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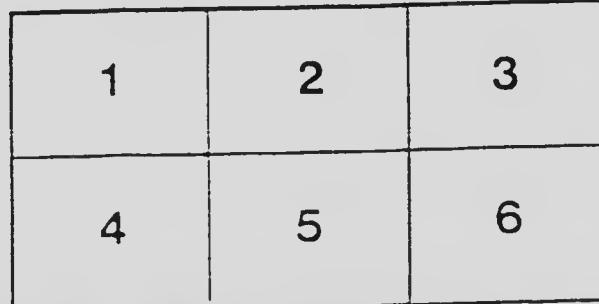
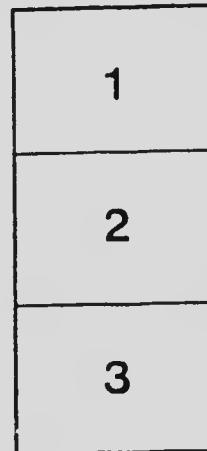
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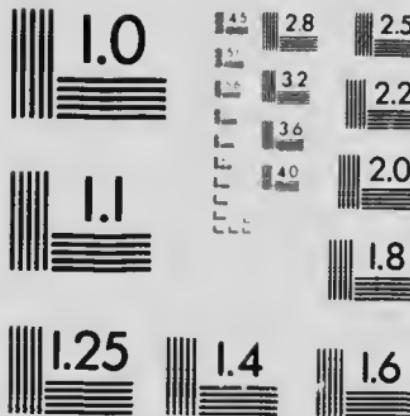
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LABORATORY
OF THE
INLAND REVENUE DEPARTMENT
OTTAWA, CANADA

BULLETIN No. 308

BAKING POWDERS

LABORATORY
OF THE
INLAND REVENUE DEPARTMENT
OTTAWA CANADA

BULLETIN No. 308

BAKING POWDERS

OTTAWA, March 16, 1915.

J. U. VINCENT, Esq.,
Deputy Minister, Inland Revenue,

SIR,—I beg to hand you a report of work done upon two hundred and fifty-one (251) samples of Baking Powders purchased by our inspectors in October, November and December of last year.

This article has been the subject of four (4) reports, previous to the present one, as follows:—

Year.	Bulletin.	Total Samples.	Cream Tartar.	Alum Phosphate.	Alum.	Others, Chiefly Acid Phosphate.
1889	10	148	73	59	5	11
1900	68	168	54	83	31	0
1908	174	158	60	84	14	0
1912	240	150	46	68	5	31
1915	308	251	32	111	32	76
		875	265	405	87	118

This conspectus shows that Cream of Tartar Baking Powders are gradually giving place to the cheaper powders made with dessicated alum and acid phosphate of lime.

So far as baking quality goes, these last, when well made, are perfectly satisfactory. They yield carbon dioxide gas in sufficient amount, and with the necessary slowness to produce a spongy dough.

Upon the general subject of Baking Powders, I cannot do better than quote from my introductory letter to Bulletin No. 174.

The qualities demanded in a satisfactory baking powder, are:—

1. Efficiency as a gas producer.
2. That the gas be generated gradually, and only completed at the temperature of the oven.
3. That the powder keep well, either on the grocer's shelves or in the kitchen.
4. That the residues left in the bread should be harmless to health, and without undesirable taste or discolouring power.
5. That the powder be sold at a low price.

I have not attempted to enumerate these conditions of value in the order of their importance, for the simple reason that this will be different for different people. It must be inferred, from the table above given, that the alum phosphate powder meets the case, in the opinion of the Canadian consumer. A few words of comment and explanation may be offered.

1. *Efficiency as gas producer.*—Since the gas (carbon dioxide) evolved from any one of these types of baking powder is dependent upon the decomposition of bi-carbonate of soda, contained therein, it would seem at first sight, that the powder containing most bi-carbonate of soda would be the best. Unless, however, the acid component be present in sufficient amount to completely decompose the bi-carbonate, a residuum of carbonate of soda remains in the bread, and gives a yellow, mottled appearance, and a soapy taste to it. For this reason, the amount of bi-carbonate of soda that can be present in a baking powder is limited to the acid value of the complementary component. The maximum amount of bi-carbonate of soda which can be theoretically present in the three types of powder here considered, is as follows:—

	Bi-Carbonate of Soda	Available Gas.
% of Tartar Powder	30·8 p.e.	16·18 p.e.
Powder (See Bull. 10 p. 28)	51·5 "	27·00 "
% Phosphate Powder (See Bull. 26 p. 22)	39·65 "	29·77 "

(As a matter of fact, it is not possible to fix a limit value to the alum phosphate powder, since varying proportions of the alum and phosphate of lime in the mixture cause the acid values to vary between the limits for 100 per cent alum and 100 per cent acid phosphate of lime. For a commercial sample of the latter (Bull. 26, p. 22) the values 29·5 p.e. bi-carb. soda = 15·5 p.e. gas, were found.)

The theoretical limits above quoted are not available in practice for the reason that, unless some third substance, of an inert character, is added, the mixture will more or less rapidly deteriorate, through the presence of traces of moisture in the powder itself or by access of moisture from the air. It is usual to employ starch (flour or maize) as the filler; but in alum phosphate powders, sulphate of lime (terra alba), as well as starch, is usually found. This terra alba is not necessarily added intentionally, but is a bye product in the manufacture of acid phosphate of lime. It is further to be noted that the limits mentioned are only possible where the acid component is chemically pure, a condition not to be looked for, and very seldom occurring in commerce. If we assume commercial cream of tartar of good quality to be 94-95 per

cent pure and a filler (starch) to be added in the proportion of 20 per cent by weight, the resultant baking powder would have the following composition:

	Per cent
Bi-carbonate of soda.....	23.7
Cream of Tartar.....	36.3
Starch.....	20.0
	100.0

Such a baking powder is capable of developing 12.38 per cent, by weight of gas, and may be considered as a typical, high class Cream of Tartar powder.

2. Gradual development of the gas is important because gas must be continuously produced while the bread is in the oven, and until the dough "sets," i.e., becomes hard enough to retain its size and shape when cool. Otherwise, collapse of the loaf results, and the bread is "heavy" or "sad." Fulfilment of this condition depends chiefly upon the sparing solubility of the acid ingredient of the powder. Cream of tartar, alum, (dehydrated) and alum phosphate of lime are found to meet necessary conditions. Doubtless the too ready solubility of tartaric acid, bi-sulphate of potash and acid phosphate of lime (per se) is the reason why these substances are now so seldom used in baking powders.

3. The keeping qualities of the powder depend upon the thorough drying of the components, separately; the proper employment of a filler, and the careful protection of the finished powder from atmospheric damp.

4. With exception of the starch used as a filler, the components of baking powders have no food value, and must be regarded as, at least, indifferent and perhaps positively harmful. When cream of tartar is the acid component, the residue is Rochelle salt, a gentle aperient and probably doing no harm to healthy people.

With alum, the residue is a mixture of alumina and sulphate of soda (Glauber's salt), the latter a powerful purgative and the former an insoluble substance. In alum phosphate powders, the residue is a mixture of phosphate of alumina, or alumina (Glauber's salt, and phosphate of soda.) The last is a gentle purgative.

The above statements assume that the reaction between bi-carbonate of soda, and the acid ingredient of the powder, is completed during the process of baking; and that the components have been so nicely balanced, that the resultant bread is free from either component in excess. It is safe to say that this condition is very seldom, and probably never fulfilled. In such case, if any considerable excess of bi-carbonate of soda exists in the powder, the resultant bread will contain yellow spots, due to carbonate of soda (same as washing soda) and will have a soapy taste. If the acid used be in excess, the resultant bread will contain unchanged cream of tartar, or alum. The last named is known to be injurious to health, and its possible presence is the main reason for preferring powders made without alum. Manufacturers seek to prevent the possibility of residual alum by adding a distinct excess of bi-carbonate of soda, to these powders. By consulting the appended tables it will be seen that this excess, in case of alum-phosphate runs from three to four or more per cent. The number given in the column headed "residual carbon dioxide," must be multiplied by $\frac{8}{74} = 1.09$ to give the excess in terms of bi-carbonate of soda.

It is not necessary to add so great an excess of bicarbonate to a cream of tartar powder, because the reaction between cream of tartar and bi-carbonate is more definite than that between burnt alum and bi-carbonate. The great insolubility of burnt alum renders the completion of the reaction, at the temperature of baking, and in the presence of the limited amount of water present in dough, very uncertain.

The question of cheapness in a baking powder is too complex to be discussed length in this place. Bi-carbonate of soda is quoted at \$1.50 per 100 lbs. f.o.b. Montreal, cream of tartar at \$18 per cwt., burnt alum and acid phosphate of lime are priced articles, but I have not been able to get actual figures.

(NOTE.—This was written in 1909.)

It is evident that the cost of making a baking powder is chiefly dependent upon the price of the acid component. The cost of using a baking powder is a different matter. Here the question of effect upon the health comes into consideration, and the price of the article may cut a small figure in the transaction.

In the absence of any legal definition of baking powder, it is, of course, impossible to classify the samples now reported, as genuine or adulterated, so long as they do not contain anything known to be injurious to health. This report serves the purpose of furnishing information regarding baking powder, as now found on the Canadian market, and it is to be hoped that this knowledge may enable a definition of baking powder to be formulated.

