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ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND, THURSDAY, DECEMBER 10, 1914.

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TURK FORCE **SURRENDERS** TO BRITISH

Victory Gives Great Britain Control of Valuable Territory on Shore of the Persian Gulf

London, Dec. 9.—It is officially announced that Subhi Bey, late Goverditionally with his troops to the Indian Expedintionary Force which is operaing at the head of the Persian Gulf. Kurna was subsequently occupied by the British, who are now in specially upon the abuse of the wirecomplete control of the country from the junction of the Tigris and Euphra tes Rivers to the sea and the richest part of the fertile delta.

Big British Force.

An Indian office despatch, describing operations of the British forces in the Persian Gulf, says: "A reconnaisance of the the enemy's position at Kurna was made on Dec. 5th by Col. G. S. Fraser with 110,000 Maharaja's

The enemy was encountered on the left bank of the Tigris opposite Kurna. They were promptly attacked and driven across the river, losing heavily. Two guns and seventy prisoners, including three Turkish officers, were

held by guns and infantry. The Bri-

General Chas. Fry, who captured La-

On Dec. 8th the British crossed the river. The next day Subhi Bey sur-

The British casualties during the whole of these operations were one British officer killed, three wounded, forty Indians, rank and file, killed and one hundred and twenty wounded.

British Ships Ordered From Panama Zone

U. S. Determined to Enforce Strict Observance of Neutrality of The Canal Zone.

Panama, Dec. 9.—Col. Goethals this morning issued instructions for the immediate departure from Panama of the British colliers Kirnwood and Rod

This step was taken in order to avoid any question as to the good faith of the Unites States respecting Men and Explosive Were the observance of neutrality in the waters of the canal zone. The two vessels at once went to

Baron Wimborne Is Mentioned As New Irish Viceroy

Dublin, Dec. 9.—The Freeman's Journal reports that Baron Wimborne will probably succeed Lord Aberdeen as Lord Lieutenant of Ireland early in the New Year.

Naturalised Briton Sentenced to Death For High Treason

London, Dec. 9 .- Nicholas Ahlers former German Consul in Sunderland, was today convicted by the Durham Assizes of high treason and sentenced

to death.

的复数使用的 医多种性多种 WEATHER REPORT

Toronto (noon)-Moderate N.W. to North winds; fair and cold today and Friday.

LESSONS OF NAVAL VICTORY

British Papers Say it Shows Superiority of Big Guns and High Speed

London, Dec., 10.—The Chronicle's naval expert commenting on the British victory in the South Atlantic, says: The crushing victory justifies our hope that the methods now emnor of Basru in Asiatic Turkey, and ployed by the Admiralty are on the basis of their experience in the war Kurna, yesterday surrendered uncon- and under the masterly direction of Lord Fisher, will, before long, lay the remaning raiders by the heels.

Their temporary immunity has depended upon certain resources and especially upon the abuse of the wireless telegraph and the violation of the neutrality of the coast.

Big Moral Effect.

The Daily News says the moral effect of this victory in the South Atlantic will carry even to the least understanding or most skeptical mind that conviction that the British sea tained by men as skillful and valor-

Whatever mistakes have been made al force have been corrected. Superior strategy prepared the victory and that strategy bears everywhere the im print of Lord Fisher's genius.

Lessons of the Fght.

The big gun, coupled with speed, has once again vindicated itself: it Kurna was found to be strongly has done so in every engagement of this war. It represents Lord Fisher's tish finding no means of crossing the contribution, persistently criticised

Craddock and his gallant comrades, Tigris. He took three guns and one the high seas the most important of hundred prisoners, including three the war vessels that Germany has had

Dramatic Retribution.

It is a dramatic act of retribution and indicates that when the correct strategic course is followed the stroke falls hard and sure.

It is impossible to believe that there was anything fortuitous in the the scene in which the German ships were found, but it has every sign of being the result of a bold and thorough disposition on the part of the

The presence of Admiral Sir Fredheld the position of Chief of Staff and the completeness of the destruction of the enemy are most significant cir-

THIRTEEN MINERS **BLOWN TO DEATH** BY AN EXPLOSION

Being Lowered Together Down the Shaft

Scranton, Pa., Dec. 9:-Thirteen mond Shaft of the Delaware Lackawanna Western Company, here today, when a box of dynamite being lowered into the mine cage with fourteen men exploded, wrecking the descend ing cage and dropping the occupants to the bottom of the shaft. One man, who escaped alive, is Martin Belinski, a driver boss.

KAISER SMITTEN WITH PNEUMONIA

With Which is Combined Nervous De passing or giving intelligence concern- the Invincible of 28 knots, sister ship pression-Mustn't Go to Front.

London, Dec. 9.—Emperor William had been joined by the formidable consists of 8 12-inch and 16 4-inch forming a Crown Colony of Great bought is suffering from pneumonia, which battle cruiser Von Der Tann. It was guns. All of the foregoing have from Britain in the South Atlantic Ocean, is combined with nervous depression, also reported that they had been join two to four submerged 18-inch tor- 250 miles to the East of the nearest due to over-exertion, according to a ed by the Strassburg, last reported in pedo tubes and a proportional com- shores of South America. telegram from Berlin.

The message adds that the German ago, and by the Karlsruhe, which was Emperor's doctors have advised him reported on Nov. 13 as being "cornernot to return to the front.

Fogota left Exploits at 9.30 a.m. von Spee's squadron in that case may

5.05 p.m. and left at midnight.

Earl of Devon arrived at Exploits at

BRITISH SQUADRON SINKS THREE GERMAN WARSHIPS OFF THE FALKLAND ISLDS.

(British Official Bulletin.)

London, December 9.—It is announced officially here to-day that the German cruisers Scharnhorst, Gneisenau and Leipzig have been sunk in the Pacific.

The following announcement was issued by the Official Information Bureau:-At 7.30 a.m. on December 8th, the Scharnhorst, Gneisenau, Nurnburg, Leipzig, and Dresden were sighted near the Falkland Islands by the British Squadron under Vice-Admiral Sir Frederick Sturdee.

An action followed, in the course of which the Scharnhorst, flying the flag of Admiral Count Von Spee; Gneisenau, and the

Leipzig were sunk. The Dresden and Nurnburg made off during the action and

are being pursued. Two colliers also were captured.

The Vice-Admiral reports that the British casualties were very few in number. Some survivors have been rescued from the HARCOURT. Gneiesau and Leipzig.

GERMAN SHIPS ESCAPED, BUT ARE BEING PURSUED BY FLEET BRITISH SHIPS

Scharnhorst, 221/2 knots; 8 2-inch, 6

Leipzig, 23 knots; 10 4.1-inch, rapid

It is possible to trace their course the South Atlantic several battle the First division of the Channel fleet.

plement of machine guns.

She is bringing 500 tons of cargo.

5.9 inch, 14 24-pounders.

London, Dec. 10 (4 a.m.)—It is believed that some survivors have been rescued from the Gnesineau and Leipzig, but no mention is made of the crew of the sera and cleared the left bank of the and at the same time removes from Scharnhorst which was the flagship of the German admiral being saved, and it is presumed Count Von Spee and his officers and men went down fighting.

The British casualties were light, but beyond the fact that the British squadron was commanded by Rear-Admiral Sturdee, no information is vouchsafed regarding the arrival of this British squadron on ships engaged and newspapers are enjoined not to speculate as to other combinations which may be affected.

London Enthusiastic

The greatest enthusiasm prevailed in erick Sturdee, who but a month ago London over the victory. The general impression is that it will be complete, as the admiralty would not be likely to send ships but those that should overtake the Dresden and Nurnberg, which are 24 knot and 23 respectively, probably even slower after their long service. They are at a disadvantage also, because of their small coal capacity.

The British squadron which engaged the Germans left England without the knowledge of the general public. Until his

gaged Admiral Cradock on Nov. 1 off rapid firers.

Hope and Monmouth and put to flight rapid firers.

cruiser-transport Otranto, consisted rapid firers.

horst, Nurnberg, Leipzig and Dresden. 10 6-inch, 16 24-pounders.

from the Pacific to the South Atlantic crisers or dreadnoughts as formidable

by the despatches that have since as the Von der Tann, although only

come from the coast announcing their one has so far been identified. She is

ing their alleged supply ships. Mean- of the Inflexible and the Indomitable,

while, it was announced that they and built in 1907. Her main battery

GERMAN FLEET

The German squadron which en-

Coronel, Chile, sank the cruisers Good

the cruiser Glasgow and the converted

of the five cruisers Gneisenau, Scharn-

South Pacific two months and a half

ed" somewhere in the South Atlantic. The maximum strength of Admiral

be denoted as follows:

5.9 inch, 14 24-pounders.

name was mentioned it was believed that Rear-Admiral Sturdee was staying in home waters. The fact that he was taken from his post as Chief of War Staff is indicative of the determination of the British Government to clear the Pacific and South Atlantic of all German warships.

Formidable British Squadron

It is believed therefore that the British commander is at the head of a formid- servian army has been successful able squadron. In addition to the Dresden and Nurnberg only one more German warship Karlshrue is unaccounted for now in these waters, although there may be one or two armed merchant ships, which have took two thousand prisoners and the not been rounded up.

