

"THE LEADER,"

ESTABLISHED 1827

"THE PATRIOT"

AND

"News of the Week"

A L M A N A C

FOR

THE YEAR 1861.

Terms of Subscriptions:

TWELVE AND A HALF CENTS A WEEK	for	THE DAILY LEADER.
SIX DOLLARS A YEAR, in advance,	for	THE DAILY LEADER.
ONE DOLLAR	do. do.	THE WEEKLY LEADER.
ONE DOLLAR	do. do.	THE PATRIOT.
ONE DOLLAR	do. do.	THE NEWS OF THE WEEK.
THREE DOLLARS	do. do.	THE SEMI-WEEKLY LEADER.

One Dollar a year being added to each Edition when not paid in advance.

TORONTO:

PRINTED AT THE 'LEADER,' 'PATRIOT' AND 'NEWS OF THE WEEK' STEAM PRESS PRINTING ESTABLISHMENT, 63 KING ST. EAST.

Day of Mth	TORONTO.					TORONTO.				
	Day of Week.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R or S	Day of Week.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R or S		
1	Tuesday..	7 35	4 33	10 14	1	Friday ...	7 17	5 11	Morn	
2	Wednesday	7 35	4 34	11 25	2	Saturday..	7 15	5 13	1 02	
3	Thursday..	7 35	4 35	Morn	3	SUNDAY	7 14	5 14	2 15	
4	Friday....	7 34	4 36	0 40	4	Monday...	7 13	5 13	3 23	
5	Saturday..	7 34	4 37	1 57	5	Tuesday..	7 12	5 16	4 22	
6	SUNDAY	7 34	4 38	3 12	6	Wednesday	7 11	5 17	5 12	
7	Monday...	7 34	4 39	4 26	7	Thursday..	7 09	5 19	5 52	
8	Tuesday..	7 34	4 40	5 31	8	Friday...	7 08	5 20	Sets.	
9	Wednesday	7 34	4 42	Sets.	9	Saturday..	7 07	5 22	5 30	
10	Thursday..	7 33	4 43	4 21	10	SUNDAY	7 06	5 24	6 35	
11	Friday....	7 33	4 44	5 31	11	Monday..	7 04	5 26	7 38	
12	Saturday..	7 33	4 45	6 38	12	Tuesday..	7 03	5 27	8 40	
13	SUNDAY	7 32	4 46	7 44	13	Wednesday	7 01	5 28	9 41	
14	Monday...	7 32	4 47	8 49	14	Thursday..	6 59	5 29	10 42	
15	Tuesday..	7 31	4 49	9 50	15	Friday...	6 58	5 30	11 44	
16	Wednesday	7 30	4 50	10 51	16	Saturday..	6 57	5 31	Morn	
17	Thursday..	7 30	4 52	11 53	17	SUNDAY	6 55	5 33	0 48	
18	Friday....	7 29	4 53	Morn	18	Monday..	6 54	5 34	1 50	
19	Saturday..	7 28	4 54	0 56	19	Tuesday..	6 52	5 36	2 49	
20	SUNDAY	7 27	4 55	1 59	20	Wednesday	6 51	5 37	3 42	
21	Monday...	7 27	4 57	3 04	21	Thursday..	6 49	5 39	4 29	
22	Tuesday..	7 26	4 58	4 07	22	Friday...	6 48	5 40	5 08	
23	Wednesday	7 25	4 59	5 03	23	Saturday..	6 46	5 41	Rises	
24	Thursday..	7 25	5 01	5 55	24	SUNDAY	6 44	5 42	5 27	
25	Friday....	7 24	5 02	Rises	25	Monday..	6 43	5 43	6 46	
26	Saturday..	7 23	5 03	5 19	26	Tuesday..	6 41	5 45	8 07	
27	SUNDAY	7 22	5 04	6 36	27	Wednesday	6 40	5 46	9 26	
28	Monday...	7 21	5 05	7 56	28	Thursday..	6 38	5 48	10 46	
29	Tuesday..	7 20	5 07	9 12						
30	Wednesday	7 19	5 09	10 28						
31	Thursday..	7 18	5 10	11 45						

JANUARY.
 Last Quarter 3rd, 8.36 P.M.
 New Moon 10th, 10.10 P.M.
 1st Quarter 18th, 10.42 P.M.
 Full Moon 26th, 11.49 A.M.

Mean Temperature, 23°72.
 Velocity of the Wind, 7.64
 miles. Depth of Rain and
 melted Snow, 2.681 inches.

FEBRUARY.
 Last Quarter 2nd, 4.41 A.M.
 New Moon 9th, 2.47 P.M.
 1st Quarter 17th, 7.02 P.M.
 Full Moon 24th, 11.25 P.M.

Mean Temperature, 22°83.
 Velocity of the Wind, 7.81
 miles. Depth of Rain and
 melted Snow, 2.773 inches.

REMOVING GREASE SPOTS,
 STAINS, &c.—Take the yolk
 of an egg, and apply a little
 of it to the spots, then place
 over it a piece of white lin-
 en, and wet it with boiling
 water. Rub the linen with
 the hand, and repeat the
 process three or four times
 at each time applying fresh
 boiling water. The linen is
 then to be removed, and
 the parts treated to be
 washed in cold water. To
 take stains out of mahogany,
 spirit of salts, six parts; salt
 of lemon, one part, mix;
 then drop a little on the spots,
 and rub till they disappear.

