## PAGES

MISSING

# CANADIANGROCER 

PUBLISHED WEEKLY BY THE MACLEAN PUBLISHING COMPANY, LTD.

Vol. XXVII.


## 19 YEARS OF "GOOD TEA"

COULD you ask for any stronger proof of the sterling quality of Red Rose Tea than its outstanding position in the tea trade to-day?

This success has been due to the confidence and friendliness its quality has inspired in the trade and is the best guarantee that it will pay you to recommend Red Rose Tea to your customers.

## BRANCHES:

156 Lombard St., WINNIPEG.
T. H. Estabrooks Co., Ltd.

St. John, N. B.


WINNIPEG WAREHOUSE


SASKATOON WAREHOUSE


CALGARY WAKEHOUSE

## PERSSE

ESTABLISHED 1884
Manufacturers' Agents and Warehousemen

- IF -
we assist in the distribution of
Eddy's Matches
Tuckett's Cigars
St. Lawrence Starch
Bee Hive Syrup
Gold Dust Washing Powder
St. Lawrence Sugar
Sunlight Soap
Holhrook's Sauces
Upton's Jams
Brigger's Jams
Gow Brand Soda
Tanglefoot Fly Paper Cox's Gelatine

There is a Reason!
and you also need us as your representatives in Western Canada. We have warehouses at all principal distributing points.

AGENCIES SOLICITED Address

## TEES \& PERSSE LIMITED WINNIPEG

TEES'\& PERSSE of ALBERTA LIMITED, GALGARY

[^0]
## LIMITED



REGINA WAREHOUSE


MOOSE JAW WAREHOUSE

THE E.B.EDDY C0.


EDMONTON WAREHOUSE

The Absolute Purity of

## COX'S GELATINE

makes it a standard product of world-wide fame. Only in powdered form, as free from foreign substances as the clearest rock crystal from mother earth.

It has never disappointed, and never will, because folks get what they expect and want when they buy the peer of all -"Cox's." Highest quality to-day, to-morrow and all the to-morrows to come.

## "BRITISE MADE"

A. P. TIPPETT \& CO.<br>Agents<br>MONTREAL . . TORONTO

## Stop Copying Your Accounts

Every time you copy an account (and in keeping books you must do this) you are taking chances-you are liable to make costly mistakes.


## Don't Ponder

and hesitate about getting in a stock of the match that is a match (asure lighter)

## THE DOMIIIOM SILEMT MATCH

It has proven its good qualities over and over for years. Every match a light without a sputter or nerve-racking crack. The Dominion Silent Match is the match the people want. The sooner you start selling it and the more you push it, the more you will be in-the profit being good.

## Dominion Match Co., Limited

Deseronto, Ontario
REPRESENTATIVES
The Caneda Brokerage Company, Inmitted, Torento, Ont. The A. Maedonald Co. Wlinipes, Man, J, B, Renand © Co.e Quebee, Que.; J. A. Tilton, B8. John, N.B.; J, W. Gorhan Co., Halifax, N.s.; Kelly © Douglas, Vancouver, B. $0_{1} 1$ Hichel WWo., Ltd. Vletoria, B.C.; Wilson Bros., Vietorte, B.O. Hitilo-
 Orr, Broekletby, Dane at Co., Whaiper, Minn.

# The Dominion Register Co. LIMITED 

## TORONTO

- ONTARIO

Trafford Park, Manchestor, Ens.
The Largest Manufacturers of Carbon Coated Salesbooks in the World


For over 56 years the Borden system for perfect milk production has been in progress-each year greater popularity, bigger sales and increased output is the result.

The system of producing Borden's milk products under the most sanitary conditions, reaches from the dairy to the home, the result is the best and purest milk products which receive the highest awards wherever exhibited.

## BORDEN'S

Eagle Brand Condensed Milk (the original) is the standard of its kind. It is prepared with scrupulous care for use as an infant food, and at the same time it meets all the requirements for general use.

Reindeer Coffee is packed in one pound tins, containing milk and sugar. It is the most delicious, most compact, convenient and economical drink for anybody, anytime and any place. Can be made at a moment's notice by simply adding boiling water.

The large percentage of butter fat or cream in St. Oharles Brand Evaporated Milk (unsweetened), permits satisfactory whipping. Is delicious with coffee, chocolate, fruits, puddings cakes, etc.

Can you, as an aggressive dealer, overlook the profits, sales, and trade the Borden lines will bring yout

## Borden Milk Co., Limited "leadens of ouality" MONTREAL

Branch Office: No. 2 Arcade Building, Vancouver


## WEIGHED IN THE BALANCE AND FOUND NOT WANTING

THIS IS THE VERDICT ON SIMCOE BAKED BEANS. THE VALUE IS THERE IN THE TIN. WHETHER IT BE THE ONE'S, TWO'S, THREE'S OR FAMILY SIZES. TASTY, DELICIOUS IN CHILI OR TOMATO SAUCE, SERVED HOT OR COLD, EVERYBODY LIKES THEM. HAND PICKED, OVEN BAKED, PACKED UNDER SANITARY CONDITIONS. A MAXIMUM OF QUALITY AT A MINIMUM COST.

Dominion Canners Limited Hamilton,

Canada



This word means enough in itself. Buckle up and let Fish be your slogan throughout the coming weeks. You'll not find any disappointments. Canada Brand Pure Boneless Cod Hundreds of dealers find this an extra fine seller. The consumer soon realizes its nutritive value.

BONELESS FISH.

Oanada Tablet ......... 201 lb . Tableta
Oanada Orate .......... 122 1b. Boxes
Oanads Strip …...... 30 lb . Boxes, whole strips
Atlantic Special ........ $20 \mathrm{lbs}, 1 \mathrm{lb}$. and 2 lb . Blocke
Mariner Brand ......... 25 lbs. Bulk
Ood Bits ................ 25 lbs. Bulk

SKINLESS FISH.
Eastern Hundreds
.100 1b. Boxes
Eastern Fifties
50 ib . Bozes


HADDIES
KIPPERS BLOATERS

OCEAN BRAND FILLETS (BOUTILIER)

"Time is money"-take time to mail the coupon below-and you will make money by it-there is lots of money in Symington's Soups for YOU-let us send our Special Profit Plan.
(mall this coupon to-day)

## 

Please send sample of Symington's Soup and your special profit plan (free.)
NAME
ADDRESS

## You Want to Earn More,

## Don't You?

Your answer is Yes, Certainly!
The first essential is to find a way.
We are going to solve this problem for you. You can suit yourself as to whether you give up your present position or not. If you choose, you can devote only spare time to our proposition.
If you are enterprising and intelligent, and willing to work for $\$ 7.00$ or $\$ 8.00$ a week during your spare hours, for the first two or three weeks of your connection with our staff, we can put you on the road to success. After a few weeks, when you have had a little experience at our business, you can earn from $\$ 25.00$ to $\$ 50.00$ per week.

Write for full particulars to THE MACLEAN PUBLISHING CO. 143-149 University Ave. Toronto, Ont.

## Clark's Pork and Beans

If you desire, Mr. Grocer, to economise your time, if you wish to please your customers, if you are anxious to increase your Bean Trade, you can use no better method than selling


## Clark's Pork and Beans PLAIN, CHILI, TOMATO SAUCE



The Standard Quality sells with the least effort.

CLARK'S ARE THE HIGHEST STANDARD. The simplest way to please your customer's is to give them the best.

CLARK'S ARE THE BEST.

## QUALITY GOODS MEAN SATISFIED CUSTOMERS. THE

 result is sure. Try IT OUT WITH CLARK'S.W. CLARK, - MONTREAL

# WAGSTAFFE LIMITED <br> NEW SEASON'S 1913 <br> SEVILLE ORANGE MARMALADE <br> NOW READY FOR DELIVERY. <br> PREPARED IN <br> COPPER <br> KETTLES. <br> BOILED IN <br> SILVER PANS. <br>  <br> PUT UP IN THE MOST UP-TO-DATE FRUIT PRESERVING FACTORY IN CANADA. <br> Wagstaffe's celebrated Orange Marmalade has won for itself a great reputation in Canada as the best that is made here, because it is prepared in Copper Kettles, boiled in Silver Pans, Packed in Gold Lined Pails and Glass, therefore, retaining all its essential oil and delicate flavor. Mr. Grocer, it will pay you to push WAGSTAFFE'S. 

## An Attractive Package



Sometimes you receive goods whose attractive packing is their only recommendation.

Things are different with Red Rose, because the quality of the goods was decided upon - and that the highest quality before the package design was ever thought of.

## A DELICIOUS DESSERT

The housewife finds "Red Rose Jelly Powder" a pure, in fact the purest fruity flavored jelly on the market.

## A. W. Hugman, Limited RED ROSE SPECIALTIES <br> Montreal



## There Need Be llo More Danger, Trouble or Waste

The consumer avoids danger by using Laurentia Milk because the milk passes through five distinct purification processes; trouble is avoided because the milk can be purchased from the dealer by the case and kept on hand like any other household staple; the keeping qualities of Laurentia Milk brings the possibility of waste to a minimum. The Dealer who sells Laurentia Milk or Oream does not have sour milk; he avoids the trouble of getting in each morning the daily milk supply; and as Laurentia Milk is non-perishable (keeps perfectly until opened in any temperature without ice), there can be no waste for the dealer.
Laurentia is nothing but a pure fresh cow's milk that has passed through the mechanical process of homogenization, then scientifically heated to make absolutely sterile.

The Laurentia; Milk Co., Ltd. 371 Queen Street West, Toronto, Ont.

## The New Lot

of marmalade that we have made from this season's crop of selected Seville oranges is very fine. We believe we have surpassed ourselves this time. The color is very rich and clear. And the flavor of

## Shirriffs

## Scotch Marmalade

will make those who try one bottle eager for more. Shirriff's Marmalade has always been a good seller. The profits are sure and quick. Send in your order for some of this new lot.

## Imperial Extract Company, Toronto

## These are the days when

 - ~隼
## are bringing more friends to your store

These are the days when there's a national cry for "HOT OXO" after skating, ski-ing, snowshoeing, driving.

These are the days when clever housewives are using OXO CUBES for preparing all sorts of hot drinks and tasty dishes.

These are the days when advertising, window displays and signs win new customers for OXO dealers.

Are you helping yourself to make more profits by featuring OXO CUBES in your windows, on the counters, on the shelves?

Many homes-who buy a 10c tin to trycome back for the larger family sizes.

Have you plenty of all sizes?
Tins of 4 Cubes
Tins of 50 Cubes Fins of 100 Cubes


[^1]
## MODERM GROGERY EQUIPMENT

Adds an air of distinction to your store-and ATTRACTS TRADE.

## The "Walker Bin" System

will save $25 \%$ of your floor space and also of your expense for skilled salesmen.
Is this worth your consideration ?
We manufacture the best in show cases and refrigerator counters.

Write now for illustrated catalogue and estimates.

nneanuma.
Monltobe: Whtron á Triediale, wimines, Man





## TWO CENTS PER WORD

You can talk across the continent for two cents per word with a WANT AD. in this paper.

## Sanitary Cans <br> "The Can of Quality"

## Baked Beans, Soups, Meats,CondensedMilk, Evaporated Milk <br> $\qquad$

Sanitary Can Coo., Lttd., NIAGARA FALLS, ONT.

THE CANADIAN GROCER


FOR A GENTURY OR MORE
St. Vincent has shipped the bulk of the world's supply of Arrowroot, because St. Vincent Arrowroot is the best.
As a household staple it has made for itself a place in many homes; its wholesome and nutritious qualities make it a healthful food and a blessing for the youngsters, the aged, and the invalid.
The large variety of delightful dishes into which it can be made explains the "why" of its popularity. It is very easily digested.
Acquaint your trade with the faet that you have st. Vincent Arrowroot and your sales will be large.
For information and samples write J. Elliott Sprott, Secretary.
ST. VINCENT ARROWROOT GROWERS AND EXPORTERS' ASSOCIATION kimestown

ST. VIMCENT B.W.I



## Very Little Persuasion

is needed to make your particular customer try

## "GLOBE" <br> Macaroni and Vermicelli

because they are made from hard wheat with no maize or rice flour mixed with it and they are absolutely pure.
They possess a quality which gives distinctive flavor.
There is a big demand for "Globe" brand goods.
The profit makes it worth your while.
Order from your jobber, or

## D. SPINELLI \& CO.

 MONTREALQUEBEC

## THE MARKET

Value of Promises is fluetuating-but the value of performances is pretty well fixed.

We do not sell electric coffee mills and meat choppers on $t$ he strength of what we are going to do, but on what we have done.
Let us talk ageney to you. There is a market in your city for a high grade Electric, such as we produce. Why not arrange to secure this business. It would mean a nice revenue for you at the expendlture of only part of your time.
We alse manufacture hand mills, and electric meat choppers.

Coles Manufacturing Co., 1615 Morth 23rd St., Phila., Pa. AGENTB: Chase es Binborb, Montrenl; The Codville Co., Wha-
 miperif Todhenter, Mitchell © Dou Toronto; James Termer, In Y. Mewberme © Oev Oelgary, Aita.


5 lb .


SLIP
TOP
GAII


## Samples and Prices from

Maritime Provinces, Quebec, Manitoba, Saskatehewan and Alberta-W. H. Dunn, 396 St. Paul Street, Montreal.
Toronto-Lind Brokerage Co., 47 Wellington St. E. Ottawa-E. M. Lerner \& Sons, 11 York Street.
British Columbia and Yukon-Kirkland \& Rose, 312 Water Street, Vancouver.


## No <br> Disappointments

The housewife is never disappointed with her baking when Forest City Baking Powder is used and the Dealer is never disappointed with his sales-Forest City Baking Powder is recognized as the standard of purity and has been the standard for over 25 years. Sales are sure and profits good.

## Gorman, Eckert \& Co., Ltd.

## London, Ontario

Western Solling Agents: Mason \& Hickey, Winnipeg


## WEST <br>  is a Long max ram EAST

## If You're Shipping

West, freight charges may be troubling you. There is a remedy-Reship at Regina. Bulk your consignments together for the long haul to money doing this. At Regina we will receive the cars and re-ship the various orders promptly over short, direct routes. As our charges are reasonable, and Regina has roads radiating in every direction, this is eminently practical. If you want to consign a stock of goods to us we wave ample storage capacity, and delivering as goods are ordered. Write us about your particular Write us about you
needs in this direction.

IT PAYS TO USE THE
REGINA STORAGE AND FORWARDING COMPANY LIMITED

REGINA


## MATCHLESS LIOUID GLOSS

Customers come back again and again with "repeat" orders for Matchless Liquid Gloss. They find so many uses for it.

## Cleans and disinfects as well as polishes.

Unequalled for furniture, pianos, hardwood floors (unwaxed), and all finished woodwork, as well as for linoleums and oilcloths.

Splendid, too, for renovating automobiles and carriage bodies.


Put up in handsome lithographed tins; also in half-barrels and barrels. Write to any of our agencies.

The Imperial Oil Co., Limited
Toronto Winnipeg Montreal


## Why Don't You do Like Him?

H. J. Buckley, of Moberly, Mo., who bought a No. 84 Kingery Corn Popper with Peanut Cylinder extra for $\$ 94.00$.

He writes that the machine is doing fine. I pay $\$ 40.00$ per month rent and have four people employed, and machine pays rent and help.
Now, to get at his profits in this little, big business, let's do a little figuring. Rent $\$ 480$ per year. Four clerks at $\$ 5.00$ per week each, $\$ 1,040$, total $\$ 1,520$, or 15 times the cost of his machine. Did you ever add anything to your business that beats it In some cases they have earned more net profit than that of the business of the entire store. Furthermore, its attractiveness turns the eyes of passersby upon your store. Often it is the agent of sending them in. It helps the business in the store. The Kingery Peanut Roasters and Corn Poppers are of many kinds and styles-Steam, Electric, Spring and Hand Power. Ranging in price from $\$ 8.50$ to $\$ 350.00$. Sold on liberal instalments.

You should have Kingery's Book of Possibilities ana Catalogue No. 39. They are free.

KINGERY MFG. CO.
Cincinnati, Ohio


## Be ready with your supplies

Never let a customer who wants 'Camp' go without, for every sale of 'Camp' is of permanent advantage to your business. The public will have it, and they are bound to go where it is sure to be obtained.


| Strength | Your | Purity |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

guarantee of profit lies in "COW BRAND" Baking Soda

because of its popularity with the housewife!

Order from your jobber.
CHURCH 2 DWIGHT
LIMITED
Manufacturers
Uniformity
MONTREAL
Reliability


THE SIGN OR PYRITY

TEAS, COFFEES, SPICES, EXTRACTS, BAKING POWDER,

JELLY POWDER, SOAP. Canned Vegetables, Fruits and Salmon, Syrup Etc. All goods branded "TARTAN" ensures the handler of the first quality, every package guaranteed.
'Phone Numbers-462 Long Distance. Free to Buyers; 3595, 3596, 3597 3598 Order 'Phones. 748 Shipping Office. Ill orders shlpped same day as recelved.

## BALFOUR, SMYE \& CO., manatateritrits Green <br> HAMILTON



THE IGGREGO JAPER BAG HOLDER.
Better Service Means More Trade THE McGREGOR PATENT BAG HOLDER is the biggest step to quick service of your customers, and quick service is probably the remaining thought of every trader to your store. Make it a favorable one.

KILGOUR BROS.
21-23 Wellington St. West, TORONTO

## For <br> "Green Mountains" "Delawares" or other varieties of POTATOES FOR SEED OR TABLE USE

Bage or bulk in cars
Write or Wire
CLEMENTS COMPANY, Limited
sT. JOHN
N. B.

## THE FINANCIAL POST of CANADA

"The Canadian Newspaper for Investors."
Furnishes, each week, important facts regarding developments in Canadian Real Estate, Company Progress, and the Business Ontlook,
Subscribers obtain through the Investor's Informaunbiased advice regarding financial, confldential and which they are particularly interested. propositions in Write for sample copy. Published Saturdays. $\$ 8.00$ per year.

## THE FINANCIAL POST OF CANADA

 TorontoOfices: Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg, Reglam, London, Eng-p Chieago, New York.

## TEA LEȦD

(Best Incorrodible) Buy "PRIDE OF THE ISLAND" Brand
as extensively used for years past by most of the leading packers of Tea in Canada.
ISLAND LEAD MILLS Ltd.
Tel. Addrese: "Laminated," Londor. LIMEHOUSE A.B.C. Codes ueed 4th \& 5th Editions LONDON, En, Eng.

Canadian Agente: HUGH LAMBE CO. TORONTO. CECIL T. GORDON, MONTREAL.

BUY


Cotton Clothes Lines
AND
Cotton Twine
Cotton Lines are as cheap as Sisal or Manila and much better
For Sale by All Wholesale Dealers SEE THAT YOU GET THEM


The Table Salt above the average
Repeat orders for Rlee's tell the story of entire satisfaction. Get your supply of this dependable Table and Dairy Salt, and so have the happy smile.

We ship promptly. Get our prices.
THE HORTII IUERICAIM CHE MICIL CO., Lto., Clinton and Goderich, Ont.


The Canadian standard of quality put up in all sized packages, barrels, half-barrels, hundred pound bags, twenty-five pound cotton bags, twenty pound cotton bags, five pound cartons, two pound cartons.

There has been a further slight increase in the estimates of the European Beet Crop.

If you want to improve your trade.


If you want to increase your profits.
If you want to sell goods of quality. If you want to better your prestige. If you want to sell repeatedly.

LINDNER \& BENNER 291 ARTHUR ST.,<br>toronto



## A FAIR TRIAL

That is all we ask for. We know that our flour cannot be anything but high class. If it were not, then we would unfortunately have to acknowledge the loss of thousands of dollars. We made sure, however, by humerous experiments, that we had the right goods before we sought the co-operation of the retailer.

> FOUR 600D BRANDS "Laurentia," "Daily Bread," "Rogal,"

One Cent. One Card. One Minute. Isn't it worth while sitting down right now and asking us for further particulars?

> The St. Lawrence Flour Mills, Ltd. MONTREAL


# We have only a few lines remaining of Second, Third, and Fourth Crop Japan Teas of Last Season. 

## FURUYA \& NISHIMURA

MONTREAL

NEW YORK

GHICAGO

## COLD WEATHER

## More fires at this season than any other

You protect your stock by taking out insurance. Are your books, contracts, sufficiently protected, if not, write us, and we will quote attractive prices on Safes, Vaults, etc. Easy Terms.
Canadian Scale \& Fixture Company
Sherbrooke,

## "Pride of Canada"

(Guaranteed Pure)

## MapleSyrup MapleSugar



Get your orders in now. Last year's crop was short owing to adverse climatic conditions, and weather at present is so uncertain that no forecast as to probable new crop can be made.


Orders will be filled in rotation as received.

Maple Tree Producers Assoc.

## White Swan Quality is Guaranteed

The manufacturers will accept responsibility for your unqualified guaranty of quality and purity:

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\text { Coffee } & \text { Baking Powder } \\
\text { Spices } & \text { Yeast Cakes } \\
& \text { Lye }
\end{array}
$$

White Swan Spices \& Cereals TORONTO



When you buy OWL CHOP Teas, you have the guarantee of our experience and the benefit of the most favorable conditions under which Japan Teas can be imported.

OWL CHOP "Extra" H/C 80 lbs . $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { The best that can be bought } \\ \text { in Japan. }\end{array}\right.$ OWL CHOP "No. 1" H/C 80 lbs . $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { A tea with very delicate }\end{array}\right.$ OWL CHOP "No. 50" H/C 80 lbs . $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { The recognised standard for } \\ \text { a } 40 \mathrm{c} \mathrm{lb} \text {. tea in Montreal. }\end{array}\right.$ OWL CHOP "No. 100" H/C 80 lbs. $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { Good, strong liquor, at a } \\ \text { medium price. }\end{array}\right.$

JAPAN TEAS:-If you need some cheap lines, we have special values at 15 c and $17 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{c}$ per lb .