The Scharnhorst and Gneisenau each carried a compliment of 765 men, Leipzig 286, Nurnberg 322 and Dresden 326; total German loss estimated not far short of 2000 men, although the actual loss of the Dresden and Nurnberg cannot be known.

Two Others Damaged

Santiago, Chile, Dec. 10.-Reports received here of the sinking of the German cruisers Scharnhorst, Gneisenau, Leipzig, by British warships off Falkland Islands, say that two other German cruisers engaged in the battle were badly damaged.

A.D.C. to the King.

Strassburg, 28 knots; 12 4.1-inch Halifax as a Lieutenant on the Nor-

Karlsruhe, 28 knots; 124.1-inch was in command of the station.

ADMIRAL STURDEE

FALKLAND ISLANDS

There are more than a hundred Is

lands but East and West Falkland

RUSSIAN ARMY ON **OFENSIVE**

Inflicts Grave Defeat on German Right Wing Near Russians Contradict Stories Cracow

(British Official Bulletin.

London, Dec. 9 .- The French Government report enemy's activity some what increased. A vigorous German attack was repulsed south of Ypres. The struggle in the Argonne con- that the Russians must have paid en-

Vermelles, recently captured by the French has been the scene of a deter- in this communication it evidenced by mined struggle for nearly two months the fact that the Russian troops withgrave defeat of the German right December 6th, while the Germans rewing south of Cracow. Heavy guns mained motionless for fifteen hours and five field batteries were sielnced. in front of our empty trenches. Several guns and many prisoners were captured. The offensive is being pursued.

es considerable success over the Aus--HARCOURT.

EDISON PLANT REPORTED AFIRE

here caught fire tonight following an explosion in the testing room, and it this district. is threatened with total destruction. The instruments, building and contents are valued at seven million dol-

SERVIANS OVERWHELM AUSTRIANS

Latter Retire in Disorder Leaving Many Prisoners and Guns With Servians.

Paris, Dec. 9.—A despatch by the Havas Agency from Nish, Servia, says along the entire front.

greatest disorder, losing a large number of prisoners and cannon and war

At one point alone the Servians band and flag of the 22nd regiment. Victory Was Complete

Rome, Dec. 10.-The Servian Legation makes public a report from Servictory resulting in the recapture of Vayjeve and Ushitza in Servia, and the rout of two Austrian corps.

The Austrians, says the report, abandoned everything, even their trea

and fifty cannon and large quantities every description.

Have To Find 6,000 Horses For Cavalry

Dresden, 241/2 knots; 12 4.1-inch Halifax, Dec. 10.—Vice-Admiral This Number of New Mounts— Sturdee was born in 1859. He was in

Ottawa, Dec. 7 .- Active arrangethampton when Admiral Commerall ments are in progress at the Militia About 1886 he was decorated for ser | Department for the extra recruiting Von Der Tann, 27 knots; 8 11-inch, vice in Samoa and in 1907 was made called for by the new divisional scheme in connection with the Second It is likely that the British have in At one time he was in command of Canadian Overseas Contingent.

There are to be twenty-seven squad rons of cavalry, each with a strength of two hundred, and this will require about six thousand mounts. They will be purchased throughout the country by the same system as was followed The Falkland Islands are a group when the artillery mounts were

> The supply promises to be fully equal to the requirements, and there will be no hold-ups for high prices.

The Stephano which sailed this af Schr. Noah sails for Gibraltar to- separated by Falkland Sound, are the ternoon took a large quantity of goods day with 2950 qtls. fish from Monroe only two of any size, having an area which are being sent to the Belgians.

of 3000 and 2300 square miles respec-Sheep farming is the staple indus-The Durango sailed from Liverpool Drizzling rain falls on 250 days of try, the shepherds being mostly of say what falls on the remaining days. the more than 2000.

GERMANS 10,000 MEN

of Their Losses Circulated by Enemy-Balance Favors Czar's Troops

Petrograd, Dec. 9.—Semi-Officially: 'German official communication says ormous losses when evacuating Lodz. What confidence should be placed Russian headquarters report a drew from Lodz about midnight on

Cost Them 10,000 Men.

Their attack cost them more than 10,000 soldiers, upon which they darhe afternoon of Dec. 6th did the Germans move forward to find there was They entered the town then

In changing our positions in the egion of Lodz we did not lose a soldier. We undertook this manoeuver-Westerange, N.Y., Dec. 10.-The ing only after we had ascertained electrical plant of the Edison Coy. that the Germans had definitely decided not to continue their attacks in

Our manoeuvre was entirely independent of any aggressive action on the part of the enemy.'

Ridiculous German Claims.

Petrograd, via London, Dec. 7 .- An official statement issued here, describes as ridiculous the German claims of having captured enormous numbers of prisoners, cannons and machne guns. It says that the armies have been fighting continuously, and that it is impossible to estimate the losses. "This fact," continues the statement prevents us from publishing an official denial, as the general staff carefully avoid giving any details that have not been verified.

False Reports.

"On the other hand, the German denial that they have lost a single gun, is disproved by the fact that in the Brzeziny district alone (near Lodz), we took from them twentythree guns and a large amount of As to German prisoners, 10,000 have passed one point alone of our front where prisoners are re-

"Neither do the Germans mention the supply column which they burned, nor the cannon and ammunition vian Headquarters to the effect that which they abandoned in the forests the Servian army has won a complete and which we are gradually finding.

Conceal Losses

"The Germans also conceal the losses which they sustained in the November fighting, although witnesses state that never has a field of battle The Servians took 20,000 prisoners presented such a sight as on the roads of the German retreat towards Stryof rifles, machine guns and munitions kow, at some points where we attacked the German flanks, the German dead were piled not less than a metre high. All the inhabitants of the district have been engaged in the work of burying the dead and clearing the fields where the recent combats were waged.

"Several German divisions, especally that of the Guards, have been so severely tried during their efforts to escape from our clutches, that they 2nd Canadian Centingent Will Need have completely disappeared from the front in order to reorganize their

SAXONIAN COALS AND LEAVES PORT

The oil tanker Saxonian, Captain Leech, which arrived yesterday morning short of coal, sailed again last evening at six.

She was supplied with two hundred tons of coal by W. H. Hynes, who made a record in supplying her. She started coaling at 9 a.m. and at

5 the job was finished. Capt. Leech was delighted with the work as he feared he would have to remain here forty-eight hours. He paid a high compliment to our work-

s.s. Sjostad, two days from North Sydney, arrived last evening with a cargo of coal.

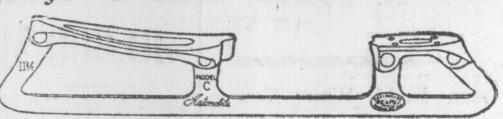
Danish schr. Maagen has sailed for Gneisenau, 221/2 knots; 2-inch, 6 yesterday afternoon for this port. the year, our encyclopaedia does not Scottish origin. The population is lit- Gibraltar from Herring Neck with 3600 qtls. Labrador fish.

Baby Sleighs, Slides & Sleds

Now is the time to procure one of our BABY SLEIGHS, as being purchased before the advance, we are in a position to sell them at a very low figure. --Also-



Boys' & Girls' Sliders & Sleds



Automobile & other Hockey Skates Hockey Sticks, Pucks, Snow Shoes, etc.

N.B.—We have also a stock of Hockey and Acme Skates left over from the fire which we are selling from 40c. pair up.

MARTIN HARDWARE CO.

Next Door West.

KEROSENE ENGINES!

We have made a sweeping reduction on prices of new

FERRO KEROSENE ENGINES

Regular Price Now Selling 11 H.P. Engine with Reverse \$312.80 \$240.00 71/2 H.P. Engine without Reverse \$213.00 Reduction on all other sizes.

EVINRUDE DETACHABLE DORY MOTORS Only \$55.00 complete.

Also all Motors and repair parts at reduced prices.

A. H. MURRAY

Bowring's Cove.

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A Shipment of Climax Diary Meal

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Get our Prices for Delivery from Ships Side.

Job's Stores Limited.

Write For Our Low Prices

Ham Butt Pork Fat Back Pork Boneless Beef Special Family Beef Granulated Sugar Raisins & Currants

-and---All Lines of General Provisions.

CENTRAL DOORWAY TO FRANCE BANGED, BARRED AND BOLTED IN THE FACE OF THE GERMANS

dun Constitutes the Wellassailed

NEAREST GERMAN

The Enemy Has Not Approached Near Enough for Some of the Forts to Fire Any Guns at all

In the French Lines, Verdun, know him to be. Dec. 2—This great central doorway of the Lorraine frontier is banged, present morale of the German troops barred, and bolted against the invad- he said: er. Verdun has been advertised by the German commanders as subject to a close investment. They even claim to and thither have captured some of the forts. that it is besieged, but I wish some if a symbolical picture of the defence of their representatives could have of France were needed, one could accompanied us in the last part of the hardly find a better one than a portour of inspection which has been of trait of this general. such a small compass of the futility of the adventure in which the Prussian

Verdun Not Besieged.

Verdun has never been besieged, its the road from York to London.

