Not at all
- 9 (DK/NS)

Q39I MORE JOBS CREATED

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value Label

- 1 Much more
- 2 Somewhat more
- 3 Not very
- 4 Not at all
- 9 (DK/NS)

Q39J PLAN ESTABLISHED TO HELP CANADIANS ADJUST

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value Label

- 1 Much more
- 2 Somewhat more
- 3 Not very
- 4 Not at all
- 9 (DK/NS)

Q39K PROTECTION FROM U.S. TRADE ACTION

Print Format: F1
Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Much more
2	Somewhat more
3	Not very
4	Not at all
9	(DK/NS)

Q40 RE-NEGOTIATE AGREEMENT

Print Format: F1
Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Re-negotiate
2	Leave as is
3	Tear it up, walk away
9	(DK/NS)

Q41A TRADE DISPUTES

Print Format: F1
Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Won more
2	Lost more
3	(Even draw)
9	(DK/NS)

Q41BA WON MORE

Print Format: F8.2
Write Format: F8.2

Value	Label
1.00	Yes
2.00	No
9.00	(DK/NS)

Q41BB LOST MORE

Print Format: F8.2
Write Format: F8.2

Value	Label
1.00	Yes
2.00	No
9.00	(DK/NS)

Q42A FEDERAL GOVERNMENT LEADERS

Print Format: F1
Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Trust most
2	Trust some
3	Trust little
4	Trust nothing
9	(DK/NS)

Q42B PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT LEADERS

Print Format: F1
Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Trust most
2	Trust some
3	Trust little
4	Trust nothing
9	(DK/NS)

Q42C LABOUR UNION LEADERS

Print Format: F1
Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Trust most
2	Trust some
3	Trust little
4	Trust nothing
9	(DK/NS)

Q42D TRADE ECONOMISTS

Print Format: F1
Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Trust most
2	Trust some
3	Trust little
4	Trust nothing
9	(DK/NS)

Q42E JOURNALISTS AND REPORTERS

Print Format: F1
Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Trust most
2	Trust some
3	Trust little
4	Trust nothing
9	(DK/NS)

Q42F

BUSINESS LEADERS

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value Label

- 1 Trust most
- 2 Trust some
- 3 Trust little
- 4 Trust nothing
- 9 (DK/NS)

Q42G

INTEREST GROUPS OPPOSED TO AGREEMENT

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value Label

- 1 Trust most
- 2 Trust some
- 3 Trust little
- 4 Trust nothing
- 9 (DK/NS)

Q43

RESPONSIBLE FOR HELPING WORKERS ADJUST

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value Label

- 1 Government responsibility
- 2 Shared responsibility
- 9 (DK/NS)

Q44

THREE-WAY AGREEMENT

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value Label

- 1 Strongly support
- 2 Somewhat support
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose
- 9 (DK/NS)

Q45A TO Q45C

REASONS

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Improvement on U.S.-Canada Free Trade Agreement
2	More jobs for everyone in general
3	Long term benefits for Canada
4	Equalization
5	Better to have one large trading block
6	Good competition for the U.S.
7	Canada will become a stronger country
8	Improve economy
9	Sounds like a good deal
10	Broader market means broader potential for export
11	Need to expand markets
12	Will not lose industries since Mexican quality is po
13	Will bring down prices in Canada
14	Need Agreement to compete with european market
15	Will improve our productivity
16	Depends on agreement that is worked out
17	Products would cost less in open market
18	Canada responsible for less fortunate countries
19	Mexico can not enforce their own laws
20	Low environmental standards in Mexico
21	Has to free world trade eventually
22	Do not want to be isolated
23	Expand Mexican standard of living
24	All three countries will benefit from deal
25	Will lose even more industries if Canada does not negotiate
26	Less duplication of effort
27	Mexico and U.S. have materials Canada needs
51	Cheaper labour/ lost jobs
52	Present agreement is bad/ 3-way would be worse
53	Canada can not compete
54	U.S. will play Canada & Mexico against each other
55	Our standard of living will decrease
56	U.S. will take advantage of Canada & Mexico
57	No benefits for Canada
58	More businesses will move south
59	Do not trust Mexico
60	Our natural resource will be strongly affected
61	Disastrous situation
62	Mexican economy is not strong enough to participate
63	Give Mexico and U.S. easier access to our markets
64	Nothing in common with Mexico
65	Will hurt our economy
66	Canada will be flooded with cheap products
67	Mexico does not have resources or technology to comp
68	Opens doors to more illegal substance entering count
69	Do not trust government
70	Need to improve environmental standards in Mexico
71	Poor quality workmanship
72	Do not need to trade with Mexico
73	Mexico will follow it own rules, not ours
74	People will think they can get better deal in Mexico
75	Poor health and safety standards
76	Canada will end up importing more than exporting
77	Mexico has nothing to trade
78	Canada's social programs may be in jeopardy
79	Should look after Canadian jobs first
97	Nothing
98	Other

