



SHANYI.

The mountain chief, whose exploits for so many years have been the admiration of Europe, Shanyi, the ruler of the Chinese, was at a town called Hwang, situated in one of the wildest parts of Circassia. He was early married to the true chief of the...

For a long time Shanyi occupied a comparatively subordinate position as one of the Huzars, or body-guards of Hassan Bey, the Imam. It was only after the assassination of that chief, in one of the great events which surrounded the celebrated warrior...

He is of middle height, with grey eyes and red hair. His complexion is white, and delicate as that of the Circassian beauties who are sometimes exposed for sale in the private houses of Constantinople. Through the courtesy of his appearance...

It was on the 23d of August, 1839, that the advanced reports having been taken, the Russian general ordered his troops to enter the city. The Circassians were displayed almost supernatural courage. Even the women took part in the struggle...

The great object of this sanguinary attack was to take Shanyi; but the prophet was found neither among the dead nor among the wounded. A whisper went abroad that he was concealed in a cave, and every rock was searched without success.

Having been driven out of Achelgo, Shanyi removed his residence to a place called Werdano, situated in the midst of dense forests and high mountains. It is from this place that he has since, with various success, directed the operations of the war...

Art. 1.—Throws open the Fisheries of British America, except Newfoundland, to American citizens, and, also, excepting the mouths of the rivers, Salmon, Shad and Shell Fish.

Art. 2.—Provides for settling Fishery disputes by arbitration in case of disagreement, a third arbitrator, to be chosen by lot, gives the British right in American Fisheries to 30 Parallel, North Latitude.

Art. 3.—Provides for free exchange on flour, breadstuffs, and all kinds of fresh, smoked and salted meats, cotton, wool, seeds, vegetables, undried fruits, dried fruits, fish, all kinds of fish, and of all other creatures in waters; poultry and eggs; hides, furs, skins and tails, nails, undressed stone or marble in its crude or unwrought state, slate, butter, cheese, tallow, lard, hams, manures, ores of all kinds, metals, coal, pitch, tar, turpentine, ashes, timber, lumber of all kinds, round, hewed, sawed, manufactured in whole or in part, firewood, plants, shrubs or trees, eels, fish, oil, rice, brooms, corn, barley, gypsum, ground or unground, hewn or rough, wrought or unwrought, bur or grindstones, breadstuffs, flax, tar, unmanufactured tobacco, and rags.

Art. 4.—Throws open the St. Lawrence and Canadian canals to American vessels. The American Government undertaking to urge the State Government to admit British vessels in their canals; both nations enjoying navigation terms.

Art. 5.—Provides ratification of treaty within six months, sooner if possible. Great Britain may withdraw from America the right of navigating our waters, in which case Americans can annul article 3d.

Art. 6.—Provides for including Newfoundland with her consent. An electrical telegraphic apparatus, to be employed on the field of battle, for the purpose of forwarding communications of the operations of the army from one part to the other, is now nearly completed at the Royal Arsenal, Woolwich, and will shortly be despatched to the seat of war.

A contemporary remarks that the art of war is in great part the art of watching opportunities, as well as of using those opportunities when they occur. Admirals as eminent as Lord Collingwood have usually cruised for years before the ports of an enemy, in expectation of the critical moment of fortune and victory; and every page of the Duke of Wellington's despatches show how important it is to accelerate the operations of war, especially when they reach over a large extent of territory.

A new history is related illustrative of the well known Russian speculation. Sevastopol fortress was formerly covered with a valuable roof of copper. Some time ago this was removed by the local dignities, and transferred into roofs for their private use. It was carried by painted panels.

THE BLOODSHED FOR WHICH NICHOLAS IS RESPONSIBLE. The consumption of human life during the reign of the Emperor Nicholas has been enormous. He has carried on a war with the Circassians uninterruptedly for twenty eight years, at an annual cost of 20,000,000 lives on the Russian side alone making a grand total of nearly 600,000,000 Russians who have perished in attempting to subvert the independence of Circassians.

GLEANINGS FROM LATE PAPERS. RECIPROCAL TREATY BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA. QUEBEC, June 17.—The following embrace the leading features of the reciprocal treaty between the United States and Canada, now under legislation of the Canadian Parliament. Article 1.—Throws open the Fisheries of British America, except Newfoundland, to American citizens, and, also, excepting the mouths of the rivers, Salmon, Shad and Shell Fish.

HASZARD'S GAZETTE. Wednesday, July 5, 1854.

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THE JURY ACT. There is no part of our legislation that requires such careful reading, as that which relates to the administration of justice.

There seems to be a fatality attending a change in the law respecting the attendance of jurors in courts of justice. In Nova Scotia the business of two or three courts has been suspended on account of the returns made by the Sheriffs in conformity with the new Act. So it happened here in the past term as we noticed in our last, and the error arose almost all these errors do arise from our hasty legislation.

THE JURY ACT. There is no part of our legislation that requires such careful reading, as that which relates to the administration of justice. It is easy to see defects, but not so easy to amend them, or to remove objections that have been sanctioned by time, or have become incorporated with the framework of our jurisprudence, as to render it dangerous to meddle with them, lest in stopping one gap we should make two or three others.

SONS OF TEMPERANCE ADDRESS. At one o'clock yesterday, William Heard, Esq., G. W. P. of the Sons of Temperance in Prince Edward Island, attended by a considerable number of the Order, waited upon His Excellency the Lieutenant Governor, who was pleased to receive them in the Legislative Library with the following Address.

We beg to assure your Excellency that we have every confidence in your disposition and ability to administer the affairs of this Colony in such a manner as to secure "the greatest good of the greatest number" of its inhabitants—irrespective of party or faction; and our prayer is, that your stay amongst us may be both pleasant and agreeable to your Excellency and Family, and highly advantageous to the people over whose interests you have for a season, been appointed to preside.

On Saturday last, the first, of the Liberal Reform Association, waited upon His Excellency DOMINICK DALY, Esq., with the following congratulatory Address, which they presented to him in the Library of the Colonial Buildings.

I heartily thank you for your congratulations on my assumption of the Government of this Island, but more especially for the spirit of loyalty and attachment to Her Majesty's Person and Government, which is manifested in this Address of the Liberal Reform Association of Prince Edward Island.

At a Meeting of the Sons of Temperance, held on the 23d instant, His Excellency the Lieutenant Governor, was elected the following Committee to go to the Town, Royal Court House on the 5th of July next, at the hour of Ten o'clock.

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country in the world myself of the experiment in giving full and complete freedom to the press. It is a measure that has been long and judiciously considered, and which has been found to be the best means of promoting the general welfare and the interests of the people. I am deeply sensible of the importance of this measure, and I am confident that it will be found to be a most beneficial one.



