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2nd Session, 6th Parliament, 22 Victor, 1859.

BILL.

An Act further to amend and to extend the Seignorial Act of 1854, and the Acts amending the same.

Received and Read, 1st time, Thursday, 14th April, 1859.

Second Reading, Tuesday, 19th April, 1859.

Hon. Mr. Atty. Genl. CARTIER

S. Derbishire & G. Desbarats, Queen's Printer.

An Act further to amend and to extend the Seignorial Act of 1854, and the Acts amending the same.

7 HEREAS the thirteenth section of the Seignorial Act of Preamble. 1854 enacts, that as soon as the Schedules of the different Seigniories directed to be made by the said Act are com- V. c. 3, cited. pleted, the Commissioners shall respectively prepare triplicates 5 thereof, and shall dispose of and deposit the same in the manner set forth in the said section of the said Act (that is to say)—that they shall transmit one triplicate to the Receiver General of this Province, and shall deposit another triplicate in the office of the Superior Court in the District in which each Seigniory is situated, 10 and that they shall retain the other triplicate in their hands until otherwise provided by law;

And that the Clerk (that is the Prothonotary) of the Superior Court shall furnish one copy of every such Schedule as above mentioned, on demand, to the Seignior of the Seigniery to which 15 it relates, and that the costs thereof shall be paid out of the funds provided by the said Act;

And whereas the preparing of the said Schedules in triplicate, and the furnishing of a copy of each by the Prothonotary of the Superior Court to each Seignior, in the manner so prescribed, 20 would entail great delay, inconvenience and expense, without securing any adequate advantage or protection to the parties interested in the operation of the said Acts, and intended to be benefitted thereby: Therefore, Her Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of 25 Canada, enacts as follows:

1. The said thirteenth section of the said Act shall be and Sect. 13 rethe same is hereby repealed. pealed.

2. As soon as the Schedules of any Seigniory or Seigniories Schedules may is or are respectively completed, the Commissioners or any one be deposited 30 or more of them shall make one full and complete duplicate or any number of each such Schedule, and shall deposit the same in the office at once as the of the Prothonotary of the Superior Court of the district of Mont- Commissionreal, Three-Rivers, Quebec, Gaspé, Ottawa, or Kamouraska, era see fit. according as the Seigniory to which each such Schedule re-35 lates is situate within either of the above mentioned districts. as they existed at the time of the said Seignorial Act of 1854, or if such Seigniory be situate in two Districts, then in the office of the Prothonotary of the said Court for that District in which the greater part of such Seigniory is situate, and the 40 other duplicate of duplicate of each such Schedule shall

remain in the hands of the Commissioners until otherwise disposed of by order of the Governor in Council; and any one or more or all the said Schedules may be deposited at the same time, and the deposit thereof may be notified at the same time, as the Commissioners shall see fit.

Abridged Schedules to be made in triplicate for certain purposes.

3. The said Commissioners or any one or more of them shall also make triplicate abridged Schedules, containing true and faithful extracts from the Schedules so deposited in the office of the said Prothonotaries, under the following columns headings, that is to say:

10

- 1st. Number of reference in the Schedule;
- 2nd. Name of the Censitaire;
- 3rd. Extent or contents of each land or emplacement;
- 4th. Rentes constituées to be paid by each Censitaire under the provisions of the said Seignorial Act of 1854, and the 15 several Acts amending the same, that is to say, the amount established under the said Act to be paid in lieu of all Seignorial rights or dues, entering the rentes constituées representing lods et ventes and casual dues, and those representing cens et rentes in two separate columns. 23

What they shall contain. How the said triplicates shall be disposed of, and their effect.

Copies and them.

