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CANADA LIFE BUILDING, TORONTO

# THE TOILER

OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE TORONTO TRADES AND LABOR COUNCIL. PUBLISHED WEEKLY IN THE  
INTERESTS OF THE WORKING MASSES.

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VOL II, NO. 19.

TORONTO, MAY 9, 1903

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### "THE FAT YEARS"

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### LABOR WORLD

News and Views of the Ever Advancing Army of Workers.

BY EDWIN

Justice breeds free men as charity breeds paupers.

Have you any rights you are not prepared to kick for?

A nobler part of every true life is to learn to undo what has been wrongly done.

Do you like the truth when told about yourself? If you don't, then squirm like a snake!

Public ownership is a live question. Put it before every political candidate at every political meeting.

Winnipeg will form a building trades council at once. There is trouble on in the building trade.

H. J. Hurd, special organizer for Canada for the Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, is at Washington, D. C., attending a meeting of the executive board.

Mr. Jas. M. Lynch was presented with a handsome souvenir of his visit to Toronto in recognition of his service to the newspaper printers of the city in securing to them better conditions.

I must offer excuses for a scarcity of local items this week with all that has been happening in the field. Conditions have been such that it was impossible to give the time necessary to procuring the same. This is not like to occur again, however, for at least another year.

Last Saturday night Maple Leaf Assembly railroad teamsters held their regular meeting, which was largely attended. Several candidates were initiated and ten propositions were received. This is a good indication that we are likely to see this assembly grow larger from now on.

Presiding Elder J. H. Haddleton, of the Trades Council, Organization Committee, has been given an A. F. of L. commission as organizer. This Federation no doubt thought it right that recognition of the services of one of that evangelizing party which held forth in this city during the early spring.

The Wood Working Machinists at a meeting held on Saturday night last, decided to accept a compromise offer of an increase of 2 1/2 cents an hour on the basis of a nine-hour day. The original demand was for an increase of five cents an hour. This settlement, however, does not settle the special grievance that caused the strike. It is J. B. Smith and Sons' Works.

The only trouble brought on by the Building Trades Council enforcement of union cards on all jobs was in the shop of Piper & Co., and affects about 10 Sheet Metal Workers who are at present on the street. The only delinquent was a Mr. Lennox, former secretary of the union, who some time ago sent in his resignation as a member of the union and the cause of all the trouble.

At a meeting of the Journeymen Bakers' Union on Saturday night last, it was announced that the schedule of wages and hours of labor drawn up to govern the trade in Toronto had been approved by the International Executive, and would this week be submitted to the employers in the city. It was decided to set May 17 as the date for the schedule to go into effect.

The American Federationist, the official organ of the American Federation of Labor, contains a long article in the May number on the question of child labor in the textile industry in the Southern States. There are said to be 20,000 children under 14 years of age, boys and girls, who work from 10 to 12 hours a day, with a half-hour rest, in the cotton mills of the south. Part of that number are employed for as much as 12 hours on night shift, and instances have been found where children as young as 6 years of age were so employed. In North Carolina the State Commissioner of Labor gives in his last report statistics showing that in that State alone 7,605 children under 14 years of age were employed in 261 cotton mills. Various attempts to remedy this state of affairs by legislation have so far failed, but the campaign to that end is being kept up.

The international trade union movement affiliated with the A. F. of L. is in a very prosperous condition. The latest reports to hand for the past month are very encouraging. The bakers have added three new unions, and won a big battle in Boston. The blacksmiths have added ten new unions, with an aggregate membership of over 500. The boilermakers added three unions, making a total of 198. The carpenters gained thirty-seven unions during the month and paid out \$12,525 death and disability benefits. The Coopers' International is growing, having 140 unions. Stationary steam engineers added ten unions. Ladies' garment workers gained thirteen locals.

To show the reason why Canadian trade unionists and workingmen in general object to **Organized Labor**, an item from George Hargreaves, a member of the New Westminster Trades and Labor Council, is reproduced. The item refers to New Westminster brick manufacturing industries: "Orders are now on hand to deliver a million and a quarter of brick in Vancouver, and there are good prospects of exceeding the three million mark. Ninety white men are steadily employed, and some juvenile labor." "Nine white men and some juvenile labor." This infers that the rest are either Chinese or Japs, and the Canadians can "go way back and sit down"—and starve.

"Bouncer" DeBarry deported six more Canadians at the border within the last two weeks. He simply catches them at or near the line, and says "out you go," escorting them to the dividing line. When the deportation of the Dominion Trades Congress waited on the Government at Ottawa recently and asked for similar action on the part of Canada, the Premier pointed out that such a course would involve an apparent departure from one of the oldest and best established principles of British law, which refuses to allow any man to be taken into custody or in any way deprived of his personal liberty, or freedom of action, without due process of law. So, while Canada maintains principles, Americans can come here to work, and Canadians are not permitted to cross the line for the same purpose. "It's time for a change" — in the law.

### North American Life Assurance Company

To be out of work is generally considered a misfortune, as it frequently causes more or less discomfort in the home, but many a man can look back on his life with genuine gratitude for the chance or accident, resulting in his loss of employment. An active or energetic man who is thrown out of work will generally, if he is in earnest, be able to find something to which he can turn his hand, which will make up in part at least for the loss of his regular employment, and not infrequently it is found that the chance employment thus picked up has resulted in securing better and more permanent and profitable work than that which he thought himself unfortunate enough to lose. It is surprising how many fields of occupation are open to a man who is in earnest about getting work.

Perhaps no business has in its employment a larger number of well paid and satisfied men, who have originally been mechanics or workmen, than the business of life insurance. The management of every company in this country can point with admiration to some of their best and most successful men, who joined the ranks of life insurance workers merely to fill in time while temporarily out of work, but finding the business pleasant and highly profitable, have entered into it with a determination to succeed and make it their life work.

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The electrical workers of Hamilton presented their annual agreement to Manager Hawkins, of the Cataract Power Company, during the week. The agreement contains a scale of wages, being an increase of the present rates, also a clause asking the company to engage only members of the brotherhood. A special clause gives those in the present employment of the company not in the union until September to make application, when they will be admitted without the usual fee. The company has asked time to consider the proposals contained in the agreement.

At a meeting of the Typographical Union on Saturday night last James Lynch, president of the International Union, was present, and installed the recently elected officers of the local. Mr. W. M. Powell was elected to represent the local at the International convention, at Cincinnati. Three delegates are to be elected to the Dominion Trades Congress, and for these ten nominations were received, J. T. Edworthy, David Johnston, W. Steep, George Moore and William Moebus were elected as the Investigating Committee. The sum of \$10 was voted to the Hebrew-American Typographical Union of New York.

The Musical Protective Union, at a meeting last Sunday afternoon, elected President Edward Jarratt, David A. Carey and John Gowan as delegates to the International Convention of Musicians, to be held in Buffalo in June.

The Architectural and Structural Iron Workers' Union met on Saturday and received the refusal of the employers respecting the recent demand for an increase of five per cent. per hour, but it is probable that a settlement will be reached before May 10.

Politicians are proverbially plausible. If their words are good get them to put them down over their own names in print. What a candidate says before election day on the platform does not necessarily mean what he will do if elected. If he means what he says let him put it in print and pledge himself.

Some "business men" shake their supposed heads and say that the workmen's demand for increased wages will hurt trade, and yet fools that they are think the country is prospering when the banks increase their dividends and "rest accounts." Who pays these dividends and make up the "rests"? Workingmen have tumbled to the idea that they would like a dividend or two themselves and "a rest" as well.

Is your union setting aside as "a reserve fund" one-quarter of the increase in wages that it secured? Probably not, but why? What a pity it is that \$333.33 1-3 per month-magistrate Denison did not put his mouth in cold storage before leaving Toronto to see that King Edward's coronation is carried out in accordance with his ideas.

