

b26 7614X (E)

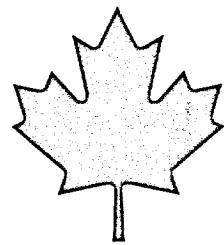
CA1  
EA360  
92C51

DOCS

**CANADA**



**COLLATERAL ANALYSIS  
AND VERIFICATION OF  
BIOLOGICAL AND TOXIN RESEARCH:  
A SECOND CASE STUDY**



NOVEMBER 1992

CANADA



**COLLATERAL ANALYSIS  
AND VERIFICATION OF  
BIOLOGICAL AND TOXIN RESEARCH:  
A SECOND CASE STUDY**



Dept. of External Affairs  
Min. des Affaires extérieures

JUN 8 1995

RETURN TO DEPARTMENTAL LIBRARY  
RETOURNER A LA BIBLIOTHEQUE DU MINISTERE

NOVEMBER 1992

B43 272 579

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| PREFACE .....  | iv  |
| ACKNOWLEDGEMENT .....  | vi  |
| PRINCIPAL FINDINGS AND CONCLUSIONS .....   | vii |
| 1.0 INTRODUCTION .....   | 1   |
| 2.0 STUDY METHODOLOGY .....  | 3   |
| 2.1 BIOSIS Previews .....  | 4   |
| 2.2 Embase .....   | 5   |
| 2.3 CA Search .....  | 5   |
| 2.4 CAB Abstracts .....  | 6   |
| 2.5 Medline .....  | 7   |
| 2.6 Selection Criteria for Iranian Publications .....                                | 8   |
| 3.0 RESULTS OF THE STUDY .....   | 11  |
| 3.1 Iranian Publications .....   | 11  |
| 3.2 Key Word Selected Iranian Publications .....                                     | 13  |
| 3.3 Faculty of Medicine, University of Tehran, Tehran .....                          | 15  |
| 3.4 School of Public Health, Tehran University of Medical Sciences, Tehran .....     | 16  |
| 3.5 Razi State Vaccine and Serum Institute, Tehran .....                             | 19  |
| 3.6 Plant Pest and Disease Research Laboratory, Tehran .....                         | 21  |
| 3.7 Department of Medicine, Shiraz University, Shiraz .....                          | 22  |
| 3.8 Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, University of Tehran, Tehran .....               | 24  |
| 3.9 Pasteur Institute, Tehran .....  | 25  |
| 3.10 Institute of Biochemistry and Biophysics, University of Tehran, Tehran .....    | 26  |
| 3.11 School of Medicine, Isfahan University, Isfahan .....                           | 28  |
| 3.12 Faculty of Agriculture, University of Tehran, Tehran .....                      | 29  |
| 3.13 Iranian National Blood Transfusion Service, Tehran .....                        | 30  |
| 3.14 College of Agriculture, Isfahan University, Isfahan .....                       | 32  |
| 3.15 Department of Plant Protection, College of Agriculture, Shiraz University ..... | 33  |
| 3.16 Department of Microbiology, Shiraz University, Shiraz .....                     | 34  |
| 3.17 Department of Biology, Faculty of Science, University of Tehran, Tehran .....   | 36  |
| 3.18 Mashad Medical Sciences University, Mashad .....                                | 36  |
| 3.19 Pharmaceutical Research Centre, Darou-Pakhsh Company, Tehran .....              | 38  |
| 3.20 School of Veterinary Medicine, Shiraz University, Shiraz .....                  | 39  |
| 3.21 Other Iranian Publications .....  | 40  |
| 3.22 Iranian Fungal Toxin Publications .....   | 42  |
| 3.23 Iranian Brucellosis Publications .....  | 43  |
| 3.24 Iranian Anthrax Publications .....  | 44  |
| 3.25 Iranian Neurotoxin Publications .....   | 45  |
| 4.0 CONCLUDING REMARKS .....   | 46  |
| 4.1 Sites of Biological and Toxin Research .....                                     | 46  |
| 4.2 Patterns of Publications .....   | 47  |
| 4.3 Gaps in the Publications .....   | 48  |

## **LIST OF TABLES**

### **Table 1**

**Major Scientific Databases .....** 3

### **Table 2**

**Iranian Publications in Major Scientific Databases .....** 11

## **LIST OF ANNEXES**

**Annex A: Major Iranian Laboratories Publishing Biological Research**

**Annex B: Faculty of Medicine, University of Tehran, Tehran**

**Annex C: School of Public Health, Tehran University of Medical Sciences, Tehran**

**Annex D: Razi State Vaccine and Serum Institute, Tehran**

**Annex E: Plant Pest and Disease Research Laboratory, Tehran**

**Annex F: Department of Medicine, Shiraz University, Shiraz**

**Annex G: Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, University of Tehran, Tehran**

**Annex H: Pasteur Institute, Tehran**

**Annex I: Institute of Biochemistry and Biophysics, University of Tehran, Tehran**

**Annex J: School of Medicine, Isfahan University, Isfahan**

**Annex K: Faculty of Agriculture, University of Tehran, Tehran**

**Annex L: Iranian National Blood Transfusion Service, Tehran**

**Annex M: College of Agriculture, Isfahan University, Isfahan**

**Annex N: Department of Plant Protection, College of Agriculture, Shiraz University, Shiraz**

## **LIST OF ANNEXES**

- Annex O: Department of Microbiology, Shiraz University, Shiraz**
- Annex P: Department of Biology, Faculty of Science, University of Tehran, Tehran**
- Annex Q: Mashad Medical Sciences University, Mashad**
- Annex R: Pharmaceutical Research Center, Darou-Pakhsh Company, Tehran**
- Annex S: School of Veterinary Medicine, Shiraz University, Shiraz**
- Annex T: Other Iranian Publications**

## PREFACE

The Gulf War brought to the surface the serious concerns about the potential for developing, producing and stockpiling biological and toxin weapons. In regard to Iraq, this matter has been the subject of investigation under United Nations Security Council Resolution 687. But concern about such matters neither began, nor ended, with the Gulf War. For example, prior to that conflict, the Iraq-Iran war also prompted various media speculation about what might have been going on behind closed laboratory doors in each of the countries.

An uncertain political and security environment can become fertile ground for such speculation. Even legitimate programs, in such a climate, can fuel concerns and lead to responses in terms of secrecy or actions that, in turn, become further destabilizing. This was clearly recognized at the Third Review Conference of State Parties to the Biological and Toxin Weapons Convention (BTWC), held in September 1991, when a refined and expanded set of confidence-building measures (CBMs) was agreed by the Parties to the Convention. Designed to enhance transparency, these CBMs not only implicitly recognize the dual-use nature of various technologies and activities, but also explicitly recognize the value to be gained at the international level through the exchange of information.

It must be absolutely clear from the outset that this paper does not address the question of biological and toxin warfare. It is about technology, research and the free flow of information. Iran has been chosen as a case study because it has been the subject of media speculation, undoubtedly much to its chagrin. Clearly, the sooner one might be able to set such speculation to rest, the better off we all will be. This paper examines the utility of "collateral analysis" as a tool to help clarify such situations and to enhance transparency.

This case study uses "collateral analysis" to identify from the public literature the types of biological research that have been conducted in Iran and published. This can accomplish the following:

- identify specific areas of published research activity;
- identify institutions and scientists associated with such published research activity;
- identify the absence of published research activity in specific areas of endeavour.

Such collateral analysis can give indications of a country's technological base. It bears repeating that this report does not suggest that the work of the institutes and authors cited is in any way associated with biological warfare programs. This paper simply collates publicly-available documentation as published by the institutes and authors concerned, and it draws no conclusions on the basis of that information.

Clearly, collateral analysis cannot be expected to reveal activities that anyone might choose deliberately to conceal, nor is that the subject of this study. It can, however, assist in the formulation of questions about the capabilities and activities of various facilities, in conjunction with other sources of information, with a view to enhancing transparency and confidence.

Such is the purpose of this document: to promote discussion with regard to transparency, confidence-building measures and the utility of collateral analysis. One also wonders whether this and other case studies like it might be useful in the context of the work of the Ad Hoc Group of Experts examining potential verification measures in relation to the BTWC.

This is a report of a research project. The views expressed herein do not necessarily reflect those of the Canadian Government.

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

External Affairs and International Trade Canada wishes to acknowledge the work performed under contract by Brac Scientific Consulting, in collaboration with the Verification Research Unit of this Department.

## **PRINCIPAL FINDINGS AND CONCLUSIONS**

- Various computerized databases, containing over 32 million records of scientific research from over 130 countries during the period 1966-1992, were accessed using key words related to biological and toxin research.
- Publication titles thus found were reviewed to avoid duplication and ensure relevance.
- The records of the published research were analyzed in terms of:
  - sites of research;
  - patterns of the publications over time;
  - authors; and
  - apparent nature of the research.
- For the period 1970-1992, there were 9,834 publications identified from Iran in the various databases (including duplicate reporting).
- A unique set of 672 Iranian publications was established using key words, and this formed the basis of the subsequent analysis. These publication titles appear in the Annexes to this paper.

- The main laboratories and institutes publishing on biological and toxin matters were identified as:
  - the Faculty of Medicine, University of Tehran, Tehran;
  - the School of Public Health, Tehran University of Medical Sciences, Tehran;
  - the Razi State Vaccine and Serum Institute, Tehran;
  - the Plant Pest and Disease Research Laboratory, Tehran;
  - the Department of Medicine, Shiraz University, Shiraz;
  - the Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, University of Tehran, Tehran;
  - the Pasteur Institute, Tehran;
  - the Institute of Biochemistry and Biophysics, University of Tehran, Tehran;
  - the School of Medicine, Isfahan University, Isfahan;
  - the Faculty of Agriculture, University of Tehran, Tehran;
  - the Iranian National Blood Transfusion Service, Tehran;
  - the College of Agriculture, Isfahan University, Isfahan;
  - the Department of Plant Protection, College of Agriculture, Shiraz University, Shiraz;
  - the Department of Microbiology, Shiraz University, Shiraz;
  - the Department of Biology, Faculty of Science, University of Tehran;
  - the Mashad Medical Sciences University, Mashad; and,
  - the Pharmaceutical Research Center, Darou-Pakhsh Company, Tehran.

- In some cases, the government laboratories appear to be superior to the university laboratories.
- It appears that the most important sites of research were the Razi State Vaccine and Serum Institute; the Pasteur Institute; and the Institute of Biochemistry and Biophysics, University of Tehran; all in Tehran. This conclusion is based on the nature of the published research, and on the inference of the types of equipment needed to conduct that research.
- Also notable for the advanced level of research was the Pharmaceutical Research Centre, Darou-Pakhsh Company, in Tehran. However, this Institute has had a much smaller output of published papers, with only 10 publications published during the years 1985 to 1990.
- The time distribution found in this study of Iranian biological and toxin research differs somewhat from that found by other studies of Iran's neighbour, Iraq.
- The Razi Institute reported the capability to make 20 million doses of *Clostridium perfringens* vaccine for veterinary purposes on an annual basis in Iran. This is clearly a very large-scale effort in vaccine production.

- *Bacillus anthracis* (the bacterium which causes anthrax) was the subject of ten publications.
- *Clostridium botulinum* (the source of botulinum neurotoxin which causes botulism) was not the subject of any publications over the period 1970-92. Only a single paper on botulism was found from Iran in the research publications from 1970 to 1992. This paper dealt with a large outbreak of botulism type E poisoning. There was none on botulinum toxin itself.
- During the period 1970-1992, 3 publications dealt with tetanus toxin. There is an apparent lack of publications in the area of neurotoxins in general.
- Fungal toxins appear to pose a health problem in stored foods in Iran. Of the 25 publications from Iran dealing with mycotoxins and aflatoxins, 22 were published between 1975 and 1982. In the past 10 years, there have been only 3 publications on fungal toxins. Iran has not published any research on mycotoxins since 1989.

## 1.0 INTRODUCTION

In the aftermath of the Gulf War, there has been heightened concern about the potential for proliferation of biological and toxin weapons. This paper does not directly address the issue of biological and toxin weapons per se.

During the Iraq-Iran war from 1980-1988, there were confirmed reports that Iran had been attacked with chemical weapons by Iraq. During that war, there was unconfirmed speculation about novel toxin agents and biological agents as well.

Security Council Resolution 687, dated 3 April 1991, requires that Iraq accept destruction, removal or rendering harmless, under international supervision, of all chemical and biological weapons and all stocks of agents and all related subsystems and components.

The Biological and Toxin Weapons Convention (BTWC) forbids the development, production and stockpiling of such weapons, as is indicated from the enclosed box (see page 2). The Third Review Conference of the BTWC, held in September 1991, sought to address certain concerns through agreement on a refined and expanded set of confidence-building measures (CBMs) designed to provide greater transparency among States.

This is the recent background against which this case study was conducted of Iranian publications on the subject of biological and toxin research. The term "collateral analysis" has been used to describe a method of information gathering that involves the collection and systematic examination of publicly-available scientific, technical and other information. It makes no judgement as to the purpose of the research. This analysis may provide an initial

picture of a country's technological base and of its capacity to move in a variety of directions, some of which may be of concern and, therefore, a potential area for directing CBMs to enhance transparency. Similarly, a lack of publication in certain areas of endeavour, when coupled with other sources of information, could raise certain questions. It must be added, however, that collateral analysis cannot be expected to reveal activities that are deliberately concealed.

#### Article I

Each State Party to this Convention undertakes never in any circumstances to develop, produce, stockpile or otherwise acquire or retain:

- (1) Microbial or other biological agents, or toxins whatever their origin or method of production, of types and in quantities that have no justification for prophylactic, protective or other peaceful purposes;
- (2) Weapons, equipment or means of delivery designed to use such agents or toxins for hostile purposes or in armed conflict.

This study had three objectives:

- 1) to identify specific areas of published research activity;
- 2) to identify institutions and scientists associated with such published research activity; and
- 3) to identify the absence of published research activity in specific areas of endeavour.

## 2.0 STUDY METHODOLOGY

A major part of this study depended upon the gathering of information available in the open scientific literature, specifically computerized databases. Therefore, the sources and quality of the information played an important role in determining the usefulness of collateral analysis. The contractor has direct access to relevant databases to make literature searches and can load the results directly to his computer for analysis. Table 1 lists five databases that have been found to provide particularly useful coverage of biological, biochemical and medical research. Together, these databases contain over 32 million records of scientific research from over 130 countries. Accordingly, they were the primary sources of information used in this study of Iranian research. The databases provide consistent coverage during the time period 1970-1992. The following sections will describe the databases and their breadth of coverage.

Table 1. Major Scientific Databases

| DATABASE        | COVERAGE     | RECORDS    |
|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| BIOSIS Previews | 1969-present | 7,713,784  |
| Embase          | 1974-present | 4,714,889  |
| Medline         | 1966-present | 6,856,539  |
| CAB Abstracts   | 1972-present | 2,878,913  |
| CS Search       | 1969-present | 10,570,791 |

## 2.1 BIOSIS Previews

BIOSIS Previews contains citations from Biological Abstracts (BA); Biological Abstracts/RRM (Reports, Reviews, Meetings [BA/RRM]); and BioResearch Index (BioI), which are the major publications of BIOSIS. Together, these publications constitute the major English-language service providing comprehensive worldwide coverage of research in the biological and biomedical sciences. Biological Abstracts includes approximately 280,000 accounts of original research yearly from nearly 9,000 primary journal and monograph titles. Biological Abstracts/RRM includes an additional 260,000 citations a year drawn from meeting abstracts, reviews, books, notes, letters, selected institutional and government reports, and research communications. U.S. patents are included from 1986 through 1989. The time period covered by BIOSIS Previews is 1969 to the present. The subject coverage in this database includes all life science subjects, including but not limited to the following: Agriculture, Anatomy, Bacteriology, Behavioral Sciences, Biochemistry, Bioengineering, Biophysics, Biotechnology, Botany, Cell Biology, Clinical Medicine, Environmental Biology, Experimental Medicine, Genetics, Immunology, Microbiology, Occupational Health, Parasitology, Pathology, Pharmacology, Physiology, Public Health, Radiation Biology, Systematic Biology, Toxicology, Toxin Research, Veterinary Science, Virology, Zoology. The material scanned for BIOSIS Previews includes the following: approximately 9,000 primary journal and monograph titles, books, reviews, technical reports, meetings and meeting abstracts, notes, letters, annual reviews, U.S. patents from 1986 through 1989, bibliographies, guides, and research communications.

## 2.2 Embase

Embase (Excerpta Medica) is a comprehensive index of the world's literature on human medicine and related disciplines. About 350,000 records are added annually, over 60% of which contain abstracts. All journal articles are added to the database within 30 days after receipt of the journal, and all records appear on-line with complete indexing.

Subject coverage includes Adverse Drug Reactions, Anaesthesiology, Bacteriology, Biochemistry, Bioengineering, Cancer, Cardiovascular Disease, Endocrinology, Environmental Health, Forensic Science, Genetics, Gene Technology, Health Economics, Hematology, Immunology, Industrial Medicine, Infectious Diseases, Internal Medicine, Microbiology, Neurology, Nuclear Medicine, Occupational Health, Parasitology, Pathology, Pharmacology, Physiology, Physiotherapy, Pollution Control, Psychiatry, Public Health, Radiology, Toxicology, Virology.

Embase provides access to periodical articles from more than 2,900 primary journals from over 110 countries. An additional 600 journals are screened for drug articles. This database provides coverage of research from 1974 to the present.

## 2.3 CA Search

The CA Search database includes citations to the literature of chemistry and its applications. A significant part of its coverage includes biological chemistry, biotechnology, peptides, toxins and genetic engineering. CA Search is an expanded database which contains

the basic bibliographic information appearing in the printed Chemical Abstracts. The subject coverage includes Applied Chemistry, Biochemistry and Biology, Chemical Engineering, Classes of Substances, Macromolecular Chemistry, Organic and Inorganic Chemistry, Physical and Analytical Chemistry, Properties and Reactions.

The following sources are included in CA Search: journal articles, patents, reviews, technical reports, monographs, conference and symposium proceedings, dissertations, and books. Over 10,000 primary journals are abstracted. This includes coverage from over 120 countries. The database is updated two times a week with approximately 17,000 records per update. CA Search covers the time period 1967 to the present.

#### 2.4 CAB Abstracts

CAB Abstracts is a comprehensive file of agricultural and biological information containing all records in the 26 main abstract journals published by Commonwealth Agricultural Bureaux. Over 8,500 journals in 37 different languages are scanned for inclusion, as well as books, reports, theses, conference proceedings, patents, annual reports, and guides. In some instances less accessible literature is abstracted by scientists working in other countries. About 130,000 items are indexed each year. Significant papers are abstracted, while less important works are reported with bibliographic details only. The journals included in CAB Abstracts cover the following subjects: agricultural engineering, animal disease, biotechnology, horticulture, nutrition, veterinary science, entomology, plant pathology, pesticides, fertilizers, weeds, and world agricultural economics.

The material scanned for CAB Abstracts includes the following: scientific journals, books, monographs in series, textbooks, technical reports, published theses, symposia, conference proceedings, review journals, patents, annual reports, bibliographies and guides, and translated journals. The dates covered are 1972 to the present. The database is updated monthly.

## 2.5 Medline

Medline (Medlars on-line), produced by the U.S. National Library of Medicine, is one of the major sources for biomedical literature materials. Additional materials not published in Index Medicus are included in the Medline database in the areas of population and reproductive biology. Abstracts, which are taken directly from the published articles, are included for over 47% of the records added from 1975 forward. Records added before 1975 do not contain abstracts; records added from 1984 to the present have abstracts for about 59% of the records. Approximately 300,000 records are added per year, of which over 75% represent publications written in the English language.

Subject coverage includes Clinical Medicine, Experimental Medicine, Hospital Literature, Population and Reproductive Biology, Pharmacology, Psychiatry, Environment and Public Health, Veterinary Medicine, Pathology, Anatomy and Physiology, Microbiology and Parasitology, Toxicology. Medline indexes articles from approximately 3,300 journals published in over 70 countries. Dates covered include 1966 to the present.

## 2.6 Selection Criteria for Iranian Publications

After Iranian publications were identified in the major databases, the next step was to use key words to identify certain types of research. These key words are some of the indicators sometimes suggested to have a potential relationship to biological warfare research. It should be clearly noted that the presence of these key words described below does not imply any direct connection between the research and biological weapons programs. Key words are tools with which to identify particular types of research. Only after the patterns, concentrations and possible gaps in the published research are identified can any attempts be made to draw any firm connections between the published research and any potential diversion of biological materials.

Search strategies were used to identify Iranian research associated with the following topics. The following are key words:

- 1) Microbiology, virology, bacteriology, infectious diseases;
- 2) toxins, neurotoxins, (see Box 1 for specific key words);
- 3) recombinant DNA, gene-cloning, biotechnology;
- 4) large-scale production, fermentation, bioreactors;
- 5) vaccine technology, immunology, immunization;
- 6) aerosol, lyophilization;

---

abrin  
apamin  
brevetoxin  
batrachotoxin  
botulinum toxin  
bungarotoxin  
conotoxin  
curare  
diamphorotoxin  
latrotoxin  
mycotoxin  
palytoxin  
phospholipase  
ricin  
sarafotoxin  
saxitoxin  
tetanus toxin  
tetrodotoxin  
tubocurare

---

### 1. Toxin Key Words

tulare?  
anthrax  
anthracis  
brucell?  
glanders  
pseudomonas  
cholera  
salmonella  
plague  
typhoid  
typhi  
q-fever  
influenza  
ebola  
marburg  
lassa  
west-nile  
congo-crimean  
dengue  
yellow fever  
smallpox

angiotensin  
atrial natriuretic  
peptide  
bombesin  
bradykinin  
cholecystokinin  
delta sleep-  
inducing peptide  
dynorphin  
endorphin  
endothelin  
enkephalin  
gastrin  
gonadoliberin.  
neurotensin  
neuropeptide Y  
somatostatin  
substance P  
thyroliberin  
vasopressin

---

## 2. Key Words for Biological Agents

---

## 3. Bioregulator Key Words

- 7) specific biological agents, such as bacteria, viruses, rickettsia (see Box 2 for specific key words); and,
- 8) bioregulators (see Box 3 for specific key words).

The approach was taken to use broad terms such as microorganism, virus, bacteria and toxin as well as specific key words. This was done to ensure coverage and not miss any significant area of Iranian research.

Truncation was used so that minor differences in the ending of a key word would still allow its retrieval. For example, Box 2 gives *tulare?* as a key word. In this case, the question mark allows tularemia or *tularensis* to be selected. *Francisella tularensis* is the bacterium that causes the disease tularemia.

To avoid counting the same work twice, Iranian publications were selected on the basis of the presence of key words described above. When the publications from all five databases were selected containing these key words, duplicates were identified by comparing bibliographic information, and removed.

The unique set of references were stored in a Pro-Cite bibliographic database. The records of the published research were analyzed in terms of:

- 1) sites of research;
- 2) patterns of publications over time;
- 3) authors of the publications; and
- 4) apparent nature of the research.

### 3.0 RESULTS OF THE STUDY

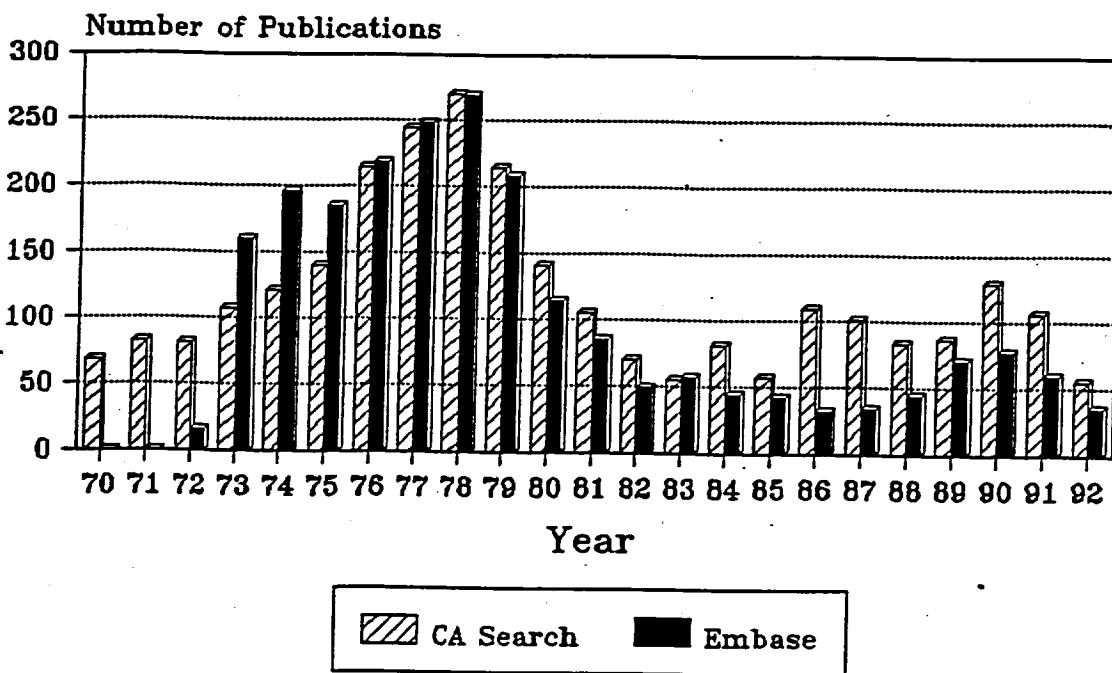
#### 3.1 Iranian Publications

One of the prime objectives of this study was to develop a baseline of information in order to analyze the trends of published Iranian biological research. Once a baseline of research in Iran had been established, questions could be asked about the possible nature of the described research. This report uses the number of scientific publications as a measure of research done. Table 2 gives the total number of publications identified as having research carried out in Iran. In the time period under consideration, there were 9,834 publications from Iran. While thousands of publications would be indicative of a significant level of research, it is important to ask when and where this research was carried out. Of course, the nature of the research is of prime importance. As well, a unique set of publications must be selected on the pertinent topics as described in section 2.6, since the multiple databases may report the same item.

Table 2. Iranian Publications in Major Scientific Databases

| DATABASE        | COVERAGE     | PUBLICATIONS |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|
| Biosis Previews | 1969-present | 1,657        |
| Embase          | 1974-present | 2,325        |
| Medline         | 1966-present | 198          |
| CAB Abstracts   | 1972-present | 2,872        |
| CA Search       | 1969-present | 2,782        |

# Iran Biological and Chemical Publications



**Figure 1. Iranian Publications**

This section also describes the time course of the total publications from Iran. Analysis of publications from Iran in scientific databases showed marked changes in the number of publications during the period January 1, 1970 to September 15, 1992. Figure 1 shows the pattern of publications in scientific databases *Embase* and *CA Search*. It should be noted that this figure gives the total annual Iranian publications in each respective database. Thus, in the major biological database *Embase*, there were no publications from Iran between 1969 and 1974. Starting in 1975, there was rapid increase in biological and chemical publications which peaked in 1978 at over 250 publications. After the peak, the number of publications

declined dramatically by 1983. After the low number of publications in 1983, there is a smaller increase in publications peaking in 1990. However, the number of publications is less than 50% of the total in 1978. This pattern is evident in both databases. Similar patterns of Iranian publications in the time period under study were found in the three other major databases used in this study: BIOSIS, Medline and CAB Abstracts.

These results give an overview of all Iranian publications in major scientific databases used in this study. Clearly, there will be research included in these databases that is not at all pertinent to questions that this study is examining. Therefore, it is important to select and survey publications that have been chosen by the key-words that establish more direct relevance to biological and toxin research programs.

### 3.2 Key Word Selected Iranian Publications

From all identified Iranian publications in all databases, research was selected on the basis of key-words described in section 2.6. The objective was to select research containing key words describing research in key subject areas dealing with recombinant DNA, viruses, bacteria, toxins, peptides, bioregulators and other key areas of biological research.

Figure 2 shows the time course of 672 publications from Iran that were selected on the basis of key-words. These publications formed a unique set of database records which were the basis for this study's analyses. The pattern of published research shows a low output on selected topics from 1970 to 1972. There were fewer than 10 publications per year. It was only in 1973 that the output from Iranian laboratories started to increase. In 1978 the number of publications peaked at 80. After that year, the number of publications declined

to a low of under 20 within 5 years. After this time, there was an increase to a new peak in 1989 when 48 papers were published. After 1989, there was a 50% decrease in publications to 1991. It should be noted that since this study is inclusive up to 15 September 1992, the total Iranian publications for 1992 was estimated on the basis of publication output in the first eight months.

These large changes in Iranian biological research raise many questions about the nature of the research. However, in order to provide more detailed analysis, the research contained in the 672 selected publications was further broken down to describe the major

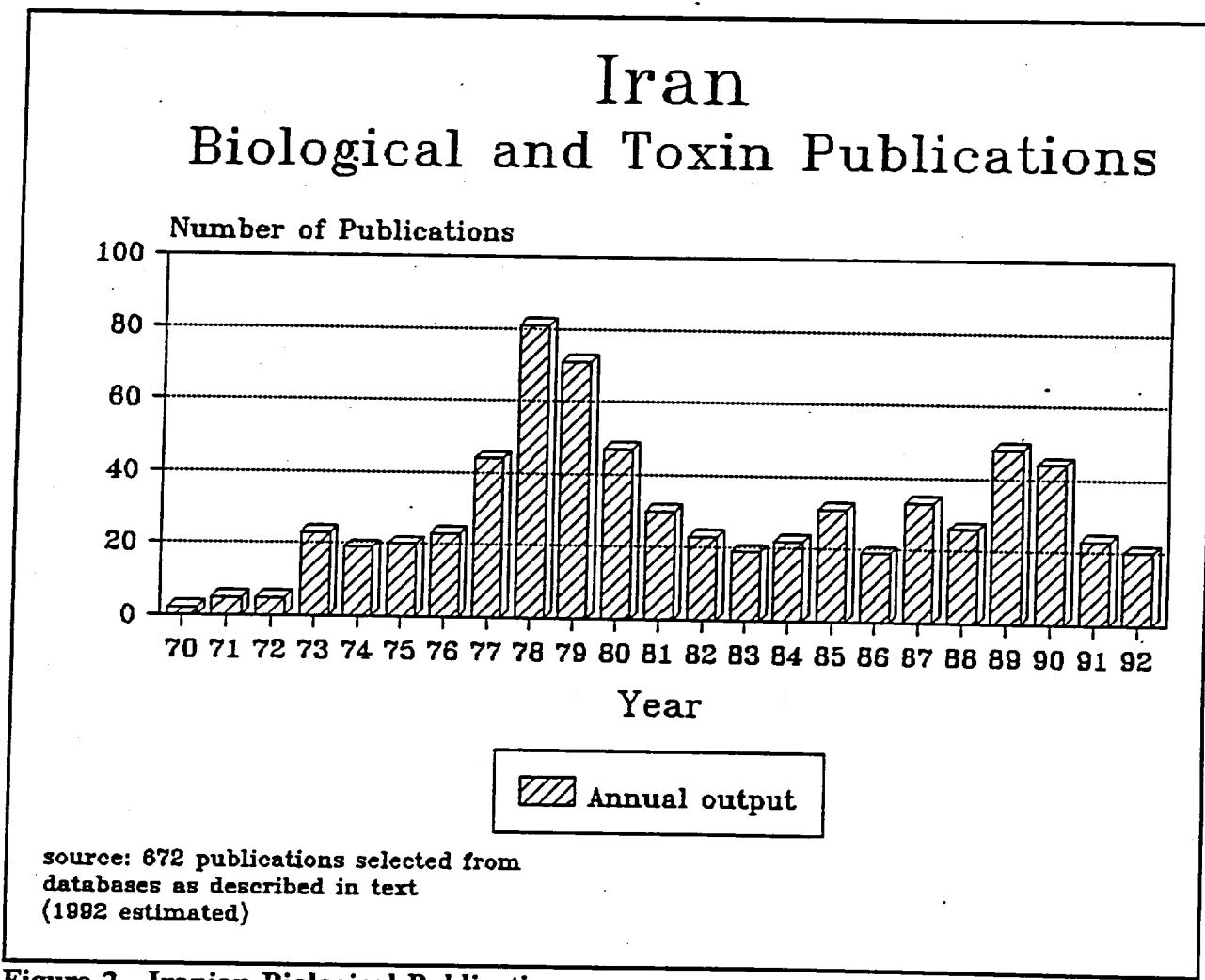


Figure 2. Iranian Biological Publications

laboratories publishing this research. Annex A lists these laboratories as determined by the institutional affiliation that the publications give. The following sections describe the main laboratories and institutes that publish in the scientific literature from Iran.

### 3.3 Faculty of Medicine, University of Tehran, Tehran

The Faculty of Medicine, located in Tehran, has published 85 publications during the study period on topics in biology. Annex B contains the bibliographic information of the publications from the Faculty of Medicine. As well, it contains a list of all 164 scientific personnel shown as authors in the publications. The main authors, who each have 5 or more publications are listed in box 4.

The Faculty of Medicine published research on a wide range of biological, biochemical and microbiological subjects. Box 5 lists some of the apparent research priorities including the microorganisms and toxins that the Faculty investigated.

Figure 3 shows the pattern of publications over time from the Faculty of Medicine. There were no publications from this Faculty before 1973. During 1973 to 1976 there was low but steady output of research, that was followed by a rapid increase in 1977 to 1979. From 1980-88, there was low but steady output from the Faculty of Medicine, with a sharp increase in 1989-90 to 11 publications. After 1990, there was a decrease in publications from

---

Ala, F.  
Khoyi, M. A.  
Mahmoudian, M.  
Shafiee, A.  
Zarrindast, M. R.

---

#### 4. Main Authors

---

Aflatoxins  
Brucellosis  
Pentagastrin  
Pharmacology  
Q-fever  
Ricin  
Tetrodotoxin  
Vasopressin

---

#### 5. Research Priorities

this Faculty. The research facilities at the Faculty of Medicine appear to be better than average in comparison to other Iranian laboratories identified in this study in terms of the required laboratory equipment and the level of sophistication of the reported research.

