

BRITISH ATTEMPTS TO

CROSS TIGRIS BELOW

BRITISH

Cameroons, has surrendered. The

conquest of the Cameroons is thus

BONAR LAW.

should preserve an open min Falling Under Russian Control possession was complete, with the ex- vanished. At 11.10 a.m. two seaplanes eption of an isolated position at Mori were again over the town and then concerning them. -Retreat of Turks Everywhere Hill. This position, according to an vanished eastward again. Altogether

Impeded by Deep Snow and they Lack Food and War Supplies

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announcement from Berlin on Feb. 17 high explosive ombs were dropped, RIVER MEUSE OVERFLOWS 18th, was being tenaciously defended there were no casualties, considerable by German forces under Captain von damage was done two dwelling hous-

PETROGARD, Feb. 21.-The Rus- Raben, who, shortly after the fall of es. Two naval seaplanes went in pursians are pressing the advantage gain- Jaunde, in the southwestern part of suit of the raiders without result. ed at Erzerum on both flanks-on the the colony, had succeeded in sending Meanwhile two other German sea- Meuse has overthrown its banks right along the Black Sea coast by the to the German Governor of the Col-planes were seen making for the over a stretch of country in the co-operation with sea and land forces, ony, a letter, which declared that the Kentish coast. The first passed over neighborhood of Liege, and a num they are driving the Turks from one native soldiers under his command Kentish Knock Light vessel dropping ber of villages north of the city position after another to the east of had declared that they preferred to bombs in that vicinity. The last and part of the city itself are in-Trebizond, and it is expected their fight to the last with Capt. von Raben, raider made straight for Walmer, activity against that important sea- rather than surrender. Mori Hill is reaching that town at 11.27 a.m., and undated.

port will not be long deferred. In the in the northernmost section of the flying less than 2,500 feet dropped six last two days the Russians have oc- Colony bombs and then turned sharply to the TURKS CLAIM

cupied Widje and pressed forward The German forces in southern east. Two bombs that fell destroyed ten or twelve miles westward. Their Kamerun crossed the border into many roofs and broke windows in the fleet has destroyed in succession sev-Spanish Guinea, and were interned neighborhood, one fell close to a eral shore batteries, which might on Feb. 6th, their retreat following the church, blowing out windows as the have been of assistance to the Turks. British occupation of Jaunde on Jan. congregation was singing the "Te De-By keeping well advanced land

forces and by destroying the bridges the Kameruns by the Allied forces. over several streams in the path o

the retreating Turks, they have rend- BULGARS TO QUIT ered their retreat more difficult. The

fleet has been working so close to the shore that warships have been reach-LONDON, Feb. 19 .- Troops are not ed by rifle fire from the Turkish troops vailable to replace the Turks, with on the other hand they have spread drawn from Bulgaria, and it is con

confusion in the ranks of the Turks sidered likely that it will be deemed by dropping shells among them. unsafe to weaken the forces concen-On the left flank, after the occupatrated opposite Salonika. Further tion of Koph the Russians pushed on more, owing to Roumania's probable for Mush and Achlat, the latter on intervention in the war during the the north shore of Lake Van. From next month, the Austrians have al-Koph to Mush, 60 miles over mountready massed strong forces along the ain roads, they fought several battles Carpathians and in the Transylvanian and occupied Mush by storm. The Alps as well as in the Danube. Bul-Turks fled southward toward Diar garia, therefore, is unable to rely on beke. The next objective of the Pus-Austro-German aid against the threatsian Army is the possession of Diar ened Russo-Roumanian attack from beke. It is only a day's march to north and the Anglo-French offensive the Bagdad railway and is the last

rom the west. remaining communication into Syria. King Ferdinand, duly realizing the The rapid Russian offensive beyond imminent peril, has determined t Erzerum is believed here make a save his country at any cost, even at retreat probable of the Turkish forces that of seeking a separate peace:

Can Be Spared

operating along the Black Sea coast and those troops which were active Doctors and in the Mush district before the occupation will be entirely cut off from Surgeons Who the main Turkish armies and surrounded. This fate has already overtaken the Thirty-fourth Division of the Tenth Corps, which was ordered from Orti to Erzerum before the fall of that fortress. As telephonic com-

LONDON, Feb. 21 .- The approachmunication between this group of ng mobilizing of physicians and sur-Turkish forces and the garrison at Erzerum had been entirely destroyed geons is forecast in a circular issued by the Russians the Thirty-fourth by the Local Government Board. The the new war loan which is doubtless Division marched serenely into Erzer- Local Authorities points out the necum without any suspicion that the essity for making provisional ar- that the rumored additional £600,000,- reads: rtress was then on the point of sur- rangement to enable every medical 000

. This completes the conquest of um." The third bomb fell on the roadway running along the beach killing attempt by the British forces in Meso- weekly despatch, the session lasted the ship should be returned to her and feet. one civilian and injuring one marine. potamia to cross the Tigris below Kut-The total casualties were two men and el-Amara were repulsed after a battle WAR-SEEK PEACE? one boy killed, one marine wounded. of three hours, the War Office an-Two of our aeroplanes which went up nounces to-day. The British, in their against the enlistment of shep- Norfolk, Va., Feb. 21.-Federal hundred yards, killing one man

apparently could not overtake him. line of entrenchments.