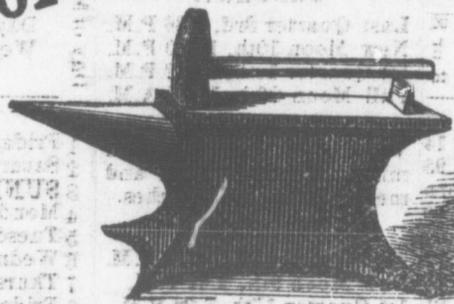
WHEAT PRICES FOR 200 YEARS.—It appears that, even with free trade, the British farmer makes a better price for his wheat than he did 100 or 200 years ago, Thus, in the ten years between 1660 and 1669 the average price was 44s. 10d.; between 1670 and 1679, 44s. 10d.; between 1680 and 1689, 37s. 9d.; between 1690 and 1699, 50s.; between 1700 and 1709, 35s.; between 1710 and 1719, 43s. 6d.; between 1720 and 1729, 37s. 3d.; between 1730 and 1739, 31s. 6d.; between 1740 and 1749, 31s. 8d.; between 1750 and 1759, 37s. 5d.; between 1760 and 1769, 40s. 5d.; between 1770 and 1779, 44s. 3d.; between 1780 and 1789, 45s. 9d.; between 1790 and 1799, 54s. 10d.; between 1800 and 1809, 84s. 5d.; between 1810 and 1819, 91s. 2d.; between 1820 and 1829, 60s. 3d.; between 1830 and 1839, 56s. 4d.; between 1840 and 1849, 56s.; and between 1850 and 1859, 53s. 5d. The remarkable fact may be deduced from these figures that up to the year 1790

the average price of wheat for any ten years never exceeded 50s. per qr., and was generally much below that rate. The highest average for any one year seems to have been 113s. 10d. in 1800, and the lowest 22s. 1d. in 1743.

THE AMOUNT OF TOBACCO ON THE GLOBE.—The present annual production of tobacco has been estimated by an English writer at 4,000,000,000 pounds! This is smoked, chewed, and snuffed. Suppose it all made into cigars, one hundred to the pound, it would produce 400,000,000,000. Four hundred billions of cigars! Allowing this tobacco, unmanufactured, to cost on the average ten cents a pound, and we have \$400,000,000 expended every year, in producing a noxious, deleterious weed. At least one and a half times as much more is required to manufacture it into a marketable form, and to dispose of it to the consumer.

1881

SIGN OF THE ANVIL & SLEDGE.



124 KING STREET EAST,

Near the Market, Toronto.

HARRIS, EVANS & CO.,

Importers of all kinds of

**STEEL AND HEAVY
HARDWARE,**

Glass, Putty, Nails, Cordage,

HOOP, SHEET AND BAR IRON,

Anvils, Vices, Bellows,

POWDER AND SHOT,

PLANES, SAWS, LOCKS,

SPADES AND SHOVELS,

MILL SAWS,

INDIA RUBBER BELTING, &c.

MAR

Day of Mth

Day of Week.

- 1 Friday..
- 2 Saturday
- 3 **SUNDA**
- 4 Monday
- 5 Tuesday
- 6 Wednsda
- 7 Thursday
- 8 Friday .
- 9 Saturday
- 10 **SUNDA**
- 11 Monday.
- 12 Tuesday
- 13 Wednsda
- 14 Thursday
- 15 Friday .
- 16 Saturday
- 17 **SUNDA**
- 18 Monday
- 19 Tuesday
- 20 Wednsda
- 21 Thursday
- 22 Friday..
- 23 Saturday
- 24 **SUNDA**
- 25 Monday
- 26 Tuesday
- 27 Wednsda
- 28 Thursday
- 29 Friday .
- 30 Saturday
- 31 **SUNDA**

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MARCH,

1861.

APRIL.

Day of Mth	TORONTO.					TORONTO.				
	Day of Week.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon	R or E	Day of Week.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon	S or E
1	Friday....	6 36	5 48	Morn		1	Monday..	5 41	6 27	1 05
2	Saturday..	6 34	5 50	0 04		2	Tuesday..	5 40	6 28	1 50
3	SUNDAY	6 33	5 51	1 16		3	Wednesday	5 38	6 29	2 28
4	Monday..	6 31	5 53	2 10		4	Thursday..	5 36	6 30	2 58
5	Tuesday..	6 30	5 54	3 10		5	Friday...	5 34	6 32	3 22
6	Wednesday	6 28	5 55	3 51		6	Saturday..	5 32	6 33	3 44
7	Thursday..	6 26	5 56	4 28		7	SUNDAY	5 30	6 34	4 05
8	Friday...	6 24	5 58	4 54		8	Monday..	5 29	6 35	Sets.
9	Saturday..	6 23	5 59	5 18		9	Tuesday..	5 27	6 36	6 24
10	SUNDAY	6 21	6 00	Sets.		10	Wednesday	5 25	6 37	7 27
11	Monday...	6 19	6 01	6 30		11	Thursday..	5 23	6 39	8 24
12	Tuesday..	6 17	6 03	7 31		12	Friday...	5 22	6 40	9 32
13	Wednesday	6 15	6 04	8 33		13	Saturday..	5 20	6 41	10 30
14	Thursday..	6 13	6 05	9 35		14	SUNDAY	5 18	6 42	11 26
15	Friday...	6 11	6 07	10 37		15	Monday..	5 17	6 43	Morn
16	Saturday..	6 10	6 08	11 39		16	Tuesday..	5 15	6 45	0 15
17	SUNDAY	6 08	6 09	Morn		17	Wednesday	5 13	6 46	0 59
18	Monday..	6 06	6 10	0 38		18	Thursday..	5 11	6 47	1 34
19	Tuesday..	6 05	6 11	1 33		19	Friday...	5 10	6 48	2 05
20	Wednesday	6 03	6 12	2 20		20	Saturday..	5 09	6 49	2 33
21	Thursday..	6 01	6 14	3 01		21	SUNDAY	5 07	6 50	2 59
22	Friday...	5 59	6 15	3 37		22	Monday..	5 05	6 51	3 24
23	Saturday..	5 58	6 16	4 07		23	Tuesday..	5 04	6 52	Rises
24	SUNDAY	5 56	6 17	4 35		24	Wednesday	5 02	6 54	7 10
25	Monday..	5 54	6 19	Rises		25	Thursday..	5 01	6 55	8 31
26	Tuesday..	5 52	6 20	6 57		26	Friday...	4 59	6 56	9 45
27	Wednesday	5 50	6 21	8 19		27	Saturday..	4 57	6 57	10 50
28	Thursday..	5 48	6 22	9 40		28	SUNDAY	4 56	6 58	11 43
29	Friday...	5 46	6 23	10 57		29	Monday..	4 55	6 59	Morn
30	Saturday..	5 44	6 24	Morn		30	Tuesday..	4 53	7 01	0 26
31	SUNDAY	5 42	6 26	0 06						

MARCH.
 Last Quarter 3rd, 1 58 P.M.
 New Moon 11th, 8 20 A.M.
 1st Quarter 19th, 0 14 P.M.
 Full Moon 26th, 8 57 A.M.

