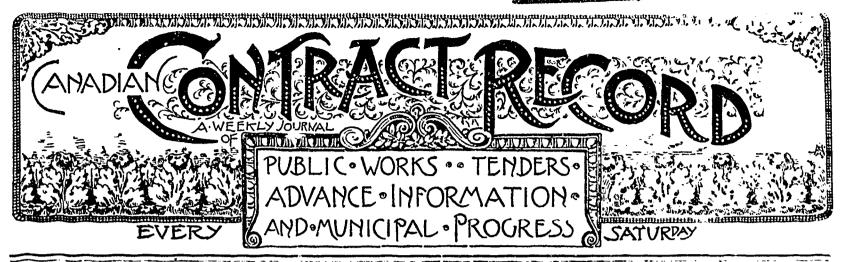
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Vol. 3.

Toronto and Montreal, Canada, March 26, 1892.

No. 7

THE CANADIAN CONTRACT RECORD.

A Weekly Journal of Public Works, Tenders, .ldrance Information and Municipal Progress.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY As an Intermediate Edition of the "Canadian Architect and Builder."

Subscription price of "Canadian Architect and Builder" fincluding "Canadian Contract Record"), \$2 per annum, payable in advance.

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Information solicited from any part of the Dominion regarding contracts open to

ADVERTISING RATES ON APPLICATION.

At its Convention held in Toronto, Nov. and 21, 1889, the Untario Association of Architects signified its approval of the CANADIAN CONTRACT RECORD, and pledged its members to use this journal as medium of communication with conendelors with respect to advertisements for

The following resolution was unanishously adopted at the First Annual Becting of the Province of Queben Association of Arch-(tects, held in Montreal, Oct. 10th and 11th, 1890 : " Moved by M. Perrault, seconded by A. P. Dunlop, that we the Architects of the Province of Quebee now assembled in Convention being satisfied that the CANADIAN CONTRACT RECORD affords us a direct communication with the Contractors,—Re-solved, that we pledge our support to it by using its columns when calling for Ten-ders."

The publisher desires to ensure the regular and prompi delivery of this Journal to every subscriber, and requests that any cause of complaint in this particular be reported at once to the office of publication. Subscribers who may change their address should also give prompt notice of same, and in doing so, should give both old and new oddre.

Will be received by the undersigned up to THURSDAY, THE 315T DAY OF MARCH INSTANT, at 4 o'clock p m., for the erection

ACADEMY BUILDING

of brick, with stone trimmings, according to plans and specifications which can be seen at the Town Clerk's office in Amherst on and after 16th instant.

Tenders must be addressed to the undersigned, marked. Tenders for Amherst Academy, and accompanied by a certified cheque for 5 per cent. of contract price, otherwise such tender will not be entertained.

The Board of School Commissioners do not themselves to accept the lowest or any

W. FRED'K DONKIN, Secretary Board School Commission

Amberst, N. S., March 16th, A.D. 1892.

DRAUGHTSMAN

Warts position; open next week. Address "TOTAL," care of Cumultan outract Re-cord, 13 King St. West.

TENDERS

Will be received by the undersigned until THURSDAY, MARCH 31ST, for the various works required in making ALTERATIONS TO A BUILDING on King Steet East, for the TORONTO COFFEE HOUSE ASSOCIATION, No tender necessarily necepted.

GORDON & HELLIWELL, Architects 26 King Street E.

TENDERS

Will be received by the undersigned until FRIDAY, APRIL 187, for the various works required in the erection of a

Public School Building at Mimico, Ont.

Plans can be seen on and after Tuesday, 22nd inct.
No tender necessarily accepted.

GORDON & HELLIWELL, Architects, 26 King Street East.

CITY OF WINNIPEG.

Specifications and Bill of Quantities of Vitrified Sewer Pipe.

