

## Vol, 65. No. 9. <br> 65. No. New Series, <br> McIntyre Son \& Co.

MONTREA,
M. S. FOLEY, Editor and Proprietor.

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 FOR MERITORIOUS ENTERPRIIES.Stoaks, Bonds and Debentures Bought and Sold.
COMPANES INCORPORATED and FINANCED.
Dress Goods, Silks, Linens, Small Wares, Trefousse Kid Gloves Rouillon Kid Gloves

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One of the Oldest and Stronges
Capltal and Accumulated Funds Exceed $\$ 23,000,000$
CANADA BRANCH
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North Star, Crescent and Pearl Batting

Purity
Brightness
LOftiness
(O) $\begin{aligned} & \text { No Dead stock, oily threads nor } \\ & \text { miserable vellow fillings of ahort } \\ & \text { staple. Not even in lowest grades. } \\ & \text { Three grades-Three prices and far } \\ & \text { the begt for the price }\end{aligned}$

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verviers, (Beligium)

SPECIALITY OF

## Wools and Noils FOR

Clothing, Felting, Flannels and Hatting.

Good Agents Wanted.

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H'ghest Awards At Twelve International Expositions.
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4 1-2 Per Cent per annum interest allowed on Debentures issued for five years. Interest cupons. paid half-yearly. There is no better security.
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 Davidson, Sask. Davidson, Sask.
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Duck Lake, Sask.
Duncans, B,C Duncans, B.C.
Estevan, Susk.
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$2,500,001$
$32.000,000$
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Georgetown,
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Randon, Kan. $\begin{array}{ll}\text { Rrandon, Man. } & \text { Killarney, Man. Saskatoon, S'k. } \\ \text { Carberry, Man. } \\ \text { Cariviviere, Man Snouffake, Man. } \\ \text { Carievale, Sask. } & \text { Lanitou, Man. Stonewall, Man. }\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{ll}\text { Carberry, Man. } & \text { La Riviere, Man Snow flake, Man. } \\ \text { Carievale, Sask. Nanitou, Man. } \\ \text { Rrandon, Man. Manall, Man. } \\ \text { Rather, Man. } & \text { Swan Lake, Man. }\end{array}$ arman, Man.
Maron, Sask. Miami, Man. $\quad$ Warman. Sask., Fdmonton, Alta. Ninnedosa, Man. Winnipé, Man.
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Hensle. Hlighgat Iroquois.
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Nor-1 Wiliamsburg.
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Aurora, Aurora,
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Automatic Elevator Wanted.

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THE CHARTERED BANKS.

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## OF CANADA.

Incorporated by Dominion Parliament.
Head Office, 28 King St., West, TORONTO, Ont.
79 BRANCHES IN CANADA
Paid-up Capital.... \$3.0oo,ooo
Total Assets .......22,500,000 new york agency:-25 pine st.
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Special Facilities for handling American Business.

Prompt Attention and best terms guaranteed.

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Interest from date of deposit paid 4 times a year. NO TROUBLE "RED TAPE," OR DELAY.
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1-2 TO 4-5 Horse=Power
Made by the Canadian General Electric Co., of Toronto.

Has been in use only about three months.

Will be sold considerably under markei price.

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The BANK OF OTTAWA
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Correspordents in every banking town is Canada, and throughout the world.
This Bank gives prompt attention to al banking business entrusted to it.

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## Traders Bank of Canada

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General Manager

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The Standard Bank of Canada. ESTABLISHED 1873. Capital Authorized by Act of

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masonic temple building. london, canada.
Capital Subseribed . . .. .. $\$ 1,000,000.0$ Total Assets, 31 let Dele., 1900 2,272,000.83 t. H. PURDON, K.C., Pres. I NATH. MILLS, Mgr.

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P. Sherris. Inspector.
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TORONTO:- Toronto Branch; Avenue Road and Davenport, Toronto; King and Spadina, Toronto

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| Beeton, | Hepworth, | Sarnia. |
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| Bridgeburg, | Kenora, | Springfeld |
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| Clifford, | Newcastle, | Sturgeon Falls, |
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| D,atton. | Norwich, | Tavistock, |
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| Edmonton, Alta. | Otterville, | Tilsonburg. |
| Elmira, | Owen Sound | Tottenham, |
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| Embro, | Part Hod | Webbwood, |
| Fergus, | Prescott, | W. Selkirk, Ma |
| Fort WHliam, | Regina, Sask., | Windsor, |
| Glencoe. | Ridgetown, | Winnipeg, |
| Guelph | Ripley, <br> Rockwond | Winona, |
|  | BANKERS: | Woodstoct |

Great Britain-The National Bank of Scotland New York-The American Exchange Nat. Bank.