4. One of such triplicate abridged Schedules shall be delivered on demand to the Seignior of the Seigniory to which the abridged Schedule so demanded relates, in lieu of the copy of the Schedule which under the said Act was to have been furnished him by the Prothonotary,—another shall be 25 deposited with the Receiver General of this Province,—and the third shall be deposited in the office of the Prothonotary with whom the Schedule is deposited, who may deliver Extracts from extracts from the Schedule or from the abridged Schedule, or copies of either, which shall be prima facie evidence so of the facts therein stated; - and the Commissioners or any one or more of them may also deliver any number of certified copies of the abridged Schedules, so long as one of the said triplicates remains in their hands.

Notice of deposit of Schedules.

5. So soon as and whenever the said Commissioners shall 35 have made and deposited in the office of the Prothonotary of the Superior Court of any one or more of the above mentioned districts of Montreal, Three-Rivers, Quebec, Ottawa, Kamouraska and Gaspé, as above provided, one full and complete duplicate of the Schedule of any Seigniory or Seigniories, the 40 said Commissioners or any one or more of them shall give public notice of the deposit thereof, in the terms of the Form A, annexed to this Act, or in other terms of the like import, in the English and French languages, in the Canada Gazette, or other newspaper recognized as the Official Gazette 45

Form ;-

of this Province; and the publication of the notice prescribed And effect. by this Act shall have the like effect, and be subject to and affected by all the unrepealed provisions of the said Seignorial Act of 1854, and the several Acts amending the same, as the 5 notice prescribed by the said Seignorial Act of 1854 and the publication thereof, except in so far as such provisions are contrary to or inconsistent with those of this Act.

6. The Prothonotary of the Superior Court shall furnish Prothonotaopies or extracts from each such Schedule or abridged Sche-ries to furnish 10 dule, duly certified in the usual form, to any person applying Copies of Exfor the same, upon the payment of five cents for every hundred words or figures in any such copy or extract; and all such copies or extracts, whether in words or figures, and also the triplicate of the abridged Schedule directed by this Act to be 15 furnished to each Seignior by the Commissioners, shall be deemed authentic, and shall serve as prima facie evidence of all matters therein set forth.

FURTHER AID TO THE CENSITAIRES FOR THE REDEMPTION OF THE CASUAL RIGHTS.

7. So much of the constituted rents representing the lods et Balance of ventes and other casual rights, as will not be redeemed out of rents repre-20 the Fund appropriated for the Relief of the Censitaires by the senting casual Seignorial Act of 1854, shall be assumed by the Province and ed by the paid by the Receiver General out of the Consolidated Revenue Province. Fund, to the Seigniors or parties respectively entitled to such rents, half-yearly, on the First of January and July, and the 25 Censitaires shall be discharged from the payment thereof.

8. With the consent of the Provincial Government and of Capital may the Seignior or other party entitled absolutely to any such be paid at a constituted rents, a sum of money equal to seventy-five per certain rate. cent. of the Capital representing the same at six per cent. per 30 annum, may be paid out of the Consolidated Revenue Fund to such Seignior or party, in full satisfaction of such rents for ever.

9. The constituted rents or sum of money to be so paid shall Monies to be he liable to the claims and oppositions of third parties in like liable to oppo-35 manner as the sum payable to any Seignior out of the said Fund sitions, &c. for the Relief of the Censitaires.

10. The assumption by the Province of the payment of the Assumption said constituted Rents, shall not interrupt or prevent any ap-not to prevent peal by the Censitaires or by the Seignior, of any Seigniory, appeals. 40 concerning the amount of the said rents or the lods et ventes and casual rights they represent,—but Her Majesty's Attorney General for Lower Canada may institute or continue any such appeal in the name of the Crown or of the Censitaires.

ABOLITION OF THE SEIGNORIAL TENURE IN THE SEIGNIORIES BELONGING TO THE SEMINARY OF ST. SULPICE.

Lois et Ventes abolished in the said Seigniories.