The Cigarmakers' Union, at their regular meeting last Monday levied a further assessment of one dollar per member for their striking brothers in Montreal. This will make a total of eleven dollars per member which the Toronto local has sent for the Montreal strike, or about \$1,900. It is believed the cigar manufacturers in Montreal are weakening and the union expects a break in the bosses' ranks.

We are told that the police department will put men in plain clothes to pursue and prosecute vigorously the reprehensible vendors on Sunday-of pop and ice cream. What is this "department doing to suppress the blasphemy and abominable obscenity which obtains openly on the streets every day of the year? Perhaps they do not believe the statement in holy writ that "It is not that which entereth into a man that defileth him, but that which cometh out that defileth him."

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North American Life Building  
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TORONTO, CANADA.

Adulteration of food or drink is theft—the meanest kind of theft.

Weight is power, and those who possess the wealth of a nation control the nation.

We are not suffering from an over-supply of "the long green"—but when we do get it we like it to be clean, not germ-laden old rags.

A Trades and Labor Council, has been organized in Peterboro, with eleven unions represented. C. P. Murty, cigarmaker, being president, and Thomas G. Anderson, pattern-maker, secretary.

The International Painters' Union has adopted a union label. Previous to this, local unions had the option of using a label of their own. Hamilton Painters' Union was the first known to have adopted a label, followed by Buffalo, and latterly by the International Union.

What member of Parliament has enough sense, honesty and nerve to take up the question of adulterated foods and drinks? Don't all speak at once. "These qualities are not distributed in a promiscuous way singly and so far no one has given evidence of possessing them in combination."

The source of all great fortunes is the absorption of the profits of many men's work.

The Master Sign Painters of Toronto have organized a local union (Sign and Pictorial Painters Local 437, Toronto), affiliated with the B. of P. and P. of America, and are working hard to help the labor question in various cities. As matters now stand, they control the foremost organs indirectly, but they want to own them outright.

### WIRELESS TELEGRAPHY.

The use of wireless telegraphy for commercial purposes is no longer a matter of speculation, and it is pleasing to learn that one of our well known schools, "The Central Business College of Toronto," is already in a position to give instruction in this very important subject.

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Suits made to your order. Very stylish  
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### EATON STRIKE STILL ON

The Typos are still hitting out against this Bargain Counter Wage House. Organized labor must win. To you, wives and daughters, it should be made clear that a triumph of the Eaton Company means further degradation of those who so the work of the world.

To firms like this corporation the question of wages in time of trouble is a paltry affair. They will pay almost anything to defeat the workers. This is clearly instanced from the fact that the T. Eaton Company are offering to pay over the printers' scale of wages in order to defeat the union. But when their purpose is accomplished then down comes wages to the lowest level possible.

The Typos are fighting this fight for principle and when they win it will be a victory for organized labor all over Canada. They are bound to win, no matter how big the corporation is, if labor will but look to its own protection. The T. Eaton Company is unfair to organized labor. It always has been so, and is likely to continue until taught the popular lesson.

The Allied Trades, with your support, are going to teach that lesson.

The trust magnates continue to reach out for daily newspapers. John W. is reported to have secured possession of The Chicago Inter-Ocean, Morgan is dickering in New York, Senator Clark now owns six leading papers in Montana, J. J. Hill owns the leading dailies in Minneapolis, St. Paul and Seattle, and other plutocrats are gradually absorbing stock of daily papers in various cities. As matters now stand, they control the foremost organs indirectly, but they want to own them outright.

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Leave me a sample bottle of your Jersey milk as my doctor has prescribed it.

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songs, "The Merry Widow," "The Merry Widow."  
Special terms to ladies and young students. Residence, 15  
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Teacher of PIANO, CLAVIER, Method.

Specialist in foundation work. The most impor-  
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Write for terms and prospectus.

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Open for Dances, Party and Concert En-  
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Teacher Piano and Organ  
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Senior Alfredo Violet  
Cuban Violinist  
Concert and Recital Engagements Accepted.  
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Dancing  
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Largest in Canada  
Have started their New Year  
Classes. Society Dancing night  
Monday and Thursday, 8 to 10  
p.m. Social Day Class Tues-  
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Evening Saturday, 7 to 9 p.m.  
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PROF. F. R. FOX, Principal.  
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German and French  
with thorough method, writing easy rapid  
method, this is how FREE, in short references.  
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DR. EDWARD A. HARRIS, "Homeopathic," 107  
Yonge St. East, northeast corner of Wellesley, oppo-  
site "Dunlop's Station and Bowyer's" and  
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NERVOUS DISEASES  
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cured after all other  
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SEVENTY-FIVE CENTS  
in stamps, one month's treatment  
Dr. Conley's "Orange Lily"  
New-falling cure for female weakness, Mrs. A.  
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ONTO.

Electro and Thermo  
Therapeutist  
All diseases treated successfully without medicine.  
Special—Erectile, Catarrh of prostate and blood  
poison. Guaranteed—Urinary Rheumatism. Refers  
to Prof. T. M. WOODHOUSE, 195 College St.  
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ALL wedding marriage licenses issued to Mr. &  
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E. J. HUMPHREY,  
THE QUEEN STREET U.D. STAKE,  
Funerals furnished at reasonable rates  
Open day and night.  
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CARLTON St. Meth. CHURCH  
REV. J. V. SMITH, D. D. Pastor  
11 am. The Pastor, 7 p.m.—The Pastor, 7:45  
p.m.—Sunday School and Bible Classes. Ap-  
propriate religious by the choir under the direction  
of Mr. R. M. Sherlock. Services always welcome.

Official Organ of the Toronto Trades and  
Labor Council.

THE TOILER  
Published Weekly by the Business Com-  
mittee of the Council in the Interest  
of the Working Masses.

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BUSINESS OFFICE:  
61 Victoria Street, Room L,  
First Floor.

All correspondence relating to the  
business of the paper should be ad-  
dressed to the Business Manager.

Copy notices for the reading col-  
umns of the paper should be ad-  
dressed to the Editor.

Copy for advertisements to ensure  
insertion should be in the office not  
later than Wednesday evening

The Business Committee meets first  
Monday in each month. R. Glocking,  
chairman; Jas. Wilson, secretary; J.  
H. Huddleston, treasurer; B. R.  
Eaton, W. R. Ward.

TORONTO, MAY 9, 1922.

SUPPORT THE LABOR PAPER.  
If this paper could show you directly  
that it is of value to you—that  
it actually places in your hands gold  
dollars as a result of its propaganda,  
you would very readily and willingly  
support it by subscribing yourself,  
getting your friends to do so, and  
patronizing the merchants advertis-  
ing in its columns, at the same time  
informing them that you do so be-  
cause they so advertise. It is only  
for the reason that The Toiler indir-  
ectly guards your interests, aiding  
in bringing to you better conditions  
and better wages, together with a  
better understanding of your class in-  
terest, that you do not immediately  
give it your support. Ponder over  
this and then—subscribe for THE  
TOILER.

JAMES M. LYNCH,  
President International Typo. Union

CONCILIATION  
For the purpose of further spread-  
ing the information we give here-  
with the full text of the amendments  
to the act creating the Secretary of  
the Labor Bureau an officer to act  
in cases of dispute or where such is  
contemplated.

An Act to amend the Act respecting  
Councils of Conciliation and of Ar-  
bitration for settling Industrial  
Disputes.

His Majesty, by and with the ad-  
vice and consent of the Legislative  
Assembly of the Province of Ontario  
enacts as follows:

1. Section 4 of The Trades Disputes  
Act is amended by adding the fol-  
lowing sub-sections:

(4.) If any difference arise between  
any corporation or person, employing  
two or more employees, and such em-  
ployees, threatening to result, or re-  
sulting in a strike on the part of  
such employees, or a lockout on the  
part of such employer, it shall be the  
duty of the Registrar, when request-  
ed in writing to do so by five or  
more of said employees, or by the  
employers, or by the Mayor, or  
Reeve of the municipality in which  
the industry is situated, to visit the  
place of such disturbance and dili-  
gently seek to mediate between such  
employer and employees.