Under the heading "available carbon dioxide," in the accompanying tables, will be found the maximum percentage weight of leavening gas obtainable in baking. From what has been already said, we know that a good cream of tartar powder should yield about 12.5 per cent of gas. Any powder which yields more than this amount, most certainly contains free tartaric acid, or burnt alum. Since any baking powder deteriorates more or less on keeping, we can only expect 12.5 per cent of gas in a perfectly fresh powder. Experience proves, however, that a well-packed baking powder may be kept for several months, or even for a year, without very material change. I am of opinion that a minimum limit of 10 per cent available gas would be quite reasonable, and that there is no necessity for having on the market any baking powder possessing less than 10 per cent of available gas production.

When the reaction between the bi-carbonate of soda and the acid present in the powder is completed, the further addition of acid will cause the evolution of more carbon dioxide gas, provided that an excess of bi-carbonate of soda is present in the powder. The amount of such gas evolved affords a measure of the excess of bi-carbonate in the powder. It must be understood that this additional gas, while available to the analyst in the laboratory, is not available to the cook in ordinary baking operations. The column headed "Residual carbon dioxide" contains the numbers so obtained. This number should be small, in a carefully prepared powder.

The starch component in a baking powder is of no importance except so far as the presence of a high percentage of starch necessitates a lowered percentage of the active components. On account of its high acidity burnt alum permits the use of a high starch percentage, and it is no unusual thing to find from 45 to 50 per cent of starch in alum powders. Alum phosphate powders usually contain from 35 to 45 per cent of starch. As already shown, a good cream of tartar powder cannot contain much more than 20 per cent of starch. This may, however, be considerably increased without lowering the efficiency of the powder, if free tartaric acid is made to take the place of an equal weight of cream of tartar.

Sulphate of lime (terra alba) is an undesirable filler. It is usually present in phosphate powders, as the acid phosphate of lime is manufactured by treatment of the neutral phosphate with sulphuric acid, leaving in the product an equivalent weight of sulphate of lime. Less objection can be taken to this modicum of sulphate of lime, than to the addition of terra alba, as such, to the baking powder. While having no positively harmful effect terra alba has the objectionable qualities of great insolubility and total lack of food value.

*Exhibit 174
Baking powder*

"It is sometimes claimed for it that being less hygroscopic than starch, it makes a better filler, enabling the powder to be kept longer without deterioration. I believe that the majority of consumers would prefer some form of starch and with reason."

The foregoing citation from Bulletin 174 is, in the main, applicable to the present report. It contains one statement, however, which requires some explanation. Alum is known to be injurious to health. Its marked astringency and acidity, and the fact that soluble salts of alumina react with food phosphates to render these insoluble, sufficiently explain its unwholesomeness. In order to justify its employment in baking powders, manufacturers have apologized in various ways:—

1. They have claimed that the sodium aluminium sulphate, chiefly used as a baking powder ingredient, is not an alum. This is a mere subterfuge. It is true that the alums of commerce are either double salts of potassium and aluminium, or of ammonium and aluminium, because these salts crystallize well, whereas the sodium and aluminium sulphate is deliquescent, and does not readily crystallize. But, whether we regard the matter from a chemical or physiological standpoint, the double sulphate of sodium and aluminium is an alum.

2. They have claimed that, although alum is present in the baking powder, there is no alum in the bread. This, because changes occur in the baking process, which convert the alumina into an insoluble, and therefore a harmless form.

These powders usually contain a considerable excess of bi-carbonate of soda, and if complete reaction could be secured between the soda and the alum this contention would doubtless be realized. But the difficult solubility of burnt alum makes it almost impossible to bring about a complete reaction; and in consequence of this, unchanged alum can easily be demonstrated in the crumb of bread made with an alum powder.

3. They have claimed that the introduction of acid phosphate of lime into alum powders, largely prevents the retention of unchanged alum in the bread. Doubtless the introduction of acid phosphate is an improvement. It at the same time reduces the amount of alum needed to give required acidity, and increases the proportion of insoluble aluminium in the bread. So called *alumphosphate* powders now constitute the most numerous class on the Canadian market.

Although alum is recognized as an undesirable component of food, it has been held that the minute amount introduced through alum baking powders, cannot be regarded as harmful to health in any appreciable degree. This phase of the matter has recently been made the subject of exhaustive investigation by a Board of Experts in the United States. The Board in question consists of the following:—

Ira Remsen, president of John Hopkins University; Russell H. Chittenden, director of the Sheffield Scientific School; John H. Long, professor of Chemistry in the North Western University; Alonzo E. Taylor, professor of Chemistry in the University of Pennsylvania; Theobald Smith, professor of Comparative pathology in Harvard University.

The results of the prolonged experimental investigation carried out by the above-named Referee Board, are published as Bulletin No. 103 of the Department of Agriculture, Washington; dated April 29, 1911, and are summed up as follows:—

Aluminum compounds when used in the form of baking powders in foods have not been found to affect injuriously the nutritive value of such foods.

Aluminum compounds when added to foods in the form of baking powders, in small quantities, have not been found to contribute any poisonous or other deleterious effect which may render the said food injurious to health. The same holds true for the amount of aluminum which may be included in the ordinary consumption of aluminum baking powders furnishing up to 150 milligrams (2.31 grains) of aluminum daily.

Aluminum compounds when added to foods, in the form of baking powders usually provoke catharsis. This action of aluminum baking powders is due to the sodium sulphate which results from the reaction.

The aluminum itself has not been found to exert any deleterious action injurious to health, beyond the production of *oceps* and *colic* when very large amounts have been ingested.

When aluminum compounds are mixed or packed with a food, the quality or strength of said food has not been found to be thereby reduced, lowered, or injuriously affected.

The decision reached would appear to place alum baking powders in practically the same class, with other baking powders, so far as the effect upon health is concerned. If this be conceded, there remains only the question of value received by the consumer. Regarded merely as a leavening agent, what may the purchaser of a baking powder reasonably expect in gas developing power?

It has already been shown that a properly made baking powder, where cream of tartar is the acid ingredient should yield about 12.38 per cent of available gas. Cream of tartar powders were, unquestionably, the first found in commerce; and all subsequent baking powders have been so made as to approximate in gas producing power, to the cream of tartar powder. Some of these later powders produce more gas than a cream of tartar powder can be made to yield; but by far the greater number, and apparently the most approved by the public, aim at about 12.5 per cent of gns.

The following history of inspection in this regard, may be put on record.

AVAILABLE GAS

Inspection of 1889.

	Samples.	Average gas p.c.
Cream of Tartar Powders	47	8.64
Cream Tartar with Tart. Acid	13	9.00
Cream Tartar with Carbonate of Ammonia	14	11.47
Alum Baking Powders	5	7.66
Acid Phosphate Powders	1	6.38
Alum Phosphate Powders	59	7.79
Bi-Sulphate Potash Powders	7	3.35

Inspection of 1900.

Cream of Tartar Powders	44	11.70
Alum and Acid Phosphate	88	8.70
Verm Powders	21	10.30

Inspection of 1908

Cream of Tartar Powders	60	10.66
Alum Baking Powders	14	11.49
Alum Phosphate Powders	81	9.74

Inspection of 1911.

Cream of Tartar Powders	46	11.01
Alum Powders	5	12.40
Acid Phosphate	31	11.25
Alum Phosphate	68	10.78

Inspection of 1914

Cream of Tartar Powders	32	11.24
Alum Phosphate Powders	111	11.41
Alum Powders	32	11.62
Other Powders	76	11.08

Summary.

1889—149 samples averaged 8.17 per cent gas.

1900—156 " 9.80 "

1908—158 " 10.24 "

1911—150 " 11.00 "

1914—251 " 11.31 "

This summary indicates clearly a great and increasing improvement in the character of baking powders, regarded as leavening agents, since their first inspection in 1889.

Further, it appears to justify the contention that a good baking powder should be capable of yielding at least 10 per cent of available gas, as determined by laboratory methods.

In this connection it is necessary to remark that, while the available gas in the case of a cream of tartar powder, or an acid phosphate powder, is easily determinable by a few minutes boiling with water, the very difficult solubility of dehydrated alum, makes it necessary to continue the boiling for some length of time, in order to secure complete interaction of the acid ingredient and the bicarbonate of soda. The following figures illustrate this point. In all cases two (2) grammes of the sample was treated with one hundred and fifty cc. (150 cc.) water, and heat gradually applied, with final boiling of the water for from ten to thirty minutes (10-30).

Alum Phosphate Powders.

No.	Time in minutes.	Available gas.	Residual gas.	Total gas.	Total duration of experiment.
62574	45	9.7	3.1	12.8	105 minutes. 130 "
	70	10.15	2.45	12.3	
247	50	4.9	8.4	13.3	90 " 105 "
	60	6.95	6.00	12.95	
55117	50	7.65	4.00	11.65	90 " 75 "
	60	11.80	0.15	11.95	
55122	40	7.2	4.95	12.15	80 " 125 "
	80	11.35	1.33	12.7	
59642	45	5.55	5.6	11.15	95 " 130 "
	60	8.90	1.35	10.25	
(Alum)	45	5.25	5.05	10.75	100 " 130 "
	90	7.35	3.60	10.95	

It is inconceivable that in actual baking, a higher yield of gas should be obtained than is represented by a laboratory experiment of thirty minutes duration, including a period of ten minutes at boiling temperature. For the purposes of a legal test, however, it might be permissible to define a period of thirty minutes before boiling followed by 10 or 15 minutes at boiling temperature. It is evident that some investigatory work is necessary to determine conditions quite fair to all concerned. This matter will receive attention with as little delay as possible. The available gas reported at this time has been determined by work extending over about 45 to 60 minutes.

Regarding the 251 samples now reported, the following synopsis may be of interest.

Available gas above 12 per cent.	100 Samples.
" " 11 "	62 "
" " 10 "	45 "
" " 9 "	12 "
" " 8 "	15 "
" " 7 "	5 "
" " 6 "	5 "
" gas below 6 "	7 "
Total	251 "

I beg to recommend publication of this report as Bulletin No. 308

I have the honour to be Sir,

Your obedient servant,

A. MCGILL.

Chief Analyst.

