

Technical and Bibliographic Notes / Notes techniques et bibliographiques

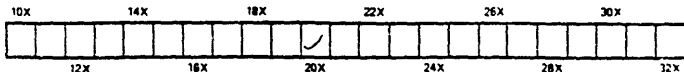
The Institute has attempted to obtain the best original copy available for filming. Features of this copy which may be bibliographically unique, which may alter any of the images in the reproduction, or which may significantly change the usual method of filming, are checked below.

L'Institut a microfilmé le meilleur exemplaire qu'il lui a été possible de se procurer. Les détails de cet exemplaire qui sont peut-être uniques du point de vue bibliographique, qui peuvent modifier une image reproduite, ou qui peuvent exiger une modification dans la méthode normale de filmage sont indiqués ci-dessous.

- Coloured covers/
Couverture de couleur
- Covers damaged/
Couverture endommagée
- Covers restored and/or laminated/
Couverture restaurée et/ou pelliculée
- Cover title missing/
Le titre de couverture manque
- Coloured maps/
Cartes géographiques en couleur
- Coloured ink (i.e. other than blue or black)/
Encre de couleur (i.e. autre que bleue ou noire)
- Coloured plates and/or illustrations/
Planches et/ou illustrations en couleur
- Bound with other material/
Relié avec d'autres documents
- Tight binding may cause shadows or distortion
along interior margin/
La reliure serrée peut causer de l'ombre ou de la
distorsion le long de la marge intérieure
- Blank leaves added during restoration may appear
within the text. Whenever possible, these have
been omitted from filming/
Il se peut que certaines pages blanches ajoutées
lors d'une restauration apparaissent dans le texte,
mais, lorsque cela était possible, ces pages n'ont
pas été filmées.
- Additional comments: /
Commentaires supplémentaires:

- Coloured pages/
Pages de couleur
 - Pages damaged/
Pages endommagées
 - Pages restored and/or laminated/
Pages restaurées et/ou pelliculées
 - Pages discoloured, stained or foxed/
Pages décolorées, tachetées ou piquées
 - Pages detached/
Pages détachées
 - Showthrough/
Transparence
 - Quality of print varies/
Qualité inégale de l'impression
 - Continuous pagination/
Pagination continue
 - Includes index(es)/
Comprend un (des) index
- Title on header taken from /
Le titre de l'en-tête provient:
- Title page of issue/
Page de titre de la livraison
 - Caption of issue/
Titre de départ de la livraison
 - Masthead/
Généralique (périodiques) de la livraison

This item is filmed at the reduction ratio checked below /
Ce document est filmé au taux de réduction indiqué ci-dessous.



THE SOUTH AFRICAN REPUBLIC

We take the following review from the Dublin Freeman's Journal. It is the first to appear of "Fifty Years of the History of the Republic in South Africa (1795-1846) By J. C. Volz, M.D. Published by G. C. Lister & Co. Most appreciable for the trace application of the British policy of aggression upon the Transvaal people and nation has the appearance of Dr. Volz's work...

ever in the fraud, and the shillabhotha of British "supremacy," "sovereignty," and "paramountcy" were shouted as not to justify the crime. The performance opened with a "rally," followed up by a regular invasion, as Jameson would have been followed if it had succeeded. The Boers fought with determined bravery, boys of twelve beside men of seventy, but they had been caught napping and paid the penalty. The names of the heroes of the fight are still familiar, proving that the breed is not extinct...

AN IRISHMAN TO BE CHIEF OF AN INDIAN TRIBE. Black Hawk, the most noted of the chiefs of the Winnebago, Winnebago Indians, died recently, in the town of Brookway, aged ninety years. He was always the friend of the whites and on several occasions prevented the Winnebagoes from taking the war path. Thomas B. Broddy, an Irishman of Chicago, will succeed Black Hawk as chief of the Winnebago tribe. The old chieftain, in the winter of 1897, realizing his approaching end, asked the tribe to name his successor, and indicated Broddy as his choice. The latter had been born among the Winnebagoes, reared in their midst, and spoke their language and that of the neighboring Chippewas and Potawatamies...



NESTLE'S FOOD is a complete and entire diet for babies and elderly persons mother's milk. One of all the world Nestle's Food has been recognized for more than thirty years as possessing great value. Nestle's Food is safe. It requires only the addition of water to prepare it for use. The great danger attendant on the use of cow's milk is thus avoided. Consult your doctor about Nestle's Food and send to us for a large sample can and our book, "The Baby's Health," with full directions for application. Also ask for "Baby's Birthday Book."

Agents Wanted. Male or female agents wanted in all the parishes of the archdiocese of Toronto to canvass for Catholic Pictures and Books. Good commission allowed. Address M. BURNS, 44 Carr Street, Toronto.

THE EXCELSIOR LIFE INSURANCE CO. OF ONTARIO, LIMITED. Incorporated 1889. Our Annual Report for 1898 shows as the result of the year's operations the following: Substantial Increase in the important items shown below:

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes Premium Income (\$8,264,575), Total Income (\$11,921,800), Gross Assets (\$81,656,180), Reserve (\$21,197,311), and Insurance in force (\$3,183,963,150).

BRASS AND IRON BEDSTEADS. Tiles, Grates, Hearths, Mantels. RICE LEWIS & SON, (LIMITED), COR. KING & VICTORIA STREETS TORONTO.