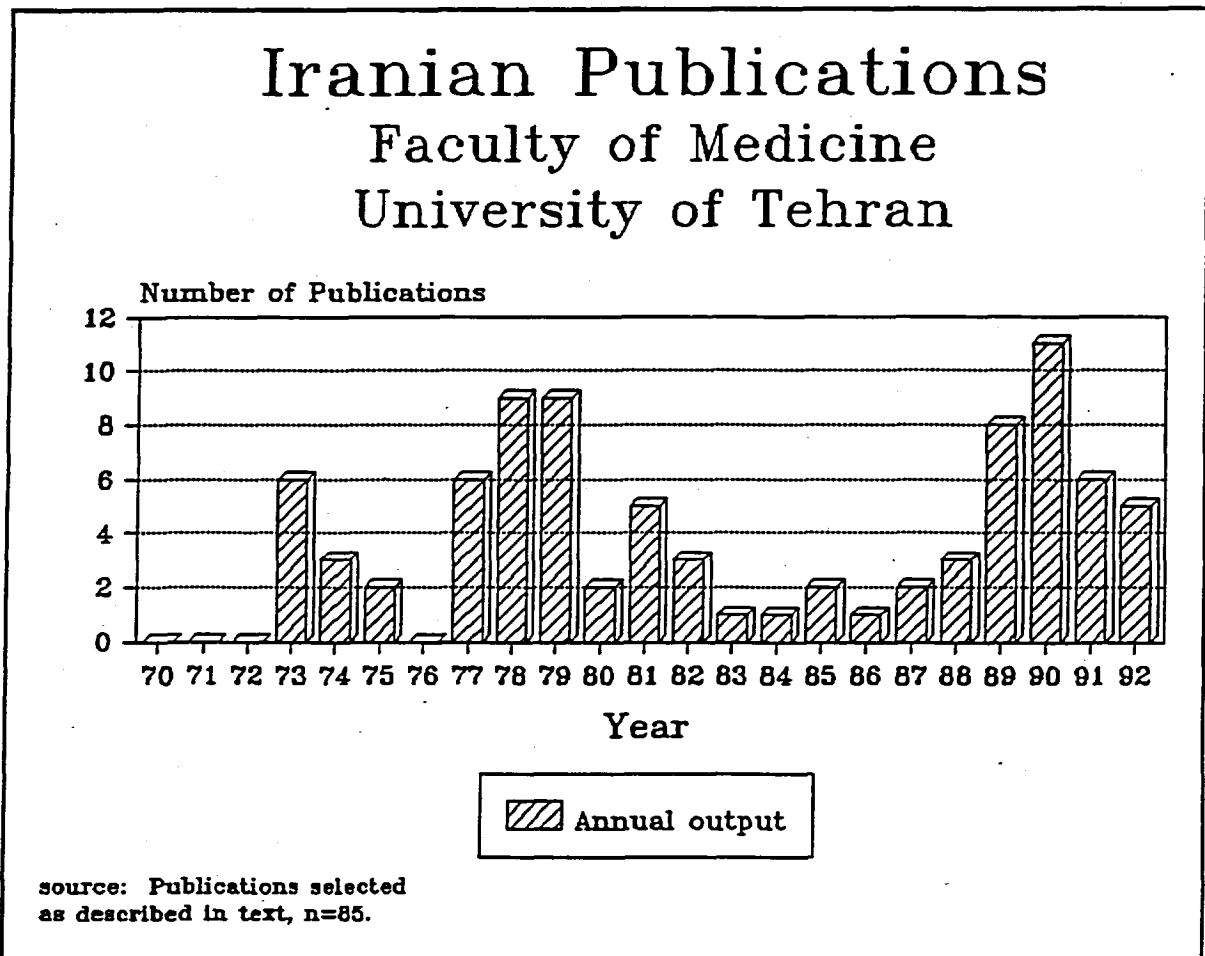
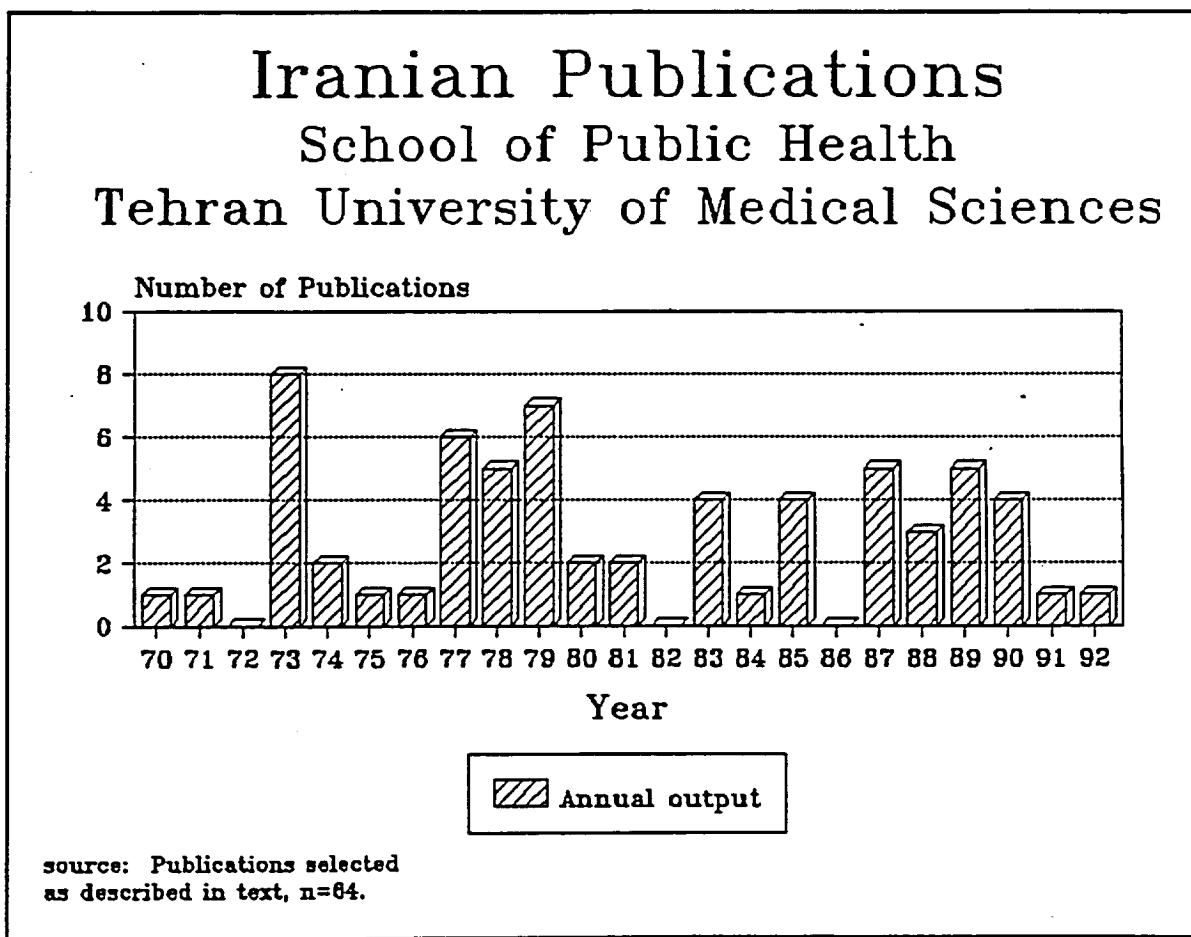


Figure 3. Faculty of Medicine

#### 3.4 School of Public Health, Tehran University of Medical Sciences, Tehran

The School of Public Health, Tehran University of Medical Sciences, Tehran is a research facility publishing research related to the epidemiology of infectious diseases in

Iran. Figure 4 shows the time course of 64 publications from the School of Public Health. There have been many changes in the output of research publications from this Institute during the time period under investigation. For example, in 1972 there were no publications while in 1973, there were 8 publications. There is a cluster of publications from 1977 to 1979. In 1980-1986 there were fewer publications, including 1982 and 1986 when there were no publications. From 1987 to 1990, there were between 3 and 5 publications every year. In 1991 and 1992, there was a single publication each year.



**Figure 4. School of Public Health**

Box 6 lists the main authors from the Institute. The full list of 116 authors from the School of Public Health and the list of publications are found in Annex C.

Box 7 lists the research priorities observed in the publications from the School of Public Health. Compared to other Iranian laboratories examined in this study, especially those affiliated with universities, this appears to be a superior facility. It has modern equipment able to carry out sophisticated research related to highly pathogenic arboviruses such as Congo Crimean Hemorrhagic Fever virus, Japanese Encephalitis virus and West-Nile virus. Some of these viruses would normally require the most stringent biosafety levels if they were being handled experimentally. This centre also reported work on highly pathogenic bacteria, such as the bacteria that cause anthrax and brucellosis. However, most of the research published from this centre that deals with pathogenic microorganisms is concerned with serological and epidemiological survey of diseases in Iran. The nature of the research reported in the studies makes it appear that the manipulations do not require high-level containment facilities. It is not clear whether such facilities were or were not available; or whether the types of research, where a high level of containment would be required, were not reported.

---

Afshar, A.  
Edrissian, G. H.  
Eshghy, N.  
Ghorbani, M.  
Imandel, K.  
Javadian, E.  
Manouchehri, A. V.  
Mohammad, K.  
Nadim, A.  
Nasseri, K.  
Sabbaghian, H.  
Zaim, M.

---

## 6. Main Authors

---

Anthrax  
Biological Control of Insects  
Botulism  
Brucellosis  
Cholera  
Congo Crimean Hemorrhagic Fever  
Japanese Encephalitis  
Vaccines and Immunization  
West-Nile Virus

---

## 7. Research Priorities

### 3.5 Razi State Vaccine and Serum Institute, Tehran

The Razi State Vaccine and Serum Institute is located in Tehran. It published 59 papers in the time period under study. Annex D contains the bibliographic information of the publications from the Razi State Vaccine and Serum Institute, Tehran and the 73 authors of the publications. Box 8 lists the main authors of publications from the Razi State Vaccine and Serum Institute, Tehran. These authors have published 3 or more publications. Many authors have published at least several papers from this Institute, indicating more continuity in research.

Box 9 lists the research priorities of publications from the Razi Institute. These include surveys of endemic diseases in Iran and potential treatments. From the published research, this facility appears to have extensive facilities for experimental work. A major area of research and development concerns vaccines for human and animal disease. Of particular importance is research described in a publication dealing with large scale productions and standardization of vaccine to *Clostridium perfringens*. It was reported that many millions of doses of vaccine are prepared each year.

---

Aarabi, I.  
Ahourai, P.  
Ardehali, M.  
Bahrami, S.  
Darakhshan, H.  
Ebadi, A.  
Farzanpay, R.  
Hashemi, Fesharki R.  
Kamali, M.  
Latifi, M.  
Mahinpour, M.  
Mirchamsy, H.  
Nazari, P.  
Shafyi, A.  
Zowghi, E.

---

#### 8. Main Authors

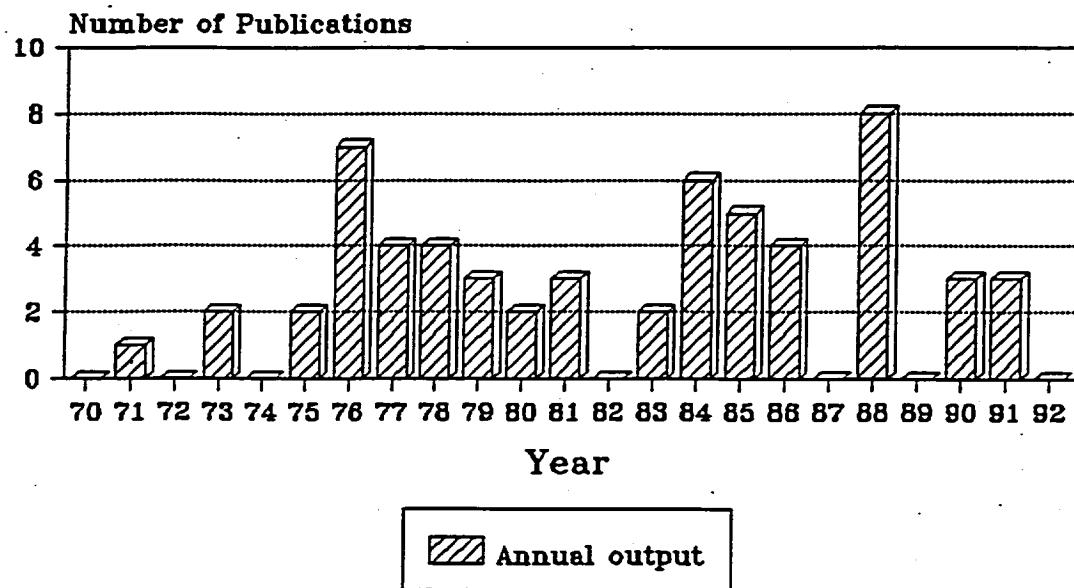
---

Anthrax  
*Brucella melitensis*  
Brucella vaccine  
Brucellosis  
*Clostridium perfringens* vaccine  
(large-scale production)  
*Mesobuthus eupeus* venom  
Pit Viper venom  
Rinderpest virus

---

#### 9. Research Priorities

**Iranian Publications**  
**Razi State Vaccine and Serum Institute**  
**Tehran**



**Figure 5. Razi Institute**

Figure 5 shows the time course of the publication output. The output of the Razi Institute shows great fluctuations in some years. While there is a reasonably steady output of publications from 1975 to 1981, there are no publications in 1982. Publications pick up again in 1983 peaking in 1984, falling to no publications in 1987. In 1988, there were 8 publications, while in 1989 there are no publications. In 1990-1991 there are 3 publications each year. In 1992, there are no publications reported from this Institute.

The Razi Institute is a superior centre in terms of the types of research and development reported.

### 3.6 Plant Pest and Disease Research Laboratory, Tehran

The Plant Pest and Disease Research Laboratory in Tehran published 49 papers on research subjects selected by this study. Box 10 lists the main authors from this laboratory. Annex E contains the bibliographic citations of these publications. It also lists all 40 authors shown on the publications. Box 11 lists the research priorities of publications from the Plant Pest and Disease Research Laboratory. These studies include research on *Pyricularia oryzae*, the fungus which causes rice blast disease, and *Fusarium* species which can produce mycotoxins (common agricultural problems).

Figure 6 shows the time course of publications from the Plant Pest and Disease Research Laboratory. There were no publications before 1976. Starting in 1976, there is a small increase in publications which peaks in 1978. This tapers off to no publications in 1983. Starting in 1984, there is a large increase in publications which is maintained for 3 years. In 1989, there are 10 publications.

This research centre appears to be one of the main sites in Iran that deals with agricultural problems. As well, it appears to be a well-equipped laboratory that publishes significant research.

---

Barooti, S.  
Ershad, D.  
Fassihiani, A.  
Izadyar, M.  
Saber, M.  
Torabi, M.  
Zad, J.

---

#### 10. Main Authors

---

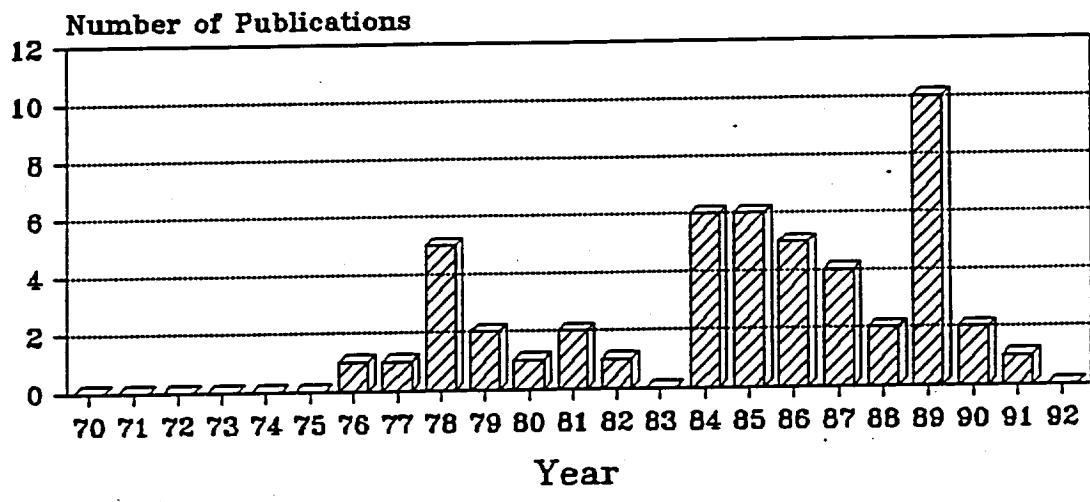
Aflatoxins  
*Fusarium oxysporum*  
*Pyricularia oryzae*  
Mycotoxins

---

#### 11. Research Priorities

## Iranian Publications

### Plant Pest and Disease Research Laboratory, Tehran



source: Publications selected  
as described in text, n=49.

**Figure 6. Plant Pest and Disease Research Laboratory**

### 3.7 Department of Medicine, Shiraz University, Shiraz

The Department of Medicine, Shiraz University in Shiraz published 40 papers selected by this study. Annex F contains the bibliographic citations of these publications. It also lists all 75 authors shown on the publications. Box 12 lists the main authors from the Department of Medicine, Shiraz University. Figure 7 shows the

---

Azadeh, B.  
Dar, M.S.  
Dutz, W.  
Kohout, E.  
Zirvi, K.A.

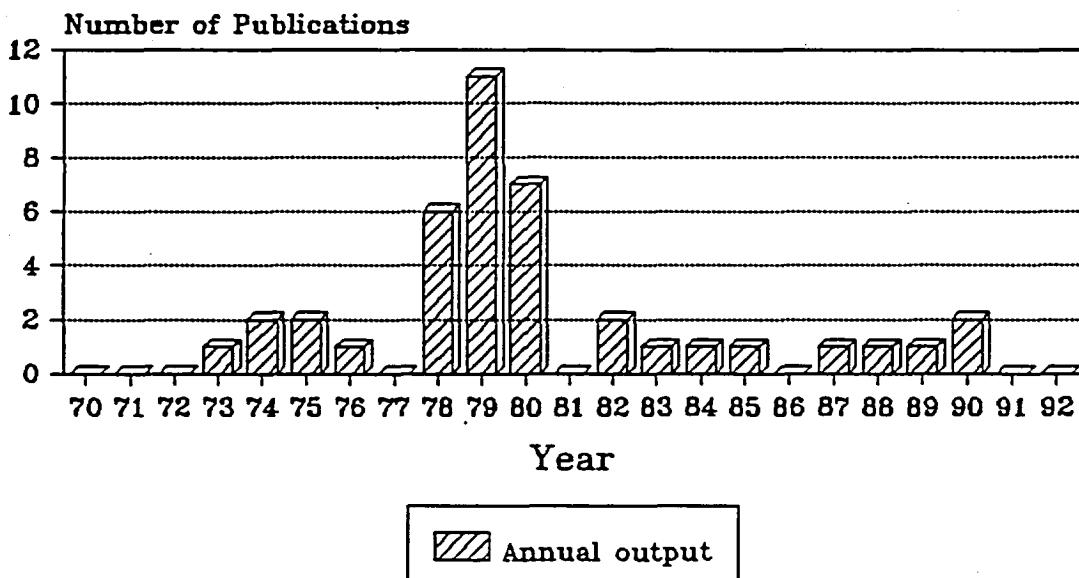
---

#### 12. Main Authors

# Iranian Publications

## Department of Medicine

### Shiraz University, Shiraz



source: Publications selected  
as described in text, n=40.

**Figure 7. Department of Medicine, Shiraz University**

pattern of publications from the Department of Medicine, Shiraz University. It shows great fluctuations from a peak in 1979 to no publications in 1981.

Box 13 lists the research priorities of publications from the Department of Medicine, Shiraz University. Anthrax and brucellosis are the subjects of research from this laboratory.

---

**Anthrax**  
*Brucella melitensis*  
**Curare**  
**Scorpion-venoms**  
**Thyroliberin**  
**Typhoid fever**  
**Prolactin**

---

#### **13. Research Priorities**

### 3.8 Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, University of Tehran, Tehran

The Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, University of Tehran, Tehran published 34 papers between 1978 and 1982 dealing with industrial microbiology and food contamination. Annex G contains the bibliographic citations and list of authors. Box 14 lists the main authors from this department. Figure 8 shows the time course of the publications from this research centre.

Gharagozlu, M. J.  
Hosseinioun, M.  
Keyhani, M.  
Nadalian, M.  
Samadieh, B.  
Shimi, A.  
Tabatabayi, A. H.  
Tadjebakche, H.

#### 14. Main Authors

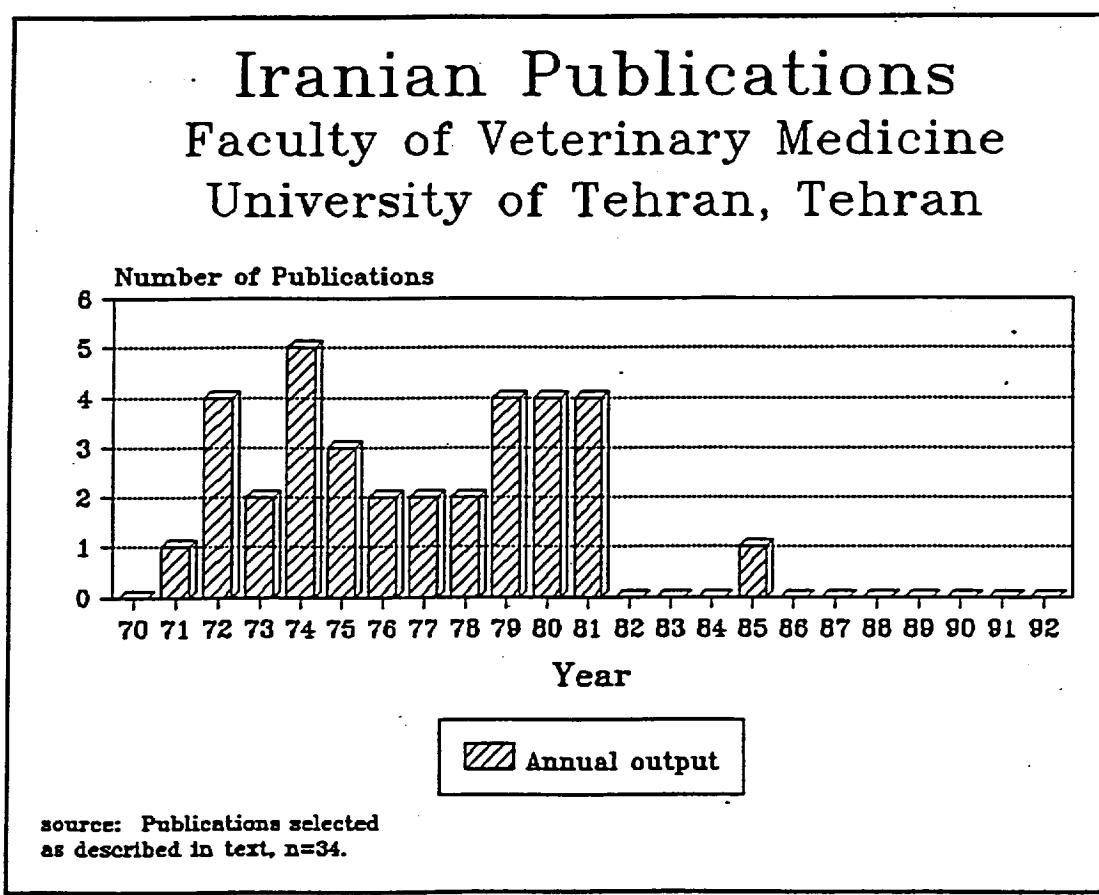


Figure 8. Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, University of Tehran

Box 15 lists the research priorities in the publications.

No publications have been found from this centre since 1985.

---

*Brucella melitensis*  
Foot-and-Mouth Disease  
Influenza virus

---

#### 15. Research Priorities

### 3.9 Pasteur Institute, Tehran

The Pasteur Institute, located in Tehran, published 26 papers during the time period of this study. Most of the research was published between 1978 and 1981. Box 16 lists the main authors of this work. Annex H contains the bibliographic information of the publications from the Pasteur Institute. As well, it contains a list of all 43 scientific personnel shown as authors in the publications. Box 17 lists the research priorities which include the pathogenic bacteria and their toxins.

Figure 9 shows the time course of the publications. Most publications are found in the period 1972 to 1981. No publications are found in 1982 to 1984. There is a sharp increase in 1988 to 1990. The Pasteur Institute is superior centre in terms of the types of research and development reported.

---

Bahmanyar, M.  
De, Almeida, C. R.  
Jafari, A.  
Karimi, Y.  
Katouli, M.

---

#### 16. Main Authors

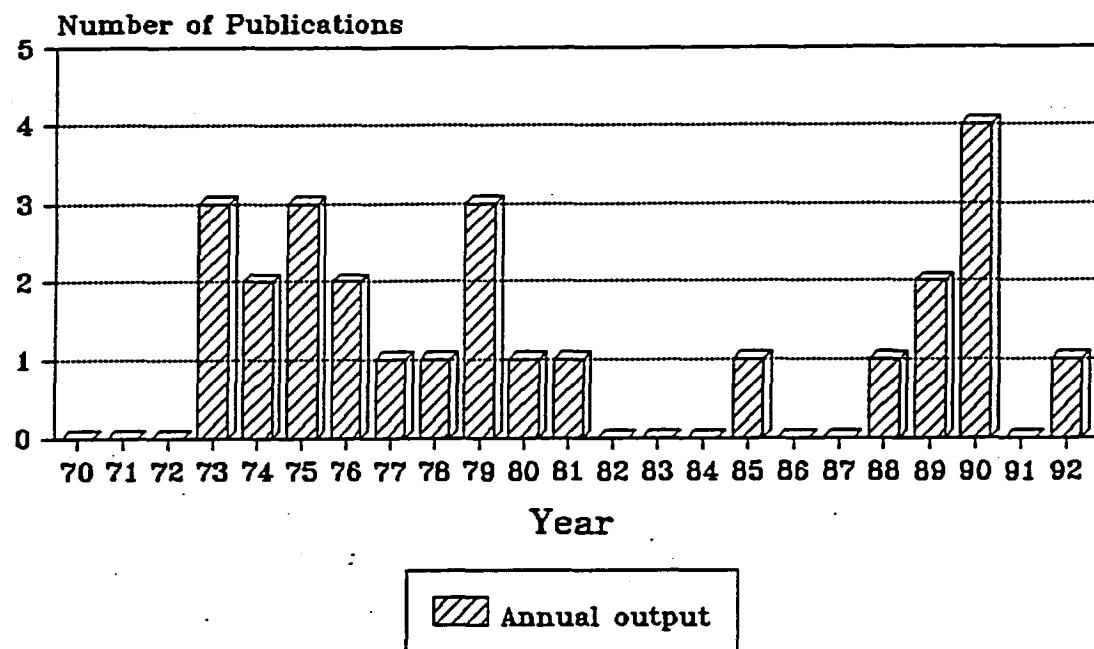
---

Cytotoxins  
*Yersinia pestis*  
Enterotoxins  
Melioidosis  
Plague  
Rabies vaccine  
*Salmonella typhi*  
Tularaemia

---

#### 17. Research priorities

## Iranian Publications Pasteur Institute, Tehran



source: Publications selected  
as described in text, n=28.

**Figure 9. Pasteur Institute, Tehran**

### 3.10 Institute of Biochemistry and Biophysics, University of Tehran, Tehran

The Institute of Biochemistry and Biophysics, University of Tehran, Tehran published 22 papers. Annex I lists the publications and the 26 authors involved. Box 18 lists the main authors that have published on these topics. Box 19 lists the research priorities

---

Djavadi, O. L.  
Goliaei, B.  
Keyhani, E.  
Rabbani, A.

---

#### 18. Main Authors

from this laboratory. A topic of research that stands out is a recent series of papers on the polypeptide Colony Stimulating Factor, which is a hormone bioregulator. Figure 9 shows the time course of publications from this laboratory. Unlike most other Iranian laboratories, there is a trend of increasing number of publications in 1990 to 1992. This Institute is a leading Iranian laboratory in cell and molecular biology. The published material focuses on basic as opposed to applied research.

Enzymology  
Prostaglandins  
Bioregulators

#### 19. Research Priorities

### Iranian Publications

Institute of Biochemistry and Biophysics  
University of Tehran, Tehran

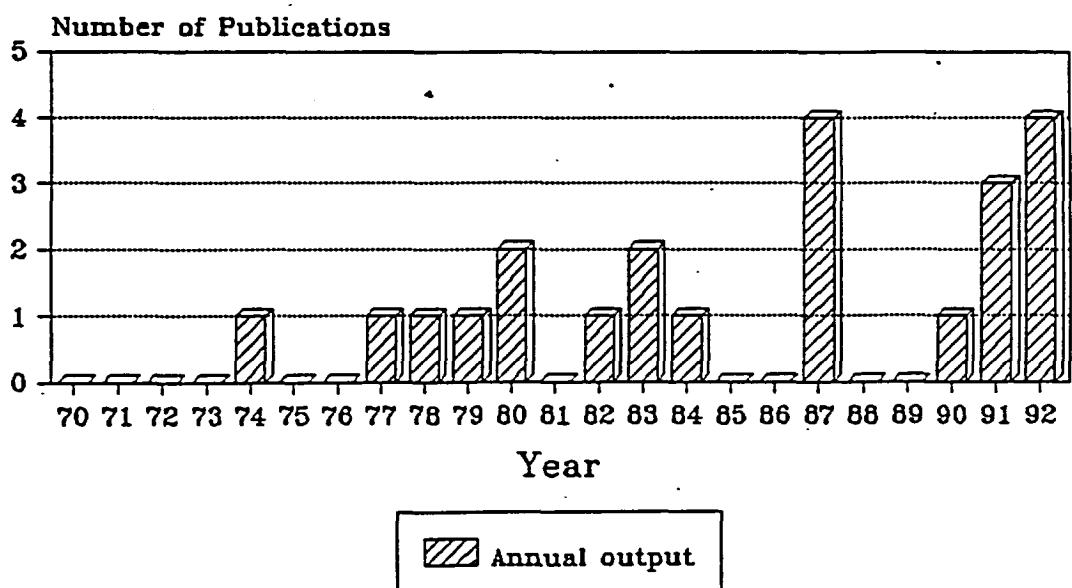


Figure 10. Institute of Biochemistry and Biophysics, Tehran

### 3.11 School of Medicine, Isfahan University, Isfahan

The School of Medicine, Isfahan University, is located in the city Isfahan (also spelled Esfahan). It published 22 papers between 1970 and 1992. Annex J lists these papers and the 50 authors of these publications. Box 20 gives the main authors of the School of Medicine. Figure 11 gives the time course of the publications from this centre.

Emtiaz, G.  
Feiz, J.  
Ghafghazi, T.  
Miralai, M.  
Sabbaghian, H.

#### 20. Main Authors

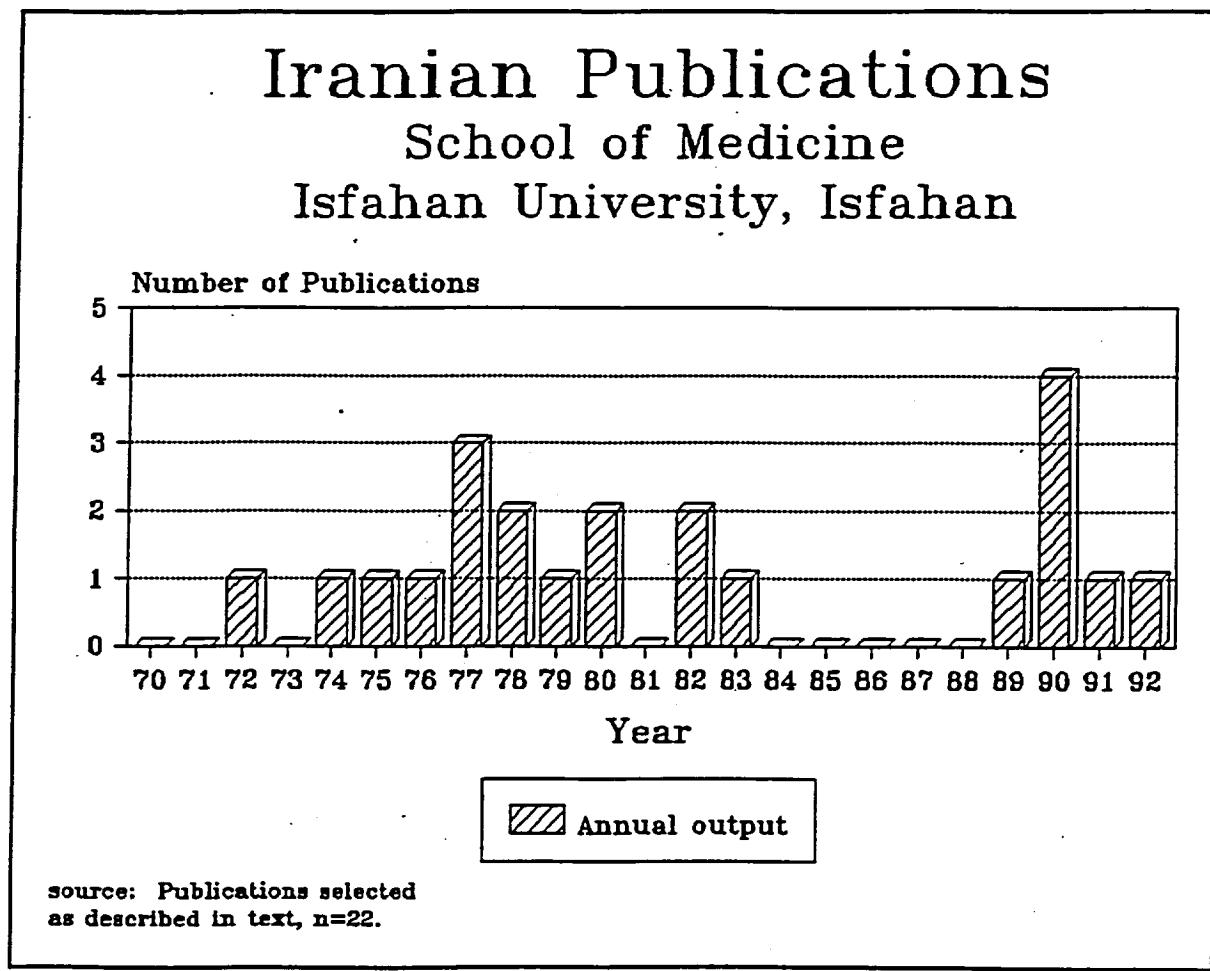


Figure 11. School of Medicine, Isfahan

Box 21 lists the research topics including various pathogenic bacteria such those which cause brucellosis and typhoid fever. As well, clinical and biological effects of mustard gas on victims of chemical warfare attacks were described in publications.

---

Aflatoxins  
Brucellosis  
*Brucella melitensis*  
Prolactin  
Mustard gas effects  
Typhoid fever

---

## 21. Research Priorities

### 3.12 Faculty of Agriculture, University of Tehran, Tehran

The Faculty of Agriculture, University of Tehran, is located in Tehran. It published 21 research papers. Annex K lists the papers and 17 authors from this Centre. Box 22 lists the main authors. Box 23 lists the research topics from the publications of Faculty of Agriculture. Fungi are a main topic of research. This includes fungi pathogenic to animals, such as aflatoxins; and fungi pathogenic to plants, such as *Pyricularia oryzae*. Figure 12 shows the time course of publications from this research centre. There are 5 publications in 1987, which was the peak output. There were no publications reported from this Faculty in 1991 or 1992.

---

Charifi, Tehrani A.  
Hedjaroude, G. A.  
Okhovat, M.  
Zad, J.

---

## 22. Main Authors

---

*Aspergillus flavus*  
Brucellosis  
*Pyricularia oryzae*

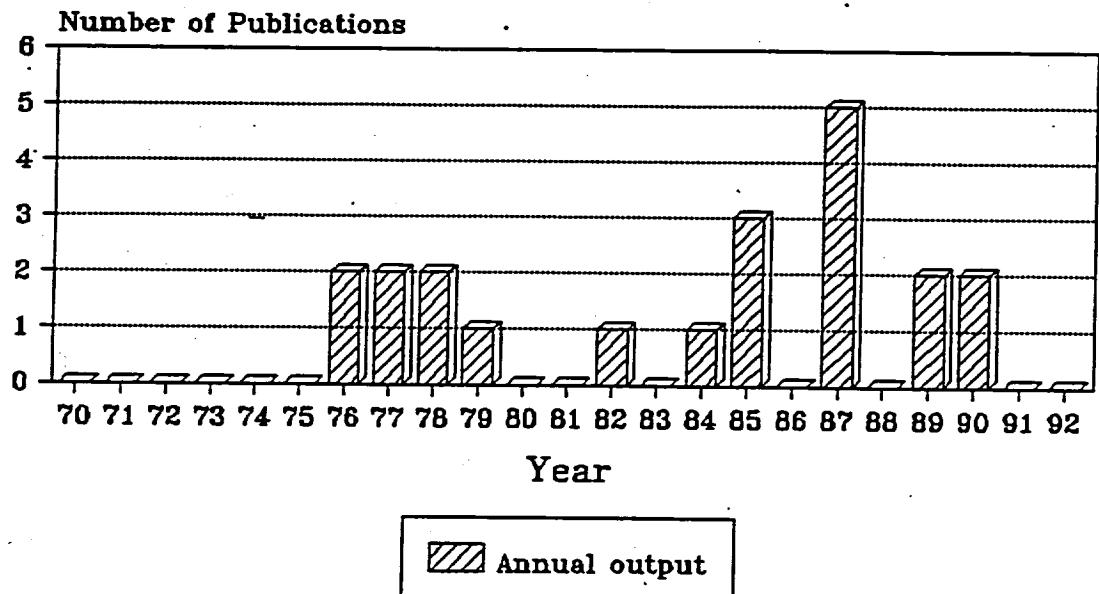
---

## 23. Research Priorities

# Iranian Publications

## Faculty of Agriculture

### University of Tehran, Tehran



source: Publications selected  
as described in text, n=21.

**Figure 12. Faculty of Agriculture, Tehran**

### 3.13 Iranian National Blood Transfusion Service, Tehran

The Iranian National Blood Transfusion Service is located in Tehran. It published 19 papers in the scientific literature between 1970 and 1992. Annex L lists these papers and their 26 authors. Box 24 lists the main authors. Figure 13 shows a time course of the publications. Most of the papers were published between 1976 and 1980.

---

Ala, F.  
Anaraki, F.  
Farzadegan, H.  
Foroozanfar, N.  
Harbour, C.  
Shamszad, M.  
Sharma, M. K.

---

#### 24. Main Authors

No publications are found from 1981 to 1985. Some work has been published in 1992. Box 25 lists the main research topics. The research described in these papers concerns hepatitis virus and tetanus toxoid. A recent paper, published in 1990, deals with biochemical effects of sulfur mustard in people attacked with chemical weapons.