## ASK FOR SAMPLES

We have under private marks, a large assortment which will interest all Tea Dealers and Jobbers.

Our tea business is under the care of a special department, which has proved its worth, and always at your service.

## WRITE, OR ASK OUR TRAVELLERS FOR QUOTATIONS




## From a Standpoint of Sales

Most grocers find that they can sell five times more

## CROWN <br> BRAND

## THAN ANY OTHER

CORN SYRUP
Because Crown Brand Corn Syrup has won a permanent place in the home, by reason of its unequalled purity and delicious flavor.

It is recognized as the ideal table syrup, and is especially desirable for childrenpossessing great value as a nourishing and wholesome food.

Crown Brand is a Canadian product that has made a national reputation by sheer merit. It is known and sold from coast to coast.

The Demand Is There-You Simply Have To Supply It.

## The Canada Starch Co., Limited Manufacturers of EDWARDSBURG Brands MONTREAL-CARDINAL-TORONTO-BRANTFORD-VANCOUVER



This illustration shows the various columns in Mr. Clark's Cost Book and how he operates it. It is made in loose leaf style, $s 0$ that additions can be made at any time.

# Cost Book: Valuable Guide to Buyers 

 How it is Operated by One Retailer and the Important Information it Supplies-Saves Time of the Retail Buyer and Traveler and Cuts Short Disputes Over
Last Prices Paid-Losses Prevented Because Mistakes are Less Likely to Occur.

When information regarding cost of goods and total amount of each variety purchased during any period of time, is tabulated in a separate book, the retailer has knowledge at his elbow that will help him overcome too heavy buying and assist him greatly in buying carefully. Such a book is known as a Cost Book and is now in use in a number of Canadian stores.

In the Fall Campaign Number of The Canadian Grocer of October, 1912, a description of the Cost Book of A. G. Main \& Co., Hamilton, Ont., was given. Herewith is an outline of the one D. W. Clark, Avenue Road, Toronto, eperates. Mr. Clark states that a Cost Book is one which every member of the trade should use because of the advantages of the knowledge it provides whenever purchases are made.

Each page of Mr. Clark's book is devoted to one particular line of goods. With a line such as canned goods, subdivisions are made-a page for tomates, one for corn another for peas, etc.

From the illustration shown on this page it will be seen that there are columps from 'date of purchase,' 'description of goods,' 'quantity purchased,' 'price,' 'total invoice cost,' the firm from whom the goods were bought and the 'selling price.'

The advantage of knowing at a moment's notice the dates of all purchases of canned goods or any other lines is selfevident. The next column shows the brand of tomatoes, dried fruit, baking powder, etc., purchased. By watching the stock on hand of each brand the dealer knows exactly how well or how
slowly each brand is moving out. Goods with merit invariably sell well, so that if a shipment of any line is received behind which the retailer added his selling power, and which did not bring the necessary repeat orders, buying in such a line will be curtailed in future.

Mr. Clark calculates that to know the quantities of various goods bought the preceding year is most valuable information. When buying time for Christmas dried fruits comes round, his Cost Book is brought into commission and without keeping the traveler waiting a minute knows exactly what and how much to order. The Cost Book shows too, the price at which each line was bought, the last time the traveler called. For instance, a particular line of a certain brand of coffe is quoted at 30 cents.

## SOME FEATURES

of A COST BOOK
It shows at a glance amount of each variety of goods bought at any time.

It gives the quantity of each line and the price paid.

It shows selling price at which a net profit can be made.
It eliminates necessity of looking up old invoices to see quantities purchased.

It saves time of retailer and traveler and prevents dickering over past prices paid.

It supplies absolute knowledge and lessens tendency to make errors, and therefore orevents losses.

The Cost Book is consulted and it is found that at time of last purchase this was only 29 cents. The dealer then, of course, desires to be "shown" why the difference.

In case a city retailer where goods are purchased through local wholesale houses there is no necessity for a column for freight. Where, however, there are no wholesale distributors, there should be such a column between 'price' and 'total cost.' The 'total cost' column would then show 'invoice cost' plus 'freight.' The next column shows the name of the firm from whom the goods were bought, which information is frequently desired. The 'selling price' is figured out from the 'total cost.' It is the price at which each line referred to can be sold so as to make a fair profit over total cost.
Mr. Clark's C Cost Book is made on the loose-leaf plan, so that its pages can be added to or taken from at will. Each sheet is about a foot long by $81 / 4$ inches in width, the illustration here showing simply the top. The holes on the left are for the pins on which the sheets are filed. The book is indexed in alphabetical order so that any article can be found easily.

Another good feature of the Cost Book is that it obviates the necessity of looking up old invoices to get at quantity of goods to purchase. Couple with this the fact that there is no time lost in arguing with the traveler over price last paid, it will be seen the retailer has a valuable time saver in his possession. Mr. Clark's bookkeeping staff looks after the insertion of every purchase which is, of course, taken from the invoice.

# Criticism of Joint Work of Retailers 

How Dealers in a Certain Town are Working Together to Maintain Prices and Operate Delivery Together-Twenty Per Cent. Obtained on Sugar - Writer Claims That the Opposition to such a System Have Better Ohance of Success -What Do Others Think of It?

*By Henry Johnson, Jr.

Here are excerpts from a remarkable letter from one whose name, for obvious reasons, I cannot publish:

Will wide-open competition draw more than enough trade to offset the following conditions:

1. Six of the nine grocers in town pay the same price for all butter, eggs, potatoes, poultry, farm produce.

All six sell at the same price to consumers. The other three do as they please.
2. The six grocers sell flour, feed, meal, soap, lard, syrups, fruits (not canned), all staples and probably 75 per cent. of our sales at the same price. Costs are figured on all these items to make a fair profit. Thus at present we have 20.5 per cent. on sugar (selling price.)
3. Potatoes, cabbage, etc., are bought in car lots and divided among the six grocers. All sell at the same price. Thus we do not carry such large stocks and keep it fresher.
4. The individual grocer must depend on his store management, service, personality, and quality of his groceries to pull and hold his trade. Of course we all use advertising. We have a cooperative delivery system by which we keep almost exact tab on our customers. We exchange all information about deals, prices, quality, money-saving stunts, etc., very freely. We each take some brand of a particular article and try to beat each other to the trade with quality talk.

As a rebuttal:

## No Price-Outting Done.

We have no costly cut-price wars; our trade is established and it takes an extra good cut-price man to make the least impression. (We have one here now but he has decided to about give it up because price talk does not influence our trade. This case has been decided strictly on its merits for we all have gone ahead talking quality and not priee). You will not find any town in several states which has as good stores, with as evenly leveled prices (not low on sugar and a few staples, then high on other things) as this town. Every fall we have a barbecue which costs $\$ 700$ to $\$ 800$, with free
*The writer of this article is one of the most success. ful dealers on the continent. He has spent almost 30 years in the retail grocery business and is well equipped on answer questions and smooth out dimin equities with
to mich others may have met. If a special request is Which others may have met. If a special request is mate names of inguirers will be
attractions, and we fed about 6,000 people this fall.

8,000 buns, a ton of beef, 150 gallons of soup and 230 gallons of coffee, disappeared in one hour.

There are no failures among the legitimate grocers here. We have three grocers in business here who have been over 20 years; one 27 years, one 21 years; one 19 years; all still in business and doing pretty well. We lump our eggs together during egg season and make the wholesale egg buyers bid on them against each other. Thus we beat surrounding towns in produce prices, because we get 150 cases on Saturday, sometimes more. Also we make 30 or 40 cents per case on them.

## Question of Co-operative Delivery.

There certainly is a concise statement of what may be done through combined effort. It surely looks good. One question that occurs to me to ask, is: How long has this general condition prevailed?

I ask this because I am familiar with a case wherein several merchants fooled themselves badly on a co-operative delivery scheme and did not wake up until the mischief was done.

I met the main promoter and sponsor of the plan in 1904, after the scheme had been operative for some months, but less than one year. He was the most thoroughly enthusiastic man you could wish to see. He was not loudly happy-did not talk a lot; but for that very reason his conviction was impressive, he was so completely pleased and convinced that the merchants of his town were on the right track that his enthusiasm was very contagious. I was so well impressed that I returned home filled up with it and took it up with some of my neighbors with the idea of pushing it through. Somehow, I could not interest the other biggest dealer here so the scheme was never tried. But how about the other man?

## Unsuccessful in This Case.

In 1909 he managed to sell out, thereby "saving his face" by the narrowest margin. And why ${ }^{9}$

Because the few who stayed out of the delivery agreement won the trade of the town.

These things work with exceeding deliberation. They move so slowly as to be almost imperceptible. Certainly
those men did not see the trend. They were so taken up with what they thought was the success of the plan that they must have failed to notice the undercurrent of dissatisfaction on the part of their customers.
You see, people say very little. When the plan is first outlined to the housekeeper, she thinks little about it; is inelined to agree that it is all right. etc. First time the plan interferes with her convenience the disappointment may not be actually as great as she has submitted to many times in the past and might put up with again; but the cause of her inconvenience is new and she has something to hang her trouble on. She lets it go once or twice, maybe oftener. Then she drifts away to one of the stores where deliveries are individually controlled. Presently others do likewise and when the "ring" grocer wakes up, many have left him. It is liable to be too late to recall them by that time.

## Opposition Was Strong.

In this case, the outsiders were good merchants-hustling fellows who saw and made the most of their opportunity. They were of the kind to succeed in any event. In the case now before us, this may not be true. The co-operators may be the king pins all the way through, so they may get away with it; but I should feel more certain of the probable outcome if I knew just how long this ideal condition had obtained.

## Is Sugar Margin Correct?

I fear for that margin of over 20 per cent. on sugar, because it is an unnatural margin.
On the one hand we have advantages which are true, obvious and therefore strong. On the other hand, we have a margin which is artificially high, not based on true economics, therefore untrue, fictitious and unjustifiable. This is weakness and weakness should be eliminated. If such things are not corrected where and when we see them, the plan as a whole is apt to fail sooner or later, no matter how promising it all looks now. This is the one point I should want to be assured about if I were doing business there.

## Some Contrasts Made.

For the rest, I cannot see any argument of special strength beeause:
In our town there are no failures among legitimate grocers.

A number of us have been here a long time. Johnson's has been here 56 years - 38 years since a failure-and I have been in it for 35 years with 20 years of management. Another has been in the same store, clerk and owner, for over 50 years, 34 years as proprietor. Another is in the second generation, dating under present control since about 1885 and going back to about 1854 without break or failure. Another very successful firm is continuous since 1891. Others run back from six to eighteen years with prosperous records.

Have Early Olosing Agreement.
Yet we have no agreements whatever except the early-closing plan which was instituted about 15 years ago. Even this is violated whenever we want to keep open late, to clean up, etc., and nobody thinks anything about it because the people have become thoroughly accustomed to early hours and nobody could make his light bill keeping open evenings nowadays.

We make good margins, but that is the result of being wide-awake and wellgrounded in the principles of our business. We know what it eosts to do business and none of us care to work only for our health; hence, we make legitimate margins on our goods. We trade back and forward in a friendly way all the time, without excessive rivalry or any "feeling" against one another; but there is nothing special about this, nor do we make much of it-it is just our way.

All of which goes to indicate that the customs of Rome may be good for Romans without being specially planned for or adapted to Gauls.

## Eliminate the Obstacles.

It is undoubtedly true, nevertheless, that good management, pleasing personality, efficient service and all the other items of a good business will win. These will win over many obstacles. But why have the obstacles ?
A legitimate margin is indispensable but that is no argument for an excessive margin. The set price plan is theoretically ideal, but its practical application must be wise, or it will fail. If prices are maintained at a level that is fair and equitable, neither merchant nor customer can complain, and both will prosper. But the great trouble is that we cannot stand-human nature cannot stand-a, condition wherein we have control of what we shall exact from others. So any excessive price simply breeds active competition and the merchant or lot of merehants who get out to maintain a margin on sugar of 20 per cent. will, I think, sooner or later simply "hold the umbrella for competitors."
That is the way it looks to me. What do others think about this pieture of Utopia?

## The Clean Store an Incentive to Sales

Lindsay Grocer Endeavors to Make Interior as Inviting as Possible-Oil Cloth Floor Mopped Every Morning-How Purchasing is Induced by Salesmanship - New Goods Introduced Over the Counter.
"It is necessary these days to have the store bright and clean if you want to get the trade," is a statement recently made by James Dwyer, a Lindsay, Ont. grocer. "People like to deal at a clean, bright store; it is conducive to greater buying," he maintains.

Everyone knows that laws in regard to cleanliness in the store are becoming stricter every year. In some parts of the United States, for instance, regular and careful inspections of premises where food is sold are carried on, and some heavy penalties have been imposed for non-compliance with regulations, established for the purpose of guarding public health. Here in Canada, a similar advance is noticeable. The authorities are gradually enacting stricter laws regarding the manner of storing and selling food.

What is the reason for all this? Because the people of to-day are demanding that their food be stored in sanitary premises, and handled in a sanitary manner. Each year they are becoming more particular in this respect. The wise grocer, in all things, should aim to lead rather than follow public opinion, and for this reason, grocers, seeing the trend of public demand in regard to the environments of the grocery store, should not only make their premises comply with the laws of health, as well as of the country, but take a step in advance and have them such that they will commend themselves to the now exacting public in their clealiness and brightness. Such an attempt to follow the wishes of the public cannot help but be to the advantage of the dealer.

## How Oleanliness is Maintained.

Mr. Dwyer's store is a small one, comparatively speaking, but in respect to cleanliness and brightness, it is one from which many other dealers might take pattern. The metallie ceiling and high walls assist in brightening up the interior. The floor is covered with oileloth, the reason being that it improves the appearance and is easier kept elean. It is mopped over every morning. Goods as well as counters and other fixtures are kept well dusted. Shelves and displays are maintained in good condition. Goods are classed so as to show to best advantage. For instance, the shelves at the front are given over to glass goods. Canned goods are symmetrically arranged along the upper ledge. All these things have made the store quite a
model of neatness and cleanliness for its size.
The results secured in this establishment since it was opened about a year and a half ago, would indicate that the feature of cleanliness has proved a trade attractor. During the first year a business of $\$ 15,000$ was done. An important contributing factor to the success has been the employment of salesmanship methods.

The Grocer, while in the store had an example of the value of it in increasing sales. Goods are kept on the counter, so that when purchasing has been finished, they may be introduced to customers.
"Here is a new ammonia powder," said one of the clerks, picking up a package after an order had been given. He went on to explain its qualities to her. A sale resulted.

She expressed the opinion that certain raisins were too high. "But these are new ones," he explained, and then went on to point out the difference between the old and new, and the desirability of purchasing the latter. While on the subject of new fruit, he drew her attention also to new dates which had just ceme in. She purchased three pounds. This was salesmanship-the power to sell goods over and above actual demand. A dominant feature in the Dwyer store.
Some attention is also given to window display, but Mr. Dwyer admits, not the attention that it deserves. "The grocery store is a busy place, and we sometimes neglect this important phase of the business,' he says.
"The window is valuable as a selling agent though. The proof of the fact is that if a certain line is displayed in the window, it immediately takes on new life. We have frequent examples of this."

## WHITE PHOSPHORUS MATCHES EXCLUDED.

The Secretary of the Treasury, Washington, D.C., has issued regulations governing the importation of matches into the United States so far as white phosphorus matches are concerned. These are excluded and the invoice of each exporter to the United States must state that the matches are not made of white phosphorus. This regulation took effeet on January 1, it being in the interests of working men in view of the claim that these matches are injurions to health.

# The CANADIAN GROCER 

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## TORONTO, JAN. 24, 1913

## ADAPT OOST BOOK SYSTEM.

Every store should have some system for keeping track of cost of goods without having to go back over an invoice file. This is a tedious, dirty job, and if it has to be resorted to frequently means considerable loss of time to both retailer and traveler-and time is money in these days of aggressiveness.

In this issue is shown the Cost Book system of D. W. Clark, a Toronto grocer for a good many years, and one who has made a close study of store management during his long career. By this book, which is in loose leaf form, he has at hand at a moment's notice buying information which would otherwise necessitate the digging out of old invoices, awkward additions and consequent loss of time. Such a system tends to eliminate over as well as underbuying, which is an asset to any store.

The Grocer would suggest to every reader who does not now operate a Cost Book, that he carefully look over the article referred to with a view to establishing a somewhat similar system. Its advantages are manifold and considering the short time required to keep it posted with the invoices, there seems no reason why it should not become universal.

If other retailers have adopted a system along this line, The Grocer would appreciate hearing from them with sample pages and benefits derived.

## SERIES ON PAROEL POST.

The announcement has been made by Hon. L. P. Pelletier, Postmaster General for Canada, that he will introduce legislation some time in the near future calling for the establishment of a pareel post system in this
country. This is a significant statement so far as the retail trade is concerned, because of the adverse effect it is sure to have on the smaller retailers. Every effort should therefore be made, before it is too late, to counteract the influence at work among the mail order houses and large dailies to effect the early bringing in of the legislation and its passing.

With this in view this paper is arranging for a series of several articles on parcel post, showing what it is in the United States, the harm it will do to the smaller merchants and therefore the country towns and villages, comparing conditions here with those in the Old Country, and submitting methods to defeat the proposed legislation.

The first of this series will appear in next week's issue. This will deal with the system of operation in the United States, because it is after this system that a Canadian parcel post law will be formulated, if it is formulated at all. Every retailer should be on the lookout for these articles. They will go thoroughly into the question.

## PUSH COLD WEATHER LINES.

During the coming month we must surely experience considerable real cold weather. In Eastern Canada up to present, the rain has enjoyed the upper hand for the major portion of the winter, but there must be colder weather ahead. In the West there has been much cold weather, which has augmented sales of winter lines, such as condensed and canned soups, meat extracts, cocoa, etc.

While these lines have been selling well throughout the country there will be a still better sale during February, and every dealer should get behind them with displays and newspaper advertisements. Now is the time to push these lines because there is little resistance to their sales. By displaying a few condensed soups on a conspicuous part of the counter, or a package of meat extract, cocoa, etc., where customers will see them, there will be considerable quantities sold.

## FISH PROSPECTS DURING LENT.

In a couple more weeks, Lent will be ushered in with all its possibilities for big sales of fish. Every advantage should be taken of it by the retailer. During the winter months, fish can be handled with little trouble, as refrigeration difficulties are reduced to a minimum. Every retailer who has a regular fish department should now begin plans for increasing sales during the forty days prior to Easter and those who have not yet had the department could not do better than establish one this year.

In an article in the fish department of this issue, some methods for displaying fish are indicated. These as well as others which retailers can originate might be utilized. The glass case in front of the store is a plan adopted by many. The fish are shown on platters under the glass covers so that everyone coming into the store cannot miss seeing them.

Oysters too, should be pushed strongly during February and March. Displays in clean enamel containers invite purchasing and every advantage should be taken of this method of making sales. Neat display cards should be adopted for both fish and oysters. Placed in conspicuous locations in the store they will certainly make sales.

## SITUATION IN EGGS.

New laid eggs on the Toronto market are quoted today, wholesale, at from 30 to 33 cents. A year ago they were 35 to 40 cents. The reason is not far to seek. The exceedingly mild winter weather up to present has brought the hen from her lair and she has been depositing new laids more abundantly than is her custom in January.

A wholesale dealer in provisions told The Grocer this week that he has 27 hens, and on Monday last got 11 eggs. On Sunday 9 were laid. Another case has come to the notice of this paper where a farmer in Ontario has 400 hens and they are practically all laying eggs.

These two instances indicate why the supply of new laid eggs is heavy. They also demonstrate why some provision men are a little uneasy so far as their storage stocks are concerned. If no severe cold weather comes, the hen will continue to be energetic, and as high prices were paid the farmer last year for eggs to go into cold storage, there may be some produce men who will experience difficulty in getting out with a profit.

The egg market is, however, largely a weather market, and if we have some cold weather, as we no doubt will have, eggs should firm up a little. Prices, however, cannot be expected to advance much in any case in view of the fact that United States stock can be brought in so easily.

## USEFULNESS OF A WANT BOOK.

An incident which occurred in a retail store the other day-one which came under the writer's notice-exemplifies the necessity of the dealer operating a want-book of some description for use when the traveling salesmen call.

In this store, at the time, there were several customers waiting to be served while the proprietor was giving an order to a traveler. There was one clerk in the store, but he was away behind in his service; nevertheless the dealer went on talking to the traveler.

When the latter had gone a customer asked for a package of washing soda. There wasn't a bit in the store. "Why didn't I think to ask that traveler," was the remark of the retailer, "to send me some washing soda, for I knew it was out of stock." The customer simply had to go elsewhere for her soda. The dealer lost the sale, and moreover he stamped himself as somewhat careless.

We all rely too much on memory. If a want-book had been kept in this store where every article found to be almost out of stock was jotted down, there would be little occasion to tell a customer, "I'm just out."

## DESTRUCTIVE POWER OF KING FROST.

In California last winter the temperature went down to a certain point on the coldest day. The citrus growers noted this and provided during the year for enough smudges among the orange groves to counteract that degree of frost this and succeeding winters.

A few weeks ago along came a frosty night with a strong wind blowing at the same time and the calculations of the citrus growers were found to greatly miscarry. Many thousands of smudges were kept burning, nevertheless a large area of the fruit was frost bitten, reducing the supply of good California navel oranges and lemons greatly. One packer is known to have dismissed his employees and closed his plant for the season. Another firm state to their Canadian agents that they will be away short in their shipments to Canada of their two quality brands. While the total extent of the damage is not fully known, yet there is no doubt it
has been great-and all because of an absence of a little heat.