Tenders for the following pipe, addressed to the Charman of the Committee on Works, City Hall, Wannipeg, marked Tender for Sewer Pipe, will be received up to 6 o'clock p.m. on March 31st, 1892:

DIAMETER. INCHES.	NUMBER OF PIPES.	LIN, FEET.			
9 straight	1600	3200			
12 strught	1500	3000			
12x6 junctions.,	260	520			
12x9 junctions	12	23			
15 straight	400	8uu			
15x6 junctions.	70	140			
15x9 junctions	6	12			
18 straight	170	340			
18x6 junction	30	60			
18x9 junctions.	6	12			

Sower pipe shall be of vitrified salt glazed clay of the best quality, uniform in size and texture, and thoroughly burned and glazed. They must be free from fire eracks and tlaws, and otherwise perfectly sound. The thickness of the pipe shall be one-twelfth of the inside diameter, and they must not vary more than one-half inch in two fee: from a straight line, nor more than one half inch from a circle of the stated diameter of the pipe. Pipes shall be delivered and carefully piled or distributed at places to be pointed out by the Engineer. Pipes shall be delivered and carefully piled or distributed at places to be pointed out by the Engineer. Pipes shall be inspected by the Engineer after they have been delivered, and those not complying in every particular with the specification shall be rejected, and shall be removed from the work forthwith by the contractor, or by the Engineer at the contractor's expense. All junctions shall be of the Y pattern.

The pipe to be delivered in lots on the order of the City Engineer, between the time of entering into the contract and the 1st May, 1892. All pipe ordered must be delivered within three weeks of the date of the notice. This contract will only apply to pipe ordered on or before the above date.

Each tender must be accompanied by a marked chequic for \$172.

Each tender must be accompanied by a marked

H. N. RUTTAN, City Engineer.

TO FIRE COMMITTEE.

FOR SALE — 1000 FEET PERFECTLY NEW 24," RUBBER LINED COTTON FIRF HOSE, in 50 feet lengths (best brand in market) with nickel plated couplings. Apply

P. O. Box 1889, MONTREAL.



Sealed tenders addressed to the undersigned and marked. Tender for as the case may be, will be received by the Committee on Water Works by registered post only at this office up to the hour of 2 o'clock p.m. on

MONDAY, APRIL 4th, 1892,

for the following supplies required by the Department for the ensuing year.

for the following supplies required by the Department for the ensuing year.

Cast fron pipe, 4", 6" and 12", special castings, hydrants, stop valves; general stores, lumber, pipe laying, pig lead, lead pipe, bar fron and steel, brass work for house services, brass and bronze castings, iron stop cock boxes; rubber valves and packing; valve and meter chambers, tubincating oils, oak tops for valve chambers, &c.

Tenders must be made upon the proper form attached to the specifications, which may be obtained at the office of the Water Works Department.

A deposit, eash or marked cheque, for the amount named in the specifications must accompany each tender.

The lowest or any tender not necessarily ac-

JAMES GOWANLOCK, Chairman Committee on Water Works City Hall, Toronto, March 22nd, 1892.

A glass manufacturer of Vienna, Aus tua, clauds that he has produced a new substitute for glass. In an account of his invention he says. "I dissolve from four to eight parts of collodion wool in about one hundred parts by weight of ether cr alcohol or acetic ether, and with this I intimately combine from two to four per cent, of castor oil or other non-resinous oil, four to ten per cent of resin or Cana dian balsam (soft rosin). The compound, when poured upon a glass plate and subjected to the drying action of a current of air of about fifty degrees Centigrade, solidifies in a comparatively short time into transparent, glass-like sheet or plate, the thickness of which may be regulated as required. The sheet or plate so obtained has substantially the same properties as glass, as it will resist the action of salts and alkalies and of dilute acids, and, like glass, is transparent and has no smell. On the other hand, it has the advantage of being pliable or flexible and infrangible to a great degree, while its inflammability is much less than that of the collodion sub-

CONTRACTS OPEN.

WKLLAND, ONT. IT e extension of the sewer age system is being discussed.

UNIONVILLE, UNT. The ratepayers have decided to build a new school house.

NANAIMO, B. C .-- The Council is considering the erection of a two-stores brick fire-hall.