Hepatitis b  
Tetanus toxoid

#### 25. Research Priorities

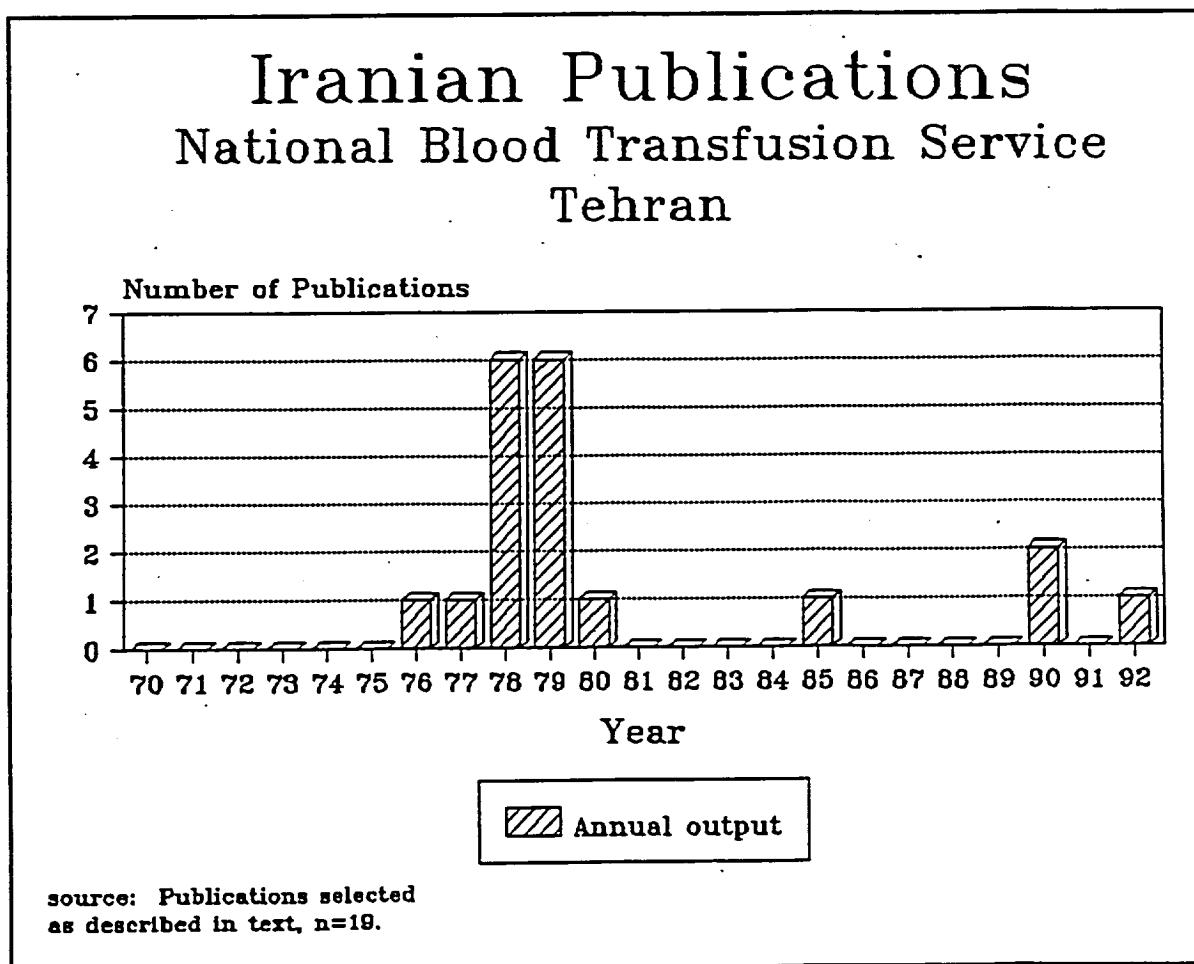


Figure 13. Iranian National Blood Transfusion Service, Tehran

### 3.14 College of Agriculture, Isfahan University, Isfahan

The College of Agriculture, Isfahan University, is located in Isfahan. It published 17 papers. Annex M contains the bibliographic information of the publications from the College of Agriculture. As well, it contains a list of all 17 scientific personnel listed as authors

Bahar, M.  
Danesh, D.  
Emami, A.  
Mojtahedi, H.  
Suzangar, M.

#### 26. Main Authors

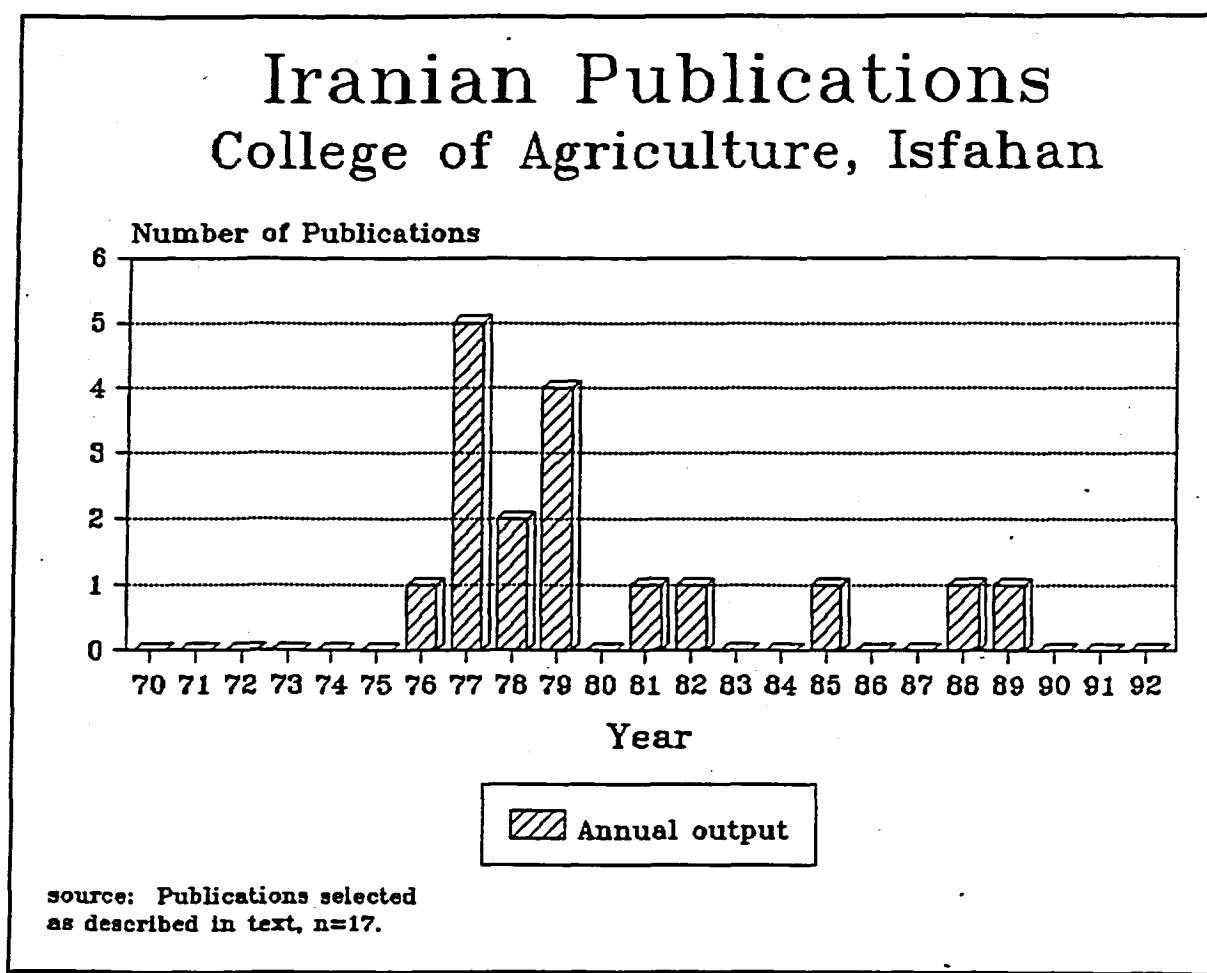


Figure 14. College of Agriculture, Tehran

in the publications. Figure 14 shows the time course of the publications.

The main body of research was published between 1976 and 1979. There have been sporadic publications until 1992. Box 27 shows the main research topics which emphasize fungal toxins such as mycotoxins and aflatoxins.

### 3.15 Department of Plant Protection, College of Agriculture, Shiraz University, Shiraz

The Department of Plant Protection, College of Agriculture, Shiraz University, is located in Shiraz. It published 17 papers. Annex N contains the bibliographic information of the publications from the Department of Plant Protection. As well, it contains a list of all 12 scientific personnel listed as authors in the publications.

Box 28 lists the main authors. Box 29 lists the main research topics. Figure 15 shows the time course of publications. Many publications are found in the period 1977 to 1982. There are no publications during 1983 to 1986. There is a sharp increase in publications in 1989.

Aflatoxins  
*Aspergillus flavus*  
Mycotoxins

#### 27. Research Priorities

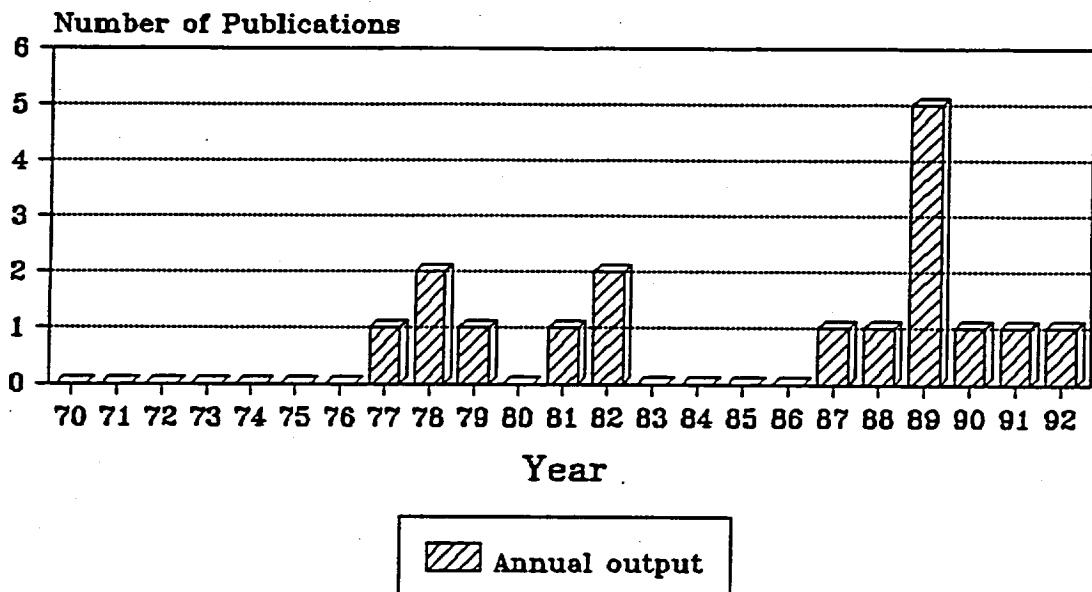
Banihashemi, Z.  
Fatemi, J.  
Izadpanah, K.  
Rahimian, M. K.

#### 28. Main Authors

Plant viruses  
Rice Blast Pathogen

#### 29. Research Priorities

**Iranian Publications**  
**Department of Plant Protection**  
**Shiraz University, Shiraz**



source: Publications selected  
as described in text, n=17.

**Figure 15. Department of Plant Protection, Shiraz**

### 3.16 Department of Microbiology, Shiraz University, Shiraz

The Department of Microbiology, Shiraz University, in Shiraz published 16 papers. Annex O contains the bibliographic information of the publications from the Department of Microbiology. As well, it contains a list of all 30 scientific personnel shown as authors in the publications. Box 30 gives the

---

Ardehali, S.  
Behforouz, N. C.  
Kabiri, M.  
Kohanteb, J.  
Rezai, H. R.

---

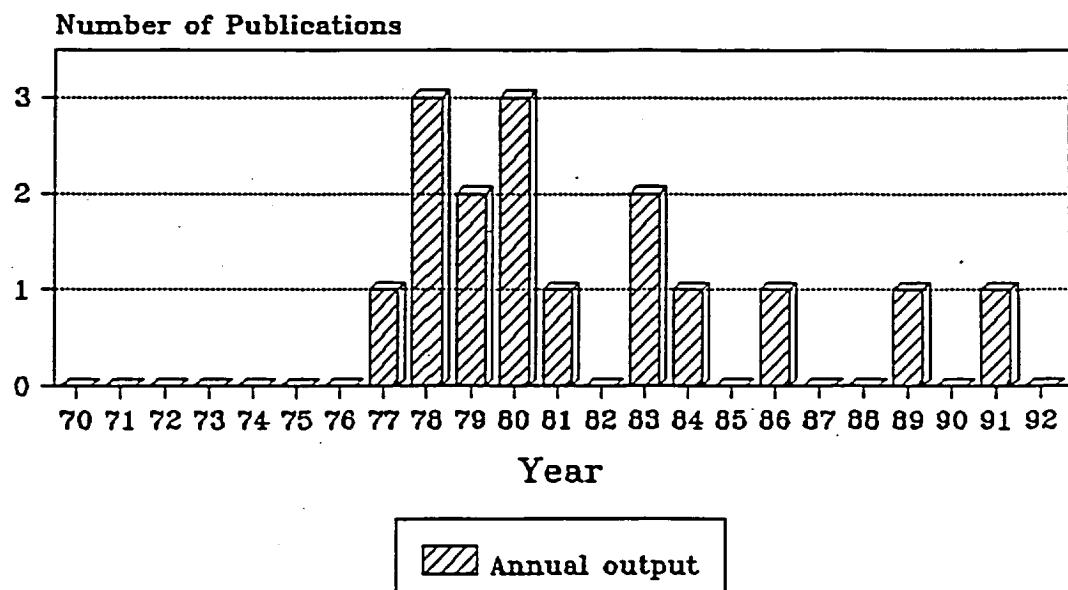
### 30. Main Authors

main authors. Box 31 gives the main research topics. Figure 16 gives the time course of the publications. Most of the papers were published between the years 1977 and 1981, after which time there have been occasional publications. In 1992, there were no publications from this laboratory.

Antibiotics  
Immunization  
Immunology

### 31. Research Priorities

## Iranian Publications Department of Microbiology Shiraz University, Shiraz



source: Publications selected  
as described in text, n=18.

Figure 16. Department of Microbiology, Shiraz

### 3.17 Department of Biology, Faculty of Science, University of Tehran, Tehran

The Department of Biology, Faculty of Science, University of Tehran, Tehran published 14 papers. Annex P contains the bibliographic information of the publications. As well, it contains a list of all 19 scientific personnel listed as authors in the publications. Box 32 lists the main authors. Box 33 lists the main research topics. Most publications from the Department of Biology were reported between the years 1977 and 1983. There have been no papers published since 1989.

Ala, F.  
Malekzadeh, F.  
Mortazavi, M. S. M.  
Rahbar, S.

#### 32. Main Authors

*Bacillus anthracis*  
Fermentation

#### 33. Research Priorities

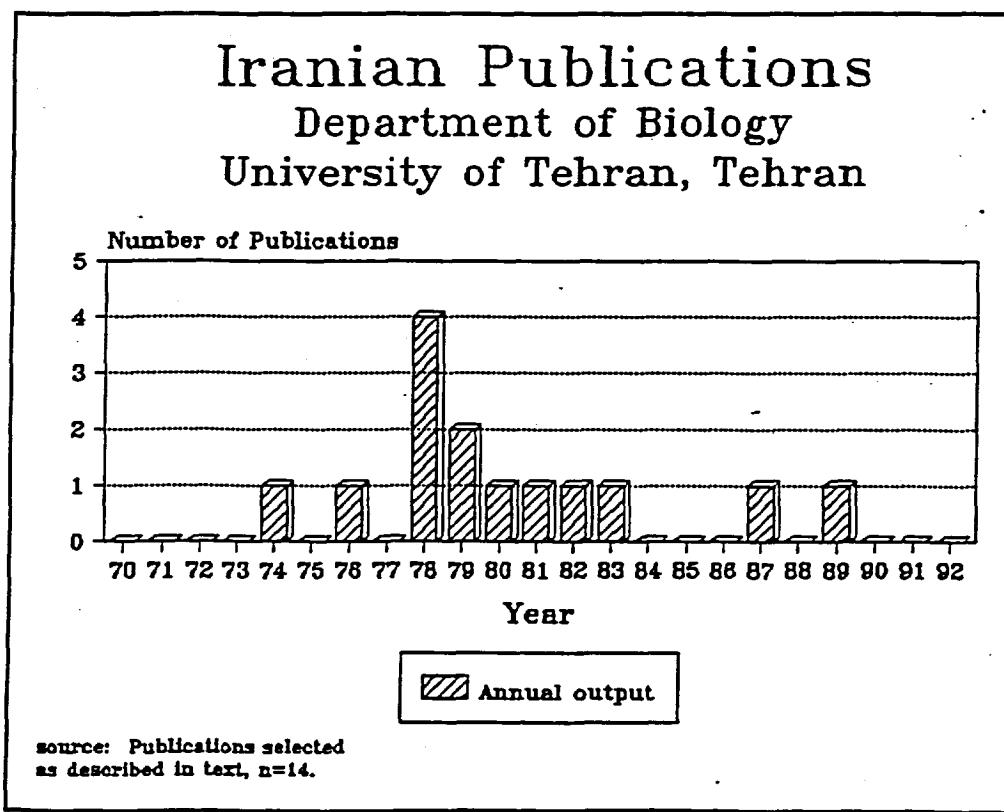


Figure 17. Department of Biology, Tehran

### 3.18 Mashad Medical Sciences University, Mashad

The Mashad Medical Sciences University, at Mashad published 12 papers. Annex Q contains the bibliographic information of the publications. As well, it contains a list of all 13 scientific personnel listed as authors in the publications. Box 34 lists the main authors. Box 35 lists the main research topics. Figure 18 shows the time course of the publications. There have been several clusters of publications, the last of which occurred between the years 1989 and 1991.

Al-Saadi, D.  
Kianmehr, H.

#### 34. Main Authors

Brucellosis  
Chemotherapy-antibacterial

#### 35. Research Priorities

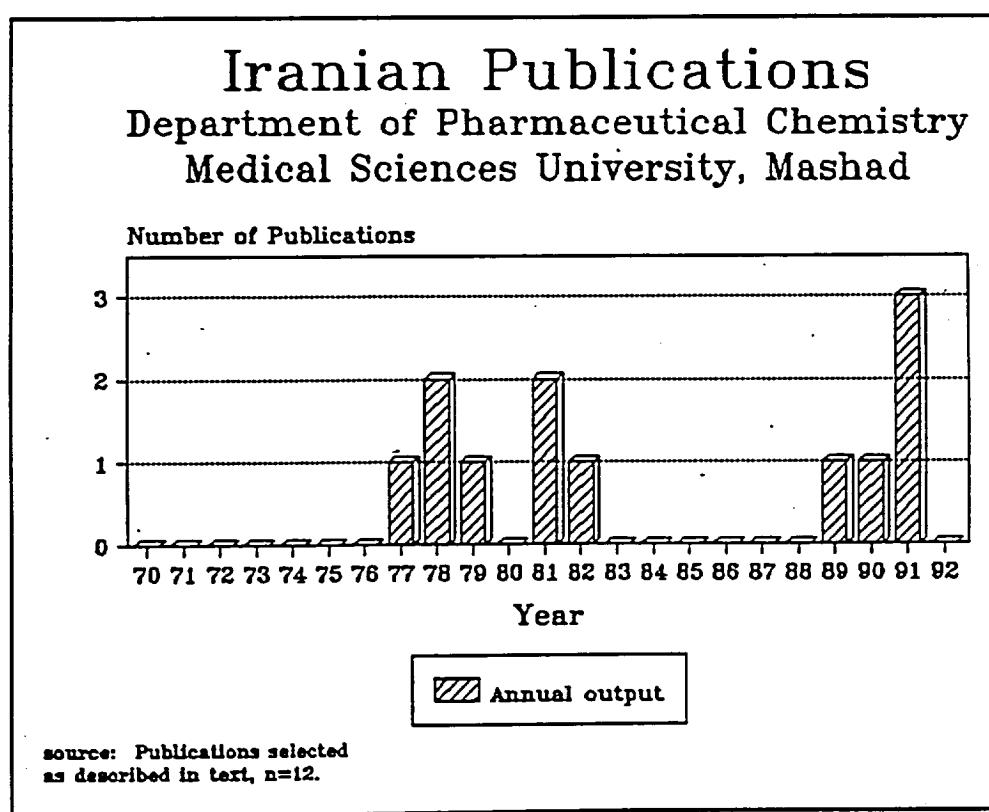


Figure 18. Mashad Medical School, Mashad

### 3.19 Pharmaceutical Research Centre, Darou-Pakhsh Company, Tehran

The Pharmaceutical Research Centre, Darou-Pakhsh Company, in Tehran published 10 papers. Annex R contains the bibliographic information of the publications from the Pharmaceutical Research Centre. As well, it contains a list of all 14 scientific personnel shown as authors in the publications. Box 36 lists the main authors. Figure 19 shows the time course of the publications.

Akhtar, K. F.  
Amini, S.  
Eshghi, L.  
Khoyi, M. A.  
Mahmoudian, M.  
Nouhnejade, P.  
Rezaei, E.  
Salehian, P.

#### 36. Main Authors

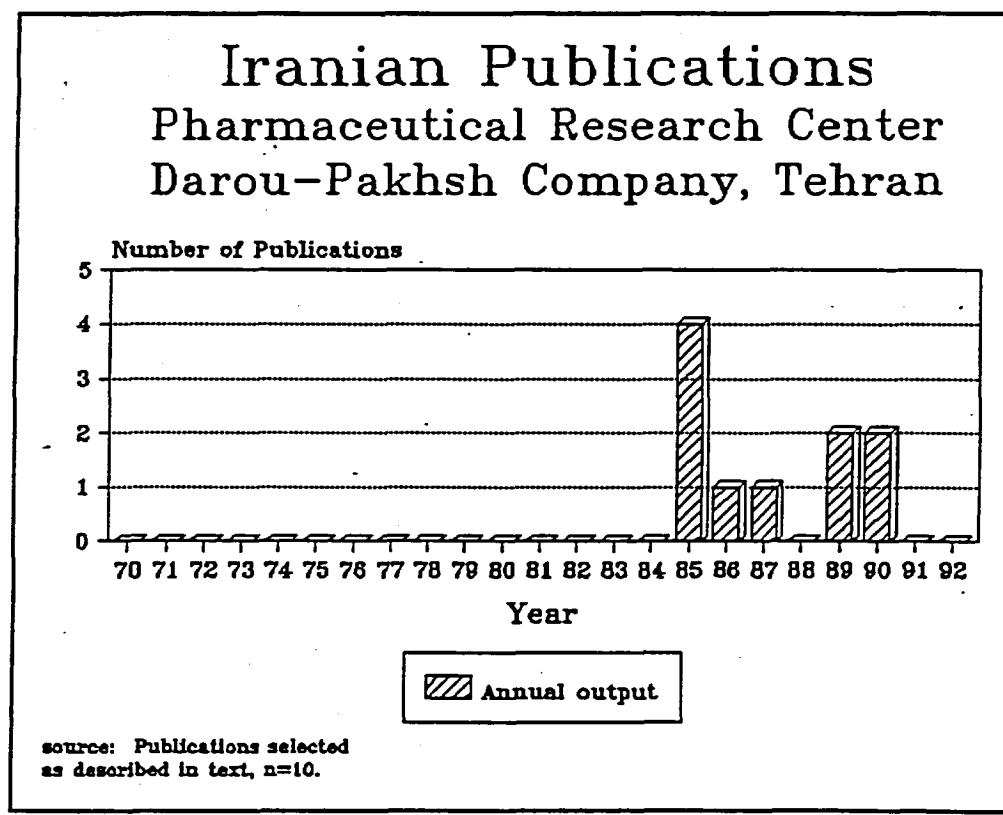


Figure 19. Pharmaceutical Research Center, Tehran

Box 37 lists the main research topics.

There were no publications from this laboratory before 1985. As well, in the last two years there have been no papers published from the Pharmaceutical Research Center.

### 3.20 School of Veterinary Medicine, Shiraz University, Shiraz

The School of Veterinary Medicine, Shiraz University, in Shiraz published 10 papers. Annex S contains the bibliographic information of the publications from the School of Veterinary Medicine. As well, it contains a list of all 12 scientific personnel listed as authors in the publications.

Box 38 lists the main authors. Box 39 lists the main research topics. Figure 20 gives a time course of the publications.

The School of Veterinary Medicine had three clusters of publications. In 1991-1992, there were no publications from this centre. The nature of the work reported dealt with applied veterinary problems such as brucellosis. Other published work was concerned with pesticide applications.

---

*Bacillus cereus*

Insulin

Growth Hormone

*Salmonella-typhi*

chemotherapy-antibacterial

chemotherapy-antifungal

---

### 37. Research Priorities

---

Muhammed, S. I.

Tadayon, R. A.

---

### 38. Main Authors

---

Brucellosis

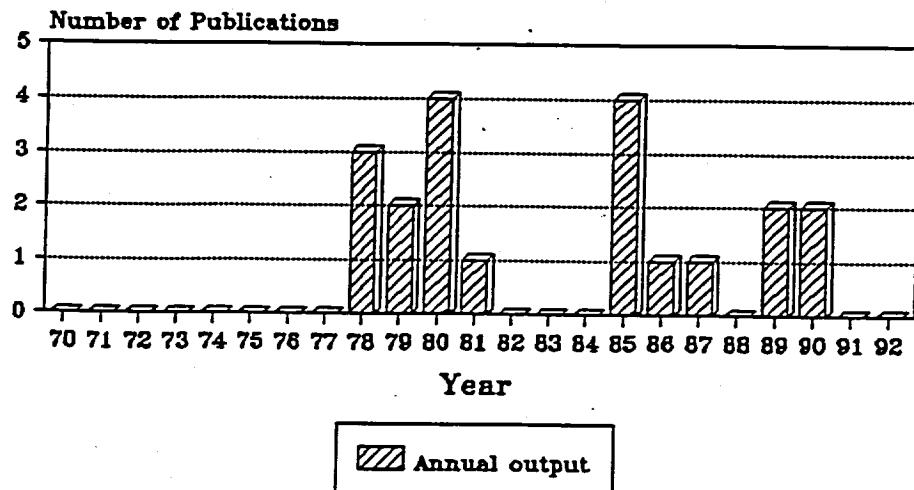
*Brucella melitensis*

Pesticides

---

### 39. Research Priorities

**Iranian Publications**  
**School of Veterinary Medicine**  
**Shiraz University, Shiraz**



**Figure 20. School of Veterinary Medicine, Shiraz**

### 3.21 Other Iranian Publications

This section contains research publications from other Iranian centres. Annex T contains the bibliographic citations of research publications from other institutes and laboratories that published biological and toxin research from Iran. This includes research laboratories with few publications, as well as publications in which no institutional affiliation was given. Box 40 lists authors with multiple publications. Box 41 lists various agents that have been the subject of research at other Iranian centres.

Arshady, Reza  
Aryanpur, I.  
Aynéhchi, Y.  
Babadoost, M.  
Bakhtavar, F.  
Daneshwar, A.  
Etebarian, H. R.  
Hakimelahi, G. H.  
Karim, G.  
Marandian, M. H.  
Parvaneh, V.  
Rahimian, H.  
Sadeghi, E.  
Shafiee, A.  
Shakibi, J.  
Soltanabadi, A.  
Upadhyay, R. R.

#### 40. Main Authors

Aerosols  
Aflatoxins  
*Bacillus anthracis*  
Antibiotics  
Aspergillus  
Endotoxin  
Fusarium  
Gastrin  
Oxytocin  
Pesticides  
Q fever  
Scorpion Venom  
Snake Venom  
Smallpox vaccine  
Peptide Synthesis  
Tetanus toxin  
Vaccines

#### 41. Research Priorities

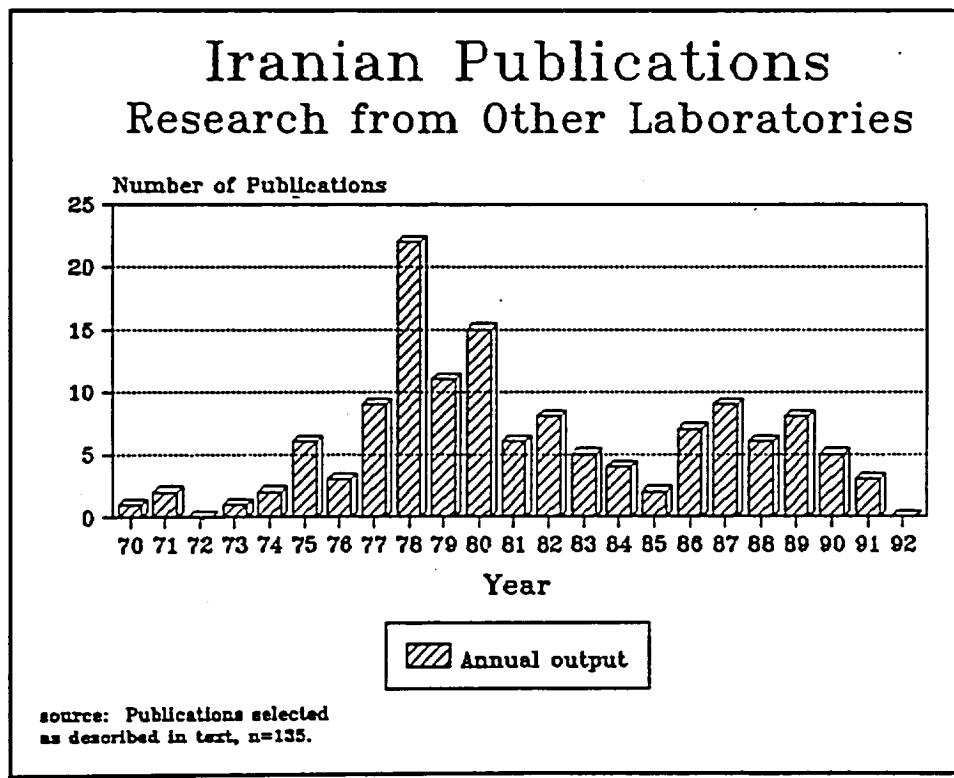


Figure 21. Other Iranian Publications

### 3.22 Iranian Fungal Toxin Publications

Figure 22 shows the time course of Iranian publications dealing with fungal toxins from all research centres identified in this study. Fungal toxins include mycotoxins and aflatoxins. Twenty-two publications are found within the period 1975 to 1982. From 1983 to 1992, there are only 3 publications from all Iranian sources.

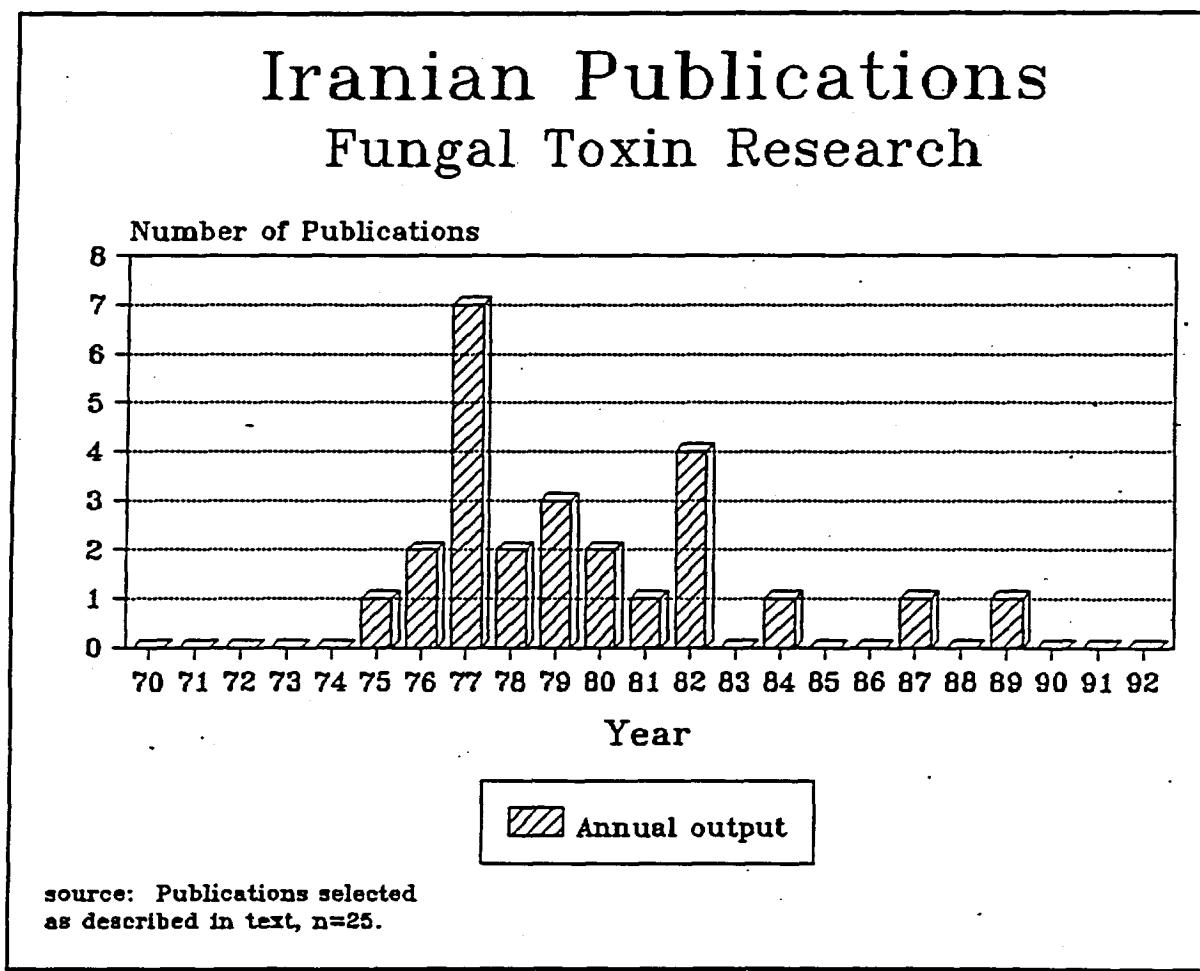


Figure 22. Iranian Fungal Toxin Publications

### 3.23 Iranian Brucellosis Publications

Figure 23 shows the time course of all Iranian publications dealing with brucellosis published by centres identified by this study. During most of the time period under consideration, research was published on brucellosis. However, in the peak of research activity in other subject areas in 1979, there are no publications on brucellosis. Publications on brucellosis decreased in 1989 to 1992 as well.

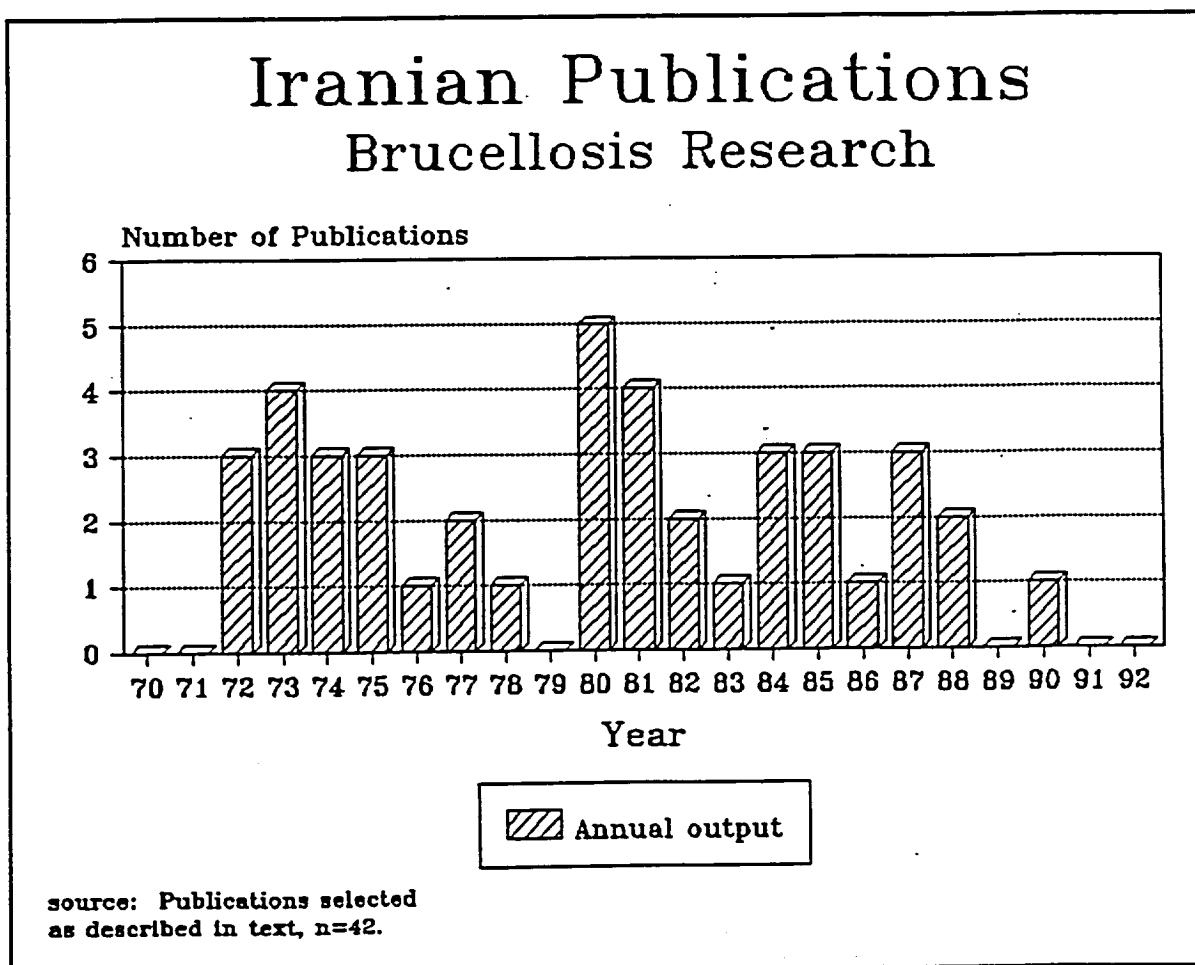


Figure 23. Iranian Brucellosis Publications

### 3.24 Iranian Anthrax Publications

Figure 24 shows the time course of the ten Iranian publications dealing with anthrax published by centres identified by this study. There are no publications since 1985.