BULLETIN No. 308—

Date of Collection.	Nature of Sample.	No. of Sample.	Name and Address of Vendor.	Cost.	Quantity.	Cents	Name and Address of Manufacturer or Furnisher as given by the Vendor.	Manufacturer.	Furnisher.
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DISTRICT OF NOVA SCOTIA—

1914.

Dec. 15	Baking Powder.	54206	D. C. Mullalli, Liverpool, 3 plgs N.S.	15	Royal Baking Powder Co., New York.	...	R. B. Seaton, Halifax.
— 15		54207	E. L. Seldon & Son, Liverpool, N.S.	30	E. W. Gillett Co., Toronto.	...	...	...	...
— 16		54208	H. C. Barnaby & Son, Bridgewater, N.S.	30	W. M. D. Pearson, Halifax.	...	Unknown	...	...
— 29		54209	Wm. Moore, Halifax, N.S. 3 " "	10	"	...	Manufacturer	...	...
— 29		54210	Corkum & Ritsos, Halifax, N.S. 3 "	10	Gray Mfg. Co., Halifax.	...	...	...	...

1915.

Jan. 14		54211	Eaton & Co., Canning, N.S. 3 "	30	Coffee and Spice Mills, St. John, N.B.	...	...	...	...
— 14		53212	Lamont & Steedman, Kentville, N.S. 3 "	30	Coleman B. P. Co., Brockville.	...	...	...	...
— 15		54213	Shand Bros., Windsor, N.S. 3 "	30	E. W. Gillett, ...	...	...	...	...
— 15		54214	D. Wood, Windsor, N.S. 3 "	15	W. M. D. Pearson, Halifax.	...	R. B. Seaton, Halifax.	...	...
— 15		54215	H. H. Richardson, Windsor, N.S. 3 "	30	Royal Baking Powder Co., New York.	...	...	...	...

DISTRICT OF NOVA SCOTIA—

1914.

Dec. 5	Baking Powder.	65801	The 2 Bakers, Ltd., Glasgow, New 3 tins.	42	Royal Baking Powder Co., New Jersey.	...	McCulloch, Creelman, Urquhart, Truro.	...	...
— 5		65802	A. A. McDonald, Glasgow, New 3 "	45	"	...	...	...	...
— 5		65803	James McAvity, Glasgow, New 3 "	30	Coleman B. P. Co., Brockville.	...	Barber's, St. John, N.B.	...	...
— 7		65804	Abraham Myette, Tracadie, N.B. 3 "	30	E. W. Gillett Co., John Tobin & Son, Halifax.	...	Tobin & Son, Halifax.	...	...

DISTRICT OF NEW BRUNSWICK—

Nov. 10	Baking Powder.	59636	Walter Gilbert, St. John, 3 tins N.B.	30	Coleman Baking Powder Co., Ltd., Brockville, Ont.	...	...	...	...
— 11		59638	Stanley Extract Co., St. John, N.B. Nil.	Nil.	Vendor	...	...	...	...
— 10		59637	Dearborn & Co., St. John, 3 " N.B.	30	"	...	...	...	...

BAKING POWDER.

Results of Analysis.

Inspector's Report. (Is not an expression of opinion.)	Carbon Dioxide.			Character of Powder.	No. of Sample.	Remarks and Opinion of the Chief Analyst.
	Available	Residual	Total			

R. L. WAUGH, INSPECTOR.

Royal Brand	12.40	0.50	12.90	Cream of Tartar.....	54206	
Magic.....	11.60	0.10	11.70	Phosphate.....	54207	
Woolf's German.....	8.05	0.85	8.90	".....	54208	
.....	8.30	1.90	10.20	".....	54209	
New Process.....	9.40	0.65	10.05	".....	54210	
Deacon's.....	11.00	0.20	11.20	Cream of Tartar.....	54211	
Coleman's Special.....	14.05	0.50	14.55	Alum Phosphate.....	54212	
Magic Brand.....	10.45	0.25	10.70	Phosphate.....	54213	
Woolf's German.....	8.40	1.30	9.70	".....	54214	
Royal Brand.....	12.15	0.40	12.55	Cream of Tartar.....	54215	

W. A. PETIPAS, TEMPORARY INSPECTOR.

Kellogg's.....	11.00	1.55	12.55	Cream of Tartar.....	65801	
.....	10.65	1.25	11.90	".....	65802	
Coleman's.....	11.40	0.60	12.00	Alum Phosphate.....	65803	
Magic.....	11.35	0.45	11.80	Phosphate.....	65804	

J. C. FERGUSON, INSPECTOR.

Coleman's Special.....	13.15	0.90	14.05	Alum Phosphate.....	59636	
Garden Crown Brand.....	13.50	0.30	13.80	Phosphate.....	59638	
Pearl Brand.....	12.40	0.15	12.25	Cream of Tartar.....	59637	

Date of Collection.	Nature of Sample.	No. of Sample.	Name and Address of Vendor.	Quantity.	Cost.	Name and Address of Manufacturer or Furnisher as given by the Vendor.	Manufacturer.	Furnisher.
					Cents			

DISTRICT OF NEW BRUNSWICK

Nov. 17	Baking Powder	59639	W. H. Flemming, Woodstock N.B.	3 tins.	45	E. W. Gillett Co., Toronto.		
" 17	"	59640	W. B. DeLong, Woodstock, N.B.	3 "	75	National Drug and Chemical Co., Canada.		
" 19	"	59641	D. R. Bidell, Andover, N.B.	3 "	90	Royal B. P. Co., New York.		
" 20	"	59642	Currie Bros., Fredericton, N.B.	3 "	45	Coleman B. P. Co., Brockville.		
" 26	"	59643	P. F. McKenna, St. Stephen, N.B.	3 "	40	Royal B. P. Co., New York.		
Dec. 9	"	59644	Reed Co., Ltd., Moncton, N.B.	3 "	30	E. W. Gillett Co., Toronto.		
" 10	"	59645	W. S. Legg, Co., Ltd., Chatham, N.B.	3 "	30	Dearborn & Co., St. John, N.B.		

DISTRICT OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Oct. 24	Baking Powder	601	Beer & Goff, Charlottown	3 pkgs.	30	E. W. Gillett Co., Toronto.		
" 24	"	60147	" " "	3 "	90	Royal B. P. Co., New York.		
" 24	"	60148	Aenkins & Sons, Charlottown	3 "	30	Coleman B. P. Co., Brockville, Ont.		
" 24	"	60149	Stewart & Sons, Charlottown	3 "	60	Johnson & Johnson, Charlottown		
" 27	"	60150	Coffin & Co., Charlottown	3 "	30	Royal B. P. Co., New Jersey.		
" 27	"	60151	C. Crabbie, Charlottown	3 "	30	"	E. E. McEachern, Charlottown.	
" 27	"	60152	" " "	3 "	30	E. W. Gillett Co., Toronto.		
" 27	"	60153	Johnson & Johnson, Charlottown	3 "	60	Vendor		

DISTRICT OF QUEBEC—

Nov. 3	Poudre à Pate	60739	O. Lacroix, 19 Rue St. Joseph, Quebec.	3 pkgs.	15	T. D. McLaren, Ltd., Montreal.	Turcotte & Frere
" 3	"	60740	" " "	3 "	75	Royal B. P. Co.	J. B. Renard & Cie.
" 3	"	60741	" " "	3 "	75	Duffy Co., Montreal.	Turcotte & Frere
" 3	"	60742	" " "	3 "	45	Quebec B. P. Co.	Harmenogile, Parc, Quebec.
" 4	"	60743	A. Grenier, 94 Rue St. Jean, Quebec.	3 "	45	Coleman B. P. Co.	N. Turcotte & Cie.
" 5	"	60744	" " "	3 "	30	N. D. McLaren, Montreal.	"

BAKING POWDER.

Inspector's Report. (Is not an expression of opinion)	Results of Analysis.				No. of Sample No.	Remarks and Opinion of the Chief Analyst		
	Carbon Dioxide.			Character of Powder.				
	Available	Residual	Total					
Magee	5.17	2.41	7.58	Phosphate	59639			
St. George Brand	6.65	0.55	7.20	Cream of Tartar	59640			
Royal	11.95	0.45	12.40	"	59641			
Coleman's	8.90	1.35	10.25	Alum Phosphate	59642			
Royal	12.20	0.45	12.65	Cream of Tartar	59643			
Magee	13.25	0.10	13.35	Acid Phosphate	59644			
Bearson's Perfect	11.65	0.30	11.95	Cream of Tartar	59645			

W. M. WEEKS, INSPECTOR.

Magee	2.65	1.25	4.90	Phosphate	60146
Royal	12.30	0.45	12.75	Cream of Tartar	60147
Coleman's Special	5.90	1.00	6.90	Alum Phosphate	60148
Jackson's	10.35	2.70	13.05	Acid	60149
Royal	10.70	0.55	11.25	Cream of Tartar	60150
Cook's Choice	7.10	2.25	9.35	Alum	60151
Magee	10.80	1.30	12.10	Acid Phosphate	60152
Bearson's	11.45	1.50	12.95	"	60153

F. X. W. E. BELAND, INSPECTOR.

Cook's Friend	10.10	0.1	10.2	Acid Phosphate	60735
Royal	10.60	0.2	10.8	Cream of Tartar	60740
Cook's Favorite	10.10	5.75	15.85	Alum Phosphate	60741
Quaker	11.45	1.65	13.10	"	60742
Coleman's	11.50	2.80	14.30	"	60743
Cook's Friend	9.25	1.05	10.30	Phosphate	60744

Date of Collection.	Nature of Sample.	No. of Sample.	Name and Address of Vendor.	Cost.	Quantity.	Cost.	Name and Address of Manufacturer or Furnisher as given by the Vendor.
							Manufacturer. Furnisher

DISTRICT OF QUEBEC

1914.							
Nov.	5	Poudre à pâte.	60745 Cantin & Frère, 271 Rue St. Joseph, Québec.	3 pkgs.	75	W. D. McLaren, N. Turcotte & Cie, Montreal.	
"	5	"	60746 " "	"	45	Coleman, Brockville.	Manufacturer
"	5	"	60747 " "	"	45	Royal	Unknown
"	5	"	60748 " "	"	30	E. W. Gillett Co., Turcotte & Co., Toronto.	