Mean Temperature, 30°07.
 Velocity of the Wind, 8.11
 miles. Depth of Rain and
 melted Snow, 2.478 inches.

APRIL.
 Last Quarter 2nd, 1 06 A.M.
 New Moon 10th, 1 39 A.M.
 1st Quarter 18th, 1 23 A.M.
 Full Moon 24th, 5 05 P.M.

Mean Temperature, 41°00.
 Velocity of the Wind, 7.58
 miles. Depth of Rain and
 melted Snow, 2.736 inches.

EXCELLENT REMEDY FOR
 THE DROPSY.—Take 16 large
 nutmegs, eleven spoonful of
 broom ashes dried & burnt
 in an oven, an ounce and a
 half of bruised mustard-seed
 and a handful of scraped
 horse-radish; put the whole
 into a gallon of strong
 mountain wine, and let it
 stand three or four days. A
 gill, or half a pint, accord-
 ing to the urgency of the
 disease and strength of the
 patient, is to be drank every
 morning fasting, taking no food for an hour or two after.

HORSES AND CATTLE IN THE WORLD.—An illustrated natural history of the animal kingdom has just been published by S. G. Goodrich. It has two thousand four hundred engravings. It is a highly useful work. Among other information abounding in it, it contains the following, which is an estimate of the number of horses in various parts of the world. From this we extract the following:

The general estimate has been eight to eighteen horses in Europe to every hundred inhabitants. Denmark has forty-five horses for every hundred inhabitants, which is more than any other European country. Great Britain and Ireland have 2,500,000 horses. France has 3,000,000; Austrian Empire, exclusive of Italy, 2,600,000; Russia has 3,500,000; The United States have 5,000,000 horses, which is more than any European country; the horses of the whole world are estimated at 57,420,000. Russia has 20,000,000 cattle;

Great Britain and Holland have 8,000,000; Austria has 19,000,000; France 8,000,000; U. S. of America have 22,000,000. The whole world is estimated to contain 210,000,000. It is supposed that one-third of them are killed annually, so that we have about 280,000,000 pounds, 70,000,000 skins, 140,000,000 horns, 280,000,000 feet annually to be converted into beef, tallow, leather, combs, glue, etc.

DURATION OF LIFE.—By calculation it is shown that, of 1,000 individuals, 23 die in their birth, 277 from teething, convulsions and worms, 7 in the measles, 2 women in child-birth, 195 of consumption, asthma, and other chronic complaints, 250 of fever, 12 of apoplexy, and 41 of dropsy. Or, in another point of view, of 1,000 persons 200 die within the first year, 80 in the second, 40 in the third, and 24 in the fourth: and within the first eight years of life, 445, or almost one-half of the number, are cut off by premature death.

1881

RICHEY & HARRIS,

126 KING STREET EAST, TORONTO, C. W.

American
Coal Grates.
Ice Cream
Freezers.
Bird Cages.
Toilet Sets.
Feather Dusters.
Water Coolers.
Tin Ware.
The Celebrated
Protectionist
Cook Stove.
Sanford's
Challenge Heater
Old Dominion
Tea Pots.

TINMEN'S TOOLS.

A complete assortment of Roys, Wilcox & Co's Tinmen's Tools and Machines kept constantly on hand.

A splendid assortment of
Coal Oil Lamps, &c.,
 At reduced prices.
 Manufacturers of
 Winship's Patent Self-Ventilating
REFRIGERATORS.
 Agents for the sale of
 PATTERSON & BRO'S
CELEBRATED MACHINES
 AND
Agricultural Implements.
 The Penrhyn Marble Co's
CURRIEY PIECES,
 PIER SLABS AND TABLE TOPS, &c.
 Revolving Looper Double Thread
FAMILY SEWING MACHINES.
 RODDEN & CO'S
IRON BEDSTEADS, &c,
 Manufacturers of every description of
TIN, SHEET IRON AND COPPER
WARE.
RICHEY & HARRIS,
 126 King Street East.

Stoves
of all kinds.
Baths.
Preserving Cans.
Wooden Ware.
Knives & Forks.
Spoons.
Buckets.
The Celebrated
Crocket
Cook Stove.
The McGregor
Heater.
Old Dominion
Coffee Pots.

Day of Mth	Day of Week
1	Wednes
2	Thursd
3	Friday
4	Saturd
5	SUND
6	Monda
7	Tuesda
8	Wednes
9	Thursd
10	Friday
11	Saturd
12	SUND
13	Monda
14	Tuesda
15	Wednes
16	Thursd
17	Friday
18	Saturd
19	SUND
20	Monda
21	Tuesd
22	Wednes
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27	Monda
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30	Thursd
31	Friday

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MAY,

1861.