On the south the Germans touch the Meuse at only a single point, St. Mihiel. To reach it from Metz, there is but one single difficult road and all along that line the position of the Germans is exceedingly precarious. Around the semi-circle north of Verdun the French armies make slow but steady progress. They are prepared for winter as well as any armies can be. I spoke to many of the men at different points, and there was no doubt about the height of their spirits

I spoke also to a number of officers. They struck me as men of intelligence and vigor, possessed by a modern and liberal spirit, and watching closely over the safety and comfort of their

Have Not Fired a Shot.

The secret of this important success of the forts have not fired a shot. It is that the army has never lost its freedom of action. For the moment

> Tailoring by Mail Order I make a specialty of

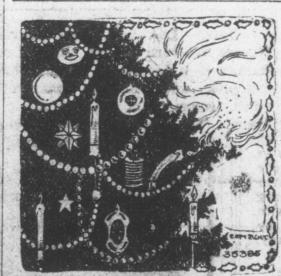
Mail Order Tailoring

and can guarantee good fitting and stylish garments to measure. A trial order solicited.

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> JOHN ADRAIN, MERCHANT TAILOR,

ST. JOHN'S. (Next door to F.P.U. office.)



CHRISTMAS TREES ARE DANGEROUS.

and you should be sure to have plenty of fire insurance in event an accident should happen. You will

OUR INSURANCE POLICY

To be the best protection that equal For Sale a Live Fox, dark red money could secure. You're not too in color, with silver hairs on late to have a policy issued by back. In perfect health and Christmas if you consult with us beautifully furred. Female.

PERCIE JOHNSON, JAMES LITTLE of Geo.: Insurance Agent. Bonavista.—nov9,tf

The Great Fortress of Ver- all danger is now passed on the east-

In the course of the journey. gua ded Gateway, Still Un- were privileged to meet and spend some hours with General (name GUNS 20 MILES AWAY operations exemplified the new type of mind that modern conditions re stinately. A tall slight man with short white beard and moustache, soft

In answer to a question about the

"Que voulez vous." It is a ship in

The German people may imagine umph in his tone, but I thought that

The "Highland" Brigade

("Spalpeen," in Glasgow Star.) Some of the papers are finding fault with the Irish because they are not joining Kitchener's army in larger numbers, but they have only to read the list of killed and wounded in Engish and Scottish regiments to find an answer to their question. Among the various arrivals of wounded in Stobhill Hospital are to be found the following names in Scottish regiments:

Come, listen to me you who seek for Till I read you some names from the "Highland" Brigade.

Who went to the front all the Ger-And a batch of these wounded are now

A Murphy, a Kelly, a Riley and Doyle

All strapping young Highlanders, ev-

There by the score. And Gallaghers, too, you'll find in ga

While Muldoons and O'Connors

Troth, the ould boy himself couldn't bate such a squad. And, bedad, there you'll find

Riordan, from Cork, The skirl of whose pipes could

Who, I'll swear, never slept in

There is Driscoll, a bandsman, and

Vith Carney, M'Laughlan, Maginn and and O'Leary and Doogan, M'Bride and

Carrol, a Clancy, a Toole, and M'-Foley, a Welsh, a M'Guire and a

All pledged to assemble some day in There was Gunner O'Donnell and Sergeant M'Fall,

Who can both cut the tartan of ould And Barney M'Luskey, whose hair

Are praying to the Lord not to meet

Live Fox

nd who says he belongs to the Island

would do good to your heart to see he calves of whose legs are as thick

and big Darby Dolan, who comes las his "wee deoch an' dorus" when-

don't think that Britain need care -Also-Vith such fine "Highland soldiers" to A full line of And I lately was told that Von Kluck

the City or Train.

Just the thing for a ranch.

STEBAURMAN'S **OINTMENT**

Dear Sir,-I have much pleasure in nforming you that I am perfectly cured of my stomach trouble after having used two bottles of your medicine. I feel as well as ever. I was up hopes of getting better till a friend advised me to try your medi-

this that you think proper. I feel trust that other sufferers will find the blessing of health again by using

Yours truly, MRS. STACEY. 23 Goodview Street.

St. John's, N.F. Stebaurman's Ointment, 20 cents per box or 6 boxes for \$1.00-oct23,2w Cash Must be Sent With Order.

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stock of FLOUR

in St. John's. Our prices will surprise

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Granulated Sugar, 150 Puncheons and Brls. Best Molasses.

Teas and all other Groceries.

N.B.—Goods sent with dispatch to any part of

136 & 138 Duckworth St.

500 more of our Volunteers

Will soon be marching to the music of "It's a long, long way to Tipperary." We have just received another big shipment of this famous record. Between two and three hundred. These won't be in our store even as long as the last shipment, which was only about four days for the reason Everybody wants a "Tipperary" record. Get yours to-day.—If you haven't time to come and hear "Tipperary" on one of our Grafanolas—just phone us for the

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Write for a dozen at once. We trust you. Pay us when sold. Do not delay, as we only appoint one or two boys in each

town as agents. Boys wanted in town every Thursday, Friday and Saturday to sell The Daily Mirror (weekly edition).

227-THEATRE HILL, ST. JOHN'S, N.F. WAR NEWS AGENCY.

FRENCH FOREIGN LEGION IS MADE UP OF VOLUNTEERS OF ALL NATIONALITIES

Reporter-Volunteer Calls We are wearing the French military Ever Herded Together Un- the place! der One Roof

FRENCH REGIMENT

One Volunteer Came From at home Greenland; Others From of Life

tor-soldier, a former Chicagoan. down, is made up of volunteers. He has served as a French military aviator on special occasions since

I hear very little English spoken, ex- of Poles, some Swiss and many from chap, who, because of his ability to cept a broken shred here and there. Alsace-Lorraine.

Them the Oddest Collec- under French command, and yet outfit, eating French food, drilling tion of Human Beings there is not a genuine Frenchman in

Headquarters of the foreign legion in Paris is at Rueilly, near the gates of the city. The regiment consists I should judge, of about 1,500 men. WITHOUT FRENCHMEN drilling, be made into fighting men. About 500 of these could, with steady The rest would be much more useful

The officers are mostly reservists, gray and aged, having fought in the Tropical Regions - And war of 1870. The "sous-officers," or lected here, rubbing elbows and eat-They Come From all walks petty officers, are only "legion sol- ing soup from tin buckets. Here diers" recently promoted, and need a we have a learned Swiss doctor and little training themselves. However, surgeon, now a corporal. Next to we are not to be criticized, as the him is a Russian peasant of the By Phil Rader, reporter-artist-avia- entire regiment, from the colonel lowest class.

Volunteer From Greenland. Some of these volunteers have a well-to-do Dutchman, a famous the start of the war. He is now en- come hundreds of miles to fight for author, in peace times. Next is a rolled in the French Foreign Legion. France. Their hearts are with the Polish Jew, tailor by profession. T is a great life this-in fact, it great cause involved and, whether His little business has been closed is about the strangest and most they be weak or strong physically, by the war, so he has come to fight unconventional life that a man the spirit burns in all alike. We to help reopen it. could possibly live. Here I find my- have one man who came down from Now we come to a flat-faced Belself, living in Paris, in French bar- Northern Greenland. We have Dutch gian peasant, who is more like a racks (built in the time of Napoleon I) from the tropical colonies, Dutch dumb driven animal than anything with the oddest collection of human from Amsterdam, two Turks, a few else. Following along we come to being ever herded under one roof. Moravians, plenty of Russians, a lct the French Canadian, a dapper little

Light as a feather

it more than worth the difference.

"PURITY" flour.

STEER BROTHERS.

COATS In Stock

Makes Drastic Price Cutting

Imperative.

These are New Stylish Garments of our well-known high

qualities, and fully guaranteed just the same as though

you paid regular prices. The season's most desirable

styles are now reduced to a point where the values will

All Ladies' and Children's Winter Coats

Now Reduced

By One Fifth

We must reduce our stock in this department, and this re-

markable price reduction will do it.

surely delight you.

Too Many Ladies

VOU'LL be proud to slice the light,

May cost more than some flours, but you I find

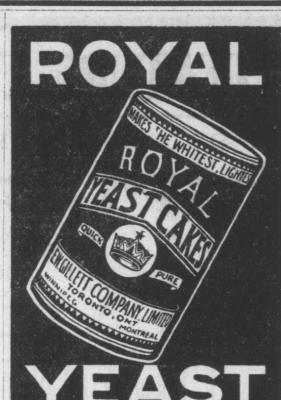
"More Bread and Better Bread"

Western Canada Flour Mills Co., Ltd.

Mills at Winnipeg, Goderich, Brandon.

PURITY FLOUR

snowy-white bread made from



All Class and Trades

Still further down the line comes

speak both French and English flu- trays of food, which always consists

ently, has a position in the enrollment bureau. We have also a silent Greek and an Italian boy with a violent temper, because of which he languishes at present in the barracks prison.

Lastly we come to the Alsatians who speak always to one another in German, and are fretting and fuming like dogs in leash to reach the front and get into some action. Oh! It's a great family!

Day's Grind Starts at 6 a.m.