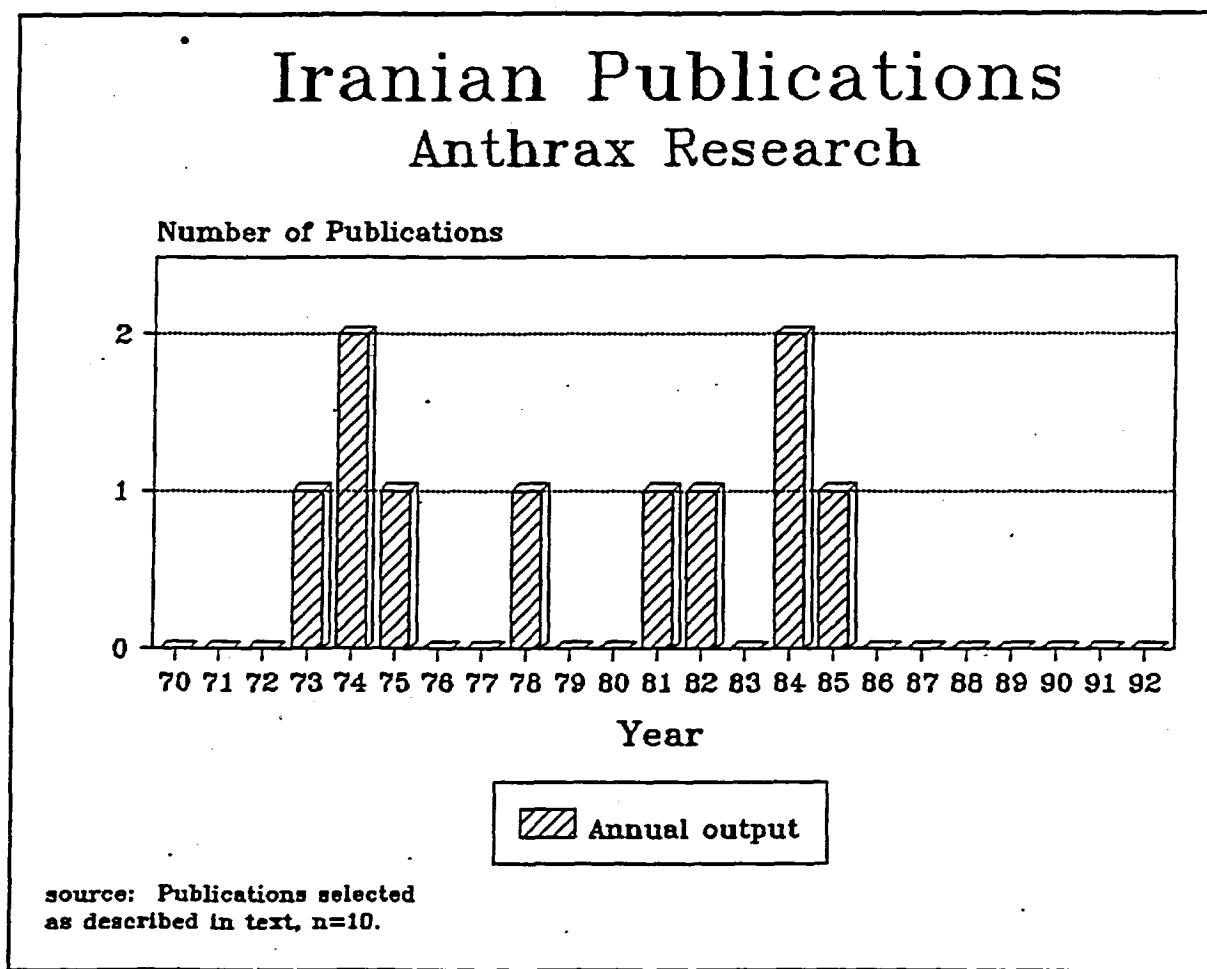


Figure 24. Iranian Anthrax Publications

### 3.25 Iranian Neurotoxin Publications

With regard to research on neurotoxins, only a single paper on botulism was found from Iran in the research publications from 1970 to 1992. This paper dealt with a large outbreak of botulism type E poisoning. There was none on botulinum toxin itself. During this period, 3 publications dealt with vaccination against tetanus toxin. Two publications dealt with saxitoxin and two dealt with tetrodotoxin. (5 other papers dealt with various venoms from scorpions and snakes.) There is an apparent lack of publications in the area of neurotoxins in general.

## 4.0 CONCLUDING REMARKS

### 4.1 Sites of Biological and Toxin Research

This study examined the open scientific literature to determine the patterns, locations and apparent nature of Iranian biological and toxin research. In regard to these objectives, the following observations can be made.

Judging from the published research, there seemed to be some differences between the nature and quality of research at Iranian government laboratories and the laboratories located at universities. When examining the range of experimental procedures, equipment and publication output per institute, the government laboratories appear to have the more sophisticated resources in relation to the types of biological and toxin research that this study focused on.

The main sites of research were: the Faculty of Medicine, University of Tehran; the School of Public Health, Tehran University of Medical Sciences; and the Razi State Vaccine and Serum Institute; all in Tehran. While the first two above-mentioned research centres published the most papers, they were not necessarily involved in the most advanced research. This distinction appears to have belonged to the following three research institutes: the Razi State Vaccine and Serum Institute; the Pasteur Institute; and the Institute of Biochemistry and Biophysics, University of Tehran; all in Tehran. This conclusion is based on the nature of the published research, and on the inference of the types of equipment needed to conduct that research. Also notable for the advanced level of research and development was the

Pharmaceutical Research Centre, Darou-Pakhsh Company, in Tehran. However, this Institute has had a much smaller output of published papers, with only 10 publications published during the years 1985 to 1990.

While there were varying levels of sophistication in the Iranian centres of research, no significant evidence was found of a genetic engineering or recombinant DNA research program.

The Razi Institute reported the capability to make 20 million doses of *Clostridium perfringens* vaccine for veterinary purposes on an annual basis in Iran. This is clearly a very large-scale effort in vaccine production.

#### 4.2 Patterns of Publications

One of the basic findings of this study is that Iranian research publications grew dramatically in the 1970s, peaking in 1978 and then falling to a low output in the early 1980s. While there was a subsequent recovery in 1988 to 1990, the levels of research publications did not return to the level of 1978. The pattern found in this study of Iranian biological and toxin research can be compared to the pattern that other studies have found for Iran's neighbour, Iraq. (The major trend in Iraqi biological research reported in other studies can be described as follows. Initially, there was low number of publications which showed a major increase from 1979 to 1981. After this peak of publications, there was a decrease during 1983 to 1985. Following this, there was another large increase. This is in some contrast to Iran which did not have a subsequent resurgence in research publications

between 1988 and 1990.)

In order to have an increase in research output, significant resources must be committed. Laboratories must be built or equipped, and researchers must be employed or re-assigned. Once new laboratories are set-up, research must be initiated and completed, and then published. This results in a significant lag between a change in research priorities and that change becoming evident in publications in the open literature. Therefore, the increased publications first observed around 1974, may reflect a change in research priorities decided upon around 1970.

The sudden decreases seen in publications may also reflect changes in research priorities, shortages due to the war effort, or other factors.

#### 4.3 Gaps in the Publications

In some cases, when examining the open scientific literature, what is not found may also be of interest. The following section will examine several topics that appeared to be under-represented or totally lacking in the Iranian scientific literature.

Two potential warfare agents that are often mentioned in relation to concerns about biological and toxin warfare are *Bacillus anthracis* and the botulinum neurotoxin A. These two agents, respectively, cause anthrax and botulism. Anthrax causes fever, shock and, if inhaled, has a mortality rate of between 80 to 100 percent. Botulism, often fatal, causes vomiting, convulsions, and paralysis and can be serious problem in developing countries. While anthrax appears to be major health problem, there have been only 10 publications

from Iran between 1973 and 1985. Since 1985 there have been no publications dealing with anthrax from Iran. Another bacterium of interest from the point of view of public health is *Francisella tularensis*, which causes tularemia. It was the subject of 3 publications in the open scientific literature. ( In contrast, brucellosis, another health problem in Iran, has been the subject of 42 publications which have been spread out over the period 1972 to 1990.)

It has already been mentioned in this paper that reported work on botulinum toxin and other neurotoxins would suggest an apparent lack of interest. The same might be said about research on fungal toxins, over the past decade, though presumably such toxins remain a health hazard in Iran.

It is noteworthy that there do not appear to be any major government biological facilities that do not publish in the open literature.

## **ANNEX A**

### **Major Iranian Laboratories Publishing Biological Research**

Faculty of Medicine, University of Tehran, Tehran

School of Public Health, Tehran University of Medical Sciences, Tehran

Razi State Vaccine and Serum Institute, Tehran

Plant Pest and Disease Research Laboratory, Tehran

Department of Medicine, Shiraz University, Shiraz

Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, University of Tehran, Tehran

Pasteur Institute, Tehran

Institute of Biochemistry and Biophysics, University of Tehran, Tehran

School of Medicine, Isfahan University, Isfahan

Faculty of Agriculture, University of Tehran, Tehran

Iranian National Blood Transfusion Service, Tehran

College of Agriculture, Isfahan University, Isfahan

Department of Plant Protection, College of Agriculture, Shiraz University, Shiraz

Department of Microbiology, Shiraz University, Shiraz

Department of Biology, Faculty of Science, University of Tehran, Tehran

Mashad Medical Sciences University, Mashad

Pharmaceutical Research Center, Darou-Pakhsh Company, Tehran

School of Veterinary Medicine, Shiraz University, Shiraz

The following Annexes contain an alphabetical bibliography and an author list of the publications of the above-mentioned Iranian research laboratories.

## **ANNEX B**

**Faculty of Medicine, University of Tehran, Tehran**

## Bibliography

1. Akhtar, B.N.; Khorsandi, H.; Nejatbakhsh, A. Incidence of renal amyloidosis in pulmonary tuberculosis. *J. Trop. Med. Hyg.*; 80/7 (147-148); 1977.
2. Akhtar-Khavari, F.; Khoyi, M.A.; Rezaei, E. Effects of guanidine, guanethidine and tetrodotoxin on the outflow of tritium from rat vas deferens preloaded with (<sup>sup</sup> 3h)-noradrenaline. *Br. J. Pharmacol.*; 74/4 (853p-854p); 1981.
3. Akhtar-Khavari, F.; Khoyi, M.A.; Rezaei, E. Effects of amiloride on contractions and the release of tritium from rat vas deferens preloaded with (<sup>sup</sup> 3h)-noradrenaline. *Br. J. Pharmacol.*; 74/1 (123-127); 1981.
4. Amoli, K. Natural history of 650 tuberculous outpatients during 1971-1989. World conference on lung health, boston, massachusetts, usa, may 20-24, 1990. *Am rev respir dis*; 1990; 141(4 part 2): a441.
5. Aryanpur, I.; Raafat, F.; Zangeneh, F. Rheumatic valvulitis and constrictive pericarditis. Report of case. *Jap. heart j.*; 16/6 (749-755); 1975.
6. Bashiribod, H. The presence of q-fever antibodies in teheran's pigeons (*columba domestica*). *Geogr med suppl*; 5 p211-2; 1989.
7. Behjatnia, Y. Incomplete abortions treated at jahanshah saleh hospital in tehran iran from may 14 1973 to april 30 1974. *Acta med iran*; 1978; 2(1): 53-68.
8. Daneshmand, P.; Farhud, D. D. Alpha-1 antitrypsin types and serum levels in toxoplasmosis. *Hum hered*; 1990; 40(2): 116-117.
9. Dehpour, A.R.; Khoyi, M.A.; Koutcheki, H.; Zarrindast, M.R. Pharmacological study of the anococcygeus muscle of the dog. *Br. J. Pharmacol.*; 71/1 (35-40); 1980.
10. Djahanguiri, Bijan; Hemmati, Masoud; Abtahi, Foroogh S. Norepinephrine turnover of glandular stomach, duodenum and heart in pentagastrin treated rats. *Res. Commun. Chem. Pathol. Pharmacol.*, V6, N1, P357-60; 1973.
11. Eghbali, A.; Bijean, B. H.; Ahmadi, F.; Mortazavi, A.; Samyi, R. Etiological epidemiological study of 117 cases of superficial mycoses observed in tehran. *Bull soc fr mycol med*; 1977; 6(2): 203-206.
12. eMahmoudian, M.; Pakiari, A. H.; Khademi, S. The mechanism of action and mode of inhibition of dihydroorotate dehydrogenase a quantum chemical study. *Biochem pharmacol* 43 (2). 283-287; 1992.

13. Etemadi, H. Bacteriological and serological studies of brucellosis in ghom, iran. Iran.j.pub.hlth; 2/2 (130); 1973.
14. Etemadi, H.; Raissadat, A.; Pickett, M.J.; Et, Al. Isolation of brucella spp. from clinical specimens. J. Clin. Microbiol.; 20/3 (586); 1984.
15. Faghihi, S. M. How can the antibiotics used as feed additives in animals' make problem for public health. Xith international congress of pharmacology, amsterdam, netherlands, july 1-6, 1990. Eur j pharmacol; 1990; 183(4): 1202-1203.
16. Farkhondeh, A.; Ghazvinian, R.; Lachal, P. Salmonella contamination of fresh unsalted iranian cheese retailed in the teheran area. Lait; 1974; 54.
17. Farrohi, K.; Farrohi-Kiai, F. One year's systematic survey of respiratory viruses other than influenza in children suffering from an acute respiratory disorder in teheran Une annee de surveillance systematique des virus respiratoires autres que l'influenza chez les enfants souffrant d'une affection respiratoire aigue a teheran. Bordeaux med.; 11/20 (1793-1798); 1978.
18. Farsam, H.; Sharifi, H.; Sanai, G.; Nadim, A. Lead concentration in tehrans atmosphere. Water air soil pollut; 1978; 9(4): 433-438.
19. Hadidi, A. Ultrasound findings in liver hydatid cysts. Jcu (j clin ultrasound); 1979; 7(5): 365-368.
20. Hakak, Berenji S. N.; Jain, N. C. Anti bacterial activity of bovine blood neutrophils and their cationic proteins. J dairy sci; 1983; 66(6): 1377-1383.
21. Hemmati, Y.; Yousefi, D. V. T-strain of mycoplasma isolated from pneumonic human lungs. World conference on lung health, boston, massachusetts, usa, may 20-24, 1990. Am rev respir dis; 1990; 141(4 part 2): a602.
22. Jooyandeh, F.; Moore, J. S.; Davies, J. V. Interaction of basic amino-acids poly peptides and proteins with heparin. Int j radiat biol relat stud phys chem med; 1979; 35(5): 487-491.
23. Jooyawdeh, F.; Fekri, M. Inhibition of aflatoxin production by Aspergillus flavus using low level .gamma.-irradiation. Acta Med. Iran., V23, N1-2, P61-70; 1982.
24. Kiai, F. M. Comparative sensitivity of 4 different cell cultures for the isolation and identification of mumps virus. Acta med iran; 1978; 21(2): 129-140.

25. Mahmoudian, M.; Dehpour, A. R.; Emami, M. Inhibitory action of aminoglycoside antibiotics on the electrically induced release of opioid peptides in the guinea-pig ileum in-vitro. Indian j physiol pharmacol; 1986; 30(4): 289-294.
26. Masjedi, M. R.; Davoodian, P.; Forouzesh, M.; Abtahi, S. J. Broncho-aortic fistula secondary to pulmonary tuberculosis. Chest; 1988; 94(1): 199-200.
27. Masjedi, M. R.; Sadighian, S.; Farahani, A. D. Six months short course chemotherapy of pulmonary and extrapulmonary tuberculosis report on 109 cases. World conference on lung health, boston, massachusetts, usa, may 20-24, 1990. Am rev respir dis; 1990; 141(4 part 2): a431.
28. Massoud, A.; Nikbin, B.; Nazari, G. R.; Syadat, N. A.; Ala, F. A study of cell mediated immunity and histo compatibility antigens in leprosy patients in iran. Int j lepr; 1978; 46(2): 149-153.
29. Memarzadeh, M. T.; Azimi, F.; Karimi, Nejad R.; Alavi, M. H.; Tabaroki, E. Chromosomal analysis in male infertility result of 472 cases. International federation of gynecology and obstetrics (figo)'s xiii world congress of gynaecology and obstetrics 1991, singapore, singapore, 1991. Int j gynecol obstet; 1991; (Abstr. Suppl): 488.
30. Milanian, I.; Mahmoudian, M.; Pousti, Z. Effect of imipramine of ganglionic transmission in guinea-pig ileum in-vitro. Asia pac j pharmacol 5 (2). 127-130; 1990.
31. Milanian, I.; Shafiee, M.; Mahmoudian, M. Effect of imipramine and cocaine on ganglionic transmission in guinea-pig ileum. Xith international congress of pharmacology, amsterdam, netherlands, july 1-6, 1990. Eur j pharmacol 183 (5). 2001-2002; 1990.
32. Mir, Madjlessi S. H.; Tavassolie, H. Primary tuberculous granulomatous esophagogastro-duodenitis a report of a case. J trop med hyg; 1985; 88(4): 253-256.
33. Mohtat, G.; Arbabi, P. The difference in the serum magnesium level between normal subjects and patients with typhoid fever La difference de niveau du magnésium sérique chez les individus normaux et les typhiques. Clin.chim.acta; 49/1 (127-128); 1973.
34. Mortazawi, H.; Banihaschemi, A.; Bigdeli, M. Various clinical pictures of miliary tuberculosis Verschiedene klinische bilder der miliartuberkulose. Med.klin.; 70/7 (286-290); 1975.
35. Namdaran, F.; Dutz, W.; Ovasepian, A. Pneumatosis cystoides intestinalis in iran. Gut; 1979; 20(1): 16-21.
36. Nozari, G.; Rahbar, S.; Darbre, P.; Lehmann, H. Hemoglobin Setif ( $\alpha$ 94 (G1) Asp replaced by Tyr) in Iran. A report of 9 cases. Hemoglobin; 1977; 1(3): 289-92.

37. Pourgholami, M. H.; Nicholls, P. J.; Smith, H. J. In-vivo comparison of aminoglutethimide and a novel pyrrolidinedione on estrogen production in the rat. Meeting of the british pharmacological society, london, england, uk, december 19-21, 1988. Br j pharmacol 96 (suppl.). 292p; 1989.
38. Pousti, A.; Jorjani, M. Effect of indacrinone on spontaneous contractions of isolated guinea-pig atria. Symposium on the pharmacologic mechanisms and heart disease held at the xiiith congress of the international society for heart research and the eleventh annual meeting of the international society for heart research (american section), ann arbor, michigan, usa, may 14-18, 1989. J mol cell cardiol 21 (suppl. 2). S100; 1989.
39. Pousti, A.; Khoyi, M. A. Effect of amiloride on isolated guinea-pig atrium. Arch int pharmacodyn ther; 1979; 242(2): 222-229.
40. Rafiei, S. A serological study of suspected cases of toxoplasmosis in iran. Acta med iran; 1980; 22(2): 141-154.
41. Rafyi, A.; Afshar, S. A. Iran. Brucellosis in animals and man Les brucelloses chez les animaux et l'homme. Technical series, office international des epizooties; 1987.
42. Saadatezadeh, H.; Hamidi, A.N.; Faghih, M.A. Q fever in iran. Part ii. The first isolation of rickettsia burneti from ticks (*ornithodoros lahorensis*) in iran. Bull.soc.path.exot.; 66/4 (506-511); 1973.
43. Saadatezadeh, H.; Hamidi, A.N.; Faghih, M.A. Q fever in iran. Part i. Serological findings in the sera of humans and animals. Bull.soc.path.exot.; 66/4 (499-506); 1973.
44. Sabzevari, O.; Ghahremani, M-H; Dehpour, A-R. Changes in morphine and clonidine sensitivity of isolated chick esophagus during development. Xith international congress of pharmacology, amsterdam, netherlands, july 1-6, 1990. Eur j pharmacol 183 (6). 2419; 1990.
45. Saleh, F.; White, P. J. Metabolism of d d-2 6 di amino pimelic-acid by a di amino pimelate requiring mutant of *bacillus-megaterium*. J gen microbiol; 1979; 115(1): 95-100.
46. Salimi, M.; Khoyi, M. A.; Dibai, M. A. Effect of ethacrynic-acid on guinea-pig ileum. Jpn j pharmacol; 1979; 29(2): 151-160.
47. Samar, G.; Basty, H.; Saebi, E. Tuberculous poly arthritis a review with patient presentation and discussion. Acta med iran; 1978; 21(2): 95-112.
48. Samar, G.; Eghrari, M.; Saebi, E. Tuberculosis of the ischium. Indian j pediatr; 1985; 52(416): 321-322.
49. Samii, A.M.; Mahallatee, E.A. Tuberculosis of the gallbladder. Pahlavi med.j.; 4/3 (433-438); 1973.

50. Shafiee, A. New synthetic medium for the production of alternaria allergens. Ann allergy; 1978; 40(3): 220-222.
51. Shafiee, A.; Lalezari, I.; Assadi, F.; Khalafi, F. Alkaloids of papaver orientale l. J.pharm.sci.; 66/7 (1050-1052); 1977.
52. Shafiee, A.; Lalezari, I.; Mahjour, M. Alkaloids of glaucium oxylobum boiss and buhse, population ab ali. J.pharm.sci.; 66/4 (593-594); 1977.
53. Shafiee, A.; Rahmani, T. Atmospheric mold spores in tehran iran. Ann allergy; 1978; 40(2): 138-142.
54. Shafiee, A.; Vossoghi, M.; Wossoghi, J.; Yazdani, S. Synthesis and anti bacterial and anti fungal activities of alkyl and poly halo phenyl esters of benzo-b-thiophene-3-carbamic-acid. J pharm sci; 1981; 70(5): 566-568.
55. Shah, B. 4 year study of short course anti-tb chemotherapy 2rhzs-e-4rh in a developing country like iran. World conference on lung health, boston, massachusetts, usa, may 20-24, 1990. Am rev respir dis; 1990; 141(4 part 2): a430.
56. Shakibi, J. G.; Kashani, I. A.; Mehranpur, M.; Yazdanyar, A. Electro physiologic effects of verapamil in children. Jpn heart j; 1979; 20(6): 789-802.
57. Shakibi, J. G.; Nazarian, I.; Moezzi, B. Myo cardial metal content in patients who expired from cyanotic congenital heart disease and acute rheumatic heart disease. Jpn heart j; 1982; 23(5): 717-724.
58. Shamsa, F.; Nagata, N.; Oh, Ishi M.; Ohtsuki, K. The in vitro effects of glycyrrhizin and the derivatives of glycyrrhetic acid on the activity of camp-dependent protein kinase and phosphorylation of cellular polypeptide by the kinase from ehrlich ascites tumor cells. Tohoku-j-exp-med; 1991; 165(4): 305-18.
59. Shamszad, M.; Farzadegan, H.; Ala, F. Hepatitis b markers in cirrhosis and hepato cellular carcinoma in iran. 80th annual meeting of the american gastroenterological association held in conjunction with the american association for the study of liver disease and the gastroenterology study group, new orleans, la., usa, may 19-25, 1979. Gastroenterology; 1979; 76(5 part 2): 1244.
60. Shamszad, M.; Nikbin, B.; Farzadegan, H.; Ala, F. Histo compatibility antigen hla in hepatitis b carriers and cirrhotics in iran. 80th annual meeting of the american gastroenterological association held in conjunction with the american association for the study of liver disease and the gastroenterology study group, new orleans, la., usa, may 19-25, 1979. Gastroenterology; 1979; 76(5 part 2): 1244.
61. Shariatpanahi, M.; Anderson, A. C. Bacterial survey of well water tehran iran. Environ res; 1987; 43(2): 285-289.

62. Sheikhzadeh, A.; Ghaboossi, P.; Nazarian, I. Papillary muscle hypertrophy in chronic rheumatic mitral valve stenosis a clinico pathologic study. *Jpn heart j*; 1981; 22(1): 41-48.
63. Siadat, M.; Hazeghi, K.; Baluchi, M.; Et, Al. An investigation of bacterial meningitis at the university of isfahan medical centers. *Iran.j.pub.hlth*; 3/1 (68); 1974.
64. Tabatabai, D.; Malek, Afzali H.; Fakih, Zadeh S.; Sanei, H. A recent tuberculosis survey in iran. World conference on lung health, boston, massachusetts, usa, may 20-24, 1990. *Am rev respir dis*; 1990; 141(4 part 2): a256.
65. Tarbiat, S.; Atai, M.; Ghazvinian, R.; Sheikh, Zadeh A. Surgical treatment of rheumatic tricuspid stenosis. 29th international congress of the european society of cardiovascular surgery, duesseldorf, west germany, july 2-5, 1980. *J cardiovasc surg*; 1981; 22(3): 252.
66. Tavasolian, B. Native iranian peanut resistance to seed infection by aspergillus-flavus. *J agric food chem*; 1977; 25(6): 1422-1423.
67. Tavasolian, B.; Kharrazy, P. Extraction and partial purification of ricin from Ricinus communis L. *Pahlavi-med-j*; 1978; 9(1): 21-6.
68. Tradjebakhche, H.; Nadalian, M.; Hosseinioun, M. [experimental infection of vaccinated and unvaccinated ewes by salmonella abortusovis] Infection experimentale par salmonella abortus ovis de brebis vaccinees et non vaccinees. *Revue de medecine veterinaire*; 1974; 125.
69. Vahdat, A. Food poisoning by staphylococcal entero toxins in tehran iran. International union of microbiological societies. 13th international congress of microbiology; boston, mass., usa, aug. 8-13, 1982. xiv+182p. American society for microbiology: washington, d.c., usa. paper. ISBN 0-914826-44-1; 1982: p111.
70. Velayati, A. A. Childhood tuberculous otitis media in iran a case report. World conference on lung health, boston, massachusetts, usa, may 20-24, 1990. *Am rev respir dis*; 1990; 141(4 part 2): a444.
71. Zarrindast, M. R.; Dibayan, M. Involvement of gaba-a receptor sites in diazepam hypothermia. *Gen pharmacol* 20 (6). 855-860; 1989.
72. Zarrindast, M. R.; Djavdan, M. Gaba-antagonists and baclofen analgesia. *Gen pharmacol* 19 (5). 703-706; 1988.
73. Zarrindast, M. R.; Eliassi, A. Differential effects of dopamine agonists on locomotion in intact and reserpine-treated mice. *Gen pharmacol* 22 (6). 1027-1032; 1991.
74. Zarrindast, M. R.; Habibi-Moini, S. Blockade of both d-1 and d-2 dopamine receptors may induce catalepsy in mice. *Gen pharmacol* 22 (6). 1023-1026; 1991.

75. Zarrindast, M. R.; Hosseini-Nia, T.; Allah-Maddadi, S. Food intake suppressant effect of baclofen in rats. *Gen pharmacol* 20 (5). 701-704; 1989.
76. Zarrindast, M. R.; Jamshidzadeh, A. Inhibitory effect of morphine on yawning induced by cholinoreceptor and dopamine d-2 receptor activation in rats. *Br j pharmacol* 105 (3). 675-678; 1992.
77. Zarrindast, M. R.; Mahmoudi, M. Bromocriptine-induced hypothermia d-2 receptor involvement. *Arch int pharmacodyn ther* 298 (0). 38-49; 1989.
78. Zarrindast, M. R.; Minaian, A. Different effects of direct and indirect dopamine receptor agonists on immobility time in reserpine-treated mice. *Gen pharmacol* 22 (6). 1017-1022; 1991.
79. Zarrindast, M. R.; Moghaddampour, E. Influences of dopamine agonists and antagonists on baclofen antinociception in mice. *Arch int pharmacodyn ther* 309 (0). 42-50; 1991.
80. Zarrindast, M. R.; Moghaddampour, E. Opposing influences of d-1 and d-2 dopamine receptors activation on morphine-induced antinociception. *Arch int pharmacodyn ther* 300 (0). 37-50; 1989.
81. Zarrindast, M. R.; Oveissi, Y. Gaba-a and gaba-b receptor sites involvement in rat thermoregulation. *Gen pharmacol* 19 (2). 223-226; 1988.
82. Zarrindast, M. R.; Poursoltan, M. Interactions of drugs acting on central dopamine receptors and cholinoreceptors on yawning responses in the rat induced by apomorphine bromocriptine or physostigmine. *Br j pharmacol* 96 (4). 843-848; 1989.
83. Zarrindast, M. R.; Tabatabai, S. A. Involvement of dopamine receptor subtypes in mouse thermoregulation. *Psychopharmacology (berl)*; 1992; 107(2-3): 341-6.
84. Zarrindast, M-R; Abolfathi-Araghi, F. Effects of bupropion on core body temperature of mice. *Psychopharmacology* 106 (2). 248-252; 1992.
85. Zarrindast, M-R; Amin, R. Role of d-1 and d-2 receptors in apomorphine-induced pecking in chicks. *Psychopharmacology* 106 (1). 67-70; 1992.

## **Author List**

Abolfathi-Araghi, F.  
Abtahi, Foroogh S.  
Abttahi, S. J.  
Afshar, S. A.  
Ahmadi, F.  
Akhtar, B.N.  
Akhtar-Khavari, F.  
Ala, F.  
Alavi, M. H.  
Allah-Maddadi, S.  
Amin, R.  
Amoli, K.  
Arbabi, P.  
Aryanpur, I.  
Assadi, F.  
Atai, M.  
Azimi, F.  
Baluchi, M.  
Banihaschemi, A.  
Bashiribod, H.  
Basty, H.  
Behjatnia, Y.  
Bigdeli, M.  
Bijean, B. H.  
Daneshmand, P.  
Darbre, P.  
Davoodian, P.  
Dehpour, A. R.  
Dibai, M. A.  
Dibayan, M.  
Djahanguiri, Bijan  
Djavdan, M.  
Dutz, W.  
Eghbali, A.  
Eghrari, M.  
Eliassi, A.  
eMahmoudian, M.  
Emami, M.  
Etemadi, H.  
Faghikh, M.A  
Faghihi, S. M.  
Fakih, Zadeh S.  
Farahani, A. D.

Farhud, D. D.  
Farkhondeh, A.  
Farrohi, K.  
Farrohi-Kiai, F.  
Farsam, H.  
Farzadegan, H.  
Fekri, M.  
Forouzesh, M.  
Ghaboossi, P.  
Ghahremani, M-H  
Ghazvinian, R.  
Habibi-Moini, S.  
Hadidi, A.  
Hakak, Berenji S. N.  
Hamidi, A.N.  
Hazeghi, K.  
Hemmati, Masoud  
Hemmati, Y.  
Hosseini-Nia, T.  
Hosseinioun, M.  
Jain, N. C.  
Jamshidzadeh, A.  
Jooyandeh, F.  
Jorjani, M.  
Karimi, Nejad R.  
Kashani, I. A.  
Khademi, S.  
Khalafi, F.  
Kharrazy, P.  
Khorsandi, H.  
Khoyi, M. A.  
Kiai, F. M.  
Koutcheki, H.  
Lachal, P.  
Lalezari, I.  
Lehmann, H.  
Mahallatee, E.A  
Mahjour, M.  
Mahmoudi, M.  
Mahmoudian, M.  
Malek, Afzali H.  
Masjedi, M. R.  
Massoud, A.  
Mehranpur, M.  
Memarzadeh, M. T.  
Milanian, I.  
Minaian, A.  
Mir, Madjlessi S. H.  
Moezzi, B.

Moghaddampour, E.  
Mohtat, G.  
Moore, J. S.  
Mortazavi, A.  
Mortazawi, H.  
Nadalian, M.  
Nadim, A.  
Nagata, N.  
Namdaran, F.  
Nazari, G. R.  
Nazarian, I.  
Nejatbakhsh, A.  
Nicholls, P. J.  
Nikbin, B.  
Nozari, G.  
Oh, Ishi M.  
Ohtsuki, K.  
Ovasepian, A.  
Oveissi, Y.  
Pakiari, A. H.  
Pickett, M.J.  
Pourgholami, M. H.  
Poursoltan, M.  
Pousti, A.  
Pousti, Z.  
Raafat, F.  
Rafiei, S.  
Rafyi, A.  
Rahbar, S.  
Rahmani, T.  
Raissadat, A.  
Rezaei, E.  
Saadatezadeh, H.  
Sabzevari, O.  
Sadighian, S.  
Saebi, E.  
Saleh, F.  
Salimi, M.  
Samar, G.  
Samii, A.M.  
Samyi, R.  
Sanai, G.  
Sanei, H.  
Shafiee, A.  
Shafiee, M.  
Shah, B.  
Shakibi, J. G.  
Shamsa, F.  
Shamszad, M.  
Shariatpanahi, M.  
Sharifi, H.

Sheikh, Zadeh A.  
Sheikhzadeh, A.  
Siadat, M.  
Smith, H. J.  
Syadat, N. A.  
Tabaroki, E.  
Tabatabai, D.  
Tabatabai, S. A.  
Tarbiat, S.  
Tavasolian, B.  
Tavassolie, H.  
Tradjebakhche, H.  
Vahdat, A.  
Velayati, A. A.  
Vossoghi, M.  
White, P. J.  
Wossooghi, J.  
Yazdani, S.  
Yazdanyar, A.  
Yousefi, D. V.  
Zangeneh, F.  
Zarrindast, M. R.

## **ANNEX C**

**School of Public Health, Tehran University of Medical Sciences, Tehran**

## Bibliography

1. Assadi, M. Application of stabilization pond for purification of textile waste water in esfahan iran. Water air soil pollut; 1979; 11(2): 247-252.
2. Dallal, M. S.; Hartemann, P. A study of atypical yersinia strains isolated from moselle river western europe. Iran j public health; 1988; 17(1-4): 69-78.
3. Daneshmand, P.; Farhud, Dd. Alpha-1-antitrypsin types and serum levels in toxoplasmosis. Hum hered; 40 (2) p116-7; 1990.
4. Edrissian, G. H. Status of the response of plasmodium-falciparum to chloroquine and mefloquine in iran. Trop geogr med; 1989; 41(4): 297-303.
5. Edrissian, G. H.; Afshar, A.; Kanani, A.; Satvat, M. T.; Mohsseni, G.; Nasseri, Nejad K.; Emadi, A. M.; Ghorbani, M. The response of plasmodium-falciparum to chloroquine and mefloquine in bandar-abbas and minab areas hormozgan province southern iran. J trop med hyg; 1989; 92(2): 75-79.
6. Edrissian, G. H.; Darabian, P.; Zovein, Z.; Seyed, Rashti M. A.; Nadim, A. Application of the indirect fluorescent antibody test in the sero diagnosis of cutaneous and visceral leishmaniasis in iran. Ann trop med parasitol; 1981; 75(1): 19-24.
7. Edrissian, G. H.; Ghorbani, M.; Afshar, A. Indirect fluorescent antibody serological surveys of malaria in north northwest and southwest parts of iran. Bull soc pathol exot; 1985; 78(3): 349-359.
8. Edrissian, G. H.; Mohammadi, M.; Kanani, A.; Afshar, A.; Hafezi, R.; Ghorbani, M.; Gharagozloo, A. R. Bacterial infections in suspected cutaneous leishmaniasis lesions. Bull w h o; 1990; 68(4): 473-478.
9. Edrissian, G. H.; Montazemi, K.; Nasseri, A. R.; Afshar, A. Malaria antibodies and glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase deficiency. Iran j public health; 1983; 12(1-4): 9-25.
10. Edrissian, Gh.H.; Darabian, P. A comparison of enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay and indirect fluorescent antibody test in the sero-diagnosis of cutaneous and visceral leishmaniasis in iran. Trans. Roy. Soc. S. Afr.; 73/3 (289-292); 1979.
11. Eshghy, N. Tolerance of anopheles-stephensi to malathion in the province of fars southern iran 1977. Mosq news; 1978; 38(4): 580-583.
12. Eshghy, N.; Janbakhsh, B.; Motabar, M. Experimental hut trials for the evaluation of bendiocarb ficam w against anopheles-stephensi khesht district kazeroun southern iran 1977. Mosq news; 1979; 39(1): 126-129.

13. Eshghy, N.; Janbakhsh, B.; Mottaghi, M. Susceptibility of anopheles-superpictus to insecticides in iran. Mosq news; 1977; 37(3): 490-493.
14. Eshghy, N.; Javadian, E.; Ladony, M. S. H.; Manouchehri, A. V. The biting activity of anopheles-dthali in a rural area under impact of organophosphorus spraying in mamasani southern iran 1978. Iran j public health; 1983; 12(1-4): 26-31.
15. Eshghy, N.; Ladoni, H.; Javadian, E. Resistance of anopheles-stephensi liston to malathion in the province of fars southern iran 1979. Iran j public health; 1985; 14(1-4): 1-8.
16. Eshghy, N.; Nushin, M. K. Entomological evaluation of malathion as a residual spray for the control of anopheles-culicifacies in the province of helmand southwest afghanistan 1976. Mosq news; 1978; 38(2): 268-274.
17. Eshghy, N.; Nushin, M. K. Insecticide resistance of anopheles-culicifacies in the province of helmand southwest afghanistan 1976. Mosq news; 1978; 38(1): 97-101.
18. Eshghy, N.; Zaini, A.; Yazdanpanah, H. Susceptibility of anopheles-maculipennis to insecticides in iran 1977. Mosq news; 1980; 40(4): 510-513.
19. Farhang-Azad, A.; Neronov, V.; Azad, A. Farhang-. The flea fauna of the great gerbil (*rhombomys opimus licht.*) in iran. Folia parasitologica; 1973; 20.
20. Farhang, Azad A.; Mescerjakova, I.; Neronov, V. The afghan hedgehog - a new reservoir of tularemia. Bull.soc.path.exot.; 66/2 (266-269); 1973.
21. Farhud, Dd; Daneshmand, P.; Saffari, M.; Hackler, R.; Altland, K. Transferrin subtypes in iran. Anthropol anz; 48 (4) p347-50; 1990.
22. Feiz, J.M.; Sabbaghian, H.; Sohrabi, F. A comparative study of therapeutic agents used for treatment of acute brucellosis. Brit.j.clin.pract.; 27/11 (410-413); 1973.
23. Gharagozloo, R. A.; Naficy, K.; Mouin, M.; Nassirzadeh, M. H.; Yalda, R. Comparative trial of tetracycline, chloramphenicol, and trimethoprim/sulfamethoxazole in eradication of *Vibrio cholerae*. Brit. Med. J., V4, N5730, P281-2; 1970.
24. Ghazi, Saidi K.; Stanford, J. L.; Stanford, C. A.; Dowlati, Y.; Farshchi, Y.; Rook, G. A.; Rees, R. J. Vaccination and skin test studies on children living in villages with differing endemicity for leprosy and tuberculosis. Int-j-lepr-other-mycobact-dis; 1989; 57(1): 45-53.
25. Ghiasseddin, M.; Hamad, Y. A more rational method for sampling of airborne fibrogenic dust in epidemiology of pneumoconioses. Iran j public health; 1987; 16(1-4): 9-24.

