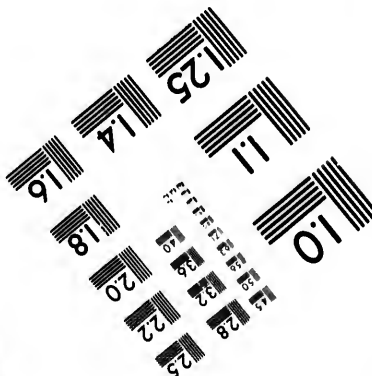
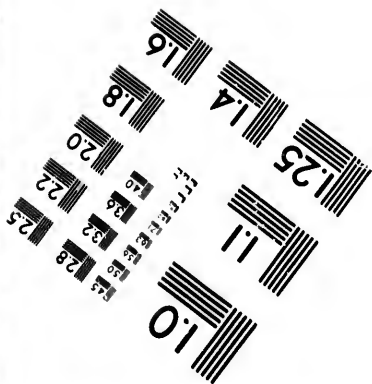
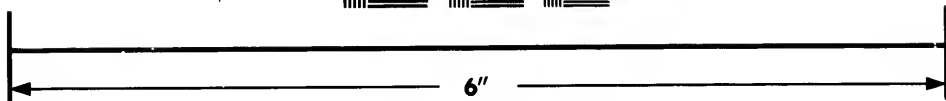
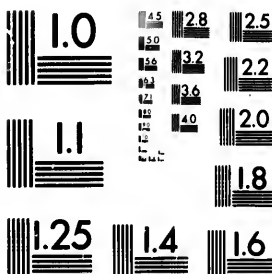


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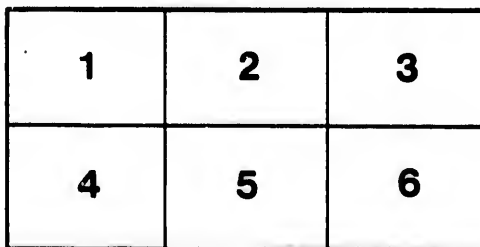
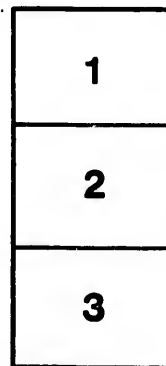
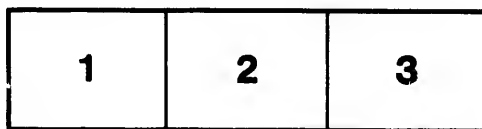
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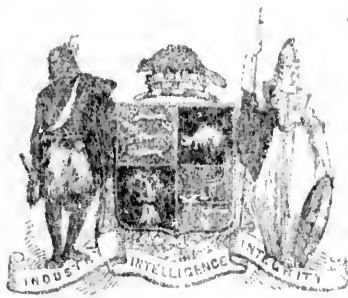
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CITY OF TORONTO:

Illustrated with Oil-Colour Views taken
from Photographs.

W. D. Chapman

1868



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THE CITY OF TORONTO.

HISTORICAL RETROSPECT.

THE City of Toronto, now so prominent among the chief towns of Canada, owes its existence, no less to the important natural position which it occupies, than to the enlightened foresight of John Graves Simcoe, Esq., the first Governor of Upper Canada. This enterprising and gallant soldier, with the true sagacity of a practical man, perceived that in order to promote the early and rapid settlement of Upper Canada, it would be necessary to make a breach in the forests at three separate and distinct points, leaving to the operation of time the filling up of the intermediate districts of country. His object was to found in each of these districts a city or town which would be a central focus of population; around which, with as wide a circumference as possible, he sought to scatter as many emigrants as liberal inducements might tempt to direct their steps thither. To the east a footing had already been made at

Kingston; to the west an active settlement at the "forks" of the Thames (or la Tranche) was projected; while Toronto (York), occupying a middle position between the two, was to be the seat of the newly established government, and the controlling centre of its operations. Other reasons induced the clear-minded Simcoe to fix upon the present site of Toronto as the seat of his colonial capital.

Situated at the head of the great land portage lying between Lakes Ontario and Huron, *via* Lake Simcoe, he foresaw that as that route must ultimately be the principal highway of commerce to the broad waters of the upper lakes, and thence to the west, a city at its southern termination could not fail to be influential and prosperous. His own prominence and success in Border warfare suggested to him, too, the necessity of fixing this commercial capital sufficiently distant from the frontier lines of the province, to prevent the growth of those irritable and jealous feelings so destructive to commercial prosperity, which a nearer proximity to the powerful republic might engender. The spacious harbour, containing an abundant depth of water, afforded protection to lake vessels of every tonnage, and would thus ensure the permanent growth, as well as form the basis, of the prosperity of the future city. With such views, and in full reliance upon the ultimate success of what was then deemed to be his too sanguine projects of colonization and commerce, Governor Simcoe directed the first tree to be felled, and the lines to be run which would mark out the boundaries of the future City of the Lakes.

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Glancing backward now through the threescore years which have intervened since the spot on which Toronto stands was a wilderness, we can scarcely appreciate the difficulties which surrounded the project of the undaunted Simcoe. No inland settlement farther from the frontier lines than Newark (Niagara) itself—a dense forest lining the shores of the lake from Niagara to the old French Fort at Frontenac—a flat, uninteresting site surrounded by marsh and woodland, and destitute alike of cliff or headland, which, in those stirring, military times, was considered an essential natural aid in providing for the defence of an infant capital—situated so far away, as the projected site was, from the seat of British naval power at the foot of the lake;—objections such as these, and many more, were urged by the interested and the timid, against the persevering and chivalrous Simcoe, backed as they were by the powerful opinion of the Governor-General, Lord Dorchester, himself; and he had long to contend, almost single-handed, in favour of his cherished scheme to build up here, on the shores of Lake Ontario, a new and permanent seat of British power in the province. Better counsels at length prevailed; and in May 1793, his Excellency, Governor Simcoe, left Newark (Niagara) for York Bay, and feeling his way round the head of the lake, soon reached the spot destined to be the site of his new capital. Operations were soon commenced, and a site for the Government Buildings selected. Surveyor-General Bouchette, of Lower Canada, was directed to make a survey of the harbour, with a view to its improvement and defence. His own account of this duty presents

so admirable a picture of the place and times that we give a short extract, as follows:—

“It fell to my lot to make the first survey of York Harbour in 1793. I still distinctly recollect the untamed aspect which the country exhibited, when first I entered the beautiful basin, which thus became the scene of my early hydrographical operations. Dense and trackless forests lined the margin of the lake, and reflected their inverted images in its glassy surface. The wandering savage had constructed his ephemeral habitation beneath their luxuriant foliage—the group then consisting of two families of Missasagas,—and the bay, and neighbouring marshes, were the hitherto uninvaded haunts of wild fowl; indeed, they were so abundant as in some measure to annoy us during the night. In the spring following, the Lieutenant-Governor removed to the site of the new capital, attended by the regiment of Queen’s Rangers, and commenced at once the realization of his favourite project. His Excellency inhabited, during the summer and through the winter, a canvas house which he imported expressly for the occasion; but, frail as was its substance, it was rendered exceedingly comfortable, and soon became as distinguished for the social and urbane hospitality of its venerated and gracious host, as for the peculiarity of its structure.”

Notwithstanding the unpromising aspect of the place the trees were soon cleared, and the outlines of a town traced upon the spot where the wigwams of the Missasagas had so lately stood. The soldiers of Simcoe’s old

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regiment (the Queen's Rangers) were employed both to clear the site, and to erect the Governor's residence. The eastern end of the bay was selected for the Parliament Buildings and private dwellings; but the Government House itself was erected on an eminence near the River Don, and called Castle Frank—a name which the property retains to this day.

After selecting the site, the first care of the Governor was to provide facilities for transporting merchandise by way of York to the upper lakes. A road was accordingly surveyed, leading directly from the capital to Holland Landing, Lake Simcoe. By the aid of the gallant Rangers, this highway, now known as Yonge Street, was soon opened up, and has since continued to be the leading thoroughfare northward from the city. The construction of the Northern Railway is but an evidence of the far-seeing sagacity of Governor Simcoe* in this matter. By means of this route he sought to avoid, on the one hand, the portage of Niagara and the long and dangerous passage up Lake Erie, and, on the other, the no less tedious and intricate route of the Ottawa River.

SEAT OF GOVERNMENT.

In 1797 the Legislature, which had hitherto assembled at Newark (Niagara), were called together for the first

* Colonel John Graves Simcoe was born in England in 1752. He entered the army at the age of nineteen, and commanded the Queen's Rangers (Hussars) during the American revolutionary war. In 1792, he was appointed Lieutenant-Governor of Upper Canada, and of St. Domingo in 1796, and a Lieutenant-General in 1798. He died on his return to England, in 1806, aged fifty-four years.

time at York, the new capital, and the seat of government was formally transferred thither.

WAR OF 1812.

After the departure of its founder, the new capital progressed slowly but quietly, until the stirring times of the war of 1812. In that year it had less than 900 inhabitants; and the defences of the place were in so frail a condition, that the American invading army considered it one of the most vulnerable points of attack in the whole province. At this critical period, however, the Glengarry militia came nobly to the rescue, and behaved most gallantly in its defence. The enemy were strong in numbers, and anxious to acquit themselves with their usual bravery. They were led by General Pike, a young and gallant soldier. Entering with enthusiasm the outer defences of the fort, which they carried by a *coup de main*, their farther advance was suddenly checked by the explosion of the magazine, which, by a preconcerted arrangement, was thus prevented from falling into their hands. By this terrible stratagem, 300 of the attacking force, including its intrepid leader, were either killed or wounded. But they still pressed on; and although the handful of brave defenders disputed every inch of ground, they were at length compelled to capitulate. In doing so, they obtained honourable terms for the inhabitants.

In July of the same year, the town was again attacked, and suffered a good deal. Although, owing to the bravery of our Canadian arms, and the heroism of the troops and militia, it was not afterwards molested,

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still, in common with other parts of the province, it felt for a long time the untoward effects of war.

AFTER THE WAR.

After peace had been proclaimed and quietness fully restored, the infant capital began slowly, but steadily, to advance. In 1820, the present Parliament Houses and other public buildings were erected; so that, in a year or two afterwards, Toronto contained about 250 houses, and a population of nearly 1,500. In 1830, these numbers had almost doubled; and in 1834, the population was nearly 10,000.

ORIGINAL BOUNDARIES.

Up to 1833 the boundaries of the town were very limited. At the west they extended no farther than New Street (now called Nelson Street). At the north they reached no higher than Lot Street (now called Queen Street). Berkeley Street was the limit at the east, and the bay the boundary at the south. All the more important shops and private residences were included in these limits; but so rapidly had the place spread itself to the west, and expanded to the north, that in the year 1834 the town of York was incorporated as the first city in Upper Canada, its name changed from that of York to the more beautiful one of Toronto,* and its original boundaries enlarged

* Either from the Mohawk word *De-on-do*, "Trees in the water," descriptive of the appearance of the island, or from *Toronto*, "the place of meeting" of the tribes. Some say Toronto was the name of a noted Indian chief.

to their present dimensions. The city was also divided into five wards, called respectively after the patron saints of England, Ireland, Scotland, Wales, and Canada. Two more wards have since been formed out of parts of the old ones, namely, St. James and St. John.

PRESENT CONDITION.

From the period of its incorporation, Toronto has rapidly increased both in wealth and population. Its growth has been steady rather than fitful; and its public buildings are marked by an air of substantial elegance which is alike a credit to the city, as they are themselves characteristic of the commercial standing of its merchants and the stability of its monied institutions. At present Toronto contains about 7,000 public and private buildings, and a population of nearly 50,000. The assessed value of property is not far from 7,000,000 dollars, or a million and a half sterling. In 1856 it was 6,102,316 dollars. The yearly civic income and expenditure amount to about 300,000 dollars.

SITUATION AND APPEARANCE.

Although not a picturesque city, Toronto is most agreeably situated. The handsome bay, forming its southern front or boundary, gives it, as a lake port, great commercial advantages, besides adding to the general appearance of the city, which it is hoped will not be lessened by the recent breaches in the island break-water. The view from the western entrance to the harbour and from the island is varied and striking. The spires and cupolas of its public buildings afford a

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most agreeable diversity to the distant outline of the city, and mark it as a place of wealth and enterprise. From the cupola of the St. Lawrence Hall at the south, and from that of the Educational Department and the new University at the north, the view is both extensive and animating. The long lines of houses, and the rectangular blocks of buildings, intersected by streets running towards the four cardinal points of the compass, with here and there a handsome church or an elegant edifice, strike the eye of the stranger with an agreeable surprise. The two main arteries of the city (King and Yonge Streets) crossing each other at right angles, divide Toronto into four large sections, (each with its centre of business and interest), and mark the extent of this beautiful and growing city.

LEADING OBJECTS OF INTEREST.

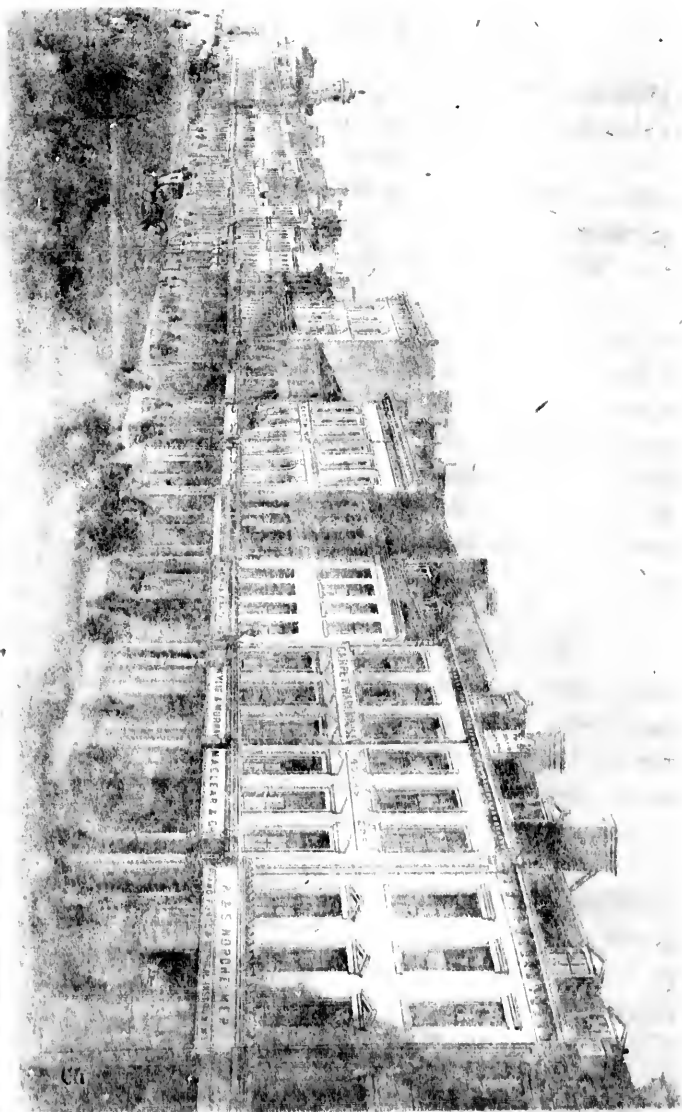
In order to take a rapid glance at the chief objects of interest in Toronto, the stranger may follow each of the streets or main arteries of the city, which run north and south, east and west, cutting each other at right angles, diverging here and there as inclination or curiosity may decide.