THE DOMINION BANK
head office, toronto, canada.
Capital Paid-up, - - $\$ 3,600,000$
Reserve Fund and Undivided
Profits,
Deposits by the Public - $\quad \mathbf{4 5 , 6 0 0 , 0 0 0}$ Total Assets Total Assets, DIRECTORS:
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$\$ 3,900,000$
RESERVE
\$4,390,000
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Westmount.
W.Q
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Capita1, - m - \$3:000,000
Reserve, - - - 1.860.000
head office; SHERBROOKE, Que.
With over SIXTY BRANCH OFFICES in the PROVINCE OF QUEBEC

We offer facilities possessed by No OTHER
BANK IN CANADA for COLLECTONS and BANK IN CANADA for COLLECTIONS and
BANKING BUSINESS GENERALLY in that important territory.

Branches in MANitoba, Alberta and BRITISH COLUMBIA

Correspondents all over the world.

The Western Bank of Canada heas opfice, oshawa, ont.
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un, Elimvile Listle Bithain, Hididand , Nem Hum.

cering, Plattsvile, Port Perry, Shakespeare, St,
Olementa, Sunderiand, Tavistock, THIBonburs,
Tiverton, Victoria Harbour, Wellesley, Whitby,
Hiverton, Victoria Harbour, Wellesley. Whitby.,
Drafta on New York and Sterlity
Dratt on New. York and Sterling Exchange
allowed. Collections solicited and promptly
Correspondents at New York and in CanadaEoyal Bank of Scotlend.

THE CHARTERED BANKS.

BANQUE D'HOCHELAGA.
-Notice of Dividend.-
Notice is hereby given that a dividend of two per cent ( 2 per cent) equal to eight per cent ( 8 per cent) per annum on the paid-up capital stock of this Institution, has been declared for the quarter ending on the 31st of August next, and that the same will be payable at the head office of this Bank, or at its branches, on and after the third day of September next to the shareholders on record on the 17th of August.

By order of the Board,
M. J. A. PRENDERGAST,

General-Manager.

## La Banque Nationale <br> ESTABLISHED 1860

Capital Subscribed, $\$ 1,800,000$ Rest \& Surplus, $\$ 814,000$ A Branch of this Bank will be opened in Paris,
France, 7 Square de l'Opera, on September 1st, Telegraphic transfers, collections and remittances, commercial credits, drafts bought and sold at the lowest quotations. Information supplied to industrials an d merchants concerning the most fav orable French markets for Canadian products.
We have the honor to inform you that our Branch is equipped with a special staff for the accommodation of travelers and holders of letters of credit. We is sue circular letters of credit payable in the principal cities of the world. We have established a system of cheques payable at our correspondents and requiring only a counter-signature to be cashed. We solicit the visit of Canadians to rur offices in
Paris. They will be received with cordiality by a parlor,furnished with all desirable comfort a lecture room with all leading political and financial newspapers of Canada, and correspondence desks, are at the disposal of travellers. Quotations of Canadian
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THE QUEBEC BANK MEAD OFFICH Founded 1818. Incorporated $1822.000, \$ 3,000,00$
Capital Authorized............
Capital Paid Up


 W. ©sey Boswell.

THOMAS McDOUGALL .......Gen. Manager
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New York, U.S.A.-Agents Bank of Britisb
North America; Hanover National Bank North America; Hanover National Bank.

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4,835,000
D. R. WILKIE DIRECTORS :
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Hon.RichardTurner, Won. Richard Turner, Que
Wm. H. Merritt, M. D., (St. Catharines)
Head Urfice, Torunio D. R. Wilkie, General Manager. BRANCHES in W. Mare, Ciel mpecto BRANCHES IN PROVINCE OF ONTARIO.-
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Montreal.

COMMERCIAL SUMMARY.
-Three hundred iron railroad cars for Roumania have been ordered in Russia.
-The town of Orsen, Sweden, is without taxes. The necessary revenues are dold from a forest reservation.
-When the chimneys of the Royal Mint at Berlin are cleaned, about $\$ 1$,000 worth of gold is taken from the soot.
-The Postmaster General of the United Kingdom has an army of 200,000 employes, 50,000 of whom are women.
-The State Superintendent of Banks reports the total resources of the savings banks of New York City on July 1,1907 , at $\$ 1,047,754,059$.