ARNPRIOR, ONT .- Mr. C. I. Sinn has purchased a site on which to erect a residence, PRSCOTT, ONT.-Mr. Isaac P. Wiser intends

building a handsome residence this summer. ATHERLEY, ONT,-- The G.T.R, will erect a

new fron bridge here during the coming summer. INTERNATIONAL BRIDGE, ONT. The Episco pal congregation will erect a new church on the

BOND HEAD, UNI. . The Methodists of this place will build a new church during the coming

BRANTFORD, ONL. Mr. Willis Chipman, C. E., of Toronto, is prepaing plans for a sewerage system for the town. M RITEWOOD, MAN. Mr. Hughes, of Wapella.

was in town recently looking for a site for the erection of a grist mill. GAINSBORO, MAN. - A number of residents are

organizing a joint stock company for the purpose of building a grist mill. POINT EDWARD, ONT,-A by-law will be

submitted to the ratepayers to grant a bonus of \$5,000 to establish salt works here BRANDON, MAN .- Mr. J. Laplant wants ten-

ders for the crection of a substantial brick block on the property south of Rossar avenue. DORUHESTER, N. B. - Plans are now in course

of preparation for a brick hotel to be erected in this town, at an estimated cost of \$7,000.

EXELER. ONT .- The erection of a rectory and school house for the Trivett Memorial Church will be commenced during the coming summer

ST. THOMAS, ONT. The plans for the new V.M.C.A. building which Mr Wood proposes to erect have been submitted and approved, and a site is being looked for

Diem. N S. The provincial government is asking for tenders for the erection of a new bridge across the Joggins, south end. Lenders will be received up to March 31st.

BARRIE, ONT - Mr. R. Graham is calling for tenders for the heating of the Court House by hot were, steam or hot an. Tenders will be received up to the 15th day of May.

OWEN SOUND, ONT | I coders are wanted until April 2nd, for the erection of a brick school house on lot 12, concession 3. Derby. Plans at Butchart's hardware store. Tax Smith secretary.

KINGSTON, ONT .- At a recent meeting of the School Board, it was decided to apply to the City touncil for an appropriation of \$20,000 with which to erect a new school building on Union

OBJETOWN, OUR - A. McEachien Secretary treasurer, will receive tenders until Monday, 4th of April, for the building of a steel bridge across the Chateauguay River near this village Plans to be seen at the office of the Parish Council.

STRATFORD, ONT.—Mr. Andrew Jeffrey, hardware merchant, intends to erect a two-story red brick residence in this city, to cost about \$2,500. Mr. H. J. Powell will have charge of the work. The contract will be awarded at an early date.

SMITH'S FALLS, ONT, ~Mr. T.G. Martin will receive tenders until the 28th insta for the erection of a stone residence at Merrickaille, including hot water heating. He also wants tenders until the 4th of April for the erection of a brick market building here.

GURLPH, ONL—Tenders are manted for the erection of a brick house for Mr. C. W. Kelly.—The City Council has deeded to issue debentures to the amount of \$30,000, to provide for the erection of a new bridge, extension of water mans and new boilers for the waterworks.

LACHNE, QUE,—H. Robert, Sec. Treas, will receive tenders until the first day of April for one 50 arc light dynamo of 1,200 c.p., one 550 mean descent dynamo of 12 c.p., one too h.p. Corliss condensing engine, one 100 h.p. high speed engine, and one 100 h.p. steel boiler

FLESHERTON, ONT,—Plans have been prepared by Mr. Clarke, architect, for a residence to be erected at the corner of Peter and Eurabeth streets for Mr. G. Mitchell, banker, of this place Mr. Clarke is also preparing plans for a residence to be erected for Mr. Clayton Timble.—A new school is to be erected at Hopeville by the ratepayers.

CALGARY, N. W. T. The Dominion Government has passed an order authorizing the erection of a public building to cost \$45,000. The building will be creeted on the Hull site, opposite the present post office.—The Board of Directors of the General Hospital are inviting plans for a new stone hospital, two stories and basement, cost not to exceed \$20,000.