DISTRICT OF QUEBEC PROVINCE

Nov.	4	Poudre à pâte.	56402 Alphonse Roy, St. Angele.	3 pkgs.	60	E. W. Gillett Co., Turcotte & Frère, Toronto.	Quebec.
"	4	"	56403 Dame Hector, Hudson	"	45	Coleman B.P. Co., Brockville.	
"	4	"	56406 Abraham Kilallah, Hudson	"	51	E. W. Gillett Co., Toronto.	
"	6	"	56412 Philias Côte, St. Octave	"	75	Coleman B.P. Co., Brockville.	
"	6	"	56415 Louis M. Langlais, St. Octave	"	60	E. W. Gillett Co., Langlais and Paradis, Quebec.	
"	6	"	56417 Paul Therriault, Kempton	"	60	"	
"	7	"	56419 Madame Isadore Dubé, St. Moise	"	60	"	
"	9	"	56420 Joseph H. Laperte, Amqui	"	60	"	
"	9	"	56423 D. E. Bernier, ...	"	60	"	
"	9	"	56425 D. N. Dubé, Amqui	"	75	"	

DISTRICT OF QUEBEC PROVINCE

Nov.	21	Poudre à pâte.	2728 Jos. M. Dubé, Capt. St. Izaac, Montmagney.	3 pkgs.	45	E. W. Gillett Co., J. B. Remond, Toronto.	Quebec.
"	23	"	2731 Jos. Fournier, St. Thomas, ...	"	30	Coleman B.P. Co., Brockville.	

DISTRICT OF QUEBEC PROVINCE

Oct.	26	Poudre à pâte.	2855 Dorchester, Lumber, St. Malachi	3 pkgs.	45	H. Paré, Quebec	
"	26	"	2857 " "	"	60	Coleman, Brockville	
"	26	"	2858 " "	"	60	Gillett, Toronto	

BAKING POWDER.

Result of Analysis.

Inspector's Report.
(Is not an expression
of opinion.)

	Carbon Dioxide.			Character of Powder.	No. of Sample.	Remarks and Opinion of the Chief Analyst.
	Available	Residual	Total			

continued.

Cook's Friend	9.45	1.30	10.75	Acid Phosphate,	60745	
Coleman's	11.45	1.40	12.85	Alum	60746	
Evelyn	11.60	0.85	12.45	Cream of Tartar,	60747	
Magee	12.50	1.25	13.75	Acid Phosphate,	60748	

M. L. PELLETIER, TEMPORARY INSPECTOR.

Magee	12.60	0.90	13.50	Acid Phosphate,	56402	
Coleman's	12.90	0.90	13.80	Alum	56405	
Magee	12.90	0.04	12.94	Acid	56406	
Coleman's	11.60	2.30	13.90	Alum	56412	
Magee	11.90	1.65	13.55	Acid	56415	
	12.25	0.40	12.65	" " "	56417	
	9.50	2.90	12.40	" " "	56419	
	12.50	0.10	12.60	" " "	56420	
	10.30	3.35	13.65	" " "	56423	
	11.90	1.75	13.65	" " "	56425	

T. GENDREAU, TEMPORARY INSPECTOR.

Magee	11.10	1.57	12.67	Alum Phosphate,	2728	
Coleman's Special	12.05	3.50	15.20	" " "	2731	

J. E. AUDET, TEMPORARY INSPECTOR.

Glacee	15.90	0.10	16.00	Alum Phosphate,	2855	
Coleman's Special	14.10	1.90	16.00	" " "	2857	
Magee	13.35	0.35	13.70	Phosphate	2858	

BULLETIN No. 308

Date of Collection.	Nature of Sample.	No. of Sample.	Name and Address of Vendor.	Cost	Name and Address of Manufacturer or Furnisher, As given by the Vendor.		
					Quantity.	Cents.	Manufacturer.	Furnisher.
DISTRICT OF QUEBEC PROVINCE—							
Oct. 27	Poudre à Pate.	2862	L. J. Audet, St. Edward, Fraumont.	3 pkgs	54	.....	Dorchester Lum- ber, Quebec.
" 28	"	2861	L. Laffamine, St. Mar- guerite.	3 "	45	.....	N. Rioux, Quebec.
" 29	"	2853	G. E. Dussault, St. Mar- guerite.	3 "	40	.....
Nov. 11	"	3710	Bolduc & Severt, Ste. Sabine.	3 "	60	.....	Gagnon & Gar- ent, Quebec.
" 12	"	3712	Jos. Turgeon, St. Isadore.	3 "	60	.....	Whitehead & Turner, Quebec.
" 12	"	3713	" " "	3 "	45	.....	Carrier & File, Levis.
" 13	"	3715	" " "	3 "	60	.....	Dronin & Frere Quebec.
Dec. 2	"	2869	D. Towell, St. Leon de Stan'don.	3 "	60	.....	Dorchester Lum- ber, St. Malachi.
" 2	"	2870	" " "	3 "	45	.....	James Hossack & Montreal.
" 2	"	2873	O. Audet, St. Leon de Stan'don	3 "	60	.....	Dorchester Lum- ber.
" 2	"	2874	" " "	3 "	45	.....	" "
" 3	"	2877	A. Cloutier, St. Odilon, Cramborn.	3 "	60	.....	A. B. Dupuis, Quebec.
" 3	"	2878	" " "	3 "	45	.....	Montlin Ocean, Montreal.
" 4	"	2885	L. J. Audet, St. Edward	3 "	45	.....	Quebec Baking Powders.
" 8	"	3720	M. Dechene, Ste Germaine Station.	.....	.....	Quebec Preserving	Dorchester Lum- ber Quebec.
" 9	"	3724	D. Fortier, Ste Rose, Dor- chester.	3 "	60	.....
" 10	"	3726	D. Roy, St. Prosper.	3 "	45	.....
" 10	"	3727	" " "	3 "	45	.....
" 10	"	3728	" " "	3 "	60	.....	J. B. Renaud, Quebec.
" 21	"	3730	A. Mercier, Ste Patrice de Beauvinaise.	3 "	45	.....
" 21	"	3731	" " "	3 "	60	.....
" 22	"	3736	O. Tradette, Ste Narcisse heul Bois.	3 "	60	.....
" 22	"	3737	" " "	3 "	45	.....	Quebec Pres- erving, Quebec.
" 22	"	3740	A. Demers, Ste Narcisse heul Bois.	3 "	60	.....	Gagnon & Gar- ent, Quebec.
" 23	"	3743	J. Blair, St. Bernard,	3 "	45	.....
" 23	"	3744	Dorchester.	.....	.....	Stroud's Baking Powder, Mon- treal.	

BAKING POWDER.

Inspector's Report,
(Is not an expression
of opinion.)

Available	Results of Analysis.			Character of Powder	No. of Sample	Remarks, and Opinion of the Chief Analyst.
	Carbon	Dioxide.				
	Residual.	tal.				

Continued

Magie.....	12.30	0.15	12.45	Phosphate.....	2862	
.....	12.25	0.30	12.55	".....	2864	
.....	10.75	0.20	10.95	".....	2853	
.....	10.95	2.15	13.10	".....	3710	
.....	11.25	1.60	12.85	".....	3712	
Gold Star..	8.55	2.90	11.45	Alum Phosphate.....	3713	
Magie.....	12.50	0.40	12.90	Phosphate.....	3715	
.....	10.65	3.70	14.35	Acid Phosphate.....	2869	
Connaught.....	7.00	0.90	7.90	Alum ".....	2870	
Magie.....	11.90	2.00	13.90	Acid ".....	2873	
Quebec.....	14.65	1.55	16.20	Alum ".....	2874	
Magie.....	9.15	0.35	9.50	Acid ".....	2877	
Powder Special	8.25	4.65	12.90	Alum ".....	2878	
Quebec.....	10.15	0.15	10.30	Alum (trace of Phosphate)	2885	
Mixville.....	15.10	1.50	16.6	Alum.....	3720	
Magie.....	13.35	0.60	13.95	Phosphate.....	3724	
Keno.....	13.60	0.80	14.4	Alum Phosphate.....	3726	
Ideal.....	10.70	0.60	11.3	" ".....	3727	
Magie.....	11.40	0.50	14.9	Acid Phosphate.....	3728	
Continental.....	13.90	0.50	14.4	Alum.....	3730	
Magie.....	14.50	0.60	15.1	Acid Phosphate.....	3731	
.....	13.20	0.70	13.9	" ".....	3736	
Continental.....	11.30	0.80	15.1	Alum.....	3737	
Magie.....	12.50	0.70	13.2	Acid Phosphate.....	3740	
Connaught.....	12.80	0.90	13.7	Alum ".....	3743	
Standard.....	13.30	0.90	14.2	Acid ".....	3744	

Date of Collection.	Nature of Sample	No. of Sample	Name and Address of Vendor	Quantity	Cost	Name and Address of Manufacturer or Furnisher as given by the Vendor.
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DISTRICT OF QUEBEC PROVINCE

1914.