Starting from the foot of Yonge Street, northwards from the bay, the most striking objects we meet are the Custom House, the Banks of Montreal and British North America (both handsome buildings), and the City Bank of Montreal; then Wellington Street, and on either hand the City Hall, Chief Wholesale Houses, the Commercial Bank of Canada, and the Edinburgh Life Assurance Company's Building. Passing King Street,

we reach Adelaide, Richmond, and Temperance Streets, with their Churches, Court House, and Mechanics' Institute, &c.; then Queen Street, on which, to the east, is Cooke's Church, and, to the west, Knox's Church, the Law Courts (Osgoode Hall), and the entrance to the College Avenue; farther on, St. Patrick and St. Andrew's Markets, the Church of St. George, Trinity College University, and, at the extreme end, the massive proportions of the Provincial Lunatic Asylum, and the new and beautiful Crystal Palace. Again, continuing up Yonge Street, we pass the Church of the Holy Trinity, two adjacent Schools, and other Churches, until we reach Goold Street, off which, on a site of eight acres, stands the elegant building, with its handsome grounds, of the Educational Department, and its Normal and Model Schools. South of this, on the corner of Goold and Victoria Streets, stands a Presbyterian Church, and, on Victoria Street, one of the handsome Ward Schools. Opposite the Normal School, on Bond Street, are a Lutheran Church, a Baptist Church, and the Roman Catholic Cathedral of St. Michael, with its adjoining Episcopal Residence and Schools. Farther up Yonge Street stands Clover Hill, with St. Michael's College, and the Roman Catholic Church of St. Basil. At the head of the city limits of Yonge Street, we pass into the retired suburban village of Yorkville, the private Buildings, Churches, and School-house of which are both neat and elegant. The view of the bay and city from this point is very striking.

Again, entering the city from another point, viz., the western end of King Street, the first as well as oldest

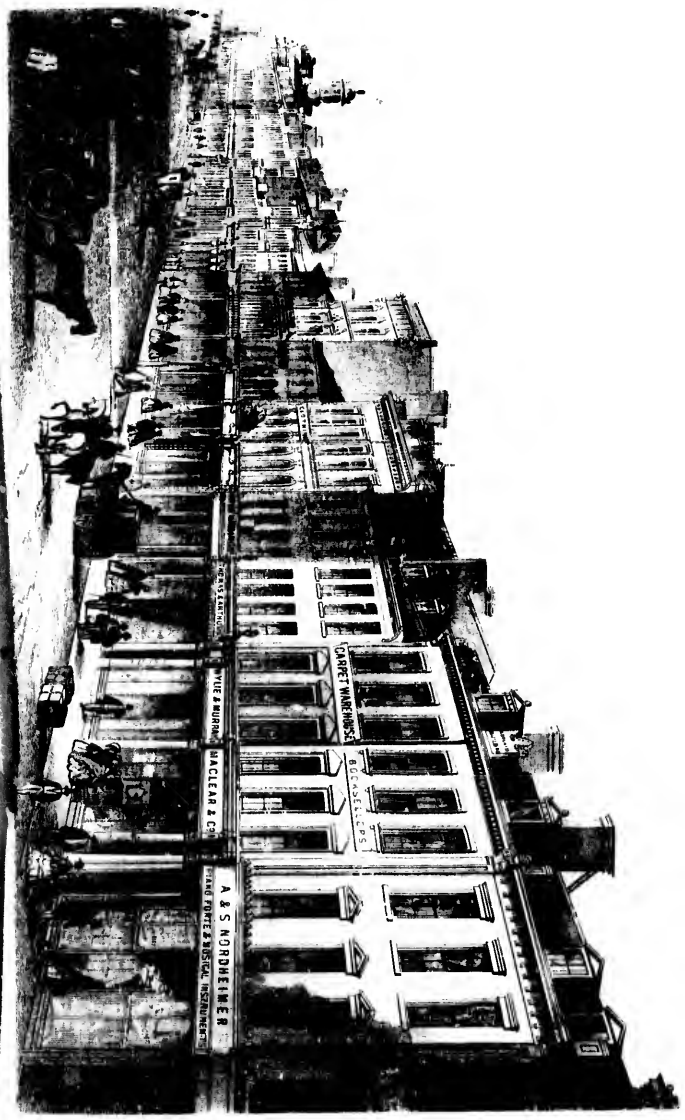
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public building which we see in the neighbourhood is the old Hospital, since converted into Government Offices; then Upper Canada College, a City School, and the venerable old Government House, with its beautiful grounds. South of the Vice-regal Residence, and on the bay shore, stand the Parliament Buildings, with the Upper and Lower Houses, Parliamentary Library, and adjoining public offices, now to be converted to other uses. Again, down King Street, we pass the extensive Rossin House Hotel, with its spacious rooms and handsome shops, the elegant Romain Buildings, and the mansion of William Cawthra, Esq. From this point, till we reach the St. Lawrence Hall, the shops are numerous, and many of them fitted up with great taste, and regard for exterior decoration. (See the Engraving of King Street.) The Post Office, Masonic Buildings, and shops in Toronto Street, are very handsome. Farther on, Church Street takes its name from the Episcopal Cathedral of St. James, St. Andrew's Presbyterian Church, and St. Michael's Cathedral. Passing this street, we reach the St. Lawrence Hall, with its fine Market and shops underneath. Towards the eastern end of the street, we pass Trinity Episcopal Church, and close by the Roman Catholic Church of St. Paul. Farther on to the east, at a curve of the bay, stand the County Jail and the old Windmill (from which our view of the city is taken), beyond which, at a short distance from the city, are being erected the new City Jail, &c.

If we choose, we may now pass to the island which lies outside the harbour and opposite to the city. From

this point the view of the city is interesting rather than striking; but it presents a very agreeable variety to the eye of the stranger.

We should not omit to mention the very pleasant drives which the citizens daily enjoy in the beautiful College Avenue, and along the retired shores of the Humber Bay.

**SKETCHES OF THE PRINCIPAL PUBLIC EDIFICES,
AND OTHER MATTERS OF INTEREST,**

ARRANGED IN ALPHABETICAL ORDER.

ASSURANCE or INSURANCE OFFICES. There are about twenty-five of these offices, but as yet few have permanent office-buildings.

Edinburgh Life Assurance Company.—The building for the offices of this Company is the finest of the kind in the city. It adjoins the Commercial Bank, Wellington Street, and is of white brick, with a very beautiful Ohio and Malone stone front. The interior partakes of the ornamented Norman, and is handsomely finished. The City Registrar's Office is on the ground floor, and the Company's Offices on the first floor. Secretary, David Higgins, Esq. Architects, Messrs Cumberland and Storm. Cost of building, 20,000 dollars. Head Office, 22 George Street, Edinburgh.

Canada Western Assurance Company.—The fine building erected by this Company stands on the corner of Church and Colborne Streets. It is also of white

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brick, with a handsome stone front. B. Haldan, Esq.,
Manager.

British American Assurance Company.—This old and respectable Company has its offices in a plain building on the corner of Church and Court Streets. Manager, T. W. Birchall, Esq.

Provincial Insurance Company.—The offices of this Company are in a handsome building on the corner of Toronto and Court Streets.

BANKS. There are ten Banks, as follows:—

Bank of Upper Canada, corner of Duke and George Streets. This is the oldest Bank in Upper Canada. It was incorporated in 1821. The building was erected in 1826, from designs by the Hon. Dr. Baldwin. It is plain but substantial.

Commercial Bank of Canada, Wellington Street, opposite Jordan Street. The style of architecture is Italian, from designs by Messrs. W. Thomas and Sons. The front is of stone. The centre has an enriched parapet, surmounted by a globe, &c. The building is a very handsome one. The cost was 14,400 dollars.

Bank of British North America, corner of Yonge and Wellington Streets. This fine building is of cut stone, over the principal entrance to which are the royal arms richly cut in stone, which give to the exterior an imposing appearance. Architect, Mr. J. G. Howard.

Bank of Montreal, corner of Yonge and Front Streets. This is a handsome cut-stone building of the Palladian style of architecture, designed by Mr. K. Tully. The entrance is through an Ionic portico. A neat iron railing surrounds the building. Cost, 16,000 dollars.

City Bank of Montreal stands on the corner of Yonge and Wellington Streets, opposite the Bank of British North America. It is a plain stuccoed building.

CABS. Of these there are several stands. The principal are,—Foot of Church Street (at King Street); opposite the Rossin House and on York Street; Queen Street at Yonge Street. These cabs are licensed by the Corporation, and are governed by certain regulations.

CANADA COMPANY OFFICE is on King Street East. The Company was incorporated in 1826. The lands it has for sale are chiefly in the counties of Huron, Perth, and Bruce. Frederick Widder, Esq., is the Chief Commissioner, and the Hon. W. B. Robinson, Assistant.

CANADIAN INSTITUTE, York Chambers, Court Street. This Institute was incorporated by Royal Charter in 1851, for the promotion of physical science, the industrial arts, and the dissemination of knowledge, &c. The Institute possesses a good Library, and publishes the *Canadian Journal*—Editor, Dr. Wilson. There are about 650 members. In the winter, weekly meetings are held. President, the Hon. Geo. Wm. Allan.

CATHEDRAL OF ST. JAMES (Protestant Episcopal). This noble structure stands upon the corner of Church and King Streets, and is the fourth parish church which has stood upon the same site. The first was of wood, and was erected in 1803. This building was enlarged and improved in 1818; but in 1832 it was taken down and replaced by a second one of stone, capable of holding nearly 2000 persons. This edifice was destroyed by fire in 1839; but a third church was

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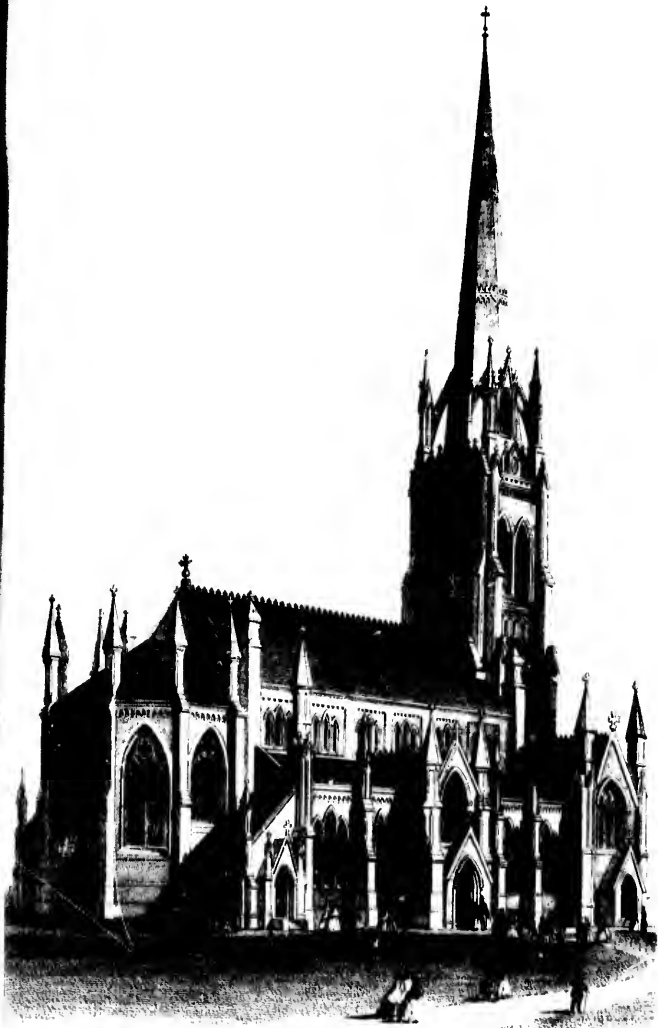
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The Cathedral of St. James is a fine example of Gothic architecture. It was built in the 13th century and is one of the largest churches in the city. The cathedral is located in the heart of the city, near the main square. It is a very beautiful building with many windows and a tall spire. The interior is also very beautiful with many paintings and statues. The cathedral is a very important part of the city's history and is a very popular place to visit.

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immediately afterwards erected in its place. Ten years subsequently, the same fate befell this church; and in 1849 the corner-stone of the present enlarged and beautiful edifice was laid. The designs were furnished by Mr. F. W. Cumberland. The style adopted is that of the early English Gothic. In the interior are side aisles, nave, galleries, organ loft, chancel, and the usual vestry rooms. The transepts are not yet finished. The extreme length of the Cathedral is 200 feet by 115 feet wide. The interior is 111 feet long by 75 feet wide. The height from the nave to the centre of the handsome open ceiling or roof is 70 feet, and from the aisles to the cornice 35 feet. The tower and spire, when finished, will be 275 feet. The chancel is a semi-octagon in form, of a depth of 42 feet, each side being pierced by windows of the transition period, with rich and varied tracery. The whole of the chancel has carved panels beneath the windows, the altar piece forming a centre, and the ceiling groined with enriched ribs, carved bosses, &c. The pews are of Gothic character, with cut and enriched bench ends. The church is intended to accommodate 2000 persons; and the cost, exclusive of the tower and spire, was about 64,000 dollars. From the erection of the first church, up to 1812, the venerable the Archdeacon of Kingston, Rev. George Okill Stuart, D.D., was Rector. The present Bishop of Toronto (the Right Rev. Dr. Strachan) held the office from June 1812, till he resigned in 1839, on his being created Bishop of Toronto, in favour of the Rev. H. J. Grasett, B.D., the present Rector. (See Engraving.)

CATHEDRAL OF ST. MICHAEL (Roman Catho-

lie), corners of Church, Shuter, and Bond Streets, with an entrance on Bond Street. This is the largest church in Toronto, and is capable of accommodating about 3000 persons. It is in the early decorated style of English Gothic architecture, built of white brick and cut-stone dressings, of fine bold proportions, being 200 feet in length by 90 feet in width, and, with the transepts, making a total width of 115 feet exterior dimensions. Its bold, rich style of architecture, combined with great simplicity of form, gives grandeur in general effect; the windows are large, and filled with rich tracery of great variety, the eastern window of seven lights being 36 feet high and 18 feet wide; the transepts have fine large rose windows, with rich canopied niches in the gables. The building is wholly under one roof, forming in the interior a nave 170 feet long, 40 feet wide, and 66 feet in height, with piers and arches, trifonium and rich ceiling. The side aisles are 180 feet long by 20 feet wide, and 48 feet high, with a gallery at the west end. The building was commenced in the year 1845, and finished in 1847. The interior is undergoing a thorough renovation, and will be richly finished in the course of a year or two. The tower and spire, which are not yet completed, will be 250 feet high, of a rich character; the parapet of the tower has in the centre of each face a niche, designed for a statue of St. Michael, &c. Estimated cost, 80,000 dollars.

The Bishop's House, or Palace, nearly adjoining the north side of the Cathedral, is built in a style of architecture to correspond with the Cathedral, and has a good effect. Both were erected from the designs and under

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the superintendence of Messrs. W. Thomas and Sons, Architects. A handsome School at the north of the Palace has since been erected. It is under the direction of the Christian Brothers.

The Right Rev. Dr. Power, who was the first Roman Catholic Bishop, was succeeded in 1849 by the present occupant of the Episcopate, the Right Rev. François Mary, Count de Charbonnel. The Very Rev. J. M. Bruyère, Vicar-General, is Rector of the church.

CEMETERIES. *St. James*, head of Parliament Street, contains 65 acres, and is well laid out. It is under the control of the Church of England.

The *Necropolis*, on the banks of the Don River, near Parliament Street. It contains about 15 acres neatly laid out, and is not under the control of any denomination.

Roman Catholic Cemeteries are on Power Street, and one two miles up Yonge Street.

The *Military Burying-Ground* is at the west end, near the garrison.

CHANCERY COURT. See OSGOODE HALL.

CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS. The remaining Charitable Institutions, not otherwise described in this book, are,—The Public Nursery, Female Protection Society (for Emigrants), Magdalene Asylum, General Dispensary and Lying-in Hospital, Home for Friendless Boys, Industrial Farm, Elgin Association and Ladies' Association for the Relief of Coloured Fugitives, the National Societies, &c.

CHIEF SUPERINTENDENT OF EDUCATION FOR UPPER CANADA. Office, on Goold Street, in the Normal School Buildings. (See Engraving.)

CHURCHES. The following are the principal Churches of the city :—

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL.

1. *Parish Church of St. James.* See CATHEDRAL.