26. Hashemi, S.; Parhami, B.; Enayat, M. S.; Dowlatshahi, K.; Day, N. E.; Mohagheghpour, N. Immune responses in esophageal carcinoma patients. *Iran j public health*; 1979; 8(3): 121-134.
27. Imandel, K.; Aflatoni, M.; Behjatnia, Y. Clinical manifestations of female trichomoniasis and comparison of direct microscopy and culture media in its diagnosis. *Bull soc pathol exot*; 1985; 78(3): 360-367.
28. Imandel, K.; Badalian, K.; Heidari, P. Microbiological and some chemical appraisal of outdoor public swimming pools in tehran iran. *Iran j public health*; 1983; 12(1-4): 46.
29. Imandel, K.; Shariat, M.; Shah, Nazari R. Water quality characteristics of tehran iran subterranean canals. *Iran j public health*; 1979; 8(3): 168-169.
30. Khakpour, M.; Donoso, G.; Naficy, K.; Sadr, M.; Saidi, A. Response of malnourished rats to A2 influenza virus infection. *Pahlavi Med. J.*, V2, N1, P141-50; 1971.
31. Khakpour, M.; Nik, Akhtar B. Epidemics of haemorrhagic cystitis due to influenza a virus. *Postgrad.med.j.*; 53/619 (251-253); 1977.
32. Manoucheri, A. V.; Shalli, A. K.; Al, Saadi S. H.; Al, Okaily A. K. Status of resistance of anopheline mosquitoes in iraq 1978. *Mosq news*; 1980; 40(4): 535-540.
33. Manouchehri, A. V.; Yaghoobi, Ershadi M. R. Propoxur susceptibility test of anopheles-stephensi in southern islamic republic of iran 1976-86. *J am mosq control assoc*; 1988; 4(2): 159-162.
34. Massoud, J. Histo pathology of liver in iranian sheep naturally infected with dicrocoelium-dendriticum. *Ann trop med parasitol*; 1981; 75(3): 293-298.
35. Mesdaghi, Nia A. R.; Mahvi, A. H. A study of anaerobic filter for domestic and slaughter house wastewater treatment. *Iran j public health*; 1987; 16(1-4): 117.
36. Modabber, F. Z.; Bahr, G. M. Binding of antigen enzyme complex by antigen binding cells as an approach for immuno diagnosis. *Infect immun*; 1979; 23(1): 49-53.
37. Moghadami, M.; Emami, M. The causative agents of tinea cruris. *Iran j public health*; 1987; 16(1-4): 122.
38. Mohagheghpour, N.; Tabatabai, H.; Mohammad, K.; Ramanujam, K.; Modabber, F. Z. Histo compatibility antigens in patients with leprosy from azerbaijan iran. *Int j lepr*; 1979; 47(4): 597-600.
39. Mohsenin, H.; Ghorbani, M.; Hafizi, A. Studies on the survival period of toxoplasma gondii in preserved human blood. *Bull.soc.path.exot.*; 66/4 (526-530); 1973.

40. Nadim, A.; Navid, Hamidid A.; Javadian, E.; Tahvildari, Bidruni G.; Amini, H. Present status of kala-azar in iran. Am j trop med hyg; 1978; 27((1 part 1)): 25-28.
41. Nasseri, K.; Eveland, W.C. Specific detection of mycobacteria by the immunofluorescent technique. Int.j.zoonoses; 4/1 (31-37); 1977.
42. Nasseri, K.; Ko, Y. H. Epidemiology of leprosy in iran. Int j lepr; 1977; 45(4): 355-359.
43. Nasseri, K.; Latifi, M.; Azordegan, F.; Shafii, F.; Ali, e. Agha R. Determinants of partial participation in the immunization programmes in Iran. Soc-sci-med; 1990; 30(3): 379-83.
44. Nasseri, K.; Mohammad, K.; Khoshgam, M. Cluster sampling for determination of immunization coverage a limitation. Iran j public health; 1989; 18(1-4): 29-38.
45. Nasseri, K.; Sadrizadeh, B.; Malek-Afzali, H.; Mohammad, K.; Chamsa, M.; Cheraghchi-Bashi, Mt; Haghgoo, M.; Azmoodeh, M. Primary health care and immunisation in iran. Public health; 105 (3) p229-38; 1991.
46. Nazer, A. H. K.; Osborne, A. D. Experimental salmonella-dublin infection in calves. Br vet j; 1977; 133(4): 388-398.
47. Parvizpour, D. Human anthrax in iran an epidemiological study of 468 cases. Int j zoonoses; 1978; 5(2): 69-74.
48. Rezaian, M.; Ghorbani, M. Human infection with isospora-hominis a case report. Iran j public health; 1985; 14(1-4): 9-16.
49. Rouhbakhsh-Khaleghdoust, A.; Pourtaghva, M. A large outbreak of type e botulism in iran. Trans. R. Soc. Trop. Med. Hyg.; 71/5 (444); 1977.
50. Sabbaghian, H. The epidemiology of brucellosis in ghom. Iran.j.pub.hlth; 2/2 (129); 1973.
51. Sabbaghian, H. Fresh white cheese as a source of brucella infection. Publ.hlth (lond.); 89/4 (165-169); 1975.
52. Sabbaghian, H.; Ghiasseddin, H.; Abolhassani, M. Geographical distribution and some epidemiological characteristics of human brucellosis in six villages of isfahan province (may-october 1971). Iran.j.publ.hlth; 1/3 (147); 1973.
53. Sabbaghian, H.; Nadim, A. Epidemiology of human brucellosis in isfahan, iran. J.hyg. (lond.); 73/2 (221-228); 1974.
54. Saidi, K. G.; Stanford, J. L.; Stanford, C. A.; Dowlati, Y.; Farshchi, Y.; Rook, G. A. W.; Rees, R. J. W. Vaccination and skin test studies on children living in villages with differing endemicity for leprosy and tuberculosis. Int j lepr; 1989; 57(1): 45-53.

55. Saidi, S. Viral antibodies in preschool children from the caspian area, iran. Iran.j.pub.hlth; 3/2 (83-91); 1974.
56. Saidi, S.; Tesh, R.; Javadian, E.; Nadim, A. The prevalence of human infection with west nile virus in iran. Iran j.pub.hlth; 5/1 (8-13); 1976.
57. Silard, R.; Sheiban, F.; Badalian, K. The modified stuart medium. A common transport medium for entamoeba histolytica and enteric bacteria. (preliminary report). Arch.roum.pathol.exp.; 32/2 (287-292); 1973.
58. Zafari, Y.; Zarifi, A.Z.; Rahmanzadeh, S.; Fahkar, N. Diarrhoea caused by non agglutinable vibrio cholerae (non cholera vibrio). Lancet; 2/ 7826 (429-430); 1973.
59. Zaim, M. Malaria control in iran present and future. J am mosq control assoc; 1987; 3(3): 392-396.
60. Zaim, M.; Cranston, P. S. The occurrence of culex-pseudovishnui new-record in iran. Ann trop med parasitol; 1984; 78(2): 179-180.
61. Zaim, M.; Kasiri, H.; Motabar, M. Efficacy of a flowable concentrate formulation of bacillus-thuringiensis h-14 against larval mosquitoes in southern iran. J am mosq control assoc 8 (2). 156-158; 1992.
62. Zaim, M.; Ladonni, H.; Ershadi, M. R. Y.; Manouchehri, A. V.; Sahabi, Z.; Nazari, M.; Shahmohammadi, H. Field application of romanomermis-culicivorax mermithidae nematoda to control anopheline larvae in southern iran. J am mosq control assoc; 1988; 4(3): 351-355.
63. Zaim, M.; Manouchehri, A. V.; Ershadi, M. R. Y. The minab dam iran and its possible hazards in increasing mosquito transmitted diseases. Iran j public health; 1983; 12(1-4): 44.
64. Zaini, F.; Mehbod, A. S. A. The puzzle of the false-positive reaction in cryptococcus-neoformans capsular antigen slide latex agglutination test by sera of patients with rheumatoid arthritis. Iran j public health; 1987; 16(1-4): 101-110.

## Author List

Abolhassani, M.  
Aflatoni, M.  
Afshar, A.  
Al, Okaily A. K.  
Al, Saadi S. H.  
Ali, e. Agha R.  
Altland, K.  
Amini, H.  
Assadi, M.  
Azad, A. Farhang  
Azmoodeh, M.  
Azordegan, F.  
Badalian, K.  
Bahr, G. M.  
Behjatnia, Y.  
Chamsa, M.  
Cheraghchi-Bashi, Mt  
Cranston, P. S.  
Dallal, M. S.  
Daneshmand, P.  
Darabian, P.  
Donoso, G.  
Dowlati, Y.  
Dowlatshahi, K.  
Edrissian, G. H.  
Emadi, A. M.  
Emami, M.  
Enayat, M. S.  
Ershadi, M. R. Y.  
Eshghy, N.  
Eveland, W.C  
Fahkar, N.  
Farhang, Azad A.  
Farhud, Dd  
Farshchi, Y.  
Feiz, J.M.  
Gharagozloo, A. R.  
Ghazi, Saidi K.  
Ghiasseddin, H.  
Ghiasseddin, M.  
Ghorbani, M.  
Hackler, R.  
Hafezi, R.  
Hafizi, A.

Haghgoo, M.  
Hamad, Y.  
Hartemann, P.  
Hashemi, S.  
Heidari, P.  
Imandel, K.  
Janbakhsh, B.  
Javadian, E.  
Kanani, A.  
Kasiri, H.  
Khakpour, M.  
Khoshgam, M.  
Ko, Y. H.  
Ladoni, H.  
Ladony, M. S. H.  
Latifi, M.  
Mahvi, A. H.  
Malek-Afzali, H.  
Manouchehri, A. V.  
Massoud, J.  
Mehbod, A. S. A.  
Mescerjakova, I.  
Mesdaghi, Nia A. R.  
Modabber, F. Z.  
Moghadami, M.  
Mohagheghpour, N.  
Mohammad, K.  
Mohammadi, M.  
Mohsenin, H.  
Mohsseni, G.  
Montazemi, K.  
Motabar, M.  
Mottaghi, M.  
Mouin, M.  
Nadim, A.  
Naficy, K.  
Nasseri, A. R.  
Nasseri, Nejad K.  
Nassirzadeh, M. H.  
Navid, Hamidid A.  
Nazari, M.  
Nazer, A. H. K.  
Neronov, V.  
Nik, Akhtar B.  
Nushin, M. K.  
Osborne, A. D.  
Parhami, B.  
Parvizpour, D.

Pourtaghva, M.  
Rahmanzadeh, S.  
Ramanujam, K.  
Rezaian, M.  
Rook, G. A. W.  
Rouhbakhsh-Khaleghdoust, A.  
Sabbaghian, H.  
Sadr, M.  
Sadrizadeh, B.  
Saffari, M.  
Sahabi, Z.  
Saidi, A.  
Saidi, K. G.  
Saidi, S.  
Satvat, M. T.  
Seyed, Rashti M. A.  
Shafii, F.  
Shah, Nazari R.  
Shahmohammadi, H.  
Shalli, A. K.  
Shariat, M.  
Sheiban, F.  
Silard, R.  
Sohrabi, F.  
Tabatabai, H.  
Tahvildari, Bidruni G.  
Tesh, R.  
Yaghoobi, Ershadi M. R.  
Yalda, R.  
Yazdanpanah, H.  
Zafari, Y.  
Zaim, M.  
Zaini, A.  
Zaini, F.  
Zarifi, A. Z.  
Zovein, Z.

## **ANNEX D**

**Razi State Vaccine and Serum Institute, Tehran**

## Bibliography

1. Aarabi, I.; Sotoodehnia, A. The immunity conferred by anthrax avirulent unencapsulated live vaccine following different methods (intradermal and subcutaneous) of vaccination. Archives de l'institut razi; 1984; 34/35: 45-49.
2. Ahourai, P.; Ardehali, M.; Ezzi, A.; Gholami, Mr; Moosavi, M. Bovine bacillary hemoglobinuria (*Clostridium haemolyticum*) in Iran. J vet diagn invest; 2 (2) p143-4; 1990.
3. Ahourai, P.; Ezzi, A.; Gholami, M. R.; Vandyoosefi, J.; Kargar, R.; Maalhagh, N. Cryptosporidium-spp in newborn lambs in Iran. Trop anim health prod; 1985; 17(1): 6-8.
4. Ardehali, M.; Darakhshan, H. Isolation and characterization of *Clostridium chauvoei* strains isolated from cases of blackleg in cattle in Iran. Archives de l'institut razi; 1975; 27: 37-41.
5. Ardehali, M.; Darakhshan, H. Isolation and typing of *Clostridium oedematiens* (Cl. novyi) from cases of black disease of sheep in Iran. Comparative immunology, microbiology and infectious diseases; 1979; 2(1): 107-111.
6. Ardehali, M.; Darakhshan, H.; Moosawi, M. Mass production and standardization of *Clostridium oedematiens* vaccine against black disease (infectious necrotic hepatitis) of sheep. Developments in biological standardization; 1986; 64: 137-140.
7. Ardehali, M.; Darakhshan, H. Production and standardization of polyvalent *Clostridium perfringens* vaccine in Iran. Joint oie-iabs symposium on clostridial products in veterinary medicine. Developments in biological standardization; 1976; 32: 31-34.
8. Ardehali, M.; Derakhshan, H. The first report of *Clostridium oedematiens* infection in sheep in Iran by the use of fluorescent labelled antibody. Indian veterinary journal; 1975; 52(8): 600-601.
9. Ardehali, M.; Dowran, H. Preparation of standard clostridial antitoxins in sheep. Archives de l'institut razi; 1973; 25: 17-21.
10. Ardehali, M.; Khalili, Kh; Dowran, H. Characterization of *Clostridium chauvoei* strains isolated from an outbreak of blackleg in Iran. Archives de l'institut razi; 1971; 23: 119-123.
11. Baharsefat, M.; Aarabi, I.; Hedayati, M.; Ardehali, M.; Darakhshan, H.; Mirkarimi, A. Active immunization of cattle with a combined vaccine against *Pasteurella multocida* and *Clostridium chauvoei* in Iran. Archives de l'institute razi; 1976; 28: 51-56.

12. Baharsefat, M.; Firouzi, Sh. Progress in control of haemorrhagic septicaemia (pasteurellosis) in cattle in iran. Bull. Off. Int. Epizoot.; 87/7-8 (621-625); 1977.
13. Brimani, D. J.; Sabeti, A. A.; Ghaffar, Pour M.; Motamed, M.; Ghorban, Zadeh A.; Motamed, R.; Bayat, A.; Entezari, M.; Chalabi, H. Atypic eeg patterns in subacute sclerosing panencephalitis. Neurophysiol clin; 1990; 20(2): 95-104.
14. Darakhshan, H.; Lauerman, L. H. Some properties of beta toxin produced by clostridium-haemolyticum strain irp-135. Comp immunol microbiol infect dis; 1981; 4(3-4): 307-316.
15. Ebadi, A. Evaluation of the allergic test in diagnosis of brucellosis in sheep. International association of biological standardization (ed.). developments in biological standardization, vol. 56. brucellosis; 3rd international symposium, algiers, algeria, apr. 18-20, 1983. xiii+779p. S. Karger: basel, switzerland; new york, n.y., usa. illus. maps. ISBN 3-8055-3944-4; 1984: 387-392.
16. Ebadi, A.; Ardalan, A.; Zoughi, E. A survey of udder infection with brucella abortus in dairy cattle. Journal of veterinary faculty, university of tehran; 1981; 36.
17. Ebadi, A.; Zowghi, E. The use of allergic test in the diagnosis of brucella melitensis infection in sheep. British veterinary journal; 1983; 139.
18. Farzanpay, R. A catalogue of the scorpions occurring in iran up to january 1986. Rev arachnol 8 (2). 33-44; 1988.
19. Farzanpay, R. Mesobuthus eupeus, an indigenous scorpion from iran. Origin and its geographical distribution. Archives de l'institut razi; 1988.
20. Farzanpay, R.; Vachon, M. A contribution to the study of the secondary sexual characters of buthid scorpions Contribution a l'etude des caracteres sexuels secondaires chez les scorpions buthidae. Archives de l'institut razi; 1988.
21. Hashemi, Fesharki R. Chemotherapeutic value of parvaquone and buparvaquone against theileria-annulata infection of cattle. Res vet sci; 1991; 50(2): 204-207.
22. Hashemi, Fesharki R. Control of theileria-annulata in iran. Parasitol today; 1988; 4(2): 36-40.
23. Hashemi, Fesharki R. Quantitative studies of 3 different strains of theileria-annulata in experimental calves. Wilde, j. K. H. (ed.). Tick-borne diseases and their vectors; proceedings of an international conference, edinburgh, scotland, sept. 27-oct. 1, 1976. Xix+573p. University of edinburgh centre for tropical veterinary medicine: edinburgh, scotland. Illus. Maps; 1979: p357-364.

24. Hashemi, Fesharki R. Studies on imidocarb di hydro chloride in experimental babesia-ovis infection in splenectomized lambs. Br vet j; 1977; 133(6): 609-614.
25. Hashemi, Fesharki R.; Uilenberg, G. Babesia-crassa new-species sporozoa babesidae from domestic sheep in iran. Vet q; 1981; 3(1): 1-8.
26. Hashemi-Fesharki, R. Ovine and caprine babesiosis in iran: treatment with imidocarb. Vet rec; 129 (17) p383-4; 1991.
27. Hooshmand, Rad P. The use of tissue culture attenuated live vaccine for Theileria hirci. Dev-biol-stand. 62; 1985: 119-27.
28. Kharrazi, H. Insulin-liposome receptor complexes. Annual meeting of the austrian society for internal medicine, the austrian society for clinical chemistry, the austrian society for laboratory medicine, and the austrian society for nuclear medicine, salzburg, austria, september 18-20, 1986. Acta med austriaca; 1986; 13(Spec. Issue): 60.
29. Latifi, M. Studies on the venom and antivenom of echis-carinatus. 8th world congress on animal, plant and microbial toxins, newcastle upon tyne, england, aug. 11-16, 1985. Toxicon; 1985; 23(4): 585.
30. Latifi, M. Variation in yield and lethality of venoms from iranian snakes. Toxicon; 22/3 (373-380); 1984.
31. Latifi, M.; Farzanpay, R. Yield of venom and distribution of iranian venomous snakes. Pahlavi med.j.; 4/4 (556-564); 1973.
32. Latifi, M.; Tabatabai, M. Immunological studies on iranian scorpion venom and antiserum. Toxicon; 17/6 (617-621); 1979.
33. Maghami, G. H.; Hooshmand, Rad P.; Farhang, Azad A. Leptospirosis in small mammals of iran part 2 isolation of leptospira-grippotyphosa from mus-musculus. J wildl dis; 1977; 13(3): 286-289.
34. Mastan, M. B.; Amighi, M.; Ardelan, A.; Bandpay, M. R.; Ebadi, A.; Farsi, J. [Preliminary study of the combination of anti-foot-and-mouth disease and anti-brucellosis vaccines]. Dev-biol-stand. 35; 1976: 437-43.
35. Mastan, M.B.; Amighi, M.; Ardelan, A.; Et, Al. Preliminary study of the combination of anti foot and mouth disease and anti brucellosis vaccines Etude preliminaire de l'association de vaccins antiaphteux et antibrucellique. Dev. Biol. Stand.; vol. 35 (437-443); 1977.
36. Mirchamsy, H. Measles immunization in Iran. Rev-infect-dis; 1983; 5(3): 491-4.
37. Mirchamsy, H. A progress report on 18 years of continuous measles vaccination in rural areas of iran. Ann immunol hung; 1986; 26(1): 153-162.

38. Mirchamsy, H.; Bahrami, S.; Kamali, M.; Hazrati, A.; Shafyi, A. Development of a diploid cell line from fetal calf lung for virus vaccine production. Dev-biol-stand. 37; 1976: 53-7.
39. Mirchamsy, H.; Bahrami, S.; Shafyi, A.; Shahrabady, M. S.; Kamaly, M.; Ahourai, P.; Razavi, J.; Nazari, P.; Derakhshan, I.; Et Al. Isolation and characterization of a defective measles virus from brain biopsies of 3 patients in iran with subacute sclerosing pan encephalitis. Intervirology; 1978; 9(2): 106-118.
40. Mirchamsy, H.; Bahrami, S.; Shafyi, A.; Kamali, M.; Razavi, J.; Nazari, P.; Mahinpour, M.; Ashtiani, M. P. The isolation and characterization of a human diploid cell strain and its use in production of measles vaccine. J biol stand; 1986; 14(1): 75-79.
41. Mirchamsy, H.; Nilforoushan, Ma; Shafyi, A.; Razavi, J.; Ashtiani, Mp; Youssefi, I.; Sassani, A.; Fateh, G.; Nassiri, S. Comparative evaluation of two combined measles-mumps-rubella vaccines based on aik and edmonston- zagreb strains of measles virus. Kitasato arch exp med; 64 (2-3) p141-7; 1991.
42. Mirchamsy, H.; Shafyi, A.; Mahinpour, M.; Nazari, P. Age of measles immunization in tropics. Dev-biol-stand. 41; 1978: 191-4.
43. Mirchamsy, H.; Shafyi, A.; Nazari, P.; Ashtiani, M. P.; Sassani, A. Evaluation of live attenuated measles vaccines prepared in human diploid cells for reimmunization. Epidemiol infect; 1988; 101(2): 437-444.
44. Mirchamsy, H.; Shafyi, S.; Bahrami, S.; Kamali, M.; Nazari, P.; Mahinpour, M. Improvement in the yield of oral poliovirus vaccine (Sabin strains) produced in human diploid cells. Dev-biol-stand. 41; 1978: 183-5.
45. Mirchamsy, H.; Shafyi, A.; Mahinpour, M.; Nazari, P. Stabilizing effect of magnesium chloride and sucrose on Sabin live polio vaccine. Dev-biol-stand. 41; 1978: 255-7.
46. Mirchamsy, H.; Shafyi, A.; Bahrami, S.; Kamali, M.; Nazari, P. Use of human diploid cell MRC-5, for production of measles and rubella virus vaccines. Dev-biol-stand. 37; 1976: 297-300.
47. Moakhar, R. K.; Taylor, W. P.; Ghaboussi, B.; Hessami, M. Serological survey of sheep in iran for type specific antibody to bluetongue virus. Archives de l'institut razi; 1988.
48. Nazari, F.; Mirchamsy, H.; Ale, Agha S.; Mahinpour, M. A model for developing countries of mass serological survey of children vaccinated against diphtheria and tetanus. J biol stand; 1976; 4(4): 329-336.
49. Shafyi, A.; Lotfi, J.; Mirchamsy, H. Subacute sclerosing panencephalitis in iran. Kitasato arch exp med; 1984; 57(4): 267-272.

50. Shimi, A.; Tabatabai, A. H. The prevalence of O27 variation in b group salmonella serotypes isolated in iran. Archives de l'institut razi; 1976.
51. Sotoodehnia, A.; Aarabi, I. The comparison of two anthrax spore vaccines prepared with Sterne 34F2 and native C5 strains in sheep and goats in Iran. Archives de l'institut razi, 34/35, 51-54; 1984.
52. Vaziri, Tehrani B.; Dick, M. W. Amino-acid composition of oomycete cell walls. Trans br mycol soc; 1980; 74(2): 225-230.
53. Vaziri, Tehrani B.; Dick, M. W. Neutral and amino sugars from the cell walls of oomycetes. Biochem syst ecol; 1980; 8(2): 105-108.
54. Zowghi, E.; Ebadi, A. Abortion due to brucella abortus in sheep in iran. Revue scientifique et technique, office international des epizooties; 1988; 7.
55. Zowghi, E.; Ebadi, A.; Vandyousefi, D. Bacteriological investigations on brucellosis in cattle, sheep and goats in iran Investigations bacteriologiques sur la brucellose bovine, ovine et caprine en iran. Revue scientifique et technique, office international des epizooties; 1984; 3.
56. Zowghi, E.; Ebadi, A. Brucellosis in camels in iran. Revue scientifique et technique, office international des epizooties; 1988; 7.
57. Zowghi, E.; Ebadi, A.; Mohseni, B. Isolation of brucella organisms from the milk of seronegative cows. Rev sci tech; 9 (4) p1175-8; 1990.
58. Zowghi, E.; Ebadi, A. Naturally occurring brucella melitensis infection in cattle in iran. Revue scientifique et technique, office international des epizooties; 1985; 4.
59. Zowghi, E.; Ebadi, A. Serological investigations on brucellosis in cattle, sheep and goats in iran. Revue scientifique et technique, office internationale des epizooties; 1985; 4.

## **Author List**

Aarabi, I.  
Ahourai, P.  
Ale, Agha S.  
Amighi, M.  
Ardalan, A.  
Ardehali, M.  
Ardelan, A.  
Ashtiani, M. P.  
Baharsefat, M.  
Bahrami, S.  
Bandpay, M. R.  
Bayat, A.  
Brimani, D. J.  
Chalabi, H.  
Darakhchan, H.  
Derakhshan, I.  
Dick, M. W.  
Dowran, H.  
Ebadi, A.  
Entezari, M.  
Ezzi, A.  
Farhang, Azad A.  
Farsi, J.  
Farzanpay, R.  
Fateh, G.  
Firouzi, Sh  
Ghaboussi, B.  
Ghaffar, Pour M.  
Gholami, M. R.  
Ghorban, Zadeh A.  
Hashemi, Fesharki R.  
Hazrati, A.  
Hedayati, M.  
Hessami, M.  
Hooshmand, Rad P.  
Kamali, M.  
Kargar, R.  
Khalili, Kh  
Kharrazi, H.  
Latifi, M.

Lauerman, L. H.  
Lotfi, J.  
Maalhagh, N.  
Maghami, G. H.  
Mahinpour, M.  
Mastan, M. B.  
Mirchamsy, H.  
Mirkarimi, A.  
Moakhar, R. K.  
Mohseni, B.  
Moosavi, M.  
Moosawi, M.  
Motamed, R.  
Motamedi, M.  
Nassiri, S.  
Nazari, F.  
Nazari, P.  
Nilforoushan, Ma  
Razavi, J.  
Sabeti, A. A.  
Sassani, A.  
Shafyi, A.  
Shafyi, S.  
Shahrabady, M. S.  
Shimi, A.  
Sotoodehnia, A.  
Tabatabai, A. H.  
Tabatabai, M.  
Uilenberg, G.  
Vandyoosefi, J.  
Vandyousefi, D.  
Vaziri, Tehrani B.  
Youssofi, I.  
Zowghi, E.

## **ANNEX E**

**Plant Pest and Disease Research Laboratory, Tehran**

## Bibliography

1. Abai, M. Leucoma-wiltshirei lepidoptera lymantriidae a new pest in iranian oak stands 2. Biology population dynamics and control measures. Z angew entomol; 1981; 91(1): 86-99.
2. Akhavizadegan, M. D. Evaluation of the fungi toxicity of hinosan and kitazin against pyricularia-oryzae using a bioautograph technique. Iran j plant pathol; 1978; 14(1-4): 9-10.
3. Alavi, A.; Saber, M.; Akhavizadegan, D. Rhizoctonia crown and root rot of pepper in iran. Iran j plant pathol; 1986; 22(1-4): 9-12.
4. Alavi, A.; Strange, R. N.; Wright, G. The relative susceptibility of some cucurbits to an iranian isolate of phytophthora-drechsleri. Plant pathol (lond); 1982; 31(3): 221-228.
5. Ale, Agha N. Puccinia hemi-cyclic on smilax-excelsa l. In the north of iran puccinia-smilacis-persicae new-species ale-agha. International symposium on crop protection, gent, belgium. Meded fac landbouwvet rijksuniv gent; 1989; 54(2 part b): 585-592.
6. Amani, B. Bacterial blight of walnut in iran. Iran j plant pathol; 1977; 13(1-2): 14-18.
7. Amani, B.; Akhavizadegan, M. Occurrence of bacterial blight of mulberry in iran. Iranian journal of plant pathology; 1979; 15.
8. Assadi, P.; Behroozin, M. The effect of bulb extracts of onion and garlic on the mycelial growth of fusarium-spp and sclerotium-cepivorum. Iran j plant pathol; 1987; 23(1-4): 1-4.
9. Bamdadian, A.; Torabi, M. Epidemiology of wheat stem rust in southern areas of iran in 1976. Iran j plant pathol; 1978; 14(1-4): 20-21.
10. Banapoor, A.; Zakii, Z.; Amani, G. Isolation of pseudomonas-syringae from sweet cherry trees in tehran. Iran j plant pathol 26 (1-4). 25-28; 1990.
11. Barooti, S. Distribution of pasteuria-penetrans a parasite of nematodes in iran. Iran j plant pathol; 1989; 25(1-4): 9-10.
12. Barooti, S. Occurrence of bacillus-penetrans as a parasite of nematodes in iran. 18th international symposium of the european society of nematologists, antibes, france, september 7-12, 1986. Rev nematol; 1986; 9(3): 288.
13. Barooti, S.; Daneshpazhuh, B.; Torabi, M. Two predaceous and parasitic fungi to nematodes in iran. Iran j plant pathol; 1985; 21(1-4): 13-16.
14. Behdad, E. The influence of several new systemic fungicides on rosellinia-necatrix. Iran j plant pathol; 1976; 12(3-4): 40-41.

15. Binesh, H.; Torabi, M. Mode of transmission of rice sheath blight through seeds and reaction of rice cultivars to the disease. Iran j plant pathol; 1985; 21(1-4): 3-6.
16. Damadzadeh, M.; Hasanpoor, H. Rice foot rot and its chemical control in esfahan iran. Iran j plant pathol; 1987; 23(1-4): 17-20.
17. Daneshpazhuh, B. New records of wood and soil inhabiting discomycetes of iran. Iran j plant pathol; 1986; 22(1-4): 21-24.
18. Ebrahim, Nesbat F. Cytological study of sugar beet leaves infected with curly-top virus in iran. Z pflanzenkr pflanzenschutz; 1979; 86(3-4): 169-172.
19. Ebrahim, Nesbat F.; Nienhaus, F. Occurrence of citrus tristeza virus in iran. Z pflanzenkr pflanzenschutz; 1978; 85(5): 308-312.
20. Ershad, D. Contribution to the knowledge of rusts of iran. Iran j plant pathol; 1986; 22(1-4): 15-20.
21. Ershad, D. Esfandiariomyces a new name in the order of sphaeriales. Iran j plant pathol; 1985; 21(1-4): 7-8.
22. Fassihiani, A. Occurrence of fusarium wilt of tomato in hormozgan province iran. Iran j plant pathol; 1985; 21(1-4): 9-10.
23. Fassihiani, A.; Ershad, D. Occurrence of black stem disease of eggplant in iran. Iran j plant pathol; 1988; 24(1-4): 5-8.
24. Ghorbani, S. Isolation of zucchini yellow mosaic virus in the tehran province iran. Iran j plant pathol; 1988; 24(1-4): 13-16.
25. Golzar, H. Head blight of wheat study on causal organism and its transmission through seed. Iran j plant pathol; 1989; 25(1-4): 7-8.
26. Golzar, H. Studies on deteriorative abilities of some common storage fungi on wheat seeds. Iran j plant pathol; 1989; 25(1-4): 1-2.
27. Hassanzadeh, N. Role of rhizobacteria in promoting cowpea seed growth. Keel, c., b. Koller and g. Defago (ed.). Bulletin of the iobc wprs (international organization for biological and integrated control of noxious animals and plants, western palearctic regional section): plant growth-promoting rhizobacteria: progress and prospects; second international workshop on plant growth-promoting rhizobacteria, interlaken, switzerland, october 14-19, 1990. Xii+418p. Organisation internationale de lutte biologique et integree contre les animaux et les plantes nuisibles: paris, france. Illus. Paper. ISBN 92-9067-042-8 0 (0). 1991. 98; 1991.
28. Hassanzadeh, N.; Majjidieh, Ghassemi S. Isolation of erwinia-nigrifluens from sunflower in iran. Iran j plant pathol; 1989; 25(1-4): 30-31.

29. Izadyar, M. Comparison of effectiveness of several fungicides on control of rice blast. Iran j plant pathol; 1984; 20(1-4): pagination varies.
30. Izadyar, M. Genetic sources for resistance to rice blast b1 caused by pyricularia-oryzae cav. In guilan province iran. Int rice res newsl; 1989; 14(6): 8-9.
31. Izadyar, M. Resistance of different local rice cultivars to the blast disease pyricularia-oryzae. Iran j plant pathol; 1978; 14(1-4): 28-30.
32. Khashabi, H.; Tayebi, J. Estimation of the aflatoxin contamination (types b1+b2 and g1+g2) on the pistachio nut by thin-layer chromatography and u.v. radiation. Entomologie et phytopathologie appliquees; 1980; 48.
33. Mansoori, B.; Fassihiani, A. Root and crown rot and citrus trees in kerman and hormozgan provinces of iran. Iran j plant pathol; 1985; 21(1-4): 19-20.
34. Mehrian, F. Occurrence of maize common smut in iran. Iran j plant pathol; 1984; 20(1-4): pagination varies.
35. Mirabolfathy, M. The incidence of dieffenbachia anthracnose in tehran iran greenhouses. Iran j plant pathol; 1989; 25(1-4): 29-30.
36. Mirabolfathy, M.; Ershad, D.; Hejaroude, G. A. Rot and crown rot of pistachio tree in damghan iran. Iran j plant pathol; 1989; 25(1-4): 27.
37. Monsef, A. Life-cycle and toxicogenic role of Austroasca (s.g. Jacobiasca) lybica Berg & Zan. in cotton fields in Fars Province. Entomologie et phytopathologie appliquee/acute/s, 49 (1), pp. 11-17; en pp. 3-4; 1981.
38. Razavi, Z.; Taherian, P.; Zad, J. Germination of orobanche-aegyptiaca by synthetic novel compounds in-vitro. Iran j plant pathol; 1984; 20(1-4): pagination varies.
39. Saber, M. Contribution to the knowledge of gasteromycetes collected in iran. Iran j plant pathol; 1986; 22(1-4): 25-38.
40. Saber, M. New records of aphyllophorales and gasteromycetes for iran. Iran j plant pathol; 1989; 25(1-4): 21-26.
41. Saber, M. The species of lactarius in iran. Iran j plant pathol; 1989; 25(1-4): 13-16.
42. Tayeti, J. The comparison of the analytical methods for detection and estimation of aflatoxin b1, b2, g1, g2 in pistachio nuts. Entomologie et phytopathologie appliquees; 1984; 52.

43. Torabi, M. Comparison of some laboratory methods for isolation of drechslera-oryzae from infected rice seeds. Iran j plant pathol; 1984; 20(1-4): pagination varies.
44. Torabi, M.; Binesh, H. Sheath blight disease of rice study on causal organism distribution and susceptibility of some rice cultivars in north provinces of iran. Iran j plant pathol; 1984; 20(1-4): pagination varies.
45. Zad, J. Mycoflora of sunflower seeds. International symposium on crop protection. Meded fac landbouwwet rijksuniv gent; 1990; 55(2 part a): 235-238.
46. Zad, J. Studies on transmission of diaporthe-phaseolorum through soybean seeds. Iran j plant pathol; 1987; 23(1-4): 13-16.
47. Zad, J. Transmission of sunflower downy mildew by seed. Iran j plant pathol; 1978; 14(1-4): 1-2.
48. Zad, J.; Ale, Agha N. A note on the mycoflora of maize zea-mays in iran. 37th international symposium on crop protection, part 4, ghent, belgium. Meded fac landbouwwet rijksuniv gent; 1985; 50(3 part b): 1149-1152.
49. Zakeri, Z.; Zad, J. Seed-borne fungi associated with some abnormalities of rice seedlings. Iran j plant pathol; 1987; 23(1-4): 7-8.

## **Author List**

Abai, M.  
Akhavizadegan, M. D.  
Alavi, A.  
Ale, Agha N.  
Amani, B.  
Amani, G.  
Assadi, P.  
Bamdadian, A.  
Banapoor, A.  
Barooti, S.  
Behdad, E.  
Behroozin, M.  
Binesh, H.  
Damadzadeh, M.  
Daneshpazhuh, B.  
Ebrahim, Nesbat F.  
Ershad, D.  
Fassihiani, A.  
Ghorbani, S.  
Golzar, H.  
Hasanpoor, H.  
Hassanzadeh, N.  
Hejaroude, G. A.  
Izadyar, M.  
Khashabi, H.  
Madjidieh, Ghassemi S.  
Mansoori, B.  
Mehrian, F.  
Mirabolfathy, M.  
Monsef, A.  
Nienhaus, F.  
Razavi, Z.  
Saber, M.  
Taherian, P.  
Tayeti, J.  
Torabi, M.  
Zad, J.  
Zakeri, Z.  
Zakii, Z.