All of which tends to remind us that the "best laid plans of mice and men gang aft agley."

## ELTMINATE FAULT FINDING.

There are some merchants who are continually complaining. If it is not one thing, it is another. It is either lack of trade, poor collections, the mail order house or something else.

Towards the end of 1912 a friend remarked to a grocer that he had surely no complaint this year, as business was extremely brisk and collections were good.
"Yes," replied the groter, "but I have had to hire another clerk in order to handle the extra business."

This is just another example of the fault finding grocer who is such a pessimist that people hate to deal with him.

The merchant should remember that he creates his own atmosphere. If he is cheerful, it will help to put bis customers in a similar state of mind. If he cries hard times, he will surely, to some extent, bring his customers to think the same. This is detrimental to business and affects sales.

It is well for the grocer to. look on the bright side of things, to be an optimist, as many of them are. If he has fault to find, let him keep it from his customers.

## AIM FOR BETTER RESULTS.

If men had been content in past generations to allow things to remain as they found them, we would still be little advanced above the savage. It has been the striving for greater things, both by the individual and the world at large that has brought us to the present state of civilization.

In the same way it is the man who is not satisfied to allow business to remain at the same point that makes the greater success. An aim to achieve something better is a commendable quality in every man.

However, it is also well that a person learn to tell the difference between ambition and discontent. The germs of each are somewhat akin, although one is commendable while the other is decidedly not. To aim honestly for something better is ambition, while to be unduly dissatisfied with present conditions and surroundings, is discontent.

Take for instance your own business. Aim to increase sales over previous records, to gather into the fold a greater number of customers, to make a larger total profit, and to generally extend your business. Aim for greater results. That is ambition.

## EDITORIAL NOTES.

Use the display card freely. A well written card is sure to attract attention.

The new laid egg is not so valuable as it was a year ago. The weather man is the cause.

In less than two weeks Ash Wednesday-and the opening of Lent-will be here. Fish stocks should be looked to.

Be sure of what you bought last time and how much you paid for same by using a Cost Book. Many a minute and many a dollar will be saved, too.

# Discuss Methods of Biscuit Manufacturers 

London Retailers Make Olaim That They Are Overcharged in So Far as Glass Front Tins Are Concerned-They Want, Too, Gross and Tare Marked on All Tins as Well as Nett Weights-How a Grocer was Fined for Selling Plug of Tobacco to a Minor.

London, Jan. 22.-(Special.)-There was a good attendance at the last regular meeting of the Retail Grocers' Association. President John Diprose was named to go to Ottawa with a large deputation that will interview the Minister of Agriculture with regard to a grant of 50,000 to the Western Fair.

A lengthy discussion took place with regard to biscuit manufacturers charging fifty cents for glass front tins. It was pointed out that often the retailer would have $\$ 25$ tied up in empty tins, and sometimes twice that amount when he considered the partly empty tins on his shelves. Some of the members who claimed to know, said those tins cost only 19 cents. They thought it only fair to the retailer to charge him cost price for the tins, instead of more than double. Grocers who have boardinghouse or hotel trade claim they cannot charge for tins, and also claim they lose many. Consequiently, if they had to pay the manufacturer 19 cents instead of 50 cents they would not be so much out of pocket. The Executive Committee were named to wait on the local biscuit manufacturers with regard to the above matter.

## Want Gross Weight and Tare.

Another complaint was made against certain biscuit manufacturers who mark only nett weight on tins of biscuits. The meeting thought they should follow the example of those biscuit men who mark gross, tare, and nett-then the retailer can weigh the tins when it comes in stock, and when empty see if the tare is correct. Retailers claim it is a well-known fact that there is a great difference in the weights of tins. Often one-half pound difference is found. The manufacturer who does not mark the nett weights, the retailers say, takes an average weight, which is not fair to the retailer. They think it is quite simple to check the gross weight, when checking the goods and cheek the tare when empty.

The secretary was instructed to write to the firms mentioned asking them to comply with their wishes.

## Legal But Not a Moral Wrong.

Another matter taken up was the fining of a local grocer by the police magistrate for putting a plug of tobaceo in a little girl's basket without an order from the father. The mother sent the girl to the store with the groeery list, and among the articles ordered was
the tobacco. The grocer did not wrap the tobacco, and on the way home the girl met a policeman, who made himself so officious as to have a summons served on the grocer, with the above result. Adam Palmer was named to wait on Police Magistrate Judd with regard to the law in question and report to the next meeting.

## MANUFAOTURER'S VIEWPOINT.

In view of the discussion which took place at the above meeting The Grocer gave the biscuit manufacturers an opportunity to present their side of the case so that the trade would be in possession of all the facts from both standpoints.

One manufacturer stated that if biscuit men charged glass front tins out to grocers at actual cost there would be an absolute loss to them. "In the first place," he declared, "the original cost of the tin is only a part of the actual cost in connection with the handling of the goods in this package. In the returning of the tin to the manufacturer the glass is nearly always broken, entailing the necessity of us furnishing a new sheet of glass for every tin. There is also the labelling of this package, which of course costs something, likewise, the return freight on the tins which is paid by the manufacturer. Then each time the tin is returned it must be thoroughly washed and sterilized before being refilled, and the proportionate freight charges in respect to the quantity of biscuit carried in this package is quite out of proportion to any other package put up by the manufacturer. That is, this tin will only hold from four to ten pounds of bisenit and very much more care must be exercised in the packing of these than in any other package, and for this reason, this method of sending them out, so far as the manufacturers are concerned, is not at all a profitable one. It has the advantage of displaying the goods on the grocer's shelves to the customers, but other than this, it is quite a costly proposition and all biseuits sold in this manner ought to carry a higher rate of cost than if sold in any other package or manner.
"However this is not done. The biscuits are sold at the same figure put up in this way as they would be in a wooden box so it is not hard to realize that while the tin itself may in some respects show
a profit, it is very short lived, and the whole loss must be sustained by the manufacturer. It is necessary to renew the package from time to time which makes the proposition not an overly desirous one from the manufacturer's standpoint."

## Many Thousands Destroyed.

"It must be borne in mind," states another manufacturer, "that glass fronted tins are returnable at invoice price, the manufacturer pays freight both out and in, and tins are frequently returned without glass or in a damaged condition.
"We maintain a special staff composed of men who do nothing but repair tins returned to us in a damaged condition. This cost, while considerable, does not provide for the loss as we have to destroy many thousands of tins annually that are either worn out or returned to us in such a condition that they are unfit for further use.
"Re suggestion to mark gross and and tare weights as well as the net weight on the tins. In view of the fact that our tins are made of uniform weight we do not see that the proposed additions would be an advantage."

## The Price for a Generation.

One manufacturer gives as the reason for the 50 cent price of tins the fact that this price has been in vogue for a good many years without complaint before and that if changed now it would cause great confusion in eredits.
"The price of 50e for a glass front tin," he says, "is a little high, as they do not cost much more than half that, but we suppose the reason is that this price has been in effect for a generation, and there has never been any complaint, and besides if it were changed, it would mean great confusion in the credit of empties. The merchant anyway doesn't have to pay for them as he returns them at our expense and gets full eredit."

## Says Cost is Higher Than Stated.

Another biscuit firm states that the assertion regarding the cost of the glass front tins is ineorreet. "Suitable tins," he says, "cannot be purehased for any such money to-day. They are costing considerably more than they have for a number of years. While it is true they
are not to-day costing 50 c each, the prices have remained on these packages for years, and were set at these figures when tin was considerably higher and the package was considerably larger.
"To simplify credits on returned empties, we, some years ago, adopted a three priced tin line, namely, $25 \mathrm{e}, 35 \mathrm{e}$, and 50 c .
"If we were charging according to cost, we would charge on some of these packages, 75 c , some of them 60 c , some of them 40 c , and so on, but to avoid confusion and errors in credits, which are of as much advantage to the retail trade as to us, we adopted, as stated, these uniform prices.

## Money Tied Up In Tins.

"As regards the assertion that dealers have from $\$ 25$ to $\$ 50$ tied up in tins alone, we think this is rare, and when it does occur, it is largely the fault of the dealer himself in not returning his empties more promptly. It also occurs from the fact of the larger variety of goods that are in demand to-day, compelling the dealer to carry a much larger stock than he formerly has done."

One firm does not think it necessary for the dealer to give tins to hotels and boarding houses. That he considers a matter of financing between the dealer and customer rather than dealer and manufacturer. This firm state that it is to the interests of every manufacturer to make these matters run as smoothly as possible between themselves and. the retailer. They do not believe the retailer takes the proper course sometimes when price of bisenits advance.. "If a change in price of biscuits takes place," stated their representative, "the dealer seems to think he cannot advance the price. But if canned goods, for instance, are put up there does not seem to be any difficulty in selling them at an odd figure."
H. Miller, Saekville, N.B., who was burned out recently is again doing business. His recent ad. in the Saekville paper under the heading "Burned Out, but still in Business" effeetively calls attention to this.
The MeCormaek Biseuit Co.'s Montreal branch was totally destroyed by fire last week. The fire started about six a.m., and soon the interior of the building was gutted. Tellier, Rothwell and Co., importers and manufacturers, next door, was much damaged with fire, smoke and water, but fared better than their neighbors.

## Suggests Night Shipment of Fruit

President D. W. Olark in Inaugural Address Says that Growers, Railways and the Trade Should Cet Together on the Question-Thinks It Good Idea to License Grocery StoresToo Many Retailers in Toronto to Operate Markets Successfully, He Maintains-Election of Officers.

Toronto, Jan. 23.-(Special.)-The important item of business at the regular meeting of the Toronto Retail Grocers' Association on Monday night was the election of the 1913 officers. The decisions were arrived at by ballot except in case of acclamations, and as it necessitated some four or five ballots to elect the vice-president and the fourth member of the executive committee, the election was quite interesting. The officers for 1913 are:-

D. W, CIAARK,

Elected President of the Toronto R.G.A. for 1913. Mr. Clark was President in 1893 , just twenty years ago.

President-D. W. Clark (acclamation) ; vice-president-N. Carmichael; sec.-C. F. Thorne (re-elected by acclamation) ; treas.-J. S. Bond (reelected by acelamation) executive com-mittee-D. McLean, David Bell, W. C. Miller, C. Fry; trustees-D. Bell, D. W. Clark, F. Johnston; auditors-W. J. Coutts, S. W. Hall.

Before stepping down from the presidential chair, Past President R. W. Davies reviewed the work of the year 1912, referring particularly to the successful lauching of the Ontario Retail Grocers' Association.

The new president, D. W. Clark, in his inaugural address, urged that the support of every member be given to the chair in 1913.

## Ship Fruit in the Night.

"There are a great many questions," said Mr. Clark, "that will require your attention during the year, a few of which I will mention. The fruit sec-
tion of the business is one of the most important and requires a great deal of regulation. The very unsatisfactory way in which the fruit is brought on to the market causes a great deal of dissatisfaction, and an effort should be made to bring the grower, railways, wholesalers and retailers together to see if we cannot have all fruit shipped in during the night. The growers could pick all day, place the fruit in refrigerator cars, and have it come in so that the market could be opened by six o'clock in the morning. We could, therefore, have our goods in our stores before eight o'clock and know the price at which we have to sell.
"I would recommend that a special effort be made this year to greatly increase our membership. I would suggest that the city be divided into sections for organization and other matters such as early closing, buying to advantage, and reporting on delinquents, et."

## Favors Licensing of Stores.

The Medical Health Officer recommends that all retail shops be licensed. "I think," said Mr. Clark, "that the association should baek him up in this matter, as everything in this way tends to elevate the standard of the grocery business.
"The Ontario Retail Grocers' Association will hold their annual meeting on Good Friday in this city and would ask that you appoint a special committee to make arrangement for the same."
Mr. Clark stated that a strong effort should be made to stop the practice of wholesalers selling retail, and that a fine should be paid for every charge proven. He also maintained that a strong deputation should wait on the Provincial Government and urge them to amend the law re garnishee.

## More Markets Unnecessary.

"An effort is being made," he said, 'to establish markets in different parts of the city in order, as the exponents claim, to reduce the cost of living. The eity's efforts in the past in that direction have not been very successful, with the large number of stores doing all kinds of retail business, and it is not necesary to establish any more markets. The profits of the grocers have not permitted very many to retire."
Mr. Clark's address was followed by talks from other newly-elected officers,
(Continued from page 27)


Christmas newspaper advertisement-first prize winner of Canadian Grocer's advertising contest. Evans \& Hayes is a Fort William, Ont., firm.

## WINNERS IN CHRISTMAS AD. WRITING CONTEST.

1. J. J. Freed, Evans \& Hayes, Fort William, Ont.
2. Forsyth, Jr., Dartmouth, Nova Scotia.

Among the other well written advertisements were those of J. A. McCrea \& Son, Guelph, Ont.; Dowling \& Reed, Brandon, Man., and E. S. Little, Preston Co-operative Ass'n., Preston, Ont. The winning advertisements will be reproduced in our Fall Campaign Number in October, as well as some of the others. That will be the time when they will be of the greatest advantage in giving Christmas advertising suggestions to others.

The judges point out particularly the attractive layout of the above ad. It is well balanced, has a good heading and introduction, and must have appealed strongly to those who read the paper containing it. The Climax Grocery, Fort William, is a cash store, and Mr. Freed claims that a great deal of business is secured through advertising in the papers.

## Practical Suggestions for the Clerk

## The Clerk of To-day is the Merchant of Tomorrow

How many young men fail to-day because of their fear of failure! There is no such thing as failure in the make-up of the man who is brim full of ambition and enough steel in his baekbone to back him up.

The accompanying cards represent the first attempt of a young Nova Scotia grocery clerk and a suggested re-arrangement for it. We are not going to criticize his work for he does not hang up his shingle as a cardwriter, but we will offer a few suggestions which undoubtedly will prove beneficial to him as well ás to all beginners and pave the way to success for young men who are anxious to break into this pleasant profitable work.

You may say, "Oh, I haven't an iota of artistic ability in me-I could never learn to write cards in a lifetime." But you can and much more easily than you imagine. You do not, as a matter of fact, need to be artistic, nor yet do you require to be a good writer.

Cardwriting, no matter how crude has been proven invaluable to the grocer. How much more so will it be if it is nicely executed! The laying out of a

Suggested Re-arrangement for a show card-"Better to try and fail than not to try at all," is a good motto for the grocery clerk who has cardwriting aspirations.

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BY J. C. EDWARDS.
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card is easy to learn and with proper tools to work with and practical instruction, any clerk can make his spare time a valuable asset to his employer.

There are two things evident in the making of card No. 1. The first being the lack of proper cardboard to work on and the second, the lack of proper brushes and paint. In the absence of these the writer of the card utilized the back of an advertising card with a coffee advertisement pasted on to avoid any more lettering than was really necessary. The lettering below was apparently executed with a brush not used for such work and ordinary writing ink.
Now with the improved facilities of proper brush, pens, good cardboard, and regular cardwriter's paint, the card would have been made 100 per cent. better.

The accompanying illustration (card No. 2), shows an ordinary quarter size
white card with black lettering, using the same inscription and the same illustration. This card while possibly not above criticism shows a wonderful improvement over the other in as much as the proper utensils were used and the knowledge of letter formation and layout were brought into use.

The illustration is much improved by the elimination of the frill and the inscription which was obliterated from the inside of the cup in the one by the use of ink was whitened over in the other. Card No. 2 shows a balanced layout on a regulation size card, while in No. 1 no attempt is made to give a balanced or uniform effect. The proper display is given to the words which require the most attention in the suggested card and an abundance of white space is used around the outside to bring the inscription out more prominently.

The brush used in lettering the lower word coffee is a square end red sable, while the smaller lettering was executed with two different sizes of Soennecken pens and the best satin-finished lettering paint was used for both pens and brush.

## Coffee quality

is measured in the cup

That's why-

nT-TisIrss Goon
Fig. 1. Reproduction of card submitted by a Sydney, C.B., clerk for criticism. Work was done without the proper tools.


Fig. 2. Suggestion for better layont of the card submitted. This was made with-proper ink, pens, brushes and cardboard.

## Current News of the Week

Quebec and Maritime Provinces.
It is expected that actual work in connection with the construction of the Atlantic Sugar Refinery here will be begun in St. John, N.B., within a very short time, possibly a fortnight. Some of the officials of the company, F. H. Anson, managing director, Henry Holgate, chief consulting engineer, H. L. Trotter, engineer in charge, and L. R. Wilson, were in the city last week to attend to certain matters of importance in connection with the work. It is thought that Mr. Trotter and Mr. Wilson will remain during the constructing period.
"Large quantities of Ontario apples have been shipped through St. John, N.B., this winter,' states S. L. Peters, Dominion fruit inspector in St. John recently, "but at the present time many Ontario companies are placing their stocks of apples in cold storage there for a month or two, anticipating an improvement in prices. Owing to fact that the English market was flooded about Christmas time. the price over there just now is low, and consequently Upper Canadian shippers do not want to deliver until there is an upward movement.

The following are the directors of the Pure Maple Syrup and Sugar Co-operative Agricultural Association formed recently at Waterloo, Que., to further the maple industry in Canada: W. F. Goddard, Waterloo; Chas. Fisk, Abbotsford; B. T. Brownlee, Hemmingford; Lue Dupuis, L'Islet; and John $H$. Grimm, Montreal, the first two being President and Vice-President respectively. At the opening meeting held a short time ago at Waterloo a rsolution was drawn up for presentation to the Federal Government, asking that legislation be passed to prohibit the use of the word maple on any package, which did not contain absolately pure maple syrup. The resolution also embodied a clause asking that offending parties be fined $\$ 200$ or imprisoned. It is expected that petition will be put forward at Ottawa within a month.

## Ontario.

H. Johnson has purehased the groeery of W. Eddy at $3651 / 2$ Yonge St.. and took possession this week.
L. V. Camfield, who was in business for some years at 395 Brock Ave., Toronto, has purchased the groeery business of Mr. Jaffrey, 1025 Gerrard St. E. He has remodelled the store and everything looks quite inviting.

The Paris Co-operative Society General store, Paris, Ont., started about a year ago, have assigned for the benefit of their creditors.
Jno. Blood, 419 Yonge St., Toronto, has purchased the grocery business of W. Davidson at 386 Huron St. Mr. Blood is remodelling the store. The business will be run in connection with the Yonge St. store.
J. Munholland. grocer. 455 Yonge St.. Toronto, has leased the premises at 144 Avenue Road, and is having them fitted up with a number of modern grocery conveniences. It is his intention to install a fruit stand after the model of the one described in Jan. 10 issue of The Grocer. which attracted the favorable attention of Mr. Munholland, Jr.. at the time. It is in use in store of W. H. Stone Co., Winnipeg. The new store will be ready for business abont Feb. 1.

## Western Canada.

W. N. Reid, general merchant, Alexander, Man., is succeeded by T. Morris.
The grocery store of Stevens \& Allan, Kamloops, B.C., has been taken over by R. MeCall. Stevens \& Allan have been in business there for nearly ten years.
It is stated that some Winnipeg financiers are behind the erection of a large departmental store at Brandon, Man. It will be 100 feet by 20 feet in dimensions, and 9 storeys high.
The Western Brokerage and Manufacturer's Distributing Co., Calgary, Alta., have changed their name to Cardell, Nutting, and Free, Ltd. Under the former style there was considerable confusion in receipt of mail, and the new name was decided on to obviate this.

# Annual Staff Gatherings 

On Saturday night last, the Toronto staff of T. H. Estabrooks \& Co., Ltd., held their fourth annual dinner at McConkey's, Toronto, and the usual good time was of course realized. The menu card was an appropriate one, the cover being made of mottled paper overlaid with tea lead and tied with red and blue ribbon. T. H. Estabrooks, of St. John, N.B., was present, and several
toasts were fittingly observed in neat speeches by members of the travelling, office and warēhouse staffs. Mr. Estabrooks responded to the toast to "Our Chief."

## 局LEAKS <br> IN THE GROCERY STORE <br> SEPARATE BUTTER TASTERS NEEDED.

An ex-grocer who has oceasion to make many calls on the retail trade reports a leak which on the spot caused the loss of a sale.

Two women were in a store, aequaintances evidently, and were buying butter. They wanted to taste it and a fork was handed one of them. After the testing operation, it was passed to the grocer, who without any hesitation pulled out a pocket handkerchief and wiped the fork. The second customer naturally declined to use it. She declined to purchase butter.
Not only was this 32 or 35 -cent sale lost, but in future that dealer will never again make a sale of butter to that particular woman. The leak is almost sure to mean loss of butter sales to others because women are sometimes communicative. Whether the entire trade of the customer will be lost, only the dealer will know, but the tendency is that way.

There are many stores kept in such a make-shift manner that people will buy only canned and package goods. For such lines as bulk cereals, bacon, open dried fruits, etc., they go somewhere else.

> The Macile UNTOLD VALUE
> The MacLean Pub. Co.,
> Gentlemen:-Enclosed please find postal note for $\$ 2$ to cover our subseripthon for The Canadian Grocer. It has been of untold value to us in many ways. Could not possibly do without it.
> Yours sincerely.
> Langdon, Alta.
> A BOUQUET FROM N. Z. sUBSCRIBER.
> Editor, Canadian Grocer.-We would like to express our appreciation of your valuable paper and to compliment you valuable paper and to compliment you ment in the "get up" during the past few months.
> HILL \& BARTON, LTD. H. G. HILLL, Director.
> Wellington, New Zealand.