11. In order to provide for the commutation of the Seignorial Tenure, in the Seigniories of St. Sulpice, and the Lake of Two Mountains belonging to the Corporation of the Ecclesiastics of the Seminary of St. Sulpice of Montreal, (hereinafter called 5 the Seminary,) and those parts of the Seigniory of the Island of Montreal, belonging to the same, which are not within the Parish or City of Montreal,—no lods et ventes or mutation fine shall accrue on any mutation in the ownership of any property in the said Seigniories and part of a Seigniory, subsequent to 10 They shall be the passing of this Act, -- and the said Seigniories and parts of Seigniories shall be and are hereby brought under and shall be subject to the provisions of the Seignorial Act of 1854 and the Acts amending the same, which shall apply to the said Seigniories and parts of Seigniories, so far as regards the ascertain- 15 ing of the value of the cens et rentes and other rights of the Seigniors, and Schedules and abridged schedules shall be made for the same as provided by the said Acts and by this Act, subject to the following modifications:

subject to the Seignorial Act of 1854,

Subject to certain modifications.

Lots et Ventes

1. The value of the lods et ventes shall be reckoned, not at 20 how reckoned, the reduced rate fixed by the Ordinance passed by the Governor and special Council for the affairs of Lower Canada, in the Session held in the third and fourth years of Her Majesty's Reign, and chaptered thirty, but at the full rate of one-twelfth of the price or value of the property, for each mutation of 25 ownership producing lods et ventes;

As to mutaship of commuted property.

2. Every mutation of the ownership of any property comtions of owner- muted under the said Ordinance, which occurred during the ten years immediately preceding the passing of the Seignerial Act of 1854, shall be taken into account in estimating the value of 30 the said lods et ventes, (although such mutation may have happened after the said commutation,) if without such commutation it would have produced lods et ventes; and the commutation itself shall be reckoned as a mutation producing lods et ventes: but if in any case the commutation money has exceeded 35 one full lods et ventes, the excess shall be deducted from the amount to be paid by as hereinafter provided in lieu of the said lods et ventes and casual rights;

· Sums appropriated for the relief of the Censitaires.

3. The Censitaires of the said Seignories and part of a Seigniory shall have no share of the fund for the relief of the Cen- 40 sitaires provided by the Seignorial Acts: -- but instead thereof. for the relief of the said Censitaires, there shall be paid to the Seigniors: 1st. the sum of £35,000 out of Provincial Funds: 2nd. a sum to be agreed upon between the Government and the Seigniors as the value of the outstanding arrears of lods et ventes 45 belonging to the Province under the Ordinance aforesaid, which value shall be taken by the said Seminary as money; and the

said arrears shall then belong to the said Seminary, whatever their amount may be:

The said sums shall go in reduction of the Capital of the Remainder of Rentes Constituées representing the lods et ventes and casual the rents re-5 rights, and the remainder (if any) of the said Rentes is hereby presenting guaranteed to be paid half yearly on the first of January and how payable. July, out of the Lower Canada Municipalities Fund (arising om the Clergy Reserves) after paying the charges on the said and under the Act 20 Vict. c. 44, and the Acts amending it; 10 and if at any time the moneys in the hands of the Receiver General belonging to the said Fund are insufficient to pay the said remainder of the said Rentes, he shall advance the sum required to pay the same out of the Consolidated Revenue Fund, to which it shall afterwards be repaid out of the said 15 Lower Canada Municipalities Fund:

4. The interest on the said sum of thirty-five thousand pounds, Interest on shall also be payable to the said Seminary half yearly on the the £35,000 first of January and July: and the said Corporation shall have to be payable half-yearly. the same privilege as other. Seignors of receiving the Capital 20 of the said sum, and the capital of the said remainder of the said Rentes, at the rate of seventy-five per cent. on such Capital in full satisfaction of the whole;

5. The said payments by the Province shall include the commu- Payments to tation of the tenure of all property now held by the Province or include com-25 the Crown, or by the War Department as representing the late all Provincial Ordnance Department, in any Seignory belonging to the said property. Seminary, and such commutation shall be perfected by the passing of this Act.