Nov. 2	Poudre a Pate	207	W. C. Forgette, Ste Agathe des Monts.	3 pkgs	30	W. D. McLaren
" 2	"	208	A. Leline, Ste Agathe des Monts.	3 "	30	"
" 11	"	221	Pierre Simard, St. Jerome.	3 "	30	Coleman B. P. Co., Brockville
" 11	"	222	Joseph Leferre, St. Jerome.	3 "	15	"
" 11	"	225	J. N. Desjardins, St. Jerome.	3 "	15	J. V. Bondrias, 223 Notre Dame E., Montreal
" 26	"	239	J. B. Leferre, Ste Therese de Blainville.	3 "	15	Ocean Mills, Montreal
" 26	"	246	P. E. Desjardins, Ste. Therese de Blainville.	3 pkgs	15	L. Chaput & Fils, Montreal
" 26	"	247	A. Delorme, St. Therese de Blainville.	3 "	30	"

DISTRICT OF QUEBEC PROVINCE

Oct. 27	Poudre a Pate	2575	Jos. Langlois, Armagh	3 plgs	36	Victor B. P. Mills, Montreal
" 27	"	2577	Jos. Langlois, Armagh	3 "	36	E. F. Dalley Co., Hamilton
" 27	"	2578	Mastan Bonlanger, Armagh	3 "	36	Quebec Preserving
" 27	"	2580	Cleophas Beaudoin, Armagh	3 "	36	"
" 27	"	2581	Cleophas Beaudoin, Armagh	3 "	54	E. W. Gillett Co., Ltd., Toronto
" 27	"	2584	Arthur Tradette, Armagh	3 "	54	"
" 27	"	2585	Arthur Tradette, Armagh	3 "	36	E. F. Dalley Co., Hamilton
" 29	"	2589	Antoine Labrecque, Ste. Raphael	3 "	45	The Hygiene B. P. Co.
" 29	"	2590	Ers. Ant. Labrecque, Ste. Raphael	3 "	60	E. W. Gillett Co., Ltd., Toronto
" 29	"	2591	J. A. Lemieux, St. Michel	3 "	60	John Baker Edwards, Montreal

DISTRICT OF THREE RIVERS

Oct. 30	Poudre a Pate	2643	Arthur Caisse, Berthierville	3 pkgs	75	Coleman B. P. Co., Brockville
" 30	"	2686	H. Daviault, Berthierville	3 "	45	Snowden, Forbes, Montreal
" 26	"	2688	L. W. Lacoste, L'Assomption	3 "	15	"
" 28	"	2689	Archibald Duff, Charlemagne	3 "	45	Macthewson & Sons, Co., Ltd., Montreal

BAKING POWDER.

2

Result of Analysis.

Inspector's Report. (Is not an expression of opinion.)	Carbon Dioxide			Character of Powder	No. of Sample	Remarks and Opinion of the Chief Analyst.
	Air-dry	Residual	Total			

M. CADETTE, INSPECTOR.

	p.p.	p.p.	p.p.		
Cook's Friend.....	8.00	0.66	8.6	Acid Phosphate.....	207
Princess.....	13.20	0.20	13.4	Alum.....	208
Clemens Special.....	19.50	4.20	23.7	.....	221
General.....	10.50	0.40	10.9	.....	222
White Rose.....	10.30	0.10	10.4	.....	225
Dixie.....	8.60	3.85	12.45	.....	239
Perfection.....	12.40	0.25	12.65	.....	246
Vista.....	6.95	6.00	12.95	.....	247

O. BROCHU, TEMPORARY INSPECTOR.

Longfond.....	14.20	0.30	14.50	Alum.....	2576
Kitchen Queen.....	11.80	0.20	12.0	.....	2577
Special.....	10.50	1.60	12.10	.....	2578
Oriental.....	13.85	0.25	14.10	.....	2580
Magic.....	11.90	0.50	12.40	Phosphate.....	2581
Magic.....	13.40	0.25	13.65	.....	2584
Kitchen Queen.....	12.20	0.20	12.40	Alum.....	2585
Citadel.....	15.70	6.55	22.25	.....	2589
Magic.....	12.45	0.25	12.70	Phosphate.....	2590
Favorite.....	12.30	0.15	12.45	Alum Phosphate.....	2591

DR. V. P. LAVALLEE, INSPECTOR.

Clemens Special.....	11.70	0.70	12.40	Alum Phosphate.....	2643
Levi.....	5.55	0.70	6.25	Phosphate.....	2686
Congo.....	11.90	0.10	11.10	Alum.....	2688
Quaker.....	7.75	1.35	9.10	Phosphate.....	2689

Date of Collection	Nature of Sample	No. of Sample	Name and Address of Vendor	Cost	Quantity	Name and Address of Manufacturer or Furnisher as given by the Vendor	
				Cents	Cents	Manufacturer	Furnisher

DISTRICT OF THREE RIVERS-

Oct.	28	Poulet à Pâte	2691	Euclide Beauchamp, St. Paul, L'Ermité.	3 pkgs.	15	.....	Hudson Orsay, Montreal.
"	28	"	2692	M. L'beau, Charlemagne,	3 "	45	E. W. Gillett Co., Toronto.	.....
"	28	"	2693	Edm. Robillard, St. Paul L'Ermité.	3 "	15	.....	Chaput & Fils, Montreal.
"	29	"	2694	O. Carignan Fils, Three Rivers.	3 "	30	E. W. Gillett Co., Toronto.	.....
"	31	"	2695	Joseph Feret, Ferneyville.	3 "	30	.....	Chevalier Pouloit, Joliette.
"	31	"	2696	Louis Brisette, Fernetville	3 "	60	E. W. Gillett Co., Ltd., Toronto.	.....

DISTRICT OF VALLEYFIELD AND ST. HYACINTHE

Oct.	29	Baking Powder	63001	Edouard Cournoyer, St. Simon St., St. Hyacinthe.	3 tins	15	J. V. Bourdrius, Montreal.	.....
"	29	"	63002	" " "	3 "	30	Coleman B. P. Co., Brockville.	.....
"	29	"	63003	Lassonde & Frère, Cascade St., St. Hyacinthe.	3 "	15	Ocean Mills, Montreal.	.....
"	29	"	63004	" " "	3 "	30	.....	.....
"	29	"	63005	F. X. Leblanc, Lafromboise St., St. Hyacinthe.	3 "	15	F. F. Dalley Co.,	.....
"	30	"	63006	E. E. Biron, Bridge St., Sherbrooke.	3 "	30	Snowdon Forbes Co., Montreal.	.....
"	30	"	63007	" " "	3 "	15	.....	.....
"	30	"	63008	Herbert Fortier, Bridge St., Sherbrooke.	3 "	45	F. F. Dalley & Co.,	.....
"	30	"	63009	Theriault & Leclerc, King St., Sherbrooke.	3 "	30	E. W. Gillett Co., Ltd.	.....
"	30	"	63010	" " "	3 "	30	Pure Gold Mfg. Co.	.....
Nov.	4	"	62821	Alfred Ladouceur, Hawkesbury.	3 "	15	.....	.....
"	4	"	62822	" " "	3 "	30	F. J. Picard Co., Montreal.	.....
"	4	"	62823	John Lebour, Hawkesbury	3 "	30	E. H. Ewings & Sons	.....
"	17	"	62824	Tourangeau & Champagne, Buckingham.	3 "	15	S. J. Major, Ltd., Ottawa.	.....
"	17	"	62825	" " "	3 "	45	Royal B. P. Co.	.....
"	17	"	62826	W. J. Martin, Buckingham.	3 "	30	F. F. Dalley Co., Ltd.	.....
"	17	"	62827	W. Bertrand, Buckingham.	3 "	30	Coleman B. P. Co.	.....
"	17	"	62828	Laharie Sons, Buckingham.	3 "	30	F. F. Dalley Co., Ltd.	.....
"	17	"	62829	H. Mantha, Buckingham.	3 "	30	Lobster Pure Food Co.	.....
"	18	"	62830	Vallee & Mountambault, St. John's P.Q.	3 "	60	J. J. Duffy & Co., Montreal.	.....

BAKING POWDER.

Results of Analysis.