RENFREW'S Fur House. 5 KING ST. EAST. Importers and Manufacturers of Ladies Fine Furs, Fur Rugs, Mounted Heads, Fur-lined Overcoats, Evening Wraps, Circulars, etc., etc.

WE WANT YOUR WORK. And we are going to have it if GOOD WORK and LOW PRICES will do the business. PROGRESSIVE PRINTERS OF EVERYTHING NOTHING TOO SMALL TOO LARGE. No such Printery in ye West and no such types since ye disceverie of printing, as ye Printer man now has.

ASK FOR..... EDDY'S House, Horse, Scrub and Stove BRUSHES. The most DURABLE on the market. They are manufactured by a new process and will OUTLAST any other kind offered for sale.

Success in Love in Business. is the direction plainly written upon a good Envelope. A hasty letter, written upon poor, old-style paper, may make discord of a harmonious correspondence. Many ladies use "REGAL" Notepaper, one of our newest creations and a much-admired line. Made in White and the most fashionable shade of pale Blue. Put up in elegant five-quire boxes with envelopes to match. Ask your Station for "REGAL" Note, manufactured by THE BARBER & ELLIS CO., Limited. Nos. 43, 45, 47, 49 Bay Street, TORONTO.

THE HOME SAVINGS AND LOAN COMPANY LIMITED. ESTABLISHED UNDER LEGISLATIVE AUTHORITY. CAPITAL, - \$2,000,000. Office, No. 87 Church Street, Toronto. DIRECTORS: HON. SIR FRANK SMITH, SENATOR, President. RUGENE O'KEEFE, Vice-President. JOHN FOY, EDWARD STOKY, JOHN RYAN. SOLICITOR: JAMES J. FOY, Q.C., M.L.A.

The Congregate Brewery Co. OF TORONTO, Ltd. Malsters, Brewers and Bottlers TORONTO. Ales and Brown Stouts. BREWING OFFICE, 295 NIAGARA ST. TELEPHONE No. 264.

Empress Hotel. Corner of Yonge and Gould Streets TORONTO. Terms: \$1.50 per day. For Croisiers, Beads, St. Anthony's Medals, Little Chaplets of St. Anthony, and Canceled Postage Stamps, write to Agency Bethlehem Apostolic School, 153 Shaw Street, Montreal, Que.

THE TEMPERANCE AND GENERAL LIFE ASSURANCE CO. OFFERS THE Best Plan of Rates and the Most Desirable Form of Life Insurance Obtainable. For desired information apply to an Agent of the Company, or to H. SUTHERLAND, Manager. HON. G. W. ROSS, President. HEAD OFFICE: "Globe" Building, corner Jordan and Melinda Sts., Toronto.

THE CATHOLIC REGISTER. PUBLISHERS OF... The Catholic Register JOB DEPARTMENT 40 LOMBARD ST. TORONTO.

MADE ON HONOR. SIMPLE STRONG. SINGER Sewing Machines. 16 Millions Made and Sold. Always Improving. Sew Better than Now. See the Latest Model. THE SINGER MANUFACTURING CO. Factory at Montreal. Offices all over the Dominion.

The Catholic Register.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY... OFFICE: 10 LOMBARD ST... CATHOLIC REGISTER PRINTING AND PUBLISHING CO. OF TORONTO, LIMITED.

Subscription Price Annual \$2 00

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertising Rates... Per Line Per Week 10 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

Advertisements... Single Copies 5 Cts.

to be pitted, but what he is greatly to be blamed. The thing is of the most enormous political significance.

Mr. Whitney's stand up to confess his failure to lead?—or the failure of his party to command the earnest attention of men who value honesty?

Words equally strong have appeared in The Criticon and other New York papers that probably reach the hands of but few Catholics.

Infidel Vanity.

This is the comment that comes to the lips of an intelligent Catholic when he looks upon the frontispiece in Olliver's Weekly of Sept. 9.

Olliver's Weekly is to be congratulated upon the significant fact that it is the first secular journal in the United States to express contempt and a sense of national injury on account of the silly and scurrilous bravado of the soldiers of the United States in the Philippines.

Mr. Whitney and the "Religious Press."

A good deal is being said one way and another about a charge that has been brought against the "religious press" of the province by Mr. Whitney, leader of the provincial Conservatives.

by the pilgrims who that men were very ardent when Christ lived and walked among them. But, as in the artist's great painting "The Inward Voice," we understand how even the most wretched elements of the race that witnessed the Atonement, felt the warmth resulting to the world—then blasted by hate and almost ruined—after the contact with the Saviour.

Tissot's Life of Christ.

The paintings and drawings, over four hundred in number, illustrating the life of our Lord Jesus Christ, and representing Tissot's ten years of study and pilgrimage in Palestine, are now on exhibition in the Massey Music Hall.

There is evidently a disposition in official circles at Ottawa to repress the military dementia which Canadians have caught either through their American or English relations.

The fact that a Canadian contemporary has been advocating the formation of a Dominion "Catholic Party," may turn attention here upon the proceedings of the forty-sixth congress of the famous German Centre Party.

It is quite beyond us to attempt even an enumeration of the pictures which left the deepest impressions. The gospel story is taken up prior to the great event of the Annunciation; but counting that as the first striking image of the artist's inspiration, the observer then finds himself being drawn into the understanding of the vast diversity of new impressions awaiting him at each successive step.

ratio have also found in the party friends to their claims and rights. The resolutions of Congress indicate the questions that are now uppermost in the mind of Catholic Germany.