## **ANNEX F**

**Department of Medicine, Shiraz University, Shiraz**

## Bibliography

1. Abdolrasulnia, R.; Wood, J. L. Biochemistry of thio cystine. Cavallini, d., g. E. Gaull and v. Zappia (ed.). Natural sulfur compounds: novel biochemical and structural aspects; 3rd international meeting on low molecular weight sulfur-containing natural products, rome, italy, june 18-21, 1979. Xv+552p. Plenum press: new york, n.y., usa; london, england. Illus. ISBN 0-306-40335-8; 1980: p483-492.
2. Abdolrasulnia, R.; Wood, J. L. Per sulfide properties of thio cystine and related tri sulfides. *Bioorg chem*; 1980; 9(2): 253-260.
3. Amidi, S.; Dutz, W.; Kohout, E.; Ronagh, H.A. Anthrax in iran. *Z.tropenmed.parasit.*; 24/2 (250-255); 1973.
4. Amidi, S.; Dutz, W.; Kohout, E.; Ronagh, A. Human anthrax in iran. Report of 300 cases and review of literature. *Tropenmed.parasit.*; 24/1 (96-104); 1974.
5. Amin, R.; Bokhari, M. H. Survey on atmospheric fungus spores in shiraz iran 1977. *Ann allergy*; 1979; 42(4): 246-247.
6. Amir-Jahed, A.K.; Sabetpeiman, S.; Bentayacoub, N.A. Surgery of typhoid perforation. *Iran j. Surg.*; 1/3 (231-261); 1978.
7. Azadeh, B. Localized leishmania lymphadenitis a light and electron microscopic study. *Am j trop med hyg*; 1985; 34(3): 447-455.
8. Azadeh, B.; Abdulnour, A.; Bramley, P. M.; Menzies, I. S. The quantitative analysis of sugars in commercially available yoghurts. 325th meeting of the nutrition society, london, england, dec. 8, 1978. *Proc nutr soc*; 1979; 38(2): 39a.
9. Azadeh, B.; Ardehali, S. Malacoplakia of middle ear a case. *Histopathology (oxf)*; 1983; 7(1): 129-134.
10. Bastani, B. A clinical review of snake bite with emphasis on species in fars province. *Iran. J. Med. Sci.*; 10/1-4 (163-200); 1979.
11. Borhanmanesh, F.; Behforouz, N.; Sanadizadeh, M.; Soleimani, M. Hepatitis associated antigen in patients with liver diseases and in rural population of iran increased incidence in men. *Acta hepato-gastroenterol*; 1979; 26(5): 358-363.
12. Chhabra, S.L.; Tavasoli, M.K.; Shariffian, M. Osteoblastic tuberculosis of the lumbar spine. *Iran. J. Surg.*; 3/1-4 (107-116); 1980.
13. Daneshbod, K. Localized lymph adenitis due to leishmania simulating toxoplasmosis value of electron microscopy for differentiation. *Am j clin pathol*; 1978; 69(4): 462-467.

14. Daneshbod, K. Localized granulomatous lymph adenitis due to leishmania-donovani. 7th european congress of pathology and the 9th congreso nacional de anatomia patologica (9th national congress of pathological anatomy), valencia, spain, sept. 17-21, 1979. Pathol res pract; 1979; 165(1-2): 80.
15. Haghghi, L. The 1st successful isolation and identification of yersinia-enterocolitica in iran. Carter, p. B., l. Lafleur and s. Toma (ed.). Contributions to microbiology and immunology, vol. 5. Yersinia enterocolitica: biology, epidemiology, and pathology; 3rd international symposium, montreal, que., canada, sept. 25-29, 1977. Vii+372p. S. Karger: basel, switzerland; new york, n.y., usa. Illus. Maps. Paper. isbn 3-8055-2927-9; 1979: p206-211.
16. Haghghi, L. Further isolation of a new gram negative rod from diarrhea. Annual meeting of the american society for microbiology, miami beach, florida, usa, may 8-13, 1988. Abstr annu meet am soc microbiol; 1988: 88.
17. Haghghi, P.; Tabei, Z.; Kharazmi, A.; Gerami, S.; Abadi, P.; Haghshenass, M. Immuno peroxidase study in alpha chain disease. Arch pathol lab med; 1978; 102(11): 555-557.
18. Handjani, A.M.; Dutz, W.; Raffi, R.; Shojaee, S. Hepatic abnormalities in enteric fever. Pahlavi med.j.; 5/3 (305-318); 1974.
19. Hosseini, K.; Moradi, A.; Mansouri, A.; Vessal, K. Pulmonary manifestations of mustard gas injury: a review of 61 cases. Iran. J. Med. Sci.; 14/2 (20-26); 1989.
20. Ismail, Beigi F.; Bissell, D. M.; Edelman, I. S. Thyroid thermogenesis in adult rat hepatocytes in primary mono layer culture direct action of thyroid hormone in-vitro. J gen physiol; 1979; 73(3): 369-383.
21. Joorabchi, B. The emergence of cardiac nondisease among children in iran. Isr j med sci; 1979; 15(3): 202-206.
22. Khajehdehi, P.; Tastegar, A.; Kharazmi, A. Immunological and clinical aspects of kidney disease in endemic typhoid fever in iran. Q j med; 1984; 53(209): 101-108.
23. Khodadoust, A.A.; Franklin, R.M. Transfer of bacterial infection by donor cornea in penetrating keratoplasty. Am. J. Ophthalmol.; 87/2 (130-132); 1979.
24. Kumar, P. V.; Hambarsoomina, B.; Vaezzadeh, K. Fine needle aspiration cytology of localized leishmania lymphadenitis. Acta cytol; 1987; 31(1): 14-16.
25. Kuruvilla, M. J. Role of resection in typhoid perforation. Ann r coll surg engl; 1978; 60(5): 408-411.

26. Lotfy, A.O.; Amir-Jahed, A.K. Anorectal surgery in pediatric patients under ketamine anesthesia. Iran j. Surg.; 1/1 (68-75); 1978.
27. Lotfy, A.O.; Esmaili, M.H.; Amir-Jahed, A.K. Ketamine anesthesia for anorectal surgery in children. Am. J. Proctol. Gastroenterol. Colon rectum surg.; 31/9 (26+27+31); 1980.
28. Makarem, E.H.; Amir-Jahed, A.K.; Haghghi, P. Isolation of brucella melitensis from an hydatid cyst. J. Infect.; 5/3 (293-295); 1982.
29. Makarem, E.H.; Karjoo, R.; Omidi, A. Frequency of brucella melitensis in southern iran. J. Trop. Pediatr.; 28/2 (97-100); 1982.
30. Montazeri, G.; Chiorazzi, N.; Fu, S. M.; Kunkel, H. G. Regulatory role of circulating monocytes in the differentiative and proliferative responses of human bone marrow derived lymphocytes. Clin immunol immunopathol; 1980; 16(1): 1-10.
31. Radmanesh, M. Androctonus-crassicauda sting and its clinical study in iran. J trop med hyg; 1990; 93(5): 323-326.
32. Radmanesh, M. Clinical study of Hemiscorpion lepturus in Iran. J-trop-med-hyg; 1990; 93(5): 327-32.
33. Rajaei, A. Brucella arthritis. Iran. J. Med. Sci.; 11/1-4 (45-59); 1980.
34. Shahid, Salles M. S.; Heym, J.; Gladfelter, W. E. Effects of damage to rat median raphe nucleus on ingestive behavior and wheel running activity. Brain res bull; 1979; 4(5): 643-650.
35. Shahmanesh, M.; Ali, Z.; Pourmand, M.; Nourmand, I. Pituitary function tests in sheehans syndrome. Clin endocrinol; 1980; 12(3): 303-312.
36. Vessal, K.; Yeganehdoust, J.; Dutz, W.; Kohout, E. Radiological changes in inhalation anthrax. A report of radiological and pathological correlation in two cases. Clin.radiol.; 26/4 (471-474); 1975.
37. Zirvi, K.A.; Dar, M.S.; Fakouhi, T. Biochemorphology of cyclobutanecarbonylureas. J.pharm.sci.; 64/4 (649-651); 1975.
38. Zirvi, K.A.; Fakouhi, T. Synthesis and neuropharmacology of cyclobutanecarbonylureas. Farmaco; 34/2 (170-177); 1979.
39. Zirvi, K.A.; Ikram, M.; Dar, M.S.; Et, Al. Chemical and pharmacological screening of some iranian medicinals plants. Fitoterapia; 49/5 (213-220); 1978.
40. Zirvi, K.A.; Jarboe, C.H. Synthesis and neuropharmacology of cyclobutanecarboxylic acid derivatives. Farmaco ed.sci.; 31/2 (152-158); 1976.

## Author List

Abadi, P.  
Abdolrasulnia, R.  
Abdulnour, A.  
Ali, Z.  
Amidi, S.  
Amin, R.  
Amir-Jahed, A. K.  
Ardehali, S.  
Azadeh, B.  
Bastani, B.  
Behforouz, N.  
Bentyacoub, N.A  
Bissell, D. M.  
Bokhari, M. H.  
Borhanmanesh, F.  
Bramley, P. M.  
Chhabra, S.L.  
Chiorazzi, N.  
Daneshbod, K.  
Dar, M.S.  
Dutz, W.  
Edelman, I. S.  
Esmaili, M.H.  
Fakouhi, T.  
Franklin, R.M  
Fu, S. M.  
Gerami, S.  
Gladfelter, W. E.  
Haghghi, L.  
Haghghi, P.  
Haghshenass, M.  
Hambarsoomina, B.  
Handjani, A.M.  
Heym, J.  
Hosseini, K.  
Ikram, M.  
Ismail, Beigi F.  
Jarboe, C.H  
Joorabchi, B.  
Karjoo, R.  
Khajehdehi, P.  
Kharazmi, A.  
Khodadoust, A.A.  
Kohout, E.  
Kumar, P. V.  
Kunkel, H. G.

Kuruvilla, M. J.  
Lotfy, A.O.  
Makarem, E.H.  
Mansouri, A.  
Menzies, I. S.  
Montazeri, G.  
Moradi, A.  
Nourmand, I.  
Omidi, A.  
Pourmand, M.  
Radmanesh, M.  
Raffi, R.  
Rajaee, A.  
Ronaghly, H. A.  
Sabetpeiman, S.  
Sanadizadeh, M.  
Shahid, Salles M. S.  
Shahmanesh, M.  
Shariffian, M.  
Shojaee, S.  
Soleimani, M.  
Tabei, Z.  
Tastegar, A.  
Tavasol, M.K.  
Vaezzadeh, K.  
Vessal, K.  
Wood, J. L.  
Yeganehdoust, J.  
Zirvi, K.A.

## **ANNEX G**

**Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, University of Tehran, Tehran**

## Bibliography

1. Ansari, H.; Hedjazi, M. Malformations encountered in genital organs removed from female cattle at teheran abattoir Etude des malformations genitales chez les bovins femelles d'apres les organes preleves a l'abattoir de teheran. Cahiers de medecine veterinaire; 1975; 44.
2. Arshadi, M. Diagnosis, control and eradication of ovine and caprine brucellosis in iran. Bull.off.int.epizoot.; vol. 82 (73-82); 1974.
3. Arshadi, M.; Maldjaii, H. The foot-and-mouth disease situation in Iran. Dev-biol-stand. 35; 1976: 451-7.
4. Bozorgmehri, Fard M. H.; Keyvanfar, H. Isolation of newcastle disease virus from teals anas-crecca in iran. J wildl dis; 1979; 15(2): 335-338.
5. Bozorgmehri, M. H.; Afnan, M. [an outbreak of fowl cholera in a poultry farm]. Journal of veterinary faculty university of tehran; 1972; 28.
6. Gharagozlou, M. J.; Khodashenas, M. Cryptosporidiosis in a native rooster with a chronic proliferative enteritis. Arch vet (buchar); 1985: 17.
7. Gharagozlou, M. J.; Samadieh, B. Cytopathogenicity of two avian influenza-a viruses in different cell cultures. Clinica veterinaria; 1980; 103.
8. Keyhani, M. Characteristics of coagulase positive staphylococci from nose and tonsils of apparently healthy dogs. J.comp.path.; 87/2 (311-314); 1977.
9. Keyhani, M. Studies on concurrent salmonellosis in dogs and man. Pahlavi medical journal; 1978; 9.
10. Keyhani, M.; Tadjebakhche, H. [studies of bacteriophage typing of salmonella abortus ovis strains isolated from endemic abortion of sheep.]. Revue de la faculte veterinaire universite de tehran; 1972; 28.
11. Rak, H. Tick-borne diseases and their vectors in iran. Wilde, j. K. H. (ed.). Tick-borne diseases and their vectors; proceedings of an international conference, edinburgh, scotland, sept. 27-oct. 1, 1976. Xix+573p. University of edinburgh centre for tropical veterinary medicine: edinburgh, scotland. Illus. Maps; 1979: p163-165.
12. Randjandiche, M.; Rahbari, S. A rare dermatophyte in iran trichophyton-faviforme 1st case of tinea in sheep at the beginning of a familial epidemic. Bull soc fr mycol med; 1981; 10(1): 43-44.

13. Razavilar, V.; Tabatabayi, A. H.; Gharagozlou, M. J.; Djalali, B. The study of red-sore disease in grass carp (*ctenopharyngodon idella*) in iran. Journal of veterinary faculty university of tehran; 1981; 37.
14. Roustai, M. H. The zoo-sanitary position and methods of control in the Islamic Republic of Iran in 1980. Bulletin de l'office international des epizooties, 93 (9/10), 1213-1222; 1981.
15. Samadieh, B.; Kargar-Moaakhar, R.; Afnan, M. Demonstration of avian influenza-a virus in iran by immunodiffusion technique. Avian diseases; 1975; 19.
16. Samadieh, B.; Keyvanfar, H.; Maghsoodloo, H. [presence of equine influenza-a viruses in iran]. Revue de la faculte veterinaire, universite de tehran; 1973; 29.
17. Samadieh, B.; Rahgozar, R.; Maghsoodloo, H. Equine influenza in iran and its serological relationship with human influenza. Acta veterinaria, yugoslavia; 1975; 25.
18. Shimi, A.; Barin, A. Salmonella in cats. J.comp.path.; 87/2 (315-318); 1977.
19. Shimi, A.; Keyhani, M.; Bolurchi, M. Salmonellosis in apparently healthy dogs. Veterinary record; 1976; 98.
20. Shimi, A.; Keyhani, M.; Hedayati, K. Studies on salmonellosis in the house mouse *mus-musculus*. Lab anim; 1979; 13(1): 33-34.
21. Shimi, A.; Tabatabayi, A. H. Pathological, bacteriological and serological responses of ewes experimentally infected with brucella melitensis. Bulletin de l'office international des epizooties; 1981; 93.
22. Tabatabayi, A. H. Moraxella urethralis in ewes and its possible presence in some other animals. Journal of veterinary faculty university of tehran; 1980; 35.
23. Tadjbakhche, H.; Nadalian, M. Experimental immunity against salmonella-abortus-ovis in ewes. Rev med vet (toulouse); 1980; 131(3): 247-250,
24. Tadjbakhche, H.; Nadalian, M. Immunity induced experimentally in ewes by salmonella abortusovis Immunite experimentale causee par salmonella abortus ovis chez les brebis. Revue de medecine veterinaire; 1980; 131.
25. Tadjbakhche, H.; Osborne, A. D. Experimental immunity to salmonella dublin in calves. 2. Effect of a large dose of attenuated strain Immunite experimentale contre l'infection a salmonella dublin chez les veaux. 2. Resultat de l'utilisation d'une dose importante de la souche attenuee comparee a une dose normale. Revue de medecine veterinaire; 1978; 129.

26. Tadjbakhche, H.; Touvay, G. Development of antibodies in ewes immunized against salmonella abortusovis with killed vaccines Evolution des anticorps chez des brebis immunisees contre salmonella abortus ovis par differents vaccins tues. Revue de medecine veterinaire; 1979; 130.
27. Tadjebakche, H.; Desliens, M.; Hedjazi, M. [serological study of an outbreak of abortions due to salmonella abortus ovis in iran.] Etude serologique d'une enzootie d'avortements a salmonella abortus ovis en iran. Recueil de medecine veterinaire; 1971; 147.
28. Tadjebakche, H.; Gatel, A. [incidence of brucella antibodies in a serological survey of domestic animals and man in iran] Incidence serologique des anticorps anti-brucelliques chez les animaux domestiques de l'homme en iran. Revue d'elevage et de medecine veterinaire des pays tropicaux; 1972; 25.
29. Tadjebakche, H.; Gatel, A. Serological incidence of brucella antibodies in domestic animals and man in iran Incidence serologique des anticorps anti brucelliques chez les animaux domestiques de l'homme en iran. Rev.elev.; 25/4 (521-525); 1972.
30. Tadjebakche, H.; Hosseinioun, M.; Nadalian, M.G. Experimental infection by salmonella abortus ovis in the cow Infection experimentale par salmonella abortus ovis chez la vache. Rev.med.vet.; 36/12 (1557-1562); 1973.
31. Tadjebakche, H.; Hosseinioun, M.; Nadalian, M. Experimental infection by salmonella abortus ovis in the goat Infection experimentale due a salmonella abortus ovis chez la chevre. Rev.med.vet.; 37/5 (711-718); 1974.
32. Tadjebakche, H.; Nadalian, M.; Hosseinioun, M. Experimental infection by salmonella abortus ovis of vaccinated and nonvaccinated ewes Infection experimentale par salmonella abortus ovis de brebis vaccinees et non vaccinees. Rev.med.vet.; 37/3 (387-395); 1974.
33. Tadjebakche, H.; Namin, P. [incidence of clinically normal carriers of salmonella amongst goats in iran] Incidence des porteurs sains de salmonella chez les chevres en iran. Revue de medecine veterinaire; 1974; 125.
34. Tadjebakche, H.; Nazari, A. A. [persistance of salmonella abortusovis in soil] Persistance de salmonella abortus ovis dans le sol. Revue d'elevage et de medecine veterinaire des pays tropicaux; 1974; 27.

## **Author List**

Afnan, M.  
Ansari, H.  
Arshadi, M.  
Barin, A.  
Bolurchi, M.  
Bozorgmehri, M. H.  
Desliens, M.  
Djalali, B.  
Gatel, A.  
Gharagozlou, M. J.  
Hedayati, K.  
Hedjazi, M.  
Hosseinioun, M.  
Kargar-Moaakhar, R.  
Keyhani, M.  
Keyvanfar, H.  
Khodashenas, M.  
Maghsoodloo, H.  
Maldjaii, H.  
Nadalian, M. G.  
Namin, P.  
Nazari, A. A.  
Osborne, A. D.  
Rahbari, S.  
Rahgozar, R.  
Rak, H.  
Randjandiche, M.  
Razavilar, V.  
Roustai, M. H.  
Samadieh, B.  
Shimi, A.  
Tabatabayi, A. H.  
Tadjebakhe, H.  
Touvay, G.

## **ANNEX H**

**Pasteur Institute, Tehran**

## Bibliography

1. Arata, A.; Chamsa, M.; Farhang, Azad A.; Mescerjakova, I.; Neronov, V.; Saidi, S. First detection of tularaemia in domestic and wild mammals in Iran. Bulletin of the world health organization; 1973; 49((no. 6)): 597-603.
2. Assefi, V. Contribution to the clinical and epidemiological study of leprosy in iranian children. 11th international leprosy congress, mexico city, mexico, nov. 13-18, 1978. Int j lepr; 1979; 47(2 suppl): 323.
3. Bahmanyar, M. Benefit vs. Risk factors in prophylactic vaccination against rabies. Hennessen, W. And c. Huygelen (ed.). Developments in biological standardization, vol. 43. Immunization, benefit versus risks factors; proceedings of the 36th symposium, woluwe st. Lambert, belgium, nov. 15-17, 1978. Xii+476p. S. Karger: basel, switzerland; new york, n.y., usa. Illus. Maps. Paper. ISBN 3-8055-2816-7; 1979: p305-308.
4. Bahmanyar, M. Results of rabies post-exposure treatment with antirabies serum and the human diploid cell vaccine in Iran. Dev-biol-stand. 40; 1978: 163-5.
5. Bahmanyar, M.; Cavanaugh, D. C. Plague manual. ISBN 92-4-154051-6; 1976.
6. Bouzari, S.; Vatsala, B. R.; Varghese, A. In-vitro adherence property of cytolethal distending toxin cldt producing epec strains and effect of the toxin on rabbit intestine. Microb pathog 12 (2). 153-157; 1992.
7. Farhoudi-Moghaddam, A. A.; Katouli, M.; Jafari, A.; Bahavar, M. A.; Parsi, M.; Malekzadeh, F. Antimicrobial drug resistance and resistance factor transfer among clinical isolates of salmonellae in iran. Scand j infect dis 22 (2). 197-203; 1990.
8. Farhoudi, Moghaddam A. A.; Katouli, M.; Jafari, A.; Bahavar, M. A.; Parsi, M.; Malekzadeh, F. Antimicrobial drug resistance and resistance factor transfer among clinical isolates of salmonellae in iran. Scand j infect dis; 1990; 22(2): 197-203.
9. Fayaz, A. Rabies in iran. Kuwert, E. Et al. (ed.). Rabies in the tropics; international conference, tunis, north africa, oct. 3-6, 1983. Xviii+786p. Springer-verlag: berlin, west germany; new york, n.y., usa. Illus. ISBN 3-540-13826-9; isbn 0-387-13826-9; 1985: 583-586.
10. Fayaz, A.; Simani, S.; Nour, Salehi S.; Bahmanyar, M. Booster effect of human di ploid cell anti rabies vaccine in previously treated persons. Jama (j am med assoc); 1981; 246(20): 2334-2335.
11. Karimi, Y. Discovery of a new focus of zoonotic plague in the eastern azerbaijan iran. Bull soc pathol exot; 1980; 73(1): 28-34.

12. Karimi, Y. Investigations on plague in brazil, ecological study in the north-east [including on the flea vectors] Recherches sur la peste au bresil, recherche ecologique dans le nordeste Ninth international congress on tropical medicine and malaria. Athens 14-21 october 1973. Volume 1. Abstracts of invited papers; 1973.
13. Karimi, Y.; Alonso, J.M.; Mollaret, H.H. Lytic activity of the antiplague bacteriophage in regard to certain strains of escherichia coli Activite lytique du bacteriophage antipesteux vis a vis de certaines souches d'escherichia coli. Bull.wld hlth org.; 53/4 (480-481); 1976.
14. Karimi, Y.; De, Almeida, A. R. Almeida, A. R. De; De, Almeida, C. R.; De, Almeida, A. R. Experimental plague in brazilian rodents. Epidemiological deductions La peste experimentale chez les rongeurs du bresil. deductions epidemiologiques Karimi, y.; eftekhari, m.; almeida, c. R. de: de almeida, c. R. : on the ecology of fleas involved in the epidemiology of plague and the possible part played by certain haematophagous insects in the course of the disease in north-eastern brazil.: sur l'ecologie des puces impliquees dans l'epidemiologie de la peste et le role eventuel de certains insectes hematophages dans son processus au nord-est du bresil. Bulletin de la societe de pathologie exotique; 1975; 67.
15. Karimi, Y.; Eftekhari, M.; De, Almeida C.R. Ecology of fleas involved in plague epidemiology and possible role of certain hematophagous insects in the process in north eastern brazil Sur l'ecologie des puces impliquees dans l'epidemiologie de la peste et le role eventuel de certains insectes hematophages dans son processus au nord est du bresil. Bull.soc.path.exot.; 67/6 (583-591); 1974.
16. Karimi, Y.; Eftekhari, M.; Almeida, C. R. De; De, Almeida, C. R. On the ecology of fleas involved in the epidemiology of plague and the possible part played by certain haematophagous insects in the course of the disease in north-eastern brazil Sur l'ecologie des puces impliquees dans l'epidemiologie de la peste et le role eventuel de certains insectes hematophages dans son processus au nord-est du bresil. Bulletin de la societe de pathologie exotique; 1975; 67.
17. Karimi, Y.; Farhang-Azad, A.; Azad, A. Farhang-. On pulex irritans, human flea in the plague focus at lake general mobutu (former lake albert): epidemiological inference Sur pulex irritans, puce humaine dans le foyer de la peste au lac du general mobutu (ancien lac albert): deduction epidemiologique. Bulletin of the world health organization; 1974; 50.
18. Karimi, Y.; Hovind, Hougen K.; Birch, Andersen A.; Asmar, M. Borrelia-persica and borrelia-baltazardi new-species experimental pathogenicity for some animals and comparison of the ultrastructure. Ann microbiol (paris); 1979; 130b(2): 157-168.

19. Karimi, Y.; Teymourri, H.; Petrov, V.S.; Et, Al. Plague demonstration in the natural sylvatic type focus of *yersinia pestis* antibody in foxes Depistage de la peste dans le foyer naturel type sylvatique, par detection d'anticorps de *yersinia pestis* chez les renards. Bull.soc.path.exot.; 66/4 (478-485); 1973.
20. Katouli, M.; Jaafari, A.; Ketabi, G. R. The role of diarrheagenic *escherichia-col*i in acute diarrheal diseases in bandar-abbas iran. J med microbiol; 1988; 27(1): 71-74.
21. Katouli, M.; Pachenary, A.; Jaafari, A.; Asghar, A.; Moghaddam, F.; Dehaghi, N. H.; Mirfattah, Z. A.; Najafi, Y.; Shafyi, E. The role of *shigella-spp* in childhood diarrhea in iran and their antibiotic resistance. Scand j infect dis; 1989; 21(4): 415-419.
22. Katouli, M.; Pachenary, A.; Ketabi, G. R. Vero cytotoxin production and HeLa cell adherence of enteropathogenic *Escherichia coli* of infantile diarrhoea in Iran. Fems-microbiol-lett; 1989; 50(1-2): 177-80.
23. Lomheh, F. Serologic diagnostic of hydatid cyst by immuno fluorescence technique. Acta med iran 20 (1-2).; 1977: 27-36.
24. Mohammadi, M.; Arjang, Z.; Niroumand, Rad I. Prevalence of nonchromogenic mycobacteria in iran. World conference on lung health, boston, massachusetts, usa, may 20-24, 1990. Am rev respir dis; 1990; 141(4 part 2): a611.
25. Mohammadi, M.; Moaven, Z.; Nirouman, Rad I. Drug-resistant *mycobacterium-tuberculosis* in iran. World conference on lung health, boston, massachusetts, usa, may 20-24, 1990. Am rev respir dis; 1990; 141(4 part 2): a450.
26. Pourtaghva, M.; Machoun, A.; Dodin, A. Demonstration of *pseudomonas pseudomallei* (whitmore bacillus) in the mud of iranian rice fields Mise en evidence de *pseudomonas pseudomallei* (bacille de whitmore) dans la boue des rizieres iraniennes. Bull.soc.path.exot.; 68/4 (367-370); 1975.

## **Author List**

Almeida, C. R. De  
Alonso, J.M.  
Arata, A.  
Arjang, Z.  
Asghar, A.  
Asmar, M.  
Assefi, V.  
Azad, A. Farhang-  
Bahavar, M. A.  
Bahmanyar, M.  
Bouzari, S.  
Chamsa, M.  
De, Almeida C. R.  
Dehaghi, N. H.  
Dodin, A.  
Eftekhari, M.  
Farhang, Azad A.  
Farhoudi, Moghaddam A. A.  
Fayaz, A.  
Hovind, Hougen K.  
Jafari, A.  
Karimi, Y.  
Katouli, M.  
Ketabi, G. R.  
Lomheh, F.  
Machoun, A.  
Malekzadeh, F.  
Mescerjakova, I.  
Mirfattah, Z. A.  
Moaven, Z.  
Moghaddam, F.  
Mohammadi, M.  
Mollaret, H.H  
Najafi, Y.  
Niroumand, Rad I.  
Nour, Salehi S.  
Pachenary, A.  
Parsi, M.  
Pourtaghva, M.  
Saidi, S.  
Shafyi, E.  
Simani, S.  
Teymouri, H.  
Varghese, A.  
Vatsala, B. R.

## **ANNEX I**

**Institute of Biochemistry and Biophysics, University of Tehran, Tehran**

## Bibliography

1. Adibfar, P.; Lashkari, K. Observations on vibrio eltor. J.med.microbiol.; 7/1 (127-130); 1974.
2. Djavadi, F. H. S.; Moradi, M.; Etemad, Pour F.; Djavadi, Ohaniance L. Study of inhibition of the respiratory system in yeasts by zinc proto porphyrin in relation to photolysis of this substance. Biochimie (paris); 1977; 59(10): 805-812.
3. Djavadi, Ohaniance L.; Rudin, Y.; Schatz, G. Identification of enzymically inactive apo cytochrome c peroxidase in anaerobically grown saccharomyces-cerevisiae. J biol chem; 1978; 253(12): 4402-4407.
4. Fazilati, M.; Taghikhani, M.; Riazi, G. H. The effect of sulfur mustard on glucose phosphorylating enzymes and liver cells in male rats. J. Sci., Islamic Repub. Iran, V1, N5, P323-30; 1990.
5. Goliaeи, B.; Naghavi, B.; Rabbani, A. Effect of bcg and the role of alveolar macrophages am on the in-vitro production of colony-stimulating factors csf by the lung. 20th annual meeting of the international society for experimental hematology, parma, italy, july 21-25, 1991. Exp hematol (n y) 19 (6) 513; 1991.
6. Goliaeи, B.; Rajabi, H.; Rabbani, A. Effects of hyperthermia on the colony-stimulating factor production by the lung. Int j radiat oncol biol phys 22 (5). 1029-1033; 1992.
7. Goliaeи, B.; Sadeghi, M. A novel role for colony-stimulating factors csf as stress proteins. Joint meeting of the american society for biochemistry and molecular biology/biophysical society, houston, texas, usa, february 9-13, 1992. Faseb (fed am soc exp biol) j; 1992; 6(1): a309.
8. Goliaeи, B.; Taheri, M.; Rabbani, A. Kinetics and regulation of colony-stimulating factor production. Meeting on cytokines and their receptors: from clonal to clinical investigation held at the 20th annual meeting of the keystone symposia on molecular and cellular biology, keystone, colorado, usa, april 1-7, 1991. J cell biochem suppl; 1991; (15 part f): 128.
9. Keyhani, E. Changes in the mitochondria and in the plasma membrane pm induced by ethidium bromide eb in the yeast candida-utilis. Twenty-seventh annual meeting of the american society for cell biology, st. Louis, missouri, usa, november 16-20, 1987. J cell biol; 1987; 105(4 part 2): 305a.
10. Keyhani, E. Heterogeneity of size distribution of intra membrane particles in yeast candida-utilis. 2nd international congress on cell biology, berlin, west germany, aug. 31-sept. 5, 1980. Eur j cell biol; 1980; 22(1): 216.

11. Keyhani, E. Identification of the structural gene for yeast *saccharomyces-cerevisiae* cytochrome c oxidase subunit i on mitochondrial dna. *Biochem biophys res commun*; 1979; 89(4): 1212-1216.
12. Keyhani, E. Morphological basis for multiple interactions of ethidium bromide eb with yeast *candida-utilis*. *Cell biol int rep*; 1987; 11(6): 439-448.
13. Keyhani, E. Observations on the mitochondrial reticulum in yeast *candida-utilis* as revealed by freeze fracture electron microscopy. *J cell sci*; 1980: 46.
14. Keyhani, E. Origin of eukaryotic dna dependent rna polymerase. 22nd annual meeting of the american society for cell biology, baltimore, md., usa, nov. 30-dec. 4, 1982. *J cell biol*; 1982; 95(2 part 2): 475a.
15. Keyhani, E. Thermodynamic aspects of the locked cell hypothesis. 27th annual meeting of the biophysical society, san diego, calif., usa, feb. 13-16, 1983. *Biophys j*; 1983; 41(2 part 2): 90a.
16. Keyhani, E. Ultrastructure of yeast *candida-utilis* mutants induced by adriamycin. 23rd annual meeting of the american society for cell biology, san antonio, tex., usa, nov. 29-dec. 3, 1983. *J cell biol*; 1983; 97(5 part 2): 361a.
17. Keyhani, J. Measurement of cytochromes in *candida-utilis* in the presence of adriamycin. Twenty-seventh annual meeting of the american society for cell biology, st. Louis, missouri, usa, november 16-20, 1987. *J cell biol*; 1987; 105(4 part 2): 302a.
18. Keyhani, J. Mechanism of assembly of functional cytochrome c oxidase cco in yeast *candida-utilis*. 78th annual meeting of the american society of biological chemists, philadelphia, pennsylvania, usa, june 7-11, 1987. *Fed proc*; 1987; 46(6): 2173.
19. Nemat-Gorgani, M.; Karimian, K. Interaction of proteins with triton x-100-substituted sepharose 4b. *Biotechnol. Bioeng.*; 26/6 (565-572); 1984.
20. Rabbani, A.; Sharifia, Taghavi M. Interaction of doxorubicin with dna protein complex in reconstituted chromatin. Joint meeting of the american society for biochemistry and molecular biology/biophysical society, houston, texas, usa, february 9-13, 1992. *Faseb (fed am soc exp biol) j*; 1992; 6(1): a68.
21. Rabbani, A.; Vedadi, M.; Goliae, B.; Boojar, M. The effect of indomethacin on colony-stimulating-factor production by the lung. *Prostaglandins leukotrienes essent fatty acids* 42 (1). 57-60; 1991.
22. Ziae, A. A.; Sabouni, F. Studies on the genotoxicity of untreated and unused soil prepared for agriculture purposes. 23rd annual scientific meeting of the environmental mutagen society, reno/sparks, nevada, usa, march 15-19, 1992. *Environ mol mutagen suppl*; 1992; (20): 75.

## **Author List**

Adibfar, P.  
Boojar, M.  
Djavadi, F. H. S.  
Djavadi, Ohaniance L.  
Etemad, Pour F.  
Fazilati, M.  
Goliaei, B.  
Karimian, K.  
Keyhani, E.  
Keyhani, J.  
Lashkari, K.  
Moradi, M.  
Naghavi, B.  
Nemat-Gorgani, M.  
Rabbani, A.  
Rajabi, H.  
Riazi, G. H.  
Rudin, Y.  
Sabouni, F.  
Sadeghi, M.  
Schatz, G.  
Sharifia, Taghavi M.  
Taghikhani, M.  
Taheri, M.  
Vedad, M.  
Ziaeef, A. A.

## **ANNEX J**

**School of Medicine, Isfahan University, Isfahan**

## Bibliography

1. Ahonmanesh, A.; Hajimorad, M. R.; Ingham, B. J.; Francki, R. I. B. Indirect double antibody sandwich elisa for detecting alfalfa mosaic virus in aphids after short probes on infected plants. *J virol methods*; 1990; 30(3): 271-282.
2. Akbar, M. R.; Ahmadi, S. M.; Hedayati, A. H.; Khami, M. A. A 3 day study with miconazole gelatin capsules in vaginal candidiasis. *Drug dev res*; 1982; 2(1): 87-90.
3. Aminzadeh, M. Effects of macrophages in resistance to murine cytomegalovirus infection. *Acta med iran*; 1978; 21(2): 147-152.
4. Banakar, Z.; Haery, A.; Ghafghazi, T. Endogenous opioid involvement in the sexual maturation of rat offspring. Xith international congress of pharmacology, amsterdam, netherlands, july 1-6, 1990. *Eur j pharmacol* 183 (4). 1433; 1990.
5. Emtiazi, G.; Habibi, M. H.; Setareh, M. Isolation of some new sulfur bacteria from activated sludge. *J appl bacteriol*; 1990; 69(6): 864-870.
6. Emtiazi, G.; Habibi, M. H.; Setareh, M. Novel filamentous spore-forming iron bacteria causes bulking in activated sludge. *J appl bacteriol*; 1989; 67(1): 99-108.
7. Feiz, J.; Hazeghi, K. Severe staphylococcal sepsis in children. *Asian med j*; 1980; 23(10): 757-762.
8. Feiz, J.; Miralai, M.; Sohrabi, F. Tuberculin skin testing survey. Detection of tuberculous infection rate and presence of atypical mycobacterium. *Iran.j.pub.health*; 5/3 (179); 1976.
9. Feiz, J.; Sabbaghian, H.; Miralai, M. Brucellosis due to *b. melitensis* in children. Clinical and epidemiologic observations on 95 patients studied in central iran. *Clin. Pediatr. (philadelphia)*; 17/12 (904-907); 1978.
10. Feiz, J.; Sohrabi, F.; Sabbaghian, H. Epidemiology of brucellosis in an iranian village (renan) near isfahan. *Pahlavi medical journal*; 1972; 3.
11. Ghafghazi, T.; Maghbareh, A.; Barnett, R. Chromium induced hyper glycemia in the rat. *Toxicology*; 1979; 12(1): 47-52.
12. Ghafghazi, T.; Sheriat, H. S.; Dastmalchi, T.; Barnett, R. C. Antagonism of cadmium and alloxan-induced hyperglycemia in rats by *Trigonella foenum graecum*. *Pahlavi-med-j*; 1977; 8(1): 14-25.