NEW VOTE WILL BRING TOTAL **OF BRITISH EXPENDITURE UP TO** 2,083.000,000 POUNDS STERLING

Great Interest Awaits Asquith's **** Speech in Financial Circles-OFFICIAL Financiers Say Strain Will be Felt For Next 30 Years-Gener-**** al Feeling is That Public Will Unite in Making Success of Gov To Governor, Newfoundland: ernment's Efforts to Pay its LONDON, Feb. 19 .- The Governor Way-National Returns Are General of Nigeria reports that the

Some 35 Million More Than German garrison at Mora in north Expected

LONDON, Feb. 21.-Financial circles completed. are keenly interested in Premier As-

quith's coming demand for a new PARIS, Feb. 20 .- A statement issu-Will Mobolize appropriation of £420,000,000 for war ed this afternoon by the War Office purposes, bringing the total British says that no event of importance expenditure up to £2,080,000,000. It enough to record occurred during the is expected when the Premier speaks course of the night. on this subject on Monday in the Com-

> mons he will also make reference to LONDON, Feb. 21.-An official tonight on the campaign in the west in prospect. It is generally thought

"The enemy last night made a raid

Several men employed in a factory n Woolwich district were ordered to leave by Rees, as the rate of pay LIEGE INUNDATED for night work was only one and one

quarter time instead of one and one Amsterdam, Feb. 21.-The River half time, that being the amount paid in the London District. Working men by striking are rendered liable to a fine of \$25 daily Roads as a prize of war have while remaining on strike.

of workers.

The hearing of the Rees case was adjourned for a fortnight.

FARMERS APPEAL AGAINST

Number Has Been Increased to

320,000—Authority is Granted

For Further Increase of 350,000,

Besides 67,000 Naval Reserves

-Large Number of Men Engag-

ed in Dock Yards, Supply Ships,

Mine Sweepers and Colliers.

London, Feb. 21-The magni-

Navy is shown in a letter from the

Admiralty to Sir Gilbert Parker in

answering inquiries in the Com-

Oilers, Etc.

CONSTANTINOPLE, web. 21.-An ing to an account published in a The British Embassy contends an altitude of perhaps one thous-

five hours, the court room was owners under a provision of the Four bombs were dropped, the crowded with farmers appealing Hague Convention.

from Dover pursued the raider but retreat were pursued to their second herds, ploughmen and cowmen, Judge Waddil issued the usual and one boy. Two British airmen many farmers threatened that if process to-day and the Appam was were observed to almost immedimen drafted they would sell their seized by the Deputy United ately raise in pursuit after the stocks and abandon their farms. States Marshal who went to New-dropping of the bombs; but the After severe examination the ma- port News on a tug for the pur- raider made his escape. Raider was not over town more

Again Clash

many members of the congregation left the building, but the service was resumed and carried through.

NAVY OUTLINED BY ADMIRALTY One victim was a paper boy, who was on his rounds with Sun--When War Broke Out There Was 146 000 Officers and Men—This Bulgars and Greeks Another victim was a man of 29, who has not been identified. Some who has not been identified. Some bombs fell in the roadway, making large holes.

London, Feb. 21 .- Two patrols The whole affair was over so f Greeks and Bulgarians fought quickly that most people hardly a sharp engagement near on realized what had happened. Some Thursday after the Bulgarian paof those in the church say the trol had crossed the frontier, acbuilding was rocked with the concording to a Saloniki despatch to cussion of the explosion. The Reuter's Telegram Coy. The Bulbombs were heard all over Walmer garians were forced to retire, tude of the work going on in the leaving two killed. One Greek and surrounding district, but there was no panic.

> A dramatic narrow escape of a According to the same despatch, boat which had taken a pilot General Sarrail, the French Com-

brought Admiralty proceedings under prize laws to regain posses-Walmer, England, Feb. 21.-The liner belongs to Germany as a this morning by series of loud ex-London, Feb. 21.-The first mil- prize, at least until the prize court plosions at daybreak. Many per-

Seek Regain Pos= nature of a big diversion while another great force attempts to blast session of Ship other great force attempts to plast its way through the French de-Washington, Feb. 21.-Attor- fences. nevs for the British owners of the liner Appam now at Hampton Residents Rush to

dun, are credited, but it is believ-

ed that this strike will be in the

Points of Vantage View Hun Raider

in time to see a small aeroplane at.

cluster landed within a circle of

sion of the ship. The State Department under ENLISTMENT OF HELPERS the Prussian-American Treaty the residents of Walmer were startled

Owners of Appam

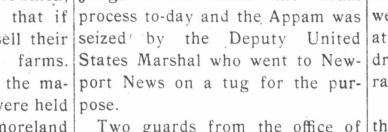
KUT-EL-AMARA REPULSED itary tribunal was held at Kirby has passed on the legality of her sons rushed to points of vantage Stephen on Saturday and accord- capture.