By the official register a steady increase in the number of Irish tenancies has been shown for some years. The Medical Press and Circular contends that the increase is apparent and not real.

The Autograph Case, of Sept. 21, says: There are two subjects upon which, whenever he touches either, Professor Goldwin Smith loses that mental equipoise and clearness of vision, which characterize his remarkably sound views on other matters.

"As warrants for a moderate mistrust of it (the Society) he ('The Bystander') may appeal to two first-rate Catholic authorities, that of the saintly Pascal, who, in his 'Provincial Letters,' exposed the Jesuitical casuistry, and that of His Holiness, Pope Clement XIV., who suppressed it."

At a very large meeting of St. Peter's Branch were elected Messrs Stephen Halliday, President; John D'Amico, 1st Vice-President; Arthur J. D'Amico, 2nd Vice-President; George B. D'Amico, Secretary; Mr. Foster, Treasurer.

As to Lalande, count for nothing. As to their suppression, while it is in the hands of the general assembly, it is one that Dr. Smith would scorn to use against any other object than one of his own pet aversions.

Founded Sacred Heart Order. The ecclesiastical court appointed by Archbishop Rain of St. Louis to inquire into the life and acts of Mme. Duchesne with a view to having her canonized ultimately, has completed its labors.

There is no haste to attempt to refute: "The historical fact, therefore, that Dr. Goldwin Smith alleged, and set forth as fact, is that history leaves no room for doubt: Father Petre did not regard the views of his Order, or of the Catholics of England, and that his presence in James's court, and his connection with Sunderland's administration were regarded with hostility by Catholic opinion both in England and in Rome."

At a very large meeting of St. Peter's Branch were elected Messrs Stephen Halliday, President; John D'Amico, 1st Vice-President; Arthur J. D'Amico, 2nd Vice-President; George B. D'Amico, Secretary; Mr. Foster, Treasurer.

At a very large meeting of St. Peter's Branch were elected Messrs Stephen Halliday, President; John D'Amico, 1st Vice-President; Arthur J. D'Amico, 2nd Vice-President; George B. D'Amico, Secretary; Mr. Foster, Treasurer.

At a very large meeting of St. Peter's Branch were elected Messrs Stephen Halliday, President; John D'Amico, 1st Vice-President; Arthur J. D'Amico, 2nd Vice-President; George B. D'Amico, Secretary; Mr. Foster, Treasurer.

At a very large meeting of St. Peter's Branch were elected Messrs Stephen Halliday, President; John D'Amico, 1st Vice-President; Arthur J. D'Amico, 2nd Vice-President; George B. D'Amico, Secretary; Mr. Foster, Treasurer.

At a very large meeting of St. Peter's Branch were elected Messrs Stephen Halliday, President; John D'Amico, 1st Vice-President; Arthur J. D'Amico, 2nd Vice-President; George B. D'Amico, Secretary; Mr. Foster, Treasurer.

At a very large meeting of St. Peter's Branch were elected Messrs Stephen Halliday, President; John D'Amico, 1st Vice-President; Arthur J. D'Amico, 2nd Vice-President; George B. D'Amico, Secretary; Mr. Foster, Treasurer.

At a very large meeting of St. Peter's Branch were elected Messrs Stephen Halliday, President; John D'Amico, 1st Vice-President; Arthur J. D'Amico, 2nd Vice-President; George B. D'Amico, Secretary; Mr. Foster, Treasurer.

THE PLAINT OF "TOMMY ATKINS."

Additional British regiments have been ordered to the Cape for operations against the Boers." Daily Paper.

They're draftin' me to Africa to wipe away a score Contracted with the Dutchies long ago...

When marchin' on Johannesburg, a hundred thousand strong, A Boer bullet popped an' around, It's Private Thomas A. must face the fun that day...

They're sendin' bout the pick of us, the best an' best of us, Theirs' Highlanders and Irish' ero gallowa, All spillin' for a fight, an' prospects do look bright...

Red Gormon 'o' the Lulesters ('s a daisy in a row), 'There's the Irish with old Kruger, too, 'So you must blow me eye if me rifle's kickin' high...

"An Irishman is Irish and a Boer is a Boer," 'At 'is only for the fightin' that I'm here, 'Were I on the other side, in the trade I'd take more pride...

They're draftin' me to Natal, which I wish that they was not, For I'm sick 'o' ally rows and naught to gain, An' they call me "Noble Thomas," which I know is tommy-rot...

When 'e's poppin' round a rock like a homatonic clock, Oh, you never feel the shock:—FOR YOU ARE DEAD. Our Lady of the Alps.

The Rome correspondent of The New York Freeman's Journal gives the following account of the great statue of the Blessed Virgin on the Alps, 11,000 feet above the sea:

It is the turn of all others now to take a bird's-eye view of the Eternal City from the hills, or a fable through Italy. The Northern Alps has been an attractive point for the Catholic traveler this week.

In the year of the Lord one thousand eight hundred and ninety-nine, the twenty-second of the Pontificate of His Holiness Leo XIII., and twenty-second of the reign of His Majesty Humbert I., of Savoy,Mgr. E. J. Bonas, being Bishop of Aoste, at 5 o'clock in the morning of Aug. 28, after the celebration of Mass on the peak was solemnly inaugurated this monument to Lady of Boscimolone.

Referring to Cardinal Vaughan's letter to The London Times, reprinted in The Register, The following observations are made by the London Standard: Cardinal Vaughan might have chosen, had he chosen, to have been a "Vicar" stronger than he has.

party in the Reichstag; and, as one of its leaders remarked some time ago, the Catholic party is the governing party. But nobody will contend that Germany is a Catholic country.