2. *Trinity Church*, a neat brick Gothic edifice, with a bell tower, at the east end of the city, on King Street. It was opened in 1844, and will accommodate 400 persons. It has an organ and a gallery. The Rev. Alexander Sanson is the present Incumbent.

3. *Church of the Holy Trinity*, Alice Street, off Yonge Street. This church was erected in accordance with the wishes of an anonymous donor in the Diocese of Ripon, England, who, in 1847, generously placed £5000 in the hands of the Bishop of Toronto for this purpose. The style is early English, and the shape cruciform. It is 156 feet long in the interior; across the nave 53 feet; and across the transepts 91 feet. The organ is in one of the transepts. It will accommodate 1000 persons. The sittings are entirely free. The Rev. Dr. Scadding is the Incumbent.

4. *St. George's Church*, John Street, was erected in 1844 from designs by Mr. H. B. Lane. Its style is the early English; and the spire, which is 160 feet in height, is very graceful and elegant. The church will accommodate 900 persons. It has a good organ. The Rev. Dr. Lett is the Incumbent.

5. *St. Stephen's Church*, College Street, west of Spadina Avenue. This church was built in 1858, and is a monument of individual liberality. It was erected at the sole expense of Robert B. Denison, Esq., of

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Toronto, at a cost of 10,000 dollars. It is in the pointed English style of the 13th century. Including the chancel it is 100 feet long by 34 feet wide in the interior, and will accommodate 400 persons. Mr. Thomas Fuller is the Architect. The Rev. J. W. M'Collum, M.A., is the Incumbent

6. *St. John the Evangelist's Church*, a recent erection on Victoria Square West. It is a handsome wooden edifice, and will seat 500 persons. It cost about 1600 dollars. Architect, Mr. William Hay. The Rev. T. S. Kennedy is the Incumbent.

7. *St. Paul's Church*, Yorkville. This is now in process of erection. The old building was of wood, and is now being superseded by a handsome brick edifice. It is cruciform in shape, and is designed in the early decorated Gothic style. Including the chancel, it is 86 feet long inside by 40 feet wide, and will seat about 700 persons. The tower and spire will be 85 feet high. Architects, the Messrs. Radford. Total cost, 16,000 dollars. The Rev. Mr. Givens is the Incumbent.

ROMAN CATHOLIC.

1. *St. Michael's*. See CATHEDRAL.

2. *St. Paul's Church*, a neat brick church with a spire, on Power Street (after Bishop Power), at the east end of the city. It was erected in 1823, and was long considered a fine building.

3. *St. Mary's Church* was erected on Bathurst Street, at the west end of the city, in 1851. It was enlarged and improved in 1854. It is a neat, plain structure. Connected with it is a School and a Convent.

4. *St. Basil's Church*, connected with St. Michael's College, Clover Hill, was erected in 1856. It is 135 feet long by 60 feet wide, and stands upon a beautiful site. Its architecture is of the pointed style which prevailed in England in the thirteenth century. The lowest spire is light and graceful. Architect, Mr. William Hay. See COLLEGES.

PRESBYTERIAN.

1. *St. Andrew's* (Church of Scotland), corner of Church and Adelaide Streets. The structure was erected in 1830. In 1840 it was enlarged and improved, and a handsome spire added. The Rev. Dr. Barclay is the Minister.

2. *Knox's Church* (Free Presbyterian), Queen Street West. The tower and spire of this church are very much admired for their graceful proportions. The building is of white brick, and is designed in the early decorated English Gothic style, with handsome traceried windows at the sides, and a stained glass rose one at the end. The pulpit, canopy, and screen are highly decorated. The exterior length of the church is 104 feet by 70 feet wide. It will accommodate 1300 persons. Messrs. W. Thomas and Sons were the Architects. The total cost, including the bell, was 24,000 dollars. The Rev. Alexander Topp, A.M., is the present Minister. The Rev. Dr. Burns was Minister from 1845 till 1856, when he was appointed Professor of Church History in Knox's College.

3. *Cooke's Church* (Free Presbyterian), corner of Queen and Mutual Streets. This church was also designed

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by Messrs. W. Thomas and Sons, and is in the Lombard style of the 12th century. It is of white brick, and has two towers and spires in front, each 112 feet high. Outside, the church is 102 feet long by 66 feet wide. It will seat about 900 persons, and is named after the Rev. Dr. Cooke of Belfast. Cost, 16,000 dollars. The Rev. William Gregg, M.A., is the Minister.

4. *First United Presbyterian Church*, corner of Richmond and Bay Streets. This neat church, erected in 1848, from designs by Messrs. W. Thomas and Sons, is in the perpendicular English Gothic style of architecture. It is of white brick, and has a square tower at the west end, with octagonal termination and pinnacles. It will seat 900 persons, and cost 12,000 dollars. The Rev. Dr. Jennings is the Minister.

5. *Second United Presbyterian Church*, corner of Victoria and Goold Streets, is of white brick, and is in the later pointed style of English architecture. It was erected in 1857, and has a handsome tower and spire, covered with slate, 160 feet high. The building is 80 feet long by 42 feet wide in the inside. Messrs. W. Thomas and Sons were the Architects. Cost, 13,200 dollars. The Rev. Dr. Taylor is the Minister.

6. *Reformed Presbyterian Church*, corner of James and Louisa Streets, is a neat frame rough-cast building, with cupola and arched windows. It was designed by Mr. Joseph Sheard in 1852, and cost about 4000 dollars. It seats 450 persons.

METHODIST.*

1. *Wesleyan*, Adelaide Street. This plain brick church

* The ministers of these churches are continually changing.

was erected in 1832. It is 75 feet long by 55 feet wide, and will seat about 1,200 persons.

2. *Wesleyan*, Richmond Street. This is the largest and finest Methodist church in Toronto. It is of brick, and is 85 feet long by 65 feet, exclusive of the portico. It cost 14,000 dollars, and, with its extensive galleries, will seat 2,500 persons.

3. *Wesleyan*, Berkeley Street. This is a recent erection, and is a neat frame building.

4. *Wesleyan*, Queen Street. This fine building is designed in the Norman style by Messrs. Cumberland and Storm. It has a rose window and bell cote in front.

5. *Wesleyan*, Elm Street. This church was designed by Mr. Sheard. The walls are covered with cement, and done in imitation of stone. It is 88 feet long by 47 feet wide, and is surmounted by a cupola. It will seat 900 persons.

6. *Wesleyan*, Yorkville. This elegant church was erected in 1854, and is designed in the Gothic style, with traceried window and a handsome bell tower and spire. It is of white brick, and cost 16,000 dollars.

7. *New Connexion*, Temperance Street. This handsome church is in the Gothic style of architecture, and is 85 feet long by 45 feet wide. It was erected in 1846.

8. *Primitive*, Alice Street. This neat church, designed by Mr. Sheard, is 70 feet long by 43 feet wide, with a tower 90 feet high. It will seat 700 persons, and cost 12,800 dollars.

9 and 10. *African*. One on Richmond, and the other on Sayer Street. They are each about 40 feet long by 30 feet wide.

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CONGREGATIONAL.

1. *Zion Chapel*, corner of Adelaide and Bay Streets. This striking and graceful building was erected in 1856 on the site of a former chapel, which was burned down in 1855. It is in the Lombard style, and of white brick, with stone dressings. It is 95 feet long by 50 feet wide. The tower and spire are much admired. They are 166 feet high. The interior is fitted up with stained wood, and the roof is partly open. Total cost, 17,200 dollars. The Rev. T. S. Ellerby is the Pastor.

2. *Second Congregational Chapel*, Richmond Street. This building was not erected by the Congregationalists, but was successively occupied by the Episcopal Methodists and by the United Presbyterians. It is plain and rough-cast, and has recently been enlarged and improved. It will seat 300 persons. The Rev. F. H. Marling is the Pastor.

BAPTIST.

1. *Bond Street Chapel*. This very neat building of white brick was erected in 1848. It has been recently enlarged and improved. The shape is like the letter T.

2. *Alice Street Chapel*. This is a handsome new octagon chapel which has just been opened.

3. *Baptist Disciples' Chapel*, a small, plain building on Shuter Street, of which Mr. James Beaty is Pastor.

4 and 5. *African Baptist* and *Union Baptist Chapels*. Two plain structures, one on the corner of Queen and Victoria Streets,—the other, corner of Terauley and Edward Streets. The Rev. Messrs. A. Lorimer, A.B., and R. Dick, are the Pastors.

MISCELLANEOUS.

1. *Holy Catholic Apostolic Church* (Irvingite), a plain, neat building on Bay Street. The Rev. George Ryerson is the officiating Priest.

2. *Reformed German Church*, a neat structure on Bond Street. The Rev. Mr. Rechenberg is Pastor.

3. *Unitarian Chapel*, a handsome Gothic building on Jarvis Street. The Rev. John Scott, Minister; The Rev. Professor Hincks officiates occasionally.

4. *Jewish Synagogue*, Yonge Street. The Rev. Mr. Goldberg is the Priest.

5. *City Mission*, Elizabeth Street. Mr. Paul Stewart, Missionary. A second City Mission is also in operation.

CITY HALL, THE, is situated on Front Street, in the rear of the St. Lawrence Hall. It includes the City Council Room, the Police Office, and the rooms for the various Officers of the Corporation. In the rear of the building are situated the Fruit, Vegetable, and Fish Markets. The Council Room or Chamber is handsomely fitted up. Underneath it is the Police Court, which is a large, plain room. The building extends 140 feet in front, and has two wings running north and south, each 178 feet in length. In these wings, and on either side of the main building, are shops and offices. This main building is surmounted by a cupola. The style is Italian, after designs by Mr. Lane. The costs, including improvements made in 1851, amounted to 52,000 dollars.

CITY OFFICERS have their offices in the City Hall. They are the Mayor, Clerk, Chamberlain, Police Magistrate, &c. The City Recorder holds his court in the Court House. City Registrar's Office is in Wellington Street.

CLUBS. These are chiefly for playing cricket, curling, &c. See CRICKET and CURLING.

COLLEGES. See UNIVERSITY, TRINITY, KNOX, and ST. MICHAEL'S.

COLLEGE AVENUE. This noble drive and promenade, leading from Queen Street to the University Grounds, is nearly a mile in length, and contains about 10 acres. It is handsomely planted with trees on either side. The roadway is turnpiked, and between the roadway and two pathways the earth is sodded. The perspective from Queen Street is very fine; and the promenade forms a most agreeable place of resort for the citizens in the summer evenings. The avenue leading from Yonge Street is similar to the main avenue, but it is narrower, and is only a quarter of a mile in length. It connects the University Park with the east end of the city.

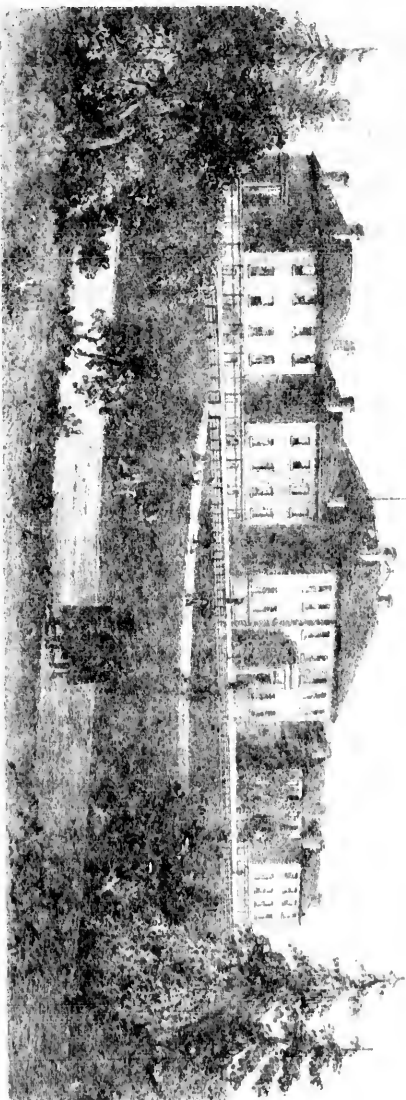
COLLEGE, UPPER CANADA, or ROYAL GRAMMAR SCHOOL, stands on a site of nine acres opposite the Government House, on King Street, and consists of a row of neat brick houses. The centre one is the College proper, with its Boarding Hall adjacent, and Residences of the Masters on either side. The buildings were erected in 1830, after designs by J. G. Chewett, Esq., and were long a chief ornament to the west end of the city. The cost, including the site, was 80,000 dollars.

The College contains appropriate class-rooms, and is well provided with other necessary adjuncts. Its lawn is handsomely laid out, and its cricket-ground and play-yards are extensive. The College is munificently endowed. Its officers consist of a Principal and twelve Masters. It is modelled after the celebrated English Grammar Schools, and aims to impart a sound Classical and English commercial education. Some of its pupils have already attained to eminence in the liberal professions in Canada, and some have nobly sustained the honour and glory of England on the field of battle. The office of Principal has been held by the following gentlemen, viz. :—Rev. Dr. Phillips, from 1830 to 1839 ; Rev. Dr. M'Caul, from 1839 to 1843 ; F. W. Barron, Esq., M.A., from 1843 to 1856 ; Rev. Dr. Scadding, Acting Principal, from 1856 to 1857 ; and Rev. Walter Stennett, M.A., from 1857. The number of pupils attending the College is about 250. (See Engraving.)

COLLEGES. *Knox's College*, a spacious building, formerly Elmsley Villa, on Grosvenor Street, near Yonge Street. The site is well chosen, and includes an acre of ground. There is accommodation for about sixty students. The object of the College is to educate ministerial candidates for the Free Presbyterian Church of Canada. The Rev. Dr. Willis is Principal ; Rev. Dr. Burns and Rev. G. P. Young, M.A., Professors.

St. Michael's College, a handsome Gothic building on Clover Hill, Yonge Street, under the control of the Roman Catholic Order of St. Basil. The design is by Mr. William Hay, and the form is that of an irregular quadrangle ; size, 250 feet by 200 feet. It includes a

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Chapel of St. Basil. See CHURCHES. The Gate House contains niches for statuary, and is surmounted by a pinnacle and cross. Thus far the cost has been 25,000 dollars. The cost of the entire building will be 80,000 dollars. The Rev. J. M. Soulerin is the Superior, and the Rev. Messrs. Gilbrat, Northgraves, Kennedy, and Shea, Professors. Rev. C. Vincent, Treasurer.

Congregationalist Theological Institute, Adelaide Street, for the Education of Candidates for the Pastorate of Congregationalist Churches. The Rev. Dr. Lillie is Theological Tutor, Rev. A. Wickson, M.A., Classical Tutor.

United Presbyterian Divinity Hall for theological instruction. Rev. Dr. Taylor is the Tutor.

COMMON PLEAS. See OSGOODE HALL.

CONSULATE for the United States. Consular Agent, Mr. T. M'Leod Clark, Front Street.

CORPORATION OF THE CITY consists of a Mayor, and two Aldermen, and two Councilmen, elected annually, for each of the seven wards into which the city is divided. See CITY HALL, and ORIGINAL BOUNDARIES.

COUNTY OFFICERS have their offices chiefly in the Court House, Adelaide Street. They include the Sheriff, Warden, Treasurer, Clerk, and Clerk of the Peace, &c. The Registry Office is on Toronto Street, near the Court House. The Jail is situated on Front Street, foot of Berkeley Street.

COURT HOUSE. This substantial county building is situated on Adelaide Street. It has 197 feet frontage, with a depth in the centre of 94 feet. The various

court rooms, which are very plain, are on the second floor; the County Council Chamber, with adjoining committee rooms, is on the first floor. This chamber is also plainly fitted up; indeed, there is a baldness about the whole building which is rather unpleasing. It is of white brick, with stone dressings, and cost 34,000 dollars. The style is somewhat Italian. Messrs. Cumberland and Storm were the Architects.

COURTS. See OSGOODE HALL.

CRICKET. There are various Cricket Clubs in Toronto; one is connected with each University, Upper Canada College, &c.