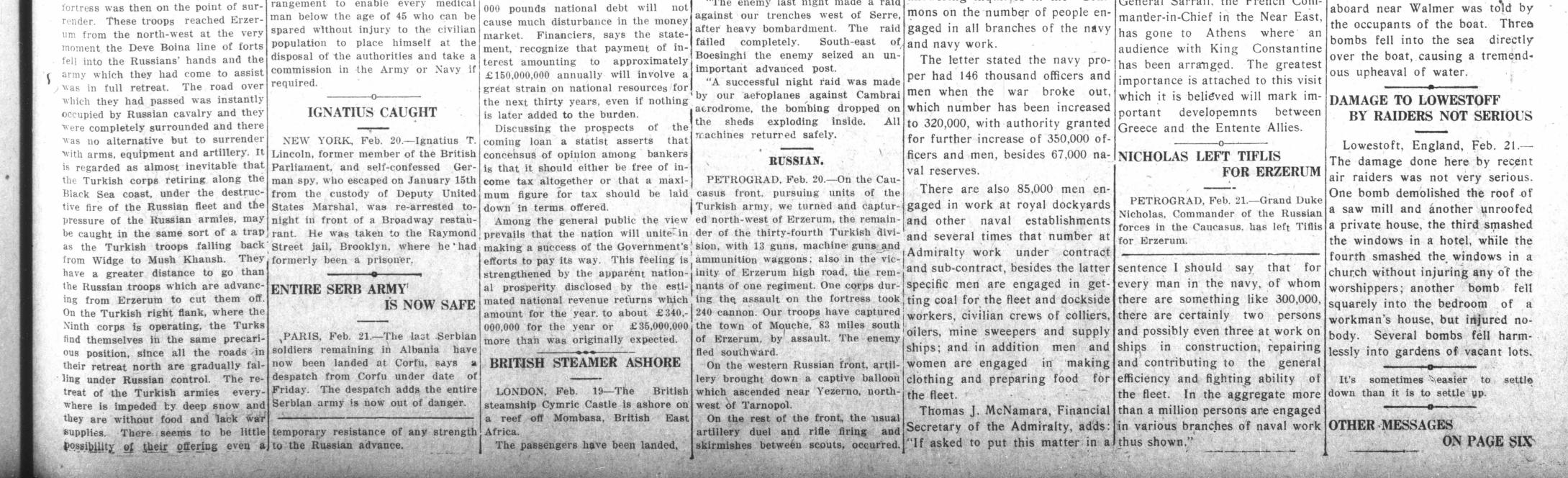
MAGNITUDE OF WORK DONE BY

jority of farmers helpers were held pose.

to be necessary to west moreland. Two guards from the office of than a minute, there was a moagriculture and exempted from the United States District Court mentary stoppage of service in the military service. were left in charge of the Appam. church near which the bombs fell;

soldier was wounded.







]	Barracks, Abbassia; Dec. 27;		Malta, Dec. 7. Now reported to		ported with shrapnel wound in	TTOLT.
t	tuberculosis.		be transmitted to Ghain Tuffieha		the left leg, Convalescent Camp.	J.J.St.John
368-1	Private Matthew Brazil, Span-		Convalescent Camp, Malta, Jan		Malta, Dec. 21. Now reported to	U.J. JL. JUIII
	ard's Bay. Admitted to the	1. A. C.	6.		be discharged to active service:	
1997	5th Canadian Stationary Hos-		Private Jas. Dempster, Water-		Jan. 4.	FLOUR, PORK,
1	pital, Cavalry Barracks, Abbas-		ford Bridge Road. Previously	425	Private Llewellyn Norman, Cat-	I FLUUK, PUKK
	si; Dec. 27; frostbite.		reported with trench foot, Wands	з÷,	alina. Previously reported with	and the second se
428	Sergt, Michael J. Nugent, Grand		worth, Dec. 17. Now reported		jaundice, Convalescent Camp.	BEEF & OIL
·	Falls. Admitted to the 16th		to be fit for duty; granted fur-		Malta, Dec. 21. Now reported	BEEF & UIL,
	Stationary Hospital, Mudros E.		lough, Jan. 15.		to be discharged to active ser-	Likoly to go high
	Dec. 23; syst.		Private Francis J. Dooley, 23 1-2		vice, Jan. 4.	Likely to go high.
205 1	Private Chas. O. Butler, 76 Pen-		Maxse Street. Previously re-	425	Private Llewellyn Norman, Cat-	
1 1	nywell Road. Admitted to the		ported with dysentery, Wands-	, · · ·	alina. Previously reported with	We can save you
	54th Casualty Clearing Station,	1.	worth, Dec. 5. Now reported		jaundice, Convalescent Camp	-To arrive-
	Suvla; Dec. 10; diarrhoea.		to be fit for duty; granted fur-		Malta, Dec. 21. Now reported to	128 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
828 3	Sergt. Harold Mitchell, 1 Devon	2 . A . S	lough, Jan. 15.		be transferred for duty, St. Dav-	FIVE ROSES
]	Row. Admitted to the 54th		Private Jas. N. Loveys, 44 Gil-		id's Hospital, Malta; Jan. 4.	QUAKER
(Casualty Clearing Station, Suv-		bert Street. Previously report-	'185	Private Edward J. Voisey, 1 Hag-	VERBENA
is more 1	la; Dec. 10; tonsilitis. *		ed with nephritis, Netley, Dec		erty Street. Previously report-	
091-1	Private Wm. A. Hurdle, Dun-		18. Now reported to be fit for		ed with gunshot wound in skuli;	ROBIN HOOD
	field, T.B. Admitted to the 54th		duty; granted furlough, Jan. 18		Convalescent Camp, Malta, Dec.	
Dr	Casualty Clearing Station, Dec.		Private Wm. Jos. Gladney, Port-		4. Now reported to be dis-	Very Croice Ribbed
	S; jaundice.		ugal Cove. Previously reported		charged to active service, Jan.	PORK.
	Private, Wm, Noseworthy, 78		with frostbite, feet; Netley, Jan		4.	Small HOCKS.
	King's Road. Admitted to the		4th. Now reported to be fit for	416	Private Alfred Wells, Battery	
	54th. Casualty Clearing Station,		duty; granted furlough, Jan. 18		Road. Previously reported with	Choicest SPARE
1	Dec. 8; jaundice.		Private Silas Edgecombe, Ochre		jaundice, slight; Convalescent	RIBS.
	Private Arthur Manuel, Bot-		Pit Cove, B.D.V. Previously re-		Camp, Malta, Dec. 28. Now re-	
	wood; not previously reported;		ported with rheumatism, Net-		ported to be discharged to active	Best PLATE and N.
4	admitted to 54th Casualty Clear-		ley, Nov. 27. Now reported to		service, Jan. 4.	Y. BEEF.
	in Station, Dec. 8; jaundice.		be fit for light duty, Class B.;	8	Private Finlay McN. Richards,	Europubada in talling of
	Corporal Arthur T. Peet, 87		granted furlough, Jan. 18.		25 Balsam Street. Previously	Everybody is talking of
	Long's Hill; not previously re-		Private John F. Hynes, St. Bren-		reported with shrapnel wound	
	ported; admitted to 54th Casual-		dan's, B.B. Previously report-		in neck and left shoulder, Malta,	EGLIPSE TEA, 45c. lb
	ty Clearing Station, Dec. 8		ed with frostbite, serious, Suv-	1	Dec. 10. Now reported to be	
•	jaundice.		la; Dec. 1. Now reported to be		transmitted to All Saints Con-	as good as most 60c.
Sec. Sec.	Private Francis T. Lind, Little		fit for duty; granted furlough		valescent Camp, Malta, Jan. 5.	Silver-Ware ready
24	Bay, N.D.B.; admitted to 54th		Jan. 17.	201	Private Vincent Noseworthy,	to be delivered, so
	Casualty Clearing Station, Dec.		PrivateMichael Driscoll, Tor's		Manuels. Previously reported	
5	8; jaundice.		Cove Hill. Previously reported		with rheumatism. Wandsworth;	bring along your
2	PREVIOUSLY REPORTED.		with jaundice, Netley; Nov. 27.		Nov. 16. Now reported to be fit	Coupons from Mon-
a	LC. Wilfred D. Stonlake, Guern-		Now reported to be fit for light duty Class R: granted furleash		for duty; granted furlough, Jan.	
	sey; dysentery; Mudros, Nov.	1	duty, Class B; granted furlough Jan. 18.		20. Drivete Develd C. Leser West	day, 27th inst.
for gally		(Private Wm. G. Dawe, 60 New	11	Private Ronald S. Lacey, West-	TTOLT
	General Hospital, Cardiff; Jan. 9.		Gower Street. Previously re-	- K.	port. Previously reported with dysentery Wandsworth Nov 16	I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I
	9. Private Nicholas P. Hunt, 88		ported with debility, Malta; Dec.		dysentery, Wandsworth, Nov. 16. Now reported to be fit for duty;	J.J. St. John
A 100 C	Barnes Road, Debility, Wands-		2. Now reported to be trans-		granted furlough, Jan. 20.	Duckworth Si & LeMarchant B4
N & N	worth; au. 9; fit for duty, grant-		ferred to All Saints Convales-	789	Private John J. Moakler, 9 Wood	
	ed furlough; Jan. 15.		cent Camp, Malta, Jan. 6.	102	Street. Previously reported	the second se
	Private Frank Snelgrove, Bat-		Private Wm. Thistle, Charlton	1	wounded New perpented with	
10 C 10 C	tery Road; frostbite, Wands-		Street. Previously reported with		nature of injuries; gunshot	SEALERS!
	worth, Dec. 31, fit for duty:		dysentery, Croydon, Dec. 13.		wound in left leg.	
	granted furlough, Jan. 15.			1062	Private John J. Rice, 17 Flem-	
	Private Wm. Taylor, 41 LeMar-		granted furlough, Jan. 15. 9	1.004	ing Street. Previously reported	สร้างสารารสารารสารารสารารสารารสารารสาราร
7	chant Road; gunshot wound left		Private Thos. J. Kelly, Placen-		wounded. Now reported with	A STATE OF A
	shoulder: Wandsworth, Dec. 31;		tia. Previously reported with en-		nature of injuries; shrappel	2 Desenant and the second
	fit for duty; granted furlough,		teric, Netley, Dec. 10. Now re-		wound right heel.	
	Jan. 15.		ported to be fit for duty; grant-		0	
	Sergt. John, J. Robinson, 202	1	ed furlough, Jan. 15.		CORRECT.	
	Water St.; jaundice, Malta, Nov.	1	LC. Bernard G. W. Gardner,			
8 - E	27: discharged to Convalescent		Margate, Kent. Previously re-	4	heard today that your son was	
1	Camp, Chain Tufficha, Malta;		ported with dysentery. Now re-		undertaker. I thought you told me	
	Dec. 31.		ported to be fit for duty: grant-	de	was a physician."	