LONDON. ONT.—Plans have been prepared for the remodelling of the drill shed, and will be submitted to the authornes for approval at an early date.—Messis, Moore & Henry, architects, want tenders for the erection of a brick dwelling on Clarence street for Messis. E. W. Saunders & Co.—The Board of Education have decided to immediately commence the reconstruction of the Talbot street school which was recently destroyed by fire.

MONTREAL. QUE—The city council are discussing the construction of a subway on Bern street.—A deputation of citizens will interview the Minister of Public Works for the Dominion to endeavor to secure the granting of a subsidy to complete the wharf at Longueuil.—Mr. W. H. Davis, of Ottawa, has written to the city council offering to build a steel observatory 200 feet high, with electric clevators and outlooks every fifty feet. He was requested to submit plans and specifications,—Dr. Brisson, Mayor of Lapraine, has written to the Harbor Commissioners, turging the construction of a wharf at Point St. Charles.

HAMILTON, ONT .- The Water Works Committee has decided to build a six-mch main on Burlington street, between King and Birton streets, at an estimated cost of \$3,230. - It is stated that the promoters of the Toronto, Hamilton and Buffalo railway will award the contract for the construction of the line at an early date -W' A. Edwards, architect, will receive tenders until Monday, the 28th inst., for the erection of a brick resi. dence on John street south, -Charles Mills ar chitect, will receive tenders until Saturday the and april, for the various works, required in making alterations and additions to the Grand Opera House.-Plans have been completed for the new Maternity hospital and will be presented to the hospital committee for approval at an early date " VANCOUVER. B. C .- The congregation of Zio : church are considering the erection of a new edifice.-Application will be made to the Jominion Parliament for an act to incormate a company to construct, operate and maintain a tunnel under the First Narrows of Burrard Inlet. and a bridge over the Second Narrows of Burrard Inlet, and to construct and operate radways on the north and south shores of Burrard Inlet to connect the tunnel and bridge, and with the Canadian Pacific Railway; with power also to lay water mains or pipes through the tunnel and across the bridge. The estimated height of the arches of the bridge will be eight feet above water, and the estimated interval between the centre piers will be 100 feet. A draw will be provided in the bridge of 100 feet clear water-way.

PORONTO PUNCTION, ONT. - Plans have been prepared by Mr. A. B. Pupher for two brick houses on Murrary avenue - The Town Engineer has been instructed to prepare new plans for a system of sewerage for the town, in accordance with the arrangements made with the City of Toronto , al so to prepare an estimate of the cost of contructing severs on the streets recommended by the Board of Health Mr. A. B. Pipher, architect, is preparing plans for a new hotel to be erected by Messry Millar & Firm opposite the Campbell block. It is to be a solid brick, three stories high, with about thirty rooms, including bath. At the west side will be erected a store. Large driving sheds and barn will be erected in the rear. Mr. Publier is also preparing plans for a residence to be erected at Weston,

HALIFAN, N. S. - The Board of Works has reconfinended the construction of a sewer on South Robie street, at a cost of soon,-The City Council are looking for a suitable site for the erection of a market building, - G. E. Harris, General Manager Nova Scotta Telephone Co. will receive tenders until the 28th inst. for heating their new building - Tenders will be received at the office of the Public Works Department until noon on Wednesday, the 6th of April, for the erection at Truro of a building for the Provincial school of Agriculture. Plans may be seen at the office of Edward Elliot, Architect, Bedford Row, and at office of Prof. Smith, Agricultural Farm, Fruro - The City Council will apply to the Local Legislature at its present session for power to borrow the sum of \$15,000 for the nurchase of a steam fire engine and apparatus.