# General Review of the GroceryMarkets 

## Raw Sugar Market Temporarily Strong, But Weakness is in Sight For Future -Syrups Selling Well-Canadian Beans Not Being Given Much Attention May be Some Declines in Tapioca in Near, Future-Tea Market Stronger Collections Good.

## QUEBEO MARKETS.

## POINTERS:-

Tea.-Indias and Ceylons going up.
Coffee.-Strong.
Sugar.-Nominal.
Decline in evaporated peaches and pears.

Montreal, Jan. 23.-There is a general activity in wholesale grocery trade at this centre, and business is assuming its regular volume. There are few price changes and stocks everywhere are heavy, with possible exceptions of teas, coffees and sugars. Rice is quite active and there is a weakness in dried fruits. The trade at present is good, and there are very few complaints.

SUGAR.-The market on sugars is nominal and dealers are buying only for immediate needs, as there is an uneasy tone to market. Some predict a further decline, but the foreign markets are not so weak and there are no importations of raw sugar, consequently the local refineries are short of raw sugar and should this shortage continue prices might advance. There has been no change in prices from last week, and trade is quiet, as buyers are afraid to stock up with such uncertain market indications.

The United States canners have appealed to President-Elect Wilson to reduce the duty on sugars, in the event of which a curious condition will manifest itself. Cuba now receives a preferential duty, and if the duty on other sugars is reduced it will mean that Cuba sugars will enter the United States free of duty. This condition, so local men state, would mean lower prices for sugars in Canada, as this sugar would be imported very largely here.


SYRUP AND MOLASSES.-Conditions are unchanged and prices remain same. There is no likelihood of any
changes until new crop comes on mar ket early in March. There is a good demand for syrups due to the demands of season, bu- molasses is quiet.


DRIED FRUITS.-There is good demand for apricots, and for this reason they did not sympathize with the other evaporated fruits-peaches and pearsin the decline. The demand is keeping up for currants and raisins, with a slight decline in fancy selected. Other prices remain the same.
 up, and all other good grades are strong. Low grades have been neglected and are weak. Japans are moving well here and there is a decided shortage of siftings and fannings. Pekoes continue strong, with good demand for better grades of all teas. Prices remain unchanged from last week.



COFFEE.-Coffee is high and market firm, notwithstanding some reports to contrary. Mochas are selling at 24 c , for the poorer grades and 28 c . to 29 c . for better grades. Mexicans are higher and the prices stiffer. It is interesting to note that over $1,000,000$ bags of Valorization coffee were recently sold in New York without perceptibly affecting the coffee market. This fact seems to bear out the assertion that prices are firm. It is admitted that some stocks are low in expectation of decline which does not appear to be forthcoming very soon.


RICE.-There is a good demand for rice, with prices remaining firm. This is best season of year for rice, and on account of the high cost of living the poorer classes are using more and more of this food.


NUTS.-There is no change in prices and demand is light.
alnuts-
Bordeaux, halves, bright $\qquad$ 027 0 3

BEANS.-Trade in beans is not brisk, but there are a few moving. Canadian beans are plentiful, but of rather poor quality. Imported Austrians are of much better quality.


## ONTARIO MARKETS

POINTERS-
Sugar-Situation still weak. Syrups-Selling well. Prunes-Market easier. Tea-Firmness reported. Tapioca-Lower prices anticipated.
Toronto, Jan. 23.-Wholesalers report business this week still on the quiet side, although nothing out of the ordinary for January. Many maintain that the holidays do not make such a big difference as years ago, and that with the first of the New Year trade goes on same as before the holiday rush. Sorting up orders for winter trade are now coming in freely. Collections here are reported as quite good, there being little indication, so far as local wholesalers can see, of tight money.
Changes so far as the markets are concerned are slight. The sugar situation is being watched closely by the wholesale trade who believe another decline is due. Beans also present an interesting situation in view of the inferior quality of Canadian stock and the importations from the Old Country. Some grades of tapioca are expected to decline when new shipments arrive from Singapore. Cloves are a little firmer in primary market.

SUGAR-There is a temporary firmness to the raw market, but the future of the sugar market seems to be for lower prices. The firmness during the week is due shyness of raws and refiners running a little 'close to the wind.' Some have not the raws to hand they had expected before this, and local troubles in Cuba are also named as a reason. With the bright prospects continuing as at present, however, the next move in the market should be downwards. Dealers are therefore buying from hand to mouth.


SYRUPS AND MOLASSES-Good quantities of both syrups and molasses are going into consumption in view of the appropriateness of the season. There are no price changes and none likely for some time yet.

[^2]

DRIED FRUITS-In some sizes of prunes stocks appear to be fairly plentiful with others not so much so. This has tended towards a possible weakening in prices, but no general changes have as yet been made. It is generally believed that supply of evaporated apples is quite heavy, but some wholesalers are inclined to believe that good quality apples are not obtainable to a large extent. One stated that prices of good firm evaporated stock were liable to advance to 8 cents before summer. As yet there has been little export business and when this begins market will rule firmer. Sales of dried fruits are light from wholesaler to retailer, the latter being stocked up fairly well, prior to holiday season.

an teas will therefore soon disappear from the London market.

COFFEE.-There seems to be little hope for any decline in coffee situation, the Valorization scheme being evidently strong enough to hold prices firmly in its grasp. Even when the million bags of coffee were placed recently on the United States market, they were scarcely perceptible so far as prices were concerned. Local roasters and grinders are buying in small lots, fearing lest they should be caught in a declining market, but they entertain little hopes of coffee going down in near future at any rate.


SPICES.-There are no price changes in spice market and few prospects of any just now. Cloves are firmer in primary market.


RICE AND TAPIOCA.-Rice is selling pretty well now, being a substantial Winter food. No changes in priees are noted. There is, however, the probability that medium pearl and seed tapioca will rule lower when new shipments anticipated arrive from Singapore. The decline may be about half a cent.


NUTS.-Market is quiet in nuts, and so far as nuts in shell are concerned will rule quiet throughout the year. Shelled varieties have a good sale the year round. Almonds are firm, but there is some easiness in shelled walnuts.



BEANS.-These is not much business passing in Ontario beans for reason of inferior quality. The wet weather last fall spotted a lot of them and it is difficult to keep them from spoiling. Ond bean man estimates that not more than 40 or 50 per cent. of them will be marketed. The rest may have to be fed to hogs. On other hand, Austrians are of good quality and are selling well.
Beans, Canadian-
Austrian, beans, per bush ${ }_{2}^{2}$ 先

## CANNED GOODS.

Toronto.-So far as fruits and vegetables are concerned, canned goods are not moving very briskly. There is an impression among the trade that the supply is quite plentiful and that there will be no trouble in supplying the full demand.
Canned salmon has been selling well in spite of high price and it is believed there will be little held over, if any.

## MANITOBA MARKETS. <br> POINTERS - PRUNES, DECLINE; SUGAR, WEAK.

Winnipeg, Jan. 23.-The wholesale grocery business is fairly active; all staple lines moving freely. Retailers sum up the holiday business as having been satisfactory and are well satisfied with volume of trade being transacted since opening of the new year.
Collections are reported to be fairly good, and volume of cash trade satisfactory. Travelers are now out on the road and are sending in good line of orders and anticipate a good sorting business during the balance of month.

Past year's crop of sugar is reported to have been good and this fact, together with satisfactory outlook for the present year's crop has caused sugar to have easier feeling. There will undoubtedly be heavy returns from cane crop of 1913 when it is manufactured.
Prunes have declined. Small sized prunes are said to be plentiful, but larger sizes searee.
There is nothing of special interest in other staple lines.

SUGAR-Sugar is for present steady at decline reported last week, but prices are not yet in line with those of last and further decline is looked for. Trade in sugar is for present somewhat quiet, the consumptive demand being low.
Montreal and B.C. granulated, in bbls, Montreal and B.C., in sacks Montreal and B.C. Yellow, in buls,
Montreal
yellow and
B.C. yellow, in felng sugar, in bols. .......................ts.
SYRUPS AND MOLASSES-There is nothing new to report in syrups this
week. There is a good retail demand as is usual during winter months.


DRIED FRUITS-A deeline in prime prices is feature in dried fruit business this week. Small sized prunes are reported as plentiful in California and the larger sizes as scarce. The demand for dried fruits is active.

nothing new to note in coffees and teas. The fluctuations in coffee options in New York have no appreciable local effect. The Valorization commission seems quite powerful enough to control market and nothing but extraordinary yield is likely to bring about reduction in price.


BEANS-Beans seem to have steadied down to a fixed price for a time. There is a normal demand, but brisk trade is expected when the great railroad contracts for the year are organized and being supplied.
Beans, hand-plecked, per bushel
Beans, 3 lb . pickers, per bushel
Split peas, sack, \%8 ibs.
Whole peas .............
NUTS-Since holiday season trade in nuts has been comparatively quiet Brazils are scarce.


## WINNIPEG.

FISH-Coarse fish, such as pike, perch and other lake fish are plentiful on market as is usual at this time of year, but the products of the winter lake fishery are mostly sold by itinerant pedlars. There is, however, a quite
normal demand for staple lines and trade in oysters is particularly good.


## WINNIPEG.

PRODUCE AND PROVISIONS Storage eggs are a little dearer, domestic eggs unchanged. Lard remains at the reduction noted in the last report and there is an easier feeling in cured meats. Live hogs should go down during the next two months and hog products likewise.


## WINNIPEG.

FRUITS AND VEGETABLES-California lemons have advanced $\$ 1.00$ per crate, but oranges are at last week's figures. Imported strawberries are a little cheaper and California lemons off 25 cents. There is no great activity in green fruits at present. Potatoes remain unchanged.


## NEW BRUNSWIOK MARKETS.

## (By Wire.)

St. John, N.B., Jan. 23.-Business has improved during the week. Travellers are again on road. This has caused better orders, though collections none too encouraging as yet. Markets for most part are firm. Stronger tone is noticeable in flour market, though sales are slow at present as usual after Christmas trade. Transportation of flour has relieved market, and situation is much brighter, with better supplies on hand. Price of cornmeal is low and demand
brisk. Present quotings will likely prevail for some time and will have influence on feed trade, making easier tone to brans, etc. Better supplies of rolled oats are on hand, mills shipping in better quantities. Prices are lower.

Refined sugar quotings are lower by 10 cents and raw market is weak. Advices are that trend will be downward. Cuba crop prospects are for enormous harvest which will influence market. West Indies advices show indications for good molasses crop, but will be later than usual.

Pork products are easier. Lard dropped half to three-quarters of a cent. Advices to local dealers from fruit brokers say that frost in California will make higher prices and cause increases most immediately. Influences are already being felt in lemons and particularly in California oranges. Latter are up 75 cents a case. Even orders in transit are affected by change. Fact that Western trade takes supply of lemons from California and now have to draw on Messina will influence local markets, which formerly bought mostly Messina stock.
Prince Edward Island butter and eggs are offering at slightly easier prices than local, many eggs being shipped from the island here.


## Association on the watch

Chilliwack, B.C., Jan. 15 (Special).The Retail Merchants' Association of Chilliwack has requested that the city council more rigidly enforce the agents, and pedlars' license by-law and this has drawn the reply that the law will be sternly carried out in all cases brought
to the attention of the police. The council in its reply stated that the police and other civic officials have striet instructions to collect all licenses, including agents, hawkers and pedlars, but to gather them all in it is necessary that the local retail merchants co-operate with the council in the work.
The complaint of the association was founded on the fact that many outside firms did a considerable volume of retail business in the city and were not assessed the necessary tax according to by-laws. The opinion was expressed that the city license by-laws regarding agents and pedlars should receive more attention from the civic authorities. Members who spoke on the subject did not object to outside firms doing business in the city, but claimed that these firms should not be given an advantage in not being required to pay a license, while the local dealer is regularly taxed.


Following items are from The Grocer of January 27, 1893:-
"Fred R. E. Dearborn has been admitted partner into the firm Dearborn \& Co., spice grinders, St.
John, N.B."
Editorial Note-This firm is in business to-day in St. John.
"At the annual meeting of the Edwardsburg Starch Co. in Montreal, the following board of directors were elected: Richard Bolton, Warden King, Robert Anderson, Wm. Strachan, George F. Benson, W. E. Cheese, and John Fairbairn. Mr. Riehard Bolton was elected president and Mr. Warden King vice-president."
Editorial Note.-This is still another of the large firms in business to-day which were well known to the trade twenty years ago.
> "D. R. Wilkie was unanimously elected president of the Toronto Board of Trade to succeed H. N. Baird. Hugh Blain, of Eby-Blain \& Co., was also re-elected first vicepresident without opposition. William Ince and John I. Davidson are among the nominees of the council."
> Editorial Note-Mr. Blain is to-day an active member of the Toronto Board of Trade, but the passing of time has
eliminated the last two named wholesale grocers from among us.
> "Before the Dairymen's Association at Kingston, Mr. Taylor, M.P. for Leeds, said that through his efforts in Parliament he had got a law passed preventing the manufacture of oleomargarine in Canada and the importation of it into the country. This has benefited the country very materially and they had the local and English markets for good butter. It was the custom of United States dairymen to ship cheese through Canada to England without having the place of manufacture branded on the goods. People in England were led to believe that this cheese was manufactured in Canada and sold more readily in consequence. He had a regulation passed by the Government to the effect that all United States cheese passing through Canada in bond for England must be branded the product of the United States,"
> Editorial Note.-Oleomargarine is not allowed to-day to be manufactured or sold in Canada.

> SUGGESTS NIGET SHIPMENT OF FRUIT.
> (Continued on page 34.)

including Neil Carmichael, C. F. Thorne, J. S. Bond, W. C. Miller, Donald McLean, David Bell, and C. Fry.
Mr. Miller, who is secretary of the Ontario R.G.A., referred to the hearty manner in which the garnishee and scale inspection petitions were being signed and asked for the support of the Toronto members when they were being placed before the trade here.
Mr. Fry referred to the fact that in 1893, just twenty years ago, Mr. Clark had been elected president of the same association.

## Other Business Transacted.

A committee consisting of S. W. Hall, W. J. Coutts, and C. F. Thorne was named to bring in a report at next meeting night to amend the by-laws if necessary.

On the motion of W. C. Miller and R. A. Dutton, the executive committee was named to look after arrangements for the annual dinner.
S. W. Hall called attention to aggressiveness on the part of the peddlers around the city hall, and advised that an eye be kept on the by-laws. It was generally considered, however, that the city council this year would not on the whole be opposed to the legislation which the association had placed in the eity's books in 1912.

# Little Change in Flour and Cereals 


#### Abstract

Wheat Market Has Been Firm But Eased Off at Beginning of Week-Flour Prices Lower Than This Time Year AgoRolled Oats on the Easy Side, But Steady-Lower Price on Cornmeal in Montreal.


There is little change to the flour market since a week ago. No price alterations have been named, but market is still a little on the firm side in sympathy with raw material, although wheat declined a little on both Chicago and Winnipeg markets at first of the week. The weakness is attributed to the heavy world's shipments, favorable reports from Australia and Argentine and quiet export demand. Winter wheat patents are now quoted in Montreal at $\$ 4.50$ to $\$ 4.75$, whereas a year ago the price was $\$ 4.80$. In Toronto price is $\$ 5.30$ for first patents, car lots, per bbl. as compared with $\$ 5.50$ a year ago. Yet in latter city majority of the bakers have advanced price of bread from 5 cents to six cents.

The rolled oat situation is same as week ago. There is a plentiful supply of oats and prices are on the easy side. Some manufacturers of package goods are still having difficulty in obtaining supplies of premium dishes for the packages.

Cornmeal is still weak, with a slight decline announced in Montreal. Mill feeds are also easy. In some cases millers are quoting bran below figures herewith.

## MONTREAL.

FLOUR-Prices remain rather firm. There is also a firm tone to wheat. Orders are coming in fairly well, but trade is usually quiet at this season of the yerr, but with the opening of navigation trade will liven up.

CEREALS.-There is no change in the cereal market other than an advance in rolled oats in barrels and a decline in cornmeal. Demand is light and trade
generally quiet. There will be a quiet tone to the cereal market until navigation opens.
Fine oatmeal, single bag lots
Standard oatmeal, single bag io
Standard oatmeal, single bag iots..... Granulated ontmeal, single bag lots................. ${ }_{2} 44$ In 25 bag 10 ts prices of above are 10 cen
Rolied oats, 90 lbs sack, fute, 25 bags
 Rolled onts, bags, ".............................
Rolled oats, bags,
Rolled oats, barrels
Rolled wheat, barrels
Hominy, 98 lb , sack
Bolted cornmeal, 100 bags

## TORONTO

FLOUR.-There is considerable talk among the millers about the raise in prices of bread here. Flour is 20 cents a barrel below figure ruling year ago, yet bread has been advanced by many bakers from 5 to 6 cents. First patents Manitoba wheat flour is quoted here at $\$ 5.30$, but bakers buying in quantities can purehase at around $\$ 5$. Flour is fairly firm on the whole.


CEREALS. -There is no change in cereal prices from week ago, but market cannot be said to be strong. Since recent decline demand has been somewhat stimulated, but generally the average January selling is in vogue.


MILL FEEDS.-Some millers are disposed to quote bran at $\$ 19$, but prices below rule generally.
Bran, in car lots, per ton
Shoris, in car lots, per ton
Midding
wings ......................................

## WINNIPEG.

FLOUR AND CEREALS-Flour business both domestic and export is quiet. Western mills are still running full time, but are likely to ease off a little. Rolled oats are down 5 cents as is oatmeal.
Flour-
Best patents, per bbl.
Seconds, per bbl.
Rolled oats, $80 \mathrm{Ib}, \ldots \mathrm{sack}$.
Standard Granulated, 98
Cornmeal, sack of 98 lbs.

## ATTRACTIVE CHEESE WINDOW.

Woodstock, Ont., Jan. 23.-(Special)Poole \& Co., Dundas Street, had a particularly attractive dairy window during the days of the Western Ontario Dairymen's convention. The principal feature was cheese. More than a dozen white and colored Canadian 80-pound cheeses were used, and one of these was ent vertically and the halves turned outward. About as many of the 10 -pound Stilton cheeses were pyramided in the foreground, and in little piles about the window floor were packages of cream and limburger cheese. One or two flat Roqueforts were also to be seen. A couple of wrapped boiled hams and numerous bottles of olives finished off a decidedly well worked-out provision display. There were no price tickets.

At the dairy exhibit auction in connection with the convention, the following prizes were realized:

Cheese:-September white $121 / 4 \mathrm{c}$; September colored, $12 \%$ c; October white, 12; October Colored, 123/4e; Flats, 13; Stiltons, 14e.
Butter:-Winter creamery, 291/4c; October. 28 c ; Prints, $301 / 2 \mathrm{e}$.
W. Miller has reeently purchased the business of C. A. Turner, Milestone, Sask. Mr. Miller came from Iowa.


# Extensive Shortage of Good Navels 

One California Packer Closing Down for Season-Another Shipper Informs Canadian Agent That Shipments of Best Brands Will be Small-Lemons and Celery Also Damaged-Firm Market in All These Lines-Apples and Potatoes Moving Briskly.

Effect of the frost on the California citrus fruits has undoubtedly been quite large. One large Western Ontario importer informed The Grocer he was advised by a California packer that his plant had been closed down and staff dismissed for the season on account of the damage. As yet, none of the frozen fruit has come on the Canadian market, but the prices of good oranges here have advanced in view of the future searcity of good california navel stock.
The representative of a large California firm states he has been advised that the shipments of the company's two best brands will be considerably curtailed as the quality of the brand must be maintained. Nevertheless, he says the exact extent of the damage will not be determined for a couple of weeks yet.
Much damage has also been done to lemons. At same time, Italian lemons are higher. There is a possibility that the United States Government will lower the duty on foreign lemons from about $\$ 1.20$ to half that and in such a case Italian shippers would be disposed to add on as much of this reduction as would seem advisable. In any event, lemons will remain firm.
The California frost has also affeeted celery. The Toronto market alone buys from 50 to 75 cars of California celery every year and as the frost has injured a great deal there is naturally a firmer tone. Florida celery will soon be arriving, however. It is estimated that annually the Toronto market brings in about 300 cars of United States celery.

## MONTREAL.

GREEN FRUITS.-Apples are weaker with light demand due mainly to the high prices charged by the retailers which in some instances is twice the
wholesale price. While there may be some justification for maintaining present high level from the retailers' standpoint, yet it is very apparent that with lower retail prices the increased turnover would tend to give the merchants more profit.

Almeria Grapes are searce with a fair demand for this season of the year.


VEGETABLES.-Tomatoes are coming in from the Bahamas and are of good quality. Prices remain unchanged at $\$ 3.00$ per crate repacked. The volume of business in potatoes is not very large as the dealers are pretty well stocked up and consequently the demand is somewhat limited. Green Mountains are quoted in ear lots at 75 to 80 c and Quebec grades at 65 to 70 c per bag and in a jobbing way at $\$ 1.00$ per bag.

There are very few vegetables on the market and nearly all the quotations are for foreign goods.


## TORONTO.

GREEN FRUITS.-Since the frost affected oranges in California, market here has firmed up considerably although no advance has taken place since week ago. Prices are now some 50 cents case higher than first of the year. After
awhile there are likely to be some frostbitten oranges on the market and dealers should be careful to make good selections leaving the others to the peddlers. Lemons are also firmer.

No. 1 Spy apples are rather scarce and are marked up 50 cents this week. There are, however, plenty of other varieties and trade is rather brisk.

Cranberries are held higher this week most dealers cutting out the $\$ 11$ guotation. Grapefruit is also firming up while Florida strawberries are quoted higher thau week ago.


VEGETABLES.-Some new carrots and beets from Louisiana are on market selling at 75 cents per dozen. They eertainly look good enough to eat, too. Celery is higher because of frost damage, bat there will soon be the Florida stock coming on.