(5.) It shall be the duty of the  
Registrar to promote conditions favor-  
able to a settlement by endeavor-  
ing to allay distrust, to remove  
causes of friction, to promote good  
feeling, to restore confidence, and to  
encourage the parties to come to-  
gether and themselves effect a settle-  
ment, and also to promote agree-  
ments between employers and em-  
ployees with a view to the submission  
of differences to conciliation or ar-  
bitration before resorting to strikes or  
lockouts.

FROM HEAD TO FOOT  
The Toiler is always pleased to re-  
cognize enterprise and progressive-  
ness on the part of business men  
when such are shown in the right  
direction. It has talked hard for the  
union label and most of its readers  
believe in it. Now they can show  
their belief practically. Messrs. Gough  
Bros., the well-known men's outfitters,  
have in stock a full range of  
clothing bearing the label of the  
United Garment Workers of America.  
This ensures the purchaser of such  
goods that they were made by skill-  
ed labor, fairly paid and made in  
factories where the detestable "sweat  
shop" method does not exist. Gough  
Bros. also have union label hats,  
boots and shoes and can fit you out  
from head to foot with union label  
wearing apparel.

Read their advertisement in this  
issue and note the address, Yonge  
and Queen Street 2nd door west of  
Yonge.

A SOUND POSITION  
Controller Loudon is to be com-  
mended for the stand he has taken in  
opposition to Treasurer Coady's at-  
tempt to have the water rates in-  
creased for consumers.

Water rates should be charged only  
as the basis of cost to operate and  
not for interest and sinking fund on  
the cost of plant and mains.

Vacant land held or bought for  
speculation would have no market  
value but for the water mains laid  
in front of it or within immediate  
reach of it and why should a consumer  
pay for the cost of mains laid in  
front of the property of a dog-in-the-  
manger?

If the owner does not want to pay  
for what makes his property saleable  
he has the ready choice of selling out  
to no one cares who owns the land, but

all are interested in seeing they are  
not charged for privileges which give  
profit or prospective profit to some  
one else.

As Controller Loudon points out,  
water is an absolute necessity to every  
citizen, and the users should be  
charged for only what they use. It  
is the business of the city to furnish  
the means for the citizens just as it  
supplies police and fire protection,  
education and electric lighting.

Treasurer Coady had better think  
again or have someone else think for  
him till he learns low.

LABOR VICTORY IN SAN FRANCISCO  
We take the following from the  
news column of The (Chicago) Pub-  
lic, of May 3rd:

"The San Francisco street car  
strike came to an end on the 26th,  
the victory being with the strikers.  
The tie-up was complete. Three thou-  
sand men were out, and all San Fran-  
cisco was obliged to walk. The diffi-  
culty originated in an effort of the  
companies to crush a union. When the  
mayor had refused to allow either  
side to arm, the companies consented  
on the 22nd to go into conference  
with their employees. Four days later  
the settlement was effected."

Commenting on the above, The Pub-  
lic says editorially:

"Mayor Schmitz, of San Francisco  
is to be congratulated upon the suc-  
cess of his mode of dealing with  
street car strikes. When the street  
car managers started in to put ar-  
med detectives upon the cars, the may-  
or interfered. As was told last week  
in these columns, he gave warning  
that neither side of the strike would  
be allowed to arm. Had he followed  
the usual course, the street car man-  
agers would have provoked riots by  
this time, as they usually do. But  
owing to the commendably impartial  
and order-promoting policy adopted  
by the mayor they were thwarted.  
The strike has been absolutely peace-  
able. No disorder whatever is report-  
ed. And the street car managers, hope-  
less of provoking riots which they  
could swear off upon the strikers,  
have come promptly to a reasonable  
settlement. The San Francisco may-  
or's action in this street car strike  
furnishes a precedent in the labor  
conflict which cannot safely be de-  
parted from hereafter anywhere in  
the country. The public official who  
in the future allows street car com-  
panies to arm will be held responsi-  
ble by public opinion for any result-  
ing disorder."

Readers of The Toiler will remem-  
ber that Mr. Schmitz was the nomi-  
nee of the newly-formed Labor party  
at the last election, and the Labor  
organization proved themselves  
strong enough to put him in the  
Mayor's chair.

PUBLIC OWNERSHIP  
The tendency towards municipal or  
public ownership of franchises is  
growing, and its workings can be  
seen in all the towns in the western  
portion of New Ontario.

Rat Portage is taking over the  
electric lighting plant, a magnificent  
one, recently owned by a com-  
pany the towns of Fort William and  
Port Arthur are giving up the ex-  
pensive and inefficient Bell Telephone  
service, and will, in the course of a  
few months have a municipal tele-  
phone plant, of a thoroughly up-to-  
date design. The latter instance is  
an example of the fallacy of the argu-  
ment that people will be better served  
by a company than by themselves.

This Bell company has as its object to  
make money for its shareholders, and  
will provide, at as great a cost as  
possible, a service of the poorest qual-  
ity as the people will put up with.  
When they offer to put in instruments  
for nothing or next to nothing, some-  
other town, where the agitation is  
not yet ripe, or where the company  
has too strong a hold, will pay the  
bill, as long as cheap service lasts.  
In the case of a municipal system the  
object will be to give as good a ser-  
vice as the people can afford to pay  
for, a vastly different proposition to  
the former-one, as cheap a system as  
the people will endure.

On a small scale these are illustra-  
tions of the power possessed by a  
municipality to engage in business  
connected with public services, and  
its ability to carry it on. In order  
to carry on such a business it is ne-  
cessary for a company to ask the  
municipality for the granting of this  
power, and in the case of this it is not  
tough for certain franchises, and only  
on the granting of these is it in a  
position to get capital for the enter-  
prise on the strength of what the  
town has given them, and incidentally  
can make a profit of 30 per cent.  
on the money invested. The municip-  
ality, however, is the original hold-  
er of the power, and, if it could  
not have been in its power to give  
them away, and it can give addition-  
al security in the credit of the entire  
community. What then is to prevent  
people from utilizing their own fran-  
chises, and making the 30 per cent.  
profit for the exclusive benefit of the  
community?

What can be done on a small scale  
in the municipality can be done on a  
large scale in the Province or in the  
Dominion, a tangible example of this  
being the undertaking on the part of  
the Ontario Government to construct  
the line of railway opening up the im-  
portant agricultural districts of New  
Ontario, the Temiscamingue country.

Here the same arguments may be  
adduced against the policy and the  
same answer returned as before.

If the charter, given by the peo-  
ple's representatives, added to fur-  
ther rights and benefits, cash and  
other, given by the people, are suffi-

UNION MEN "PRACTICE what you PREACH" and buy Union-  
Made Clothing.

GOUGH BROS.

carry a full line of fine Ready-to-Wear Clothing. Each garment  
bears the label.



Union Label Clothing costs no more than non-union, and they are better made. "Cheap  
labor means poor work."

SPECIAL PRICES ALL THIS WEEK.  
For \$2.00 we can give you a good, honest, all-wool  
Tweed Suit, wide full facing, French Canvas, and  
well made.

Our Suits at \$10.00 and \$12.50 are models of  
perfection, and include the finest tweeds and  
worsteds. Hundreds to select from.

Buying Union-Made Clothing from Gough Brothers Helps  
the Union Cause. "Unfold Effort is What Tells."

We extend a hearty invitation to the different members of the labor organizations to come and see  
our label clothing. Prices marked in plain figures. One price—money back if goods are not satisfactory.

GOUGH BROTHERS  
"Outfitters from Head to Foot."

Also... Peterboro and Lindsay.  
Two Entrances...  
186 Yonge St. and 6 & 8 Queen St. W., Toronto.