The rules are rather stringent here in regard to some things and very lax in regards to others. We must arise promptly at 6 a.m. Our then comes the plunge under the ice cold faucet. No time to shave or primp; just time enough to your bayonet and belt buckled on, take a sip of the very weak and lukewarm coffee that has been toted up, grab your gun and run.

Regiments assemble at 6.30 a.m. in the court, in pale-faced unshaven groups. Some of the men are yawn- mure, douce young Highlander, "Do ing, others hurriedly buttoning tunics, | ye think the Germans are coming?" some snatching a puff at a black And he replied "I'fe been hearing, Ma cigarette and others just rubbing the tam, that the Chermans will hafe sleep from their tired eyes. The roll been hafing a pit of a setpack." It is then called and the companies are was in this modest manner that I Mattresses put under a gruelling drill for two heard of the victory on the Marne. hours. However, it certainly makes one "fit" for the day and gives one a ravenous appetite.

An Important Event.

At 9.30 we disband, the kitchen police take their places in the line before the kitchen door and one gets a chance to "clean up" before "dejeuner." Promptly at 10 the "police boys" come in with huge steaming of soup, mashed potatoes and bolied lies about, and it is fairly palatable

We then have an hour's rest and ment is again assembled in the court at noon, and the long march to the Bois de Vincennes for manoeuvres begins. This lasts until 4 p.m., when we return to the barracks.

To Prison if out Late.

At five it is supper time. The supper is virtually the same as the dinner, with very little variation. It is eaten from tin pails about six inches in diameter. After dinner one may get permission to go to Paris (provided one is not slated for "service garde"), but must return at 8.30. son, and it's some prison! As I mentioned before, these barracks were built in the reign of Napoleon I.; so was the prison. It is the best imitation of a dungeon I've ever seen, and I hope never to be locked in there.

At 9 o'clock taps is sounded and all that a violent argument arises the ownership of certain blankets. The man who can do the most gesticulating and has the loudest voice wins. Finally when this subsides (usually about midnight), one drops off to sleep, and the morrow is a repetition of to-day.

And I might add, the pay is one

The Christmas Edition to-morrow, and at Byrne's Bookstore, Rae's Fruit Store. Price ten cents. See the illustrations of the First Newfoundland Regiment. Boys wanted.

Good Morning!

We Are Introducing American Silk American Cashmere

American Cotton-Lisle HOSIERY

Give real foot comfort. No seams to rip. Never become loose or baggy. The shape is GUARANTEED for fineness,

style superiority of material and workmanship. Absolutely stainless. Will wear 6 months without holes, or new ones free OUR SPECIAL OFFER to ev ery one sending us \$1.00 in cur rency or postal note, to cover advertising and shipping charg es, we will send post-paid, with written guarantee backed by a five million dollar company,

3 Pairs of our 75c. value American Silk Hosiery or 4 Pairs of our 50c. value Am. Cashmere Hosiery. or 4 Pairs of our 50c. value

Am. Cotton-Lisle Hosiery or 6 Pairs Children's Hosiery. Give the color, size, and whether Ladies' or Gent's hosiery

DON'T DELAY-Offer expiers when a dealer n your locality is selected.

P. J. Box 244. DAYTON, OHIO, U.S.A. A SCOTCH REEL FOR THE KAISER

per writes: "Would you like this new Scotch reel, inspired by the pipes of the bonny Highlanders who for a week made Scotland a little Melun? On Wednesday, the 2nd, I was in the town and saw the good women rush from the street into their houses crying in dreadul voices, "Les Allemandes!" and there, by the old church round the corner came the Highlanders! I stood still on the pave beds must be made immediately, and ment and sang "Scots Wha Hae" at top of my old aracked voice, and they, appreciating the welcome and excusing the minstrelsy, waved their hands to me. The staff was here, the Flying Corps, three regiments. English and Scottish. Such brave, bright orderly, kind, young men. On Sept 6th the cannon sounded very near.

> Dance, since ye're dancing, William, Dance up and doon,

Set to your partners, William, We'll play the tune!

Ye'll use your shoon!

See, make a bow to Paris. Here's Antwerp-toon; Off to the Gulf of Riga. Back to Verdun-Ay, but I'm thinking, laddie.

Dance, since ye're dancing, William Set to your partners. William,

We'll play the tune! What! Wad ye stop the pipers? Nay, 'tis ower-soon! Dance, since you're dancing,

Dance, ye puir loon! Dance, till you're dizzy, William, Dance till ye swoon! Dance till ye're dead, my laddie

We play the tune!

Just Received

Ex S.S. Morwenna, CONTRIBUTOR to a London pa-500 Sacks

Colin Campbell

Black Oats

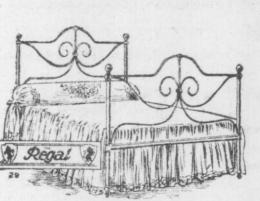
85 Water Street.

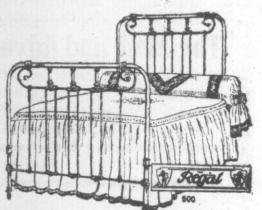
went into the street, and said to a de- Bedsteads Bedsteads And Children's Cribs Selling Cheap to Clear

and Springs to Fit.



Pillows and Bolsters





You will save money by buying from us.

POPE'S FURNITURE SHOWROOMS. George & Waldegrave Sts., St. John's.

1st Nfld. Regiment

Applicants for Commissions for Foreign Service in the First Newfoundland Regiment (Reserve Force) will apply by letter to the Honorary Secretary of the Reserve Force Committee on or before the 15th inst. In the application full particulars of age and record of any service in His Majesty's Forces or Brigade should be stated.

V. P. BURKE. Hon. Secretary, Rseerve Force Com. ૹૹਫ਼◆ ૹਫ਼ਫ਼��ૹਜ਼ਫ਼◆ਫ਼ਲ਼ਫ਼◆ਲ਼ਫ਼ਫ਼��ਲ਼ਫ਼ਫ਼◆ਲ਼ਫ਼ਫ਼◆ਲ਼ਲ਼ਫ਼◆ *ਲ਼*ਲ਼ਫ਼**◆**ਲ਼ਲ਼ਖ਼◆ਲ਼ਫ਼ਲ਼**◆**

Are YOU Building?

Use Paroid Roofing

1 and 2 Ply

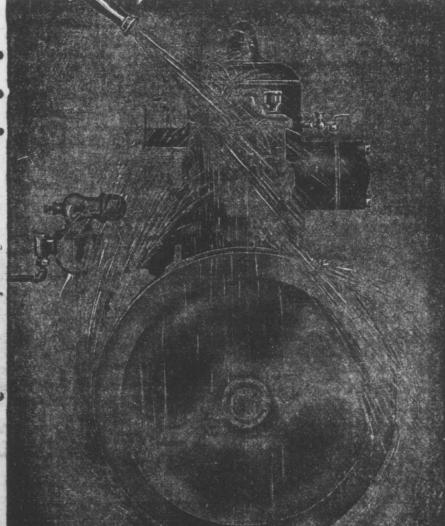
The Best Roofing on the Market. F. W. BIRD & SON, Manufacturers.

The Direct Agencies, Ltd.

Sole Agents for Newfoundland. WHOLESALE ONLY.

SOME CHALLENGE!

CAILLE PERFECTION TIME TRIED The Trouble-Proof Engine. PERFECTION WATERPROOF IGNITION SYSTEM. No Coils-No Batteries-No Timer



No batteries, no coil to need adjusting, no complicated wiring, no variation in current, no adjustment, not affected by water, makes an easy starting engine. Runs in either direction. Spark does not depend on speed of engine. Simple and durable.

Only One Wire on the Whole System.

must be used every day.

The only safe equipment for boats that

No danger of your engine stopping if

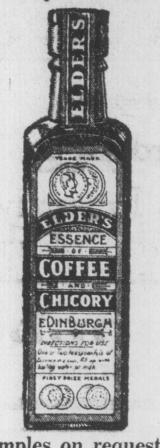
Advantages of Periection Igniter.

Test shown in photograph was made to prove that "Perfection" Igniter is absolutely waterproof. We challenge any engine manufacturer in the world to produce an engine with an ignition system that will stand a smilar test. Every part of the ignition system was submerged in water and engine continued to run, showed the same power and speed as when running perfectly dry, proving beyond any doubt our claim AN ABSOLUTE WATERPROOF IGNITION SYSTEM.

Caille Perfection Motor Company World's Largest Builders of 2 Cycle Engines

Photograph of Actual Test. F. G. HOUSE & CO., Columbus Building, St. John's. Sole Agents and Distributors.

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Samples on request. J. J. Rossiter Agent for Manufacturers.

Our Motto: "SUUM CUIQUE."



(To Every Man His Own.)

The Mail and Advocate Issued every day from the office publication, 167 Water Street, St. John's, Newfoundland, Union Pub-

ST. JOHN'S, NFLD., DEC. 10, 1914.

lishing Co. Ltd., Proprietors.

OUR POINT OF VIEW

The Farce Continues

Farce is still going on. Nobody is paying any regard to it, for it is looked upon as a big codd, a Joffre has pinned his faith. waste of time and money.