Inspector's Report. (Is not an expression of opinion.)	Carbon Dioxide.			Character of Powder.	No. of Sample.	Remarks and Opinion of the Chief Analyst.
	Available	Residual	Total			
<i>Continued.</i>						
Home	16.0	p. c.	p. c.			
Home	7.95	1.15	9.10	Alum Phosphate	2691	
Magic	4.05	2.50	6.55	Acid Phosphate.	2692	
Cook's Friend	4.25	2.10	6.35	Phosphate	2693	
Magic	11.90	0.10	12.00	Phosphate	2694	
George	11.80	0.70	12.50	Alum.	2697	
Magic	12.15	1.05	13.20	Phosphate	3901	

J. J. COSTIGAN, ACTING INSPECTOR.

White Rose Brand	12.00	0.80	12.80	Alum Phosphate	63001
Coleman's Special	11.75	1.50	13.25	"	63002
Ocean	11.90	1.50	13.40	"	63003
Perfection	10.85	2.73	13.58	"	63004
Kitchen Queen	10.85	0.60	11.45	Alum (sulphate).	63005
Home	4.50	2.61	7.11	Phosphate.	63006
Pure up specially for vendor, 1-15-14	9.95	4.15	14.10	Alum	63007
Pure up specially for vendor	12.40	0.30	12.70	"	63008
Magic	10.95	0.10	11.05	Phosphate.	63009
Cook's Choice	10.60	0.90	11.50	Alum Phosphate	63010
Standard Brand	8.20	1.25	9.45	Alum	62821
Cook's Pride	11.70	0.10	11.80	"	62822
Star	10.12	1.25	11.37	Alum Phosphate	62823
Home	12.20	0.25	12.45	" Tartrate	62824
Reddick	11.65	0.50	12.15	Cream of Tartar	62825
Kitchen Queen	10.75	0.00	10.75	Alum.	62826
Coleman's Special	12.80	1.00	13.80	Alum Phosphate	62827
Kitchen Queen	10.95	1.37	12.32	" Tartrate.	62828
Pure Fresh	9.60	1.90	11.80	" "	62829
Cook's Favorite	13.20	1.20	14.40	" Phosphate	62830

BULLETIN No. 308—

Date of Collection	Nature of Sample	No. of Sample	Name and Address of Vendor	Quantity	Cost	Name and Address of Manufacturer or Furnisher as given by the Vendor						
						Manufacturer	Furnisher					
DISTRICT OF MONTREAL												
1914.												
Nov. 24	Baking Powder.	62565	Beaudoin & Couture, 497 3 pkgs.	30	W. D. McLaren,							
" 24	"	62566	LaSalle Rd., Verdun.	30	Ltd., Montreal.							
" 24	"	62567	L. Riendeau, 509 LaSalle 3 Rd., Verdun.	30	E. W. Gillett Co.,							
" 24	"	62568	J. G. Parent, 381 LaSalle 3 Rd., Verdun.	30	Royal B. P. Co.,							
" 24	"	62569	O. Trudeau, 1394 Wellington St., Verdun.	30	National Drug & Chem. Co.,							
" 24	"	62570	R. J. Milne, 1453 Wellington St., Verdun.	15	Ocean Mills, Montreal.							
" 25	"	62571	E. Menard, 469 Galt St., Verdun.	30	Herron LeBlanc,							
" 26	"	62572	G. H. Langevin, 414 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.	60	Montreal.							
" 26	"	62573	L. Rosenberg, 21 Demontigny St., East, Montreal.	15	A. W. Hugman,							
" 26	"	62574	J. Lewis, 181 Demontigny St., East, Montreal.	30	Diamond Starch Co.,							
						P. Adelstein,						
						Montreal.						
						J. J. Duffy, Montreal.						

DISTRICT OF OTTAWA

Oct. 23	Baking Powder.	63501	A. Roy, Maniwaki,	3 Cans	25	H. F. Pacaud & Co.,	
" 23	"	63502	Cavanagh Bros., River Desert,	3 "	45	The J. L. Fanning Co., Ottawa.	
" 24	"	63503	The Anderson Langstaff Co. Ltd., Kemptville.	3 "	75	White Swan Spices & Cereals Ltd.,	
" 27	"	63504	Joseph Martel & Co., Hull,	3 "	50	Toronto.	
" 31	"	63505	H. Q. Coolidge, Smiths Falls,	3 "	45	National Drug & Chem. Co., Montreal.	
" 31	"	63506	" " " " "	3 "	30	The F. F. Dalley Co. Ltd., Hamilton.	
Nov. 5	"	63507	Lemay & Chapman, Hull,	3 "	30	Coleman B. P. Co.,	
" 5	"	63508	Wm. Sarazon, Hull,	3 "	30	Brockville.	
" 6	"	63509	McDonald Bros., Gladstone Ave., Ottawa,	3 "	30	Boston B. P. Co., C. H. Cochrane, Boston, Mass.	
" 6	"	63510	B. Pallach, Bank Street, Ottawa,	3 "	30	Hamilton Coffee & Spice Co., Ltd., Hamilton.	
						W. D. McLaren, H. N. Bates & Ltd., Montreal.	
						E. W. Gillett, Co. Ltd., Toronto.	

BAKING POWDER.

Result of Analysis.

Inspector's Report.
(Is not an expression
of opinion).

	Carbon Dioxide.			Character of Powder.	No. of Sample.	Remarks and Opinion of the Chief Analyst.
	Available	Residual	Total			

D.—KEARNEY, INSPECTOR.

	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.			
Charles Friend	8.60	1.15	9.75	Acid Phosphate.....	62565	
Maze	12.30	0.20	12.50	" "	62566	
Bread	12.30	0.85	13.15	Cream of Tartar.....	62567	
St. George's	8.10	1.10	9.20	" "	62568	
Green	8.00	3.35	11.35	Alum Phosphate.....	62569	
New York	11.75	1.15	12.90	" "	62570	
Red Rose	6.00	1.10	7.10	Cream of Tartar.....	62571	
Diamond	7.35	3.60	10.95	Alum (tr. Phos.).....	62572	
King	6.50	6.45	12.95	" Phosphate.....	62573	
Charles's Favourite	10.15	2.15	12.30	" "	62574	

J.—RICKEY, INSPECTOR.

Charles Friend	10.65	0.40	11.05	Alum.....	63501
Lucky	11.50	0.20	11.70	" ".....	63502
Peterson	10.60	0.35	10.95	" Phosphate.....	63503
St. George's	8.70	0.30	9.00	Cream of Tartar.....	63504
English Cream	10.15	0.30	10.45	Alum (tr. Phos.)	63505
Germann's Special	10.15	0.90	11.05	" Phosphate.....	63506
Boston	11.80	1.69	13.40	" ".....	63507
Ocean Wave	13.50	1.45	14.95	" Phosphate	63508
Charles Friend	8.55	0.25	8.80	Acid " ".....	63509
Maze	10.38	0.52	10.90	Phosphate	63510

BULLETIN No. 308—

Date of Collection.	Nature of Sample.	No. of Sample.	Name and Address of Vendor.	Cost.	Quantity.	Cents.	Name and Address of Manufacturer or Furnisher as given by the Vendor.	Manufacturer.	Furnisher.
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DISTRICT OF KINGSTON—

Oct. 28	Baking Powder.	61580	J. Lemmon, Kingston, ...	3 tins.	75	E. W. Gillett, Toronto,
Nov. 2	"	61581	H. W. Kelly, Napanee, ...	3 "	45	"	.....	.....	.....
" 2	"	61582	John Paisley, " "	3 "	30	Egg O B. P. Co.,	.....	.....	.....
" 2	"	61583	E. H. Perry, " "	3 "	45	Royal B. P. Co.,	.....	.....	.....
" 2	"	61584	G. V. Bayes, " "	3 "	15	Maple Leaf B. P. Co.,	.....	.....	.....
" 2	"	61585	W. H. Milling, " "	3 "	25	Forest City B. P. Co.,	.....	.....	.....
" 2	"	61586	S. R. Artis, Belleville	3 "	30	E. F. Dailey, Hamilton,	.....	.....	.....
" 2	"	61587	R. Elvins, " "	3 "	45	Egg O B. P. Co.,	.....	.....	.....
" 2	"	61588	M. C. Nichols, Cobourg	3 "	30	Eby Blain, Toronto	.....	.....	.....
" 2	"	61589	The Thompson-Macdonald, Cobourg	3 "	15	Vendors	.....	.....	.....

DISTRICT OF TORONTO—

Nov. 16	Baking Powder.	64588	E. H. Brown, Collingwood	3 cans.	45	Young Winfield Co. Ltd., Hamilton	.....	.....	.....
" 16	"	64589	Prentice & Sproule, "	3 "	45	McLaren's Ltd., Hamilton	.....	.....	.....
" 17	"	64590	E. A. Sibbold, Barrie	3 "	45	E. F. Dailey Co. Ltd., Hamilton	.....	.....	.....
" 18	"	64591	R. & A. Dyson, Penetang	3 "	30	.....	.....	W. H. Gillard & Co., Hamilton	.....
" 18	"	64592	D. A. Lehey & Co., "	3 "	30	.....	.....	Unknown	.....
" 19	"	64593	H. J. Kettle & Co., Midland	3 "	30	.....	.....	W. H. Gillard & Co., Hamilton	.....
" 20	"	64594	Sinclair & Co., Orillia	3 "	45	.....	.....	Unknown	.....
" 21	"	64595	E. J. Bunson, Barrie	3 "	45	Pure Gold Co. Ltd., Toronto	.....	.....	.....
" 24	"	64596	J. A. Sweet, 481 Queen st. E., Toronto	3 "	39	Dominion B. P. Co., Toronto	.....	.....	.....
" 27	"	64597	J. Cake, 1210 Dufferin st., Toronto	3 "	30	R. B. Hayhoe & Co., Toronto	.....	.....	.....

DISTRICT OF HAMILTON—

Nov. 2	Baking Powder.	64527	J. R. Horcus, Orangeville	3 cans.	30	Litster Pure Food Co., Toronto	.....	.....	.....
" 3	"	64528	A. W. McFaul, 9122 2nd Ave. East, Owen Sound	3 "	45	.....	.....	Eby, Blain Ltd., Toronto	.....
" 3	"	64529	John McQuaker, 834 2nd Ave. East, Owen Sound	3 "	45	Todhunter, Mitchell & Co., Toronto	.....	.....	.....

BAKING POWDER

Inspector's Report. (Is not an expression of opinion.)	Results of Analysis.				No. of Sample.	Remarks and Opinion of the Chief Analyst.		
	Carbon Dioxide.			Character of Powder.				
	Available	Residual.	Total.					

JAMES HOGAN, INSPECTOR.