The Don Coal Co.  
Dealers in all kinds of  
COAL, WOOD and COKE

421 Queen St. E.  
212 Eastern Ave.

TORONTO  
Railway Company  
TIME TABLE

APRIL 1922

Avenue Road—6 minute service.  
Union Station 6:02 a.m. until 11:14 p.m.  
Lansdowne ave. 6:04 a.m. until 11:16 p.m.

Bathurst St.—6 minute service.  
P. P. Ry. 6:00 a.m. until 11:12 p.m.  
George and Front 6:27 a.m. until 11:39 p.m.

Belt Line—4 minute service.  
Yonge and Bloor 6:44 a.m. until 11:36 p.m.  
York and King 6:46 a.m. until 11:38 p.m.

Bloor and McCaul—6 minute service.  
Lansdowne ave. 5:24 a.m. until 11:22 p.m.  
Front and Yonge 5:57 a.m. until 11:45 p.m.

Broadview Ave.—6 minute service.  
Donforts ave. 6:00 a.m. until 11:12 p.m.  
York and Front 6:27 a.m. until 11:43 p.m.

Carleton and College—7 min. service.  
Broadview ave. 5:33 a.m. until 11:23 p.m.  
Lansdowne ave. 5:37 a.m. until 11:27 p.m.

College and Yonge—7 min. service.  
Lansdowne ave. 5:42 a.m. until 11:32 p.m.  
Front and Church 6:11 a.m. until 11:51 p.m.

Church—6 minute service.  
Rosedale 6:24 a.m. until 11:20 p.m.  
Union Station 6:26 a.m. until 11:54 p.m.

Dovercourt—6 min. service.  
Queen and Dundas 5:40 a.m. until 11:50 p.m.  
Van Horne street 6:05 a.m. until 12:05 a.m.

Eundas—5 minute service.  
Keble street 5:20 a.m. until 11:20 p.m.  
Church and Front 5:58 a.m. until 11:51 p.m.

King—5 minute service.  
Munro Park 5:35 a.m. until 11:25 p.m.  
Rosedale ave. 5:40 a.m. until 11:30 p.m.

Parliament—7 minute service.  
Pape ave. 6:00 a.m. until 11:30 p.m.  
Front and York 5:54 a.m. until 11:54 p.m.

Queen W—5 minute service.  
G. T. Ry. 5:24 a.m. until 11:20 p.m.  
Front and Church 5:53 a.m. until 12:08 a.m.

Winchester—5 minute service.  
Sumach street 6:00 a.m. until 12 midnight.  
Front and York 6:20 a.m. until 11:40 p.m.

Yonge—5 minute service.  
North Toronto 5:31 a.m. until 11:30 p.m.  
Union Station 5:55 a.m. until 11:55 p.m.

METEOR PHOTO STUDIO  
The holiday rush is over and we are  
prepared to give every attention to your  
order for large class work in any size  
business to large family groups. We also  
are prepared to make you successful in  
photos of family gatherings and parties at your  
own home evenings.

We are especially equipped for this work  
and will give the best of satisfaction.

Appointments made,  
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726 Queen St. East

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Tobacco at Reduced Prices  
Cigars Made by Myself  
UNION MADE  
ALIVE BOLLARD  
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DOMINION BUSINESS  
COLLEGE  
75 New Remington Typewriters  
Best and largest equipment in Canada. Through  
and efficient instruction. Special facilities for  
securing positions for worthy graduates.  
Popular tuition—\$24.00 per mo. by 6 mos.  
\$120.00

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4 Richmond St. East, Toronto, Ont.  
MAY 10 1922

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COLEMAN'S  
SHAMPOO  
Keeps the scalp  
free from irritation  
Makes the hair soft  
It's a necessary  
Sold by Dr.  
"COKE DANDY"  
JAMES DANIEL  
A. M. BRUNER  
TORONTO

Shredded  
Wheat  
has the endorsement  
of  
G. W. Wright, Pro-  
fessor of Chemistry,  
School, Meadville,  
following endorsement  
being users of your  
Biscuit for some  
greatly pleased with  
timable qualities;  
nearly great, food-  
nesses these "sta-  
that are so often  
popular cereal foods  
Shredded Wheat  
for sale by a

Berlin  
All colors, 5c  
ZEPHYRS AND  
ANDALUSIA  
6c per  
A large and varied  
York styles in Ladies'  
MRS. MANN  
523 QUEEN

AN YOU TOUCH IT?  
"So, you can cure it with Gileadine. This won-  
derful salve soothes and heals the most delicate  
sores. Positively unobtainable for disease or injury  
affecting skin or membrane.  
Try it for Inflamed Eyes, Catarrh, Chaffing Sores  
or any sore that you can touch.  
See Druggists or Gileadine Co., Toronto.  
Money refunded if not satisfactory.

The Real Thing  
Novelty Photo Jewelry  
Enamelled Photo Brooches, Cuff Buttons, Scarf Pins  
Charms, Hat Pins, Belt Buckles, Shirt Waist Pins,  
Lapel Medallions, Etc. Enamelled Pins for Lockets  
and Watches. Fashionable and Indestructible Ar-  
tistic. Meritoniene. Unique. Enlarging and Printing  
Pictures enlarged in India Ink, Sepia, Cyanine, Water-  
Color, Oil and Pastel.

M. V. Macklin  
131 1/2 Church St. Toronto

DRINK ONCE! DRINK ALWAYS  
COSGRAVE'S  
ALE! ALE!  
XXX PORTER!  
HALF and HALF!

CONSUMERS pronounce our ALE  
Unsurpassed in purity and taste.  
Everybody who drinks it says our  
XXX PORTER in strength, body  
and lasting stimulating effect, as well  
as in palatableness, has not an equal  
among the best imported stout or  
porter. Physicians recommend and  
patients gladly drink it.

Our HALF AND HALF in bottles  
has the advantage of being the only  
so put up. It is a delightful drink—  
beneficial and satisfying.  
In producing all three we spare no  
expense, securing the world for the  
best hops for our Ale and importing  
the FINEST IRISH MALT for our  
XXX PORTER.

COKE SHAMPOO advertisement with logo and text: 'Keeps the scalp cool and free from irritation. Makes the hair soft and fluffy. It's a necessary luxury.'

Shredded Wheat Biscuits advertisement: 'has the endorsement of all thinking men. G. W. Wright, Professor of Physics and Chemistry, Meadville High School, Meadville, Pa., gives the following endorsement: "We have been users of your Shredded Wheat Biscuit for some time and are greatly pleased with its many estimable qualities..."'

Berlin Wools advertisement: 'All colors, 5c. per skein. ZEPHYRS AND ANDALUSIAN WOOLS. A large and varied stock of latest New York styles in Ladies' Neckwear. MRS. MAHAFFY'S 523 QUEEN WEST'

H. WOODROW COAL advertisement: 'All kinds, wholesale and retail coal received daily, fresh from mines. LOWEST RATES. 805 QUEEN ST. E. C. T. R. CROSSING. HON. MAIN 2872'

Advertisement for 'The Champion Blower' with an illustration of the machine and text: 'The Champion Blower is the best and most powerful blower ever made. It is made of heavy iron and is built to last. It is the only blower that will blow through a hole in a wall or a door. It is the only blower that will blow through a hole in a roof. It is the only blower that will blow through a hole in a floor. It is the only blower that will blow through a hole in a ceiling. It is the only blower that will blow through a hole in a wall, a door, a roof, a floor, or a ceiling.'

Advertisement for 'COMMON SENSE' with an illustration of a rat and text: 'Kills Every TIME Rats, Mice, Roaches, Bed Bugs and Moths. All Druggists, and 381 Queen W. TORONTO'

Advertisement for 'CLAIRVOYANCE' with text: 'Dr. F. C. L. SLIE, Celebrated Astrologer, reveals every known secret through the scientific science of Astrology; send full birthdate, with look of hair and 25 cents Write. 20 McCaul Street, Toronto, Ont.'