No serious attempt is being made to fix the responsibility for the awful sacrifice in human lives, but the Commission is busying itself with the question of food and the panning of seals, questions which have been pretty well gone into by Mr. Coaker, aggregating about 2,340,000 men. Of and questions which he has answered this number 1,760,000 men are said to pretty satisfactorily. He has had im- be operating in Belgium and the other provements made, and will have still | 580,000 men against the Russians on further improvements, when the House the Eastern frontier. Possibly this

pretty well settled too. A Bill will be it not the slightest doubt that it has brought into the House at next session | been altered time and again by the which will provide: "That the right of transfer of German troops from West property in panned seals shall cease, to East. For instance, the war news if such panned seals be not taken on | yesterday mentioned the fact that one board the same day as the panning is of the army corps that fought against

not be sent too far from their ships,

of this Commission, is to get down to transferring troops from one field to hard facts, and fix the responsibility the other is bound to grow greater the on somebody's shoulders, or else make longer the war lasts. it clear that there is no blame to be attached to anyone.

the unsystematic manner of keeping instances during the present war. barometric readings on the Newfound- Should Joffre succeed in driving the land and Stephano is in any way re- Germans any appreciable distance sponsible for the Captains of those Eastward, and should the Russians ships not knowing that a severe storm | roll them back towards the West,

the evidence respecting th barometer, mans and the shortening of the disand that is where the Commission tance over which troops would have should get busy.

evidence that there is lying in a whole- moving troops on any considerable sale way about the distances and scale. courses between the ship and where It is therefore, beyond peradventure the men were put out from the Steph- that when the Allies in the West un-

eve the Commission is agitating itself | immensely superior to their adversarfor nothing. In the event of the ships lies in both numbers and artillery being lost in the ice, boats are of little | supplies. account. What would be more useful then would be some sort of shelter derstood that the Allies considerably and special portable provisions. Em- outnumbered the Germans and it was ergency provision they might be cal- usually conceded that a decisive Rus-

There is a lot to be done by a Com- signal for a general advance of the mission respecting the carrying of Allies in the West. seals on deck, especially on ships Unfortunately, however, the Ruscoming out of the Gulf. On those | sian military machine "slipped a cog" ships ample life-boat accommodation and the victory did not materialize. should be provided, for they have a That, however, dd not result in the long water way after leaving the shel- Western offensive movement being ter of the ice. We want to see a Com- called off, for Berlin has told us that mission take up these matters, but the Allies have assumed the censive the present Commission has no in Belgium and we learn also from standing with the bulk of the fisher- official British and French bulletins. men, and we have repeated this warn- that the Allied forces have made

We will not rest satisfied till a | so. properly appointed Commission that | It seems evident that with the Ruswill have the support of the fishermen | sian line reformed and resuming the

Waiting Over?

A CCASIONALLY one hears the querulous question: If, as is stated, the Allies in the West are now stronger than the Germans, why do they not assume the offensive against the troops of the Kaiser?

Of course, in the first instance, the Commander-in-Chief of the Allied forces is unwilling to risk the lives of the thousands of men that would have to be sacrificed in order to carry the strong German entrenchments in Belgium by assault. And, supposing such a manoeuvre to be entirely successful, it would have to be repeated time and again, for the enemy has long ago prepared in his rear positions of equal strength to those he now holds at the front, added to which are the great frontier fortresses and those along the River Rhine. It is plain, therefore, that to oust the Germans from all these fortifications field and otherwise, would be to incur the slaughter of hundreds of thou sands of men and to wear down the effective fighting force of the Allies to a dangerous extent.

It must be remembered that in war he who acts on the aggressive leads in casualties. In the present great campaign in Western Europe the German casualties have been far greater than those to the forces of the Allies because the Germans have consistently acted on the offensive since the beginning of the war. It is admitted by even the officers of the Kaiser that the strength of the German forces has suffered much in consequence and the whole world knows just how little Germany has gained by her prolific sacrifice of human life in the numerous hard-fought battles.

win his victories for him. He disposes his troops as a living wall against the German advances and assaults and time and again have the attackers shattered themselves almost to pieces. depleting their military units and decimating the very flower of their army in a vain attempt to teat their opponents down by sheer weight of

But there is also another consideration to take into account in this question as to whether or not a general THE SEALING COMMISSION offensive by offensive by the Allies would be better that the present "wearing-down tactics" to which Genl.

> The closer the armies of the Allies in the West and of the Russians in the East approach towards each other, the easier will be the military task

It has been estimated that Germany has in the field fifty-eight army corps, may have been the original disposi-As to the panning of seals, that is tion of the German forces, but there the Russians in the battle of Lodz had This will ensure that the men will been transferred there from Belgium.

Now the longer the distance that and also that no blundering Abraham | separates the armies of the Allies in Keans will send men away in the teeth | the East and in the West, the greater Germany's task is bound to be. In What a Commission should do, and | view of her continued heavy losses in | we do not for one moment expect it the two campaigns, the necessity of

Gemany has an excellent system of military railways and they have They should also find out whether proved of vital worth to her in many these railroad lines will become even There is a lack of coherence in all more vitally important to the Gerto be transported would lessen to a There is also strong presumptive great degree the problem involved in

dertake a general offensive against As to the carying of boats, we beli- the Germans, it will be with a force

For some time now, it has been unsian victory in the East would be the

many gains during the last week or

oensive in the East and with the Al-

ANOTHER TOP-NOTCH FEATURE AT THE NICKEL TO-DAY.

A GREAT MORAL PHOTO-PLAY,

"THE IMPOSTER."

A superlative dramatic production in three parts, abounding in stirring situations. The story of a lone woman's triumph over her conscienceless enemies, produced by THE GAUMONT CO., Paris.

3 OTHER ALL FEATURE REELS--3

ARTHUR C. HUSKINS, HAS TWO FINE NUMBERS. PROF. P. J. McCarthy, With Real Picture Music. Joe Ross, With Funny Effects

FRIDAY, a Gaumont Special, in two reels, THE BRIDGE OF SORROW.

NOTHING BUT THE BEST AT THE NICKEL. EVERY AFTERNOON AT 2. EVERY NIGHT AT 7.

ies conducting a vigorous offensive the West the German militarists will have a big task cut out to withstand the double attack. They can hardly hope to rob one front of men Thinks "No Bluff" to help the other without courting defeat, even while their troops are in transport across Germany. Neither can they afford to shorten their lines very much, for that would bring the forces of the enemy on to sacred German soil and cause intense dissatisfaction amongst their own people.

many was about face to face with the are being fought by Britain and her called society. Allies, have greater cause than ever or the most pronounced optimism.

WANTED-One McKay Sewing Machine Operator. Apply NFLD. BOOT & SHOE MANUFAC-TURING CO. LTD., Job St.-dec4.tf

NOTICE.—Trinity Bay Councils of the F.P.U. will please no- The best black oats could be bought tice that January 16th will be observ- for \$3.00 and less per 4 bushels. They ed as Union Day in Trinity District, are now \$3.50 and more. By order, J. G. STONE .- dec8

TO THE EDITOR

(Editor Mail and Advocate) Dear Sir,-I just want to say a few words concerning "No Bluffs" attack on P. G. Butler in The Mail and Ad-It certainly looks as though Ger- reply in your issue of Dec. 3rd.

biggest problem that has confronted Society have not even imported any a ton of 2240 lbs. her in the course of the present war. feeds since the great feed famine of And meantime, we, whose battles 1912," so he is informed by the so I wonder what he means by a "feed

> country is hay. A very small quantity of oats is produced but nothing worth speaking about. As for root crops, they were normal that year. All feeds other than hav are imported and they were by no means scarce that year, but any quantity could be bought at a normal price.

when every Council is expected ac- Wonder why doesn't the Society imcording to the Constitution to parade. port some toats now to sell cheaper.

present. Guess they're too wise. They thousands of horses and cattle from two years ago now since they sold us know that people are on to their game starving. It might have done so but to so called hay but we haven't forand they'd rather have good oats for that was all. When we buy feed and gotten it and are not likely to do so \$3.50 than doubtful oats for \$3.00. pay a high price for it we don't ex- very quickly.

As for hay, it was by no mans pect to starve our cattle on it, but to As for Mr. Butler's school we don't scarce in 1912. It could be bought for feed them and keep them in good or- know anything about it and what's Was Entirely Right \$24.00 per ton of 2240 lbs. from several der. firms in St. John's. The Agricultural I would like to see more men like He wrote us letters about the hav Society sold it for \$21.00 per ton of "No Bluff" coming forward with a lit- We bought it and were fooled, 2000 lbs. So you see there was only a tle similar criticism. It might do a lot difference of two cents on a sundred- of good for everybody in general and We go to him to be schooled. weight. The Agricultural Society sold the poor labourer in particular. It is St. John's, Dec. 8, '14. -DISGUSTED vocate of Dec. 2nd, and Mr. Butler's for \$1.05 per cwt. while the importing firms sold for \$1.07 per cwt. (100 lbs.) Mr. Butler says, "The Agricultural That makes a difference of 45 cents on \

I bought a ton of hay from a St. John's firm that year for \$12.00 and it was very good hay. I also bought two and a half tons from the Society. They famine." The only feed grown in this called it hay but I call it dirt. When I threw away what was mouldy and rotten and totally unfit for use and shook the remainder clear of the dust I had about two and a half hundredweight of stalks and stinging nettles such as grow about our walls and

> stung when we saw what we got for our money and when we went to feed it to our cows we were stung again as 'twas nearly all stinging nettles.