JUNE,

Day of Mth	TORONTO.				MAY.				Day of Mth	TORONTO.			
	Day of Week	Sun Rises	Sun Sets	Moon R or S	Day of Week	Sun Rises	Sun Sets	Moon R or S		Day of Week	Sun Rises	Sun Sets	Moon R or S
1	Wednesday	4 52	7 2	0 59	Last Quarter 1st, 2 15 P.M.	1	Saturday	4 21	7 34	0 35	Mean Temperature, 51° 33.		
2	Thursday	4 51	7 3	1 28	New Moon 9th, 5 50 P.M.	2	SUNDAY	4 21	7 35	0 55	Velocity of the Wind, 6.36.		
3	Friday	4 49	7 5	1 48	1st Quarter 17th, 10 46 P.M.	3	Monday	4 21	7 35	1 17	miles. Depth of Rain and		
4	Saturday	4 48	7 6	2 10	Full Moon 24th, 12 49 A.M.	4	Tuesday	4 20	7 36	1 41	melted Snow, 3.313 inches.		
5	SUNDAY	4 46	7 7	2 32		5	Wednesday	4 19	7 37	2 07	JUNE.		
6	Monday	4 45	7 8	2 51	New Moor 8th, 8 21 A.M.	6	Thursday	4 19	7 37	2 38			
7	Tuesday	4 43	7 9	3 12	1st Quarter 15th, 4 39 P.M.	7	Friday	4 19	7 38	3 16			
8	Wednesday	4 42	7 10	3 37	Full Moon 22nd, 9 06 A.M.	8	Saturday	4 19	7 39	Sets.			
9	Thursday	4 41	7 11	Sets.	Last Quarter 29th, 9 23 P.M.	9	SUNDAY	4 19	7 39	8 56			
10	Friday	4 40	7 12	8 25		10	Monday	4 18	7 40	9 35			
11	Saturday	4 39	7 13	9 21	Mean Temperature, 61° 27.	11	Tuesday	4 18	7 40	10 09			
12	SUNDAY	4 37	7 15	10 12	Velocity of the Wind, 5.01	12	Wednesday	4 18	7 41	10 30			
13	Monday	4 36	7 16	10 56	Miles. Depth of Rain, 3.198	13	Thursday	4 18	7 42	11 05			
14	Tuesday	4 35	7 17	11 35	inches.	14	Friday	4 18	7 42	11 26			
15	Wednesday	4 34	7 18	Morn	INSTANT RELIEF FOR A	15	Saturday	4 18	7 42	11 54			
16	Thursday	4 33	7 19	0 07	PAIN AND LAX STATE OF THE	16	SUNDAY	4 18	7 42	Morn			
17	Friday	4 32	7 20	0 35	BOWELS.—Take twelve	17	Monday	4 18	7 43	0 21			
18	Saturday	4 31	7 21	1 01	drops of laudanum in half	18	Tuesday	4 18	7 44	0 51			
19	SUNDAY	4 30	7 22	1 25	a gill of spirituous cinna-	19	Wednesday	4 18	7 44	1 22			
20	Monday	3 29	7 23	1 50	mon water; or, if that can-	20	Thursday	4 18	7 44	2 08			
21	Tuesday	4 28	7 24	2 18	not be immediately had, in	21	Friday	4 18	7 44	3 01			
22	Wednesday	4 27	7 25	2 52	the best brandy. This will	22	Saturday	4 19	7 45	Rises			
23	Thursday	4 27	7 26	3 31	seldom fail to give instant	23	SUNDAY	4 19	7 45	8 49			
24	Friday	4 26	7 27	Rises	relief; but, should it so fail	24	Monday	4 19	7 45	9 24			
25	Saturday	4 26	7 28	9 29	in the first instance, repeat	25	Tuesday	4 20	7 45	10 03			
26	SUNDAY	4 25	7 29	10 22	it again in an hour.	26	Wednesday	4 21	7 45	10 16			
27	Monday	4 24	7 30	10 54	CURE FOR PAIN.—Take	27	Thursday	4 21	7 45	10 38			
28	Tuesday	4 24	7 30	11 26	aqua ammonia, sulphuric	28	Friday	4 21	7 45	10 59			
29	Wednesday	4 23	7 31	11 52	ether and alcohol, equal	29	Saturday	4 21	7 45	11 20			
30	Thursday	4 22	7 32	Morn	parts, and apply over the	30	SUNDAY	4 22	7 45	11 42			
31	Friday	4 21	7 33	0 14	pain.								

CURIOUS CALCULATION.—The vast number of inhabitants who do live, and have lived, upon the face of the earth, appears, at first sight, to defy the powers of calculation. But if we suppose the world to have existed six thousand years; that there now exist one thousand millions; that a generation passes away in thirty years; that every past generation averages the present; and that four individuals may stand on one square yard, we find that the whole number will not occupy a compass so great as one-fourth the extent of England. Allowing six thousand years since the creation, and a generation to pass away in thirty years, we shall have two hundred generations, which, at one thousand millions each, will be two hundred thousand millions, which being divided by four persons to a square yard, will leave fifty thousand millions of square yards; there are, in a square mile, three millions, ninety-seven thousand, six hundred square yards; by which, if the for-

mer sum be divided, it will give sixteen thousand, one hundred and thirty-three square miles, the root of which, in whole numbers, is about one hundred and twenty seven; so that 127 miles square will be found sufficient to contain the immense and almost inconceivable number of two hundred thousand millions of human beings.

THE WORLD'S WEIGHT.—Mr. Bailey, the President of the London Astronomical Society, has been for six years weighing the world in different ways, and is now sure that he has obtained its specific gravity so nearly accurate that his figures cannot err more than 0,0058. He places it at 5,6747. The total weight of the world in gross tons of 2,240 pounds, according to his scales is (6,062,165,592,211,410,488,889), six thousand and sixty-two trillions one hundred and sixty-five thousand five hundred and ninety-two billions, two hundred and eleven thousand four hundred and eighty-eight thousand, eight hundred and eighty-nine tons.

W. M. HESSIN, WHOLESALE CONFECTIONER,

179 KING STREET,

Eight Doors East of St. Lawrence Market,

TORONTO,

Manufacturer of every description of

FANCY CONFECTIONERY,

LOZENGES, GUM DROPS, &c.

W. H. having for a number of years conducted the business of one of the largest Lozenge Manufactories in London, England, is prepared to supply Druggists with proprietary Lozenges, stamped with the name or otherwise, according to order, at prices much less than have hitherto been obtained with the cost of importation from England added to them; also, Coltsfoot Rock, Bath Pipe, Regent Pipe and the celebrated mashmallow Rock, which has obtained so wide a sale in England.

COUNTRY STOREKEEPERS

would find it to their advantage to make a call before buying elsewhere, and inspect our variety of Boiled Candies, and their prices, such as Bulls Eyes, by the barrel Fourteen Cents per pound, Brown Toffee Bulls eyes 12½ cents per pound, Sugar Sticks by the box, Horehound Candy, Acid drops, Raspberry Shapes, Pine Apple Shapes, Pear Shapes, Crystalized Strawberries, Cream Candy, Rose Buds, Almond Rock, Everton Butter, Taffy drops, Victoria Brooches, Sugar Cigars, halfpenny Liquorise Sticks, Tom Thumb Drops, Candy Fish, Barley Sugar, Barley Sugar Drops, Jenny Lind Candy, Jenny Lind Drops, Nelson Balls, Candy Shrimps, Cocoa Nut Candy, Burnt Almonds, Cherry Stones, Peppermint Drops, Rose Drops, Lemon Drops, Motto Kisses, Crystalized Imitation Ginger, Almond Comfits, Carraway Comfits, Clove Comfits, Corriander Comfits, Cinnamon Comfits, Peppermint Lozenges, small, thick Peppermint Lozenges, Aramatic Lozenges, Lozenge Whistles, Conversation Medals, Happy Family Medals, Pink, White and Brown Rock Candy, Chewing Gum, &c.