Advertisement for 'THE DOMINION HOTEL' with text: 'Strictly First-Class. 40 rooms. \$1.00 to \$1.50 per day. W. J. DAVIDSON Prop. 240 QUEEN ST. WEST, TORONTO'

Advertisement for 'Rheumatism SURE CURE' with text: '50 Cents a Bottle. J. R. LEE Dispensing Chemist Cor. Queen and Seaton Sts. and 407 King St. E.'

THE LABOR WORLD. The cigarmakers appear to be the most consistent of all trades unionists. They demand the label on every obtainable article. The baseball nine recently ordered suits, with the proviso, "They must have the union label on."

Some educationists and many interested in education view with apparent alarm the resignation tendered by James L. Hughes, Public School Inspector. Mr. Hughes is unquestionably a very capable man for the position and this in itself should suggest the idea that the system of which he was in charge for a quarter of a century must have associated with it some other man equally competent—or that the inspector is a Moses of educational Messiah.

From 800 to 1,000 Chinese are engaged in the laundry business in British Columbia, and they have practically entire control of this class of work. Victoria is the only city in British Columbia in which Chinese are engaged in cigarmaking, and the cigars manufactured there are said to be chiefly for consumption by Chinese.

Every twelve months sees 2,500 new boot and shoe retail firms in this big nation of ours. There are at present about 55,000 retail shoe dealers. The shoe manufacturers of Canada are feeling the effects of American competition and have petitioned the Government for an increase of 25 to 35 per cent. tariff.

There are six shoe factories in Indiana giving employment to 610 factory hands, with an average yearly wage of only \$248. It takes something besides low wages to make a shoe factory successful. The labor commissioners of Ohio have appointed sister Mollie Weitzer, a shoe worker of Cincinnati, as a special deputy to investigate child labor in that state. She is said to be a terror to the anarchists violating the child labor law.

One-fourth of the leather manufactured in this nation is made from imported hides, upon which the Dingley tariff imposes a tax of 15 per cent. Five years ago we imported this year—\$250,000. Labor Government says:

France is increasing quite rapidly in her export shoe trade, while Portugal is losing her export trade. Seven years ago the latter country exported nearly half a million pairs of shoes to South America. Last year she exported only a few thousand pairs.

Advertisement for 'The Reform Candidate' featuring a portrait of Mr. L. V. McBRADY and text: 'INSIST UPON BEING SUPPLIED WITH BEAVER STANDARD BRAD CHARCOAL. Made by Canadian workmen in Canada from Canadian Hardwood and sacked in Canadian made paper sacks. Unequaled for lighting fires. Summer fires. Boiling, Frying and Toasting. Manufactured only by THE STANDARD CHEMICAL CO OF TORONTO, LIMITED. U. C. HAMILTON, Supr. Every Grocer will keep BEAVER BRAND if you insist.'

SHOE NOTES. (From Boot and Shoe Workers' Official Journal.) A new shoe factory is to be built at Mount Holly, N. J. This country imported nearly 100,000,000 goat skins last year. The Chinese are wearing a few rubber shoes. This nation exported 1,634 pairs last year. One large department store in Brooklyn sells \$100,000 worth of Union Stamped shoes annually. The British Government has just ordered 300,000 pairs of shoes from Switzerland for her army. A considerable demand for American shoes is reported from the fashionable trade districts of Paris. A new pulling-machine is now being introduced into the factories. It is said to do the work of five men. The duty on shoes imported into France is 3 francs (60 cents) per pair regardless of quality or the value of the shoes. Holland has established a school for shoemaking. The school will be located at Waalwijk, the shoe centre of Holland. Westward the course of empire takes to manufacturing shoes. The latest is a \$300,000 shoe factory at Yankton, S. D. This country imports each year 140,000,000 pounds of foreign hides valued at \$17,000,000. The tariff on these goods is 15 per cent. The last-makers of Brockton and Haverhill are now organized, and it is proposed to organize other towns and then form a national union. Every twelve months sees 2,500 new boot and shoe retail firms in this big nation of ours. There are at present about 55,000 retail shoe dealers. The shoe manufacturers of Canada are feeling the effects of American competition and have petitioned the Government for an increase of 25 to 35 per cent. tariff. Union shoemakers are requested not to use any Cincinnati beer, except Heencourt's, and to use their best endeavors to prevent the marketing of these scab products. American shoes retail in Mexico for just double their cost in this nation. An American shoe factory is being built in the City of Mexico and will be in operation next season. There are six shoe factories in Indiana giving employment to 610 factory hands, with an average yearly wage of only \$248. It takes something besides low wages to make a shoe factory successful. The labor commissioners of Ohio have appointed sister Mollie Weitzer, a shoe worker of Cincinnati, as a special deputy to investigate child labor in that state. She is said to be a terror to the anarchists violating the child labor law. One-fourth of the leather manufactured in this nation is made from imported hides, upon which the Dingley tariff imposes a tax of 15 per cent. Five years ago we imported this year—\$250,000. Labor Government says:

Manchester, N. H., is becoming a shoe centre. A new factory 400 by 100, and five stories high, is already built, and machinery is now being put in. The factory will start with 200 hands. It is used to be said that a factory could not exist in a mill town, Manchester has proved this to be false. The state of Wisconsin has eight more shoe factories than she had in 1890, but the capital invested is \$147,980 less. The shoe workers increased from 2,039 in 1890 to 2,507 in 1900. The total wages paid in 1900 was \$821,408, or an average of \$326.84 per year. Pretty low, eh? Better organize. An aged German boot-maker says: "It is art to well shine a shoe. Sometimes, the brush, the sheepskin and the rag fail to give fine polish. All you need then is some granulated sugar. Sprinkle a little in the blacking, and you have a beautiful shine, so even as you see your shadow in the leather." Fifty-one hundred pairs of shoes are made each day by the convicts of the State of Virginia. The contractors pay the State 41 cents a day per head for the labor of the convicts. Just bear this item in mind when you purchase your next pair of shoes, and show your disapproval of the practice mentioned herein by demanding shoes bearing the Union Label. That is the only way in which you can be sure you are not getting prison-made goods or the product of labor antagonistic to trade-unions and to society as a whole. The recent census reported 1,153 shoe workers in the State of Virginia, with annual wages of \$206,119, an average of 59 cents per day! This low wage is accounted for from the fact that most of these hands are convicts in the State Prison at Richmond, where the State receives 41 cents per day for their labor. The writer has seen the workers in a New Hampshire shoe town walking the streets for weeks from the fact that this Richmond prison factory was able to undersell the product of free labor. The Union Stamp is the little joker that will solve this problem for us.

WHY UNEMPLOYED. If the artificial barriers to the use of land were removed the unemployed difficulty would dissolve like the fabric of a vision. Henry George puts a striking suppositious case in this connection. He says: "Let us suppose an imaginary world and its inhabitants so constructed that men could support themselves in air, and could from the material of the air produce by their labor what they needed for nourishment and use. We will suppose labor to be as necessary as with us, human desires to be, as boundless as with us, the cumulative power of labor to give capital as much advantage as with us, and the division of labor to have gone as far as with us—the only difference being (the idea of claiming the air as private property not having been thought of) that no human creature would be compelled to make terms with another in order to get a resting-place, and to obtain access to the material and forces without which labor cannot produce. In such a state of things, no matter how intricate had become the division of labor, no matter how great had become the accumulation of capital, or how far labor-saving inventions had been carried, there could never be anything that seemed like an excess of the supply of labor over the demand for labor; there could never be any difficulty in finding employment; and the spectacle of willing men, having in their own brains and muscles the power of supplying the needs of themselves and their families, yet compelled to beg for work or for alms could never be witnessed. It being in the power of everyone to labor to apply his labor directly to the satisfaction of his needs without asking leave of anyone else, that cut-throat competition, in which men who must find employment or starve are forced to bid against each other, could never arise. Under such conditions capital could not repress labor. At present, in any dispute between capital and labor, capital enjoys the enormous advantage of being better able to wait. Capital wastes when not employed; but labor starves! Where, however, labor could always employ itself the disadvantage in any conflict would be on the side of capital, while the surplus of unemployed labor, which now enables capital to make such advantageous bargains with labor, would not exist."—The Herald, Adelaide, S. Australia.