YOU WANT

Riverside Blankets We were doubly stung. We were

THE KIND

every pair of Blankets you buy.

Insist on getting the Riverside label on

the kind you should get, is the

The kind of Blankets that you want, and

Anderson's Great Removal Sale.

CATURDAY, Dec. 5th, 8.30 a.m., our Great Removal Sale Starts. Our lease has expired at Grace Building, and in the near future we will remove to our New Modern Store in the West.

Later we hope to tell you all about that Store, but to-day we are concerned in asking you to help remove our surplus stock—we will repay, by giving splendid bargains in dry-goods.

We will begin with liberaly, cut prices, on women's stylish, perfect-fitting coats-which will give hundreds of women an excellent chance to save dollars.

We stocked for a frosty season, but mild weather has left us with a wonderful display of excellent coats. Bring your friends and embrace these bargains.

Women's Fashionable Black Coats.

If you require a Black Coat you'll like these, all the Newest Styles, best fabrics, and for cut, fit and finish they are right-going now at Removal Sale Prices.

Here are some values: Women's Black Coats. Orig. price \$3.30. Sale price \$2.65.

Women's Black Coats. Orig. price \$4.00. Sale price \$3.15. Women's Black Coats! Orig. price \$4.50.

Sale price \$3.65. Women's Black Coats. Orig. price \$6.50. Sale price \$4.85.

Women's Sample Black Coats. Values ten to \$14.00. Sale price \$6.25. You should see our Women's Black Furlike Coats. Sale prices \$4.00, \$6.25, \$7.50,

\$9.00 and \$10.00 each. We expect a tremendous rush for our bargain coats, because we believe that owing to mild weather, many a woman has delayed

purchasing her winter coat. We have spent days in marking down prices, and you know, we are renowned for genuine December Bargain Sales.



Women's Stylish Coats

Here are some values in Women's Stylish Winter Coats.

Women's Tweed Coats. Orig. price \$2.50. Sale price \$1.50. Women's Tweed Coats. Orig. price \$3.30.

Sale price \$1.95. Women's colored new fabric Coats, manufacturer's Samples— Price

no two alike, all the leading colors, some with straps, belts, pockets, various styles of trimming-wonderful values, worth from five to six dollars each.

Another lot of manufacturer's Samples—worth from ten to fourteen dollars each. Colors Tan, Saxe, Royal, Reds, Fancy Checks, Helio., and New Season's Shades —this season's leading styles, with \$6.25 belts, straps, pockets, etc.

We have coats to suit every figure, and every purse and many a woman will be glad of this opportunity to get the best at the lowest possible price.

Price

The above noted prices just gives an idea of the genuine reductions. Come and see these coats to-day.

Women's Electric Seal Coats \$25 and \$30 for 75 dollar Value.

We have a few left. If you want a fur coat see these splendid bargains, to-day.

Bargains in Women's Costumes.

We have about fifty Women's Black and Navy Costumes that will go at cut prices.

Women's Costumes. Orig. price \$4.50. Sale price \$3.00. Women's Costumes. Orig. price \$6.00. Sale price \$3.60. Women's Costumes. Orig. price \$9.00. Sale price \$7.00. Also a few Maid's Tweed Costumes. Sale price \$4.80.

Anderson's, Water Street, St. John's, N. F.

Money Saved Is Money Earned

Yoy may find "Some Bargains" anywhere-"Nothing but Bargains" at OUR Store.

The Sample Bargain Store J. P. Maher & Co., Ltd. 167 Water Street East.

Only 3 More Weeks

OUR LEASE EXPIRES.

We Must Sell Our Goods---Regardless of Cost.

Don't Miss Your Chance of a Lifetime

to purchase your Holiday Needs at our Store at prices such as have never been offered before to the public and never will be offered again.

Mail Orders Filled Promptly

on receipt of cash-YOUR Money refunded—if not satis-

The Sample Bargain Store J. P. Maher & Co., Ltd. 167 Water Street East.

Ladies' Winter COATS.

We offer the balance of our stock of

Manufacturers' Sample Coats--NOT TWO ALIKE

At Half Price-50c. on a Dollar

Values That Have No Equal in St. John's.

Prices to Suit Every Pocket Book. Our Prices are

\$2.45, 3.45, 3.95, 5.25, 5.95, 8.45, \$9.45, 13.45, 17.95.

Misses and Children's Coats.

Clever new models made of ends of High Grade Novelty Coatings. Sizes 24 to 39 at a saving of 50 per cent. to

\$1.00 to \$7.00 each

Ladies' and Children's Furs

Made for Comfort and Style. An assortment of Samples which we sell below actual cost.

In various prices.

From 98c. to \$9.98

Sensational Reductions

Ladies'

Costumes, Scarfs, Hosiery, Gloves, Handkerchiefs, Woolen and Silk Petticoats, Hair Ornaments, Underwear, Embroidery and Laces, Half Ready Blouses and Dresses.

Men's

Sweaters, Pyjamas, Underwear, Gloves, Watches, Fancy Vests, Suit Cases.

Children's

Coats, Dresses, Sweaters, Caps, etc.

Ladies' Silk Ladies' Umbrellas!

A Sample Collection of Original Designs as never shown before in St. John's. Not TWO alike-worth twice as much.

Our SAMPLE Bargain == Price

\$1.48, 1.98, 2.65 & 2.98 Each.

In Navy, Brown, Grey and Coloured Fancy Tweeds and Serges. They Retail in St. John's from \$1.50 to \$5.00

Our SAMPLE Bargain Price

98c. to \$2.48. Each.

Ladies' SWEATERS!

We Are Proud

where for \$15.00

Ask to see our All Wool Sweaters with Caps to Match, they are the smartest novelty that came here this season. OUR CHALLENGE PRICES

At Half Price

Starting to-morrow we are putting on Sale the balance of our SAMPLE BLOUSES at further reduced clearing prices.

Ladies' Sample Blouses

They include the newest shades in the following materials: Silk, Wool, Lace, Voile, Delaine, Crepe Cloth, etc. NOT TWO OF THEM ALIKE.

We have to part with these BLOUSES at prices that cease to be Bargains but become Christmas Presents to our

ALL BLOUSES UP TO \$4.50 REDUCED TO \$1.98. Equal Values at \$2.98 and \$3.98.

You will be wise to take advantage of this offer early in the Day.

Of Our Assortment

Our Knitted Silk Sweater at \$3.98 can't be duplicated for less than \$6.00. We have them in higher grades up to \$10.00, equal to qualities shown else-

Hand Sewing Machines

ORIGINAL EXPRESS is a little wonder at

\$6.48 We have a few more Samples of Regular Size

SEWING MACHINES which are reduced from \$19.50 to

Ladies' Morning Wrappers A Gramophone

High Grade Quality

Made from all Wool heavy materials, smartly tailored. Colours: Saxe, Sky, Navy, White, Crimson, Grey, Rose and Helio. They were imported to sell at \$6.50 each. Our SAMPLE BARGAIN Price

\$3.48.

In Every Home We offer a GRAMOPHONE with Horn (like cut)

Reg. Price Now \$7.98 Size 1.... \$13.00 Size 2... \$15.00 \$8.98 Size 3.... \$17.50 \$9.98

GRAMOPHONE without Horn (like cut) at \$7.48, \$8.98, \$13.00, up to

\$65.00.

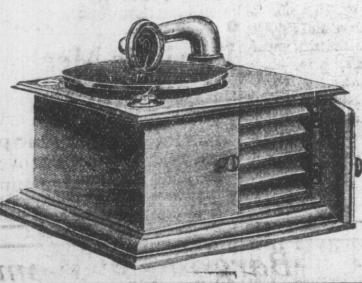
GRAMOPHONE RECORDS. The most complete assortment in Town—Comic Songs, Band and Instrumental Music-to suit our or any other Machine.

10 inch, Double Sided. Reg. 70c. Now 40 Cents. 12 inch, Double Sided. Reg. \$1.00. Now 60 Cents.

GRAMOPHONE NEEDLES. At 10c. for Box of 200.

We guarantee safe delivery of these Gramophones & Records to any place within the

They make the most suitable Christmas Gift to your Fam-



Ladies' Dresses

Included in this Sale are Latest Styles of Fashionable Silk, Crepe Muslin, Voile and Cotton Lace Dresses, at prices that will appeal to our PATRONS.

We had to forget our PRO-FITS. We must sell these Dresses at a loss below the price that you could buy them for in London.

Prices: \$2.48 to \$11.98.

Ladies' Leather HAND BAGS

A small SAMPLE ASSORTMENT of very Exclusive Designs

with vanity outfits, At Original Cost Prices

Each.

From

A Christmas Toy Means Christmas Joy

A splendid assortments of up-to-date Toys for Children of all Ages from 2 Cents to \$25.00. Railroads, Flying Machines, Battle Ships,

Automobiles, Teddy Bears, Mechanicals, Drums, Guns, Swords, Buliding Blocks, etc. Bring your Children to our Window to see the ELECTRIC TRAIN. It is the talk of all Little Folks in town.