Magic	12.10	0.65	12.75	Phosphate.....	61580	
	11.60	0.55	12.15	".....	61581	
Egg O.	11.00	0.45	11.45	Alum Phosphate.....	61582	
Royal	11.55	0.10	11.65	Cream of Tartar.....	61583	
Maple Leaf	14.10	0.10	14.20	Acid Phosphate.....	61584	
Forest City	9.30	0.35	9.65	Alum ".....	61585	
English Cream	11.45	0.25	11.70	".....	61586	
Egg O.	10.60	0.90	11.50	" Phosphate.....	61587	
Anchor	10.65	1.75	12.40	" ".....	61588	
Rose	11.20	0.60	11.80	" ".....	61589	

H. J. DAGER, INSPECTOR.

Maple Leaf Brand	10.80	6.55	11.35	Alum Phosphate.....	64588	
Maple Leaf	11.15	0.10	11.25	".....	64589	
Kitchen Queen	12.00	0.35	12.35	".....	64590	
Rose	15.25	0.90	16.15	" Phosphate.....	64591	
Lakey's	12.50	0.30	12.80	".....	64592	
Rose	10.30	1.25	11.55	" Phosphate.....	64593	
Sutherland's	10.85	0.95	11.80	" ".....	64594	
Oakwood Daisy	11.80	0.70	12.50	" ".....	64595	
Daisy	12.00	0.70	12.70	" ".....	64596	
Hayhoe's	10.70	0.30	11.00	" ".....	64597	

H. J. DAGER, ACTING INSPECTOR.

Cook's Favorite	11.25	1.30	12.55	Alum Phosphate.....	64527	
Rose	13.15	0.20	13.35	".....	64528	
Maple Leaf	11.60	0.45	12.05	".....	64529	

Date of Collection.	Nature of Sample.	No. of Sample.	Name and Address of Vendor.	Cost.	Name and Address of Manufacturer or Furnisher as given by the Vendor.		
					Quantity.	Gents.	Manufacturer.

DISTRICT OF HAMILTON

1914.							
Nov.	3	Baking Powder.	64530 McClarty Bros., 812 8th St., Owen Sound.	3 cans	45	E. F. Dalley Co., Ltd., Hamilton.	
"	4	"	64531 Hunter & Trout, Wiarton.	3 "	38	"	
"	4	"	64532 James Mathieson, Wiarton.	3 "	30	L. X. L. Spice and Coffee Mills, London.	
"	6	"	64533 L. Klemmer, Hanover.	3 "	45	C. M. Smith & Co., London.	
"	6	"	64534 J. H. Appel, Walkerton.	3 "	30	Gorman, Echert Co., London.	
"	10	"	64535 The Arcade Ltd., 51 James St. North, Hamilton.	3 "	45	Borde & Co., Hamilton.	
"	10	"	64537 P. H. Gage, 331 King St. East, Hamilton.	3 "	45	W. H. Gillard & Hamilton.	

DISTRICT OF WINDSOR—

Nov.	3	Baking Powder.	63934 A. A. Rapson, Woodstock.	3 pkgs	15	E. W. Gillett Co., Toronto.	
"	3	"	63939 Lewes & Son, Woodstock.	3 "	30	White Swan Spice and Cereals, Toronto.	
"	4	"	63943 Mrs. E. Gibson, Tilsonburg.	3 "	30	Gorman, Echert Co., London.	
"	4	"	63945 R. M. Teall, Tilsonburg.	3 "	60	Royal B. P. Co., New York.	
"	4	"	63947 H. M. Scott, Tilsonburg.	3 "	30	Eggo B. P. Co., Hamilton.	
"	4	"	63949 J. A. Trestain, Tilsonburg.	3 "	30	Gorman, Echert Co., London.	
"	4	"	63950 F. H. Simpkins, Tilsonburg.	3 "	45	"	Unknown.
"	5	"	63957 R. Edwards, Simcoe.	3 "	30	.....	E. Adams & Co., London.
"	5	"	63959 O. R. Hauselman, Simcoe.	3 "	30	Young, Winfield Ltd., Hamilton.	
"	5	"	63963 L. F. Aiken, Simcoe.	3 "	30	Hamilton Coffee and Spice Co., Hamilton.	

DISTRICT OF MANITOBA

Nov.	3	Baking Powder.	61216 Wm. Muir, Grocer, Brandon.	3 pkgs	75	Hamilton Coffee & Spice Co., Hamilton.	
"	3	"	61217 J. Bowler & Co., Grocer, Brandon.	3 "	75	The Dyson Co., Winnipeg.	
"	10	"	61218 A. F. Higgins & Co., Carpenter.	3 "	60	The White Star Mtg. Co., Winnipeg.	
"	10	"	61219 H. Hastie, Carman.	3 "	40	"	The Codville Co., Winnipeg.
"	12	"	61220 Galloway Bros., Ltd., Gladstone.	3 "	75	E. W. Gillett Co., Ltd., Toronto.	

BAKING POWDERS.

Results of Analysis.

Inspector's Report.
(Is not an expression
of opinion.)

	Carbon Dioxide.			Character of Powder.	No. of Sample.	Remarks and Opinion of the Chief Analyst.
	Available	Residual	Total			

as indicated.

Kitchen Cream	10.40	0.35	10.45	Alum	64530	
Lily White	12.35	0.45	12.80	" "	64531	
Sy's Heart	10.65	0.25	10.30	" Phosphate,	64532	
Klemmer's	14.05	0.70	14.75	" "	64533	
Snow Flake	13.75	0.50	14.25	" "	64534	
Wheat Sheaf	13.00	1.25	14.25	" "	64535	
Papa	13.35	0.40*	13.75	"	64557	

JOHN TALBOE, INSPECTOR.

Maze	12.50	0.10	12.60	Acid Phosphate	63934	
White Swan	11.90	1.85	13.75	"	63939	
Forest City	13.15	0.70	13.85	Alum	63943	
Royal	12.00	0.40	12.40	Cream of Tartar	63945	
Eggo	11.85	0.60	12.45	Alum Phosphate	63947	
Forest City	11.70	1.15	12.85	"	63949	
Maple Leaf	15.80	0.70	16.50	"	63950	
Fan	13.30	0.60	13.90	"	63957	
Mother's Choice	9.80	1.55	11.35	"	63959	
Ocean Wave	11.80	1.60	13.40	"	63963	

A. C. LARIVIERE, INSPECTOR.

Ocean Wave	11.20	2.10	13.30	Alum phosphate	61216	
Red Cross	11.30	1.40	12.70	"	61217	
White Star	11.10	0.50	11.60	"	61218	
People's	10.50	0.80	11.30	"	61219	
Maze	13.70	0.20	13.90	Acid phosphate	61220	

Date of Collection.	Nature of Sample.	No. of Sample.	Name and Address of Vendor.	Quantity.	Name and Address of Manufacturer or Furnisher as given by the Vendor.	
					Cost.	Manufacturer Furnisher.

DISTRICT OF MANITOBA

1914						
Nov. 12	Baking Powder	61221	R. E. Broadfoot, Gladstone	3 pkgs	60	The Gold Stand and Mfg. Co., Winnipeg.
" 16	"	61222	Simpkin's Grocery, St. James, Winnipeg.	3 "	30	Blue Ribbon, Ltd., Winnipeg.
" 16	"	61223	Berney & Chapman, St. James, Winnipeg.	3 "	30	McLaren, Ltd., Hamilton.
" 16	"	61224	" " "	3 "	30	E. W. Gillett & Co., Toronto.
" 17	"	61225	B. Dahman, Selkirk	3 "	30	Eggo, B. P. Co., Hamilton.

DISTRICT OF SASKATCHEWAN

Oct. 27	Baking Powder	64048	S. B. Yessa, Regina	3 pkgs	45	Campbell Bros. Mfrs., Wilson, Ltd., Winnipeg.
" 27	"	64050	Bergl & Kusch, Regina	3 "	45	Eggo, B. P. Co., Unknown, Hamilton.
" 28	"	64051	G. R. Russell, Prince Albert	3 "	60	Gold Standard Cokyde Co. Mfg. Co., Winnipeg.
" 28	"	64052	The McLeod Co., Ltd., Winnipeg.	3 "	75	Blue Ribbon Co. Mfrs., Ltd., Winnipeg.
" 28	"	64053	Cameron & Heap, Ltd., Prince Albert.	3 "	10	Imperial Cocoa & Spice Co., Hamilton.
" 29	"	64059	J. F. Cairns, Saskatoon	3 "	75	" " James Turner, Hamilton.
" 29	"	64060	Woodside's, Ltd., Saskatoon	3 "	75	E.W. Gillett, Ltd., A. McDonald Co., Saskatoon.
" 29	"	64061	F. R. McMillan, Saskatoon	3 "	75	Balfour-Smyre Co., Hamilton.
" 30	"	64062	Saskatoon Trading Co., Saskatoon	3 "	75	The Dyson Co., Winnipeg.
Nov. 3	"	64063	W. H. Birt, Pense	3 "	75	The Dyson Co., Winnipeg.

DISTRICT OF ALBERTA

Nov. 18	Baking Powder	52054	Wollard's Grocery, Calgary	3 Bxs	45	Blue Ribbon, Ltd., Winnipeg.
" 18	"	52055	S. J. Freeze	3 "	75	F. F. Dalley Co., Hamilton.
" 19	"	52056	G. L. Wood	3 "	75	Mason & Hickey, Winnipeg.
" 23	"	52057	Sharpe & Page, Stettler	3 "	60	E. W. Gillett Ltd., Winnipeg.
" 24	"	52058	Pride, Nash & Co.	3 Tins	75	" "
" 25	"	52059	R. B. Price, Camrose	3 "	75	Eggo, B. P. Co., Hamilton.

BAKING POWDER.

Result of Analysis.