☞ Every thing being made on the Premises, the Manufacturer can warrant them genuine and pure.

☞ Orders sent from the Country will be promptly filled at the shortest notice.

Day of Mth

Day
Week

- 1 Mond
- 2 Tuesd
- 3 Wedn
- 4 Thurs
- 5 Frida
- 6 Sa'ur
- 7 SUN
- 8 Mond
- 9 Tues
- 10 Wed
- 11 Thur
- 12 Frida
- 13 Satur
- 14 SUN
- 15 Mond
- 16 Tues
- 17 Wen
- 18 Thur
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JULY,

1861.

AUGUST.

Day of M'h	TORONTO.					JULY.					Day of M'h	TORONTO.				
	Day of Week.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R or S		New Moon 7th, 8 55 P.M.	1st Quarter 14th, 9 30 P.M.	Full Moon 21st, 6 48 P.M.	Last Quarter 29th, 2 34 P.M.	Day of Week.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R or S		
1	Monday	4 23 7 45	Morn			Mean Temperature, 67°06.	Velocity of the Wind, 4.78 miles.	Depth of Rain, 3.490 inches.		1	Thursday	4 49 7 23	Morn			
2	Tuesday	4 23 7 45	0 08							2	Friday	4 50 7 22	0 36			
3	Wednesday	4 24 7 44	0 38							3	Saturday	4 51 7 21	1 34			
4	Thursday	4 24 7 44	1 12							4	SUNDAY	4 52 7 19	2 38			
5	Friday	4 25 7 43	1 56							5	Monday	4 54 7 18	Sets.			
6	Saturday	4 26 7 43	2 48							6	Tuesday	4 55 7 17	7 11			
7	SUNDAY	4 27 7 43	Sets.							7	Wednesday	4 56 7 15	7 38			
8	Monday	4 27 7 43	8 10							8	Thursday	4 57 7 14	8 04			
9	Tuesday	4 28 7 42	8 42							9	Friday	4 58 7 12	8 29			
10	Wednesday	4 28 7 42	9 09							10	Saturday	4 59 7 11	8 56			
11	Thursday	4 29 7 41	9 34							11	SUNDAY	5 00 7 10	9 28			
12	Friday	4 30 7 40	9 59							12	Monday	5 01 7 09	10 04			
13	Saturday	4 31 7 40	10 28							13	Tuesday	5 02 7 07	10 49			
14	SUNDAY	4 32 7 40	10 51							14	Wednesday	5 03 7 05	11 42			
15	Monday	4 33 7 39	11 25							15	Thursday	5 04 7 04	Morn			
16	Tuesday	4 34 7 38	Morn							16	Friday	5 06 7 02	0 44			
17	Wednesday	4 35 7 37	0 04							17	Saturday	5 07 7 01	1 52			
18	Thursday	4 35 7 37	0 51							18	SUNDAY	5 08 7 00	3 01			
19	Friday	4 36 7 36	1 48							19	Monday	5 09 6 58	Rises			
20	Saturday	4 37 7 35	2 55							20	Tuesday	5 10 6 56	6 44			
21	SUNDAY	4 38 7 34	Rises							21	Wednesday	5 11 6 55	7 05			
22	Monday	4 39 7 33	7 52							22	Thursday	5 13 6 53	7 27			
23	Tuesday	4 40 7 32	8 18							23	Friday	5 14 6 51	7 48			
24	Wednesday	4 41 7 31	8 40							24	Saturday	5 15 6 49	8 13			
25	Thursday	4 42 7 30	9 01							25	SUNDAY	5 16 6 48	8 38			
26	Friday	4 43 7 29	9 22							26	Monday	5 17 6 46	9 09			
27	Saturday	4 44 7 28	9 46							27	Tuesday	5 18 6 44	9 45			
28	SUNDAY	4 45 7 27	10 09							28	Wednesday	5 19 6 43	10 28			
29	Monday	4 46 7 26	10 36							29	Thursday	5 20 6 41	11 20			
30	Tuesday	4 47 7 25	11 09							30	Friday	5 21 6 39	Morn			
31	Wednesday	4 48 7 24	11 49							31	Saturday	5 22 6 38	0 20			

OIL TO MAKE THE HAIR GROW AND CURL.—Take of Olive oil half a pint; Oils of Rosemary and Orriganum of each half an ounce, and apply rather freely.

WATER PROOF OIL BLACKING.—Take one pint of Camphene and put into it all the India rubber it will dissolve, 1 pint curriers oil, 6 pounds tallow, and 2 oz. lampblack, mix thoroughly, by heat. This is good for old harness and carriage tops, as well as for boots and shoes.

RELIGIOUS CURIOSITY.—In Joseph's Dream of the eleven stars making obeisance to him, it is said there is an allusion to the signs of the zodiac—the eleven brethren answering to the eleven signs, and Joseph to the twelfth. These signs were known in Chaldea and afterwards in Egypt. They are, as everybody knows, called by the names of animals, except one. The curiosity consists in the resemblance between the blessings of Jacob and his prophecies respecting his sons, as found in Genesis, 49th chapter, and the animals after whose names the constellations are called.—The following table will illustrate the meaning. Any one who will keep in mind the picture of the human figures usually found in our almanacs and the constellations around them, will understand the whole matter:

1. Reuben, 'unstable as water:' Aquarius, a waterman.
2. Simeon and Levi, 'are brethren;' Gemini, or twins.

3. 'A Lion's whelp;' Leo, or lion.
4. Zebulon, 'at the haven of the sea;' Cancer, or crab from the sea.
5. Ephraim, 'a strong ass or beast of burden;' Taurus, an ox.
6. Dan, 'an adder;' Scorpio, or scorpion.
7. Dan, 'biteth the horse's heels;' Claws of a serpent changed into balances.
8. Gad, 'a troop;' Pisces, a fish—Gad, reverse of day.
9. Asher, 'his head shall be fat;' Virgo, a woman with a stalk of wheat in her hand.
10. Naphtali, 'a hind let loose:' Aries, a ram.
11. Joseph, 'his bow abode in strength;' Sagittarius, an archer.
10. Benjamin, 'ravin as a wolf:' Capricornus, formerly reptile with a wolf's head.