12. In those parts of the Seigniories belonging to the said Lodset Ventes 30 Seminary, which are within the City and Parish of Montreal, abolished in lods et ventes and other casual rights shall be abolished by the Montreal. passing of this Act, -- and instead thereof, a commutation fine, Commutation passing of this Act,—and instead infered, a commutation me, fine payable calculated and ascertained in the manner prescribed by the fine payable instead in cer-Ordinance aforesaid, subject to the provisions of this Act, tain cases. 35 shall be payable to the said Seminary on the first mutation of the ownership of any property after the said abolition of the lods et ventes and other casual rights thereon, whether such mutation occur by sale, exchange, descent, bequest or in any other way; and such commutation fine shall 40 be secured by the same privileges and recoverable in the same manner as the lods et ventes and other casual rights for which it is substituted now are: but in the case of mere descent, such commutation fine shall not be exigible by the said Seminary until the expiration of one year after the decease 45 of the person from whom the property descends.

13. All property held in mortmain or by any Corporation, Property held in those parts of the said Seigniories which are within the City in mortmain to be commu-

years.

ted within 20 and Parish of Montreal as aforesaid, and the tenure whereof is not already commuted, shall be commuted within twenty years from the passing of this Act, and if not so commuted voluntarily, the commutation fine thereon, calculated and ascertained in the manner prescribed by the said Ordinance, subject to the provisions of this Act, shall become payable to the Seminary, and shall be secured by the same privileges as the commutation fine mentioned in the next preceding Section.

14. If the value of the property, the tenure of which is to

How the value of the proper- be commuted under the two next preceding Sections and of 10 ty, &c., shall be ascertained if not agreed upon.

Arbitration.

the capital of the cens et rentes thereon, have not been ascertained or agreed upon them, the said Seminary, whenever such commutation has become compulsory on the owner thereof, may serve a notice on such owner naming some disinterested person as their arbitrator to fix such value, and requiring such 15 owner to name another disinterested person as his arbitrator, and if the owner does not within six days after the service of such notice notify to the said Seminary the name of such arbitrator, or appoints a person who is disqualified, the said Seminary may apply by summary petition to any Judge of the Superior 20 Court at Montreal, who may on such application appoint an arbitrator on behalf of such owner, and the two arbitrators, or if they cannot agree, any Judge of a Superior Court, on the application of either, may name a third arbitrator, and the award of such three arbitrators, or of any two of them, fixing the value 25 of the property or of any buildings thereon, and of the capital of the cens et rentes, shall be conclusive evidence of such value and capital for the purpose of ascertaining the commutation fine or indemnity to be paid by such owner, and shall be returned into, filed and enrolled by the Superior Court at Montreal and by the 30 said Court duly confirmed, and may then be enforced by the

Costs.

Act not to prevent voluntary commutation.

Owner may convert commutation money into constituted Rent, if it amounts to £100.

15. Provided always, that nothing in the three next preceding sections of this Act shall prevent the owner of any such 35 property from commuting the tenure thereof in the manner prescribed by the said Ordinance at any time, if he thinks fit so to do; and that whenever the commutation fine or indemnity amounts to not less than one hundred pounds currency, the owner of the property shall always have the right to declare 40 his option that such commutation fine or indemnity, shall remain charged upon the property at and for a constituted rent according to the laws of Lower Canada, as provided by the seventh section of the said Ordinance, and the same shall remain so charged accordingly: And whenever a commutation fine is 45 paid, or converted into a constituted rent, the Seminary shall, on demand of the owner of the property, execute a notarial Deed acknowledging the same and that the property is held by him in franc aleu roturier, subject to the charges (if any) therein to be expressed.

Seminary by action if need shall be: and the costs of such ar-

bitration shall be borne by the parties in equal shares.