London clearing house total for week ending August 22, 1907, \$1,199512.

Canada's Inland Revenue collections for July totalled $\$ 1$, 370,203 an increase of $\$ 124,079$.

The Canadian Oil Co., Toronto, have been authorized to do business in the Province of Quebec.

Ottawa clearing house total for week ending 22nd of August, $1907, \$ 3,239.513 .71$; corresponding week last year, $\$ 2,815$, 078.22.
-The ratepayers of Preston, Ont., have voted favorably on a by-law to loan $\$ 10,000$ to C .E. Hurlburt. Torontn, for the establishment of a shoe factory.
-Japan has placed an order for a speedy 18,000 ton battleship with a Glasgow ship building firm, which is to embody the very latest ideas, and is expected to be one of the most powerful vessels afloat.
-('.P.R. return of traffic earnings from Aug. 14 to 21. 1907, $\$ 1546,1000$; $1906, \$ 1,326,000$ increase $\$ 220,000$. G.T.R. traffic e:arnings from August 1.5 to 21, 1907, $\$ 887,381$; 1906, $8: 38.506$; increase $\$ 48885$.

Ontario bee-keepers are claiming that one-half of the swarms perished last winter and that owing to the backward seasom honey is searce in the remaining hives, so that they will be justified in advancing prices this fall.

It is estimated that the lumber cut in New Brunswick during the coming spason will not exceed is per cent of that of last year. Scareity of money and the unsatisfactory state of the lumber market are given as reasons for the curtailment of operations.

The first two small sections of the Atlantic, Quebec and Western Railway, a stretch of 23 miles, ivere opened for traffic August 22. This line runs from New Carlisle to Port Daniel and construction is in progress to Gaspe Basin, a distance of eighty miles from New Carlisle.
-The plant of the Algoma Steel Co. will shut down till September 9 because of lack of iron and also for needed repairs. The plant has been run orer capacity on account of the heavy demand for Canadian rails. One hast furnace will be doubled in eapacity. Over 700 men out of a thonsand w'll be laid off.
-The American expert who is investigating the merits of red wheat seed tells the Alberta farmers some things they should not forget: He says the wheat would bring a higher price if it were kept free from admixture with other sorts, and the desired purity can be secured only by careful selection. This is as true of the life spring wheat as it is of the red fall wheat, and the effiort is worth while to make.
-The Grand Trunk Railway will soon commence the building of a line between Kingston and Ottawa, which will substantially shorten the distance between the latter city and Tcronto. The work will be commened as soon as the route plan, now before the Railway Department, is approved. It will be known as the Kingston, Smith's Falls and Ottawa Railway, but will be owned and operated entirely by the G. T. R.
-A company has been formed in Owen Sound for the purpose of taking over the Wiarton Sugar Beet factory, with a view to converting it into a distillery. The new concern has a capitalization of $\$ 250,000$, and at a recent meeting of the promotors directors were appointed, who have since opened negotiations with the present owner of the building, in Detroit, for the purchase thereof. It is understood that this offer is likely to be accepted.
-The strike of some 2.500 of the operatives employed by the Montreal Cotton Co. 'at Valleyfield, Que., came to a close at the end of last week, the hands agreeing to return to work immediately less the, 10 per cent advance demanded. President S. H. Ewing and general manager Simpson are deserving of much credit for the patience, good temper and tact maintained throughout; while the people of the town and not leess the foremen and operatives themselves are to be congratulated on the comparatively little time Iost.
-It is reported in Vancouver, B. C., that'three vessels chartered by the British admiralty and now on their way from Cardiff, Wales, with 20,000 tons of coal for the Esquimalt navy yard. Instructions have been received at Esquimalt to prepare scows to load with this coal and to have it ready for immediate transshipment to war vessels. What the policy of the British admiralty is with respect to the old time naval station is not known here, but persistent rumours are growing to the effect that it will shortly be reestablished as a naval base.
-The Hillcrest Iron and Coal mines, on the Crow's Nest Pass branch of the C.P.R. are producing about four hundred tons of coal daily, of such an excellent quality that after a series of tests of steaming coal from all the western collieries, an American naval board sitting at Bremteron, Wash., has awarded the decision on all points in favor of it. The manager now says that the mines will be turning out steel rails within two years, that they have an abundance of iron and coal and will supply the Oriental markets as will as Canadian.