When we are alone, we have got our thoughts to watch; in the family, our tempers; in company, our tongues.

JOHN RITCHEY, Jr.,
IMPORTER
 WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN
BRITISH & FOREIGN
DRY GOODS,

MANUFACTURER OF
SUPERIOR CLOTHING, &c.,

Would respectfully call the attention of parties visiting Toronto to his large
STOCK ON HAND,
 And to which additions are constantly being made, and at prices which will
 defy competition.

JOHN RITCHEY, JR.
3, St. Lawrence Buildings.

Toronto, Dec., 1860.

LYMAN, ELLIOT & Co.,

Successors to Lyman Bros. & Co.,

WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS,

No. 4 ST. LAWRENCE BUILDINGS, KING ST.,

BENJAMIN LYMAN, } Montreal.
 HENRY LYMAN, }
 WILLIAM ELLIOTT, Toronto.

TORONTO, C. W.

Albertine Coal Oil, Cotton Warps Machine Cards, and Clothiers'
 Materials, Garden and Field Seeds.

The Highest Market Price paid for Clover, Timothy and Flax Seeds, Beeswax and
 Bullocks' Bladders.

PATTON & COMPANY,

IMPORTERS OF

FRENCH & ENGLISH CHINA,

GLASS AND EARTHENWARE,

64 KING STREET EAST,

TORONTO.

Always on hand, ASSORTED CRATES, suitable for Country Dealers.

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SEPTEMBER, 1861. OCTOBER,

Day of M th	Day of Week.	TORONTO.					SEPTEMBER.	Day of M th	Day of Week.	TORONTO.						
		Sun	Rises.	Sun	Sets.	Moon				R or S	Sun	Rises.	Sun	Sets.	Moon	R or S
		<i>h</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>h</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>h</i>	<i>m</i>			<i>n</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>h</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>h</i>	<i>m</i>	
1	SUNDAY	5	24	6	35	1	27	New Moon 4th, 4 54 P.M.	1	Tuesday..	5	58	5	41	2	39
2	Monday..	5	25	6	34	2	37	1st Quarter 11th, 7 58 A.M.	2	Wednesday	5	59	5	40	3	55
3	Tuesday..	5	26	6	32	3	49	Full Moon 18th, 8 44 P.M.	3	Thursday..	6	00	5	37	5	12
4	Wednesday	5	27	6	30	Sets.		Last Quarter 7th, 1 07 A.M.	4	Friday...	6	01	5	36	Sets.	
5	Thursday..	5	28	6	29	6	31	Mean Temperature, 57°98.	5	Saturday..	6	03	5	34	6	01
6	Friday...	5	29	6	27	6	59	Velocity of the Wind, 5.41	6	SUNDAY	6	04	5	33	6	41
7	Saturday..	5	30	6	25	7	29	miles. Depth of Rain, 4.099	7	Monday..	6	05	5	30	7	33
8	SUNDAY	5	32	6	23	8	05	inches.	8	Tuesday..	6	06	5	29	8	31
9	Monday..	5	33	6	22	8	47	OCTOBER.	9	Wednesday	6	08	5	27	9	36
10	Tuesday..	5	34	6	19	9	40	New Moon 4th, 1 39 A.M.	10	Thursday..	6	09	5	25	10	45
11	Wednesday	5	35	6	18	10	38	1st Quarter 10th, 4 51 P.M.	11	Friday...	6	10	5	23	11	54
12	Thursday..	5	36	6	16	11	44	Full Moon 18th, 1 20 P.M.	12	Saturday..	6	11	5	22	Morn	
13	Friday...	5	37	6	14	Morn		Last Quarter 26th, 4 37 P.M.	13	SUNDAY	6	12	5	20	1	01
14	Saturday..	5	39	6	12	0	53	Mean Temperature, 45°27.	14	Monday..	6	13	5	19	2	08
15	SUNDAY	5	40	6	11	2	02	Velocity of the Wind, 5.76	15	Tuesday..	6	15	5	17	3	10
16	Monday..	5	41	6	08	3	09	miles. Depth of Rain and	16	Wednesday	6	16	5	15	4	13
17	Tuesday..	5	42	6	07	4	15	melted Snow, 2.651 inches.	17	Thursday..	6	17	5	14	5	14
18	Wednesday	5	43	6	05	Rises		GENUINE SYRUP FOR SPIT-	18	Friday...	6	18	5	12	Rises	
19	Thursday..	5	44	6	03	5	54	TING OF BLOOD, COUGHS, &c.	19	Saturday..	6	19	5	11	5	15
20	Friday...	5	45	6	02	6	17	"He must," says the learn-	20	SUNDAY	6	21	5	8	5	47
21	Saturday..	5	46	5	59	6	42	ed Dr. Fuller, "be a mere	21	Monday..	6	22	5	7	6	24
22	SUNDAY	5	47	5	58	7	10	stranger in physis, who is	22	Tuesday..	6	23	5	6	7	08
23	Monday..	5	49	5	56	7	42	not acquainted with this	23	Wednesday	6	25	5	4	8	01
24	Tuesday..	5	50	5	54	8	25	most noble syrup, and how	24	Thursday..	6	26	5	3	8	58
25	Wednesday	5	51	5	52	9	12	mightily It succors those who	25	Friday...	6	27	5	1	10	02
26	Thursday..	5	52	5	51	10	07	cough up blood." It is thus	26	Saturday..	6	28	5	00	11	10
27	Friday...	5	53	5	48	11	08	made: Take six ounces of	27	SUNDAY	6	30	4	58	Morn	
28	Saturday..	5	54	5	47	Morn		comfrey roots, and twelve	28	Monday..	6	31	4	57	0	20
29	SUNDAY	5	55	5	45	0	15	handful of plantain leaves:	29	Tuesday..	6	33	4	55	1	31
30	Monday..	5	56	5	43	1	29	cut and beat them well;	30	Wednesday	6	34	4	53	2	44
								strain out the juice: and,	31	Thursday..	6	35	4	52	4	01
								with an equal weight of								
								sugar, boil it up to a syrup.								