OTTAWA, ONT. - Tenders have been asked by the Public Works Department for the construction of two registry offices at Prince Albert and Edmonton.-The trustees of the Ottawa Separate School have decided to build a new school house on Sherwood St.-A deputation from Goderich recently waited on the Minister of Public Works to urge the necessity of placing a sum in the supplementary estimates for the purpose of improving the harbor at that place.—The Alberta Railway and Coal Company will apply to Parliament for power to construct and operate an irrigation ditch or ennal from the crossing of the Milk river by the rulway in a north-westerly direction to Lethbridge.-E. F. E. Roy, Secretary Department of Public Works, will receive tenders until Friday, 22nd of April, for the erection of a drill hall at Victoria, B. C. Plans may be seen at the Department of Public Works, this city, and at the office of F. C. Gamble, engineer, Victoria

TORONTO, ONT.-Mr. Berkeley G. Turner corner of Christie and Garnet streets, has had plans prepared for a residence to be erected on the east side of Crawford street,-Mr. H. B. Houson is making arrangements to erect two cottages on the Island .- The plans for the proposed. University gympasium to be erected in the Queen's Park have been completed. The building will be 180 feet long and 60 feet wide, with two stories and a basement, and will cost about \$25,000. - The City Engineer has been instructed to report as to the practicability and cost of constructing a bridge across the Grand Trunk railway in rear of the toll gate at the intersection of King and Queen streets, for the purpose of enabling the street milway company to enter High Park at the Indian road.-The Board of Works has decided to construct sewers on Tyndal avenue, from Huxley street to the G.T.R. tracks, and on Glen Road, at a cost of \$310 and 5530 respectively.-An American syndicate has obtained from the University authorities a 30 days option for the purchase of the old Upper Canada college and grounds for the sum of \$250,000. - M Sheard, architect, 120 Yonge street, will receive tenders until the and of April for the erection of six attached brick houses on Ann street -The icodealers of this city have formed themselves into a joint stock company. with a capital stock of \$100,000. They will ere immense iceliouses at Frenchman's Bay -A block of stores is to be erected on Bathurst st., north of Bloor street, on the property of Mr. D. Moore. of 544 Bloor street east. - The following building permits have been granted: E. McMartin, det. 2-storey and attic bk. dwelling, 208 Sorauren ave., cost \$2,000; Wm. Brand, pr s. d. 2-storey bk, dwellings, n. side Argyle st., between Givens and Dundas st., cost \$3,500; Samuel Van Avery. three att. 2-storey and attic bk. dwellings, c. side Buthurst st., n. of Bloor st., cost sq ooo, Ashfield & Wilton, seven att. 2-storey and attic bk dwellings, w. side Bolton ave., a of Commungs st cost \$21,000. Wm. Belshaw, five att. 2-storey b f dwellings, w side Sackville st., between Sydenham and Sr David st., cost \$10,000, and ten a storey b. f. dwellings, on each, side of new street opened between Sydenham and St. David st., cost \$20,000; John Sloan, additions to rest dence 143 Isabella st., cost \$2,000, W. Kidd, additions to factory, 130 Richmond St. west.

FIRES.

The promises of Thibundent Bros. St. Paul street. Montreal, was damaged by fire to the extent of \$20,000 on Tuesday last,-Mr Frank McLaughlin's residence at Kingston, Ont , was burned on Saturday last -The Kington hotel at Kingston, N. S., was destroyed by fire on the 21st inst; no msurance, -On Monday last fire at Bradford, Ont., destroyed the Stoddart building; loss \$20,000; insurance \$10,000; and the Bingham block, owned by Robert ! ingham; loss \$15,000; insurance \$1,000 -The Argyle hotel at St. Andrews N. B. was totally destroyed by fire on the 20th inst.-The residence of Mr. George Warder at Tiverton, Ont., was burned on Saturday last: loss, \$1,000. - The custom house at St. John, N. B., including the local custom es, together with the Inland Revenue, Public Works, Marine and Fisheries, Immigration and Signal Service departments, was destroyed by fire The building was built of freeon the 20th inst. stone, and cost in the neighborhood of \$320,000 -Fire at Point Edward, Ont., on Thursday last destroyed the building owned by Mr. Hitchcock. Lawrence Knapp's meat market, F. O'Neil's grocery store, containing the post-office and the Spetz hatel. The total loss is between \$15,000 and \$20,000.