#  

# Mild Weather Hard on Fish Business 

During Past Few Weeks Many Retail Dealers Have Not Been Pushing SalesSome Lack Refrigeration Facilities- Lateness of Frozen Lakes in West Cut Down White Fish Supply-Halibut Still Scarce-Quoted at 10 Cents at Pacific Coast-Approach of Lent Will Boom Business.

The scareity of halibut and white fish are among the features of the fish market. Halibut is quoted 10 cents at the coast in car lots and on Eastern markets a rise is easily within the bounds of possibility.
The lateness of the freezing over of Western lakes accounts for scarcity of white fish. There was little ice until January, while it usually forms in November. One estimate is that the average catch has been cut in two on this account. This makes white fish quite firm.
Lent begins with Ash Wednesday, February 5, and naturally fish and oyster business will piek up before that time. More retailers will be pushing these lines and a good six weeks' trade is anticipated.
Storms on the Atlantic coast have interfered with lobster fisheries and supplies are not plentiful.

## MONTREAL

FISH.-Trade in fish is active and orders are coming in quite lively. Prices have declined on some lines and small advances are quoted on others. Halibut is very scarce and supplies are rapidly being picked up and there is every indication of higher prices for this fish. Salt green cod is also scarce. The principal trade is in frozen fish as there are few fresh fish coming in. A few haddock and steak cod have been received from local sources of supply while carp and mullets are coming in from United States. There are good supplies of herring and of the smoked fish. It is estimated that with favorable weather conditions there will be over $1,000,000$ pounds of haddock sold within the next two months on the local market.

The bulk of the trade in oysters is over and the demand is quiet at present but will liven up with the advent of the Lenten season.
Mounder ..... Fresi and frozen.
Dressed perch


 New green cod, per bbl, AND PICKLED.
New Leen ood, per bbi, per bbi....
New Labrador herring, per holf bibi.
No. 1 mackerel, pail. ................
No. 1 mackerel, pail " 1 mackis.
Lake tront, kees, $\qquad$
Salt eels, per lb, 1 l. ... 7 50 Salt sardines, bbls.
Sait sardines,
Scoteh herring
Scotch herin
Scotch herring,
Holland herring, bbl.
Holland herring, hali bibl.
Boneless. herring, kerrig, 10 ib . boxes
Balt eels, per lb .
Salt eels, per lb .
Labrador salmon
Labrador salmon, "bibls,
if bils. 1500
Sea trout, half bbls.
8MOKED.


## TORONTO.

FISH.-The recent wet weather put somewhat of a damper on fish sales here. Retailers without adequate cold storage facilities didn't purchase fish and having no stocks didn't sell them. With the colder weather on Tuesday business picked up somewhat. Among the best selling lines are frozen herring, halibut, qualla salmon and smoked fish. Oysters, too, have been moving out well.



## HALIFAX, N.S.

FISH.-Some fine fresh halibut was offered for sale on local market during week. A disabled United States fishing vessel arrived and disposed of catch of halibut, about 500 pounds, to local dealers. The retail price was 20 cents per pound, and it found ready sale. This is the highest price paid for halibut here for many years.

## ST. JOHN, N.B.

FISH.-Supply of fish in past week was well up to standard and dealers were pleased with the better results accruing. Despite the interference of the weather on some days there was a fairly good run on some lines, and sales were encouraging. With ice in the river freezing fairly solid a large number of fishermen were rewarded with good catches of smelt and gaspereaux, which were quickly taken up by local dealers even though the price was a little stiff. Smelt are also being received in good quantities from the North Shore so that the market was well stocked.

# Arrival of Lent Means Big Fish Sales 

Season Opens February 6, and Retailers are Getting Ready-A Couple of Displays Used by Montreal Dealers-Scarcity of Halibut-How One Retailer Prepares a Fish to Take its Place-Supplies Received in Better Oondition.

Montreal, Jan. 23.-(Special) - With ${ }^{\text {* }}$ the Lenten season looming up on the horizon, it is appropriate that fish be given a prominent place in all window and store displays. The high prices of fresh meats also add a great selling point, and will aid in making many sales.

The Stanford Market in Montreal recently had an attractive and tasty display of fish. In the centre of the display were placed bloater, mackerel and Spanish mackerel, which are a very showy fish and added a delicate touch to the display with the delicate black tracings running symmetrically over their scaly backs. Four of these mackerel were placed head to head at right angles. Around each fish were placed prawns and scollops which added color and variety to the display.

Fresh fish of all seasonable varieties filled in the balance of the display which was trimmed with touches of parsley and had a border of vegetables and fruits. Fillets were used on either side of the centre arrangement, in profusion.

## Scarcity of Halibut.

Fresh halibut selling at 40 c per pound wholesale is something to make any dealer sit up and take notice. This is the price quoted in some of high water price lists from New York. This is high water mark for Halibut and is the highest quotation in many years. There are few Halibut on the market and New York advises the supply would soon be exhausted. Even Grey Halibut, 300 lbs . each, are selling at 28e per 1b. Frozen halibut is almost as scarce as the fresh in New York.
To relieve this shortage of halibut The Stanford Market, skinned and boned haddock and it takes the place very well. In fact, this market has a hard job in keeping up with the demand for this line and one day last week sold about 350 pounds of fish prepared in this way. The writer saw some of this fish and it certainly was very tempting, and it is well worth the dealer's while to prepare haddocks in this way.

## New Equipment Produces Better Grades

Some Montreal fish companies have commenced operations this year with better equipment and the result is a very deeided improvement in the quality of their goods over those in the past. Instead of depending upon the old sailing trawlers, these concerns use steam trawlers and are thus able to land their catehes every other day and still do
more fishing than in the old way. The sailing trawlers had to depend on the wind and as a rule only landed their catches once or twice a week. Thus the dealers get their supplies in less time and the fish are in a better state of preservation than formerly. The Government is assisting the fish companies by paying one-third of the express charges from Halifax and other fishing centres to the point of consignment. This expedites the transportation of tish and eventually this will be extended to Ontario consignments. This is a big step forward and the Government is to be commended for its progressiveness in thus assisting this important industry.
Smoked haddies and bloaters are much improved. This is the result of the installation of up-to-date machinery which reduces the cost of preparing the fish and also saving time in curing the
fish. The quality of the product is said to be the finest seen in years which is a good indication that the fish will sell well. The Montreal market is well supplied just now.

The fresh shad are due this week, which is most unusual as they do not appear as a rule before March. The prices are quite high, New York quotes $\$ 2.50$ each, F.O.B. in New York.

Other fresh fish coming in are haddock and cod.

Goodwins, Limited, a large department store here, are using a novel display in the form of suspending over the counter a large sword fish which has been loaned them by one of the fish companies. This display is sure to attract considerable attention. Many people have never seen a sword fish and are attracted to the counter by this unique fish.

# Methods for Speeding-Up Oyster Sales 

> Good Use Made of Show Cards on the Inside of the Door and in the Windows-How Sanitary Containers Assist in Selling - As Many Sales as possible Should be Made Ahead of Receipts.

Oysters, like all other perishable goods must be distributed with the least possible loss of time, if the dealer is to realize the greatest margin of profit on these lines. The waste from spoilt goods is often sufficient to make the profit on the sales a minus quantity but when the product is handled in an effieient up-to-the-minute way this loss is turned into profit.

The oyster companies have assisted the dealer very materially in the matter of receptaeles and packages and some of the cases in which the oysters are received are really "silent salesmen" The oyster companies have also widely advertized the sanitary way in which their product is handled till the public has come to have confidence in the cleanly way in which these delicious eatables are distributed.

The wise merchant looses no time in selling his stock of oysters and by intelligent handling he is able to stimulate the demand and quickly turn over his stock.

The dealer who gets his oysters in the enamel container usually places it at the store entrance where every customer will see it when entering the store, A Montreal merchant places attractive signs on his front door and windows stating that he would have a shipment of fresh oysters on a certain day. When
they arrived he placed other signs stating that the oysters had arrived and that they where fine specimens. Attractive cards were placed at vantage points in the store reminding the customer again and again that fresh oysters had been received that day. And then to cap it all he placed on the inside window of the store door a sign worded like this:-

## "DID YOU FORGET THOSE

OYSTERS 9
"MY BUT THEY ARE FINE FAT
FELLOWS.
"REALLY NOW-DOESN'T YOUR MOUTH WATER FOR SOME.

Who with a liking for oysters could resist the insisent call when presented in this manner. That sign on the inside door made many a sale that was otherwise lost because it was an appeal from a different angle and the very novelty of it carried the day.

Ke $p$ the price cards in plain sight fur people who otherwise would go home without buying if they had to ask the price.

In handling these perishable goods it is wise to get as many orders in advance as possible, and by specialising and concentrating on them immediately upon arrival any dealer can speed up the sales $50 \%$.

# Eggs and Butter Still on Weak Side 

Mild Weather Increasing Receipts of New Laid Eggs-United States Supplying Much of the Western Trade-Butter Stocks Seem Adequate With New Make In Large Volume-Firmer Situation in Hog Market-Cheese Somewhat Easy -Poultry and Honey Quiet.

Hogs are a little on the firm side yet with deliveries none too brisk. The tone of the provision market is better than a week ago, with steadiness underlying conditions. In Montreal lard has taken a slight decline, probably in sympathy with lowness of butter for cooking, but greater strength in the future is probable.

The butter situation is still an interesting one. There is no searcity in Montreal and Toronto, owing to the demand from the west. Only a few samples of New Zealand stock have reached Eastern Canadian markets, but this butter has become a big factor in the West, so much so that eastern stock is not in such demand there. "There is lots of butter," was the statement of one wholesale man this week, but others were inclined to believe that there wouldn't be much storage stock on hand after first week in February. At any rate butter market can scarcely go higher in immediate future.

As with butter there are also controversial statements regarding eggs. Supplies, of course, depend to large extent on the weather and winter, so far, has been conducive to good quantities of new laid eggs arriving. And they are arriving, too. Receipts have lowered prices and made less firm the storage stocks. One man gave as his opinion that many wholesalers who had paid too high prices to producers last year for storage stock were now trying to get their own out of them and were having difficulty. The fact that western buyers have been purchasing on Chicago market has also tended to reduce prices in the east. They bought there because Chicago prices were lower.

The Grocer was shown a letter from a London, Ont., firm offering a wholesale merchant 100 cases of what the shipper claimed to be good storage eggs at 20 cents, cases free. The same dealer states he has received many com-
munications of this character, indicating that out through the country eggs were not scarce. Should, however, real permanent cold weather set in, receipts of new laids would be curtailed and the market would take on firmer feeling.

## MONTREAL.

PROVISIONS.-There is a better tone to the market this week than last and a few more hogs are coming in. Last week the receipts were light, and one firm reports that their factory was only running half eapacity, but with larger receipts this week the outlook is much brighter. Other factories state that they have been getting all the hogs they needed. Live hogs are bringing $\$ 8.75$ to $\$ 8.90$, according to quality and dressed hogs are selling at $\$ 13$ to $\$ 13.25$, which is an advance over last week.

Lard is easier, but with the Chicago market advancing 2 e . local prices should firm up correspondingly. Smoked meats are selling freely for the Easter trade. All other provisions remain firm and the market active.

The fire of last week in the West did not turn out to be as destructive as first reported, and only about ten carloads of provisions were shipped from here to supply the shortage caused by the fire.

The demand for hams seems to be somewhat limited as the buyers appear to have sufficient stocks.

 BUTTER.-Current receipts of butter have decreased and as quality is not up to usual standard, the produce merchants are falling back on their September stocks which are claimed to be better quality than current receipts. Creamery blocks are quoted two cents less than the last week and there are plentiful stocks in the warehouse.

## Creamery blocks

ks ....
PGIS. 0 \%
GGS.-More fresh laid eggs are coming in and there is a decline of several cents in the egg prices for the week. The total receipts of eggs for last week were 1,831 cases as compared with 2,804 for the week before. There is an unsettled feeling in the market which is due to weather conditions. The mild weather of last week weakened the market considerably, but it is the general opinion that prices will strengthen somewhat.
New laid eggs, per doz.
Selects
Selects

No. 1's | 035 |
| :--- |
| 0 |
| 27 |

CHEESE.-Trade in cheese is fair but prices are none too firm. The demand is weak and there has been a deeline of $1 / 2$ to 1 c . on some lines. The foreign cheese is selling about as usual. Little business is passing this week, but with the coming of Lent the trade will pick up.


## TORONTO.

PROVISIONS.-During past week there has been a fairly good demand for smoked meats, nothing of course, out of the ordinary. Delivery of hogs is generally on the light side, and live hogs are somewhat firmer than two or three weeks ago. Naturally, as Lent comes on, there should be less call for smoked meats, but provision men state the decrease in demand is scarcely appreciable. Lard is likely to firm a little.


BUTTER.-Receipts of winter dairy butter are quite heavy and produce men have cut off a cent or more a pound since week ago. The same does not apply to creamery which has remained steady. With some wholesale men, there is no doubt, storage stocks are fairly large, but others expect to have surplus sold off pretty well by first week in February. That the demand will be fairly well supplied, there is no question.


EGGS-According to some members of the trade, the egg situation is not promising for many wholesale men. With receipts of new laid increasing in view of mild winter so far, consumption of these has tended to lessen demand for storage and as substantial prices were paid last spring for eggs for storage, some are finding it a little difficult to get out at a profit. During past week local wholesalers have lowered prices. New laids are quoted from 5 to 7 cents less than week ago, and in some cases storage are down. The reason is hens have been laying during mild weather. One wholesale man who has 27 hens of his own got 11 eggs the other day and during the entire winter he has not been without one or two a day. This is an indication of why prices have receded.

## 

Pictiled, per doz ...........................: $: 0$ 2
CHEESE.-There is little change in cheese market with prices on the weak side.


# Review of the 1912 Provision Situation 

Considerable Information on this Subject in Address of Montreal Produce Merchants' President-Why Cheese Prices Eased off-Passing of the Butter Exports-United States Eggs Going Into Western Oanada-Canadian Produce Men Have Bought In 150 Cars of Eggs This Season and Paid Duty of $\mathbf{\$ 6 0 , 0 0 0}$.

Montreal, Jan. 23.-(Special.)-The events of the past year in the produce trade were reviewed by John A. Gunn, president of Gunn's Limited, Toronto, Ont., and Gunn, Langlois \& Co., Ltd., Montreal, Que., at the annual meeting of the Montreal Produce Merchants' Association, of which he has been president for past two years.
The season of 1911 recorded the highest prices until then paid to the farmer for his produce, but the past year has established new records for high prices and, while proving the most remunerative in the history of the produce trade as far as the producer is concerned, it has been an unsatisfactory one from the exporter's standpoint. Many conditions existed which when summed up and the results combined constituted a situation that turned out poorly for the exporters.

## The Year in Cheese.

While the high prices paid for Canadian cheese were justified at the opening of the season on account of extreme scarcity, Canadian as well as British operators seemed to lose sight of the fact that the extremely high prices would curtail consumption, and further, that it could hardly be expected that the same conditions which prevailed last year would occur again this season. In 1911 dry weather in England greatly curtailed make of English cheese, while weather was favorable throughout the whole season of 1912, result being that the quantity of English made cheese was the highest on record and the price reasonable when compared with price being paid for the Canadian product. As the season advanced, the demand for Canadian cheese fell off, and Canadian operators have since found the trade dragging and unprofitable.
In sympathy with the high prices which prevailed for cheese and butter at the opening of the 1912 season, cheese sold in May at an average price of $131 / 2 \mathrm{c}$. per pound, as against 11 e . in 1911, making a difference of nearly $21 / 2 \mathrm{c}$. per pound, while butter averaged 26 c . in May, 1912, as against 23e. in 1911, being nearly 3 e. per pound higher.
Nineteen hundred and twelve, in Mr. Gunn's estimation, will go down in history as season which saw the passing of the export butter trade. There were only 70 packages exported and these
went to South Africa, as against 134,000 packages in 1911.

The value of cheese and butter exported in 1911 was estimated at \$23,299,395 , as against $\$ 17,312,844$ for 1912, showing a reduction in exports of $\$ 5$,395,551, even though prices were higher. While our export trade amounted to practically nothing, our trade with the Canadian Northwest and British Columbia showed a substantial increase representing a total of nearly 175,000 packages.

It is interesting to note that the increased consumption of milk and cream has caused a decrease in the receipts of butter at the Montreal market during the year of 33,000 packages.

## Source of Western Egg Supply.

While there has been increased interest shown by farmers and producers in quantity and quality of poultry kept on the farm, as shown by increased production of eggs during past year, still the quantity falls away short of the Canadian demand. During 1911, a large proportion of the eggs stored in Eastern Canada were shipped to the Northwest and British Columbia, while during the past season this trade has been practically lost to the Canadian producer, the United States farmer capturing the business in spite of the duty of 3c. per dozen; yet the 1912 season just closed with only enough eggs in Eastern Canada to supply the current demand until about February 1.

## Imports from United States.

It is estimated that Canadian dealers have imported into Canada one hundred and fifty cars of eggs this season, representing nearly $2,000,000$ dozen, upon which a duty of $\$ 60,000,000$ was paid. "Why should this be $\varphi$ " asked Mr. Gunn. "Is the farmer awake to the possibilities 9 This matter is becoming of such import that the Department of Agriculture at Ottawa is looking into the matter and has already prepared a bulletin 16 entitled "The Care of Market Eggs" in an attempt to edueate the dealers and producers throughout the country on advanced methods of eliminating the annual loss from 'bad eggs.'"
Statistics are now being obtained to show the loss which dealers sustained

Mr. Gunn's tenure of office concluded with this meeting.

## If You Want Anything

## To Buy a Business <br> To Sell a Business <br> To Rent a Store <br> To Hire a Clerk To Get a Position To Get a Partner

Anything whatever from the grocery trade.

Tell your wants in the Classified Advertising Department of The Canadian Grocer.

Advertisements under this heading, 2c. per word for first insertion,
(b. 1c. for each subsequent insertion.

Contractions count as one word, but five figures (as $\$ 1,000$ ) are allowed as one word.

Cash remittances to cover cost must accompany all advertisements. In no case can this rule be overlooked. Advertisements received without remittance cannot be acknowledged.

Where replies come to our care to be forwarded, five cents must be added to cost to cover postages, etc.

## The Canadian Grocer

## THE CANADIAN GROCER

## QUOTATIONS FOR PROPRIETARY ARTICLES

## SPACE IN THIS DEPARTMENT IS $\$ 56$ PER INCH PER YEAR

BAKING POWDER.
W. H. GILLARD \& CO.

## Dlamond.

1-1b. tins, 2 dos. in case .. $\$ 200$ M/1b. tins, 3 doz. in case.. 125 \%-lb. tins, 4 doz. In case .. 075 ROTAL BAKING POWDER.

## sinem.

Royal-Dime Per dos. * $1 / 6$


Barrels-When packed in barrels one per cent. discount will be allowed.
WHITE SWAN SPICES AND CEREALS, LTD.
White Swan Baking Powder-5-1b. size, $\$ 8.25$; 1-1b. tins, 82 ; 12-0s. tins, 81.60 ; 8-08. tins, 81.20 ; G-08. tins, $90 \mathrm{c} ; 4-0 \mathrm{~m}$. tins, 65c; 5 E ting, 40c.
BORWICK'S BAKING POWDER


BLUE.
Keen'l Oxford, per lb. .... 017 In 10-1b. lots or case .... 016 COUPON BOOKS-ALLISON'S. For sale in Canada by The EbyBlain Co., Ltd., Toronto; C. O. Beauchemin \& Fils, Montreal, \$2, $\$ 3$, \$5. $\$ 10, \$ 15$, and $\$ 20$. All same price, one size or assorted.

## UN-NUMBERED,

Under 100 books ....each 004 100 books and over, each $0031 / 2$ 500 books to 1,000 books 008
For numbering cover and each coupon, extra per book $1 / /$ cent.

## cerrals.

WHITE SWAN SPICES AND CEREALS, LTD.
White Swan Breakfast Food, 2 dos. in case, per case, $\$ 3.00$.
The King's Food, 2 dom. In came, per case, 84.80.
White swan Bariey Crisps, per (0), 81 .

White swan Self-rising Buckwheat Flour, per dozen, \$1.
White Swan Self-ristag Pancake Hlour per dom., 81.
White Swan Wheat Kernels, per doz., $\$ 1.50$.
White Swan Flaked Rice, 81.
White Swan Flaked Peas, per dos., $\$ 1$.

## F. COWARD,

402 Spadina Avenue, Toronto. Flaked Rice, Sago, and Taploca in 5 c cartons, per doz., 45 c . Potato Flour (finest) in 10 c cartons, per doz., 90 c . Self-raising Flour (as prepared in England), in 10c cartons, per doz., 95c.

## DOMINION CANNERS.

Aylmer Jams. Per doz. Strawberry, 1912 pack .... $\$ 2 \frac{15}{2}$ Raspberry, red, h'vy syrup 215 Black currant
Red currant
Peach, white, heavy ayrup 1 Pear, Bart., heavy syrup 1 771/5

| Red currant | 200 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Black currant | 220 |
| Crabapple .. | 165 |
| Raspberry and red currant | 200 |
| Raspberry and gooseberry. | 200 |
| Plum Jam .... ...... .... | 185 |
| Green Gage plum, stoneless | 168 |
| Gooseberry | 185 |
| Grape ...... ...... ........ | 158 |
| Marmalade. |  |
| Orange Jelly ...... .... .. | 150 |
| Green fig ...... ..... ...... | 2.25 |
| Lemon | 160 |
| Pineapple | 200 |
| Ginger |  |

Pure Preserves-Bulk.
$5 \mathrm{lbs}, 7 \mathrm{lbs}$.

| Strawberry .... .... | 069 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Black currant ... | 069 |

Raspherry .... ..... 069095

## 14's and- 30 's per lb.

Strawberry .... ........ 0 is Black currant .... ....... 013
Raspberry .................. 25 e per
Freight allowed up to 100 lbs.