99 (DK/NS)

Q46A OPENS NEW MARKET FOR CANADA

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value Label

- 1 Much more
- 2 Somewhat more
- 3 Not very
- 4 Not at all
- 9 (DK/NS)

Q46B MORE COMPANIES WILL INVEST IN CANADA

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value Label

- 1 Much more
- 2 Somewhat more
- 3 Not very
- 4 Not at all
- 9 (DK/NS)

Q46C WILL HELP MEXICO IMPROVE

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value Label

- 1 Much more
- 2 Somewhat more
- 3 Not very
- 4 Not at all
- 9 (DK/NS)

Q46D CLARIFIES RULES OF PREVIOUS AGREEMENT

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value Label

- 1 Much more
- 2 Somewhat more
- 3 Not very
- 4 Not at all
- 9 (DK/NS)

Q47 CAN NOT COMPETE WITH MEXICO

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value Label

- 1 Cannot compete
- 2 Can compete
- 9 (DK/NS)

Q48A NO HOPE OF CANADIAN CONCERNS BEING REFLECTED

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Totally disagree
7	Totally agree
9	(DK/NS)

Q48B BUSINESSES NOT TAKING ADVANTAGE OF PRESENT AGREEMENT

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Totally disagree
7	Totally agree
9	(DK/NS)

Q48C CONFRONT U.S. MORE STRONGLY ON DISPUTES

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Totally disagree
7	Totally agree
9	(DK/NS)

Q48D MUST BE PART OF DISCUSSION TO PROTECT OUR INTERESTS

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Totally disagree
7	Totally agree
9	(DK/NS)

Q48E NEW AGREEMENT WILL NOT MAKE MUCH DIFFERENCE

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Totally disagree
7	Totally agree
9	(DK/NS)

Q48F MOST JOBS LOSSES DUE TO CHANGES IN GLOBAL ECONOMY

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Totally disagree
7	Totally agree
9	(DK/NS)

Q49

AGE

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	18 to 24 years
2	25 to 34 years
3	35 to 44 years
4	45 to 54 years
5	55 to 64 years
6	65 years and older
9	(Refuse/Not Stated)

Q50

EDUCATION

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Grade school or some high school
2	Completed high school
3	Some technical/post-secondary
4	Completed technical/post-secondary
5	Some university
6	Completed university degree
7	Post graduate degree
9	(DK/NS)

Q51

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Employed full-time
2	Employed part-time
3	Unemployed but seeking employment
4	Unemployed but no longer seeking employment
5	A student
6	At home
7	Retired
8	Other
9	(DK/NS)

Q52

OCCUPATION

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Owner/ manager/ administrative
2	Professional/ technical
3	Clerical and related occupations
4	Sales occupations
5	Service occupations
6	Farming/ fishing/ forestry/ mining
7	Blue collar - skilled
8	Blue collar - unskilled
9	Student
10	Unemployed
11	Homemaker
12	Retired
13	Disabled
99	(DK/NS)

Q53

INCOME

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Under \$10,000
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$29,999
4	\$30,000 to \$39,999
5	\$40,000 to \$49,999
6	\$50,000 to \$59,999
7	\$60,000 to \$69,999
8	\$70,000 to \$79,999
9	\$80,000 to \$89,999
10	\$90,000 to \$99,999
11	\$100,000 and over
99	(Refused/Not Stated)

Q54

MOTHER TONGUE

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	English
2	French
3	Other
9	(Refused)

WTVAR

WEIGHT VARIABLE

Print Format: F8.2

Write Format: F8.2

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