Tentons and Celts.

We take the following from The Globe of Saturday: In your issue of the 22nd instant appears a letter by Mr. Lewis, in which he glorifies the Tentons, abuses the Latins, and ignores the Celts.

William the Conqueror, the real builder of the British Empire, was an Englishman, not a Norman. The traditions are, therefore, linked beyond severance with those of the English-speaking nations.

The Jews need Nationality.

This is the opinion of Dr. Goldwin Smith. In The Weekly Sun he says: "The Jews are a nation, and they have a right to their own land, or their transportation to a land which shall be their own."

Expansion and Slavery.

Dr. Goldwin Smith, in The Weekly Sun, says: Has one nation a right to sell to another a people, or a territory, which you would sell a parcel of pigs, with license, if the nation so sold received the transfer, to invade it and shoot it down?

slightest occasion for shooting them down. By the treaty of London it was provided that the inhabitants of Louisiana should be incorporated into the Union of the United States.

Sad Sequel to a Lynching.

The Boston Journal says Mrs. Baker, widow of the murdered South Carolina Postmaster, lynched because he had the misfortune of acquiring a petty office, has been deserted apparently by the men and women who fought openly not many weeks ago for the glory of bringing her to Boston.

A Human Target.

A correspondent of the New York Evening Post, writing from Manila, writes that a certain American soldier has been killed by a Filipino, a phrase which he borrows from the United States Army.

Mr. Barham Speaks Out.

The following has appeared in The Globe: It is a matter of congratulation to find that so representative a Canadian paper as The Globe can say a good word for the history of the Boers.

Peterboro, Sept. 20.

Branch 86 held its semi-monthly meeting in St. Vincent's Hall, on Monday evening. There was a large attendance and Mr. J. Green, a member from Peterboro, was present.

St. Mary's Literary and Athletic Association.

The St. Mary's Literary and Athletic Association decided to have a Stanley piano in their new Club-house in course of erection.

Feast of St. Michael.

The solemnization of the feast of St. Michael will be observed in the Cathedral on Sunday next. Archbishop O'Connor will pontificate at High Mass.

THOUSAND LIRA HER.—Tena McLeod Severin Bridge, writes: "I was a debt of gratitude to Dr. Thomas Barrington for curing me of a severe cold that troubled me nearly all last winter."

PROPOSED PRESENTATION TO ARCHBISHOP DUBAUDEL

Ottawa, Sept. 25.—The Catholic clergy of the Archdiocese of Ottawa, already subscribed \$5,000 towards the purchase which is to be presented in October to Archbishop Dubauzel on the occasion of the centenary of his silver jubilee—the anniversary of his twenty-fifth year as Bishop of Ottawa.

An Appreciated Honor

Voted to us by the ST. MARY'S CATHOLIC LITERARY AND ATHLETIC CLUB in the selection of our Piano by such a rousing majority.

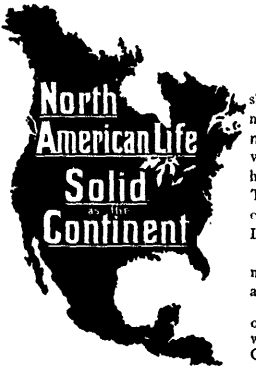


Has been paid to the EXCELLENCE OF OUR INSTRUMENTS, and we feel proud of it.

When you get the best results possible for your money you are usually willing to say so. The testimonials we can show you are from people who were just as anxious to get just the right piano as you are, and they all speak up for THE STANLEY.

Admurers of excellence under whatever name it appears, will endorse the choice the boys made in the matter of a Piano. Not the Oldest Nor the Cheapest. One of the Best Pianos Made. We ask your patronage.

WAREHOUSES 11 RICHMOND ST. W.



Life!

The man who enjoys health to-day should not overlook the fact that he may be robbed of such treasure to-morrow, and then, if unprovided for, what will his dependents do should he be taken from them by death?

This suggests Life Insurance in a solid company, such as the North American Life. The plans of the Company are admirably adapted to meet the wants of all classes. For information as to plans and copy of the Company's last Annual Report, write to the Head Office or any of the Company's agents.

L. Goldman, Secretary. Wm. McCabe, Managing Director. North American Life. Head Office: 112 118 King Street West, Toronto, Ontario.

ed that institution until 1864. Ordained priest on September 23, 1865, Father Therrien's first apostolic duties were missionary work in the North West.

ALMOST EVERYTHING REMEMBERED.

A large and inspiring man, laden with bundles, hopped on to his white keel boat, up a small bay in a sailor suit, carried away half a yard of flounce from the skirt of a lady with a purple silk waist, and finally brought up, panting and exhausted, beside a small woman sitting tranquilly on the floor deck.

"Horace!" "There, now, I know just what you are going to say, Mildred; that same confounded old woman, My dear, I forgot nothing!" "No, I did not forget to buy the fruit!" He thrust a basket of peaches into her lap.

CONFIRMATION AT DICKINSON'S LANDING.

Cornwall, Sept. 22.—At the Church of Our Lady of Grace, Dickinson's Landing, on Tuesday, His Lordship, the Most Rev. Father Desjarlais, administered Confirmation to a number of children belonging to the new parish under the pastoral care of Rev. Father Campbell. High Mass was celebrated by Rev. Father McRae, of Cornwall.