CONTRACTS AWARDED.

NIAGARA FALLS, ONT.—Mr. Geo. Fuller has been awarded the contract for the erection of the new separate school building.

CHELTENHAM, ONT.—The contract for the building of the Baptist church has been awarded to Graham & Son, of Inglewood, for \$3,385

BELLS CORNERS, ONT. - The contract for the crection of a new Presbyterian church has been awarded to Mr. Wm. Davidson, of Mount Forest.

COLLINGWOOD, ONT.—The Waterworks Committee has awarded the contract for the lowering and extension of the intake pipe to James Stone, at \$1 234

GLENCOE, ONT.—The contract has been let for the rebuilding of the McKellar House. It is to be a red brick structure, and will cost about \$10,000.

VANCOUVER, B. C.—Mr, George Powell has been awarded the contract for cutting a trail from the dam at the waterworks to the proposed Capilano Park, a distance of 14 miles.

OTTAWA. ONT.—The Board of Works have accepted the following tenders for supplies. pipe. McRae & Co.; ocdars, F. H. Cluff; hardware, Thomas Birkett; plank, P. Burns.

ILDERTON, ONT,—Messrs. Bawden Bros. and Wm. Howard, of Exeter, have received the contract for the erection of an English church in this village. The foundation will be built of stone and the upper walls of brick.

HAMILTON, ONT.—Contracts for the erection of a Methodist church at Plains East have been awarded as follows: masonry, A. W. Buscombe, curpenier, F. Slater, Waterdown; lathing and plastering, Clapman & Sons; painting, S. W. Rickman, Waterdown, galvanized from work John E. Riddell.

A pecuhar method of building a wall, which would apparently lead to a great unifomity of style, is practiced by the Romans. They care two parallel partitions of boards between which they pour a plaster of mud; the partitions are afterward removed, when the material solidifies.

PLUMBING PRACTICE.

Great care is taken by many plumbers in the adjustment of plumbing apparatus in that the work shall look symmetrical and mechanical in finish, says Fire and Water. This is proper and describle, and should be insisted upon. It is often the case, however, that an excellent piece of work in appearance is not as complete in utility as it might have been had a little more pains been taken with a feature of the work often neglected. Why it is that a plumber will run a certain supply pipe to a point of delivery and then throttle it by a flat waterway bibb cock and a flat naterway stop cock is to some minds inconceivable. If it be intended, then there it no further use in writing about it. Still it would be quite as reasonable to have the cross section of the drameter of the pipe equal in area to the area of the stop cock or bibb cock, and the additional cost of the increased size of the pipe could then be avoided. This condition of things is frequently found in plumbing practice: it does not interfere so seriously in the matter of the size of discharge faucet, the excuse being, the larger the pipe the greater the velocity than in a small pipe, Yet losing sight of the fact that such be the case, why not continue the same "to the end" of the faucet and get the benefit of the velocity entire? The serious part, however, in the plan is the stop cock controlling the supply to the delivery pipe and discharge cock. Very few plumbers consider what detriment is effected in using a flat waterway stop cock supposed to equal in cross section of area the cross section of the area of the delivery pipe with which it is connected. A few minutes' consideration will convince the most obtuse plumber that the 4-inch and 36-inch stop cock with a flat waterway in but few instances possesses the area in cross section equal to 1/2-inch or 1/8-inch pipe, circular in form. Even if it did, it will be found that diverting a circular stream to a rectangular stream through the waterway of a stop cock and back again to a circular stream is at the expense of the energy of the velocity of the current of water occasioned by the diversion.

It is but trifling to maintain the relations necessary to reduce friction in moving water through service pipes. To break the current generated by velocity is the thing to avoid, and if it is recognized in plumbing practice, a good step in progressive plumbing will be inaugurated.