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THE MAIL AND ADVOCATE, ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND, FEBRUARY 21, 1916-3.

ANOTHER POSTAL COMPLAINT Albert Taylor NORMAN'S COVE CETS POOR SERVICE Tells How He Is

(Editor Mail and Advocate) |on behalf of the people of this set-Dear Sir,-Please allow me tlement with a desire to get this space in your highly esteemed pa- thing remedied. And sincerely per for the following remarks in hope that a repetition won't be neconnection with our mail, for I cessary.

think it's high time some one complained.

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Jan. 18th, 1916. My Dear Mother,-Received I can assure you that your paper is read with great interest in this your ever welcomed letter vester-

Learning War

Newton Park School,

We have a post office here in locality, for every right thinking day, was glad to get it. Well Norman's Cove through which man must admit-whether he does Mother it has been quite a time mail comes in a very unsatisfac- so or not-that Mr. Coaker has up since I wrote any of you, over tory manner. The mail is tamper-lifted the fishermen of this coun-three weeks; but you must know ed with too much and if some one try to a higher level than ever be-II can't help it, because I write reg-

I am, yours truly,

Of course it has to go through Jones-"I say, Kimber! You in West Africa? Well Captain stells me there are none Wiggin



"THE PAINTED WORLD." Julia Swayne Gordon and Harry Northrup in the greatest three-part feature we have had for some time. A powerful emo-motional drama depicting life life as it is behind the scenes. THE GODDESS."

AT THE NICKEL, MONDAY & TUESDAY.