POPULATION OF THE EARTH.—The Directors of the Statistical Bureau of Berlin furnishes the following curious statement: "The population of the whole earth is estimated to be 1,288,000,000, viz: Europe, 272,000,000; Asia, 755,000,000; Africa, 200,000,000; America, 50,000,000; and Australia, 2,000,000. The population of Europe is thus subdivided; Russia contains 62,000,000 the Austrian States, 36,398,620; France, 36,939,364; Great Britain and Ireland, 27,438,853; Prussia, 17,089,407; Turkey, 18,740,000; Spain, 17,518,000; the Two Sicilies, 8,616,922; Sweden and Norway, 5,072,082; Sardinia, 4,976,034; Belgium, 4,607,066; Bavaria, 4,547,239; the Netherlands, 3,486,017; Portugal, 3,471,199; the Papal States, 3,000,000; Switzerland, 2,494,500; Denmark, 2,468,648. In Asia, the Chinese Empire contains 400,000,000; the East Indies, 171,000,000; the Indian Archipelago, 80,000,000; Japan, 85,000,000; Hindostan, and Asiatic Turkey, each 15,000,000. In Amer-

ica, the United States are computed to contain 23,191,876; Brazil, 7,677,800; Mexico, 7,661,520. In the several nations of the earth there are 335,000,000 of Christians (of whom 180,000,000 are Catholics, 80,000,000 Protestants, and 76,000,000 followers of the Greek Church. The number of Jews amounts to 5,000,000; of these 2,890,750 are in Europe, viz: 1,250,000 in European Russia, 858,304 in Austria, 234,248 in Prussia; 192,107 in other parts of Germany, 62,470 in the Netherlands, 38,958 in Italy, 73,995 in France; 36,000 in Great Britain, 70,000 in Turkey. The followers of various Asiatic religions are estimated at 600,000,000, Mahomedans at 160,000,000, and 'Heathens' (the Gentiles proper), at 200,000,000."

Shakspeare's description of a happy man. He should be a true laborer, earns that he wears, owe no man hate, envy no man's happiness, glad of other men's good, and content with his farm.

DICKSON, LOGAN & CO.

91 KING STREET EAST,

TORONTO,

Continue to show the LARGEST and best assorted
Stock of

DRY GOODS & MILLINERY

TO BE FOUND IN THE CITY.

A call is respectfully solicited.

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BROWN BROTHERS,

IMPORTERS,

Account Book Manufacturers,

BOOKBINDERS, AND DEALERS IN BOOKBINDERS' MATERIALS,

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 A large and complete Stock of Account Books always on hand and for sale at the lowest prices. Bookbinding executed in a manner which, for style, durability and cheapness, cannot be equalled.

JOB PRINTING.

The very superior Printing Presses in

THE LEADER OFFICE,

together with the large and well selected type of the newest and most handsome pattern, give facilities not to be surpassed in printing, in the very best manner and at the LOWEST POSSIBLE PRICES.

All country orders punctually attended to and sent by mail or express as directed.

Day of Mth

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NOVEMBER,

1861.

DECEMBER,

Day of M th	Day of Week.	TORONTO.			NOVEMBER.			Day of M th	Day of Week.	TORONTO.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R or S	New Moon 2nd, 10 46 A.M. 1st Quarter 9th, 5 27 A.M. Full Moon 17th, 7 49 A.M. Last Quarter 25th 5 49 A.M.					Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R or S
1	Friday ...	6 36	4 52	5 21	Mean Temperature, 86°-65.			1	SUNDAY	7 14	4 25	Sets.
2	Saturday ..	6 38	4 50	Sets.	Velocity of the Wind, 7.20 miles. Depth of Rain and melted Snow, 8.425 inches.			2	Monday ..	7 16	4 24	4 57
3	SUNDAY	6 39	4 46	5 18	DECEMBER.			3	Tuesday ..	7 17	4 24	6 07
4	Monday ..	6 40	4 48	6 16	New Moon 1st, 8 49 P.M.			4	Wednesday	7 18	4 24	7 21
5	Tuesday ..	6 42	4 46	7 21	1st Quarter 8th, 9 52 P.M.			5	Thursday ..	7 19	4 23	8 35
6	Wednesday	6 43	4 45	8 33	Full Moon 17th, 8 22 A.M.			6	Friday ...	7 20	4 23	9 45
7	Thursday ..	6 45	4 43	9 43	Last Quarter 24th, 4 34 P.M.			7	Saturday ..	7 21	4 23	10 52
8	Friday ...	6 46	4 42	10 53	New Moon 31st, 8 37 A.M.			8	SUNDAY	7 22	4 23	11 58
9	Saturday ..	6 47	4 41	Morn	Mean Temperature, 25°-97.			9	Monday ..	7 23	4 23	Morn
10	SUNDAY	6 48	4 40	0 00	Velocity of the Wind, 8.04 miles. Depth of Rain and melted Snow, 3.152 inches.			10	Tuesday ..	7 23	4 23	0 59
11	Monday ..	6 49	4 39	1 03	SIMPLE MANNER OF KEEP- ING PEACHES, PLUMS, APRICOTS, &c FRESH ALL YEAR.— The following recipe is from the celebrated Monsieur Lemery, a French chemist.			11	Wednesday	7 24	4 23	2 01
12	Tuesday ..	6 51	4 38	2 05	Beat well up together equal quantities of honey & common water, pour it into an earthen vessel, put in the fruits all freshly gathered, and cover them up quite close. When any of the fruit is taken out, wash it in cold water, and it is fit for immediate use.			12	Thursday ..	7 25	4 23	3 02
13	Wednesday	6 53	4 36	3 07				13	Friday ...	7 25	4 24	4 04
14	Thursday ..	6 54	4 35	4 09				14	Saturday ..	7 27	4 24	5 04
15	Friday ...	6 55	4 34	5 11				15	SUNDAY	7 27	4 24	6 04
16	Saturday ..	6 56	4 34	6 12				16	Monday ..	7 28	4 24	6 57
17	SUNDAY	6 57	4 33	Rises				17	Tuesday ..	7 28	4 25	Rises
18	Monday ..	6 58	4 32	5 16				18	Wednesday	7 29	4 25	5 48
19	Tuesday ..	6 59	4 32	5 56				19	Thursday ..	7 30	4 25	6 52
20	Wednesday	7 02	4 31	6 53				20	Friday ...	7 31	4 25	7 58
21	Thursday ..	7 04	4 30	7 56				21	Saturday ..	7 31	4 26	9 07
22	Friday ...	7 08	4 30	8 58				22	SUNDAY	7 32	4 26	10 15
23	Saturday ..	7 11	4 29	10 06				23	Monday ..	7 32	4 27	11 25
24	SUNDAY	7 14	4 28	11 15				24	Tuesday ..	7 33	4 27	Morn
25	Monday ..	7 17	4 27	Morn				25	Wednesday	7 33	4 29	0 37
26	Tuesday ..	7 19	4 27	0 26				26	Thursday ..	7 33	4 30	1 51
27	Wednesday	7 21	4 26	1 38				27	Friday ...	7 33	4 30	3 08
28	Thursday ..	7 24	4 25	2 53				28	Saturday ..	7 33	4 30	4 27
29	Friday ...	7 27	4 25	4 11				29	SUNDAY	7 33	4 32	5 36
30	Saturday ..	7 30	4 25	5 30				30	Monday ..	7 33	4 32	Sets.
								31	Tuesday ..	7 34	4 33	4 54