Therefore if you would obtain the best results from circular discharge pipes, be they lead, iron or brass, see to it that stop cocks are round waterway, and also the same regarding bibb cocks. It will be found upon close examination of the mirits of this feature of plumbing that a great saving will be effected in the matter of frictional resistances, which absorb so much of the energy of the flow of water through distributing pipes in the dwelling and warehouse.

We have frequently seen three coats of oil paint applied to the weather board of a building in as many days, when to obtain the best results it should have taken as many weeks. Is it just and proper, then, to find fault with pigment, off or workmanship, if in a comparatively short time unsightly and unsatisfactory blemishes begin to appear?

MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

DUTIES OF COUNTY ENGINEER.

The county engineer should have control of all his assistants and clerks, with power to dismiss them for misconduct; should have all necessary contracts and specifications drawn up, should keep a road map of the county, showing its various subdivisions for taxation purposes, and all roads and bridges, each road being properly numbered; should have plans and profiles of all roads, also plans and sections of all bridges and large culverts. He should have a set of books showing the nature and amount of work to be done on each section of a road, according to its name, number or other designation, together with the contractor's name and the amount paid annually or half yearly for each description of work.

He should certify all amounts to be paid to contractors; report annually to the council on all work done under his control during the year, showing the amounts paid to: each work, and giving a statement of the condition of all roads and bridges, together with any information which may show the advantages of the works executed.

He should also prepare estimates of work to be done each year, showing the proportions to be paid by each subdivision of the county and by the county at large, and also the unexpended balances on any contracts which may remain over to the credit of the various subdivisions of the county or to the credit of the county at large. He should also see to the advertisement for tenders of all works under his charge.

The assistant engineers should personally attend the execution of all works within their districts, measure up all stone or other material supplied, estimate as closely as possible the amount of macadam on hand at the end of the year, report on how much shall be required on each section for the ensaing year, attend closely to the manner in which the various contractors execute their work, instruct the men under them in the performance of their duties, see that the roads are not encroached on or interfered with, except on permission from the county engineer in writing, assist the county engineer in making surveys, taking levels and preparing plans, profiles and estimates, and furnish the county engineer with the data necessary for drawing up his annual report.

port.

The county engineer and his assistants should be empowered by law to enter on and traverse the property of any person whatever, when it may be necessary to do so for the purpose of surveying or taking levels on the route or proposed route of a new road or drain, provided that they do no damage to such lands or pay for any necessary damage.

WATER SUPPLY AND MANUFACTURERS.

Manufacturers, when deciding upon a location, are wise in that respect when they look well after their water supply. Failure to do this often rises up in after years and troubles them, and the towns that desires the location of manufacturers are in a good way when one of the inducements they offer is plenty of good water. This people are coming to understand better year by year. Still it is a fact that some pretentious cities are furnished with water so poor in quality that, although it must be used for drinking and for domestic purposes, it will not answer the requirements in certain lines of manufacture in which water of a fairly good quality is required. And it is also a fact that manufacturers have refused to locate in such cities on this account, while others have been obliged to move for lack of fairly good water. There is a demand for more and better water, not only in cities, but in small towns, and this demand—this growing desire—has added in building up important industries in the manafacture of pumping machinery, and has brought

about such healthy competition in its manufacture as to reduce the cost and improve the quality two very desirable things.

things.

A few years ago a pumping engine was a rather formidable as well as a costly piece of machinery; something no moderately small town could ever hope to own and operate. Pumping engines were luxuries for large cities. Now engines are made for such purposes, so moderate in cost, and so easily erected and managed, that any ambitious town of a few thousand inhabitants cannot afford to be without good water.

One of the commonest faults in securing a water supply is in stopping short of going far enough for it. In fact, it seems to be rather the rule, in the first instance, to consider immediate needs only, rather than to look ahead to future requirements. It costs a little more to go further to the certain supply than to stop short at the supply sure to be inadequate in a few years, but it generally pays in the end, especially in a country like this, where the little town of to-day is the pretentious cuy of to-morrow, to look for the more than adequate supply.