Inspector's Report. (Is not an expression of opinion.)	Carbon Dioxide.			Character of Powder.	No. of Sample.	Remarks and Opinion of the Chief Analyst.
	Available	Residual	Total			
<i>By L. H. HALL, INSPECTOR.</i>						
E. J. Goulds	12.90	0.70	13.60	Alum phosphate	61221	
B. C. Ribbon	11.30	0.60	11.90	"	61222	
E. J. Goulds	13.30	0.35	13.65	Phosphate	61223	
M. G.	13.20	0.40	13.60	"	61224	
F. E. G.	12.75	0.45	12.90	Alum phosphate	61225	

L. H. HALL, INSPECTOR.

Rev'd Sheld	11.30	1.20	12.50	Alum phosphate	64048
E. J. O.	12.20	0.75	12.95	"	64050
G. C. Standard	12.90	1.00	13.90	"	64051
E. J. Ribbon	11.50	0.50	12.00	"	64052
E. J. Goulds	13.90	0.80	14.70	"	64053
Mess. Rose	13.35	1.10	14.45	"	64059
M. G.	13.10	0.30	13.40	Acid phosphate	64060
O. C. Own Special	16.10	0.60	16.70	Alum phosphate	64061
N. C. and given	11.95	2.00	13.95	"	64062
R. C. Cross	12.40	1.10	13.50	"	64063

A. W. R. MARKLEY, INSPECTOR.

B. C. Ribbon	11.45	1.40	12.85	Alum Phosphate	52054
Kitchen Queen	12.00	0.60	12.60	"	52055
Kitchen West	12.00	0.80	12.80	" Phosphate	52056
M. G.	13.10	0.30	13.40	Acid "	52057
E. J. O.	13.20	0.75	13.95	" "	52058
F. E. G.	11.50	1.45	12.95	Alum "	52059

BULLETIN No. 308—

Date of Collection.	Nature of Sample.	No. of Sample.	Name and Address of Vendor.	Cost.	Quantity.	Cost.	Name and Address of Manufacturer or Furnisher as given by the Vendor.	Manufacturer.	Furnisher.
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DISTRICT OF ALBERTA—

1914.									
Nov. 25	Baking Powder.	52060	Young Bros., Camrose.	3 Tins	15	Georgeson & Co., Ltd., Calgary.			
— 26	“	52061	Montgomery Bros., Wetaskiwin.	3 lbs.	120	Price, B. P. Co., Chicago.			
— 26	“	52062	Fowler & Co., ...	3 lbs.	75	Alta. Empress Co., Ltd., Calgary.			
— 27	“	52063	A. M. Campbell, Lacombe.	3 lbs.	60	Blue Ribbon, Ltd., Winnipeg.			

DISTRICT OF ROCKY MOUNTAINS—

Nov. 10	Baking Powder.	61706	Trail Grocery Co., Trail.	3 Tins	120	Price, B. P. Co., ...			
— 10	“	61707	“	3 lbs.	75	Egg, B. P. Co., ...			
— 10	“	61708	“	3 lbs.	75	E. W. Gillett Co., ...			
— 10	“	61712	Cooperativa Italiana Assoc., Trail.	3 lbs.	105	Maxwell & Co., ...			
— 20	“	61722	Armstrong Departmental Store, Merritt.	3 lbs.	75	Kelly Douglas Co., ...			
— 20	“	61715	Merritt & District Indust. Coop. Socy., Merritt.	3 lbs.	60	F. E. Dalley, Co., ...			
— 23	“	61730	Hudson's Bay Co., Kamloops.	3 lbs.	120	A. Schilling & Co., ...			
— 23	“	61731	R. McCall, Kamloops.	3 lbs.	75	W. A. Janesison Coffee Co., Victoria.			
— 23	“	61732	R. McCall,	3 lbs.	75	J. A. Folger & Co., San Francisco.			
— 23	“	61733	R. McCall,	3 lbs.	75	White Swan Mills, ...			
						Toronto.			

DISTRICT OF VANCOUVER

Oct. 27	Baking Powder.	55116	Peter Torrance, Keefer st.; 3 ins. and Campbell ave., Vancouver.	60	Price, B. P. Co., ...				
— 27	“	55117	L. P. Sinclair, Commercial Drive; and 14th ave., Vancouver.	75	Egg O. P. B. Co., ...				
— 27	“	55118	Fenyn's Grocery, 1955 Commercial Drive, Vancouver.	90	Royal, B. P. Co., ...				
— 27	“	55119	The Cash Grocery, 1923 Commercial Drive, Vancouver.	60	E. W. Gillett Co., ...				
— 28	“	55120	F. Lyons, 1600 Commercial Drive, Vancouver.	45	Empress Mfg. Co., ...				
— 28	“	55121	Swindell Bros., 1417 Commercial Drive, Vancouver.	120	A. Schilling & Co., ...				
						San Francisco.			

BAKING POWDER.

Results of Analysis.

Inspector's Report. (Is not an expression of opinion).	Carbon Dioxide.			Character of Powder.	No. or Sample.	Remarks and Opinion of the Chief Analyst.
	Available	Residual	Total			
<i>Unlabelled.</i>						
Maple Leaf	12.80	0.60	13.40	Acid Phosphate,	52060	
Price's	12.20	0.35	12.55	Cream of Tartar,	52061	
Alberta's Best,	11.00	0.70	11.70	Alum Phosphate,	52062	
Blue Ribbon,	10.05	2.35	12.40	" " "	52063	

THOS. PARKER, INSPECTOR.

Dr. Price's	11.40	0.30	11.70	Cream of Tartar,	61706
Frost-D.	11.70	0.20	11.90	Alum Phosphate,	61707
Mozie,	12.80	0.30	13.10	Acid, " " "	61708
Ait,	10.90	0.40	11.30	Alum, " " "	61712
Nobish,	10.05	3.25	13.30	" " "	61722
Maple Leaf,	10.10	0.35	10.45	" " "	61715
Schalling's Best,	13.65	0.95	14.60	Cream of Tartar,	61730
Feather Light,	8.35	3.75	12.10	Alum Phosphate,	61731
Golden Gate,	11.35	0.75	12.10	Cream of Tartar,	61732
Queen's Favorite,	9.15	2.45	11.60	Alum,	61733

L. J. MORGAN, INSPECTOR.

Dr. Price's Cream,	12.30	0.25	12.55	Cream of Tartar,	55116
Eggso,	11.80	0.15	11.95	Alum Phosphate,	55117
Royal,	11.25	0.20	11.45	Cream of Tartar,	55118
Mozie,	11.30	0.20	11.50	Acid Phosphate,	55119
Express,	12.39	1.75	11.05	Alum, " " "	55120
Schalling's,	13.10	0.20	13.30	Cream of Tartar,	55121

Date of Collection	Nature of Sample	No. of Sample	Name and Address of Vendor	Cost, cents	Name and Address or Manufacturer or Furnisher as given by the Vendor
					Manufacturer Furnisher

DISTRICT OF VANCOUVER

1914

Oct. 29	Baking Powder	55122	E. W. Turner, 890 Pendleton st., Vancouver	3 tins, 60	Kelly Douglas Co., Vancouver
		55123	"	3	White Star Mfg. Co., Winnipeg
29		55124	London Grocery Co., Ltd., 1050 Granville st., Vancouver	3 tins	E. E. Dalley Co., Ltd., Hamilton
29		55125	David Spencer, Ltd., Van 3 tins	75	Egg O. B. P. Co., Hamilton

DISTRICT OF VICTORIA

Nov. 5	Baking Powder	62004	The Windsor Grocery Co., 3 tins, 817 Government st., Victoria	75	W. A. Jamison, Coffee Co., Victoria
		62006	The West End Grocery Co., 3 tins, 1002 Government st., Victoria	75	E. W. Gillett, Co., Toronto
		62015	Copas & Young, Co., Fort 3 and Broad st., Victoria	75	Royal B. P. Co., New York
		62016	"	60	Price B. P. Co., Chicago
		62017	Dixi H. Ross, 1317 Government st., Victoria	75	Egg O. B. P. Co., Regina
		62021	Acton Bros., 1317 Douglas 3 st., Victoria	60	Pioneer Coffee & Spice Mills, Victoria
		62025	H. O. Kirkham Co., Ltd., 374 Fort st., Victoria	75	Empress Mfg. Co., Vancouver
		62026	"	1.35	Royal B. P. Co., New York
		62029	Sieff & Peden, Co. Store 3 and Cormorant st., Victoria	1.05	Price B. P. Co., Chicago
		62030	Simon Leiser & Co., Ltd., 324 Yates st., Victoria	40	White Star Mfg. Co., Winnipeg

BAKING POWDER.

Results of Analysis.

Inspector's Report, Name and Location of Sample	Carbon Dioxide			Character of Powder	Remarks and Opinion of the Chief Analyst
	Acid	Bicarbonate	Total		
N	0.0	10.0	10.0		
W. & Son	11.35	1.35	12.70	Alum Phosphate	55122
F. & Son, Inc.	6.90	2.35	9.25		55123
F. & Son, Inc.	11.95	0.60	12.60	Alum	55124
Manufactured for vendor and sold by Spencer's Baking Products	11.00	0.60	11.60	Alum Phosphate	55125

TESTS SULLIVAN, INSPECTOR.

F. & Son, Light	13.80	0.20	14.00	Alum Phosphate	62004
M.	13.40	0.20	13.60	Acid	62006
	9.1	1.35	11.40	Cream of Tartar	62015
	11.95	1.35	12.30		62016
F.	12.10	0.10	12.30	Alum Phosphate	62017
H.	12.40	0.30	12.70	Acid	62021
F.	10.90	1.80	12.70	Alum	62025
K.	12.30	0.50	12.60	Cream of Tartar	62026
D. Price	13.10	0.50	13.60		62029
W. & Son	9.45	1.45	10.90	Alum Phosphate	62030