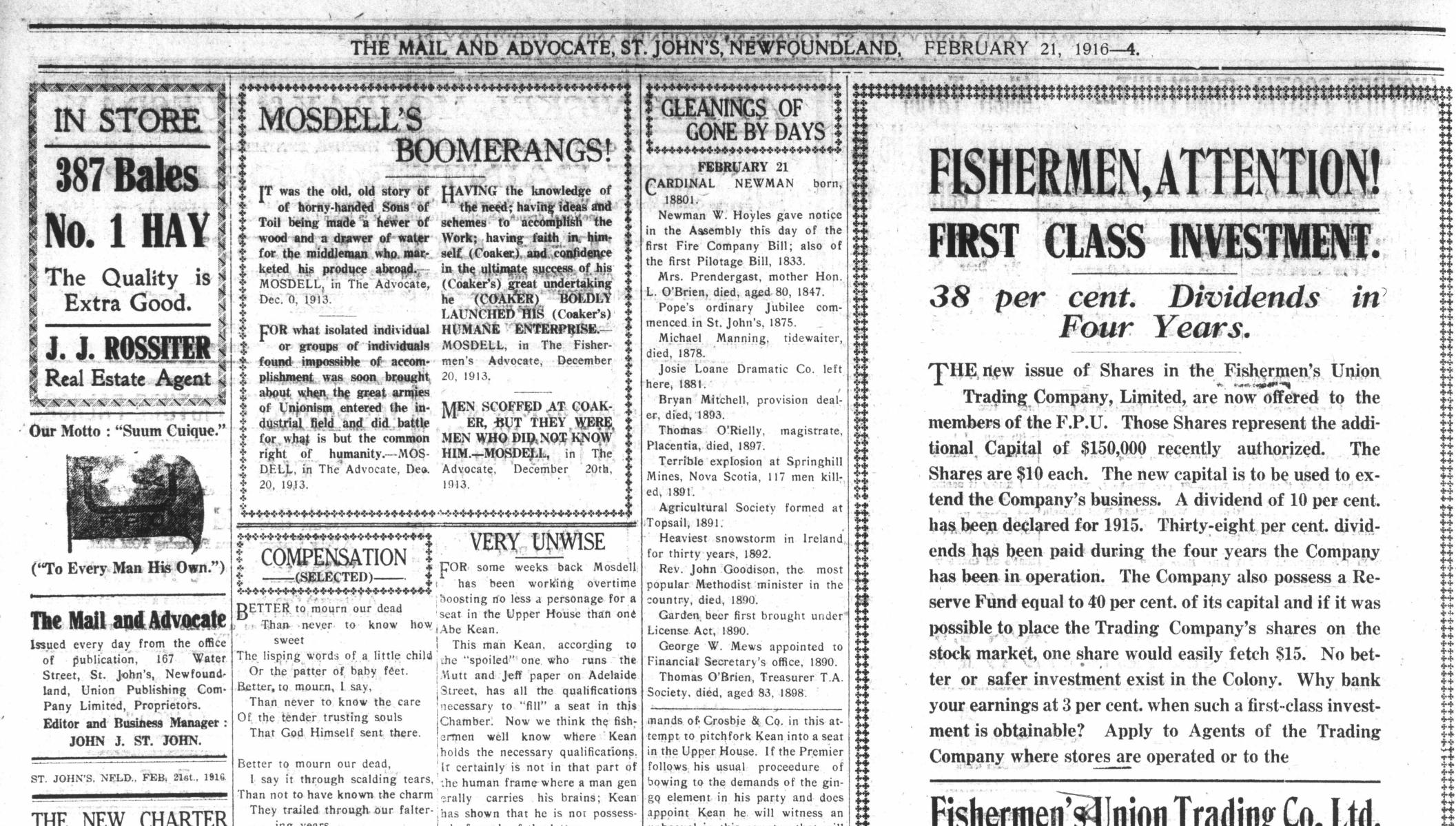
A GREAT VITAGRAPH THREE PART FEATURE, ENTITLED :---

Anita Stewart and Earle Williams in THE SERIAL BEAUTIFUL.

Note:--CHARLIE CHAPLIN in "WORK" will be repeated at the Matinee performances to-day for the benefit of those that were unable to gain admission on Saturday.

Wednesday:-EDWIN ARDEN in THE NEW EXPLOITS OF ELAINE.





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ST. JOHN'S, NELD., FEB, 21st., 1916.

THE NEW CHARTER

THE House opens on March 16th and we understand the new Charter for the City prepared by Messrs. Gosling & Co. will be sub-

mitted for ratification.

We have already pointed out the advisability of first submitting this Charter to the taxpayers of the City but it is evident that Gosling & Co. are not going to do anything of the kind. They are going to force this new Charter on the together.

Now it is to be hoped our citizens will not allow this fellow Gosling to run matters in such a high handed manner. A public meeting should be called at once to deal with this matter and Gosling & Co. since they have voluntarily assumed the duty of governing the City should be asked to at tend this meeting and render an account of their stewardship.

Our people generally are a soft lot but if they let Mr. Gosling railroad his ideas through the House of Assembly without taking the taxpayers into consideration we think the latter will have reason to look sick when they find out what this new Charter will mean for them.

The present Board of Commissioners does not represent the taxpayers of this City. They have already far exceeded their original guarantee to act for one year. They should not have been allowed to spend one solitary dollar

The lisping words of a little child Or the patter of baby feet. Better, to mourn, I say, Than never to know the care necessary to "fill" a seat in this Of the tender trusting souls Chamber. Now we think the fish-That God Himself sent there.

holds the necessary qualifications. Better to mourn our dead, I say it through scalding tears, the human frame where a man gen bowing to the demands of the ginhan not to have known the charm They trailed through our falterhas shown that he is not possessing years. ed of much of the latter.