\$14.50 \$1.48, \$1.98, \$2.48 & 2.98.

GOOD NEWS TO MEN MEN'S TWEED PANTS. Reg. \$1.40 Our Challenge Price \$1.00, Reg. \$1.75. Our Challenge Price \$1.25. Reg. \$1.90. Our Challenge Price \$1.40.

(All Sizes and Petterns.) MEN'S WORK SHIRTS In Heavy Material. Regular 70c. Our Challeng Price 50c. Regular 60c. Our Challenge Price 40c.

MEN'S CAPS. Greatly Reduced. Selling from 20 cents to 98 cents Men's SILK UMBRELLAS Well Known "Dura" Brand None better. Sold for \$4.00. Now \$2.65

Most suitable Christmas Gift.

MEN'S NECKTIES. Very Special. Regular 50c. Values 30c. each. Regular 60c. Values 39c. each.

MEN'S BRACES. Police and Firemen's. Regular 35c. Our Challenge Price 20c. Men's KHAKI OVERALLS.

Coats and Pants. Regular 85c. Our Challenge Price 60c. MEN'S BLUE OVERALLS. Sterling Brand. Regular 85c. Our Challenge Price 60c. Men's NEGLIGEE SHIRTS.

Regular 75c. Our Challenge Price 50c.

Bargains at Our Notion Counter

Talcum Power, large tin, 10c. Toilet Soap, large cake, 4c. Parisian Face Powder, 9c. box. Quinine Hair Shampoo, 2 for 5c. Hair Brushes, 10c. and 15c. each. Clothes Brushes, 20c. each. Shino, Big Tin, 18c. each. Men's Tobacco Pipes, 15c., 25c. up to

Pocket Knives, 15c., 20c., 25c. & 48c. Scissors, all sizes, 20c. & 25c. each. Pocket Books (Samples), 98c. each.

Sterling Silver Hat Pins, 20c. each. Sterling Silver Hat Pin Holders, 48c. Magnifying Mirrors, 48 cents to \$1.50 Large Table Lamps, 78c. each. Playing Cards, 9c. pack. Aluminum Cooking Dishes, 60c., 70c.

Vanity Pocket Books, 5c., 10c., 20c.

We have on display in our Store a Sample Assortment of Fancy Goods of all kinds, making most suitable presents for Christmas. The prices quoted are very low, in many cases Below the Original Cost. We invite your kind inspection of this Department which offers many suggestions for the thoughtful Christmas Shopper.

Edison Wire Drawn Tungsten Lamps

28 Cents Each.

Better Light at a Saving of 60 per cent.

J. P. MAHER & CO., Ltd. 167 Water Street, East.

Electric Fixtures

and 90c. each.

For Dining Room with lovely Silk shades in Reg. \$12.00 now \$7.40 each.

Bed Room Shades

Reg. \$4.50 now \$2.25 each.

GERMAN'S

ROLL OF VOLUNTEERS STEADILY MOUNTS UP

Germans Regard this Country as of

Great Military Value.

London Correspondent.)

and, therefore, the German Govern-

The question arises: How far is St.

subjects residing here or once resi-

time ago, this paper republished from

alleging that a well-known man, now

agent of the Kaiser. This article

Lately there has been considerable

Portugal Cove Council meets on

of other business.

to-day for St. John's.

Fourteen Recruits Offered German Designs Last Night, Bringing the Total up to Five Hundred and Eighty-seven — Response From the Outports

First Week.	
Monday	182 .
Tuesday	
Wednesday	
Thursday	
Friday	
	514
Second Week.	
Monday	43
Tuesday	
Wednesday	
Total	587
Fourteen New Recruits.	

Last night fourteen new recruits came forward and volunteered, ten of whom are residents of the city.

possibly invading Canada. Many had thought the limit had been reached in St. John's, but last Joihn's being used as a spy centre? night showed that there are others who could not resist the appeal for

Whether our Second Contingent goes to the front or not, England wil! be 500 men stronger when terms of dents of St. John's. peace are discussed.

Beside this volunteering on the part of the colonies must have a depressing effect on the enemy-for before hostilities began it was openly declared by the Germans that Braents Colonies would not only aid her, but were likely to cause trouble.

Bit of a Difference.

So far not a single German colony things than this have occurred in the has gone to the aid of the Fatherland German espionage business. while England's will be responsible for about half a million men-not discussion over the fact that two evesuch a 'contemptible' little army in it- my subjects hold property on the line

To-day victory is in the air, and thorities know this and are they takwere our recruiting powers not strain ing any action in the matter? ed almost to the utmost we feel sure PORTUGAL COVE there would be a rush tomight.

There are still a number of young men who have not responded to the call, and to them we say 'Go forward.' What a great thing it would be for the Old Colony if we could say that every eligible man volunteered

Offer, Anyway. Of course all will not be accepted but that is their misfortune rather than their fault. By offering their services they prove their willingness

to help on the cause. It is no di grace to be 'turned down.' The outports will yet be heard from. Last evening Captain Montgomerie had a message from the Magistrate at Old Perlican, saying that one young man had volunteered there

when he could be sent to St. John's. We hear reports from other places that recruits are rallying round the flag. In a week's time there will probably be a good showing.

and requesting instructions as to

Recruiting and drilling will continue this evening. Last night a squad had some minia-

ture rifle practice at the Highlander's

Armoury and did good work. Last Night's Volunteers.

Those who volunteered last night

Jas. Elsworth, Carmanville, N.D.B.

Wm. Gaulton. Kenneth French, Brigus, C.B. Peter Bennett. Jno. McCarthy. Jas. Jos. Pike, Avondale.

Jas. Jos. Gladney Jno. W. Harvey. Wm. Hayse. Jno. W. Maddick Ed. Frampton.

Jno. A. Antle. Cecil R. MacGregor, Wm. Kearley, Topsail.

Sir Joseph Outerbridge.

Reserve Force Committee Meets

Decides to Start at Ouce on Work of Equipping the Volunteers.

The Reserve Force Committee met at the Board of Trade Rooms last evening, the chair being occupied by

The Government announced, thru the Finance Committee, its willingness to approve of any decision reached in matters of uniforms for the Second Contingent.

Arrangements for equipping the Volunteers will be undertaken immediately.

Various other matters were discussed and a report will be presented to the Patriotic Association which meets at the C.L.B. Armoury to-morrow evening.

Schr. Carl has left Marystown for Alicante with 2800 qtls. fish.

Schr. Annie M. Parker has left Woods Island forn Gloucester with

1200 bbls. herring.

NEWFOUNDLAND **WIRELESS MAN** IN N. RUSSIA

W. J. Sinnott is Operator on On Newfoundland the "Canada"—Once the "Earl Grey"-Now at Arch angel

(Special to the Montreal Star from Its Mr. W. J. Sinnott, chief wireless operator on the Earl Grey, now the London, Dec. 5.-German designs Canada, which has been sold to the on Newfoundland, as disclosed in the Russian Government, writes a friend Canadian Gazette are much discuss- in the city from Archangel, Russia,

Mr. Sinnott says: The Daily Chronicle notes how

Doubtless you will be somewhat busy German spies have been in the Colony, which strategically com- surprised to hear from me all the way mands the eastern entrance to Can- out here, in Archangel. I left Halifax October 7th, 1914 on the H.M.C.S. Earl The experience of Thomas Cantley, Grey for here, and we arrived after a general manager of the Nova Scotia very stormy passage across the "her-Steel Company, show the Krupps, ring pond.

Renamed "Canada,"

ment, know every detail of the 1s- The Grey was re-christened by the land's potential usefulness as a mili- Russian authorities on the first of tary pied a terre for terrorizing and November, as Canada. They now own

They will use her for an ice-breaker during the winter months, but after that I cannot say where or what they Ever since war broke out there has will put her at.

been considerable discussion in this It is very cold here just now, and it city as to Germans and other enemy is getting colder every day. All the river here is frozen over hard, and we have quite a job keeping it clear, It will be remembered that some but the Grey can do it alright.

Russians Good Sailors

the North Sydney Herald an article The new Russian crew we have are deceased, who resided here was an find a better crew, anywhere, even in

brought down on us a storm of hostile I will be on her as wireless operat. criticism. Recent events in England, or for the next six months, when they however, have proven that stranger will pay all my expenses home. There are only three Englishmen on her, the Chief Engineer the other operator and

I hope that all my old friends are quite well in St. John's. Please reof the city water mains. Do the aumember me to them all. We have the thermometer down to twenty-five below zero this evening, so you see it is not too warm here. With best regards to yourself, and all my friends at COUNCIL MEETS

Prospero left Conche at 10.35 last Thursday evening at 7 o'clock for the night, going north.

election of officers and the transaction FOR SALE—The Fast All members are requested to at- Sailing Schooner "Grace D. Day," 39 tons. Built Sable River, N.S. Vessel and gear in good order and condition. S.S. Mongolian leaves Philadelphia Apply to HARVEY & CO., (or to Captain on board.)—dec10,26,15

POSTPONED

SAILING

The sailing of the S. S. POR-

TIA, for usual Western Ports,

has been postponed until FRI-

DAY, the 11th. at 10 a.m. Freight

will be received until 4 this evening.