## COCOA AND CHOCOLATE.

 TIIE COWAN CO., LTD.
## Cocos-

Perfection, 1-lb, tins, dos.. 440 Perfection, $1 / 2-\mathrm{lb}$, tins, dos. 238 Perfection, $\mathbf{K}$ - 1 b . tins, dos. 125 Perfection, 10 e size, dos... 000 Perfection, $5-1 \mathrm{~b}$. tins., per $1 \mathrm{~b} .0{ }_{35}$ Soluble, bulk, No. 1, 1b... 020 Soluble, bulk, No. 2, 1b, .... 018 London Pearl, per lb. .... 022
Special quotations for Cocoa In barrels, kegs, etc.
Unsweetened Chocolate-
Supreme chocolate, $1 / \mathbf{h}^{\prime \prime}$ 12-
lb, boxes, per lb, $\ldots \ldots$. Perfection ehocolate, 20 e
size, 2 dos. in boz, doz.. 180
Perfection chocolate, 10c
size, 2 and 4 dos. in box
per đos. ................... 0

Sweet ChocolateQueen's Dessert, $\mathrm{K} / \mathrm{s}$ and 1/3's, 12-1b. boxe
lb. Queen's Dessert, 6's, 12-1b. boxes ....... ...... ....... 040 Vanilla, $\mathbf{~} / \mathbf{/ - 1 b}$., 6 and $\mathbf{1 2 - 1 b}$. boxes ….. .... .......
Diamond, $8 \mathrm{~m}, 6$ and $12-\mathrm{lb}$.
boxes ....... ............... 028
Diamond, 6's and Ts, 6 and 12-lb. boxes .............
Dlamond, \%/s, 6 and $\mathbf{1 2 - 1 b}$.
boxes ...... .... ......... 025024 Ielngs for Cake-
Chocolate, white, pink, lemon, orange, maple, almond, coconnut, cream, in $1 / 2-\mathrm{lb}$. packages, 2 dos. in box, per dos.. 090 Chocolate Confections-Per lb.
Maple buds, B-lb. boxe\# ... 036 Milk medalifons, $5-\mathrm{lb}$. bxs. 38 Chocolate wafers, No. 1, 5-lb. boxes ...............
Chocolate wafers, No. 2, 5-1b, boxes
Nonparell wafers, No. 1,
5-1b, boxes ....... ........
Nonparell Wafers, No. 2, ह-1b. boxes ............... 025 Chocolate ginger, 6-1b. bxs. 030 Milk chocolate wafers, 5-lb. boxes ....... ...... ....... 0 Coffee drops, 5-1b. boxes .. 036 Lunch bars, $5-1 \mathrm{lb}$. boxes .. 036 Milk chocolate, 5 e bundles, 3 dos. in box, per box.. Milk chocolate. be cakes, 3 dos, in box, per box.. 135 Nut milk chocolate, $1 / 2$ 's, 6 -
lb. bozes, lb. .............. 0 ss
Nut milk chocolate, $\mathrm{K} / \mathrm{s}$, 6 lb, boxes, lb. . 036
Nut millk chocolate, Be bars,
24 bars, per box …...... 090

## EPPS's.

Agents-Wilson * Warden, Toronto; Forbes \& Nadeau, Montreal; J. W. Gorham \& Co., Hallfax, N.S.; Buchanan \& Gordon, Winnipeg.

In $\%$, $1 / 2$ and $1-1 \mathrm{~b}$ tins, 14 .
1b. boxes, per lb. ......... 035 Smaller quantities ......... 087

JOHN P. MOTT \& CO.'S.
G. J. Estabrook, St. John, N.B.;
J. A. Taylor, Montreal, P.Q.; F. M. Hannum, Ottawa, Ont.; Jos. E. Huxley \& Co., Winnipeg, Man.; Tees \& Persse, Calgary, Alta.; Johnson * Yockney, Edmonton; D. M. Doherty \& Co., Vancouver and Victoria.
Elite, 10 c size (for cooking) dozen
Mott's breakfast cocoa, 2 -đos.
10e size, per doz. ....... 0 \&
Nut milk bars, 2 dozen in
box ....... ...... ....... 080
" breakfast cocoa, W's and $1 / 2$ 's...........
e No. 1 chocolate ...... 030
" Navy chocolate, 1/2's .. 026
(\% Vanilla sticks, per grs 100

* Diamond chocolate, $1 / 2^{\prime} \mathrm{s} 024$
-4 Plain cholce chocolate
liquors .... ........... 2020
" Sweet chocolate coat-
tnge ....... ....... .. 090

WALTER BAKER \& CO., LTD.
Rremium No. 1, chocolate, $\mathbf{1 /}$ and $1 / 2-1 \mathrm{~b}$. cakes, 33 c lb .; Breakfast cocoa, 1-5, $1 / 4,1 / 2,1$ and $5-1 \mathrm{~b}$. tins. 39c. lb.; German's sweet chocolate, $1 / 3$, and $1 / 1 /-1 \mathrm{~b}$. cakes, 6-1b. boxes, 26e 1b.; Caracas sweet chocolate, $1 / 3$, and $\mathbf{1 / 2 l}$. cakes, 6-1b. boxes, 32e lb.; Auto sweet chocolate, 1-6 lb . cakes, 6 lb. boxes, 32 c lb.; einquieme sweet chocolate, 1-5. cakes, 6lb. boxes, 20 c lb.; Falcon cocoa (hot or cold soda), 1-1b. tins, 34e 1b.; Cracked Cocoa, $1 / 2-1 \mathrm{~b}$. plgas., 8 -1b. bags. 3ic lb.; Caracas tablets, 5 c eartons, 40 cartons to box, $\$ 1.25$ per box.

The above quotations are q.o.b. Montreal.
CONDENSED AND EVAPORATED MILK,
BORDEN MILK CO., LTD.
East of Fort Willam, Ont.
Preserved-
Per Case
Eagle Brand, ea. 4 doz.... \$800
Reindeer Brand, ea. 4 dos. 600 silver Cow Brand, ea. 4 dz 540 Gold Seal Brand, ea. 4 dos 525 Mayfower Brand, ea. 4 dos 525 Purity Brand, ea. 4 dos... 526 Challenge Brand, ea. 4 dos ${ }^{4} 78$ Clover Brand, ea. 4 doz.... Evaporated (Unsweetened)
St. Charles Brand, small,
ea. 4 doz.
Peerless Brand, small, ea.
4 dos. ......................
St. Charles Brand, Family,
ea. 4 dos. .................
Peerless Brand, Family,
ea. 1 dos. .................
Jersey Brand, Family, ea.
4 dos. ..................... 88
st. Charles Brand, tall, ea.
4 dos. ......................
Peerless Brand, tall, ea.
4 đos. ...................... 4
Jersey Brand, tall, ea. 4 doz. .....................
St. Charles Brand, Hotel,
ea. 2 dos. ................
Peerless Brand, Hotel, ea.
2 dos. ....................
Jersey Brand, Hotel, ea.
2 dos. ......................
St. Charles Brand, gallons,
each. 1/2 doz. ..............
"Reindeer" Coffee \& Mik,
ea. 2 dos. ..................... 5
"Regal" Coffee and Milk,
ea. 2 dos. ...............
"Reindeer" Cocoa \& Milk,
ea. 2 dos. ................. \& 80

## CANADA FIRST BRAND.

The Aylmer Condensed milk Co.
Per Case.
Canada Firat Baby Eva-
porated Milk .............
Canada First Family Evaporated Milk

20

Canada First Medium ( 20
oz.) Evaporated Milk.... \& 10
Canada First Hotel Evaporated MIIk $\qquad$ 423
Canada First Gals Evapor-
ated Milk, Manufactur-
er's Speclal ...............
Canada Firat Condensed
(sweetened) .... ..... .. . 525
R se Bud Condensed Mint. 515
Berver Condensed MII ... 180

PURE LARD is a staple where a little waste wipes out a profit not very great at the best. Why not try the best lard substitute ever known-

## EASIFIRST SHORTENING

made from the choicest vegetable fats, pure white in color with no waste, taste or smell. Thousands have been convinced that Easifirst is easy first in quality and lowest in price. Made under government inspection:

## GUNNS Limited

Packers and Refiners

## TORONTO

## OLD CHEESE

We have a few, only a very few, old cheese left from stock of igil. These are in prime condition and for value worth double the price of new cheese. If you want some of them, let us hear from you promptly.

We have also a few prime English Stiltons in fine condition.
> F. W. FEARMAN CO. LIMITED
> Curers of "Star Brand"
> Hams and Bacon
> HAMILTON

## Try Us on BULK MINCE MEAT

the next time you are buying. Our quality will surprise you. We have what you want.
J. H. WETHEY, Limited ST. CATHARINES
"THE MINCE MEAT PEOPLE."

## THE CANADIAN GROCER



## Packare Cottee.

Gold Medal, 2-1b. tins. whole or ground ...... 081 Gold Medal, 1-lb. tins, do 032 Gold Medal, $1 / 2-1 \mathrm{~b}$. ting do 03 Anchor Brand, 2-lb. tins,
German Dandelion, 1-1b. ting, ground
German Dandelion, $\mathbf{1 / 2}-\mathbf{l b}$. ting, ground
Engligh Breakfast, 1-1b.
tins, ground
Grand Prix, 1 and 2-1b.
tins, ground $\ldots . . . .$.
Demi-Tasse, 1 and 2-lb.
tins, ground $\ldots \ldots \ldots . .$.
Nower Pot, 1-1b. pote, ground
do.
WHITE SWAN SPICES AND CEREALS, LTD.

## WHITE SWAN BLEND.

1-lb. decorated tins, lb.... 036 Mo-Ja, $1 / 2-\mathrm{lb}$. tins, lb...... 032 Mo-Ja, 1-1b. tins, lb....... 0 Mo-Ja, 2-lb. tins, lb......... © 30 Presentation (with tumblers) 28 c per $\mathbf{l b}$.

MINTO BROS.

## MELAGAMA BLEND,

Ground or bean- W.S.P. R.P.

| 1 | and |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | $1 / 2$ | $\cdots \cdots \cdots$ | 025 | 030 |  |
| 1 | and | $1 / 2$ | $\cdots \cdots \cdots$ | 032 | 040 |

$037 \quad 080$
Paeked in 30 's and $50-1 \mathrm{~b}$. case. Terms-Net 30 days prepald.

BRANSON'S SHEREEF COFFRE.

AGENT: F. COWARD.
402 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Small size ..... $\$ 1.50$ per doz, net Large size . . . . $\$ 3.00$ per dos., net
In 8 dozen free cases. Freight pald on $1 / 2$ gross order.

## cerisals.

Grape Nuts-No. 22, $\mathbf{3 3}$; No. 28, \$1.50.
Post Toastles-No. T3, $\$ 2.85$.
Postum Cereal-No. 0, $\$ 2.25$; No. 1, $\$ 2.79$.


## CHERESE. <br> MACLAREN'S IMPERIAL.

Ontario pricen per dos. Individual (each 2 dos.) .. 100 Small (each 2 dos.) …... 240 Medium (each 1 dos.)
Large (each $1 / 2$ doz.)
MacLaren's Roquefort-
Small (each 2 doz.) .... 140
Large (each 1 doz.) .... 240 MacLaren's Canada Crenm-
small (each 1 doz.) .... 000 Medium (each 2 dos.) .... 135 Large (each 1 doz.) ...... 240

## FLAVORING EXTRACTS. SHIRRIFF'S.

1'os. (all liavors) dos. .... 100
2 os. (all flavors) dos. .... 175
$21 /{ }^{2}$ os (all flavors) dos. 200
, (all
4 os. (all flavors) dos.
200
5 og (all flavors) dos.
8 os . (all flavors) dos. 16 os. (all Liavors) dos. ... 700 82 os. (all flavors) dos. 800
Discount on application.

## CRESCENT MFG. CO.

## Mapleine- Per doz.

2 oz . bottle (retall at 50c) 460 4 oz, bottle (retall at 90 c ) 80 8 os. bottles (retall at $\$ 1.50$ ) 1250 16 oz . bottles (retall at \$3) 2400 Gal. bottles (retall at \$20) 1500

## gellatine.

Knox Plain Gelatine ( 2 qt. size), per doz. $\qquad$ 130
Knoz Acldulated Gelatine (2 qt. size), per doz....... 130

CLARK'g PORK AND BEANS IN TOMATO SAUCE.

Per dos.
Nu. 1, 4 doz. in case ...... 0 ot
No. 2, 2 doz. In case ....... 098
No. 8, flats. 2 dos. in case 115 No. 3, talls, 2 doz, in case 135 No. 6, 1 doz. In case ....... 400 No. $12,1 / 2$ doz. in case .... 650

LAPORTE, MARTIN \& CO., MONTREAL AGFNCIES.
These prices are F.O.B. Montreal. Imported Peas "Solell"

Per case
Tres Fins, $1 / 2$ kilo, 100 tins 1350 Fins, tins, $1 / 2$ kilo, 100 tins 1200 Mi-Fins. tins, $1 / 2$ kllo, 100
tins
foreng No. 1100
100 tins ................... 1050 Moyens No. 2, tins. $1 / 2$ kilo,
100 tins ..................... 1000
Moyens No. 2 . ............... 90
Frs. "Petit" Peas.

Fins, tins, $1 / 2$ kilo, $100 \ldots . .1000$ Moyens, tins $1 / 2$ kilo, 100 .. 750 Asparagus, Haricots, ete.
MINERVA PURE OLIVE OIL. Case-

| 12 litres | 800 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 12 quarts | 600 |
| 24 pints | 650 |
| 24 1/2-pints | 425 |
| Tins- | Gall. |
| 5 gals. 2s | 200 |
| 2 gals. 6s | 205 |
| 1 gal .10 s | 210 |
| 208, 1/8 gal. | 260 |

BARSIN DE VICEY WATERS.
La Capitale, 50 qts. ....... 500
L.a Neptune, 50 qts. ....... 600 St. Nicholas, 50 qts. ...... 700 La Sanitas Sparkling. 50
quarts .................... 800
Lemonade Savoureuse, 50 qts $\mathbf{8 0 0}$ Lemon ade, St. Nicholas, 50
qts. ........................... 750 CASTILE SOAP.
"Le Solell." 72 p.e. olive ofl.
Case 12 lbs., 3-lb. bars, lb. 000
Case $25 \mathrm{lbs}, 11-1 \mathrm{~b}$. bars, 1 lb 008
Case $50 \mathrm{lbs} .3 / 4 \mathrm{lb}$. bars, cs 375
"La Luue," 65 p.c. olive oll.
Case $12 \mathrm{lbs}, 21 / 2-\mathrm{lb}$. bars, $1 \mathrm{lb} 0081 / 2$
Case $50 \mathrm{lbs}, \pi / \mathrm{lb}$. bars, case 335 ALIMENTARY PASTES. BLANC \& FILS.
Macaroni, Vermiceli, Animals, Small Pasten, etc.
Box, $25 \mathrm{lbs},{ }^{1 \mathrm{lb} .}$
008
Box, 25 lbs., lonse ......... 0
DUFFY \& CO. RRAND.
Grape Jutce, 12 qts. ....... 4
Grape Julce, 24 pts......... 500
Grape Juice, 36 splits ..... 475
Apple Juice, 12 qts......... 375
Apple Juice, 24 pts........ 450
Champagne de Pomme, 24 p 500 Matts Golden Russett-
Sparting Cider, 24 pta
Sparking Claer, 24 pts.... 400
Apple Vinegar, 12 qts...... 240
CANNED HADDIES, "THISTLE" BRAND.

- A. P. TIPPET \& CO., Agents.

Cases 4 doz. each, fints,
per case .................. 540
Cases 4 dos. each, ovals,
per case .................. 540 INFANTE FOOD.
Robinson's patent barley, $1 / 2-1 \mathrm{lb}$. tins, $\$ 1.25$; 1-1b, tins, $\$ 2.25$; RobInson's patent groats, $1 / 2$-lb. tins, $\$ 1.25 ;$ 1-1b. tins, $\$ 2.25$.

BOAR'S HEAD LARD COMPOUND.
N. K. FAIRBANK CO.,
Tlerces
LTD.
0

60 lb. tubs ............... 0 101/4
20 lb . wood patls ......... 0 101/2
20 lb . tins.............
Cases, 3 lbs., 20 to case. 011
Cases, 5 lbs., 12 to case. 0 10\%/3
Cases, $10 \mathrm{lbs} ., 6$ to case $010 \%$ F.O.B. Montreal.

GUNN'S "EASIFIRST" SHORTENING.

1-1b, cartons ............ 11
MARMATADE.
SHIRRIFF BRAND, "SHREDDED."
1 lb. glass ( 2 ds case). $\$ 1.90 \$ 81.80$
2 ib. glass ( 1 ds ease). 8.208 .00
4 ib. tin ( 1 dz case)... $5.50 \quad 5.35$
7 lb . thn ( $1 / \mathrm{dz}$ case).. $8.60 \quad 8.85$ "IMPERIAL SCOTCH."
1 ib. glass ( 2 ds case). $\$ 1.60 \$ 1.55$ 2 tb. glass ( 1 da case). $2.80 \quad 2.70$
4 lb . tin ( 1 ds case)... $4.80 \quad 4.65$
7 lb . tin ( $\%$ ds case).. $7.75 \quad 7.50$
MUSTARD.
COLIKAN'S OR KREN'S.
Per dos, tins
n. \&. F.. $x /$-1h. ............. 140
D. B. F., $1 / 2-1 \mathrm{lb}$. 140
fi. R. F., 1-1b.
F. $\mathrm{D}_{\mathrm{n}}, \mathrm{M}-\mathrm{Ib}$. 500
F. D. $1 / 2-\mathrm{lb}$

Perjar
Durham, 1-1b. Jar - 75

MACLAREN'S IMPRRIAL PRIPARED MUSTARD.

Ontario Prices.
Small case 4 dos., per dos. 45 Medium, cases 2 doz., dos. 0.90 Large. catell 1 doz., dos... 135

VERMTCELLI AND MACARONI D. SPINELLI C"Y., MONTRRAL Fine.
4-1b. box "Special," per box 022 8-1b. box "spectal," box... 5-lb. box "Standard," box. 0 27M 10-1b. box "Standard," box 05 $60-\mathrm{lb}$. cases or $75-\mathrm{lb}$, bble.,
per lb.
25-1b. cases, 1-lb. plgs.
(Vermicelli), per lb. .... © © Globe Brand.
6-1b. box "Standard," box 30 10-1b. box "Standard," box 60 $25-1 \mathrm{~b}$. cases (loose), per lb. 006 $25-1 \mathrm{~b}$. cases, $1-\mathrm{lb}$. pkgs., 1b. $0061 / 2$ JELLT POWDERS. JELL-O.
Assorted case, contains 2
dos. Straight.
Themon contains 2 doz..... 180
Orange contains 2 dom..... 180
Rasplierry contalns 2 dos. 180 Strawberry contains 2 dos. 180 Chocolate contalns 2 dos... 180 Cherry contains 2 dos...... 180 Peach contains 2 dos...... 180 Weight 8 lbs, to case. Freight rate, 2nd elass.

## JWLL-O ICI CREAM POWDRR

Assorted case, contains 2
dos. .......................... 280 stralght.
Chocolate contains 2 dos... 250 Vanilla contains 2 dos..... 250 Strawberry contains 2 dos. 260 Lemon contalns 2 dos..... 250 Unflavored contains 2 dos. 2 so
Weight 11 lbs , to case. Freight rate, 2nd class.
IMPERIAL DESSERT JELLY. Ontario Prices.
Assorted flavors, \$10.75 per gross.
Imperial Sterilized Gelatine.
Cartons, 1 doz., 90 e per dosen. ROAP AND WASHINE POWDERS.
A. P. TIPPETYT \& CO.. AGENTB. SNAP BAND CLEANER.
3 dozen to box ............... 8
6 dozen to box .............. 720 30 days.
RICHARDS PURE SOAP.
5 -case lots (delfivered), $\$ 4.15$ each with 20 bars of Quiek Naptha as a free premium.
Richards Quick Naptha Soap. GENUINE. Packed 100 bars to case.

## FELS NAPTHA.

Prices-Ontario and Quebec:
Less than is cases .......... 800
Five cases or more ....... \& 45
SAPHO MFG, CO., LTD., MONTRRAL "SAPEO" INSECTICIDR. 1-16 gall., doz.
4/g-gall., dos. ..................... 800
1/2-gall., doz. ................ 1080
1 gall., dos. ................. 1920
1-16 gall. gross lot ........ 20 00

## Mr. Manufacturer, Mr. Shipper: Do you want a Successful Western Market?

We can increase your sales in Western Canada. This is not merely an idle boast on our part, but a statement that bears some significance because we "make good."
We have the experience, the staff, money, aggressiveness to represent you in this good market in a way that will prove beyond peradventure that you can do a successful selling business in Western Canada.

WRITE TO-DAY

## NICHOLSON \& BAIN

Wholesale Commission Agents and Brokers

| Head Office |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| WINNIPEG | $-\quad-\quad-\quad$ WINNIPEG, Man. |
| REGINA |  |

## Grocery Advertising has made Fortunes

for the retailer who has used the ads. published in this remarkable book. They are not clever nonsensical ads; nor are they fanciful freaks. The selling phrases and descriptive advertising matter in this book cover every article sold by the grocer in practical, profit-pulling language.


The book is divided into departments, making it a simple matter to prepare a good ad.