After the creation of the world we are told that "God said 'let there be light' and there was light," but the gas and electric light companies insist on getting 15 per cent. on their wasted stock first and then furnish "light" that is often semi or total darkness.

THE TOILER. Lawrence's Bread SPEAKS FOR ITSELF. "BEST IN THE CITY" Lawrence Bros. (Union Label) Phone Main 2837. 38-40-42-44 DENISON AVE. What Kind of Bread are You Using? Harper's Bread, which is delivered daily to all parts of the city, cannot be equalled in strength giving nourishment. W. H. Harper Baker 161 Manning Ave. Union Label. WIRELESS TELEGRAPHY in the air and in the school, the Central Business College TORONTO. We have just in hand complete sets of Wireless Telegraphy in training and are now prepared to give instruction in its import and subject, either personal or by mail. Write for part lists. Ad from W. H. SHAW, PRINCIPAL, Yonge and Gerrard Sts., TORONTO.

"Wire Solder" ELECTRIC CANNERS GLAZERS The Canada Metal Co WILLIAM ST., TORONTO. NOTICE OF REMOVAL A STARKEY 706 Queen West Will Open a New Shoe Store on or about the 6th of May in Manning Chambers, Queen and Toraulay Sts. Thanking my many customers for past kind patronage I respectfully solicit a continuance of the same at my new store where a most complete and reliable stock of fine and medium shoes will be displayed at moderate prices. Business continued at the old stand up to June 1st A STARKEY, 76 Queen West.

The Spring Campaign Is fairly on and we are ready and eager for the fray to maintain our leadership in high styles and LOW PRICES. Boy's Vestee Suits, \$2.00, \$2.50 and \$3.00. Boy's 2-piece Suits, \$1.50, \$1.75 and \$2.00. Youth's Suits, \$3.50, \$4.00 and \$5.00. Men's Tweed Suits, \$3.50, \$4.50 and \$5.50. Men's Worsted Suits, \$4.50, \$5.50 and \$10.50. Men's Tweed J. Co., \$1.00, \$1.50 and \$2.00. SOUTHCOMBE The Leading Clothier and Tailor 484 Queen St. W., cor. Denison Ave.

Special to You If you come to either of our stores before the end of this month, and mention that you saw this ad, we will give you any of the following FREE with every dollar's worth of goods you buy: 1 lb. of 25c. Tea, 3 lbs. Tapioca, 1 lb. Coffee, fresh ground. M. MOYER & SON 406 & 408 Spadina / ve. Branch Store, 100 Queen West. Tel., Spadina Ave., Main 2097. Tel., Queen Street, Main 2896. D. WARD, Pawnbroker 104 Adelaide St. E. Money to loan on all classes of personal property. Old gold and silver bought and exchanged. GIVE OUR ADVERTISERS YOUR PREFERENCE IN BUYING YOUR NEEDS.

North Toronto Election—1902 Your Vote and Influence are Solicited for G. F. Marter COMMITTEE ROOMS 431 Yonge St., Phone Main 3197 824 Yonge St., Phone North 1914 8 5 Bathurst St., Phone North 1774 Prospect Park Bldg., Phone North 498 174 Brunswick Ave., Phone North 1 74 REGISTER REGISTER REGISTER Registration takes place on May 12, 13, 16, 17, between hours of 10 a. m. to 1 p. m., 2 to 6 p. m. and 7:30 to 9 p. m. Election Day, May 29.

Marriage Licenses F. W. FLEIT, DRUGGIST. 5 2 West Queen St. (opposite Port Land.) Appointments made. Phone Main 604 "Health and Vigor depend upon the quality and quantity of the blood"—HUMANTARIAN. The Liver is the great secreting organ of the body, and when it fails to perform its office bile accumulates and the blood becomes poisoned, causing many unpleasant symptoms, such as dull, heavy, languid feeling, indigestion to attend to duties, pain in back or shoulders, sour stomach, constipation, dryness of the skin, rashes, etc. If these symptoms are not dealt with immediately, they become aggravated so as to induce severe illness. To relieve once and cure permanently. Dr. Parson's Tonic Stomach and Constipation Bitters have long been recognized as the sovereign treatment. They are made from the formula of an eminent Canadian physician, who has used the prescription in his practice for many years with most satisfactory results. A Purely Vegetable, Tonic and Blood Purifier Price 50 cents per Bottle. Usually you can obtain the preparation of your local druggist, but if you are unable to obtain it in your neighborhood, we will send you a bottle by mail for 50 cents, plus postage of 10 cents (10-cent bottles) carriage prepaid. Phosphorus and Iron on application of the Cars on Medicine Company Toronto

EAST TORONTO Your vote and influence are respectfully solicited for the re-election of DR. PYNE as member of the Ontario Legislature.

NORTH TORONTO ELECTIONS MAY 29, 1902 Your vote and influence respectfully requested for Dr. Beattie Nesbitt. Dr. Nesbitt has consistently supported the claims of labor, and if elected, will, in the Ontario Legislature, do all in his power to advance all necessary legislation to the benefit of labor, and will do all in his power to see to the removal of those who seek to bring about the present conditions by advanced legislation. Registration commences on 12th May and continues on 13th, 16th and 17th May. Nesbitt's Committee Rooms are at 481 Yonge St., 2 Yorkville Ave., 70 Davenport Place, 6 Brunswick Ave., 228 Bathurst St. and 591 Parliament St.

HONEY Why don't people use more Honey? It is because they don't know its value! It is cheap, wholesome and nutritious. One pound contains as much nourishment as four pounds of meat. 3 lb. pails, white clover 9 40 5 lb. pails, white clover 65 10 lb. pails, white clover 1.10 2 lbs. for 25 Give your children good bread, good butter and a little honey and they will grow fat. M. Moyer & Son Spadina Tel. 2907. 408 SPADINA AVE. 100 QUEEN ST. W.

Richelieu & Ontario Navigation Company. Hamilton-Toronto-Montreal Line. Steamers leave Tuesdays and Fridays at 7:30 p. m. for Quebec, Thousand Islands, Montreal and intermediate ports during May. Low Rates For May. TORONTO Single, \$6.50 TO MONTREAL Return, \$11.50 Meals and berth included. ONLY LINE RUNNING RAPIDS. Ticket Office, 2 King St., East. H. FOSTER CHAFFEE, Western Pass. Agt.

Do You Wish to Own Your Home AND Become Your Own Employer? If so, investigate the advantages offered in the cheap lands of NEW ONTARIO For particulars write HON. E. J. DAVIS, Commissioner of Crown Lands, Toronto, Canada.

South Toronto Elections May 29. Your vote and influence respectfully Requested for J. J. FOY For information telephone Main 2827.

WM. BUTLER EXPRESS AND MOVING VANS All kinds of express work promptly done. Moving at the lowest prices. 630 Bloor Street West April Bargains in Photographs at DAME'S GALLERY, 330 1/2 Yonge St. You can save from one to three dollars per dozen on your photographs by having them taken at Dame's, 330 1/2 Yonge St., and have a button, pin or brooch free with each dozen. Come early save and bring any pictures you want copied on buttons or pins or brooches. Remember it does not hurt the picture, and you get it back again. Small pictures made from large, and large from small, and put on buttons or pins or made into crayons. From all parts of the city you can get care right to the Gallery, 330 1/2 Yonge St. Avoid the rush by coming early. DAME'S PHOTO GALLERY 330 1/2 YONGE ST.