FATHER THERRIEN DEAD.

Montreal, Sep. 25.—The quiet sudden death of Rev. Father Amide Therrien, for over a quarter of a century the chaplain of the Montserrat, is a sad loss to the diocese.

St. Michael's College

(An Affiliation with Toronto University) Under the special patronage of His Grace the Archbishop of Toronto, and Directed by the Basilians Fathers. Full Classical, Scientific, and Commercial Courses.

Better than ever

are the advantages offered by the

Central Business College

Yonge and Gerrard Sts., Toronto. NINE REGULAR TEACHERS. No President or superintend. Forty Typewriter Machines. Enlarged premises. Fully furnished for good results.

ENTER ANY TIME.

Write for particulars. W. H. SHAW, Principal.

VISIBLE WRITING START TO FINISH



The Underwood Typewriter

VISIBLE WRITING that places the character directly in front of the operator the instant it is made, and keeps it there until the last letter is printed. TOUCH OF A LIGHTING SLIDE and uniformly, but materially lessens the labor of the operator.

Creslinman Bros. Typewriter Co.

15 ADELAIDE ST. EAST, TORONTO. JOHN J. BARR, Manager. clanking black porter walking into to the night removing the ribbon—Washington Post. An answer, given in one of the Cambridge local examinations, was particularly bright. The question was: "Why will a pin not balance on its point?" The reply was: "Firstly, because a point being that which has no magnitude cannot stand upon what does not exist. Secondly, it will, if you stick it in."

THE CHRISTIAN VIEW OF THE LABOR QUESTION

THE CHRISTIAN VIEW OF THE LABOR QUESTION (Continued from last week.)

As the two founders of the social... of the day, for the grievances of the workmen? The socialists claim to have covered one. They would abolish all private property and make the State assume control of all production. Yet even in the theories which they advance for the just solution of our labor troubles they strike at only one of the capitalist but also at the poor man for they deprive him also of his private property, the result of his hard earnings, and the disposal of it. A man has a God-given right to the fruits of his toil, to their expenditure or investment and to all future disposition regarding them. He has a right and a duty to save up his earnings for all future contingencies and to make personal provision for those with whose temporal and spiritual welfare he may be entrusted. The family is prior to the State not only in the order of nature but also in order of rights. Its temporal and spiritual well-being of its members are inalienable. No power on earth can interfere with the rights of the parents or with the duties of the children; and as it is the duty of the church to aid in the spiritual well-being of the State to assist in the temporal necessities of the family, but not to tamper with or oppress the parental rights affecting either the spiritual or material means which are necessary for the existence and development and prosperity of the family. It would therefore be a manifest injustice for any government to assume control of the workman's little property which he has saved out of his hard earnings, to take it from him to be employed all make him and his family dependent on the graded wages which it is pleased to give him. And not only would such interference be unjust, to use the words of Leo XIII. in his encyclical on the conditions of the Working Classes, "but it would be quite certain to harass and worry all classes of citizens and subject them to odious and intolerable bondage. It would throw open the door to envy, to mutual hatred and to the lowest sources of wealth themselves would run dry for no one would have any interest in exerting his talent, or his industry; and that ideal quality about which Socialists entertain pleasant dreams would be in reality the swelling down of all to the condition of misery and degradation."

Such a remedy in truth would make the last state of the wage-earner worse than the first. Moreover, is socialism practicable? We are indeed aware that the experimental social colonies have endeavored to put into practice the theories of Proudhon, Holles, and Carl Marx, which have been more or less popularized by Bellamy's novel, "Looking Backward," but we know that what remained of the Utopian Co-operative Association of Tennessee, founded on the absolute theories of Fourier and Bellamy, undertook to demonstrate the practical working of them. The colony had everything in abundance, money was paid any rent. Every resident of the community received equal compensation. The women attended merely to the household duties and received as much wages as the men. For a time all went well but the result was a failure. The property was placed in the hands of a collector. The total collapse of such a colony founded under such happy auspices guarantees the moral impracticability of all socialistic theories. The principles of our present social conditions are not to be reformed by the theories of socialism or communism. Let it be firmly understood that we regulate both employers and employees, capital and labor as distinct factors which we offer a solution of the labor question. The equal distribution of wealth amongst all classes does not offer a remedy which is practical, although it cannot be denied that any legislative enactment, which would tend to keep within reasonable limits the profits of the capitalist and protect the hard won fruits of industry would be eagerly welcomed by all right minded individuals. Capital and labor are equally necessary for the production of wealth. Capital is necessary, for without it one cannot readily see how land and labor may continue to be productive. Yet, in spite of the fact both capital and labor contribute towards the production of the same wealth, why any honest soul should assert that labor has at any time received a fair share of the profits. Is it not true that even in England, as well as in the United States, the condition of the worker is gradually becoming more and more precarious? Owing to the wonderful progress in the mechanical arts, in machinery and increased facilities of locomotion, it is certain that land and labor production has made great strides; new regions of wealth are opened up; there is an increased output in finished articles of commerce; riches are accumulating on all sides and yet we fail to behold any appreciable amelioration in the physical and social condition of the working classes. Why should this be unless the produced wealth which should be equitably apportioned between the employer and his workers finds only one outlet, viz., into the pocket of the employer. Within recent years, when financial depression was widespread, and the demand on the commercial market showed a decline, at least in the opinions of managing directors, the wages of the working men were promptly reduced to the starvation limit, although these same business establishments continued to pay the usual high dividends to their shareholders, and the same or even increased salaries were paid to their trusted officials. The wage-earner alone was the sufferer. These are hard times which make us wonder if the theory of socialism is only a shadowy myth, a delusion and a mockery for many of its so-called adherents. When we view the grasping gain of worldly employers on the one hand and the corresponding destitution that pervades the laboring