Articles Exempt from Seizure in satisfaction of Debt.

(Act Assented to 16th May, 1860.)

The following chattles are hereby declared exempt from seizure under any writ issued out of any court whatever in this Province, namely:

1. The bed, bedding and bedsteads in ordinary use by the debtor and his family.
2. The necessary and ordinary wearing apparel of the debtor and his family.
3. One stove and pipes, and one crane and its appendages, and one pair of hand-irons, one set of cooking utensils, one pair of tongs and shovel, one table, six chairs, six knives, six forks, six plates, six teacups, six saucers, one sugar basin, one milk jug, one tea pot, six spoons, all spinning wheels and weaving looms in domestic use, and ten volumes of books, one axe, one saw, one gun, six traps, and such fishing nets and seines as are in common use.

4. All necessary fuel, meat fish, flour, and vegetables, actually provided for family use, not more than sufficient for the ordinary consumption of the debtor and his family for thirty days, and not exceeding in value the sum of forty dollars.

5. One cow, four sheep, two hogs, and food therefor for thirty days.

6. Tools and implements of or chattels ordinarily used in the debtor's occupation, to the value of sixty dollars.

Nothing in this act contained shall exempt from seizure in satisfaction of a debt contracted for such identical chattel, of any article enumerated in sub-sections three, four, five or six, of section four of this Act.

The debtor may select out of any larger number the several chattels exempt from seizure under this Act.

He that knows useful things, and not he that knows many things, is the wise man.

GROCERIES, WINES & LIQUORS.

BEATY & SLEMIN,

LEADER BUILDINGS, 63 KING STREET,

OPPOSITE TORONTO STREET,

TORONTO, C. W.,

Have constantly on hand a splendid assortment of

FAMILY GROCERIES,

Including the very choicest sample of Teas, *Green and Black*, pure Coffees and Spices, English Pickles and Sauces, Fresh Raisins, Currants, Prunes, Almonds, &c., &c., &c.

Also, the

FINEST BRANDIES,

"Case and on Draught,"

BEST WINES OF ALL KINDS, ALE & PORTER,

Together with everything in the grocery line, which they sell at the

LOWEST PRICES FOR CASH.

They solicit a trial and will warrant satisfaction, and promptly deliver all orders with which they may be favored.

W. BELFORD & SON,

(Successors to P. Mulleney,)

MANUFACTURERS OF

SOAP & CANDLES,

PARLIAMENT STREET, TORONTO.

☞ N. B.—All orders from the country promptly attended to.

BETLEY & KAY,

IMPORTERS OF

Foreign & British Dry Goods,

MILLINERY & DRESSMAKING

IN ALL THEIR BRANCHES;

Particular attention paid to Mourning Costume.

THEIR STOCK OF

CARPETS

Is the Largest and Best in Western Canada, comprising Brussels, Tapestry, Three Ply and Kidderminster, of original and exclusive designs, combining great merit in style and coloring, with strictly moderate prices.

LONDON PAINTED FLOOR CLOTHS, &C.

Ten per cent. Discount allowed for Cash on all purchases over \$4.

Toronto, January, 1861.

J. E. ELLIS,

Watch Maker and Jeweller,

Importer from the Manufactories of

SILVER & ELECTRO PLATE,

In Dish Covers, Side Dishes, Cruets, Coosters, Liquors, Waiters, Tea Trays, Tea Sets, Spoons and Forks in every Pattern, Desert Sets, and Children's Cups;

**WATCHES OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,
DIAMOND AND OTHER JEWELLERY**

In English, French and German Manufactory;

FRENCH CLOCKS, AN ELEGANT ASSORTMENT;

BRONZES, BOHEMIAN GLASS, A GREAT VARIETY.

A large assortment of superior Fancy Goods, and a few Cases of genuine Cologne, Lavender Water, and Lubin's Extracts.

J. E. ELLIS, 43 King St. East, Toronto.

"THE LEADER,"
'THE PATRIOT' and 'NEWS OF THE WEEK.'

The favor with which *The Leader* has been received by the Public may be judged by the fact that since its commencement, in July 1852, it has steadily increased in circulation until, in its various Editions, it has SEVERAL THOUSAND more subscribers than any other paper in Canada. Every exertion is being used to make it more and more indispensable for every family in the Province.

THE DAILY LEADER

Is published every morning, in time for the early trains, at Six Dollars per annum in advance. It is a large sheet, and contains the earliest and most reliable intelligence that can be obtained from every part of the world.

THE SEMI-WEEKLY LEADER

Is published on Tuesdays and Fridays, at THREE DOLLARS a year, in advance. It contains all the reading matter of the *Daily Leader*; and for parties who do not reside near enough to a Post Office to call every day, this paper will supply them with all the intelligence they could receive from a Daily.

THE WEEKLY LEADER

Is published every Friday, and "THE PATRIOT" and the "NEWS OF THE WEEK" are published every Wednesday, at the rate of ONE DOLLAR in advance. These papers are printed on a large sheet, and contain the most important part of the reading matter of the *Daily Leader*. Market Reports are particularly attended to in them. These are the CHEAPEST PAPERS in the Provinces.

One dollar a year is added to each Edition when not paid in advance.

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CHEAPEST, NEATEST AND BEST
J O B P R I N T I N G,

THE LEADER OFFICE, TORONTO.