McDOWELL Dress Cutting and Sewing School Rooms 47 and 49 Yonge St. Arcade. TORONTO, ONT.

TONIC AND BLOOD PURIFIER - FOR - THAT TIRED FEELING 25 and 50 cts. J. R. LEE Chemist and Druggist, cor. Queen and Seaton streets, and 467 KING STREET EAST

Dr. R. J. McGahey, DENTIST 278 YONGE STREET, opposite Willton Avenue, Tel. Main 899. Toronto.

DR. JORDAN DENTIST Cor. Queen and Esther Streets, over Dominion Bank PHONE MAIN 322

WM. H. ACHESON, MERCHANT TAILOR. 281 College Street 281 3336

Is offering special prices while maintaining First-Class work, to close the balance of Fall Goods. See Special Suits at \$20.00 for value. TERMS CASH.

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Union Men And friends of Organized Labor see that this label is on all the Bread you buy.

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56 West Adelaide St., Toronto. Have the Union Label placed on your printing WE CAN SUPPLY IT.

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Phone, Park 365. G. ROSCOE Cartage and Storage Agent First-class warehouses for storage at 100 West Beaver St. and 517 Queen W. Latest improved covered double and single moving vans.

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Department for Women

Fashion Notes and Matters of General Interest to the Women Evening Reading for the Workers' Family

Have Women Intuition?

In a recent magazine article William S. Walsh discusses the question, "Have Women Intuition?" He does not throw bouquets to feminine vanity, for he writes: Literature is the final expression of human thought. If women can lay claim to a special faculty of intuition, why do they not manifest it in their writings? Intuition, if it means anything, means the faculty that gets down to the germ of actions and characteristics and focuses external traits into a central verity recognizable to the general public. Now there are more female writers than male. No woman poet has ever written an inevitable line, a line that flashes spontaneously out of the unknown and casts an illuminating light upon the abyss. Woman has added practically nothing to our stock of familiar quotations. Take down your Bartlett or your anthology, and you may be surprised to find that from Mrs. Browning to Mrs. Meynell women have never coined a phrase which has passed into the common currency of speech. Mrs. Browning has indeed written fine lines, but nothing of hers can be said to have become a household word.

Nor has any woman novelist created any character that is generally recognized as typical. George Eliot has come closest with her Tito Melema and Mrs. Poyser. You would appeal only to the educated few if you described a person as a Tito or a Poyser. But call a man a Don Quixote, a Micawber, a Dogberry, a Falstaff, a Colonel Newcome, a Bliff, a Parson Adams, a Bob Acres; call a woman a Mrs. Malaprop, a Becky Sharp, a Beatrice, a Diana Vernon, a Meg Merrilies, and even the illiterate will mentally classify the individual as you wish him or her to be classified.

"Ah, but," you say, "in real life women are the true intuitives. They size up a man or a woman at a glance. They are never mistaken when they trust to their instincts." I can only testify to my own experience. I have not found that women's snap judgments of character are imbued with any special verity. They form these snap judgments quicker than man does because they are quicker on the trigger of conjecture. They can only be one of two things—right or wrong. If time proves that they are right, as they must be in fifty per cent. of cases, the right guess is remembered and treasured up by the slower-minded man as an extraordinary instance of intuition. The wrong guess is forgotten.

Mary Anderson's Advice to Stage-Struck Girls. Mrs. Antonio de Navarro, better known as Mary Anderson, has written a striking preface to Clara Morris's "Life on the Stage," which is on the eve of publication in England. In a glowing tribute to the American actress, Mrs. de Navarro declares: "She is the greatest emotional actress I ever saw," and adds the significant warning to stage-struck girls: "I hope she who writes this work will help to stem the tide of girls who so blindly rush into a profession of which they are ignorant, for which they are unfitted, and in which dangers unnumbered lurk on all sides. If, with Clara Morris's power and charm, so much had to be suffered, what is that must be, the lot of so many mediocrities who pass the same free with no reward in the end?"

"Our hero was deeply touched." "Life." Epigrams From New Books. Slender is the crime of saying what other people think.—"The Giant's Gate." The things men inherit are mostly weights; they must grow their own wings.—"In White and Black." Those who have real merit are the last ones to see it in themselves and the first to see it in others.—"Josh Billings' Allmiaz."

There's times when the devil's a saint to what a man is, an' times when a saint might wink at the devil, friendly like, out ay remembrance of the old days.—"Patricia of the Hills." Men are singularly ungrateful when they make love or pray. Women and the Devil have been perpetually hearing the same thing from the beginning of speech.—"The Story of Eden." Every woman who loves a man and is anxious about him is sure that if she can be alone with him for a moment, he will tell her the truth about his condition. The experience of thousands of years has not taught women that if there is one person in the world from whom a man will try to conceal his life and achievement, it is the woman he loves.—"Marissa."

Not Worth Saving. Mike (going down a ladder)—Hould on, Pat! Don't yee come on the ladder till O'm down. It's outid and cracked. Pat (getting on)—Arra, be alay. It would sarve th' boss right to have to buy a new one.—"New York 'Weekly.'" Jaggs—Doctor, my wife has insomnia very bad. She often remains awake until two or three o'clock in the morning. What shall I do for her? Doctor—Go home earlier.—"Tit-Bits."

Deprecatory. Manager—I can't pay salaries this week. Acids—But I must live! Manager—Oh, now, don't get bull-headed!—"Life."

Mrs. Pomade—Where is the paint department, please? Floor Walker—Face of house?—Chicago "Daily News"

Fairweather A FAMOUS HAT STORE

Ladies' Hats IN THE Newest Styles Different from anything you'll see anywhere else—pretty Paris, London and New York patterns that are as sensible and serviceable as they are bewitching—and to get the most stylish made you don't have to spend a lot of money. Stunning lines at..... \$2.50 to \$5.00

Great Values for the Men We're really showing the finest range of styles this side of New York, and never had so much to give you for the money you spend, in style and quality. Stylish soft and stiff Hats in English and American blocks at \$1.00 to \$3.00. We have a world beater at..... \$1.00

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Berlin Wools All colors, 50 per skein. ZEPHYRS AND ANDALUSIAN WOOLS 50 per skein. A large and varied stock of latest New York styles in Ladies' Neckwear.

Carter's Teething Powders The Best for Teething Babies BABY'S HEALTH Teething is a serious time for baby. The wise mother watches her baby with a very anxious eye, and relies upon such natural remedies as Carter's Teething and Fever Powders to check fevers, prevent convulsions, regulate the system and make teething easy. They are free from opium and morphia.

Avoid Substitutes—Buy what you ask for. Every Genuine Box bears this signature. Carter Drug Co. Carter's Lung Balsam Cures Baby's cough quickly. It is pleasant to take, and can be given to any child without fear. Carter's Magnetine Oil Cures Croup and is good for Sprains and RHEUMATISM. CARTER'S WORM POWDERS, 25c box. CARTER'S HEADACHE POWDERS, 25c.

FREE GOLD-CASED watches, jewelry, silverware, etc. 500 242 TORONTO

Shredded Wheat Biscuits has the endorsement of all thinking men. G. W. Wright, Professor of Physics and Chemistry, Meadville High School, Meadville, Pa., gives the following endorsement: "We have been users of your Shredded Wheat Biscuit for some time and are greatly pleased with its many estimable qualities; it has an undeniably great food value, it possesses those 'staying qualities' that are so often lacking in the popular cereal foods."

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Confederation Life Building 4 Richmond St. East, Toronto, Ont. B. McRAT, Proprietor

Nordheimer Piano The Piano that has given Canada a reputation. Sold on easy terms. 15 King St. E.