rank of the other hand we seem to hear again the voice of the Prophet: "All have turned aside into their own way, every one after his own gain from the first even unto the last." Let all the interests of the employer and the workman be identical, and any arrangement that will not only assist the one but also assist the other. An increase all round in the wages of the worker so far from being detrimental to the employer will be beneficial to him. We are told, on the highest authority, that in Northumberland, England, where the condition of the workman is superior to that of other wage-earners in other parts of England, where wages are highest and home life made more comfortable there also tents are highest, agriculture is in a most flourishing condition, and the net gain to capital is far in excess of those in other parts of the country.

If you oblige the working man to live on starvation wages you are not only committing an act of injustice against God and your neighbor, but you are also committing a crime against many of the moral evils which infest modern society. Moreover it will go hard with him if he does not find some way in which to compensate himself for the injury you have done him. If wages are increased so that a man can honestly maintain himself and his family in frugal comfort, all danger of speculation is removed, occult competition is minimized, and the wage-earner is replaced in a position where his services will be more beneficial even to his employer. For with an increase of wages you naturally shift on the part of the workman a more practical and painstaking interest in his work; labor production is further developed, and consequently the net earnings of a capital are further increased because the change of circumstances consequent on higher wages applies such a powerful incentive to greater skill, greater intelligence, higher morality, trustworthiness and industry on the part of the wage-earner.

We all, however, realize how difficult it is for political economists to decide with any accuracy the precise limitations of a just wage. Wages to a general extent are determined by the workman for the direct contribution which he affords towards a given product by his work. It is the payment agreed upon by the individual at the request and to the advantage of whom he affords his labor. All economists, however, recognize that as in prices so also in wages no fixed amount can be determined without having to make many particular qualifications which may modify it more or less. It depends first of all on the workman's utility to his employer, on the quantity and quality of the labor and the amount of knowledge, skill and vital energy which are expended and which constitute the workman's capital. Again, before deciding in every case what are the elements of a just human wage we must certainly take cognizance of the domestic wants and needs of the wage-earner for he is understood if we are not just speaking of mechanical or of animal labor, the equivalent of which might be computed mathematically, but we are discussing the wages of a human being created in the image and likeness of God, natural and supernatural energies cannot be properly sustained and developed except in a condition of life conformable with his human dignity.

According to Holy Writ a man's daily wage is the means by which he subsists and supplies his daily needs: "In the sweat of thy brow shalt thou eat bread till thou return to the earth."—Gen. c. iii. 19. Again St. Paul writes us that if a man does not work he shall not eat. Labor and wages are correlative terms according to the law of God. A man is obliged to labor and to maintain himself by the profits of his toil, so also is the boomerang duty of the employer of the individual namely, to utilize his industry to pay him such an equivalent as will enable him not only to exist like an animal, but to live as behooves one who is created to the image and likeness of the Almighty Creator.

If we adopt as the basis of a fair wage the mere terms of agreement between man and master it might happen, and we believe it does happen, that the workman would often be obliged to accept a mere minimum wage, such as would only allow him to eke out a miserable existence. But let it be understood that the relations between capital and labor are not to be determined by any pagan code of ethics. The pound of flesh standard of equity should have been buried with Shylock, and yet it is but too frequently called into judgment to-day by the sweaters and sharpers who infer the ideas and maxims of our country, and who under the outward garb of the Christian too often conceal the grasping spirit of the old Venetian Hebrew. In dealing with one another we take as our measure of justice that which Christ has taught, and which we all expect to receive one day at the tribunal of the Supreme Judge. With this as our standard we assert that only a just wage which enables him to acquire that frugal comfort of body and soul without which his manhood becomes a burden and his life a mockery.

fore meeting? Nor was it a war-like rendezvous for the warriors of the Leni-Lenape had never yet been faced against the Indians of St. Migon (Old Fort), as the followers of William Penn were called, and in a little group somewhat apart were a few athletic Indians in powerful garb and friendly attitude. But it evidently was an important meeting, for here were several prominent officials, including one so notable a person as Proprietor Thomas Penn.

In 1682, over fifty years before this, William Penn had bought from the Leni-Lenape, or Delaware Indians, a section of land on the east by the Delaware, on the west by the Neshaminy, and extending to the north from his previous purchases, "as far as a man can go in a day and a half." No effort was made to put the northern boundary of the Indians, becoming uneasy at the encroachments of the settlers, asked to have the line definitely marked. On August 25, 1737, after several conferences between the Delaware and the Indians, the latter, after their fatherly death, became proprietors of Pennsylvania, the treaty of 1682 was confirmed, and a day was appointed for beginning the walk. This occasion why the ceremony was held in the city of Philadelphia on the 10th of September 1737.

"Ready" called out Sheriff Smith. At the word, James Yostes, a native of England, "well, slim, stout and sturdy and aged of 70," Solomon Jennings, "a remarkably stout and strong man," and Edward Marshall, a well-known hunter, over six feet tall, and a noted as a walker, stepped from the crowd and placed their right hands on the tree.