CRYSTAL PALACE, or PROVINCIAL EXHIBITION BUILDING. This very handsome structure presents an admirable likeness to its great prototype of Hyde Park. The outline is very nearly the same, and the transepts are produced in miniature with excellent effect.

The site of the building is on the ordnance reserve, nearly opposite the Lunatic Asylum. The designs were prepared by Messrs. Flemming and Schrieber, of Toronto, who have successfully reproduced a good copy of the great original. The Architects state that the essential part of the building is constructed of cast-iron, the vertical walls of obscured glass, similar to that used in the Dublin Exhibition Building, and the roof is covered with tin. Its total length is 256 feet, and its extreme width 144 feet, which includes a covered entrance 32 feet by 16 feet, on the southern front. The total area under roof is upwards of 22,000 superficial feet; the galleries occupy about 11,000 feet; four spacious stairs cover as much as 1280 superficial feet, and

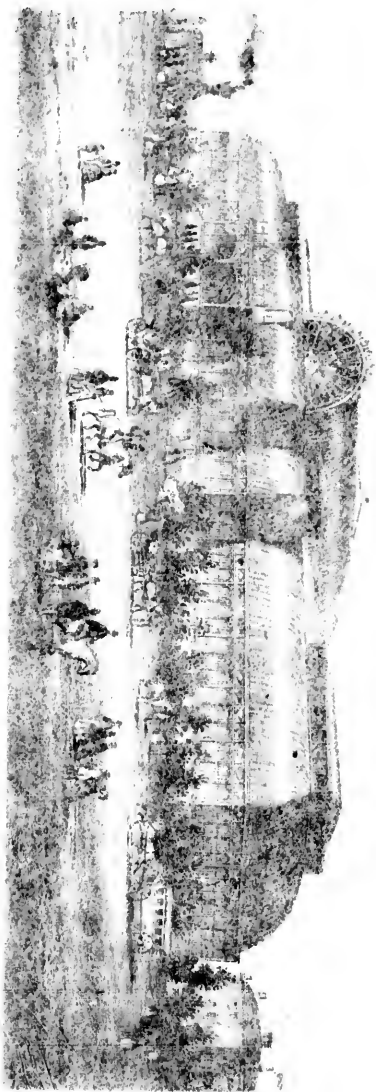
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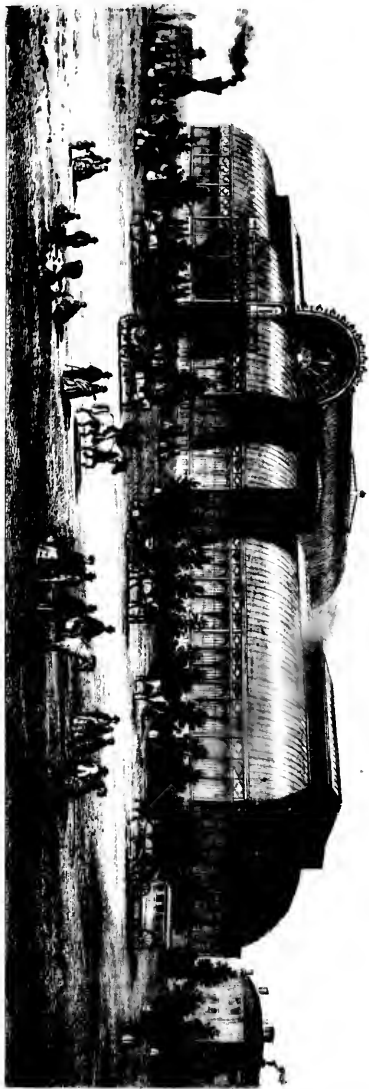
court rooms, which are very plain, are on the second floor; the County Council Chamber, with adjoining committee rooms, is on the first floor. This chamber is also plainly finished, and, indeed, there is a baldness about the whole building which is rather unpleasing. It is of white brick, with stone dressings, and cost 34,000 dollars. The style is somewhat Italian. Messrs. Cumberland and Storm were the Architects.

COURTS. See OSGOOD-HALL.

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the whole floor space, exclusive of stairs, is more than 32,000 superficial feet. A handsome fountain adorns the centre of the building.

The Crystal Palace has been erected by the Board of Agriculture for Upper Canada as a permanent structure, in which to hold the Yearly Provincial Exhibition of Agricultural and Mechanical Products. The total cost of the building, exclusive of laying out the grounds, is about 22,000 dollars. The contribution of the City Council towards this object was 20,000 dollars, and of the County Council 4,000 dollars. During the interval of holding the Annual Provincial Exhibition in this city the building will be used for Fairs, County Industrial and Agricultural Exhibitions, Promenade Concerts, and other large gatherings. The grounds will be neatly laid out. (See Engraving.)

CURLING CLUB, THE, was formed on the 30th of January 1837, James R. M'Knight, President, and James Bicket, Secretary ; but this fine Scottish game has been regularly played in Toronto every winter, since 1829. This club became an auxiliary branch of the Royal Caledonian Curling Club of Scotland, at Montreal, on the 30th of January 1856 ; on its formation, it consisted of 31 members ; it now numbers 109. The President for 1857-8, was John Helliwell, Esq. ; Secretary-Treasurer, Mr. Robert Maitland ; Chaplains, Rev. Drs. Barclay and Jennings ; Representative Members,—in Scotland, Wm. Edmonstone, Esq. ; in Montreal, David Main, Esq. There are now Clubs in all the principal cities and towns in Canada. A very interesting pamphlet, entitled "The Canadian Curler's Manual ; or, An

Account of Curling as practised in Canada, with Remarks on the History of the Game," was published at Toronto in 1840 by Mr. James Bicket.

CUSTOM HOUSE. This is a plain, unpretending structure for the first commercial city in Upper Canada. It is in the Doric style, from designs by Mr. K. Tully, and is 52 feet long by 40 feet wide, and two stories high, with a portico over the entrance. An iron railing surrounds the lot. Immediately in front is a flag-staff, from which floats the Union Jack. The duties received now amount to about 800,000 dollars annually; the imports to 7,000,000 dollars, and the exports to 3,000,000 dollars. The Hon. Robert Spence is the Collector of the port. The building stands at the foot of Yonge Street.

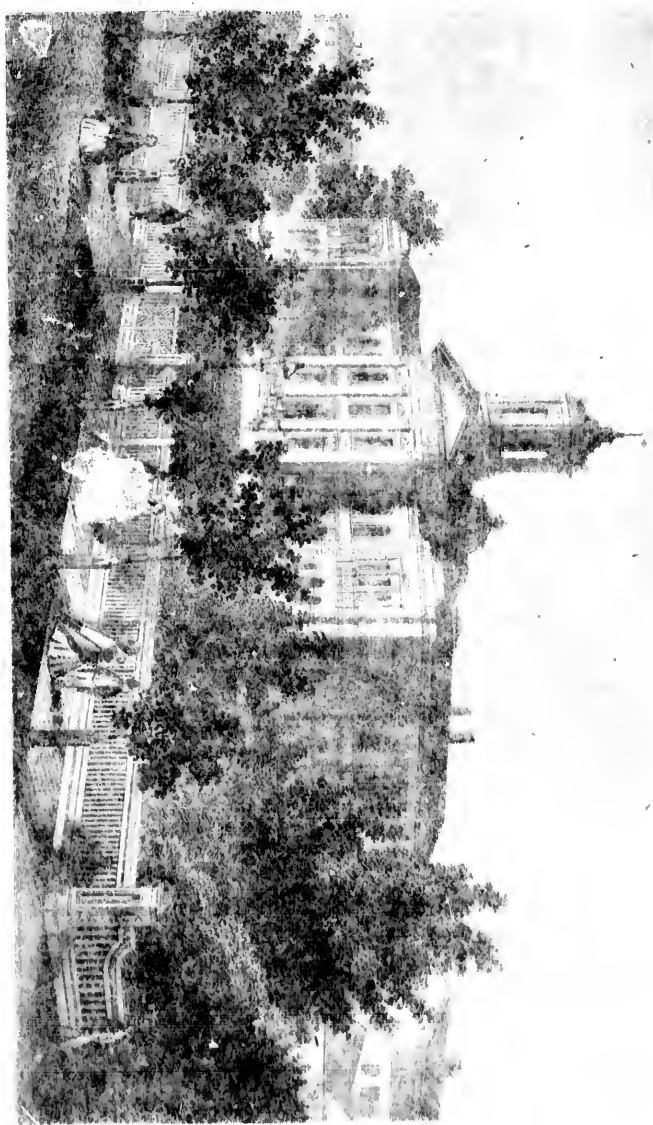
EDINBURGH LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY'S BUILDING. See ASSURANCE.

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT, U. C. One of the most attractive spots in Toronto are the buildings and grounds of the Department of Public Instruction for Upper Canada. This department includes the Education Office and Depositories, an Educational Museum, the Normal School, with two Model Common Schools, and a Model Grammar School. These various branches and institutions may be referred to in the following order:—

1. The *Education Office* (a non-political branch of the executive government) has been established by the Legislature for the administration—by a Chief Superintendent of Education appointed by the Crown—of the Grammar and Common School laws of Upper Canada. The number of Schools under the direction of the Chief

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VIEW OF SUMMIT FROM CAMP



34 CUSTOM HOUSE — EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT.

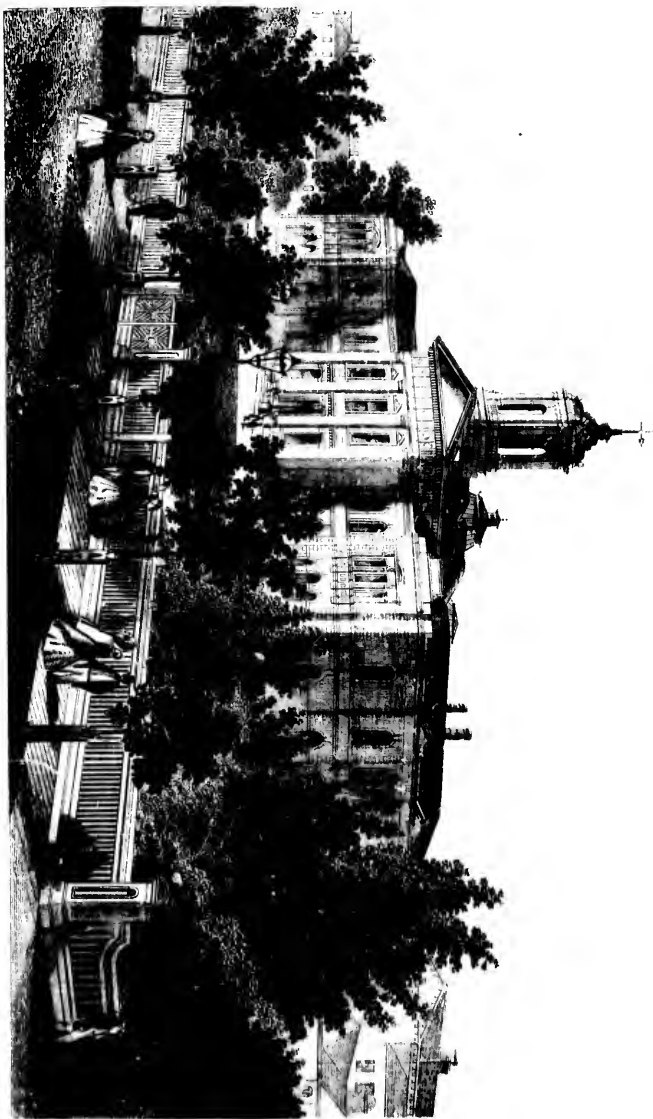
Account of Curling as practised in Canada, with Remarks on the History of the Game," was published at Toronto in 1860 by Mr. James Bisset.

CUSTOM HOUSE. This is a plain, unpretending structure for the best commercial city in Upper Canada. It is in the Block 27, from designs by Mr. K. Tully, and is 29 feet long by 40 feet wide, and two stories high, with a porch over the entrance. An iron railing surrounds the lot. Immediately in front is a flag-staff, from which floats the Union Jack. The duties received now amount to about 800,000 dollars annually; the imports to 2,000,000 dollars, and the exports to 3,000,000 dollars. The Hon. Robert Spence is the Collector of the port. The building stands at the west end of Yonge Street.

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT OF THE LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY'S BUILDING. See YOUNG MAN.

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT, U. C. One of the most attractive spots in Toronto are the buildings and grounds of the Department of Public Instruction for Upper Canada. This department includes the Education Office and Depositories, an Educational Museum, the Normal School, with two Model Common Schools, and a Model Grammar School. These various branches and institutions may be referred to in the following order:—

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NORMAL SCHOOL BUILDINGS - TORONTO.

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Superintendent amounts to nearly 4,000 (including about eighty County Grammar Schools), attended by 300,000 pupils, as reported in 1858. The various parliamentary grants, and other official funds administered by the Chief Superintendent, amount to something like 250,000 dollars per annum. (The total annual expenditure for education in Upper Canada is about 1,500,000 dollars). This officer also provides libraries, maps, and apparatus for the Public Schools, and has the superintendence of the Normal and Model Schools, besides issuing a monthly *Journal of Education* for Upper Canada.

2. The *Educational Museum* includes specimens of Canadian natural history, and the best varieties of maps, charts, diagrams, philosophical apparatus, and school furniture. It also contains an extensive and beautiful collection of copies of celebrated Italian, Dutch, and Flemish oil paintings and engravings, and casts in plaster of Paris of some of the most noted groups of statuary (ancient and modern), together with a collection of English, Canadian, and Classical busts, &c. Free admission to this Museum may be obtained daily on application at the department.

3. The *Normal School* was established in 1847, and is designed for the training of Common School Teachers, under the direction of a Council of Public Instruction for Upper Canada. About 150 student-teachers attend annually during the two sessions, and receive tuition free, besides a sessional allowance towards defraying the expenses of their board. Connected with this institution are—

4. The *Model Common Schools*, including one for boys

and another for girls. In these schools, the male and female students learn to practise their profession. They are designed as models of the best Common Schools. The number of pupils attending each school is 150.

5. The *Model Grammar School*, also under the direction of the Council of Public Instruction, is intended to exemplify the best methods of teaching all the subjects embraced in a thorough Grammar-School education, as a model for the Grammar Schools of the country, besides being a sort of Normal Classical School. The number of pupils is limited to 100. This school faces Gerrard Street, the rear of which may be seen in the Engraving.

The main building, as seen in the Engraving, is of white brick, with stone dressings, and is 184 feet front by 85 feet deep. The front is in the Roman-Doric order of Palladian character, having for its centre four stone pilasters of the full height of the building, with pediment, surmounted by an open Doric cupola—total height, 95 feet. In the centre of the building is a large Examination Hall, or Theatre, capable of accommodating nearly 700 persons. The corner stone was laid in July 1851, by the Earl of Elgin, Governor-General, who was a noble friend to popular education. The Architects were Messrs. Cumberland and Ridout.

The grounds in front of the building, facing Goold Street, are beautifully laid out, designed no less to cultivate the taste of the teachers in training, than to contribute to the gratification of the public. They are very much admired. They contain specimens of Canadian and foreign trees, flowers, and shrubs. The play-

yards, gymnastic sheds, and cricket grounds are at the east, west, and north of the building.

The entire square contains nearly eight acres. The cost of the site and of the four buildings erected upon it does not exceed 125,000 dollars. The whole establishment is liberally supported by the Legislature, and is deservedly popular. The system of public instruction in Upper Canada, of which, as Lord Elgin remarked, it is the "seed plot" and centre, was founded by the Rev. Dr. Ryerson, in 1846-1850. The principal officers of the department are as follows:—The Rev. Egerton Ryerson, D.D., Chief Superintendent of Education; the Hon. Samuel B. Harrison, Q.C., Chairman of the Council of Public Instruction; J. George Hodgins, Esq., M.A., Deputy Superintendent of Education; Thomas J. Robertson, Esq., M.A., Head Master of the Normal School; George R. R. Cockburn, Esq., M.A., Rector of the Model Grammar School.