The greatest activity in providing water

The greatest activity in providing water works has been in the smaller towns. In some large cities notable mistakes have been made, delays having placed them at the merry of speculators, who have bought up the available supply with the intention of themselves supplying the cities with water. We believe every city should own its own water works, and supply manufacturers and others at the lowest possible cost that will pay expenses. Doing this induces manufacturers to locate, and thereby increases the general prosperity.—American Machinist.

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S IND.	A B 144941 M 4 M 18 40	Builders' Supplies.		Ives & Co., H. R	17.
Per Load of 14 Cubic Yards 1 24 1	CF 11 EN C. LI JI K. etc. Cerrent, Partland, per lib) 265 co	Adamant Mig Co		ron Pipe.	
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Large flat Rubble, per tor e,	Kult	Currie & Co., W. & F. P vi	IV	Forsyth, Robt.	x
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New York Blue Stone 100	Keene's Course "Whites". 431 475	Boller Carering.		Denton Dods & Denton	111
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a. b. Toronto, per cubic ft. to 32	2: 0 lbs	Curier & Co., W. & F. P xi	v p	dints. Varnishes, &c.	
a. b. Toronto, per cubic ft. 20 32 Ohio Freestene, No. 1 Blue Promiscoous, f.a.b.,	tod, ho cut, per too lbs	McNally & Co., Wm	11	Muirhead, Andrew	111
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The above prices means	id, " " " 1 10 100	Morrison & Co., I. C.,	"	Polito, T.	ıŸ
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7 / 1	TINK BLUKD NAILS.	Canadian Office & School Furniture Co	1 11	Gardner & Co., A	1 4
61 m m m m m m m m m m m m m m m m m m m	3d, per a lbs 143 150 264 264 265 265 265			Hynes, W. J	1
Duty to be added to these prices.	CASING AND BOX FLOORING, SHOOK AND YORACCO BOX	Contractors and Builders. Davidson & Kelly.		Watson Bros	ıi
Quebec and Vermont rough	and to god, per 100 lbs 50 50		•	late Glass	-
granite for building pur- poses, per c.ft. f.c.o. quarry 33½ t 50		Hood & Co., C 1	l	McCausland & Son	v
For ornamental work, cu. ft. 35 2 00 Granite paving blocks, 8 in. to	6d and ad. " " oo oo	Hancock, Thomas	•	Toronto Plate Glass Importing Co	YII
12 in. x 6 in. x 4 1/2 in., per M 50 00	4d to 5d, "" "	Mortimore, Geo. T		lastering Fibre	
Granite cushing stone, 6 in.x	FINISHING NAILS.	Roberts, William 1	1	Nowell & Co., R. L.	ii
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Corrugated Iron, galvanized,	2½ and 2½ "" " t yo I yo	Morrison & Co., T. A	,	Duthie & Sons, G.	11
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28 W.G 5%	134 " " 250 250 2 " " " 300 70	Adamson, Ios		Metallic Roofing Co	
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W. G., per square 4 00 Corrugated Iron, painted, 28	Steel beam, per 100 lbs . 270 250	Currie & Co., W. & F. P xn	, 1	Reggin, I	Ħ
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Queen Anne shingles, steel, painted	INDEX TO ADVEDTICEMENTS	Morris, E. D. iv. The Ontario Terra Cotta Pressed Brick &	211	ained and Decorative Glass Costle & Son	•
Standard shingles, "Walter's	INDEX TO ADVERTISEMENTS	Sewer Pipe Co vi	i i	Castle & Son Dominion Stained Glass Co	iv iv
painted	IN THE CANADIAN ARCHITECT AND BUILDER.	The Colman-Hamilton Co ii	ii j	Elliott & Son	1
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White lead, Can., per roolls. 6 95 6 50 6 00 6 25	The Dominion Bridge Co	Colman-Hamilton Coii		The Rarian Hollow & Porous Brick Co.,	Viii
" zinc, Can., " " 653 750 750 800 Red lead, Eng 51/2 61/2 5 6	Art Woodwork,	Wright & Sons. C. B		all Paper and Celling Decorations Ellion & Son	
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