Grocery Advertising is a book you have been looking for-it gives you the fruits of nineteen years' practical advertising.

PRICE POSTPAID $\$ 2.00$
TECHNICAL BOOK DEPARTMENT Maclean Pub. Co., 143-149 University Ave., Toronto

## ADS and SALES

A Study of Advertising and Selling from the standpoint of the New Principles of Scientific Management. By Herbert N. Casson.

An Invaluable Book for the Manufacturer, Jobber and Retailer.

This is the first book which has attempted to apply the principles of Scientific Management to the Problems of Sales and Advertising.

Cloth-bound, Limited Edition, 167 pages.
Sent Postpaid on Receipt of $\mathbf{\$ 2}$ to any Address.

Technical Book Department
MacLean Publishing Co.
143-149 University Avenue, Toronto

TH: DUSTLESS SWREPING COMPOUND.
28 e Pall, 2 dos. in case ( $41 / 2$ lbs.) enlarged size ....... $\$$ the Pail, formerly 50c, 2 dos. in case ( 8 lbs.)

720 Toe Pall, formerly \$1.00, 1 dos. in case ( 17 lbs.)..... 675 "ANTI-DUST" SWEEPING POWDER.
2 lb . tins, 3 doz, crates, doz i 40 5 lb. tins, 1 and 2 doz., crates, per doz. starch.
EDWARDSBURG STARCH CO. Boxes

Cents
Laundry Starches-
40 ubs. Canada Laundry.
$40 \mathrm{lbs} .$, Canada white gloss,
1 1b. pkgs.
48 lbs., No. 1 white or blue, 4 lb . cartons 48 lbs., No. 1 white or blue, 8 lb . cartons .051/2

00 lbs., kegs, No. 1 white .06
200 lbs., bbls., No. 1 white . 06
30 lbs., Edwardsburg silver gloss, 1 lb . chromo plgge.
48 lbs., silver gloss, in 6-1b. tin canisters
36 lbs., silver gloss 6-1b. draw hd boxes
100 lbs., kegs, siliver gloss, large crystal
28 lbs. Benson's satin, 1-1b.07

cartons, chromo label40 lbs. Benson's Enamel(cold water), per case .. 800

20 lbs. Benson' Enamel (cold water), per case Cellulold-boxes containing
45 cartons, per case .
Culinary Starch
40 lbs, W. T. Benson \& Co.'s prepared corn ...... .e71/2
40 lbs. Canada pure corn starch
.05\%
(20-1b. boxes $1 / \mathrm{c}$ chigher.) BRANTFORD STARCE. Ontario and Quebec.
Laundry Starches-
Canada Lazndry-
Boxes about $40 \mathrm{lbs} . .$. . $051 / 8$ Acme Glose Starch-
1-1b. cartons, boxes of 40
lbs. . .......................... . 06
First Quality White Laundry -
$8-\mathrm{lb}$. canisters, cs of $48 \mathrm{lbs} .061 / 2$
Barrels, 200 lbs. .06
Kegs, 100 lbs. .06
Lily white Glose-
1-Ib. fancy cartons, casen 30 lbs. ................... key, 8 in case ............. 6 -1b. toy drums, with drumsticks, 2 in case...
Kegs, extra large crystals,

$$
100 \mathrm{lbs} .
$$

Electric sta...........
Canadian Electric Stareh-
Boxes containing 40 fancy plge., per case eh-
Boxes containing 45 car-
tons, per case .........
Culinary Starches-
Challenge Prepared Corn-
1-1b. pkts., boxes of 40 lbs . .05 K Brantford Prepared Corn-
1-1b. pkts., boxes of 40 lbs . . $7 / /$ "Crystal Malse" Corn Btareh-
$\mathrm{A}-\mathrm{Ib}$. plts., boxes of $40 \mathrm{lbs} .071 / 2$ ( $20-1 \mathrm{lb}$. boxes ve higher that

OCRAN MILLS, MONTREAK,
Chinese starch, 48, 1 lb., per case, 54; Ocean Baking Powder, 3-os. tins, 4 dos. per case, 81.60 ; 4-os. tins, 4 dos. per case, \$3.00; 8 -os. tins, 5 dos. per case, \$6.50; 16-os. tins, 8 dos. per case, $\$ 875$; 5-1b. tins, 10 tins a case, $\$ 7.50$; 1-lb, bulk, per 25,50 and 250 lbs., at 15c per 1b. Ocean blanc mange 48 8-oz., \$4; Ocean boraz, 48 g oz., \$1.60; Ocean cough syrup, 36 6-oz., 86.00 ; 36 8-oz., $\$ 7.20$; Ocean corn atarch, 48 1-1b., $\$ 3.00$.

SOUPS-CONCENTRATRD.
CHATEAU BRAND.
Vegetable, Mutton Broth. Mullgatawny, Chicken Ox Tafl, Pen, Scotch Broth, Jullenne, Mock Turtle, Vermicelli, Tomato, Consomme, Tomato.
No. 1's, 95e per dozen.
Individuals, 45 e per dozen.
Packed 4 dozen in a case.
SYMINGTON'S SOUPS.
Quart packets, 9 varletles, doz.
Clear soups in stone fars,
5 varieties, dos. ......... 140
SODA-COW BRAND.
Case of 1-1b., contaloing 60 packages, per box, $\$ 8.00$.
Case of $1 / 2-\mathrm{lb}$., containing. 120 packages, per box, $\$ 3.00$.
Case of $1-1 \mathrm{~b}$. and $1 / 2-1 \mathrm{~b}$., contalnIng $301-1 \mathrm{~b}$, and $\mathbf{6 0} \mathbf{1 / 2}-\mathbf{l b}$, packages, per box, \$3. Case of हe packages, containing 96 packages, per box, $\$ 3.00$. SYRUP.
EDDWARDSBURG STARCE CO. CROWN BRAND CORN SYRUP. 2-1b. tins, 2 dos. in case... 240 5-1b. tins, 1 dos. in case... 2 75 10-1b. tins, $1 / 2$ dos. in case. 265 $20-1 \mathrm{~b}$. tins, K dos. in case. 260 Barrels, 700 lbs.
Half barrels, 350
Quarter barrels, 175
Palls, $881 / 3$
bs. each
$\qquad$ $81 / 8$
$81 / 2$ 125 LILY WHITE CORN SYRUP. 2-1b. tins, 2 dos. in case.. 275 5-1b. tins, 1 dos. in case... 310 10-1b. tins, $1 / 2$ dos. in case. 300 $20-1 \mathrm{~b}$. tins, $1 / 2 \mathrm{dos}$. in ease. $2 \%$ ( 5,10 and $20-1 \mathrm{~b}$. thas have wire handles.)
BEAVER BRAND MAPLT SYRUP.
2-1b. tins, 2 dos. In case.... 880 $5-\mathrm{lb}$. tins, 1 dos. in case.... 400 10-1b. tins, $1 / 2$ doz, in case.. 895 $20-1 \mathrm{~b}$. tins, $\mathbf{1 / 4} \mathbf{d o s}$. in case.. 880 ( 5,10 and $20-1 \mathrm{~b}$. thes have wire handles.)
Terms: 30 days net. No discount for prepayment.
Freight prepald on 5 -came lots, to all stations in Quebec and Ontario (east of North Bay), and during navigation to ports as far as Sault ste, Marte Inclusive.
To points beyond North Bay we prepay freight to North Bay only. moLasses.
THE DOMINION MOLASSES COMPANY, LTD.
Gingerbread Brand.
23., Tins, 2 dos. to case.

Quebec, per case .......... 185
Ontarlo, per case .......... 100
Manttoba, per case 250
Saskatchewan, per case ... 260
Alberta, per case .......... 270
Britich Columbla, per ease 240

## DOMOLCO BRAND.

28., Tins, 2 dos. to case. Quebec \& Ontario, per case Manitoba, per case ........ 260
300 Saskatchewan, per case ... 320 Alberta, per case .......... $3 \mathbf{3 0}$ British Columbla, per case. 810 savces.
PATERSON'S WORCESTER sAUCE.
1/h-pint bottles 8 and 6 dos. cases, dos. .................. Pint bottles, 3 dos. cases, dos.
H. $\mathbf{P}$.
H. P. Sance
dozen ... Per dos. Cases of 3 dozen ........ \$190 H. P. Plckles-

Cases of 2 doz. pints ... 335 Cases of 3 dos. $1 / 2$-pints. 225 HOLBROOK'S IMPORTED PUNCH SAUCE. Per dos.
Large, packed in s-dos.
case ......................... \$28 25
Medium, packed in s-dos.
case ....................... 140
HOLBROOK'S IMP. WORCES-
TERSEIRE SAUCR. Per dos.
Rep. $1 / 2$ pints, packed in 6 doz. case
$\$ 25$
Imp. $1 / 2$-pints, packed in 4 dos. case .................. Rep. qts., packed in 2-dos. case ....................... 650

## STOVE POLISH.

JAMES DOME BLACK LEAD.
6a size, gross .............. \$2 40
2a slee, gross $\qquad$ $\$ 240$
250
NUGGET POLISHES. DOE
Polish, Black and Tan ... 085
Metal Outnts, Black and
Tan ....................... 8 ss
Card Outfits, Black and
Tan $\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$................ 35
Creams and White Cleaner 110 товacco.
IMPERIAL TOBACCO COM-
PANY OF CANADA.
Chewing-Black wateh, Bs.
Black Wateh, ${ }^{123}$
Bobs, 6s and 12s
Bully, 6 $\qquad$
Currency, 61/2s and $\mathbf{1 2 s}$.
Stag, 5 1-3 to $\mathbf{l b}$.
Old Fox, 12 s
$\qquad$
Pay Roll Bars, $71 / \mathrm{ks}$
Pay Roll, 7s $\qquad$
War Horse. 6s $\qquad$
Plug Smoking-Shamrock, 6a, plug or bar
……
Rosebud Bars, 68
Empire,
Ivy, 7 s
$\qquad$
Starlight, 7 s $\qquad$
Cut Smoling - Great Went
Pouches, 8 ...................
Regral Cube Cut, 9 s

## TEAB.

TER "gALADA" TEA CO. East of Winnipeg.

Wholemale R't'l
Brown Label, 1's and 1/'s .25 .30
Green Label, $\mathrm{I}^{\prime}$ and $1 / 2 \mathbf{l}^{2} \quad 27$
Blue Label, $\mathbf{1 ' s}^{\prime}$, $\mathbf{K}^{\prime}$ 's, K's
and w's ................
Red Label, 1 '. and $\mathrm{Y}^{\prime}$ '... 28
Gold Label, ${ }^{1 / 3}$
Red-Gold Tabel, wi..... .
LUDELEA CEYLON TEA.
Orange Label, W's ....... 24

Brown Label, W's and 15 . 28. Brown Label, M 's . ....... 20 . Green Label, w'm and 1's. 28 ge Red Label, 1/2's ........... . . 40

## MELAGAMA TMA <br> MINTO BROS. <br> 45 Fwont st. East.

We pack in 60 and $100-1 \mathrm{~b}$. cases. All dellvered prices. Wholesale R'til
Brown Label, 1-1b. or $1 / 2.25 \quad .50$ Red Label, 1-1b. or $1 / \ldots . . .27$. 25 Green Label, 1 s , $1 / 6$ or $1 / 4.30 .40$ Blue Label, $\mathbf{1 ' s}^{\prime}$, $1 /$ or $\mathbf{1 / 2}$. , 35.50 Yellow Label, 1 's, $1 / 2$ or $1 / 40.60$ Purple Label, \% only ... . 85.80 Gold Label, $1 / 4$ only ..... . 701.00 "KOLONA" TEA.
Ceylon Tea, in 1 and $1 / 2$ -
1b. lead pkgs., black or
mixed
.24
Black Label, 1-lb., retall
Black Label, $1 / 2-1 \mathrm{lb}$. retail
at ...................... 21 . 20
Blue Label, retall at .... . 24 . 30
Green Label, retail at .. . 30 . 40 Red Label, retall at .... . . 35 . 5
Brown Label, retall at... . 42 . 6 Gold Label, retall at.... . 55.80

उAMS AND JELLIES. T. UPTON \& CO.

Compound Jams - Red Raspberry, strawberry, peach, plum, red currant, black currant, cherry, gooseberry, blueberry, apricot, huckleberry, 12-os. glame jars, 2 dos. In case, $\$ 1$ per dos. No. 2 tin, 2 doz. in case, $\$ 1.90$ per doz.; No. 5 tin palls, 9 palls In crate, $871 / \mathrm{e}$ per pall; No. 7 tin palls, 6 palls in crate, $521 / \mathrm{e}$ per pall; No. 7 wood palls, 6 palls in crate, $521 / 2 \mathrm{e}$ per pall; $30-\mathrm{lb}$. wood palls, $7 \mathrm{k} / \mathrm{c}$ per lb . Packed In assorted cases or crates if desired.
Compound Jellies - Raspberry. strawberry, black currant, red currant, plneapple, 9-os. glass tumblers, 2 dos. in case, 25 e per dos.; 12-os. glass Jars, 2 dos, in case. \$1.00 per dos.; No. 2 tin. 2 dos. In case, $\$ 1.90$ per Cos.; No. 5 tin palls, 9 pails in crate, $87 \%$ e per pall; No. 7 wood palls, 6 palls in crate, 52 ye per pall: $30-1 \mathrm{~b}$. wood palts, 7\%e per 1 lb . Packed. In assorted eases or crates if desired.
Pure Orange Marmalate Guaranteed flinest quality. 12 os. glass jars, 2 dos. in case, $\$ 1.10$ per dos.; 16-os, slass Jars, 2 dos. In case, $\$ 1.50$ per dos. pint sealers, $1 \mathbf{d o s}$. in came, $\$ 2.26$ per ©oas, No, 2 tins, 2 dom. In case, $\$ 2$ per doz.; No. 4 thas, 2 dos. In case, 3 sic per tin; No. tins, 9 In crate, $421 / \mathrm{c}$ per tin: No, 7 thns, 12 in case, s7\%e per tin; No. 7 wood palls, 6 to crate, $571 / 2 \mathrm{e}$ per pall; $30-\mathrm{lb}$. wood pails. 8 e per lb .

JELLT POWDERS.
WHITE SWAN SPICE AND CEREALS, LTD.
White 8 wan, is flavors, 1
dos in handsome counter
carton, per dozen ........ so 90 List Price.
"ghlrrifre" (all Alavera), per
dos. ........................... © *
Discount on application. TRABT.
White Swan Yeast Cakes,
per case, 8 dos. 8 e pack-
ages ............................
113

## Ripe, Sweet, Juicy California Navel and Florida <br> ORANGES

We are well supplied with finest Navel Oranges secured before the freeze in California.

## Marmalade Oranges Ripe Pineapples All, the Early and Hothouse Vegetables The best in everything

White \& Co., Ltd. TORONTO Branch at Hamilton

## EVERY GROCER KNOWS

 THAT THE FASTER HIS STOCK MOVES THE MORE MONEY HE MAKES-That well advertised goods not only move faster than others, but that they are also easier to sell.

## HEINZ 57 VARIETIES PURE FOOD PRODUCTS

are always well advertised.
Millions of people already know their goodness; others are learning about them every day.

Need we offer you any better reason for keeping an eye on your stock to see that you never run out of these good sellers.

## H. J. Heinz Company

## LEMONS

The market is advancing and we advise buying now. They will keep and make you good money. This is especially so of

## Buster Brown Brand

Let us put some aside for you to go forward as wanted.

ORANGES, BANANAS, GRAPES, GRAPEFRUIT, PINEAPPLES, CRANBERRIES
ONIONS (Spanish and Domestic) Figs, Dates, Oysters and Smoked Fish.

THE HOUSE OF QUALITY.

## HUGH WALKER \& SON

GUELPH and NORTH BAY
Established 1861

## BAINES' PATENTED SHELF BRACKETS

This improved system has many and great advantages over old methods of displaying goods. The brackets occupy no space needed for goods ; are easily put up, taken down, adjusted to fit a given space or carry a different class of goods; in lact, they perfectly serve their purpose.

DETAMLE DESCRIPTIOM, PRIGES, ETC., FOR THE ASKINB, State whether building is brick or frame.
THE PIQUA BRACKET CO. sole manufacturers. PIQUA, OHIO


## ARE YOU GETTING OUIMQUINOL PROFITS

QUINQUINOL for Horses, Cattle, Sheep, Hogs, Dogs, Poultry, etc., etc., offering you a good opportunity to build up a strong "Stock Food" business with your country patrons. We can show you copies of hundreds of orders received from grocers for Quinquinol, surely a guarantee of its great qualities.
Recommended by the Minister of Agriculture.
$\$ 4.00$ per doz. gallon tins, Retails at $\$ 6.00$. 50 per cent. profit.

NO LOSS FROM VERMIN OR MOISTURE
Packed in tins, attractively got up, making a nice display for shelves. It will attract customers. You are at liberty to "money back" the goods. We will make it right. But you will have no cause.
One dealer in each town wanted. Advertising matter provided. Exclusive territory. Your sales safeguarded.

## QUINQUINOL STOCK FOOD CO.

69 ST. TIMOTHEE ST., MONTREAL

## EGG

Cases ${ }^{\text {an }}$ Fillers

## Buggy Egg Carriers

Humpty Dumpty Egg Case

Car Lots or Dozens
? ? ? Ask us about
Walter Woods \& Co. HAMILTON

WINNIPEG


Large Shipments of Soclean Are Continually Going Out

Soclean is increasing in popularity daily-hundreds of dealers are raking in the profits, and thousands of housewives are appreciating the disinfecting, dust-laying and labor-saving qualities of Soclean (the original sweeping compound).
Are you getting your share of the profits 1

## SOCLEAN LIMITED

"The Originators of Dustless Sweeping "
TORONTO
Asento for Westorn Canada: J. J. GILMOR COM Winiper Aspent for Montroal: Ottawa: R R. BARNARD © Co.

## Our <br> Premium Store <br> №. 336 <br> ST. PAUL ST., montreal, camada



## Helps to Soll "Babbitt's" The Original Soap Powder

Once you start a customer on "BABBITT'S" she will always use it, because of its great cleansing power-it is a concentrated powder and "a little goes a long way." PUSH IT because the profit on its steady sale will please you as much as "BABBITT'S" SOAP POWDER will please your customers.
B. T. BABBITT, INC. NEW YORK

## THE CANADIAN GROCER




## COFFEE

High Grade Coffees are up several cents per pound, but we will contract with you for the balance of the year for

## AURORA COFFEE

the same magnificent quality at the same prices. By this plan we will not only retain our many present customers, but hope to make many new ones. Now, don't miss your opportunity. Get a sample from us. We will send you a big sample on application. You are to be the judge. It's easy money to get in touch with us.


## STUHR'S

genuine caviare, anchovies in brine (Salted Sardels).

In Tine and Glasees.
Solt by all Migh-Class Provislon Doaters. C. F. STUHR \& CO., HAMBURG.


OAKEY'S
The original and only Genuine Preparation for cleaning Cutlery, 6d. and 1 s . Canisters.
'WELLINGTON"
KNIFE POLISH

## JOHN OAKEY \& SONS, Limited

 manmintucturere efEmery, Black Lead Emery Glass and Flint Cloths and Papers, etc. Wellington Mills, London, England

One of the most successful retailers of late years says: "When a firm advertises in trade papers it is getting into good company. As I pick up one of a dozen of these periodicals here in my office, and glance through it, I find that the best people, the successful firms, are represented in such a way as to reflect their importance in the trade."


Read any
Advertisement of
MAPLEIME
And you'll see why you can safely recommend it.
Order of your jobber, or Fraderiok E. Robsen \& Co.. 25 Front Se. E., Toronto.Ont. Mason a Miokey. 283 StanleySt. WinnipegMan. The Grescent Mfg. Co. seatte.

## NATION'S CUSTARD

## POWDFR

The dainty, delicious dessert sold by leading grocers from coast to coast, and always in season.

## Nation's Egg Powder



AGENTS:
C. Gyde, St. Xaviour St., Montreal F. Coward, Toronto (For Ontario.) The W. H. Escott Oo., Winnipeg, Man. McKelvie, Cardell, Ltd., Calgary, Alta. Distributors, Itd. Edruonton, Alta.
Samples free by post.
Prosperous Yea Predicted
All indications point to a grand era of prosperity. So don't let the eredit customer get too far ahead of you. If he pays up well you share in the general prosperity.

## ALLISON

Coupon Books

will persuadehim to pay up, and without offense.

## HOW THEY WORK

A man wants eredit, You think he is good. Give him a $\$ 10.00$ Allison Coupon. Book. Have him sign the receipt or note form In the front of the book, Which you tear out and keep. Charge he buys a dime's worth, tear off a ten he buys a dime's worth, tear ofr a ten cent coupon, and so on until the boos is used up. Then he pays the $\$ 10.00$ and gets another book. No pass books, no charging, no lisputes. Allison Coupon Books are recognized evrywhere as the best.

For sale by the Jobbing Trade
Mantafactured by ALLISON COUPON CO., Indianapolis, Indiana, U.S.A.

When writing advertisers Kindly mention having seen the advertisement in this paper

## Becoming the Housekeeper's

## choice was the log-

 ical consequence of Fels - Naptha doing just what its makers claimed: saving work minus boiling and hot water; plus ease, comfort and rapidity.
## The wrapper's

 directions should be attended.

Keep in mind the dominant fact that mankind from its first appearance on the earth has been schooled by nature to look for signs; for invitations to taste; for suggestions as to what to wear. Tell your story briefly, forcibly, truthfully, and address it through the proper media and you can successfully apply advertising as a means to increased distribution.