For a heart from which love has fled and leff paper appears another

men

Is nearer the great unknown, letter" boosting Kean for a seat in And perhaps is bound by a golden the Upper House. Keep it up thread John you may yet succeed in mak-

To the Master's pitying throne. ing Morris, "Do as I tell ye; or I Hell with public opinion." Now

will bust ver Government.' Better to mourn our dead, O, you who hear my voice, pray you smile, through your Kean in through the back door of wide awake nowadays and they blinding tears, the Dumping Chamber, the same And though sad is your heart, as he did Richard Anderson and rejoice: Sid. Morris has taken some pe-City independent of the latter al- For we who weep for our own culiar twists out of our constituknow well.

tion the past six years and no one But ah, at what bitter cost, can tell just what he will do next. How dreary must be the hearts of Even the House of Assembly has not escaped. Here he has two

Who have never loved and lost, highly paid wiseacres—Downey and Devereaux-who sit like dumtains and they are so full of their mies and have the gall to vote

own ideas that they insolently themselves a fat salary each of augh at the idea of the taxpavers \$1800.00 for what they term fit to of this City having a say in the call services as Agricultural Exnatter. "We are not going to be perts. Heaven preserve us; Extictated too," says this Mr. Gos- perts!

Empire would this outrage be algive you." What a gall. What insolence. lowed to go on but here. Morris mony to his ability as a navigator.

What an example of brass in solid who will do nigh anything in orslugs. Does Gosling think he is der to gain his ends has not even dealing with West African nig-allowed the Peoples House to like dogs on the Arctic flow on gers? Does he forget that the escape the odium of Morrisism. people who will have to pay for As the ideal Boss leader of a poli- ing of March 31st, 1914, will hardthese reforms if this new Charter tical machine he is a winner sure; Iy pray for the success of Cros-

is railroaded through the House as a statesman nix on it. He bie's and Mosdell's little game. are free born Britishers? Have doesn't know the meaning of the Neither will the 11 poor toilers they no rights in the matter of word and wouldn't be able to act who through Kean's "error of this Charter?

It strikes us the quicker a pub- Bluff have got him where he is to- cause for jubilation in this boostlic meeting is called the better. day and we should not be surpris- ing of Kean's claim for a seat in It was against this highhanded ed to learn that it will yet get him the Dumping Chamber.

the "spoiled" one who runs the Financial Secretary's office, 1890. Mutt and Jeff paper on Adelaide. Thomas O'Brien, Treasurer T.A. Street, has all the qualifications Society, died, aged 83, 1898

mands of Grosbie & Co, in this atermen well know where Kean tempt to pitchfork Kean into a seat in the Upper House. If the Premier It certainly is not in that part of follows his usual proceedure of erally carries his brains; Kean go element in his party and does appoint Kean he will witness an upheaval in this country that will In Saturday's issue of the Mutt | make Villa's reign in Mexico look

like a parody. Morris had a favorite expression once which he used to use quite frequently and it was "To we warn our illustrious Edward The public would not be at all that it is dangerous to still hang surprised if Morris tried to sneak on to that opinion. The public are are not so easily bamboozled as

> they were. The result of Kean's "error of judgment" is not yet dead; and; many a home in Newfoundland today has reason to remember the part he played on that memorable norning.

If Crosbie is wise he will call off his crackie Mosdell in this attempt to boost Kean for a seat in the Upper House.

Kean's record as a coastal mariner the past few years is one which does not force a travelling public to throw their caps up in the compiler try and elucidate the myriads of living organisms. We

ing, 'you must accept what we In no other part of the British the air and cheer him. Bowring paragraph for the benefit of the have often noticed the phenomen-Bros. books will bear ample testiunitiated?

> The widows and orphans of the brave fellows who Kean left to die

that never-to-be-forgotten morn-

the part if he did know. Gall and judgment" are maimed for life see

stock market, one share would easily fetch \$15. No better or safer investment exist in the Colony. Why bank your earnings at 3 per cent. when such a first-class investment is obtainable? Apply to Agents of the Trading **Company where stores are operated or to the**

Fishermen's Union Trading Co. Ltd.

Water Street, St. John's.

ply a marine plant which may be

THE ROLL CALL

PARIS. Feb. 6 .- Tout Paris, which now kelp beds are being cultivated on the Pacific coast chiefly for lory, gives in its 1916 (dition, just isthe iodine which it contains. The sued, a list of Paris notables who latter commodity is now both have "died for the country." In this scarce and dear; and scientists have devised means of extracting quantities of this very necessary the army. The roll article in the drug business from called, totals 5,084 persons, all of viewe names are printed in bold-face

The term plankton owes its inhere was a paragraph which had troduction to a Dutch scientist

Plankton abounds in the waters Board even know the meaning of around our shores and far out in the elaborate disquisition on to the ocean; and the surface of

on known as "the burning of the

Greek word planktos (wandering, which is visible at night time when or moving about) and is a term we are plying the oar in a skiff or

used to denote the floating fauna watching the wake of a schooner and flora of the oceanic and coast- or a steamer. This phosphores-

mals and plants living near / the of the water.

surface of the sea or lakes which This has been demonstrated straining of sea water through a afford food to young fish. The frequently; and a very ingenious silk bag which had been set out at sea, it should be remembered, has method of testing the vitality of the stern of a vessel and drawn up both animal and vegetable life not the sea was adopted some years at regular intervals.

unlike the growths on land; for ago by Professor Herdman of On the distribution of Plankton

why the congratulation?