Forbes Roofing Company Successors to D. FORBES Slate, Tile, Felt and Gravel Roofers and G. Trained Iron Workers. Office: Telephone, Main 24. Residence: Telephone, North 1878. Medical Council Chamber, 130 Bay Street, Toronto. Established 1856

WILLIAMS PIANOS Pianos to Rent \$2.00, \$3.50 and \$5.00 per month. 143 Yonge Street

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The Brightest Gift No one thing lends so much to the pleasure of Christmas as perfect laundry. Our work gives brilliance to any occasion, makes the wearer conspicuously clean-looking, and pleases in many ways. Have the way for a perfect Christmas by sending your laundry to us. Perfectly cleaned in washing. Perfectly finished in ironing.

Rolston Laundry. 168 to 174 King St. West. PHONE 1381

DOMINION BUSINESS COLLEGE 75 New Remington Typewriters Best and largest equipment in Canada. Thorough and efficient instruction. Unequaled facilities for securing positions for worthy graduates. Popular tuition rates \$5.00 per month, no more, no less. On 10 day trial—return 16th Nov. 1901.

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Special to You If you come to either of our stores before the end of this month, and mention that you saw this ad, we will give you any of the following FREE with every dollar's worth of goods you buy: 1 lb. of 25c Tea; 3 lbs. Tapioca; 1 lb. Coffee, fresh ground.

M. MOYER & SON 408 & 408 Spadina Ave. Branch Store, 100 Queen West. Tel. Spadina Ave., Main 2097. Tel., Queen Street, Main 2895

D. WARD, Pawnbroker 104 Adelaide St. E. Money to loan on all classes of personal property. Old gold and silver bought and exchanged.

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THE DOMINION HOTEL QUEEN STREET EAST Strictly First Class. 40 rooms. \$1.00 to \$1.50 per day. W. J. DAVIDSON Prop.

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The... NEW CARLTON HOTEL Corner Yonge and Richmond Sts., TORONTO. A first-class Restaurant and Lunch Counter in connection ALEX. LESLIE, Proprietor.

Windsor Dairy DEER PARK Fresh, pure country milk delivered to all parts of the city. Your patronage solicited. F. W. McCREA, Proprietor.

BLANTYRE DAIRY, 1017 QUEEN STREET EAST. PURE COUNTRY MILK, CREAM, BUTTERMILK AND SKIM MILK. GUARANTEED PURE AND CLEAN. A TRIAL SOLICITED. JAMES KERR.

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Forest Hill Dairy DEER PARK pure Country milk Also Skim Milk, Buttermilk, Cream and Ice Cream. W. H. MOORE : : PROPRIETOR.

SOUTHSIDE DAIRY No connection with Trust or Monopoly. O. COWDY, Prop. 289 Queen East

Lisgar Dairy 365 Parliament Street PURE COUNTRY MILK, Cream and Whipping Milk, Butter and Cream. All orders promptly attended to. GRAHAM BROS., PROPS.

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Wheatshaf Dairy, R. HODGES, Prop. Pure Country Milk Wholesale and Retail. 333 Lippincott Street Toronto

SNOW FLAKE DAIRY 148 BORDEN ST. PURE COUNTRY MILK AND CREAM Your patronage solicited. W. ROWLAND Prop.

The Free Distribution of The Toller will cease on and after the 1st of May.

WORKMEN'S DWELLINGS

From The Sheffield Daily Independent we take the following discussion before the Rotherham Council, which will be of interest to our readers in that Toronto is quoted quite freely by Mr. Copley, who will be remembered as one of the British workmen who visited this country last summer to study our conditions: The Improvement and Property Commission recommended that the Borough Surveyor should be instructed to prepare plans and specifications for the erection of fifty houses on the different land in Lord Street, and that application be made to the Local Government Board for their approval of the plans, and for sanction to the Council borrowing the necessary money.

Mr. Copley regarded this as a step in the right direction, and was pleased to find the committee had come to an unanimous conclusion. Plans were handed to each member of the committee, and he had had inquiries on this important question from Canada with the view to the matter being taken up there, he took the privilege of sending his copy out to a friend in Canada. His friends there were doing their best to induce the City Corporation of Toronto to assist them in the matter of providing workmen's dwellings, but difficulties were being encountered on account of the strained relations in connection with the builders of that city. Of course, these strained relations existed as well in this country. The City of Toronto was taking the matter up in earnest, but unfortunately the strained relations there were leading to a general strike. He considered Rotherham was setting an example not only to this country but one extending to the new hemisphere. He hoped the workers in Canada would receive the same support as those of Rotherham had received from the Town Council.

The Mayor—I am not quite sure you are in order in introducing a matter of that description. Mr. Copley said he was sorry if he had made any mistake. He had mentioned it because he had information, in fact, when he was out there his friends at Toronto asked him to send out all the information he could on the question. He maintained that the subject was all-important, and he went on to allude to the rent to be charged. He claimed that the houses would be an improvement not only with regard to rent, but that the arrangements for the bed-rooms were the best he had seen or heard of from the standpoint of decency. The three bedrooms could be entered separately and privately. They were told that cleanliness was next to godliness, and he considered this a fine feature, and especially that the baths were downstairs. He had great confidence that the country as a whole would copy the scheme, and he mentioned what was being done in Manchester. There was no decency about it, for they were not smartly built, nor cleanly, and as for conveniences the working men might as well have remained in the slums. Although newly built, in his opinion, they were worse than the slums, and he had seen the slums. He trusted that in Rotherham they would try to meet the tenants honorably, and not insist on inquiries from a detective standpoint, and not want to know where the man worked, what wages he had, the number of his family, and what church or chapel he attended.

Mr. Copley—What do you say? The Mayor—That is an irrelevant interposition. Mr. Copley went on to express the hope that they would be able to build more houses than the number proposed, and to do away with the slums. Mr. Jenkinson, as one of the deputation who had visited Leek and Birmingham, cordially supported the recommendations of the committee. He had paid a second visit, accompanied by an architect and a builder, to Leek, and they all expressed gratification at the appearance of the artisans' dwellings there and with the interior arrangements. If the Council passed the recommendations of the committee, when the houses were built, he was very much pleased, and they would have done a very good work for the borough. (Hear, hear.) There was only one thing they might improve upon, and that was in reference to the size of the rooms. They had already decided to give a little more room as compared with the houses at Leek. Then they would have houses of a character that would satisfy the highest aspirations. He urged that the work should be proceeded with as expeditiously as possible, especially in view of the demolition of property for the tramways and public improvements. He trusted this would be the commencement of a better state of things for Rotherham, morally and socially. He mentioned that Glasgow had a very large scheme of the kind in hand to cost £750,000. They had already built more than 1,500 houses, and were now going in for over 3,400, making a total of 5,000 houses. There would be this difference in Rotherham—that the Corporation would do the work gradually. In Glasgow the workingmen would be able to most to dictate their own terms as to labor, and it would be nearly impossible for private enterprise to continue, because the joiners, bricklayers, etc., would be engaged on municipal work. It would not grieve him if four houses of which he was the owner were condemned.

While Col. Denison is off to the Old Country to swagger in the sunshine of satellites surrounding the throne, this city is paying him \$333.33 1-3 per month salary as Police Magistrate. He claims to have exceptional ability in the administration of justice, but we would like to know where the city gets it in his case. It's all right to kick at 20 cents per hour being given to working men, but don't disturb the titled grafter who draws \$4,000 per year for a few hours' work as many days as he chooses to put in.

The City Treasurer has figured out that there is a deficit in the Waterworks Department and suggests raising the rates. Instead of this, would it not be better to readjust the amount charged to the city itself? The quantity has more than doubled in fifteen years and the amount charged has not kept pace with the quantity consumed. And, by the way, what is to prevent the city charging what rate it likes to institutions and individuals who are exempt from taxation? Those who are small enough to want or accept exemption should be made to pay somehow, even if the Legislature has refused to allow cities to run their own business.

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