EMIGRANT OFFICE, Front Street. A. B. Hawke, Esq., Chief Agent.

ESPLANADE in front of the bay will extend, when completed, from Queen Street Wharf to Gooderham's Windmills. It will be 100 feet wide, and will be faced with stone. It is being constructed by the Grand Trunk Railway Company.

EXCHANGE BUILDINGS. This fine building has two entrances—the principal one on Wellington Street, and the other on Berczy Street. It is 140 feet long by 54 feet wide. In front there is a receding portico of the Grecian-Doric order, the entrances to which lead to the basement and to the main building. From the land-

ing there runs a corridor 130 feet long, on either side of which are the first-class offices. Near the entrance are two principal staircases, leading to a reading-room, 50 feet by 20, and to the upper corridor. From the Berezy Street entrance access is had to the basement, and also to the first floor, by two flights of stairs, 24 feet wide. The "Exchange" is on this floor, and is a fine room of an oval shape, 50 feet by 30 feet, and 40 feet high, lighted by a circular ornamental glass dome. Here are also brokers' offices, committee rooms, &c. A gallery surrounds the inner wall of the Exchange room, communicating with the rooms of the Board of Trade, and other offices. The building is provided with every convenience. Its cost, including 10,800 dollars for the site, was 63,000 dollars. Mr. James Grand was the Architect. There is a Newsroom and Telegraph Office connected with the building.

EXPRESS COMPANIES. The principal Express Companies are the British and American and Vickers' Northern Express. Offices, Toronto Street.

FIRE BRIGADE consists of eight companies, numbering about 250 men. Mr. James Ashfield is the Chief Engineer. There are six engines and hook and ladder apparatus; also six engine stations, in various parts of the city. The Brigade is a volunteer association, controlled by the City Corporation, which defrays the ordinary expenses.

GAOL. See **JAIL.**

GARRISON. The old fort and garrison stood upon the bay shore near the Queen's Wharf. The fort is now utterly demolished, and nothing but a few buildings re-

main. The new garrison buildings command the entrance to the bay, and are a collection of substantial stone buildings with tinned roofs. They were erected in 1841, and cost 88,000 dollars. They are at present occupied by the Canadian Rifles, under Lieutenant-Colonel Bradford. The enrolled pensioners, under Lieutenant-Colonel Tulloch, occupy the old Garrison and Bathurst Street Barracks.

GAS COMPANY for the Supply of the City with Gas. Office, Toronto Street. :

GOVERNMENT HOUSE. This building is also a relic of former times. It has been frequently renovated, altered, and repaired, and is now a very creditable building. The grounds are very beautiful, and are neatly kept. It is the official residence of His Excellency the Governor-General, when the seat of government is at Toronto.

GRAMMAR SCHOOL (MODEL). See **EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT** and **SCHOOLS.**

GRAMMAR SCHOOL. See **SCHOOLS.**

HARBOUR is managed by a Board of Commissioners, who regulate the shipping dues, and otherwise promote the interests of commerce. Office, Front Street.

HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY have now, by the munificence of the Hon. Geo. W. Allan, a free site of five acres for a Botanical Garden at the head of Pembroke Street. Yearly Exhibitions are held, which are very attractive.

HOSPITAL. The new General Hospital stands on a site of five acres on the Don and Danford plank road, east of Parliament Street. The design, which is of Old

English, modified, was prepared by Mr. William Hay. It consists of a centre and three wings, occupying a quadrangular space of 170 feet by 120 feet. There are a central and four lesser towers, with flat roofs and railings, one at each corner. The upper story of the central tower contains a museum chamber. In the upper parts of the towers are placed the reservoirs for the water supply of the building. The theatre, under which is the mortuary, projects from the centre, and is a distinct wing. It is an oblong room, semi-circular at one end, and galleried. Each story has roomy balconies. The building includes all the recent improvements, and is fitted up with the usual conveniences. It cost about 70,000 dollars. The Hospital is sustained by an endowment, and a yearly legislation grant. Charles Gardner, M.D., is the Resident Surgeon. The number of patients which can be accommodated is 230. The physicians attend at 12 o'clock noon daily. Visitors can see their friends daily, except Sunday, from 3 to 6 P.M.

HOTELS. The principal are the Rossin House, the American, Ellah's, and the Revere.

The Rossin House justly stands at the head of Toronto Hotels, in point of size and style. It has a frontage of 203 feet on King Street, and 157 feet on York Street, and is five stories high. The four upper stories alone are occupied by the Hotel, the handsome main entrance to which is on York Street. There is a private entrance at either end of the building. The ground floor contains fifteen shops with cast-iron fronts and plate glass windows. The upper stories in front are of white pressed brick, with stone dressings. The

style is Italian, from designs by Mr. Wm. Kauffman. The Ladies' Drawing-Room is on the corner of King and York Streets, and is 60 feet long by 24 feet wide. The Dining-Room is 90 feet long by 40 feet wide, and is 18 feet high. The total number of rooms in the building is 252. They are heated by steam. The Hotel is furnished with all the appliances of first-class hotels, and is an ornament and credit to the city. The Hotel is owned by stockholders, of whom the Messrs. Rossin are the principal. The present lessee is Mr. Joslin.

The American Hotel, corner of Yonge and Front Streets, is a very neat, plain building, and is well managed. It is a highly popular Hotel.

Ellah's Hotel, a highly respectable private Hotel, is situated on the corner of Bay and Front Streets.

The Revere (late Sword's) is a very good Hotel, on Front Street.

HOUSE OF INDUSTRY, Elm Street. This neat building is 100 feet long by 49 feet, and was erected from designs by Mr. William Thomas at a cost, including 1460 dollars for the site, of 7460 dollars. It will accommodate 90 inmates. It is supported by subscriptions and an annual parliamentary grant. Including out-door relief granted, the yearly expenses are about 5000 dollars.

HOUSE OF PROVIDENCE, Power Street. In its general appearance this building is like the New Hospital. It is designed as a Roman Catholic "hospital for the sick, a refuge for the poor emigrant, a home for destitute orphans, and the aged and infirm of both sexes." In shape it is like the letter H, and is 220 feet

front by 130 feet rear. The centre is 52 feet wide, and the wings 30 feet, varying from 5 to 6 stories high. The style is that which prevailed in France about 1520-1540. The central part now erected is of white brick, and is 145 feet by 52 feet. It cost 40,000 dollars. The entire building will cost 100,000 dollars.

ISLAND. This strip of land, forming to a great extent the bulwark or breakwater of the bay, extends from the new entrance to the harbour at the east to the point nearly opposite the Garrison. It is much resorted to by the citizens, and is a fine airy place for enjoyment and exercise. A steamboat connects it with the city in summer, and ice-boats and sleighs in winter. A lighthouse is erected on Gibraltar-point, its extreme western limit. From the island the view of the city is agreeable and striking.

JACQUES AND HAY'S FACTORY, for cabinet-ware and upholstery, has been twice burned down, but is now rebuilt, and is more extensive and complete than ever. The main building is 120 feet long by 50 feet wide, and is five stories high; another in the rear is 130 by 25 feet. It is on the Esplanade, and is the most extensive factory of the kind in Canada.

JAIL of the city and county is situated at the foot of Berkeley Street on the bay shore. It consists of a central stone building with three radiating wings, and cost 64,000 dollars. Mr. J. G. Howard was the Architect. The old jail stood on Toronto Street, and has now been converted into handsome shops and offices. Mr. Geo. L. Allen is the Governor. A new City Jail near the Don River is in course of erection.

JEWISH SYNAGOGUE. See CHURCHES.

LAW SOCIETY of Upper Canada consists of barristers, attorneys, and law students. It was incorporated in 1822, and is governed by a board of "Benchers" elected by the Society. The Benchers sit in convocation every term, and admit barristers and students. Osgoode Hall is owned by the Society—which see. There are seventy Benchers on the rolls. The chief officers of the society are—Hon. Sir J. B. Macaulay, Kt. C.B., Ex-Chief-Justice of the Court of Common Pleas, Treasurer; H. N. Gwynne, Esq., A.B., Secretary and Examiner.

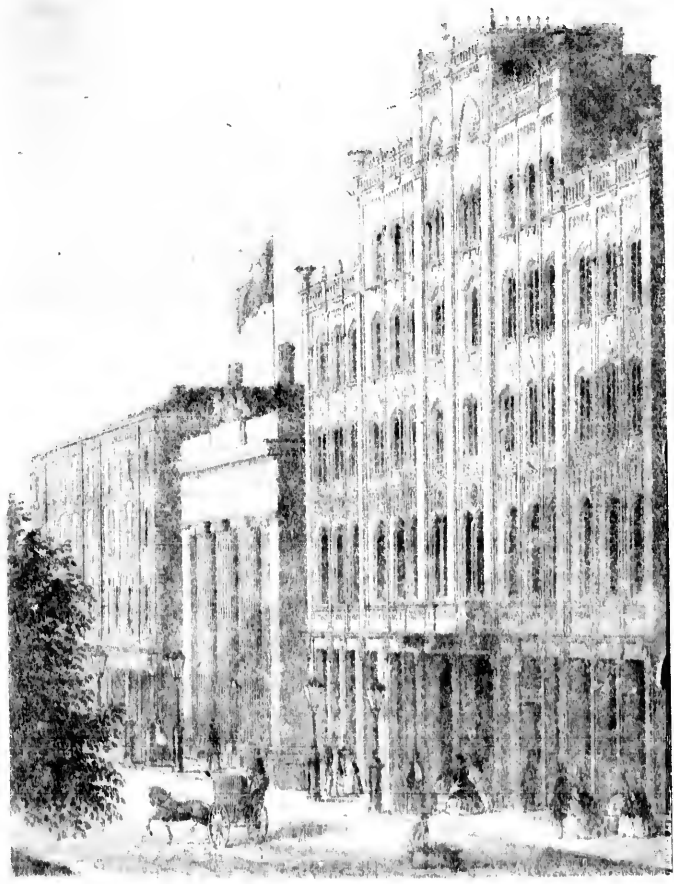
LIBRARIES. See UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO, PARLIAMENT BUILDINGS, and MECHANICS' INSTITUTE.

LUNATIC ASYLUM, Queen Street West. This extensive building stands on a plot of 50 acres, 3 miles from the City Hall. It is of white brick, with stone dressings. The building was designed by Mr. J. G. Howard. The Architect's description of it is as follows:—"The northern façade is 534 feet long, comprising a centre building and two wings, terminating at the east and west ends with semi-circular verandahs, three stories high from the basement, secured by vertical bars of iron to prevent accidents; these were constructed for the purpose of allowing the patients fresh air when the weather will not admit of their going out; they are arranged for six classes of patients—three classes of males and three of females. The chief architectural feature about the building consists of a hexastyle portico in the Grecian-Ionic order, of cut stone; the columns are raised upon a lofty rusticated base, oc-

cupying a story and a half in height, with two handsome flights of stone steps and bold stone landing; the tympanum of the pediment is ornamented with the royal arms in *bas relief*. The centre building is surmounted by a lofty dome covered with tin (which can be seen for 30 miles on the lake), within which is the wrought iron tank or reservoir, capable of containing 11,000 gallons of water, which is pumped up daily from the lake by a steam engine. The water is distributed through lead pipes to all parts of the building." The Asylum is fitted up with the usual conveniencies required in such institutions. The building contains three Chapels, an Anatomical Room and Museum, a large Ball-room, and Apartments for the Superintendent and other officials. The cost of the building was 226,000 dollars, and of the out-buildings, lodges, and brick wall, 20,000 dollars—total, 246,000 dollars. The brick wall encloses the front and two ends of the grounds. The lodge entrances are very neat buildings. The annual expenditure of the Institution is about 50,000 dollars, of which 3,500 dollars are received from friends of patients; the remainder is derived from parliamentary grant. As the number of patients has increased beyond the capacity of the present building, a female branch has been established in a stone building in the University Park, formerly King's College. The total number of patients is about 400. Dr. Joseph Workman is the present Superintendent.

MAGNETICAL OBSERVATORY. This valuable provincial Observatory is situated in University Park, south of the new University, with which it is connected.

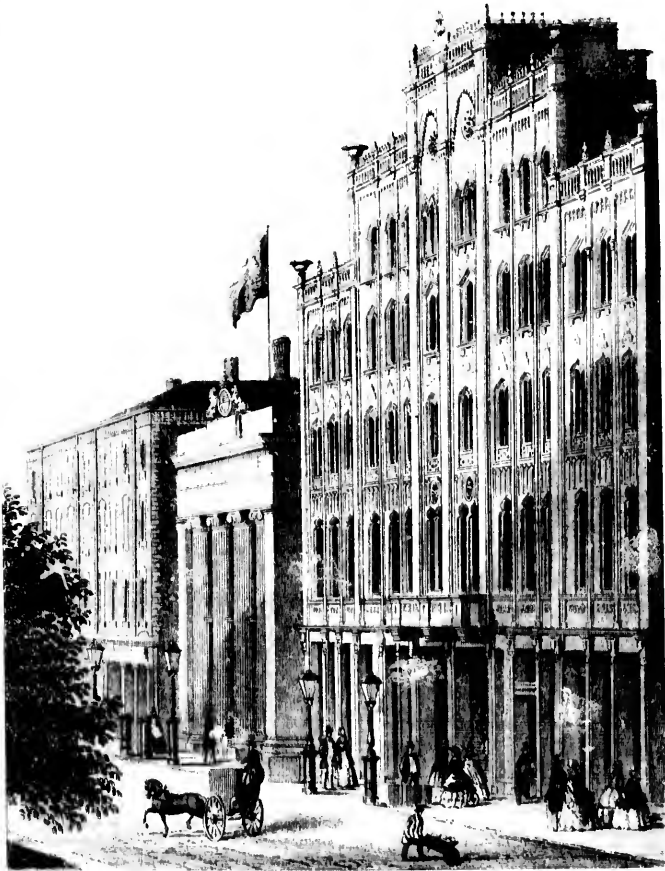
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MASONIC HALL, FORT LANE, N. D.

cupying a story and a half in height, with two handsome flights of stone steps and bold stone landing; the tympanum of the pediment is ornamented with the royal arms in bas-relief. The tower building is surmounted by a clock tower covered with iron (which can be seen for 30 miles on the lake); within which is the wrought iron tank or reservoir, capable of containing 11,000 gallons of water, which is pumped up daily from the lake by a steam engine. The water is distributed through lead pipes to all parts of the building." The Asylum is fitted up with the usual conveniencies required in such institutions. The building contains three Class-rooms, an Anatomical Room and Museum, a large Ball-room and Apartments for the Superintendent and other officers. The cost of the building was 226,000 dollars, and of the out-buildings, ledges, and brick wall, 20,000 dollars--total, 246,000 dollars. The brick wall encloses the front and two ends of the grounds. The lodge entrances are very neat buildings. The annual expenditure of the Institution is about 50,000 dollars, of which 3,500 dollars are received from friends of patients; the remainder is derived from parliamentary grant. As the number of patients has increased beyond the capacity of the present building, a female branch has been established in a stone building in the University Park, formerly King's College. The total number of patients is about 400. Dr. Joseph Workman is the present Superintendent.

MAGNETICAL OBSERVATORY. This valuable, provincial Observatory is situated in University Park, south of the new University, with which it is connected:



MASONIC HALL BUILDINGS - TORONTO



The main building is a rectangular structure, extending 54 feet north and south in the direction of the magnetic meridian, and 44 feet east and west. Other buildings are added, making the entire length of the Observatory 126 feet, and its greatest width 73 feet. At the north-west corner is a wind tower, 45 feet high. The buildings are of stone, and were erected in 1855, under the direction of the Architects, Messrs. Cumberland & Storm. There are nearly twenty instruments used altogether, including the usual magnetical and meteorological instruments, with appropriate photographic apparatus for recording changes, &c. The Director is G. T. Kingston, Esq., M.A., who is also Professor of Meteorology, University College, Toronto.