"The hank failed this morning

The honour list is based on inform

tion furnished by the families of the

victims. It includes the names of 55

generals, 91 colonels and 155 lieu-

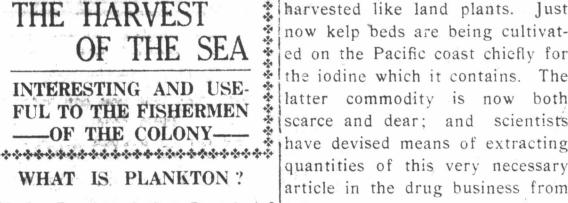
You have to break the speed law

HALLEY&COMPANY ******

al waters drifting about in the sea, cence is due mainly to the pre- great Marine Biological Station at or in other words it means the ani- sence of plankton on the surface Port Erin in the Isle of Man. The

method adopted was simply the

example, the common kelp is sim- Liverpool, the founder of the fish life depends very largely

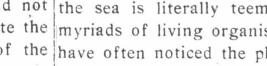


IN the Report of the Board of kelp.

Trade issued some time ago

scientific flavor; but we wonder named Hensen, of Kiel. how many of the members of the

"micro-organisms." Why did not the sea is literally teeming with The lawyers camen ext with 110

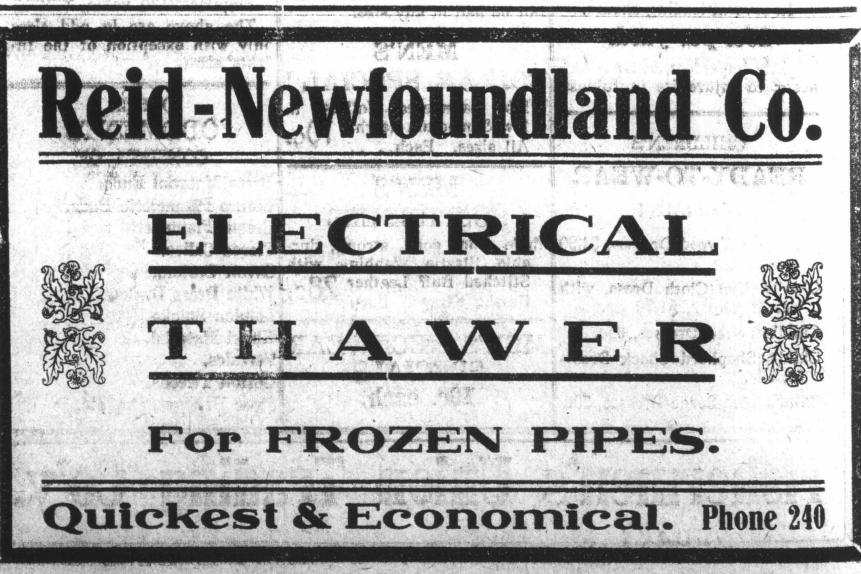


Plankton is derived from 'the water" or phosphorescent light,

class legislation the fishermen further. Sure it is it wont be Kean's name to-day thinks in other than what was necessary to kicked in 1913 and unless the me- Ned's fault if he doesn't get what the nostrils of seven-eighths of run the affairs of the City. But with a gall characteristic of chanic, clerk and laboring man of he is looking for. our people and if the Government their class they have assumed an St. John's wakes up and wakes up Now as regards Kean. Surely wants to honor the fishermen of attitude, nothing more or less damn quick they will find them- Morris does not forget that some this country with a representative selves sold and dearly so in the short time ago Ten Thousand Fish- of their type in the Legislative than that of a dictatorship. They have squandered some thousands matter of this new Charter. Our ermen, including some of Kean's Council for Heaven's sake select people God knows have taxes own near relations, signed peti- some one else other than Abe of dollars on experimental paveenough to stagger along under at tions asking for his arrest and Kean. God forbid that he should ments; enlarged the water system present but unless they make a trial for the part he played in the be selected a type of Newfoundby spending thousands of dollars move and find out what this new 1914 sealfishery? Surely Morris land fishermen. for which no apparent results can be seen except the few, demon- Charter intends to do in the way has not forgotten that two Judges Let us hear no more of this felstrations given on Water Street of increasing their burden they of the Supreme Court have found low Kean, the quicker his name

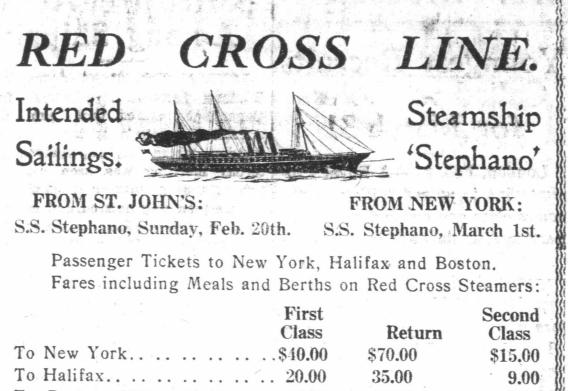
near Harvey & Co.'s premises by are likely to find out they missed Kean guilty of a grave error 'of dies out the better. Certain it is the famous Mr. Longley, who their opportunity when the Dicta- judgment? Surely Morris will not the revival of his actions in the made such a nice rake off in his tor Gosling has succeeded in rail- act the fool and arouse the coun- 1914 sealfishery just now is very capacity of advisor, buyer, agent roading his pet child through the try to a pitch of indignation as unfortunate and Mosdell should will surely result if he dumps this take a tip from us and "forget it." and inspector for the Commission-House of Assembly. Come now Mr. Gosling and Com pomptuous brass buttoned indiers. The taxpayers have to foot missioners, come off your high vidual into a seat in the Upper these bills and look pleasant. Even a married man's love is apt Now these gents known as Com- perch and give the people of this House? to grow cold if his breakfasts are

missioners have been working City a chance to pass judgment on i We have said before Morris has not kept warm. overtime drafting this new Char- your ideas of what kind of a Char- done queer things but in this case If everybody in the world minded ter which they tell in whispers is ter should govern St. John's. The we give him the benefit of the his own business there would be going to remodel our City, no one people demand this, it is their doubt and feel he will have suffici- lot more room in the papers for but themselves knows what it con- right. Now then let us have it. ent backbone to turn down the de- advertisements.



another the second of the state and

THE MAIL AND ADVOCATE, ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND, FEBRUARY 21, 1916-5.