16. The unconceded lands in any of the said Seigniories Unconceded and all landed property held by the said Seminary within the lands, &c., same, (including the City and Parish of Montreal) shall be vested vested in the sheelytely in the said Seminary. absolutely in the said Seminary in franc aleuroturier, and they 5 may sell or dispose of any such lands or of any other property belonging to them, either for money or for redeemable ground rents, and may invest the proceeds as hereinafter mentioned.

17. Except in cases where before the passing of this Act, Except in cersome other agreement has been made-or where suits have tain cases-10 been brought,--or where either before or after the passing of arrears over this Act, oppositions afin de conserver have been or may be payable by filed by the said Seminary,-the arrears of lods et ventes and instalments. cens et rentes due by any party personally or hypothecarily before the passing of this Act in the said Seigniories (inclu-15 ding the said City and Parish of Montreal) shall not be exigible immediately by the said Seminary if they exceed the amount of one hundred dollars; but if such arrears amount to more than one hundred dollars they shall be payable in four equal annual payments, the first to be made in the year 1859, the 20 second in the year 1860, the third in the year 1861, and the fourth in the year 1862; --- provided that the failure to make any one such payment within the year prescribed, shall render the whole sum then owing exigible, and it shall bear interest (even without suit) from the end of the year in which such of failure shall take place.

18. A further period of twenty years beyond that limited by Further period the said Ordinance, shall be allowed to the said Seminary to dis- allowed for pose of the portion of the St. Gabriel Farm now remaining undis- disposing of posed of,—with power to the Governor in Council, to extend Farm; 30 such period, if in his discretion he shall deem such extension just and necessary, and with power to the Seminary to make such sale either by auction or private agreement, and in one block or in such parcels as they think proper: And the Seminary may thirteenth section of the said Ordinance is hereby amended so invest its 35 that it shall be lawful for the Seminary to invest its funds in funds in cerhypothecs or securities of any kind,—the amount to be invested tain securities. in the purchase of real property remaining limited as it now is.

SUMS PAYABLE UNDER THIS ACT, TO BE DEDUCTED FROM THE LOWER CANADA MUNICIPAL LOAN FUND.

19. A sum of money equal in amount to the capital at six sums payable per cent per annum, of the sum which under the foregoing pro- to Seignors 40 visions will be payable yearly to Seigniors in Lower Canada Act, to be deout of Provincial Funds, added to the sum of thirty-five thou-ducted from sand pounds payable to the Seminary,-shall be deducted from the said Fund. the amount of the Lower Canada Municipal Loan Fund.

INDEMNITY TO UPPER CANADA, AND TO THE TOWNSHIPS OF LOWER CANADA.

Sum payable to Upper Canada Municipal Loan Fund.

20. A sum of money equal to that which under the foregoing provisions will be payable yearly to Seigniors in Lower Canada out of Provincial Funds, over and above the amount payable to them out of the Fund for the relief of the censitaires under the Seignorial Act of 1854,---shall be payable yearly out of the Consolidated Revenue Fund of this Province to the credit of the Upper Canada Municipal Loan Fund, in reduction of the. vances that have been or may be made from time to time from Provincial funds on account of the said Fund:

Payment not to diminish liability of Municipalities.

Such payment shall not in any way extinguish or diminish 10 the individual liability of the Municipalities, which have become indebted upon the security of the said Loan Fund,--but the said yearly sum shall, so soon as the Province ceases to be under advances to the said Loan Fund, be added to the Upper Canada Municipalities Fund (Clergy Reserves) and dis-15 tributed in like manner; And so long as any Municipality shall at any time be in default in any payment which ought to have been made by it to the said Loan Fund, such Municipality shall have no share in any distribution of the Upper Canada Municipalities Fund (arising from the Clergy Reserves) which 20 shall be made while such Municipality is so in default, and the share it would otherwise have had shall go to the other Municipalities;

To be in addition to sum payable under Act of 1854.