MARKETS. The principal Markets are as follows :—
St. Lawrence, King Street East, including Meal, Vegetable, and Fish Markets. See **ST. LAWRENCE HALL**.

St. Patrick's, Queen Street West ; a very neat, substantial building.

St. Andrew's, between Richmond and Adelaide Streets West.

MASONIC HALL BUILDING. This fine building is situated on Toronto Street, next to the Post Office. Its elaborately finished front recalls to mind somewhat of the exterior of the stately cathedral at Munich—to which city its style of architecture is said to be peculiar. The richness, variety, and beauty of its numberless perpendicular lines, carry the eye at once upward to its entire height, and give lightness and elegance to the whole structure.

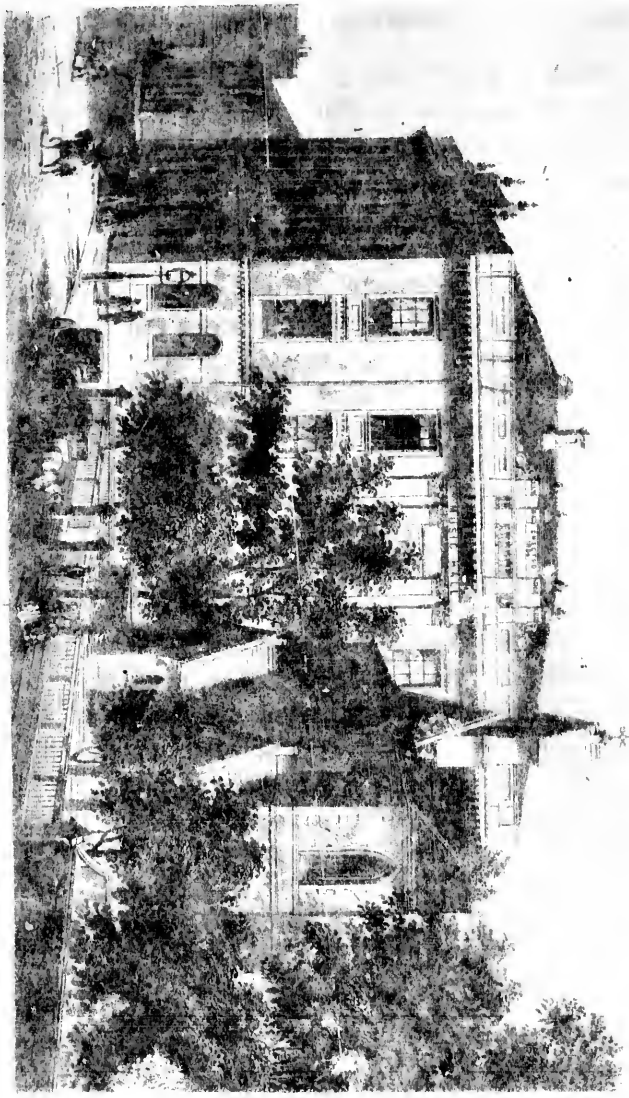
The building was erected in 1857-8 by the enter-

prising firm of Messrs. A. and S. Nordheimer (piano-forte and music dealers), and takes its name from the ancient order of free and accepted masons, whose hall and lodge-rooms occupy the whole of the upper story. The building is 102 feet front by 75 feet deep, and five stories high. The centre part is six stories high. There are four extensive shops on the ground floor, the fronts of which are fitted up with ornamental cast-iron columns. The window-sash and shutters are also of iron. The whole of the upper part of the front is carried out in richly carved Ohio freestone. The main entrance to the upper part is in the centre of the building. Here a wide staircase leads to the spacious halls above. These halls run the whole length of the building, and divide the first and second floors into handsome double offices. The entrance to the masons' suite of rooms is by a separate staircase. These consist of an ante-chamber, armoury, coat, chapter, supper, and encampment rooms. The Principal Hall, or Blue Lodge, is 73 feet long by 42 feet wide, and is 24 feet in height. The building is amply provided with every convenience for mercantile purposes and public offices, and embraces all the improvements of modern architecture. The Architect, Mr. William Kauffman, was also Architect of the Rossin House. The principal Contractors were—for stone and brick work, Messrs. Worthington and Brother; and for cast and wrought iron, Messrs. Vale & Co. The cost of the building and site was 100,000 dollars. (See Engraving.)

MECHANICS' INSTITUTE, THE, stands on the corner of Church and Adelaide Streets. The erec-

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MINERAL SPRINGS HOTEL, MINERAL SPRINGS, MISSOURI



prising firm of Messrs. A. and S. Nordheimer (piano-forte and music) takes its name from the ancient order of free and accepted masons, whose hall and lodges occupy the whole of the upper story. The building is 102 feet front by 75 feet deep, and five stories high. The centre part is six stories high. There are three entrance shops on the ground floor, the fronts of which are dressed up with ornamental cast-iron columns. The window sash and shutters are also of iron. The whole of the upper part of the front is carried out in rich carved Ohio freestone. The main entrance to the upper part is in the centre of the building. Here a wide staircase leads to the spacious halls above. These halls run the whole length of the building, and divide them into the second floors into handsome double offices. The entrance to the masons' suite of rooms is by a separate staircase. These consist of an ante-chamber, armory, coat, chapter, supper, and encampment rooms. The Principal Hall, or Blue Lodge, is 73 feet long by 42 feet wide, and is 24 feet in height. The building is amply provided with every convenience for mercantile purposes and public offices, and embraces all the improvements of modern architecture. The Architect, Mr. William Kaufman, was also Architect of the Rossin House. The principal Contractors were—for stone and brick work, Messrs. Worthington and Brother; and for cast and wrought iron, Messrs. S. & Co. The cost of the building and site was \$100,000 dollars. (See Engraving)

MECHANICS' INSTITUTE. THE stands on the corner of Church and Adolph Streets. The erec-

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MECHANICS INSTITUTE & ST. JAMES PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS - TORONTO.



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tion of this fine building was the result of a most praiseworthy liberality on the part of the public, and of the members of the Institute. It is of white brick, with stone dressings. The Architects were Messrs. Cumberland and Storm. The design is Italian in its main features. The frontage on Church Street is 80 feet, and on Adelaide Street 104 feet. The cost was about 40,000 dollars. The building contains a large Music Hall, 76 feet long by 46 feet wide (with ante-rooms), the entrance to which is on Adelaide Street. It also contains a Lecture-Theatre capable of holding 500 persons, a large Reading-room, Library, Committee and Apparatus Rooms, with other accommodation.

The Mechanics' Institute was organized in 1830, and incorporated in 1847. The Hon. Dr. Baldwin was its first President. In 1844 its members numbered 100; they now number nearly 700. The Library contains about 3,500 volumes, and somewhat near 550 members avail themselves of its advantages. Lectures are delivered every winter on popular subjects, and classes for instruction have from time to time been formed. Annual Industrial Exhibitions have also been held. The annual income of the Institute is about 2,000 dollars, including a parliamentary grant of 200 dollars. (See Engraving.)

MEDICAL SCHOOLS. See **SCHOOLS.**

MODEL SCHOOLS. See **EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT.**

MUSEUM. See **EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT** and **UNIVERSITY.**

NATIONAL SOCIETIES comprise the three Socie-

ties of St. George, St. Andrew, and St. Patrick. They are charitable and benevolent societies.

NEWSPAPERS. The newspapers published in Toronto are as follow:—

The *Globe* (Reform), daily, semi-weekly, and weekly, commenced in 1844.

The *Leader* (Reform), daily, semi-weekly, and weekly, commenced in 1852.

The *Colonist and Atlas* (Conservative), daily, semi-weekly, and weekly, commenced in 1838.

The *Patrician* (Orange Society), weekly, commenced in 1829.

The *Christian Guardian* (Wesleyan), weekly, commenced in 1829.

The *Echo* (Church of England), weekly, commenced in 1855.

The *Ecclesiastical Gazette* (Church of England), weekly.

The *Mirror* (Roman Catholic), weekly, commenced in 1836.

The *Canadian Freeman* (Roman Catholic), weekly, commenced in 1858.

The *Message* (Clear Grit), periodically, commenced in 1854.

The *Canadian Merchant's Magazine*, monthly.

The *Canadian Journal*, monthly.

The *Congregational Magazine*, monthly.

The *United Presbyterian Magazine*, monthly.

The *Law Journal*, monthly.

The *Gospel Tribune Magazine* (Baptist), monthly.

The *Canadian Agriculturist*, monthly.

The *Journal of Education for U. C.*, monthly.

NORMAL SCHOOL. See **EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT.**

OBSERVATORY. See **MAGNETICAL OBSERVATORY.**

ODD FELLOWS, MANCHESTER UNITY. There are two Lodges in Toronto, but the head quarters of the Grand Lodge of Upper Canada are at Hamilton.

OMNIBUSES. Of those there are three regular lines ; two between the city and Yorkville, and one between the east and west ends of the city on Queen Street. Omnibuses also meet the cars and steamboats.

ONTARIO HALL, formerly the old Court-House, is now fitted up for private offices. It is situated on Church Street, opposite St. James' Cathedral.

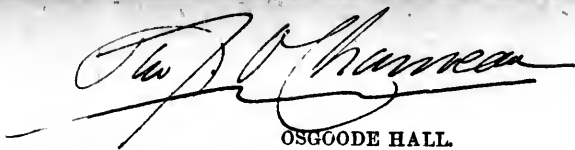
ORANGE SOCIETY. There are twenty-seven Lodges in the Toronto district, most of which meet in the city.

ORPHANS' ASYLUM (ROMAN CATHOLIC). This benevolent Institution is situated on Nelson Street, and is under the management of the Sisters of St. Joseph. The number of orphans and poor inmates is about 80 or 90.

ORPHANS' HOME (PROTESTANT), Sullivan Street, near St. George's Square. This compact building is 45 feet by 40 feet, and was erected in 1854 at a cost of 4,500 dollars. It owed its origin to the kind munificence of Madame Goldschmit (*nee* Jenny Lind), who devoted (during the mayoralty of J. G. Bowes, Esq.) 1,600 dollars to found some commemorative public charity. It is three stories high, and contains 17 rooms. It is supported by subscriptions and an annual grant from

the Legislature. Its expenses are nearly 5,000 dollars yearly. There are about 60 orphans maintained at the "Home." At a suitable age they are apprenticed or sent out as servants. Mrs. Holmes is the matron.

OSGOODE HALL. This handsome building will, when finished, contain all the Superior Law Courts of Upper Canada. It is situated on Queen Street at the head of York Street. It consists of a main building and two wings designed in the Roman-Ionic style of architecture. The east wing was built in 1829-32, and the west wing in 1844-5. The central portion, which was only temporary, has been removed to make room for a more massive and appropriate structure, of which Messrs. Cumberland and Storm are the Architects. The new centre has a fine and noble portico, corresponding with those in either wing. The Law Library, which is very valuable, will be in the front of this central building, in a room 110 feet long by 40 feet wide, and 40 feet high; beneath the same, there will be certain of the public law offices. In the rear of the Library there is a central hall of two stories, lighted from the roof, and having open corridors, and two heights or orders of arches around the same. Around the central hall is grouped the Public Law Offices and Record Vaults on the ground floor, and above them the Courts of Queen's Bench and Common Pleas, Practice Court, Court of Appeal, Probate Court, Judges' Rooms, and other necessary accommodations of like character. The whole of the west wing is occupied by the Court of Chancery; having a room for the sittings of the Court, a Judges' Room, and the Offices of the Registrar



and Master of the Court. The name of the building is derived from Chief Justice Osgoode, the first person who held that office in Upper Canada. The following is a list of all those who have held the office, with the date of their appointments :—

Hon. Wm. Osgoode (*Court of Queen's Bench*), 1792

Hon. John Elmsley, do. 1796

Hon. Henry Alcock, do. 1802

Hon. Thos. Scott, do. 1806

Hon. Wm. Dummer Powell, do. 1816

Hon. Sir Wm. Campbell, Kt., do. 1824

Hon. Sir John Beverley Robinson, Bart do. 1829

Hon. Sir James Buchanan Macauley, K.C.B.,

Court of Common Pleas,..... 1849

Hon. William Henry Draper, C.B., do. 1856

Hon. Wm. Dummer Powell, the first puisne judge, was appointed in 1794, and Hon. Peter Russell was also appointed to the same office in the same year. John White, Esq., first Attorney-General of Upper Canada, was appointed in 1792.

The names of the Superior Law Courts and their Judges are as follows :—

QUEEN'S BENCH.—*Chief Justice*,—Hon. Sir J. B. Robinson, Bart. *Puisne Judges*,—Hons. A. M'Lean and R. E. Burns.

COMMON PLEAS.—*Chief Justice*,—Hon. Wm. H. Draper, C. B. *Puisne Judges*,—Hons. W. B. Richards and J. H. Hagarty.

CHANCERY.—*Chancellor*,—Hon. Wm. Hume Blake. *Vice-Chancellors*,—Hons. J. C. P. Esten, and J. G. Spragge.

ERROR AND APPEAL.—The nine judges named, with one or more additional ex-judges. See **LAW SOCIETY.**

PARKS AND SQUARES. The principal Parks are the University Park, at the head of the College Avenue; Allan Park and Horticultural Gardens, head of Pembroke Street; Moss Park, Queen Street, head of Caroline Street, (the private property and residence of the Hon. Geo. W. Allan);—and the principal Squares are the Normal School Square, Goold Street; M'Gill Square, Church Street, (private residence of J. M'Cutcheon, Esq.); St. George's Square, at the head of John Street; Osgoode Hall Square, Queen Street; Victoria and Clarence Squares, at either end of Wellington Place, off Brock Street; Bellevue Square, near the centre of Denison's Avenue; and Crescent Gardens, up Spadina Avenue. The grounds of the Government House, Upper Canada College, and the Parliament House, form also handsome public squares.

PARLIAMENT BUILDINGS, although erected in 1830, are still very creditable in appearance. They are on the bay shore, east of Simcoe Street, and consist of a main central building and two wings. They are of plain red brick, without much architectural pretensions outside; but within were very handsomely fitted up, while the Legislature was in Toronto. The Legislative Council, to the west of the main entrance, was also very elegant in its fittings, and contained the vice-regal throne, full-length portraits of King George III. and his queen, also portraits of nearly all who have held the office of Speaker of the Council. The House of Assembly, to

the east of the main entrance, is a fine apartment. The Library is in the rear, and is 127 feet long. It contained 35,000 volumes of books (most of which still remain in Toronto), and full-length portrait of her Majesty, and portraits of the Speakers of the Assembly.

PAROCHIAL SCHOOL OF ST. JAMES. This neat little structure is shown in the Engraving with the Mechanics' Institute. It is attached to the Episcopalian Cathedral Church of St. James, and is of the same style of architecture. It is capable of holding 600 children, and cost 2,500 dollars. It is used as a Day and Sunday School. There are similar schools in connection with the Episcopal Churches of St. George, Trinity, and the Holy Trinity, (which see).

POLICE FORCE consists of a Police Magistrate, a Chief of Police and Deputy, four Sergeants, and fifty-one Men. There are five Police Stations in various parts of the city. The men wear a blue and silver uniform. The force is managed by three Commissioners appointed by the City Corporation.

POST OFFICE. This handsome building is designed in the Greek-Ionic style by Messrs. Cumberland and Storm. It is 48 feet front by 90 feet deep, and is 52 feet high. It contains a public hall in front, and a sorting office in the rear. The letter-box front is of glass neatly finished in oak. There are three delivery windows, and one with a private entrance to it for ladies. There are about 1200 boxes and drawers. The Postmaster's Office is on the first floor; on the second are the Offices of the District Inspector, &c. Total cost, 14,000 dollars. The city delivery for the year amounts

to nearly 700,000 letters. Receipts, about 50,000 dollars annually. Cast-iron letter-receivers are placed at various convenient places in the city. Joseph Lesslie, Esq., Postmaster. (See Engraving.)

QUEEN'S BENCH. See OSGOODE HALL.