## Nothing will else do

They get the habit early in life, and it lasts-as youngsters they are told to get

## WINDSOR TABLE SALT

and they get it. Any other salt is refused-then, and when they are "grown ups." Cultivate this habit and retain the good will from first to last by offering Windsor Salt first

## THE CANADIAN SALT CO., <br> WINDSOR



## The Continental Bag $\&$ Paper Company, Ltd. OTTAWA <br> Exclusive Bag <br> Manufacturers

Selling Paper Bags is only a part of our Service.
We make it a point to include Best Quality and Strength and Value in every Bag of our Manufacture.

Require your Dealer to supply only
CONTINENTAL "GERM PROOF" BAGS

DIETRIBUTORE:
Ontarle: The Victoria Paper \& Twine Co., Ltd., Toronto; Walter Woods \& Co., Hamilton; The Davidson \& Hay, Ltd., Toronto; The Young Co., Ltd., North Bay and Sudbury.
Maritime Provinces: Mr. Thomas Elanagan, Halifax, N.E. Manitobs, Alberta and Saskatchewan: Walter Woods at Co., Winnipeg.
British Columbia: Smith, Davidson \& Wright, Vancouver, B.C.

Quebec Province and Montreal: The Continental Bag \& Paper Co., Limited, 427 St. James St., Montreal.


## "LA VIERGE" The Virgin Brand EXTRA SUPERIOR QUALITY

The Standard Castile Soap of Marseille
Daily output about $\mathbf{1 0 0 , 0 0 0} \mathbf{l b s}$.
CAUTION :-Other castile soaps are offered on the market closely resembling the VIRGIN BRAND. Insist on the genuine, stamped; "LA VIERGE"-"FELIX EYDOUX"-Marseille.

LAW, YOUNG \& CO., Montreal<br>SOLE AGENTS FOR CANADA



JUBILEE
and
KLOMDIKE
Brooms are winners. They are made of the finest pea green Corn on handles polished by our own special process and each broom is enclosed in individual wrapper, covering both Corn and Handle: There is nothing in the market to compare with them.
Ask for latest price list.
STEVENS-HEPMER CO., Limited PORT ELGIN, ONTARIO CANADA
Three Lines You Should Know and Introduce to Your Customers
Tone up your stocks of Condensed Milk by adding these three lines-New Ones and Good. They will bring you new customers and quick returns.

$$
\text { St. Aeorge Evaporated milk, } 4 \text { dozen In oase } \quad \mathbf{\$ 3 . 5 0}
$$

$$
\text { Prinoess Condensed Mllik, } 4 \text { dozen In oase . \$4.20 }
$$

$$
\text { Banner Condensed Millk, } 4 \text { dozen in oase: } \$ 5.00
$$

Order them from your wholesaler or direct from the factory. Delivered in 5-case lots to any point in Ontario or East of Elalifax.

## J. MALCOLM \& SON

St. George
Ontario

## The Hall-Mark of Sardine Superiority



The sardine lover is one of the most particular customers you have. This is a demonstrated fact, and the sale of a poor quality article will have the effect of driving such a customer from your store.
"KING OSCAR" on your sardines is a real insurance against dissatisfied patrons.

You can't afford to take chances - stock "King Oscar" Sardines and you are sure of the finest, uniform sardines, carefully packed in pure olive oil. Get them from
By Speetal Boyal Permalesion. your wholesaler.

INSIST ON " KING OSCAR" BRAND
CAWADIAN AGLWTE:
J. W. Blckle \& Greening
( $\%, A_{0}$ Menderaen)
Hamliton,
Ontarlo


## YOU ARE THE MAN WE WANT

-that is, if we haven't yot had the pleasure of putting an

## ELGIN <br> National Coffee Mill

in your store. No mill can mateh the "Elgin" for rapid grinding and easy running, and it is unsurpassed for attractiveness and finish. Equipped with special adjuster device and the new style force feed steel-cutting grinders.


Aek say of the followiag, Job-WINNIPEG-a. F. a J. Galt (and branchea); The Cedville Co. (and bramehes)
FANCOUVRR-The W. H. MalKin Co., Ltd. Wm Brald at Co.; Kelly, Douglas Co., Ltd.
Hamilmon-James Turner
Co.: Bolfour, Emye Co.; Belfour, Bmye © Co.; MePhersen, Glassee ©Co.
TORONTO-Eby, Btaln, Ltd. F . B. Hayhee © Co.

LONDON-Gorman, Eekert © Ce. 8T. JOHN, N.B.-G. E. Barbear \% Co.; Denrbers © Co. REGNVA, Baek-Campbell, WIL mont simith.
Montiasic - The Canedlas blonTON, Co. (amd branehen). Donald Co.
Woodruff \& Edwards co.
LEIN, IIM, D.S.A.


The machine with brains.
It will save money for you because it will keep your collections up and your bad accounts down. It will do away with forgotten charges and will cut out concessions to customers over disputed accounts. The Ullman Register is a perfect watchdog against leaks and losses. It is small in size, great in capacity, compact and quick. It will collect your old accounts and still retain the friendship of your customers. With every Register is furnished a fireproof safe, giving protection in case of fire. Write us for further information and for apecial mail order proposition.


We want agents to handle the Ullman Account Register in some localities.

Only the most carefully selected and sweetest fish caught in the famous Passamaquoddy Bay are used in the packing of the Brunswick Brand sea foods.

The high quality of our goods has given us a large trade, which, by the exercise of conscientious business methods, is constantly increasing. When you handle Connors Bros'. Brands you sell goods that are trade winners.

Our plant is operated under the most ideal conditions, and our goods come perfect to the consumer.

## CONNORS BROS., LIMITED

## Black's Harbor, N. B.

AGKNTS-Grant, Oxley \& Co., Halifax, N.S.; J. I. Lovitt, Yarmouth, N.S.i Buchanan A Aern, Quebee, P.Q.; Leonard Bros., Montreal, P.Q.; A. W. Euband, Ottawa, Ont.; A. F. Richards © Co., Hamilton, Ont.; J. Hariey Brown, London, Ont.; James Haywood, Toronto, Ont.; Chas, Duncan, Winnipeg, Man.; Shalleross, Macaulay Co., Calgary. Alta.; Johnston \&an.; Yockney, Edmonton, Alta.; Shalleroms, Macaulay Co., Vancouver and Victorla, B.C.


## The most piquant of appetizers

## Paterson's

 Worosterabhre Sauce
needs nô recommendation to the grocer who handles the best. If you have not stocked it you will find Paterson's Worcestershire Sauce a winning item on your list for profitableness and quick selling.

## ROWAT Q CO.

## GLASGOW, SCOTLAND

## OANADIAN DISTRIBUTORS:

Snowdon Ebbitt, 325 Coristine Building, Montreal, Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba, and the Northwest; $\mathbf{F}$. $\mathbf{X}$ Warren, Halifax, N.S.; J. A. Tilton, St. John, N.B.B; O. E. Jarvis \& Co., Vancouver, B. ©.

## Think It Over!

Isn't it worth while to handle a line that the women want? Such a line is

## Black Knight Stove Polish

which produces a lasting jet black polish in the minimum of time and with the minimum of 'elbow grease.'
Moreover, there's a 'worth while' margin of profit for you in selling 'Black Knight.'


F. F. DALLEY CO., Limited<br>Hamiltos, Canada<br>Buffalo, U.S.A.

## AITrivest Sweeping Powder

Will soon be common words in every household in Canada as the goods bearing this name are becoming more than popular. They are just what the housewife wants, price, reasonable and quality there all the time.
ANTI - DUST - The most successful sweeping compound on the market today. Disinfects, deodorizes, and makes microbes impossible.
Anti-Dust is needed everywhere. Are you going to profit by helping us distribute this modern necessity?

SAPHO MFG. CO., LIMITED, MONTREAL
Maciaren Imperial Oheese Co., Itd., Toronto, Ont., Distributors for Ontario.
Lauro Chemical \& Perfumery Co., Oity of Ottawa, Ont.
Fenwick, Hendry \& Co., Kingston, Ont.
Albert Dunn, 67 st. Peter St., for Quebec Oity.

## ROSE QUESNEL

 A Pure Ganadian Smoking Tobaceospecially selected and perfect in every respect. Delightfully cool and sweet in its natural fragrancy. and

## KING GEORGE mavy plue A Chewing Tobacco

surpassing all others in quality and flavor. Deliciously sweet and nonirritating.
QUALITY backed up with extensive advertising make them profitable to handle.

Rock City Tohacco Co., Limited Quebec


Tuckett's Myrtle Cut Tobacco
WHICH HAS THE LARGEST SALE IN CANADA
TUCKETT LIMITED

- . . . . . .

OLASSIFIEDADVERTISIMG
Advertisements under thls heading, 2 c . per word for frst ingertion, lc. for each subseauent ingertion.
Contractions count as one word, but five Cures (as $\$ 1,000$ ) are allowed as one word. Canh remittances to cover coat must accompany all advertisements. In no case can this rule be overiooked. Advertisementer renowled ged.
Where replies come to our care to be forwarded Ave cents must be added to cost to eover postages, etc.

## SITUATION VACANT

GROCERY SALESMAN-THOROUGHLY EXperienced, capable taking charge if necessary. Send references, full particulars with application. W. E. Baker, Lindsay, Ont.

WANTED FOR LARGE RETAIL BUSIness, first-class experienced grocer. Must have thorough knowledge of good class of trade, and ability to take charge where large number of clerks are employed. Man with special knowledge of coffees preferred, but must have general knowledge of groceries ences required, Salary will First class referright man. Apply Box 456, Canadian Grocer Toronto.

## MISCELLANEOUS

YOU DON'T BUY A NATIONAL CASH
Register-it pays for itself. Saves money.
Prevents mistakes. We can prove it. National Cash Register Co., 285 Yonge St., Toronto.
$\triangle C C U R A T R ~ C O S T ~ K R E P I N G ~ I S ~ E A S Y ~ I F ~$ you have a Dey Cost Keeper. It antomatically records actual time spent on each operation down to the deelmal rraction of an hour. several operations of jobs can be recorded on one card. For small firms we recommend thise register and cont combination-employes time regiater and cont keeper. Whether you supply you with a machine suited to can requirement. Write for catalogue. to Jour aational Time Recording Company of Canada, Umited. Office and factory, 29 Alice Street, Toronto.
BUCKWHEAT FLOUR GUARANTRED pure and unsurpassed by any min in the province T. H, Squire, Queensboro, Ont., solicits your orders.

BUSINESS-GETTTING TYPRWRITTEN LET ters and real printing can be quickiy and easing turned out by the Multigraph in your forms, real printing for stationery lor lettervertising, aving $25 \%$ to $75 \%$ of averase anmual printing cost. American Mnitigraph sale Co., Limfted, 129 Bay St., Toronto.
COUNTER CHECK BOOKS-WRITE C to-day for samples. W'e are manufacturers of the famous Surety ron-Smut duplicating and triplicating counter check books, and Eisgle carbon pads in all varieties. Dominion Register Co., Litd., Toronto.
DOUBLE YOUR FLOOR SPACB. AN OTISFensom hand-power elevator will double your foor space, enable you to use that upper fioor, elther as stock room or as extra selling space, at the same time increasing ipace on your cround floor. Costs only ro. Write for catalogue "B." The Otls-Fensom Elevator Co., Traders Bank Building, Toronto. (tf) FIRE INSURANCR. INSURE IN THR Hartford. Agencies everywhere in Canada.
MODERN FIRRPROOF CONSTRUCTION Our system of relnforced concrete work-as successfully used in many of Canada's lare. est bulldings-gives better results at lower cost. "A strong statement" you will say. Write us and let us prove our claims. That's fair. Leach Conerete Co. Limited, 100 King
St. West. Toronto.

PENS-THR VERT BEST PENS MADE ARE those manufactured by Wiliam Mitchell Pens, Co., Limited, Toronto, are mole J. Gage s Canada. Ask your stationer for a 2 ace assorted box of Mitchell's Pens and find the pen

MISCELLANEOUS
THR QUICK TICEET PRESS HNABLES Jou to produce your price tickets in any style or color you need them, perfectly printed, saving you from 50 to $500 \%$. Prices $\$ 3$, $\$ 6$,
810 . Lists free. Adams' Patents, Bolton Road, Eastbourne, England.
THE "KALAMAZOO" LOOSN LEAFBINDRR is the only binder that will hold just as many sheets as you actually require and mo more. The back in fexible, writing surface alat, alignment perfect. No exposed metal parts or
complicated mechanism. Write for booklet Warwick Bros. \& Rutter, Lid., Kins and Spadina. Toronto.
(tf)
YOU CAN BUY A REBUILT TYPEWRITRR from us. We have about seventy-five typewriters of various makes, which we have re-
built and which we will sell at $\$ 10.00$, $\$ 15.00$ builit and which we will sell at $\$ 10.00$, $\$ 15.00$
and $\$ 20.00$ each. We have also a large stock and $\$ 20.00$ each. We have also a large stock of better rebuilits at slightly higher igures.
Write for detalls. The Monarch Typewriter Write for detalls. The Monarch Typewriter
Co., Ltd., 46 Adelaide St. W., Toronto, Canada.
COPRLAND - CRATMRRSON SYSTEMS Short, simple. Adapted to all classes of busiToronto and Ottava Chatterion Ce., Limited,
COUNTRE CHECR BOOKS-FSPECIALLY made for the grocery trade. Not made by a trust. Send us samples of what jou are using, we'll send you prices that will intereat you. Our holder, with patent carbon attachment, has no equal on the market. Supplies for binders and monthiy account systuring Stationers, Toronto.
WAREHOUSE AND FACTORY HFATING systems. Taylor-Forbes Company, Limited.
Supplied by the trade throughout Canada. Supplied by the trade throughout Canada.

FGRY BUSINESS SY\&TEMS ARR DEVISFD to suit every department of every busineas. They are labor and time anvers. Produce result up to the requirements of merchants and manufacturers. Inquire from our nearest oflice. Egry Register Co. Dayton, Ohlo: Winnipes; 308 Richards $5 t .$, Vancouver.
MOORE'S NON - LEAKABLE FOUNTAIN pens. If you have rountain pen troubles of your own, the best remedy is to go to your statinner and purchage from him a Moore's Non Leakable Fountain Pen. This is the one pen that gives universal atisfaction, and it costs no more than you pay for one not an Koed. Price $2, .60$ and upwards. W. J. Gage Canada.

ADDING TYPEWRITERS WRITE, ADD OR subtract in one operation. Eillott-Fisher. Ltd.. Room 314, Stair Building. Toronto.

Your card in our MANUFA CTURERS' AGENTS AND BROKERS' DIRECTORY pages will keep you in touel with overy manufacturer at home and abroad, who is looking for agente to represent him in Canada.

Many of the beat British and foreign agencies in Canada have been secured through the cards on these pages.

## Grocery Advertising

By Wm. Borsodi

It contains suggestions for special sales, bargain sales, cash sales, etc.; ideas for catch lines or window cards, and many hints for the preparation of live advertising copy. A collection of short talks, advertising ideas and selling phrases used by the most successful grocery adverhrases used by the most
tisers.

PRICE $\$ 2.00$
ALL ORDERS PAYABLE IN ADVANCE,
MacLean Publishing Co. 143-149 University Ave., Toronto

Keep in mind the dominant fact that mankind from its first appearance on the earth has been schooled by nature to look for signs; for invitations to taste; for suggestions as to what to wear. Tell your story briefly, forcibly, truthfully, and address it through the proper media and you can successfully apply advertising as a means to increased distribution. The

## CONDENSED AD.

## PAGE

WILL INTEREST YOU


Gets $\mathbf{5 0 , 0 0 0}, \mathbf{0 0 0 , 0 0 0}$ flies a year-vaatly more than all other means combined.
The Sanitary Fly Destroyer, Non-Poisonous.

## COMPLETE YOUR

TOBACCO DEPT.
by stocking and selling

Attractree prices. Wo have a good amsortment or pipes.
Hso Amherat B. A., FOREST,
Montreal.

## GOODS HIGHEST OUALITY

PRICES ALWAYS RIGHT That's Our Pollcy.
papme bags-wrapping paper.
How jo your stock? Don't forget to give us a cali when you begla to get Short.

COUVRETTE \& SAURIOL
Wholemale Grecers of SAURIOL Montrent.

WRITE TO
10 Garfiold Chambers, Belfast, Iroland, for Sample Copy of the
Irish Grocer, Drug, Provision and General Trades' Journal
if you are intorested in :rish trade.

## COMTE'S COFFEES

satiofy every user. Let's tell you why. Address
146 St. Urban St.
Montreal

We have the only FIREPROOF WAREHOUSE in WESTERN ONTARIO, and solleit your business Agents.
THE FIREPROOF WAREHOUSING CO., LTD., London, Can.

## FLY

CATCHERS
SEASON 1913
Don't buy until you see our samples and prloes
WRITE NOW DOW'T DELAY Agente for Canada.
KIDD \& KIDD, Vancouver, B.C.

## THE "WAMT AD."

The "want ad." has grown from a little used force in business life, into one of the great necessities of the present day.
Business men nowadays turn to the "want ad." as a matter of course for a hundred small services.
The "want ad." gets work for workers and workers for work.

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Reputable high-class goods at reasonable prices. You can have the same if you stock our lines. Write for particulars.

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You want Quality Cocon all the time, Mr. Grocer, It will not pay you to sell a tin on which you cannot rely. We can prove beyond a doubt the high quality of $\begin{array}{ll}\text { Suchards. } & \text { Semember:- } \\ \text { Suchard's. } & \text { Suehard's. Suehard's. }\end{array}$ FRANK L, BENEDICT © CO., Hontreal Agents.

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Bakim Decks of Beoteh Fire Brick, sectional Bteo Ovens that can be placed anywhere.
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PUT UP IN BULK ONLY
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## THE CANADIAN GROCER

## Manufacturers' Agents and Brokers' Directory

The Canadian market is over three thousand miles long and extends from the peach belt to the Arctic Ocean. Manufacturers and merchants can not hope to cover this market satiafactorily or get the best out of their Canadian opportunities without the assistance of local agents. The following firms in all parts of Canada are prepared to act as agents for good lines. The service dopartment of the Canadian Grocer is at the disposal of firms wanting agents or of agents wanting agencies.

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Cars continually loading for all eities in the West and Northwest. Inland Revenue and Oustoms Bonds.
Our, siding is on G.T.P. and C.N.R., inter-switehing with C.P.R. and Midland Railway. Cars distributed carefully.
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We have records in our vaults covering ten years' satisfactory service.

The failure to stock some standard commodity may be the means of a merchant losing trade.

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a quick sale and good profits. For all forms of headaches there is no remedy which reaches the seat of the trouble so quickly and so effectively as Mathieu's Nervine Powders. Be sure and stock them, as they are quick sellers.
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TMany a young man is engaged in office or store clerking. Owing to the nature of the business, he has but a narrow range in which to exercise his talent. He cannot relinquish his position to seek one giving better opportunities and paying a larger salary. To do so would be to give $u p$ his only source of revenue, and someone may need his support. Yet it is imperative that he increase not only his business, but also his salary.
$\llbracket W$ e will solve the problem for you. We have need of part time salesmen. Men who can devote spare hours to our work and make as much, and in many cases, more money than they can from their regular occupation. Many of these men we develop into regular road men with a high salary. Do you feel that there are latent forces in you, waiting for an opportunity to assert themselves? If so, we want you to let us show you how to discover them. Write at once for the particulars.

> MacLean Publishing Co., 143 University Ave.
> Clr. Doot.
> TORONTO

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Glance through following list of goods which must be disposed of before Feb. 1st. Then get in touch with us right away, because you cannot afford to lose such bargains.

2,000 Boxes ASSORTED TEAS.
N.B.-We will prepay freight on all orders of 200 lbs. or more to points in Ontario and Quebec.
25,000 cases CANADIAN CANNED VEGETABLES.
All kinds.
$5,000 \mathrm{cs}$. CANADIAN CANNED FRUITS. Excellent quality.
7,500 cases CANADIAN CANNED FISH. Full assortment.
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## IMPORTED CANNED GOODS.

5,000 cases "Le Soleil" Vegetables.
800 cases "Frs. Petit Cie.," Paris, SMALL PEAS.

400 cases "F. Lecourt," Paris, MUSHROOMS.

CASTILE SOAP. (Imported from Marseilles.)
1,000 cases. Very best quality.
"Le Soleil" and "La Lune" Brands.
Write, 'phone or wire at our expense.

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THE CANADIAN GROCER

## INDEX TOADVERTISERS



## 97,000 POUNDS

Last week we sold and shipped to customers ${ }^{5}$ - in Ontario alone over 97,000 pounds of "SALADA"
This amount is equal to one half of all the tea consumed in the same time in the Province of Ontario.

Good Service Makes Trade.

## "SALADA"

 Branches also in Pittsburg and Philadelphia.

## Have you ever photographed your Store Interior or Window?

You have observed from week to week pictures of some bright Canadian stores and windows in The Grocer. They have been useful to you.

Don't you think an illustration of yours would benefit others?

## Then send it along

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You benefit yourself as well as others by having them reproduced in The Grocer.

We want your co-operation. May we count on it ?
ADDRESS

## THE EDITOR, The Canadian Grocer

 143-149 University Ave."GRAND PRIX," FESTIVAL OF EMPIRE EXHIBITION, LONDON, 1911
32 Prize Medals
21 Royal Appointments
PEEK, FREAN'S SHORTCAKE

## About 32 PIECES to the POUND

So great is the demand for this new introduction that it is being manufactured night and day, and in the second week after it was placed upon the Market the output amounted to 89 TONS 18는 CWTS.

This means about SIX-AND-A-HALF MILLION BISCUITS

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# WHOLE FRUIT JAMS, JELLIES <br> AND 

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(Canada and Newfoundland)
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[^2]:    
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