Thomas Penn had promised five pounds in money and five hundred acres of land to the walker who covered the greatest distance, and those three men were to count for the prize, just as the edge of the sun showed above the horizon, Sheriff Smith gave the word, and the race began.

Yostes quickly took up the lead, starting first. The contest was long, accompanied by two Indians, who were there to see that the walking was fairly done. Closely following them were men on horseback, including the sheriff and the surveyor-general. The contest was long, accompanied by two Indians, who were there to see that the walking was fairly done. Closely following them were men on horseback, including the sheriff and the surveyor-general. The contest was long, accompanied by two Indians, who were there to see that the walking was fairly done. Closely following them were men on horseback, including the sheriff and the surveyor-general.

Every Woman Understands.

It isn't necessary to name over the symptoms of disorders which come under the heading of "female trouble." Every woman understands the meaning of the terrible headaches, backaches, pains in the shoulders and limbs, bearing-down feelings, irritability, nervousness, despondency and gloomy forebodings.

DR. CHASE'S NERVE FOOD. Thousands of women tell of new health and happiness obtained by the use of this great restorative. They tell of sufferings ended, of pale cheeks made rosy, of wasted forms rounded out, and of new vitality given to the whole body.

P. BURNS & CO. Coal and Wood. Wholesale and Retail Dealers in. 38 King Street East, Toronto. Telephone 151.

J. E. SEAGRAM DISTILLER AND DIRECT IMPORTER OF WINE AND LIQUORS WHISKIES MALT and Family Proof. 'Old Rye' and 'White Wheat'.

ANGLIN & MALLON, BARRISTERS, SOLICITORS, NOTARIES, Etc. Office: Land Security Chambers, 8, W. Cor. Adelaide and Victoria Streets, Toronto.

FOY & KELLY, BARRISTERS, SOLICITORS, ETC. Office: Home Savings and Loan Company's Building, 30 Church Street, Toronto.

HEARN & LAMONT, BARRISTERS, SOLICITORS, PROCTORS IN ADMIRALTY, Notaries, Etc. Office: Toronto and Tottenham, 47 Canada Life Building, 46 King St. W., Toronto.

DOMINION LINE ROYAL MAIL STEAMSHIPS. RATES OF PASSAGE—FIRST CABIN—Montreal to Liverpool or London, \$50.00 to \$60.00, single; \$100.00 to \$120.00, return, according to season.

MUSIC AND MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS. Manufacturers of the "IMPERIAL" Brand. Illustrated Catalogue on application. Teachers write us for our new 384 page Music Catalogue.

O'KEEFE'S SPECIAL Extra Mild Ale. Turn it Upside Down. DRINK IT ALL—NO DRESSES—NOT CARBONATED. The success attained in the short time this Ale has been before the public is unprecedented.

THE WESTERN ASSURANCE COMPANY. INCORPORATED 1851. CAPITAL—2,000,000. FIRE and MARINE. HEAD OFFICE—TORONTO, ONT.

W. A. LEE & SON. GENERAL AGENTS. 10 ADELAIDE STREET EAST. TELEPHONES 592 and 5075.

JOHN HANRAHAN, CARPENTER WORK. Executed promptly by JOHN HANRAHAN, No. 25 MAITLAND STREET, TORONTO.

W. A. KAVANAGH. Member of the Standard Mining Exchange. ONTARIO, BRITISH COLUMBIA and REPUBLIC STOCKS. Bought and Sold on Commission.

MONUMENTS. For best work at lowest prices in Granite and Marble Monuments, Tablets, Fountains, etc., call on or write to the McIntosh Granite and Marble Co., Limited.

McCabe & Co. Undertakers and Embalmers. 222 Queen St. East. Toronto. F. ROSAR, Sr. UNDERTAKER, 50 KING ST. EAST, TORONTO. J. YOUNG, THE LEADING Undertaker & Embalmer, 259 YONGE STREET, TORONTO. M. McCABE UNDERTAKER, 218 QUEEN STREET WEST, TORONTO.

M. McCABE UNDERTAKER. 218 QUEEN STREET WEST, TORONTO. Telephone 1000.

The Peeler's Story

There were about a dozen of us seated round a cosy fire in the common room of the... The Peeler's Story... When we got to the barracks, where Summers had been left in charge...

...What, as you see, Peeler had been... The Peeler's Story... When we got to the barracks, where Summers had been left in charge...

...The Catholicism of Egypt... Those who are desiring the Catholicism of Egypt are at present... Rome and the United States... The Episcopate of the Church, nearer to Rome by far than the other Protestant sects...

...The Southern Cross... A halo of romance, says Miss Mary Proctor, in the October St. Nicholas... The Southern Cross... The longer bar of the cross points nearly to the south pole...

Steadily Growing

In Favor with all Classes. "GALLIA" CEYLON TEA. Packed to please and serves its mission. Lead packets only. All Grocers

The aged church here at Ceylon... The aged church here at Ceylon... The aged church here at Ceylon... The aged church here at Ceylon...

DRINKING POISON.

Many a man who would be started at the bare thought of sitting down and deliberately drinking a dose of poison... Drinking Poison... The liver fails to do its regular work of filtering this bilious poison...



LATEST NEWS FROM THE TRANSVAAL

London, Sept. 26.—The indications at the agency... the Transvaal... the British... the Orange Free State...

Meeting of Afrikaners. The Transvaal... the Afrikaners... the meeting... the Executive... the Transvaal... the Orange Free State...

Berlin Papers Think Britain is Now Playing to Gain 21,000 for Military Preparations.