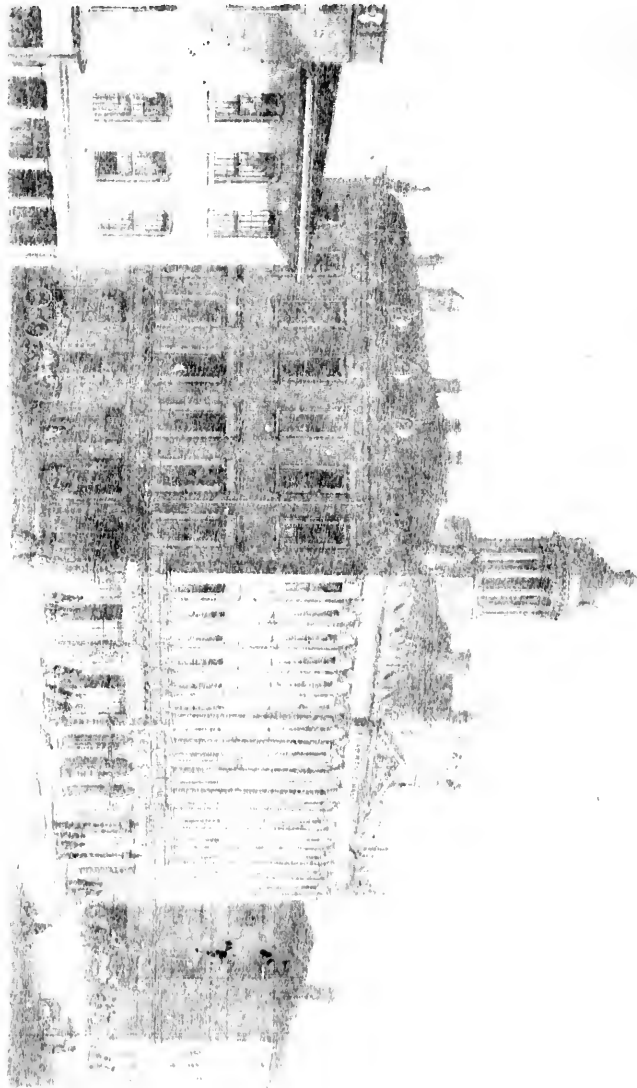
RAILWAYS diverging from Toronto are the *Grand Trunk*, east to Kingston, Montreal, Quebec, and Portland, and west to Guelph, Stratford, London, and Port Sarnia; the *Great Western*, connecting at Hamilton with the Niagara Falls, to the east, and Detroit to the west; the *Ontario, Simcoe, and Huron*, or Northern, connecting with Lake Huron at Collingwood, *via* Lake Simcoe. Union Railway Station, from which the trains of all these railways start, is very conveniently situated at the foot of York Street, near the Rossin House.

ST. LAWRENCE HALL, King Street East. This building is one of the finest of the kind in Upper Canada. It admirably unites in itself both the useful and the beautiful. A fine Market Arcade in the centre, with handsome shops on either side in front, and offices above, it crowns all with a Music Hall running the whole depth of the building, which for its size is very tasteful, and highly creditable to the city. These several parts of the building united have, under the skilful hands of the Architects, Messrs. W. Thomas and Sons, produced a structure which is both imposing in its exterior and elegant in its design. Were the St. Lawrence Hall isolated from surrounding buildings, and viewed from a distance, its fine proportions and size could not fail to impress the spectator.

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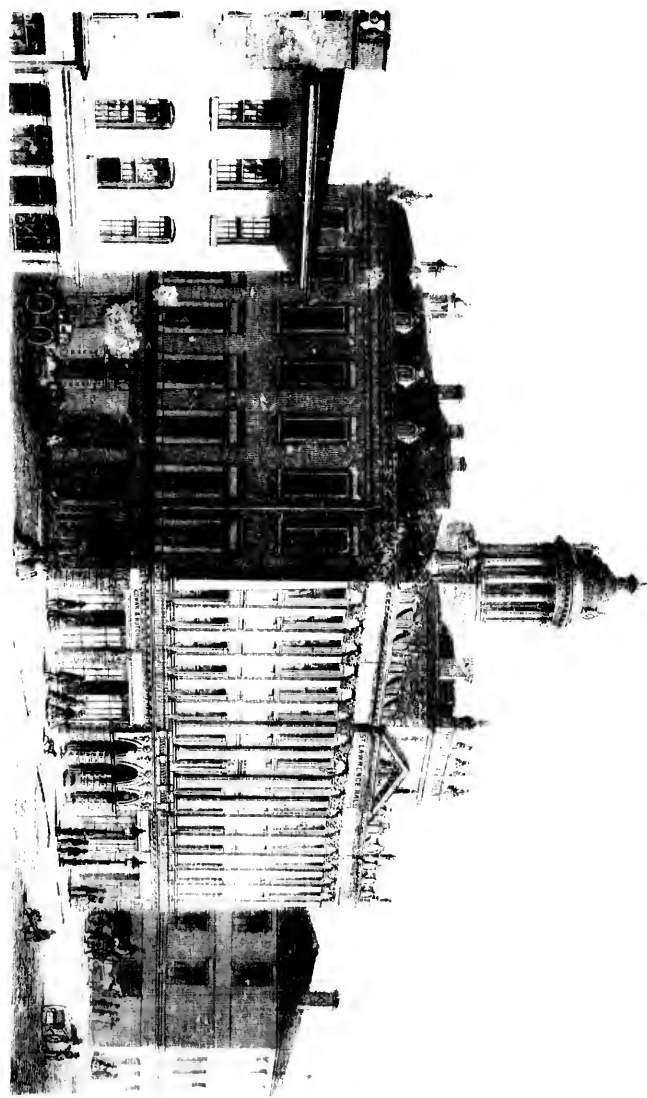
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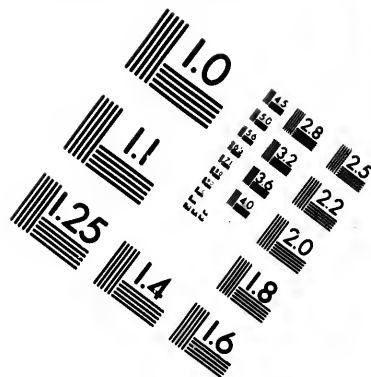
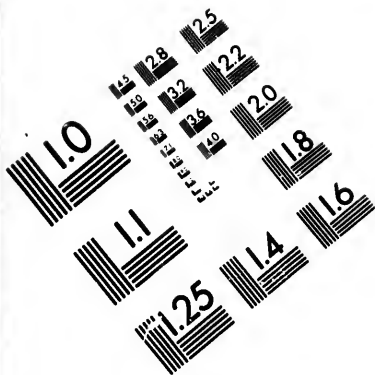
ST. LAWRENCE HALL - TORONTO.



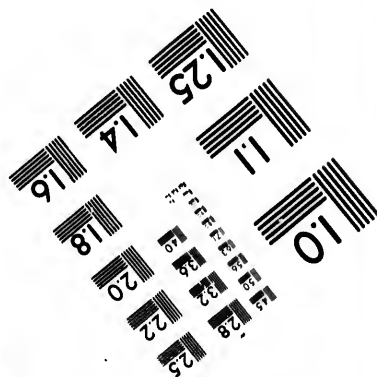
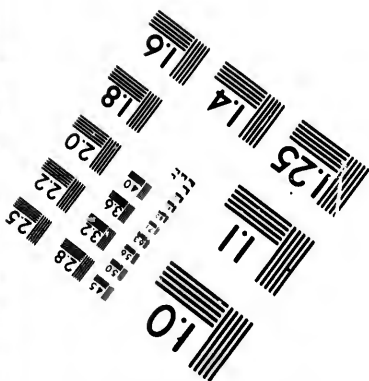
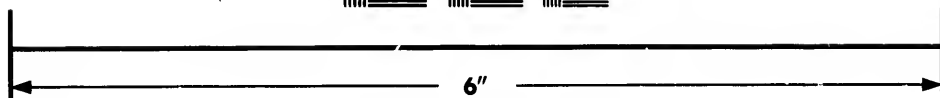
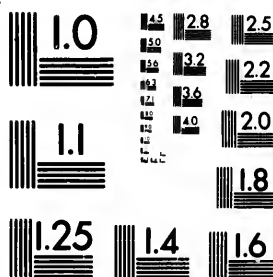


This building, erected on the site of the Old City Hall and Market, has a frontage of 140 feet on King Street, by 75 feet on the side streets. The Music Hall, or Lecture Room above, has a depth of 100 feet by 38½ feet wide, and 34 feet high. It is most elegantly decorated. The walls are painted in fresco and panelled, with appropriate figures and devices, including the royal arms, the arms of Upper and Lower Canada, and of the city. The Arcade in front is 75 feet in depth, and the continuation in the rear, running to the next street, is 200 more, by 39 feet wide. It is neatly fitted up with shops and stalls. The Market Arcade is lighted by windows from above in the day, and by gas at night. The front entrance to this Arcade is through a triple archway of cut stone; that to the Music Hall is by a door to the right. This hall is used for various public purposes, and the fee charged for its use, which is fixed by the Corporation, is moderate. The building is of white brick, but the whole of the front is of cut stone. The style or order of architecture which has been adopted is that of the Roman Corinthian, from the example of the Temple of Jupiter Stator. The centre is a tetrastyle portico of four three-quarter columns, with stone pilasters at either side. The city arms are finely cut in stone, and stand out boldly in the centre of the pediment, underneath which are the words—"ST. LAWRENCE HALL," also cut in relief in stone. The key-stones of the triple arch below are formed of three classic heads representing Neptune, and the rivers St. Lawrence and Ottawa. The enrichments on the head of the pillars, &c., are designed to represent plenty,





**IMAGE EVALUATION
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23 WEST MAIN STREET
WEBSTER, N.Y. 14580
(716) 872-4503

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and other allegorical devices. The cupola which surmounts the entire building forms a circular temple of the Corinthian order, and contains a large clock and alarum-bell. The whole cost of the building was about 30,000 dollars, independent of the shops. (See Engraving.)

SCHOOLS. *City Public Schools* include the Grammar and Common Schools. The County Grammar School is held in an old building on Nelson Street. Number of pupils about 80. M. C. Howe, LL.D., is the Head Master. See also EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT. Of the common schools there are six in the city, one in each ward, besides two or three primary ones. The buildings are elegant and commodious, and reflect credit upon the city. They are attended by about 5,000 pupils. The Grammar and Common Schools are managed by Boards of Trustees. See also EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT and PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS.

Roman Catholic Separate Schools. These schools are established in each ward, and are well attended. They are managed by elective trustees, and are taught by the *Freres Chretiens* and the Sisters of St. Joseph.

The *Private Schools* are numerous and well conducted. They are chiefly for young ladies. There are also some good commercial schools for boys.

Schools of Medicine. There are two—one at Yorkville, connected with the University of Victoria College, Cobourg, and forming its medical department—the other (the Toronto School of Medicine) on Queen Street, affiliated with the University of Toronto. The officers of the first are:—Hon. Dr. Rolph, Dean of the Faculty;

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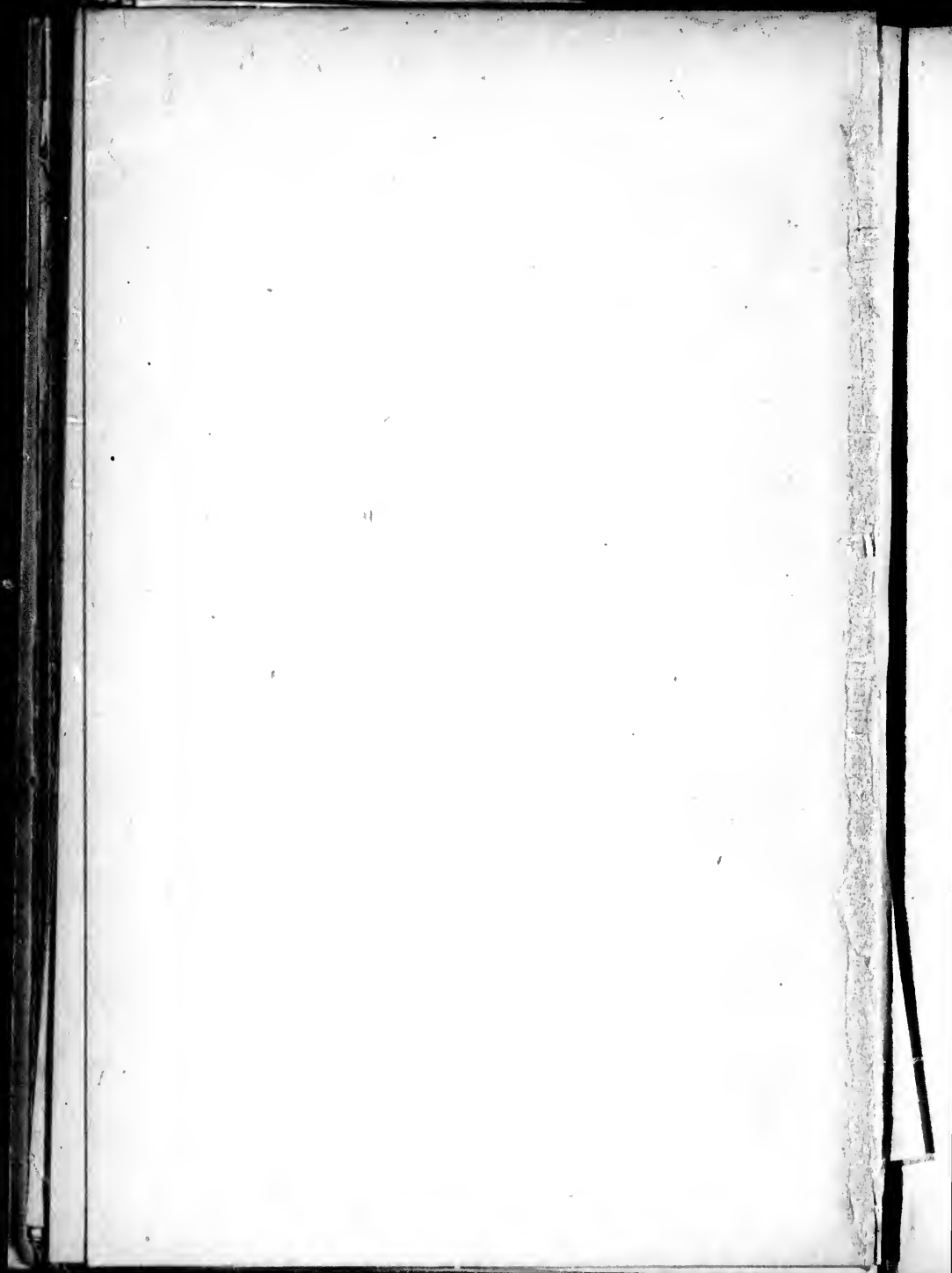
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TRINITY COLLEGE - TORONTO





Drs. Geikie, Mullin, Berryman, Reid, and Canniff, and W. A. Watts, M.A., Professors ; of the second, Dr. Barrett, President ; Drs. Hodder, Aikins, Wright, Richardson, Bethune, U. Ogden, J. Workman, Thorburn, Lizars, Croft, and Rev. W. Hincks, Professors.

Convent of Loretto, Adelaide Street West, Mother Theresa, Superioress.

SOCIETIES. The principal ones are the National Societies ; the Bible Society of Upper Canada, with three travelling agents ; the Church Society for the management principally of the temporalities of the Church of England in Upper Canada ; the Law Society ; Temperance Societies ; Religious Book and Tract Society ; Debating Societies ; Horticultural Society ; Typographical Society ; University and College Society ; Building Societies, &c.

STEAMBOATS connect Toronto with Montreal and Quebec (direct), Hamilton, Niagara, St. Catherine's, Rochester, and Oswego. A bay steamboat connects Toronto with the island opposite.

TELEGRAPH, THE. Toronto is connected with all the principal cities and towns in Canada, the United States, and the Eastern British Provinces. The Montreal Telegraph Company is the principal business line, but each railway company has its own independent wire. The public Telegraph Office is in the Toronto Exchange.