13. Javadi, I. Cytotoxic evaluation of pyrrolizidine alkaloids in isolated rat hepatocytes. Meeting on biology and chemistry of active natural substances held at the international joint symposium of the society for medicinal plant research, american society of pharmacognosy, association française pour l'enseignement et la recherche en pharmacognosie (french association for education and research in pharmacognosy), and the phytochemical society of europe, bonn, germany, july 17-22, 1990. *Planta med* 56 (6). 696; 1990.
14. Kazemifard, G.; Knevel, A.M. Analysis of the hydrazones from gyromitra esculenta by hplc, differential pulse and ac polarography Analyse der hydrazone von gyromitra esculenta, mittels hplc, differentialpuls und ac-polarographie. *Planta med.*; 45/3 (k28); 1982.
15. Majlesi, H.; Naderi, A.; Azar, F.A.; Farough, H. Mastoid abscess in a patient with typhoid fever. *Asian med. J.*; 20/8 (59-60); 1977.
16. Maleki, M.; Bolourian; Vokhshouri; Sajadieh. Typhoid in isfahan area. *Iran.j.pub.hlth*; 4/3 (225); 1975.
17. Messripour, M. Serotonin synthesis in the nerve-terminals of rat brain regions. *Iran. J. Med. Sci.*; 16/1-2 (54-61); 1991.
18. Momeni, A.-Z.; Enshaeih, S.; Meghdadi, M.; Amindjavaheri, M. Skin manifestations of mustard gas: a clinical study of 535 patients exposed to mustard gas. *Arch. Dermatol.*; 128/6 (775-780); 1992.
19. Salimpour, R. Cause of death in tetanus neonatorum study of 233 cases with 54 necropsies. *Arch dis child*; 1977; 52(7): 587-589.
20. Saljoughian, M.; Raisi, A.; Alipour, E.; Afshar, S. Improved synthesis of 1 1 1 tri chloro-2-methyl-2 propanol chloro butanol short communication. *Monatsh chem*; 1983; 114(6-7): 813-816.
21. Saram, M.; Feiz, J.; Foruzandeh, M.; Gazanfarpour, P. Intrauterine fetal infection with brucella melitensis as a possible cause of second trimester abortion. *Amer.j.obstet.gynec.*; 119/5 (657-660); 1974.
22. Zia, H.; Malaz, E.; Ma, J. K. H.; Luzzi, L. A. Use of difference spectrophotometry to study drug protein interactions 4. Binding of penicillins to human serum albumin. *Can j pharm sci*; 1980; 15(1): 14-16.

## **Author List**

Afshar, S.  
Ahmadi, S. M.  
Ahoonmanesh, A.  
Akbar, M. R.  
Alipour, E.  
Amindjavaheri, M.  
Aminzadeh, M.  
Azar, F.A.  
Banakar, Z.  
Bolourian  
Dastmalchi, T.  
Emtiazi, G.  
Enshaeih, S.  
Farough, H.  
Feiz, J.  
Foruzandeh, M.  
Francki, R. I. B.  
Gazanfarpour, P.  
Ghafghazi, T.  
Habibi, M. H.  
Haery, A.  
Hajimorad, M. R.  
Hazeghi, K.  
Hedayati, A. H.  
Javadi, I.  
Kazemifard, G.  
Khami, M. A.  
Knevel, A.M  
Luzzi, L. A.  
Ma, J. K. H.  
Maghbareh, A.  
Majlesi, H.  
Malaz, E.  
Maleki, M.  
Meghdadi, M.  
Messripour, M.  
Miralai, M.  
Momeni, A.-Z.  
Naderi, A.  
Raisi, A.  
Sabbaghian, H.  
Sajadieh  
Salimpour, R.  
Saljoughian, M.  
Sarram, M.  
Setareh, M.  
Sheriat, H. S.  
Sohrabi, F.  
Vokhshouri I.  
Zia, H.

## **ANNEX K**

**Faculty of Agriculture, University of Tehran, Tehran**

## Bibliography

1. Charifi, Tehrani A. Activity of some fungicides on red leaf blotch of almond *polystigma-ochraceum*. 37th international symposium on crop protection, part 4, ghent, belgium. Meded fac landbouwwet riksuniv gent; 1985; 50(3 part b): 1259-1264.
2. Charifi, Tehrani A. Comparison between the effect of sulfur benomyl and tridemorph on cucumber mildew *sphaerotheca-fuliginea* schlech. Ex fr. Pol. International symposium on crop protection. Meded fac landbouwwet riksuniv gent; 1987; 52(3 part a): 929-932.
3. Charifi, Tehrani A.; Mahdavian, M. The effect of a few mineral and organic including systemic fungicides on the control of rust disease of carnation *uromyces-caryophyllinus*. Iran j plant pathol; 1976; 12(3-4): 44.
4. Charifi, Tehrani A.; Okovat, M. Activity of some fungicides on the common bunt of wheat *tilletia-foetida* wallr. Liro in irrigated and non-irrigated field. International symposium on crop protection. Meded fac landbouwwet riksuniv gent; 1990; 55(3 part a): 1015-1018.
5. Daftari, A. Studies on feeding reproduction and development of *amblyseius-aberrans* acarina phytoseiidae on various food substances. Z angew entomol; 1979; 88(5): 449-453.
6. Eghtessad, A.; Menari, A. Iran. Bovine brucellosis and brucellosis of small ruminants. Technical series, office international des epizooties; 1987.
7. Ershad, D. Fungi of iran. Iran plant pests dis res inst dep bot publ; 1977; (10): 1-277.
8. Eskandari, F. Studies on soybean mosaic in iran. Z pflanzenschutz; 1978; 85(11): 686-688.
9. Hedjaroude, G. A. Report on some form species of imperfect fungi of caspian sea area. Iran j plant pathol; 1976; 12(3-4): 47-48.
10. Hekmati, M.; Bradley, R. L Jr; Sunde, M. L. Screening test for toxicity of chlorinated milk derivatives by a fertile egg injection technique. J dairy sci; 1982; 65(7): 1318-1320.
11. Okhovat, M. Effect of few fungicides on *rhizoctonia-solani* causing root rot and damping-off of bean *phaseolus-vulgaris*. Iran j plant pathol; 1977; 13(1-2): 1-2.
12. Okhovat, M.; Hedjaroude, G. A. Effects of climatic conditions on sporulation of *pyricularia-oryzae*. Iran j plant pathol; 1989; 25(1-4): 17-20.

13. Roustai, M. H.; Akhavizadegan, M. A. Iran. Animal health and disease control position 1984-1985. 14th conference of the o.i.e. Regional commission for asia, the far east and oceania, colombo, 29 july to 1 august 1985. 133-137; 1985.
14. Sarafi, A. Chick-pea research in iran. Saxena, m. C. And k. B. Singh (ed.). World crops: production, utilization and description, vol. 9. Ascochyta blight and winter sowing of chickpeas; proceedings, syria, may 4-7, 1981. Xi+288p. martinus nijhoff/dr w. Junk publishers: the hague, netherlands; boston, mass., usa. Illus. Paper; 1984: p225-228.
15. Zad, J. Mycoflora of sunflower seeds. International symposium on crop protection. Meded fac landbouwwet rijksuniv gent; 1990; 55(2 part a): 235-238.
16. Zad, J. Studies on transmission of diaporthe-phaseolorum through soybean seeds. Iran j plant pathol; 1987; 23(1-4): 13-16.
17. Zad, J. Transmission of sunflower downy mildew by seed. Iran j plant pathol; 1978; 14(1-4): 1-2.
18. Zad, J.; Ale, Agha N. A note on the mycoflora of maize zea-mays in iran. 37th international symposium on crop protection, part 4, ghent, belgium. Meded fac landbouwwet rijksuniv gent; 1985; 50(3 part b): 1149-1152.
19. Zad, S. J. Soybean seed-borne diseases. International symposium on crop protection. Meded fac landbouwwet rijksuniv gent; 1987; 52(3 part a): 825-830.
20. Zad, S. J. Transmission of soybean downy mildew by seed. International symposium on crop protection, gent, belgium. Meded fac landbouwwet rijksuniv gent; 1989; 54(2 part b): 561-566.
21. Zakeri, Z.; Zad, J. Seed-borne fungi associated with some abnormalities of rice seedlings. Iran j plant pathol; 1987; 23(1-4): 7-8.

## **Author List**

Akhavizadegan, M. A.  
Ale, Agha N.  
Charifi, Tehrani A.  
Daftari, A.  
Eghtessad, A.  
Ershad, D.  
Eskandari, F.  
Hedjaroude, G. A.  
Hekmati, M.  
Mahdavian, M.  
Menari, A.  
Okhovat, M.  
Roustai, M. H.  
Sarafi, A.  
Sunde, M. L.  
Zad, S. J.  
Zakeri, Z.

## **ANNEX L**

**Iranian National Blood Transfusion Service, Tehran**

## Bibliography

1. Banisadre, M.; Ala, F.; Modjtabai, A.; Et, Al. Immunoproliferative small intestinal disease and primary small intestinal lymphoma. Relation to alpha chain protein. *Cancer*; 56/6 (1384-1391); 1985.
2. Farzadegan, G.; Shamszad, M.; Ala, F. Efficacy of hepatitis b immunoglobulin (hbig) in prevention of hepatitis b; a two-year follow-up study. *Gastroenterology*; 76/5ii (1130); 1979.
3. Farzadegan, H.; Harbour, C.; Ala, F. The prevalence of hepatitis b surface antigen and its antibody in blood donors and high risk groups in iran. *Vox sang*; 1979; 37(3): 182-186.
4. Farzadegan, H.; Noori, K. H.; Ala, F. Detection of hepatitis b surface antigen in blood and blood products dried on filter paper. *Lancet*; 1978; 1(8060): 362-363.
5. Farzadegan, H.; Shamszad, M.; Ala, F. Efficacy of hepatitis b immuno globulin in prevention of hepatitis b a 2 year follow-up study. 80th annual meeting of the american gastroenterological association held in conjunction with the american association for the study of liver disease and the gastroenterology study group, new orleans, la., usa, may 19-25, 1979. *Gastroenterology*; 1979; 76(5 part 2): 1130.
6. Farzadegan, H.; Shamszad, M.; Noori-Arya, K. Epidemiology of viral hepatitis among iranian population - a viral marker study. *Ann. Acad. Med. Singapore*; 9/2 (144-148); 1980.
7. Farzadegan, H.; Shamszad, M.; Ala, F. The incidence of exposure to hepatitis a and hepatitis b in iran. 80th annual meeting of the american gastroenterological association held in conjunction with the american association for the study of liver disease and the gastroenterology study group, new orleans, la., usa, may 19-25, 1979. *Gastroenterology*; 1979; 76(5 part 2): 1131.
8. Foroozanfar, N.; Aghai, Z.; Ala, F.; Hobbs, J.R. Inhibition of thymidine uptake by staphylococci, a new method for the investigation of phagocytosis. *J.immunol.methods*; 11/3-4 (345-353); 1976.
9. Foroozanfar, N.; Ghavami, Nejad A.; Harbour, C.; Ala, F. Cellular and plasma associated phagocytic defects among iranian blood donors. *Vox sang*; 1978; 34(2): 92-96.
10. Forouzandeh, B.; Rezvan, H.; Mir-Madjlessi, S. H.; Azordegan, F. Seroepidemiologic study of hepatitis b virus hbv infection and its role in the pathogenesis of chronic liver disease cld and hepatocellular carcinoma hcc in iranian patients. Digestive disease week and the 93rd annual meeting of the american gastroenterological association, san francisco, california, usa, may 9-15, 1992. *Gastroenterology* 102 (4 part 2). A807; 1992.

11. Harbour, C.; Essick, V.; Farzadegan, H.; Ala, F. Screening for anti-tetanus toxin antibodies in iran. Rev. Fr. Transfus. Immuno-hematol.; 21/2 (553-555); 1978.
12. Massoud, A.; Imanian, H.; Ala, F. Mitogen induced suppression thymus derived cell activity in the in-vitro cellular immune response. J immunol methods; 1979; 31(1-2): 51-64.
13. Rezvan, H.; Forouzandeh, B.; Taroyan, S.; Fadaiee, S.; Azordegan, F. A study on delta virus infection and its clinical impact in iran. Infection; 1990; 18(1): 26-28.
14. Sharma, M. K.; Anaraki, F.; Harbour, C.; Ala, F. Cell mediated immunity in professional and voluntary blood donors. Vox sang; 1978; 35(5): 350-353.
15. Sharma, M. K.; Anaraki, F.; Ala, F. In-vitro suppression of lymphocyte blastogenic response to mitogen and antigen by leishmania-tropica. Clin exp immunol; 1978; 32(3): 477-483.
16. Sharma, M. K.; Anaraki, F.; Ala, F. Preliminary results of transfer factor therapy of persistent cutaneous leishmania infection. Clin immunol immunopathol; 1979; 12(2): 183-190.
17. Sharma, M. K.; Anaraki, F.; Ala, F. Specificity of transfer factor in-vitro lympho blast transformation of peripheral lymphocytes to leishmania major antigen in the presence of transfer factor. Scand j immunol; 1977; 6(11): 1101-1106.
18. Sharma, M. K.; Foroozanfar, N.; Ala, F. A. Progressive bcg infection in an immuno deficient child treated with transfer factor. Clin immunol immunopathol; 1978; 10(4): 369-380.
19. Zandieh, T.; Marzban, S.; Tarabadi, F.; Ansari, H. Defects of cell-mediated immunity in mustard gas injury after years. Twenty-first annual general meeting of the scandinavian society for immunology, stockholm, sweden, june 11-14, 1990. Scand j immunol 32 (4). 423;

## **Author List**

Aghai, Z.  
Ala, F. A.  
Anaraki, F.  
Ansari, H.  
Azordegan, F.  
Banisadre, M.  
Essick, V.  
Fadaiee, S.  
Farzadegan, G.  
Farzadegan, H.  
Foroozanfar, N.  
Forouzandeh, B.  
Ghavami, Nejad A.  
Imanian, H.  
Marzban, S.  
Massoud, A.  
Mir-Madjlessi, S. H.  
Modjtabai, A.  
Noori, K. H.  
Noori-Arya, K.  
Rezvan, H.  
Shamszad, M.  
Sharma, M. K.  
Tarabadi, F.  
Troyan, S.  
Zandieh, T.

## **ANNEX M**

**College of Agriculture, Isfahan University, Isfahan**

## Bibliography

1. Bahar, M.; Danesh, D. Etiology of potato wilt in iran. *Iran j plant pathol*; 1988; 24(1-4): 1-4.
2. Bahar, M.; Danesh, D.; Dehghan, M. Turnip mosaic virus in stock matthiola-incana plant. *Iran j plant pathol*; 1985; 21(1-4): 11-12.
3. Bahar, M.; Mojtabahedi, H.; Akhiani, A. Bacterial canker of apricots in isfahan. *Iranian journal of plant pathology*; 1982; 18.
4. Danesh, D.; Gavgani, A. M. Occurrence of carnation mottle virus on carnation in iran. *Plant dis rep*; 1979; 63(11): 940-944.
5. Danesh, D.; Lockhart, B. E. L. Eggplant mottled dwarf virus in potato in iran. *Plant dis*; 1989; 73(10): 856-858.
6. Danesh, D.; Mojtabahedi, H.; Morris, M. M.; Bjeldanes, L. F. Aspergillus-flavus invasion and afla toxin contamination of fresh pistachio nuts. 71st annual meeting of the american phytopathological society, aug. 5-11, 1979. *Phytopathology*; 1979; 69(9): 1026.
7. Danesh, D.; Mojtabahedi, H.; Barnett, R.; Campbell, A. Correlation between climatic data and afla toxin contamination of iranian pistachio nuts. *Phytopathology*; 1979; 69(7): 715-716.
8. Emami, A.; Suzangar, M.; Barnett, R. Aflatoxin contamination of pistachio nuts, village milk, wheat and rice. *Pazhoohandeh (Tehran)*, V16,, P139-51; 1977.
9. Emami, A.; Suzangar, M.; Barnett, R. Contamination of pistachio nuts with aflatoxins while on the trees and in storage. *Zesz. Probl. Postepow Nauk Roln.*, V189,, P135-40; 1977.
10. Emami, A.; Suzangar, M.; Barnett, R. C. Contamination of cottonseed and cottonseed cake by aflatoxins. *Ann. Nutr. Aliment.*, V31, N4-5-6, P531-7; 1977.
11. Messripour, M.; Nesheim, S. A column detection method for aflatoxin ml in milk and urine Jemmali, m. (editor): mycotoxins in foodstuffs.: les mycotoxines dans l'alimentation. *Annale de la Nutrition et la l'Alimentation*; 1977; 54: 531-537.
12. Mojtabahedi, H.; Danesh, D.; Haghghi, B.; Barnett, R. Post harvest pathology and myco toxin contamination of iranian pistachio nuts. *Phytopathology*; 1978; 68(12): 1800-1804.
13. Mojtabahedi, H.; Danesh, D.; Haghghi, B.; Fathi, S. Storage relative humidity in rafsanjan and impossibility of pistachio aflatoxicosis after nut processing. *Iranian journal of plant pathology*; 1981; 16.

14. Mojtabahi, H.; Rabie, C. J.; Lubben, A.; Steyn, M.; Danesh, D. Toxic aspergilli from pistachio nuts. *Mycopathologia*; 1979; 67(2): 123-127.
15. Suzangar, M.; Barnett, R. Contamination of Isfahan village milk with aflatoxins. *Zesz. Probl. Postepow Nauk Roln.*, V189,, P35-9; 1977.
16. Suzangar, M.; Emami, A.; Barnett, R. Aflatoxin contamination of village milk in Isfahan, Iran. *Tropical science*, 18, (3), 155-159; 1976.
17. Wise, A.; Suzangar, M.; Messripour, M.; Mohammadi, J. Urinary excretion of afla toxin m-1 after administration of afla toxin b-1 in sucrose-rich or starch-rich diets. *Br j nutr*; 1978; 40(2): 397-401.

## **Author List**

Akhiani, A.  
Bahar, M.  
Bjeldanes, L. F.  
Danesh, D.  
Dehghan, M.  
Emami, A.  
Fathi, S.  
Gavgani, A. M.  
Haghghi, B.  
Lubben, A.  
Messripour, M.  
Mohammadi, J.  
Mojtahedi, H.  
Nesheim, S.  
Rabie, C. J.  
Steyn, M.  
Suzangar, M.

## **ANNEX N**

**Department of Plant Protection, College of Agriculture,  
Shiraz University, Shiraz**

## Bibliography

1. Banihashemi, Z. Biology and control of *polystigma-ochraceum* the cause of almond red leaf blotch. *Plant pathol (lond)*; 1990; 39(2): 309-315.
2. Banihashemi, Z.; Mitchell, J. E. Effect of flavin inhibitors on photoactivation of oospores of *phytophthora-cactorum*. *J phytopathol (berl)*; 1989; 126(2): 167-174.
3. Banihashemi, Z.; Mitchell, J. E. Photobiology of oo spores of *phytophthora-cactorum*. 72nd annual meeting of the american phytopathological society and the canadian phytopathological society, aug. 24-28, 1980. *phytopathology*; 1981; 71(2): 201.
4. Eghtedar, E. Some research on the biology of the beet armyworm (*spodoptera exigua*) in the shiraz region of iran. *Entomologie et phytopathologie appliquees*; 1989; 56.
5. Fatemi, J.; Nelson, R. R. Inter isolate heterokaryosis in *pyricularia-oryzae*. *Phytopathology*; 1978; 68(12): 1791-1794.
6. Fatemi, J.; Nelson, R. R. Intra isolate hetero karyosis in *pyricularia-oryzae*. *Phytopathology*; 1977; 67(12): 1523-1526.
7. Izadpanah, K. Johnsongrass chlorotic stripe mosaic and its associated viruslike particles in iran. *J phytopathol (berl)*; 1988; 121(3): 209-216.
8. Izadpanah, K. Purification and serology of the iranian maize mosaic rhabdovirus. *J phytopathol (berl)*; 1989; 126(1): 43-50.
9. Izadpanah, K. Squash mosaic virus as the cause of melon veinbanding mosaic in iran. *J phytopathol (berl)*; 1987; 120(3): 276-282.
10. Izadpanah, K. Transmission of the iranian isolate of the squash mosaic virus. *Iran j plant pathol*; 1989; 25(1-4): 3-6.
11. Izadpanah, K.; Ebrahim, Nesbat F.; Afsharifar, A. R. Barley yellow striate mosaic virus as the cause of a major disease of wheat and millet in iran. *J phytopathol (berl)*; 1991; 131(4): 290-296.
12. Mansoori, B.; Banihashemi, Z. Evaluating cucurbit seedling resistance to *phytophthora-drechsleri*. *Plant dis*; 1982; 66(5): 373-376.
13. Rahimian, H.; Izadpanah, K. Identity and prevalence of mosaic inducing cucurbit viruses in shiraz iran. *Phytopathol z*; 1978; 92(4): 305-312.
14. Rahimian, M. K.; Banihashemi, Z. A method for obtaining zoo spores of *pythium-aphanidermatum* and their use in determining cucurbit seedling resistance to damping-off. *Plant dis rep*; 1979; 63(8): 658-661.

15. Rahimian, M. K.; Banihashemi, Z. Synergistic effect of ethazole and penta chloronitro benzene on inhibition of growth and reproduction of *pythium-aphanidermatum*. Plant dis; 1982; 66(1): 26-27.
16. Salehi, M.; Izadpanah, K. Etiology and transmission of sesame phyllody in iran. J phytopathol (berl) 135 (1). 37-47; 1992.
17. Sharafeh, M.; Esmailzadeh, J. Evaluation of field resistance of alfalfa cultivars to alfalfa stem nematode. Entomologie et phytopathologie appliquees; 1989; 56.

## **Author List**

Afsharifar, A. R.  
Banihashemi, Z.  
Ebrahim, Nesbat F.  
Eghtedar, E.  
Esmailzadeh, J.  
Fatemi, J.  
Izadpanah, K.  
Mansoori, B.  
Rahimian, H.  
Rahimian, M. K.  
Salehi, M.  
Sharafeh, M.

## **ANNEX O**

**Department of Microbiology, Shiraz University, Shiraz**

## Bibliography

1. Afrasiabi, S. N.; Waleh, N. S. Production of colicin e-5 by epidemic strains of salmonella-typhimurium-var-copenhagen. *Microbios*; 1986; 45(185): 209-212.
2. Ardehali, S. M.; Khoubayr, K.; Rezai, H. R. Studies on the effect of the anti phagocytic agent cytochalasin b on leishmania macrophage interaction. *Acta trop*; 1979; 36(1): 15-22.
3. Ardehali, S.; Sodeiphy, M.; Haghghi, P.; Rezai, H.; Vollum, D. Studies on chronic lupoid leishmaniasis. *Ann trop med parasitol*; 1980; 74(4): 439-446.
4. Behforouz, N. C.; Amirhakimi, G. H.; Rezai, H. R.; Saberi, M. S. Immunological findings in kala-azar iran. *Trop geogr med*; 1983; 35(1): 27-32.
5. Gettner, S. M. M.; Mackenzie, D. W. R. Responses of human peripheral lymphocytes to soluble and insoluble antigens of candida-albicans. *J med microbiol*; 1981; 14(3): 333-340.
6. Ghaderi, Aa; Stanworth, Dr. Affinity-purified soluble fc epsilon rii/cd23 derived from a culture supernatant of an ebv-immortalized b-cell line induced a monophasic fever in rabbits. *Immunology*; 73 (4) p510-1; 1991.
7. Hossaini, K. S.; Rajaiyan, H.; Moshfegh, A. A.; Mottaghian, H.; Kohanteb, J.; Salles, M. S. S. Pharmacological studies on the anti microbial agent 1 hydroxy-2 6-bis-2-hydroxy-alpha-tolyl-4-chloro benzene compound a. 67th annual meeting of the federation of american societies for experimental biology, chicago, ill., usa, april 10-15, 1983. *Fed proc*; 1983; 42(3): abstract 482.
8. Kabiri, M.; Basiri, E.; Kadivar, D. Potentiation of coxsackievirus b-3 infection in adult mice pre treated with a gold salt. *J med virol*; 1978; 3(2): 125-136.
9. Kabiri, M.; Hadaegh, M. D. Interaction of coxsackievirus b-3 and peritoneal exudate cells of adult mice treated with cyclo phosphamide. *J med virol*; 1977; 1(3): 183-192.
10. Kabiri, M.; Moattari, A.; Alborzi, A. The immune adherence hemagglutination: a new micro-immunoassay for the serodiagnosis of visceral leishmaniasis. *Iranian journal of medical sciences*; 1989; 14.
11. Kharazmi, A.; Rezai, M. H.; Abadi, P.; Nasr, K.; Haghghi, P.; Haghshenas, M. Thymus derived and bone marrow derived lymphocytes in alpha chain disease. *Br j cancer*; 1978; 37(1): 48-54.

12. Kohanteb, J.; Rezai, H. R.; Ardehali, S. Application of electroimmunodiffusion and crossed electroimmunodiffusion tests for the diagnosis of visceral leishmaniasis kala-azar. *J trop med hyg*; 1984; 87(5): 201-206.
13. Rezai, H. R.; Ardehali, S. M.; Amirhakimi, G.; Kharazmi, A. Immunological features of kala-azar. *Am j trop med hyg*; 1978; 27(6): 1079-1083.
14. Rezai, H. R.; Behforouz, N. C.; Bahar, K.; Ardehali, S. Immunity to toxoplasma-gondii and listeria-monocytogenes induced by homologous and heterologous organisms. *Acta trop*; 1980; 37(1): 21-30.
15. Rezai, H. R.; Farrell, J.; Soulsby, E. L. Immunological responses of leishmania-donovani infection in mice and significance of thymus derived cell in resistance to experimental leishmaniasis. *Clin exp immunol*; 1980; 40(3): 508-514.
16. Waleh, N.S.; Makarem, E.H. Emergence of gentamicin- and carbenicillin-resistant pseudomonas aeruginosa in shiraz, iran. *Iran. J. Med. Sci.*; 10/1-4 (93-109); 1979.

## **Author List**

Abadi, P.  
Afrasiabi, S. N.  
Alborzi, A.  
Amirhakimi, G. H.  
Ardehali, S. M.  
Bahar, K.  
Basiri, E.  
Behforouz, N. C.  
Ghaderi, Aa  
Hadaegh, M. D.  
Haghghi, P.  
Haghshenas, M.  
Hossaini, K. S.  
Kabiri, M.  
Kadivar, D.  
Kharazmi, A.  
Khoubyar, K.  
Kohanteb, J.  
Makarem, E. H.  
Moattari, A.  
Moshfegh, A. A.  
Mottaghian, H.  
Nasr, K.  
Rajaiyan, H.  
Rezai, H. R.  
Saberri, M. S.  
Salles, M. S. S.  
Sodeiphy, M.  
Waleh, N. S.

## **ANNEX P**

**Department of Biology, Faculty of Science, University of Tehran, Tehran**

## Bibliography

1. Behboudi, B. C.; Ebrahimzadeh, H.; Hadadchi, G. Formation of armillariella-mellea vahl. Ex fr. Karst. rhizomorphs controlled by nitrate-ammonium alternative and some amino acids. *Cryptogam mycol*; 1987; 8(3): 227-234.
2. Borghei, S. M. Treatment of the effluent of a glucose production plant using a rotating biological packed bed. *Process biochem*; 1981; 16(2): 29-30, 32-34.
3. Faridi, H. A.; Johnson, J. A. Saltine cracker flavor part 1 changes in organic acids and soluble nitrogen constituents of cracker sponge and dough. *Cereal chem*; 1978; 55(1): 7-15.
4. Malekzadeh, F. An antimicrobial compound in two pistacia species. *Mycopathologia* (den haag); 54/1 (73-77); 1974.
5. Moaledj, K.; Overbeck, J. Uptake kinetics of oligocarbophilic bacteria. *Arch hydrobiol*; 1980; 89(3): 303-312.
6. Mohammadi, Tabrizi F. Selection of a stable liquid stationary phase for the gas liquid chromatographic separation of small peptide derivatives. *J chromatogr*; 1978; 150(1): 207-211.
7. Mortazavi, Milani S. M.; Holborow, E. J. Variation in the expression of intermediate filaments in burkitts lymphoma and human lympho blastoid cell lines. *Ircs (int res commun syst) med sci libr compend*; 1983; 11(7): 574-575.
8. Mortazavi, Milani S. M.; Stierle, H. E.; Holborow, E. J. In-vitro induction of anti intermediate filament antibody in lymphocyte cultures by epstein barr virus. *Immunol lett*; 1982; 5(4): 203-206.
9. Nuhi, A.; Malekzadeh, F. Microbial investigation in the water of the amir-kolayeh lagoon iran. *Zentralbl bakteriol parasitenkd infektionskr hyg zweite naturwiss abt mikrobiol landwirtsch technol umweltschutzes*; 1978; 133(4): 313-320.
10. Rahbar, S.; Mostafavi, I.; Ala, F. Hemo globin osu-christiansborg-beta-52-d-3 aspartic-acid replaced by asparagine in an iranian family. *Hemoglobin*; 1978; 2(2): 175-180.
11. Rahbar, S.; Nozari, G.; Ala, F. Haemoglobin Avicenna (beta 47 (CD6) Asp replaced by Ala). A new abnormal haemoglobin. *Biochim-biophys-acta*; 1979; 576(2): 466-70.
12. Shokraii, E. H.; Azizian, D. A study of the tumorigenesis of agrobacterium-tumefaciens on some plant species of iran. *Zentralbl bakteriol parasitenkd infektionskr hyg zweite naturwiss abt mikrobiol landwirtsch technol umweltschutzes*; 1979; 134(4): 335-342.

13. Shushtarian, M. J. Formation of small and larger molecules in deaerated irradiated aqueous solutions of acetonitrile. Q. BULL. FAC. SCI. TEHRAN UNIV. 8; 1976: 19-27 english.
14. Zandi, P. Fatty acid composition of candida-utilis. Annual meeting of the american oil chemists' society, cincinnati, ohio, usa, may 3-6, 1989. J am oil chem soc; 1989; 66(4): 478.

## **Author List**

Ala, F.  
Azizian, D.  
Behboudi, B. C.  
Borghei, S. M.  
Ebrahimzadeh, H.  
Faridi, H. A.  
Hadadchi, G.  
Malekzadeh, F.  
Moaledj, K.  
Mohammadi, Tabrizi F.  
Mortazavi, Milani S. M.  
Mostafavi, I.  
Nozari, G.  
Nuhi, A.  
Rahbar, S.  
Shokravi, E. H.  
Shushtarian, M. J.  
Stierle, H. E.  
Zandi, P.

## **ANNEX Q**

**Mashad Medical Sciences University, Mashad**

## Bibliography

1. Al-Saadi, D.; Sneader, W.E. Pharmacological evaluation of certain novel prolonged-acting local anaesthetics. In vivo rat sciatic nerve block. *Arzneim.-forsch. Drug res.*; 41/3 (195-198); 1991.
2. Al-Saadi, D.; Sneader, W. E. Pharmacological and microbiological evaluations of potential new long-acting local anaesthetics. *Arzneim-forsch* 41 (10). 1098-1100; 1991.
3. Al-Saadi, D.; Sneader, W. W. Studies on the drug binging of certain novel potential local anesthetics. *Arzneim-forsch* 41 (2). 115-118; 1991.
4. Balali, Mood M. Sulfur mustard poisoning in the iran-iraq war. Ninety-first annual meeting of the american society for clinical pharmacology and therapeutics, san francisco, california, usa, march 21-23, 1990. *Clin pharmacol ther*; 1990; 47(2): 184.
5. Cohen, V. I.; Rist, N.; Duponchel, C. Synthesis and anti tuberculosis activity of thio carboxamide derivatives of schiff bases. *J pharm sci*; 1977; 66(9): 1332-1334.
6. Firuzi, S.; Kita, J. Causes of abortion in khorassan province - mashad. *Polskie archiwum weterynaryjne*; 1981; 23.
7. Khordi, Mood M. Dental condition of handicapped children in special schools in lothian scotland uk. 30th annual meeting of the british division of the international association for dental research, edinburgh, scotland, march 31-april 2, 1982. *J dent res*; 1982; 61(4): 550.
8. Kianmehr, H. The response of helianthemum-chamaecistus to mycorrhizal infection in 2 different types of soil. *Plant soil*; 1978; 50(3): 719-722.
9. Kianmehr, H. Vesicular arbuscular mycorrhizal spore population and infectivity of saffron crocus-sativus in iran. *New phytol*; 1981; 88(1): 79-82.
10. Mortazavi, A. The rates of cell wall turnover and autolysis shown by bacillus-subtilis f2-11 in the presence of aflatoxin b-1. International symposium on agricultural and biological aspects of aflatoxin related health hazards, delhi, india, march 22-25, 1989. *J toxicol toxin rev*; 1989; 8(1-2): 402.
11. Nagaty, H. F.; Elahi, R.; Mohajeri, M. Parasitological investigations on patients in mashhad iran. *Ann trop med parasitol*; 1978; 72(4): 369-376.
12. Pourdjabbar, F.; Russell, C. Factors affecting adhesion of bacteria to a tooth in-vitro. *Microbios*; 1979; 26(104): 73-84.

## **Author List**

Al-Saadi, D.  
Balali, Mood M.  
Duponchel, C.  
Elahi, R.  
Firuzi, S.  
Khordi, Mood M.  
Kianmehr, H.  
Kita, J.  
Mohajeri, M.  
Mortazavi, A.  
Nagaty, H. F.  
Pourdjabbar, F.  
Rist, N.

## **ANNEX R**

**Pharmaceutical Research Center, Darou-Pakhsh Company, Tehran**

## Bibliography

1. Akhtar, Khavari F.; Khoyi, M. A.; Rezaei, E. Calcium-45 uptake in the rat vas deferens effects of duration of depolarization and chemical denervation. Meeting of the british pharmacological society, cardiff, wales, apr. 10-12, 1985. Br j pharmacol; 1985; 85(Suppl): 336p.
2. Akhtar, Khavari F.; Khoyi, M. A.; Rezaei, E. Effects of potassium chloride noradrenaline and atp on calcium-45 influx in guinea-pig vas deferens. Meeting of the british pharmacological society, cardiff, wales, apr. 10-12, 1985. Br j pharmacol; 1985; 85(Suppl): 334p.
3. Bijanzadeh, M.; Mahmoudian, M.; Salehian, P.; Khazainia, T.; Eshghi, L.; Khosray, A. The bioavailability of griseofulvin from microsized and ultramicrosized tablets in nonfasting volunteers. Indian j physiol pharmacol; 1990; 34(3): 157-161.
4. Khoyi, M. A.; Akhtarkhavari, F.; Rezaei, E. Effects of high potassium noradrenaline and field stimulation on calcium-45 influx in rat vas deferens. 69th annual meeting of the federation of american societies for experimental biology, anaheim, calif., usa, apr. 21-26, 1985. Fed proc; 1985; 44(3): 460.
5. Mahmoudian, M.; Salehian, P.; Khazzaenia, T.; Bijan, Zadeh M.; Eshghi, L.; Khorsravy, A. Idiosyncrasy reaction to atenolol in a patient with impaired glucose tolerance test. Asia pac j pharmacol; 1990; 5(1): 57-60.
6. Maleki, S.; Amini, S. Binding of dantrolene sodium to the ciliated membrane of paramecium-aurelia. Protoplasma; 1986; 132(3): 137-141.
7. Maleki, S. F.; Amini, S.; Nouhnejade, P. The effect of calcium antagonists on trichocyst release in paramecium-tetraurelia. Protoplasma; 1987; 140(2-3): 92-99.
8. Nazirizadeh, M.; Katouli, M. Study of echinophora-platyloba antimicrobial activity. 36th annual congress of the society for medicinal plant research, freiburg, west germany, september 1988. Planta med; 1989; 55(1): 96.
9. Nouhnejade, P.; Maleki, S. Distribution and binding of dantrolene sodium in whole body section and fixed isolated organ fluorescent observation. Acta histochem cytochem; 1985; 18(4): 395-402.
10. Nouhnejad, P.; Salehian, P. Toxicity and mechanism of action of aminoglycoside antibiotics gentamicin and amikacin at the level of neural membranes. Asia pac j pharmacol; 1989; 4(3): 227-232.

## **Author List**

Akhtar, Khavari F.  
Amini, S.  
Bijan, Zadeh M.  
Eshghi, L.  
Katouli, M.  
Khazainia, T.  
Khorsravy, A.  
Khoyi, M. A.  
Mahmoudian, M.  
Maleki, S. F.  
Nazirizadeh, M.  
Nouhnejade, P.  
Rezaei, E.  
Salehian, P.

## **ANNEX S**

**School of Veterinary Medicine, Shiraz University, Shiraz**

## Bibliography

1. Afshar, A. A review of nonbite transmission of rabies virus infection. Br vet j; 1979; 135(2): 142-148.
2. Emmanuel, B. The relative contribution of propionate and long chain even numbered fatty-acids to the production of long chain odd numbered fatty-acids in rumen bacteria. Biochim biophys acta; 1978; 528(2): 239-246.
3. Hooshmand, Rad P. A study of the mechanism of immunity in theileriasis due to theileria-annulata. Wilde, J. K. H. (ed.). Tick-borne diseases and their vectors; proceedings of an international conference, edinburgh, scotland, sept. 27-oct. 1, 1976. Xix+573p. University of edinburgh centre for tropical veterinary medicine: edinburgh, scotland. Illus. Maps; 1979: p365-370.
4. Mostaghni, K. The incidence of some pathogenic organisms associated with abortion in ewes in iran. Indian veterinary journal; 1980; 57.
5. Muhammed, S. I.; Lalji, N. The distribution of geophilic dermatophytes in kenyan soils. Mycopathologia; 1978; 63(2): 95-98.
6. Muhammed, S.I.; Mohammed, H.; Saadi-Nam, H. A comparison of counter-immunolectrophoresis with the rose bengal and the serum tube agglutination tests in the diagnosis of brucellosis in sheep. Vet. Microbiol.; 5/3 (223-228); 1980.
7. Nazer, A. H. K. Transmissible drug resistance in escherichia-coli isolated from poultry and their carcasses in iran. Cornell vet; 1980; 70(4): 365-371.
8. Tadayon, R. A. Identification of yeasts isolated from bread dough of bakeries in shiraz iran. J food prot; 1978; 41(9): 717-721.
9. Tadayon, R. A.; Cheema, A. H.; Muhammed, S. I. Microorganisms associated with abscesses of sheep and goats in the south of iran. Am j vet res; 1980; 41(5): 798-802.
10. Tadayon, R. A.; Lauerman, L. H. The capacity of various fractions of pasteurella-haemolytica to stimulate protective immunity in mice and hamsters. Vet microbiol; 1981; 6(2): 85-94.