The sums payable under this section shall be in addition to the sum to be appropriated for local purposes in Upper 25 Canada under the Seignorial Act of 1854.

Sum payable of the town-Canada.

21. A sum of money bearing the same proportion to that for the benefit which under the foregoing provisions will be payable yearly to shipsin Lower the Seigniors in Lower Canada, as the population of the Townships of Lower Canada shall by the Census of one thousand 30 eight hundred and sixty-one be found to bear to that of the Seigniories,—shall be payable yearly, out of Provincial Funds, to the credit of the Lower Canada Municipal Loan Fund, but for the benefit of the townships only.

ORDNANCE SEIGNIORIES AND JESUITS' ESTATES.

Ordnance Seignories to be dealth with as Crown Seigniories.

22. All Seigniories transferred to the province under the Act 35 nineteen, twenty Victoria, chapter forty-five, as part of the Ordnance property, shall be dealt with as Crown Seigniories, under the said Seignorial Act of 1854, and the Acts amending it, which shall apply to the said Ordnance Seigniories.

Payment of L. C. Education Fund.

23. A sum of money equal to the constituted rents represent- 40. ing lods et ventes and casual rights in the Seigniories forming part of the Jesuits' Estates, to be calculated in the manner pres-

cribed by the said Seigniorial Act of 1854 and the Acts amending it, and reckoned from the time when the said casual rights. were abolished, shall be paid yearly out of the Consolidated Revenue Fund, to the Lower Canada Superior Education 5 Fund.

MISCELLANEOUS.

24. For the purposes of the ninth section of the Seignorial Districts-Amendment Act, of one thousand eight hundred and fifty-six how constitutand of this Act, the Districts of Montreal, Ottawa, Three-Rivers, ed for the pur-Quebec, Kamouraska and Gaspé, therein referred to, shall be Seignorial 10 the said Districts as constituted and bounded when the said Sei- Acts. gnorial Act of 1854, was passed, notwithstanding any subsequent redivision of Lower Canada into Districts and the word District, in the Seignorial Act of 1854, and the Acts amending it and this Act, shall always be understood as meaning one of the said 15 Districts as so constituted and bounded.

- 25. The Interpretation Act, and the thirty-seventh Section Interpretaof the Seignorial Act of 1854, concerning the Interpretation of tion. certain words, shall apply to this Act.
- 26. This Act shall be called and known as "The Seigno-Short title. 20 rial Amendment Act of 1859."

SCHEDULE.—FORM A.

Public Notice is hereby given that the Schedules of the several Seigniories, Fiefs and Arrière Fiefs,-(or the Schedule or Schedules of the Seigniory, or Seigniories, Fief or , in the Districts of Fiefs, &c., of Schedules of the several Seigniories, Fiefs, &c., in the District , as the case may be,) in that part of the Province of Canada, known as Lower Canada, shewing the rentes constituees, into which the Feudal and Seignorial rights, dues, charges, obligations and rents, due and payable upon each land and emplacement in each Seigniory, Fief or Arrière-Fief. respectively (or, in the said Seigniory &c.,) are converted, are (or is) completed, and that duplicates (or a duplicate) thereof. and abridged triplicates Schedules (or an abridged triplicate Schedule) thereof have been deposited in the offices of the Prothonotaries of the Superior Courts of the Districts of (as the case may be) (or, of the Prothonotary of the Superior), and that triplicate abridged Court for the District of Schedules (or a triplicate abridged Schedule) have (or has) been deposited in the office of the Receiver General of this Province; and that the duplicate Schedules (or Schedule) of the said Seigniories, Fiefs. &c., (or Seigniory, Fief, &c.,) remain (or remains) in the hands of the Commissioners under the Seignorial Act of 1854, according to the provisions of the Seignorial Amendment Act of 1859.

Dated, &c.

A. B. Commissioners under the C. D. Seignorial Act of 1854.