TEMPERANCE HALLS. There are two of these buildings in the city. The one to the east is situated on Temperance Street ; that to the west, on Spadina Avenue. They are neat, plain structures.

THEATRE, or Royal Lyceum, King Street East.

TRINITY COLLEGE UNIVERSITY. This handsome structure is situated on Queen Street West. It stands in a spacious park of 20 acres, facing the entrance to the bay, from which point it presents a very striking appearance. It is a great ornament to the west end of the city, and a noble monument of the unwearied zeal of Dr. Strachan, the first Protestant Bishop of Toronto. The modifications in the original charter of King's College not having been acceptable to the Bishop and his friends, this venerable Prelate in 1850, when in his 72d year, undertook the onerous task of collecting both in England and in Canada sufficient funds to enable them to erect a college which would be strictly Church of England in its character. In 1851, this new college was erected at a cost of £8,000, after plans prepared by Mr. Kivas Tully. The building is of white brick, with stone dressings, and is designed in the third period of pointed English architecture (temp. 1480-1520). It faces the south, and is 250 feet in front, with wings projecting east and west 53 feet each. The porch of the principal entrance in the centre is of cut stone, over which is a bay window and ornamented gable to correspond. There are also handsome bay windows in each wing, with gables and windows similar to those over the entrance. The centre building is surmounted by a bell turret; smaller turrets ornament the wings. The building is designed to afford accommodation for eighty students, with the Class-rooms, Chapel, Library, and Museum—also Private Residences for the Provost and two senior Professors. The principal officers

of the University are:—Visitors, the Right Revs. the Bishops of Toronto and Huron; Chancellor, the Hon. Sir John Beverley Robinson, Bart., C.B., Chief-Justice of Upper Canada; Provost, the Rev. G. Whittaker, M.A.; Professors, Rev. E. K. Kendall, M.A., Rev. E. Hatch, B.A., H. Y. Hind, M.A., and Dr. Bovell. (See Engraving.)

UNION RAILWAY STATION. See RAILWAYS.

UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO. This magnificent pile of buildings, which has recently been erected upon the University Park, will provide accommodation not only for the University of Toronto (which simply confers degrees), but also for University College, with its various lecture-rooms, residences, and students' quarters. The park originally consisted of 168 acres (including 12 acres of avenue); but part having been retained for government purposes, 104 acres were set apart as an university park in 1856. Out of this number, 60 acres have been taken to form a public park for the citizens of Toronto. The remainder forms the site of the new university buildings. These buildings have been designed by Mr. F. W. Cumberland, who, at the request of the Senate of the University visited Europe, with a view to familiarize himself with the most noted collegiate buildings there. The plans were prepared by Messrs. Cumberland and Storm. They were approved by the Senate and by the Government, and in 1857 the buildings were commenced. The following is a brief description of them:—The chief façades of the University building are to the south and east; the former of great and massive elevation, for distant effect from the lake and town—the latter of more

broken and picturesque outline, for combination with the beautiful ravine lying between it and the main park avenue, from which it will be chiefly viewed. The general outline of the buildings approaches the form of a square, having an internal quadrangle of about 200 feet square, the north side of which is left open to the park.

The main frontage on the south is about 300 feet long, with a massive Norman tower in its centre 120 feet in height, and comprising two stories, that on the ground being devoted to lecture rooms, the upper story to the Library and Museum—two fine rooms 80 feet by 36 feet each, with public and collegiate reading rooms attached. These, which may be called the public portion of the building, are entered by the tower, and by a central hall of the full height of the building, from which the Library and Museum are approached to the right and left respectively.

The east side of the building, 260 feet in length, is entered by a subsidiary tower, approached over the ravine before mentioned. This wing and entrance is devoted to the University, having Senate Chamber, Chancellor, Vice-Chancellor, and Registrar's Rooms, Lecture Rooms, and the Hall of Convocation, 90 feet by 38 feet, of the full height.

The west end of the quadrangle, about 200 feet in length, will comprise the students' residences, three stories in height, with a dining-hall 56 by 34 to the north, and having to the rear the necessary domestic offices, steward's residence, and the like.

The northern limits of the east and west wings re-

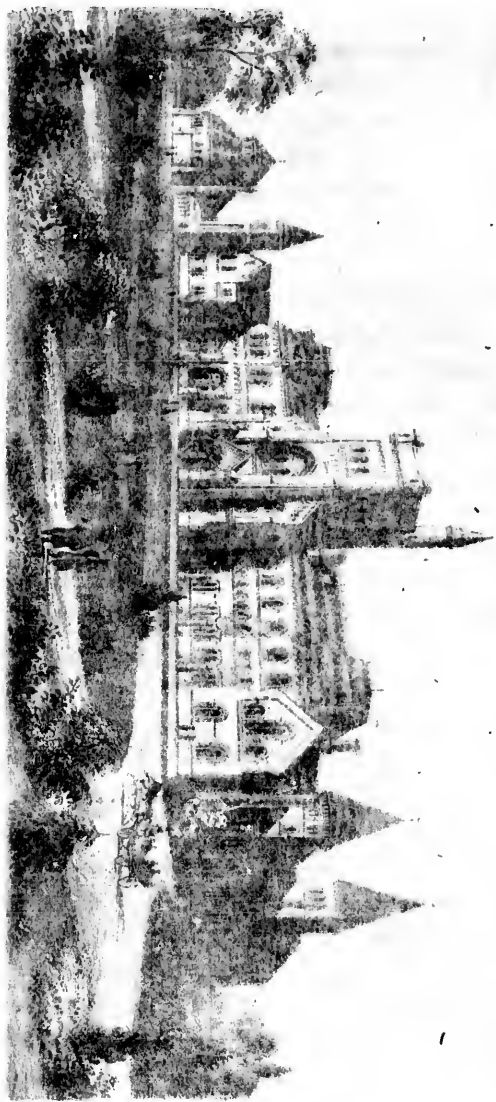
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PHOTOGRAPH BY J. H. HARRIS

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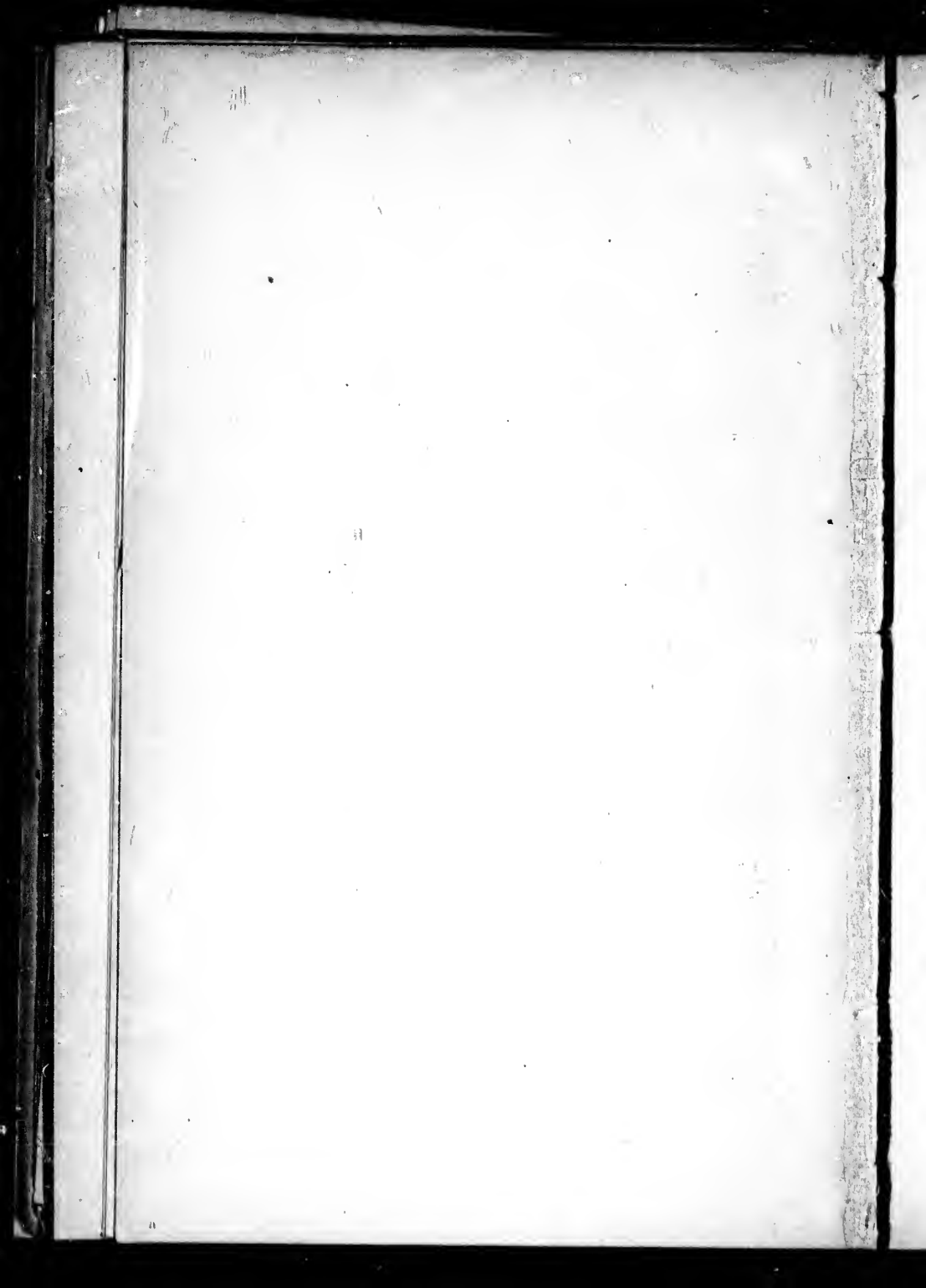
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UNIVERSITY BUILDINGS - TORONTO.





spectively will be completed by the official residences of the President and Dean of the College, and at the southwest angle of the whole structure has been erected the Chemical Laboratories, Theatre, &c.

The general accommodation is comprised in the Lecture Theatre and nine Class Rooms, with Professors' Rooms attached, Library and Reading Rooms, Museum, with Preparation and Curator's Rooms, Senate Chamber, Chancellor's Rooms, and other University Offices. The Convocation Hall, President's and Dean's Residence, quarters for 60 or 70 students, with College Dining Hall, and all necessary appurtenances.

The style adopted is Norman, with some approach in outline to the symmetry more identical with Romanesque. This latter description, however, applies more particularly to the southern façade, in which the peculiar requisites of the building seem to have dictated a regularity of form, but which is departed from elsewhere, for the broken and more picturesque outline common to the latter system. The structure taken as a whole, will be of massive character, though too low. The tower is of that bold and simple form which seeks for effect rather from magnitude than detail. A large proportion of these buildings has been constructed in stone, but in some parts brick has been introduced. The large rooms including the Library, Museum, and Hall of Convocation have open timber roofs, and it is proposed in these to introduce sculpture and stained glass with a view to completion of effect.

The grounds and park, which are approached by avenues from Queen and Yonge Streets, will be hand-

somely laid out and planted. Part of the grounds will be appropriated to the purposes of a Botanical Garden. Within the grounds are the buildings of the **Magnetical Observatory**, which see.

Until the new buildings were ready, the business of the University and the University College was conducted in the temporary buildings to the south of the new structure. The University Library and Museum in these buildings are very creditable, and form a valuable nucleus of the proposed enlarged ones. The former contains about 15,000 volumes, and is accessible to the public; and the latter, a good collection of natural history specimens. It is proposed to expend at least 300,000 dollars on the new buildings, and 80,000 on the enlargement of the Library and Museum. (See Engraving.)

The University of Toronto, designed to be provincial in its character, has at present but one college (out of the five in Upper Canada) affiliated with it, viz., University College, for the accommodation of which class and lecture-rooms, &c., have been liberally provided in the new University buildings. The Upper Canada College, or Royal Grammar School, is connected with it, and is under the control of the University Senate. University College is governed by a College Council; and, under its able President (the Rev. Dr. M'Caul) and its numerous learned Professors, is deservedly popular.

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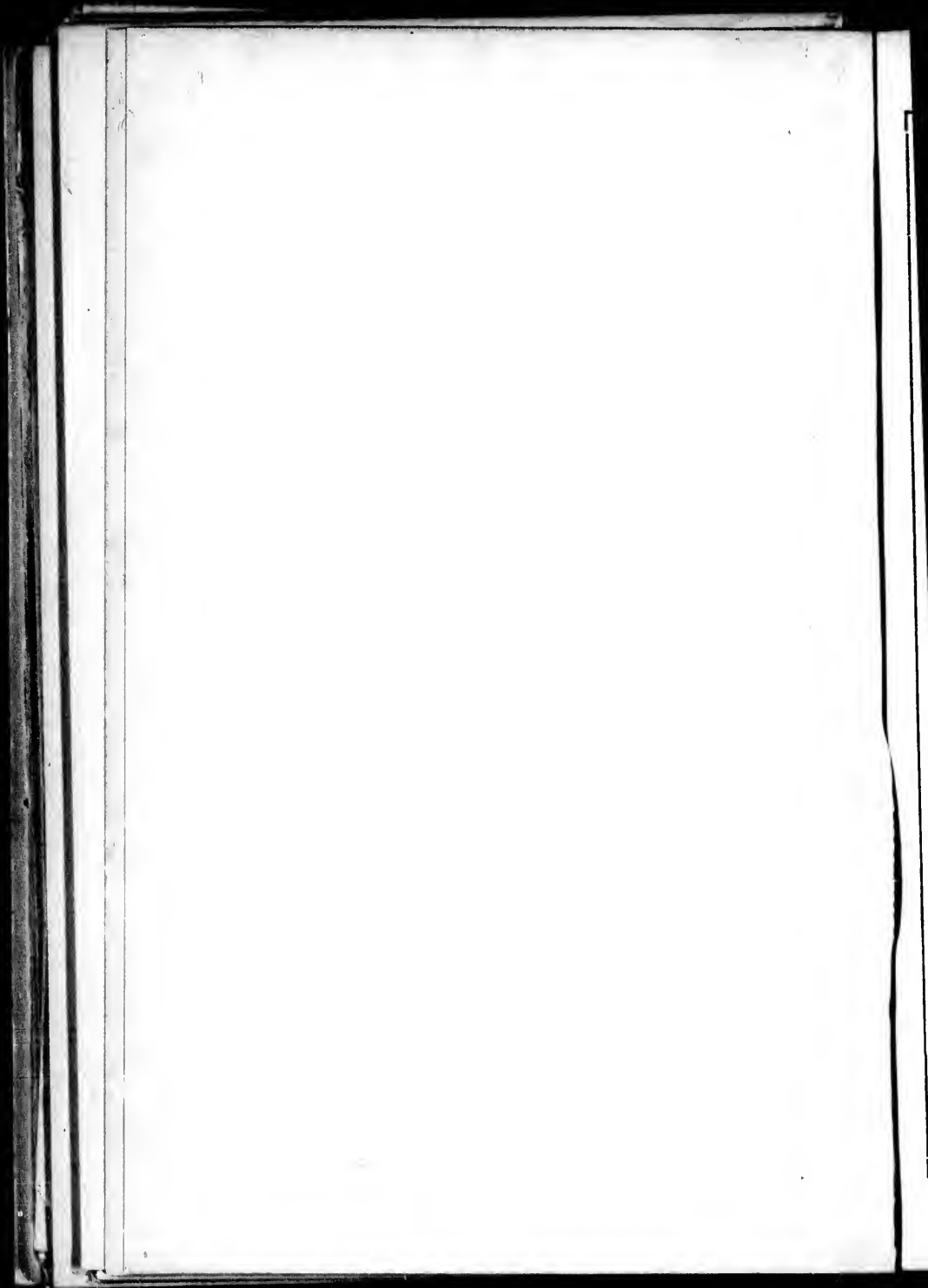
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