Berlin, Sept. 26.—The publication of Mr. Chamberlain's telegram to Sir Alfred Milner... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

London, Sept. 26.—A despatch from Pretoria says that a man-of-war in the harbor... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

Boer Agents Hear on All Sides of the Eagerness of the Boers to start hostilities... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

Cape Town, Sept. 26.—The South African... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

London, Sept. 27.—Sir William Vernon... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

Boers Have Begun Loading. London, Sept. 27.—The Daily News... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

THE DUTCH IN SOUTH AFRICA STAND TOGETHER. Cape Town, Sept. 21.—At a meeting... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

London, Sept. 27.—The Daily News... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

London, Sept. 27.—The Daily News... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

London, Sept. 27.—The Daily News... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

London, Sept. 27.—The Daily News... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

London, Sept. 27.—The Daily News... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

London, Sept. 27.—The Daily News... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

London, Sept. 27.—The Daily News... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

to send the following reply from President... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

London, September 25.—Hyde Park... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

The meeting also adopted a resolution... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

Sir Alfred Milner's despatch to President... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

The Government of the Orange Free State... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

Under the same date President... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

The Government of the Orange Free State... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

He also says his Government would... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

DEWEY BACK TO AMERICA. New York, Sept. 26.—Admiral George Dewey... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

The pilot of the Sunday papers... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

The Admiral said he felt tired... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

He also said he felt tired... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

Admiral Dewey called on his... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

Admiral Dewey called on his... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

Admiral Dewey called on his... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

Admiral Dewey called on his... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

Admiral Dewey called on his... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

Admiral Dewey called on his... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

He were drunk and unbalanced. The... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

JINGO IN KING IN LONDON. London, September 25.—Hyde Park... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

The meeting also adopted a resolution... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

Sir Alfred Milner's despatch to President... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

The Government of the Orange Free State... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

Under the same date President... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

The Government of the Orange Free State... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

He also says his Government would... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

DEWEY BACK TO AMERICA. New York, Sept. 26.—Admiral George Dewey... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

The pilot of the Sunday papers... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

The Admiral said he felt tired... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

He also said he felt tired... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

Admiral Dewey called on his... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

Admiral Dewey called on his... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

Admiral Dewey called on his... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

Admiral Dewey called on his... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

Admiral Dewey called on his... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

Admiral Dewey called on his... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

LATEST MARKETS. London, Sept. 26.—The indications at the agency... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

Chicago, Sept. 26.—The indications at the agency... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

London, Sept. 26.—The indications at the agency... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

London, Sept. 26.—The indications at the agency... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

London, Sept. 26.—The indications at the agency... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

London, Sept. 26.—The indications at the agency... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

London, Sept. 26.—The indications at the agency... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

London, Sept. 26.—The indications at the agency... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

London, Sept. 26.—The indications at the agency... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

London, Sept. 26.—The indications at the agency... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

London, Sept. 26.—The indications at the agency... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

London, Sept. 26.—The indications at the agency... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

London, Sept. 26.—The indications at the agency... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

London, Sept. 26.—The indications at the agency... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

London, Sept. 26.—The indications at the agency... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

London, Sept. 26.—The indications at the agency... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

London, Sept. 26.—The indications at the agency... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

London, Sept. 26.—The indications at the agency... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

LATEST MARKETS. London, Sept. 26.—The indications at the agency... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

Chicago, Sept. 26.—The indications at the agency... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

London, Sept. 26.—The indications at the agency... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

London, Sept. 26.—The indications at the agency... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

London, Sept. 26.—The indications at the agency... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

London, Sept. 26.—The indications at the agency... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

London, Sept. 26.—The indications at the agency... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

London, Sept. 26.—The indications at the agency... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

London, Sept. 26.—The indications at the agency... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

London, Sept. 26.—The indications at the agency... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

London, Sept. 26.—The indications at the agency... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

London, Sept. 26.—The indications at the agency... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

London, Sept. 26.—The indications at the agency... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

London, Sept. 26.—The indications at the agency... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

London, Sept. 26.—The indications at the agency... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

London, Sept. 26.—The indications at the agency... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

London, Sept. 26.—The indications at the agency... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

London, Sept. 26.—The indications at the agency... the British... the Orange Free State... the Transvaal... the Afrikaners...

Advertisement for Johnstra & McFarlane, Box C.R.G., Toronto, Ont. featuring a price of \$4.95.

Advertisement for \$5 to \$15 per week, easily earned by ladies among their own friends.

Advertisement for COWAN'S Royal Chocolate and Hygienic Cocoa.

Advertisement for THE HEINTZMAN & CO. PIANO & CO.

Advertisement for HEINTZMAN & CO. 117 King St., West, Toronto.

Advertisement for GOAL AND WOOD. ROGERS' COAL.

Advertisement for THE ELIAS ROGERS CO. Limited.

Advertisement for THE CATTLE MARKETS.

Advertisement for LOCAL LIVE STOCK.

Advertisement for FARM PRODUCE WHOLESALE.

Advertisement for Hides and Wool.

Advertisement for British Markets.

Advertisement for HAD PASSED THE HUNDRED.

Advertisement for THE DUTCH IN SOUTH AFRICA STAND TOGETHER.

Advertisement for BEERS HAVE BEGUN LOADING.

Advertisement for THE CATTLE MARKETS.

Advertisement for LOCAL LIVE STOCK.

Advertisement for FARM PRODUCE WHOLESALE.