## **Author List**

Afshar, A.  
Cheema, A. H.  
Emmanuel, B.  
Hooshmand, Rad P.  
Lalji, N.  
Lauerman, L. H.  
Mohammed, H.  
Mostaghni, K.  
Muhammed, S. I.  
Nazer, A. H. K.  
Saadi-Nam, H.  
Tadayon, R. A.

## **ANNEX T**

### **Other Iranian Publications**

## Bibliography

1. Abdi, N.; Sadeghi, H.; Ahmadi, M. Z. Effects of different factors on rooting percentage of hardwood and semi-hardwood kiwifruit monty cuttings in mazandaran iran. Second international kiwifruit conference, palmerston north, new zealand, february 1991. N z j crop hortic sci; 1991; 19(4): 365-367.
2. Alebouyeh, M.; Lusher, J. M.; Ameri, M. R.; Evans, R. K.; Robinson, A. The effect of 5 hydroxy tryptamine and epinephrine on new born platelets. Eur j pediatr; 1978; 128(3): 163-168.
3. Amiressami, M. Investigation of the light microscopy and ultrastructure of demeton s methyl resistant aphids with reference to the mycetome symbionts of phorodon-humuli. Schwemmle, w. And h. E. A. Schenk (ed.). Endocytobiology: endosymbiosis and cell biology: a synthesis of recent research, vol. 1. Proceedings of the international colloquium on endosymbiosis and cell research, tuebingen, west germany, april, 1980. Xxiv+1060p. walter de gruyter and co.: berlin, west germany; new york, n.y., usa. illus. ISBN 3-11-008299-3; 1980: p425-444.
4. Arshady, Reza. A new synthetic approach for the preparation of polymer supports based on beaded copolymers of styrene and 2,4,5-trichlorophenyl acrylate: synthesis and swelling behavior of poly(styrene-co-acrylamide) resins. Makromol. CHEM. 185; 1984: 2387-400.
5. Arshady, Reza. Phenolic resins for peptide synthesis. Synthesis of p-hydroxystyrene polymers from p-methoxystyrene. Angew. MAKROMOL. CHEM. 106; 1982: 191-4.
6. Aryanpur, I.; Shakibi, J.; Yazdanyar, A.; Mehranpur, M.; Paydar, M.; Azar, H.; Motlagh, F. A.; Tarbiat, S.; Siassi, B. Closed vs open mitral commissurotomy in children with rheumatic mitral stenosis. J thorac cardiovasc surg; 1978; 76(2): 223-229.
7. Aynehchi, Y.; Salehi, Sormaghi M. H.; Farrohi, K. H. Screening of iranian plants for anti microbial activity. Acta pharm suec; 1980; 17(6): 341-346.
8. Aynehchi, Y.; Salehi, Sormaghi M. H.; Shirudi, M.; Souris, E. Screening of iranian plants for anti microbial activity. Acta pharm suec; 1982; 19(4): 303-308.
9. Aynehchi, Yaghoub. Deoxypodophyllotoxin, the cytotoxic principle of Callitris columellaris. J. Pharm. Sci., V60, N1, P121-2; 1971.
10. Aynehchi, Yaghoub; Dehpour, Ahmad Reza; Mahmoodian, Masoud. Juglone. Cytotoxic principle of Pterocarya fraxinifolia. Phytochemistry, V12, N12, P3001-2; 1973.

11. Babadoost, M. Fungal flora of wheat seed in east azerbaijan iran. 1986 annual meeting of the american phytopathological society and of the caribbean and southern divisions, kissimmee, florida, usa, august 10-14, 1986. *Phytopathology*; 1986; 76(10): 1108.
12. Babadoost, M.; Asadi, P. Cucurbit blight in northwestern iran. Annual meeting of the american phytopathological society, reno, nevada, usa, aug. 11-15, 1985. *Phytopathology*; 1985; 75(11): 1299.
13. Bajoghli, M.; Ashrafi, M.A. Pulmonary tumors of fungus origin report of a case of aspergilloma (arabic). *Iran.j.pub.hlth*; 3/3 (111-115+163); 1974.
14. Bashiribod, H.; Sixl, W. A contribution to the occurrence of toxoplasmosis in iran. *J hyg epidemiol microbiol immunol (prague)*; 1987; 31(4 suppl): 506-507.
15. Behroozin, M.; Fatehi, J. Bean anthracnose in ahar iran. *Iran j plant pathol*; 1989; 25(1-4): 28.
16. Binesh, H.; Pourabdollah, S. Isolation of some pathogenic fungi from kiwifruit. *Iran j plant pathol*; 1989; 25(1-4): 28-29.
17. Caughey, J.E. Pleuropericardial lesion in q fever. *Brit.med.j.*; 1/6074 (1447); 1977.
18. Chadha, J.C.; Leviav, A. Hemolysis, renal failure, and local necrosis following scorpion sting. *J. Am. Med. Assoc.*; 241/10 (1038); 1979.
19. Dabirashrafi, H.; Mohamad, K.; Behjatnia, Y.; Moghadami, Tabrizi N. Adhesion formation after ovarian electrocauterization on patients with polycystic ovarian syndrome. *Fertil steril*; 1991; 55(6): 1200-1201.
20. Daneshvar, H.; Rodriguez, J. G. Dietary fungi of caloglyphus-berleseii acarina acaridae. Piffl, e. (ed.). Proceedings of the 4th international congress of acarology, saalfelden, austria, aug. 1974. 752p. Akademiai kiado: budapest, hungary. Illus. ISBN 963-05-1695-0; 1979: p593-598.
21. Derakhshan, I.; Bahmanyar, M.; Noorsalehi, S.; Fayaz, A.; Mohammad, M.; Ahouraii, P. Light microscopical diagnosis of rabies a reappraisal. *Lancet*; 1978; 1(8059): 302-303.
22. Dezfulian, M.; Naghashfar, Z. Antibiotic resistance and transmissible r factors in certain enteric bacteria isolated in tehran iran. 80th annual meeting, miami beach, fla., usa, may 11-16, 1980. abstr annu meet am soc microbiol; 1980: 1980.
23. Elahinia, S. A.; Habili, N. Some properties of a cucumber mosaic virus isolate from khuzistan iran. *Iran j plant pathol*; 1984; 20(1-4): pagination varies.

24. Esfandiari, A. A survey of mycoses in tehran even iran. Proceedings of the 5th international congress of parasitology, toronto, canada, aug. 7-14, 1982. Mol biochem parasitol; 1982; (Suppl): 317.
25. Esophageal cancer studies in the caspian littoral of iran: results of population studies - a prodrome. Journal of the national cancer institute; 1977; 59.
26. Etebarian, H. R. The role of soluble carbohydrate and starch in the resistance of barley plants to puccinia-hordei and changes in compositions of these substances during development of the pathogen. XIVth international botanical congress, berlin, west germany, july 24-august 1, 1987. Int bot congr abstr; 1987: 17.
27. Etebarian, H. R. Studies on quantitative change in phenolic compounds of barley varieties during the development of puccinia-hordei and the relationship between these substances and brown rust resistance in barley. Iran j plant pathol; 1988; 24(1-4): 25-28.
28. Faghihi, Shirazi F.; Navab, A.; Lotei, J.; Motamedi, M. The pathogenesis of potts paraplegia and the effect of surgical intervention in its course and prognosis. Acta med iran; 1977; 20(3-4): 93-104.
29. Falahati, Rastegar M.; Manners, J. G.; Smartt, J. Effects of temperature and inoculum density on competition between races of puccinia-hordei. Trans br mycol soc; 1981; 77(2): 359-368.
30. Falahati, Rastegar M.; Manners, J. G.; Smartt, J. Factors determining results of competition between physiologic races of puccinia-hordei. Trans br mycol soc; 1983; 81(2): 233-240.
31. Farhoudi, A. Cell-mediated immunodeficiency after bcg vaccination. International association of biological standardization. developments in biological standardization, vol. 58. Parts a and b. bcg vaccines and tuberculins; symposium, budapest, hungary, september 6-9, 1983. Xviii+474p.(part a); xviii+306p.(part b). s. karger ag: basel, switzerland; new york, new york, usa. Illus. paper. isbn 3-8055-4279-8; 1986: 347-350.
32. Farid, A. The status of indigenous poultry of southern iran 3rd world congress on genetics applied to livestock production, lincoln, nebraska, usa, july 16-22, 1986. XII. biotechnology, selection experiments, parameter estimation, design of breeding systems, management of genetic resources; 1986.
33. Gholipour, Khalili K. Ionizing radiation effect on lipid synthesis or membrane synthesis in escherichia-coli part 2 ionizing radiation effect on phospho lipid of escherichia-coli k-12-n-167. J sci hiroshima univ ser b div 1 (zool); 1978; 27(2): 191-202.

34. Gholipour, Khalili K. Ionizing radiation effect on lipid synthesis or membrane synthesis in escherichia-col<sup>i</sup> part 1 comparison of cell survival to incorporation of thymine tryptophan and glycero phosphate in escherichia-col<sup>i</sup> irradiated with cobalt-60 gamma-rays. J sci hiroshima univ ser b div 1 (zool); 1978; 27(2): 175-190.
35. Gore, R. V. Bone and joint infections a problem. Acta med iran; 1980; 22(2): 101-114.
36. Gowing, D. P.; Baniabbassi, N. Diseases at the haft tappeh cane sugar division, khuzestan, iran. Iranian journal of plant pathology; 1975; 11.
37. Gupta, R.C.; Gupta, L.C. Favism (report of a case). Indian med. Gaz.; 18/10 (371-372); 1978.
38. Haerifar, N. Oestrogen therapy in postmenopausal women and its effect on prevention of atherosclerosis. International federation of gynecology and obstetrics (figo)'s xiii world congress of gynaecology and obstetrics 1991, singapore, singapore, 1991. Int j gynecol obstet; 1991; (Abstr. Suppl): 518.
39. Hafizi, A.; Modabber, F. Z. Effect of cyclo phosphamide on toxoplasma-gondii infection reversal of the effect by passive immunization. Clin exp immunol; 1978; 33(3): 389-394.
40. Haghghi, L. A new nonfermenting gram negative rod from diarrhea. International union of microbiological societies. 13th international congress of microbiology; boston, mass., usa, aug. 8-13, 1982. xiv+182p. American society for microbiology: washington, d.c., usa. paper. ISBN 0-914826-44-1; 1982: p118.
41. Hakimelahi, G. H. The synthesis of cis and trans 7 phenylacetamido-o-2 iso cephem. Helv chim acta; 1984; 67(3): 902-905.
42. Hakimelahi, G. H.; Khalafi, Nezhad A. Attempted synthesis of quinonemethine derivative of nocardicin a analogs. J. Sci. Islamic Repub. Iran; 1990; 1: 103-106.
43. Hakimelahi, Gholum H.; Jarrahpour, Ali A. Synthesis of ethyl cis-2-[ (diethoxyphosphoryl)methyl]-7-oxo-3-phenyl- 6-phthalimido-1-azabicyclo[3.2.0]hept-3-ene-2-carboxylate and methyl cis-2-bromo-3-methyl-8-oxo-7-phthalimido-4-oxa-1-a zabicyclo[4.2.0]octane-2-carboxylate. Helv. CHIM. ACTA. 72; 1989: 1501-5.
44. Hariri, A. R.; Ghahary, A.; Naderinasab, M.; Kimberlin, C. Airborne fungal spores in ahwaz iran. Ann allergy; 1978; 40(5): 349-352.
45. Hashemi, Nasab A.; Zadeh, Shirazi H. Visceral leishmaniasis kala-azar in fars province iran study of. J trop med hyg; 1980; 83(3): 119-122.

46. Hashemy, Tonkabony S. E.; Soleimani, Amiri M. J. Chlorinated pesticide residues in the body fat of people in iran. Environ res; 1978; 16(1-3): 419-422.
47. Hayati, J. Tomato spotted wilt virus on tomato lycopersicon-esculentum mill. In iran. Int j trop plant dis; 1989; 7(2): 189-194.
48. Hayati, J.; Rishi, N.; Chand, J. N. Effect of bottle gourd mosaic virus on powdery mildew development in bottle gourd lagenaria-siceraria mol. Standl. Proc indian acad sci plant sci; 1987; 97(6): 475-480.
49. Hedayat, H.; Khayetian, H.; Ghavifekr, M.; Donoso, Gonzalo. Natural toxic substances in foods. Beans and favism. Cah. Nutr. Diet., V5, N1, P23-9; 1970.
50. Hormozdiari, H.; Day, N. E.; Aramesh, B.; Mahboubi, E. Dietary factors and esophageal cancer in the caspian littoral of iran Usa, american cancer society; usa, national cancer institute: symposium - nutrition in the causation of cancer. Held at the key biscayne hotel, key biscayne, florida, may 19-22, 1975. Cancer research; 1975; 35.
51. Hulbert, E. M.; Mahmoodian, F.; Russell, M.; Stalcup, F.; Lalezary, S.; Amirhor, P. Attributes of the plankton flora at bushehr iran. Hydrobiologia; 1981; 79(1): 51-64.
52. Jamalian, J. Favism inducing toxins in broad beans vicia-faba determination of vicine content and investigation of other nonprotein nitrogenous compounds in different broad bean cultivars. J sci food agric; 1978; 29(2): 136-140.
53. Jamalian, J.; Aylward, F.; Hudson, B. J. F. Favism inducing toxins in broad beans vicia-faba estimation of the vicine contents of broad bean and other legume samples. Qual plant plant foods hum nutr; 1977; 27(2): 207-212.
54. Kaboli, H.; Reilly, P. J. Immobilization and properties of leuconostoc-mesenteroides dextran sucrase ec-2.4.1.5. Biotechnol bioeng; 1980; 22(5): 1055-1070.
55. Kalantari, A. Micro bio stratigraphy of paleozoic through jurassic sediments of ahmadi anticline southwestern iran. Rev esp micropaleontol; 1982; 14(1-3): 263-290.
56. Kapur, B. M. L.; Daneshwar, A. Combined therapy of dexamethasone, low molecular dextran and Ringer's lactate in canine endotoxin shock. Indian J. Med. Res., V68, N4, P700-7; 1978.
57. Kapur, B. M. L.; Daneshwar, A. Effect of polyvinylpyrrolidone solutions on canine endotoxin shock. Indian J. Med. Res., V68, N2, P360-7; 1978.
58. Kapur, B.M.L.; Daneshwar, A. Effect of infusion of ringer's lactate and low molecular dextran on canine endotoxin shock. Indian j. Surg.; 41/ 5 (281-286); 1979.

59. Karbassi, A.; Luh, B. S. Some characteristics of an endo pectate lyase produced by a thermophilic bacillus isolated from olives. *J food sci*; 1979; 44(4): 1156-1161.
60. Karbassi, A.; Vaughn, R. H. Purification and properties of poly galacturonic-acid trans eliminase ec-4.2.2.1 from *bacillus-stearothermophilus*. *Can j microbiol*; 1980; 26(3): 377-384.
61. Karim, G. Aflatoxins in milk and milk products. *Journal of veterinary faculty, university of tehran*, 35, (3/4), 1-10; 1980.
62. Karim, G. Bacteriological quality of raw and cooked hamburger at the retail level in tehran. *J food prot*; 1977; 40(8): 560-561.
63. Karim, G.; Parvaneh, V.; Kordi, J. Some investigations on the aflatoxin contamination of raw and pasteurized milk in teheran area Xxi international dairy congress. Vol. 1, book 2; 1982.
64. Kavousi, S. Giardiasis in infancy and childhood a prospective study of 160 cases with comparison of quinacrine atabrine and metronidazole flagyl. *Am j trop med hyg*; 1979; 28(1): 19-23.
65. Kermani, R. Z. Gastrin. *Nama-i-Daniskada-i-Dampiziski*, V35, N3-4, P27-44; 1980.
66. Keshavarz, Valian H.; Alger, N. E.; Boissonneault, G. A. Effects of p aminobenzoic-acid methionine threonine and protein levels on susceptibility of mice to plasmodium-berghei. *J nutr*; 1985; 83(1-2): 1613-1620.
67. Kholdebarin, B. Effect of auxin fusicoccin and tris buffer on ion uptake organic acid synthesis and cell elongation in barley *hordeum-vulgare* cultivar golden-promise coleoptile segments. *Aust j plant physiol*; 1981; 8(4-5): 375-384.
68. Kholdebarin, B.; Oertli, J. J. Effect of suspended particles and their sizes on nitrification in surface water. *J water pollut control fed*; 1977; 49(7): 1693-1697.
69. Kimberlin, C.; Hariri, A.; Hakkak, L.; Darki, A. A bacteriological study of meningitis in pediatric patients in ahwaz iran. *Acta med iran*; 1980; 22(1): 23-37.
70. Koupaie, J. Bone changes in sarcoidosis association of tuberculosis and extensive phalangeal cystic lesions as an early manifestation of sarcoidosis. *Cutis*; 1980; 26(3): 297-298, 305.
71. Kumar, P. V.; Sadeghi, E.; Torabi, S. Kala azar with disseminated dermal leishmaniasis. *Am j trop med hyg*; 1989; 40(2): 150-153.
72. Kuschki, G. H.; Koenig, R.; Duevel, D.; Kuehne, H. Helenium virus s and helenium virus y 2 new viruses from commercially grown helenium-amarum hybrids. *Phytopathology*; 1978; 68(10): 1407-1411.

73. Lalezari, I.; Shafiee, A.; Mahjour, M. Major alkaloids of glaucium flavum grantz, population ghom. J.pharm.sci.; 65/6 (923-924); 1976.
74. Lalezari, I.; Shafiee, A.; Khorrami, J.; Soltani, A. Selenium hetero cycles part 22 synthesis and anti bacterial and anti fungal activities of arylsulfonyl-1 2 3 selenadiazoles. J pharm sci; 1978; 67(9): 1336-1338.
75. Lalezari, Iradj; Ghabgharan, F.; Maghsoudi, R. 2(5-Nitro-2-thienyl)cinchoninic acids. J. Med. Chem., V14, N5, P465; 1971.
76. Lee, R. E. Formation of scales in paraphysomonas-vestita and the inhibition of growth by germanium di oxide. J protozool; 1978; 25(2): 163-166.
77. Majjidi-Hervan, E. Study of pectic enzymes of some pseudomonas and erwinia and their role in tissue maceration. Iran j plant pathol 22 (1-4). 5-8; 1986.
78. Majid, Zadeh A.; Kita, J.; Mayan, M. H.; Saheb, Chalan D. Observation on flock immunity to Newcastle disease after routine vaccination and experimental aerosol vaccination. Pol-arch-weter; 1980; 21(4): 477-83.
79. Maleki, Milani H. Influence of successive passages of nuclear polyhedrosis virus of autographa-californica in spodoptera-littoralis lepidoptera noctuidae. Entomophaga; 1978; 23(3): 217-224.
80. Marandian, M.H.; Abar, B.; Ravandoust, P.; Et, Al. A review of 150 cases of gram negative sepsis in children. Nosocomial infection with klebsiella in a general pediatric ward in teheran, iran A propos de 150 cas de septicemies a bacilles gram negatif de l'enfant. Infections nosocomiales a klebsiella dans un service de pediatrie a teheran (iran). Ann. Pediatr. (paris); 30/2 (121-125); 1983.
81. Marandian, M. H.; Rakhchan, M.; Haghigat, H.; Lessani, M.; Zaeri, N.; Danielzade, E.; Djafarian, M. Pediatric mortality and morbidity results of 403 autopsies from a university hospital in teheran iran. Rev pediatr; 1981; 17(5): 321-323, 325-326.
82. Marandian, M. H.; Soltanabadi, A.; Sabouri, Deilamy M.; Yalda, A.; Shoukouhi, J. J. Brucella cranial osteitis in two brothers aged seven and eight with associated chronic cerebral brucellosis in one. Ann radiol; 1986; 29(6): 545-548.
83. Marandian, M. H.; Soltanabadi, A.; Sabouri, Deilamy M.; Yalda, A.; Shoukouhi, J. J. Brucella cranial osteitis in two brothers aged seven and eight with associated chronic cerebral brucellosis in one. Sem hop paris; 1987; 63(7): 503-506.
84. Mehran, M.; Behboodi, M.; Rouhbakhsh, Kh A.; VARIANT AUTHORS: USA, American Dairy Science Association (Symposium). Microbial contaminations of Iranian white cheese produced from raw milk. Journal of dairy science, 58, (5), 784; 1975.

85. Mirmomeni, M. H.; Suzangar, M.; Wise, A.; Messripour, M.; Emami, H. Biochemical studies during afla toxin b-1 induced liver damage in rats fed different levels of dietary protein. *Int j. cancer*; 1979; 24(4): 471-476.
86. Mohadger, Y.; Holaday, W.; Wilkes, G. L. Preparation and structure-property studies on copolyptides of gamma.-methyl glutamate-glutamic acid and. Gamma.-methyl glutamate-. gamma.-benzyl glutamate. *J. Polym. Sci. Polym. Chem. Ed.*; 1977; 15: 2935-2960.
87. Mojallali, H.; Weed, S. B. Weathering of micas by mycorrhizal soybean plants. *Soil sci soc am j*; 1978; 42(2): 367-372.
88. Mosavy, S.H.; Juzdani, M.; Saghafi, M.R. Unusual presentation of trophoblastic disease. *J.abdom.surg.*; 17/4 (85-86); 1975.
89. Moshfegh, A. A.; Badri, R.; Hojjatie, M.; Kaviani, M.; Naderi, B.; Nazmi, A. H.; Ramezanian, M.; Roozpeikar, B.; Hakimelahi, G. H. The synthesis of 4 11 18 25 tetra chloro-14 metacyclophane-7 14. *Helv chim acta*; 1982; 65(4): 1221-1228.
90. Moshir, Abadi H.; Daniali, M. *Verticillium-dahliae* and cultural practices studies. 4th international verticillium symposium, guelph, ontario, canada, august 17-21, 1986. *Can j plant pathol*; 1987; 9(1): 83.
91. Mostaghni, K.; Howard, B. R. Neural and chemical control of abomasal secretion in sheep. *Cornell-vet*; 1979; 69(3): 286-94.
92. Motamedi, F.; Nejad, M.S. The effect of naja naja oxiana venom on the sciatic nerve and neuromuscular transmission of the frog (rana). *Fed.proc.*; 34/3 (no. 1040); 1975.
93. Nader, M. D.; Lata, M. In-vitro interaction of antileprosy drugs and mycobacterium-leprae. Xith international congress of pharmacology, amsterdam, netherlands, july 1-6, 1990. *Eur j pharmacol*; 1990; 183(6): 2103.
94. Naderi, S. Smallpox vaccination during pregnancy. *Obstet.gynec. (n.y.)*; 46/2 (223-226); 1975.
95. Naderi, S.; Sajadi, H.E.; Daneshbod, K.; Kheirandish, M.H. Advanced abdominal pregnancy. *Pahlavi med.j.*; 5/3 (443-453); 1974.
96. Najafpour, G. Organic acids from biomass by continuous fermentation. International symposium on recycling of organic wastes for fertilizer, food, feed and fuel, hong kong, august 28-30, 1985. *resour conserv*; 1987; 13(2-4): 187-198.
97. Nasseri, K.; Malek, Afzali H.; Semsar, Yazdi M.; Parvaz, P.; Phar, D. Mass vaccination in rural area of iran a seroevaluation. *Iran j public health*; 1983; 12(1-4): 1-8.

98. Nazarian, I. H.; Aryanpur, I. Pathology of chronic rheumatic mitral valvulitis in iran and its surgical implications. Jpn heart j; 1978; 19(1): 1-11.
99. Nazer-Adl, K.; Shih, J. C. H. Biogas and volatile fatty-acid analysis of a thermophilic poultry waste digester. 75th annual meeting of the poultry science association, inc. Poult sci 65 (suppl. 1). 97; 1986.
100. Nikkah, J.; Mehr, Movahead A. Antibiotic resistance among shigella-spp isolated in tehran iran. Ann trop med parasitol; 1988; 82(5): 481-484.
101. Nikkhah, J.; Mehr, Movahead A. Antibiotic resistance of shigella species in iran. Iran j public health; 1987; 16(1-4): 111-116.
102. Nuhi, A.; Khorasani, Y. Bacterial pollution indicators in the intestinal tract of various fish species living in amir-kolayeh lagoon iran. Zentralbl bakteriol parasitenkd infektionskr hyg zweite naturwiss abt mikrobiol landwirtsch technol umweltschutzes; 1981; 136(7): 566-571.
103. Parsa, A. A.; Wallace, A.; Martin, J. P. Enhancement of iron availability by some organic materials. J agric sci; 1979; 93(1): 115-120.
104. Parvaneh, V.; Shahin, M.; Karim, G.; Kordi, J. Investigation of aflatoxin contamination of iranian white cheese Xxi international dairy congress. Vol. 1, book 2; 1982.
105. Payghami, E. Study of mycoflora of apricot foliage and their antagonism with stigmella-carpophila casual agent of shot-hole disease. Iran j plant pathol; 1984; 20(1-4): pagination varies.
106. Rahimian, H. Anastomosis group of rhizoctonia-solani causing soil rot of tomato fruit in mazandaran iran. Iran j plant pathol; 1988; 24(1-4): 9-12.
107. Rahimian, H. Angular leaf spot of alnus-subcordata caused by a pathovar of xanthomonas-campestris. Iran j plant pathol; 1989; 25(1-4): 27-28.
108. Rahimian, H. Incidence of bacterial stripe of rice in iran. Iran agricultural research; 1986; 5.
109. Rahimian, H. Occurrence of aggregate sheath spot of rice in iran. J phytopathol (berl); 1989; 125(1): 41-46.
110. Rahimian, H.; Okhovatian, H. Bacterial blight of stock in mazandaran iran. Iran j plant pathol; 1989; 25(1-4): 11-12.
111. Rajaei, H. Ultrastructural aspects of growth and degradation in collenchyma cell walls in the hypodermis of grape berry. XIVth international botanical congress, berlin, west germany, july 24-august 1, 1987. Int bot congr abstr; 1987: 17.

112. Reyhani, F.; Nazarian, I.; Shakibi, J. Effects of 2 strains of influenza virus on cardiac development. *Jpn heart j*; 1983; 24(4): 607-614.
113. Rezaian, S. M.; Mozafari, T. Y. Paraplegia as a complication of myelography with iophendylate. *Spine*; 1980; 5(3): 294-295.
114. Rouhani, H.; Davet, P.; Poinso, B.; Beyries, A.; Messiaen, C. M. Survey and evaluation of the pathogenicity of the fungal components of maize root micro flora in france. *Ann phytopathol*; 1979; 11(1): 69-94.
115. Sadeghi, E. Type frequency and antimicrobial sensitivity pattern of bacteria in an iranian hospital during the 1980s. *Rev infect dis*; 1990; 12(3): 543-546.
116. Sadeghi, E.; Kumar, P. V. Eczema vaccinatum and postvaccinal bcg adenitis case report. *Tubercle*; 1990; 71(2): 145-146.
117. Sedaghatian, M. R. Intra thecal sero therapy in neo natal tetanus a controlled trial. *Arch dis child*; 1979; 54(8): 623-625.
118. Shahinpoor, M. The role of parametric self excitation in dna self replication. *J theor biol*; 1978; 70(1): 17-22.
119. Shayegan, J.; Sanai, M. Land disposal of waste water from a beet sugar factory and its effect on soil. *Environ pollut ser b chem phys*; 1980; 1(1): 61-70.
120. Sheikhzadeh, A.; Tarbiat, S.; Paydar, D.; Shakibi, J. Rheumatic tricuspid stenosis a clinical overview. *Acta cardiol*; 1978; 33(6): 431-442.
121. Sodaify, M.; Aminlari, A.; Resaei, H. Ophthalmic leishmaniasis. *Clin exp dermatol*; 1981; 6(5): 485-488.
122. Tabarestani, M.; Hoofnagle, J. H.; Afkari, A. Type b hepatitis in iran. *Acta med iran*; 1977; 20(3-4): 105-110.
123. Taghinia, M. A.; Ghiassi, T. Slide case presentation dermato pathology. 7th european congress of pathology and the 9th congreso nacional de anatomia patologica (9th national congress of pathological anatomy), valencia, spain, sept. 17-21, 1979. *Pathol res pract*; 1979; 165(1-2): 170.
124. Taher, A. A. Y. Tuberculosis of the parotid salivary glands case report. *Br j oral maxillofac surg*; 1988; 26(6): 514-516.
125. Talebzadeh, H. Uterine rupture at the shahpour hospital in tabriz Les ruptures uterines a l'hopital shahpour de tabriz. *Rev. Fr. Gynecol. Obstet.*; 73/11 (695-702); 1978.
126. Tilabi, J.; Upadhyay, R.R. Adenoma formation by ingenol 3,5,20-triacetate. *Cancer lett.*; 18/3 (317-320); 1983.

127. Toofanian, F.; Stegeman, H. Comparative effect of ethylene oxide and gamma irradiation on the chemical sensory and microbial quality of ginger cinnamon fennel and fenugreek. *Acta aliment*; 1988; 17(4): 271-282.
128. Toofanian, F.; Zare, Z. Effect of gamma irradiation on *Aspergillus flavus* on Iranian pistachio. *Sci. Bull. At. Energy Organ. Iran*, V6,, P15-22; 1987.
129. Towaslian, Badari; Nikpur, Shahala. Aflatoxin in Iran peanuts. Maj. - Daneshgah-e Tehran, Daneshkade-ye Darusazi, NSept., P58-61; 1976.
130. Upadhyay, R.R.; Bakhtavar, F.; Ghaisarzadeh, M.; Tilabi, J. Cocarcinogenic and irritant factors of *euphorbia esula* l. latex. *Tumori*; 64/1 (99-102); 1978.
131. Upadhyay, R.R.; Bakhtavar, F.; Mohseni, H.; Et, Al. Screening of euphorbia from azarbajian for skin irritant activity and for diterpenes. *Planta med.*; 38/2 (151-154); 1980.
132. Upadhyay, R.R.; Zarintan, M.H.; Ansarin, M. Isolation of ingenol from the irritant and cocarcinogenic latex of *euphorbia seguieriana*. *Planta med. (stuttg.)*; 30/1 (32-34); 1976.
133. Vollum, D. I. Chromo mycosis a review. *Br j dermatol*; 1977; 96(4): 454-458.
134. Zakerinia, Maryam; Davary, Hady; Hakimelahi, Gholam H. The syntheses of purine and pyrimidine secoribonucleosides. acyclouridine derivative of cyclophosphamide. *Helv. CHIM. ACTA*. 73; 1990: 912-15.
135. Zare, Maivan H.; Shearer, C. A. Wood decay activity and cellulase production by freshwater lignicolous fungi. *Int biodeterior*; 1988; 24(6): 459-474.

## Author List

Abar, B.  
Abdi, N.  
Afkari, A.  
Ahmadi, M. Z.  
Ahouraii, P.  
Alebouyeh, M.  
Alger, N. E.  
Ameri, M. R.  
Aminlari, A.  
Amiressami, M.  
Amirhor, P.  
Ansarin, M.  
Aramesh, B.  
Arshady, Reza  
Aryanpur, I.  
Asadi, P.  
Ashrafi, M.A  
Aylward, F.  
Aynehchi, Yaghoub  
Azar, H.  
Babadoost, M.  
Badri, R.  
Bahmanyar, M.  
Bajoghli, M.  
Bakhtavar, F.  
Baniabbassi, N.  
Bashiribod, H.  
Behboodi, M.  
Behjatnia, Y.  
Behroozin, M.  
Beyries, A.  
Binesh, H.  
Chadha, J.C.  
Chand, J. N.  
Dabirashrafi, H.  
Daneshbod, K.  
Daneshvar, H.  
Daneshwar, A.  
Daniali, M.  
Danielzade, E.  
Darki, A.  
Davary, Hady  
Davet, P.  
Dehpour, Ahmad Reza

Derakhshan, I.  
Dezfulian, M.  
Djafarian, M.  
Donoso, Gonzalo  
Duevel, D.  
Elahinia, S. A.  
Emami, H.  
Esfandiari, A.  
Etebarian, H. R.  
Evans, R. K.  
Faghihi, Shirazi F.  
Falahati, Rastegar M.  
Farhoudi, A.  
Farid, A.  
Farrohi, K. H.  
Fatehi, J.  
Fayaz, A.  
Ghabgharan, F.  
Ghahary, A.  
Ghaisarzadeh, M.  
Ghavifekr, M.  
Ghiassi, T.  
Gholipour, Khalili K.  
Gupta, L.C  
Gupta, R.C.  
Habili, N.  
Haerifar, N.  
Hafizi, A.  
Haghigat, H.  
Haghghi, L.  
Hakimelahi, Gholam H.  
Hakkak, L.  
Hariri, A. R.  
Hashemi, Nasab A.  
Hashemy, Tonkabony S. E.  
Hayati, J.  
Hedayat, H.  
Hojjatie, M.  
Holaday, W.  
Hoofnagle, J. H.  
Hormozdiari, H.  
Jamalian, J.  
Jarrahpour, Ali A.

Juzdani, M.  
Kaboli, H.  
Kalantari, A.  
Kapur, B. M. L.  
Karbassi, A.  
Karim, G.  
Kaviani, M.  
Kavousi, S.  
Kermani, R. Z.  
Keshavarz, Valian H.  
Khalafi, Nezhad A.  
Khayetian, H.  
Kheirandish, M.H  
Kholdebarin, B.  
Khorasani, Y.  
Khorrami, J.  
Kimberlin, C.  
Kita, J.  
Koenig, R.  
Kordi, J.  
Koupaie, J.  
Kumar, P. V.  
Kuschki, G. H.  
Lalezari, Iraadj  
Lalezary, S.  
Lata, M.  
Lessani, M.  
Leviav, A.  
Lotei, J.  
Luh, B. S.  
Lusher, J. M.  
Madjidi-Hervan, E.  
Maghsoudi, R.  
Mahboubi, E.  
Mahjour, M.  
Mahmoodian, F.  
Mahmoodian, Masoud  
Majid, Zadeh A.  
Malek, Afzali H.  
Maleki, Milani H.  
Marandian, M. H.  
Mayan, M. H.  
Mehr, Movahead A.  
Mehran, M.

Mehranpur, M.  
Messiaen, C. M.  
Messripour, M.  
Mirmomeni, M. H.  
Modabber, F. Z.  
Moghadami, Tabrizi N.  
Mohadger, Y.  
Mohamad, K.  
Mohammad, M.  
Mohseni, H.  
Mojallali, H.  
Mosavy, S.H.  
Moshfegh, A. A.  
Moshir, Abadi H.  
Mostaghni, K.  
Motamedi, F.  
Motamedi, M.  
Motlagh, F. A.  
Mozafari, T. Y.  
Nader, M. D.  
Naderi, B.  
Naderi, S.  
Naderinasab, M.  
Naghashfar, Z.  
Najafpour, G.  
Nasseri, K.  
Navab, A.  
Nazarian, I. H.  
Nazer-Adl, K.  
Nazmi, A. H.  
Nejad, M.S  
Nikkhah, J.  
Nikpur, Shahala  
Noorsalehi, S.  
Nuhi, A.  
Oertli, J. J.  
Okhovatian, H.  
Parsa, A. A.  
Parvaneh, V.  
Parvaz, P.  
Paydar, D.  
Paydar, M.  
Payghami, E.  
Phar, D.  
Poinsot, B.  
Pourabdollah, S.  
Rahimian, H.  
Rajaei, H.  
Rakhchan, M.

Ramezanian, M.  
Ravandoust, P.  
Resaei, H.  
Reyhani, F.  
Rezaian, S. M.  
Rishi, N.  
Rodriguez, J. G.  
Roozpeikar, B.  
Rouhani, H.  
Rouhbakhsh, Kh A.  
Sabouri, Deilamy M.  
Sadeghi, E.  
Sadeghi, H.  
Saghafi, M.R  
Saheb, Chalan D.  
Sajadi, H.E.  
Salehi, Sormaghi M. H.  
Sanai, M.  
Sedaghatian, M. R.  
Semsar, Yazdi M.  
Shafiee, A.  
Shahin, M.  
Shahinpoor, M.  
Shakibi, J.  
Shayegan, J.  
Shearer, C. A.  
Sheikhzadeh, A.  
Shih, J. C. H.  
Shirudi, M.  
Shoukouhi, J. J.  
Siassi, B.  
Sixl, W.  
Sodaify, M.  
Soleimani, Amiri M. J.  
Soltanabadi, A.  
Soltani, A.  
Souri, E.  
Suzangar, M.  
Tabarestani, M.  
Taghinia, M. A.  
Taher, A. A. Y.  
Talebzadeh, H.  
Tarbiat, S.  
Tilabi, J.  
Toofanian, F.  
Torabi, S.  
Towaslian, Badari  
Upadhyay, R. R.  
Yalda, A.  
Yazdanyar, A.  
Zadeh, Shirazi H.  
Zaeri, N.  
Zakerinia, Maryam  
Zare, Maivan H.  
Zare, Z.  
Zarintan, M. H.

LIBRARY E A/BIBLIOTHEQUE A E



3 5036 20041114 1