Bowring Bros., Ltd.

Coastal Mail Service.

New Arrivals, December 8

Landed ex steamer 'Morwenna' and 'Stephano.'

Apples (Winter Stock) Canadian Butter,

Black Oats, Hay, Cheese, Eggs.

LOWEST PRICES.

George Neal

SUICIDAL ATTEMPT Field-Marshal Von Der Goltz Inconsolable at Losing Kaiser's Favor Tries to

New York, Dec. 7-A cable to the Herald from the Hague says: "It is positively asserted in Brussels that Field-Marshal Von Der Goltz recently

Take His Own Life

made an attempt on his "e. "Inconsolable at having lost the Kaiser's favor, it is said he travelled to the front and there subjected himself continually to a withering fire from the Allies' trenches, and the was wounded slightly by a shrapnel splinter. He gave the impression, I am told of a desperate man anxious to lose his

Attempts Suicide.

Eventually his staff advised him to go back to Brussels, where he found a telegram from the Kaiser announcing the appointment of his successor, General Bissing. Field-Marshal Von Der Galtz then took a room under an assumed name at the palace hotel, near the Gar du Nord, rumor says, and tried to shoot himself through his heart. His effort failed and he was prevented from making a second attempt, on the following. The Kaiser gave him a sham appointment as military adviser to the Sultan to 'Save his

Officers Mutiny.

"An incident of the gravest import ance occurred at Antwerp on Thursday when orders came from headquarters that all Landsturm officers, number ing about one hundred, were to leave immediately for the front on the Yser. The officers it is understood, flatly refused to move.

"'We are landsturmers,' they said 'we have families at home. We are not here to fight, but only to guard the towns. If the regular army is exhausted Germany must make peace' Off to Constantinople.

London, Dec. 6-An Amsterdam despatch to Reuter's Telegram Company says that Field Marshal Baron von der Goltz, who reorganized th Turkish army, has left Berlin

Constantinople. Field-Marshal Von Der Goltz, according to a recent despatch from Berlin, was relieved of his position as military governor of the portions of Belgium under German control, an attached for the remainder of the war to the entourage of the Sultan of

In 1883, Baron Von Der Galtz was sent to re-construct the Turkish Army, and remained at this work for thirteen years.

Hague Report.

London, Dec. 7-8, 4.9 a.m.-A despatch to the Daily Express from The Hague says that Field Marshal Baron Von Der Goltz who has been governor of the territory in Belgium occupied by the Germans, but who is said now to be on his way to Constantinople, to take charge of the Turkish troops, attempted to commit suicide when he received a telegram from Emperor William, announcing the appointment of his successor in Belgium. The correspondent gives as the basis for his despatch, reports received at the Hague from Brussels.

"It is said that Field-Marshal Von Der Goltz," the correspondent declares "took a room in the Palace Hotel in Brussels under an assumed name and tried to shoot himself, but hotel servants forcibly broke into his room and

disarmed him." The correspondent gives another Brussels report, which says that one hundred Landstrum officers mutinied when ordered to the front last Thursday and declined to go. They declared, he says, that their military duties were confined to the guarding of towns Headquarters ordered them sent back to Germany for trial.

Exploits Local Council Officers

The Exploits Local Council held their annual meeting on December

This Council is a wide-awake, fully determined one, and in spite of all opposition means to stand by the motto of the F.P.U. We regard the F.P.U. as a great blessing to fishermen and laborers, and an uplift to the country generally.

The election of officers resulted as follows:-Chairman-M. P. Dalton, re-elected

Secretary-A. A. Lily; Treasurer-Alex. Wells; Deputy-Richard Milley; Door-Guard-Samuel Budgell. M. P. DALTON Chairman.

Conception Bay by last night's train, and will enrol this evening.

"To the Soldier and Sailor Boys of Newfoundland Glad to fight for Britain's honor.

Boldly have they taken stand For the cause of RIGHT and FREEDOM, For the cause of Motherland; Proud to greet you! God defend you!

That is one of the Seasonable Greetings on our Local Views and Artistic Post Cards, and we have others of like character. Better get a few in time for the next home mail.

Loyal sons of Newfoundland."

医语言语语语语语语语语语语语

Christmas Cards and Calendars

3c. and 4c. each.

Calendars for 1915

The Calendars for the coming year are exceedingly artistic and attractive. Many very original designs.

Something New!

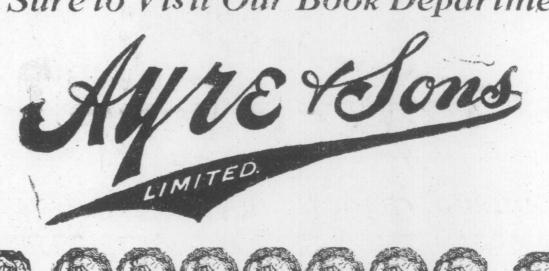
We show a charming lot of

Combination Handkerchief and Glove Sachets. Combination Xmas Cards and Sachets.

These unique goods are put up by the Zenobia people, and are scented with their exquisite perfumes.

Our Toy Dept., Second Floor IS NOW IN FULL SWING.

Be Sure to Visit Our Book Department



ONE DAY'S **VICTORIES**

South Atlantic and Persian Gulf Successes Coupled With Good News From France

London, Dec. 10.-The victory off which have taken place on the Con- here. tinent of Europe.

Indian forces has given Great Britain Buone.

favorable French communication of talon near Cape Sampio. the operations in Flanders and France. There is also given a somewhat clearer view of what is taking place along Patriotic Meeting the Russo-German front.

Flanders is at present, considered safe from German attacks which, when they do materialize, it is believed here will be directed more at in the British Hall tonight. the French centre.

As the result of the Sultan's pro- will address the gathering. assure the Italian Government that question of disagreement. the Sublime Porte is trying to avert it.

DEATHS

MUGFORD-This morning at 10.15 at his late residence 12 Barron Street, William J. Mugford, in the 77th year of his age. Funeral on Saturday at taking a large freight and the follow- cere sympathy Several volunteers arrived from 2.30 p.m. Friends and relatives are ing passengers:-Mrs. King, Miss B. respectfully invited to attend without Whitten, A. Drummond, Miss S. Tay- ADVERTISE IN THE

Germans Get Dose Of Own Medicine

Three of Their Merchantmen off The Argentine.

the Falkland Islands and the success | Buenos Ayres, Dec. 10.- Three Ger- who says he has joined the Canadian of the Indian troops on the Gulf of amn merchantmen were sunk by Bri- Oversea Forces and is in Camp at Vic-Persia have for the moment over- tish or Japanese warships off the toria Park, Calgary. shadowed, so far as England is con- Coast of Terra del Fuego last Sunday, He is a member of H Co., 31st Batcerned at any rate, the larger events according to advices just received talion.

The information is contained in a drilling he received when a private The sinking of the German cruisers wireless despatch to the Ministry of of the Methodist Guards, this city, to materially lessens the menace to Brit- Marine from the Commandant of the be of great benefit to him. sh shipping, while the success of the Argentine War Transport Piedra. He wishes to be remembered to all his friends in St. John's.

control of the Persian Gulf and of the The message said a division of war Delta of the Tigris and Euphrates ships which the commander believed Rivers and threatens that part of Tur- to have been English or Japanese, on key on which German railway build- the morning of December 6th, sank ers have had their eyes set for many one of the Germans in the Roadstead Number on 'Xmas Eve. It will contain of Pictou Island, and two other steam some interesting article and several With this good news for the Allies ers were sent to the bottom the same illustrations. Our advertisers should comes what is considered here as a evening outside the harbor of Pan- prepare their ads. for this issue which

Set For Tonight

Don't forget the Patriotic Meeting Sir E. P. Morris and Mr. Coaker de Grave.

clamation of a Holy War serious up- It is expected a thronged hall will risings are threatened against the hear the speeches of those two poli-Italians in Tripoli and the Turkish tical opponents when they discourse Ambassador at Rome has hastened to on a topic on which there can be no Let it not be thought for a moment

that the political hatchet has been READ THE MAIL AND ADVOCATE buried beween these two warriors. Those instruments are still above ground, but will be left outside the door, when the warriors enter to talk, not of politics, but of patriotism.

Native=Born A Volunteer In W. Canada

British or Japanese Squadron Sinks Deputy Minister of Justice Hutch ings has received a letter from Allan A. Chafe of this city who was former ly a member of the Methodist Guards.

The writer says he has found the

Our Xmas Number

will be 16 pages and number 10,000

OBITUARY

W. J. MUGFORD.

There passed away this morning a respected citizen in the person of Mr. William J. Mugford, formerly of Port

Mr. Mugford lived beyond the allotted span of three score years and ten, and was seventy-seven years of age, most of which he had spent at the fish ery. Well respected, he leaves a large circle of friends to mourn the loss of genial and whole-souled example of

Two sons, Elija, in Port-de-Grave, and Robert who resides in town, and two daughters, Miss Mugford, and Mrs. Fillier are left to feel the sor-

row which but time can heal. To the bereaved family and friends S.S. Stephano sailed at 2.30 p.m., The Mail and Advocate extends sin-

MAIL AND ADVOCATE