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Full particulars from:

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HARVEY & COMPANY, Ltd. Agents Red Cross Line. Annual Report of Benevolent ity in the sphere of action to which he has been called. Irish Society for Past Year

Your officers desire to tender to the incidental thereto, calculated to keep Society, on this the One Hundred and a steady strain on the resources of Tenth Anniversary of its founding, any Committee, it may be conceded their sincere congratulations and, by from the practical results which we the Report embodied in the follow- see around us that our affairs are ing pages, have much pleasure in capably and efficiently managed. of \$1350. This is a matter for conrendering an account of a very credit-

ongratulated our body on its splend

As regards our Schools the usual gratulation and when we consider the able year's stewardship. faultiessness exists; and we may be valuable nature of the property which On the morning of the Seventeenth safe in saying, will continue to exist the Society possesses and the steady da of March, 1915, the Society assembas long as the Irish Christian Broth- income of the past year years we canled in goodly numbers for the purpose ers sway their destinies. The Reports not but realize the fruition of hopes of taking part in the Annual Parade. from the Principal are always replete as to the very ultimate liquidation of There also participated, in addition to with interest and information, but at the balance. the members, a contingent of one hun-

no time are they moreso than at the The Literary and Amusement comdred and twenty from the roll of the present. It should be a matter of mittee has had a very favourable year, Newfoundland Regiment. A fine pride, and it is rightly so, that the this Committee having within its jurismorning greeted the affair and the Schools, the one lasting testimonial of diction our entire club arrangements, spectacle, as the Society left the Hall, the Society good work, are not only must always meet with due considerawas as worthy a one as ever graced increasing in activity, if such be pos- tion at the hands of the Society, for 'the Day' in the long history of our sible, but overflowing with efficiency, to its efficiency, does our organization functions. Accompanied by the bands As the Principal's Report states, re look for good results as regards the of the Catholic Cadet Corps and Total Brother Hennessy, the Assistant Sup- enrolment of new members. The club Abstinence Society the chosen route erior General of the Order of Irish aspect is and should be a means tolay, by way of Theatre Hill, New Christian Brothers visited them last wards an end and in that capacity Gower, Hamilton and Patrick Streets. June and commented most favourably meet with the closest attention and to the Deanery, where cheers were on the efficiency of the classes and consideration. Progress was naturally given for the Clergy of St. Patrick's more particularly on the high moral slow this year owing to conditions Parish. The march was then resumed tone and the happy relations existing consequent upon the war but everyalong Water Street to Government between teachers and pupils. The thing being equal the Committee gain-House where His Excellency Sir Wal-Papal Delegate also visited the in-ed in conservation what it lacked ter Davidson welcomed the members. stitution during his stay here and took through extraneous circumstances. Our President, Hon. J. D. Ryan, ex-

occasion to pay a sincere tribute to In conclusion your officers would tended the respects of the Society and the labours of the Society in this con-like to join the general chorus of

Splendid Pure-White The Treasurer's report shows the affairs of the Society to be on a steady financial basis. Our income for the past year amounted to the sum of Lawns and Muslins. \$5624.43 whilst our expenditure totalled \$5561.48. As will be also noticed our funded indebtedness is slowly but surely decreasing. Last year this By the Pound. ndebtedness reached the sum of \$14,400 and this year sees it reduced to \$13,050, a decrease during the year

COME in and examine the excellent qualities of these fabrics-here you can get that extra-fine, washable, sheer White Lawn, that looks so much like the high-class, high-priced Organdie.

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tuition received therein did His Grace her Lieut. James Donnelly upon his archbishop Roche deliver his meed of attaining the coveted praise when he claimed the honour the Military Crossof being an old St. Patrick's Hall boy. Gallipoli regarding the superior per In the city the demand for the pro- sonnel of our boys at the Front, yet i sefulness in the sphere to which the duct of the Rooms exceeds the supply. came as a surprise and a delight that Society's energies were devoted. Leav-To the good Brothers therefore the even so soon was one of them honouring Government House the Society is deeply and gratefully in- ed and that in so marked a degree. sion reached the Cathedral and at lemted and your officers feel sure that Besides the thirty tended Solemn High Mass with Rev the same cordial' relations which Society in our Regiment there are at Father McGrath as celebrant and Rev. have always existed between the least three hundred and twenty St. ather Cox, S., as panegyrist. Suffice Christian Brothers and the Society Patrick's Hall and Holy Cross boys to say the effort of the latter rev an know no break. rend gentleman was worthy in ev In the course of the year, Bro. J. E. ledge present honours we feel that ery respect the ideals of the talente Ryan of the teaching staff was called we speak Order of which he is so distinguished to fill the position of Superior of the ber when a member. The joys and sorrow New Schools which are being organi- wishes them all good fortune in the tears and smiles in the "progress" zed in Vancouver, British Columbia. cause Our Saint were dwelt upon eloquently This talented gentleman was a fore- sacrifice their all-the Cause of the and well whilst the old plaint of the ost figure in our educational life and Empire. We thank you for the coexile, the old love of the homeland was with regret that we saw him operation so readily extended to us breathed in every word. The Society leave our shores. However, what is was indeed fortunate both in the ocour loss constitutes another's gain casion and in the orator. and the Society wishes him prosper-In the afternoon and evening the Society's Dramatic Troupe played crowded houses in an old style Irish Will Give Mosdell a Warm omedy drama entitled 'Shaun Aroon.' If there is one line of endeavour in **Reception if He Shows His** Society work more than any other which deserves for its upholders the gratitude of members in general, it is Face in Bay de Verde District