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Crow's Nest four hundred that after a ern collieries, Wash., has The manager rails within and coal and Hian.
-A cablegram from Honolulu says the schooner Lute C. Olsen has returned from Avovo island one of the small group northwest of Hawaii. The captain reports that he cruised for twelve days in the locality and he was unable to find Laysan island. It is apprehended that it has been sunk by seismic disturbances. The island of Laysan was inhabited by Max Schemmer and his family and a number of Japanese laborers. The Inited States government tug Iroquois Ire, which is returning from Midway island, will search for the missing island.

The U. S. state railroad commission issued a peremptory order, directed to all railroads whose earnings are in excess of $\$ 7,500$ a mile, to proceed to equip their lines with block systems and have them completed by July 1909. The order recites that the commission has made an investigation of railroad accidents and the causes leading thereto. Its purpose is to limit the danger from accidents. The commission asked an immediate reply, and says the commission expeft will confer with the general managers as to the kind of systems that must be put in.

From Fort William and Port Arthur from the opening of navigation, April 30, to July 31, the following grain shipments were made: Wheat, $22,275,141$ bushels; oats, $7,061,650$ bushels, barley. 619,717 , bushels; flax, 281,410 bushels. The bulk of these was carried in Canadian hulls. Foreign vessels carried 5838,069 bushels of wheat, 969,518 of oats, and 38,521 of barley. The total shipments to the points of destination were as follows:-Owen Sound, 2,744,590 bushels; Midland, 1,305.918; Tiffin, 205,000; Depot Harbor, 3,662,456; Collingwood, 256.900; P. int Edward, 1.272,038; Meaford, 741,771; Goderich, 2.193,594; W'elland Canal, 59,650; Kingston, Prescott and Montreal, 18,${ }^{6} 6.5$ 805; Port Huron. 437,958; Buffalo, 8,607.506 bushels.

The agitation started last winter by the railways for a clange in the day set apart for the observance of Thanksgiving throughout the Dominion is receiving support from influential quarters. The petition of the five commercial travelers' associations of Canada, asking that Monday instead of Thursday be fixed for Thanksgiving Day, has been backed up by the Manufacturers' Association in a strong memorial to the Govemment. Hon. R. W. Scott, in reply to the associations' request. pointed out that while Thursday has long been set apart as Thanksgiving Day in Canada, as well as in Great Britain and the U.S.. the representations of those who desire the change will receive due consideration by the Cabinet at the first meeting of council.
-New inventions.-For the benefit of our readers we publish a list of Canadian patents recently secured through the agency of Messrs. Marion and Marion, patent attorneys, Montreal, Canada, and Washington, D. C. Any information on the subject will be supplied free of charge by applying to the above named firm. William R. Boisvert, St. David de Levis, Que., Bed Spring. Charles A. Hart, Montreal, Que., Mattress. David S. Smith, Dominion City, Man., grain car door. Edward L. Smith, Tilbury, Ont., beet puller. Messis. A. F. and C. T. Duffy, Boiestown, N.B, sleigh attachment. Robert S. World, Fort William, Ont., fastening for storm doors and windows. Edwin Holmes. Canning, N.S., barrel header. Eldon R. Jameson, Calgary, Alta.. folding door attachment.
-The C.P.R. has decided to make a reduction in storage charges at the terminal elevators at Fort William to meet the views of the Grain Growers' Association. Formerly shippers storing grain in the elevators at Eort William were required to pay three-quarters of a cent per bushel for the first term, and three-quarters of a cent for the second term of thirty days, or for any portion of this term. To this last clause the members of the Grain Growers' Association took exception as involving an injustice and as a result the company has agreed that in future shippers of grain shall pay after the expiration of the first period storage charges at the rate of one-thirtieth of a cent per bushel per day. Four big companies which operate terminal elevators at lake ports will make similar changes in storage rates.

The July figures of Canadian foreign trade show that the decrease in exports noticeable during the first three months of the present fiscal year has been changed to a very large increase for the month. The total was $\$ 27,723,599$, a gain of no less than $\$ 11174,051$ over July of last year. Exports of products of the mine increased three and one-half millions; fisheries, three-quarters of a million; agricultural products, five and a quarter millions; and manufactures about three-quarters of a million. The total trade for the first quarter of the present fiscal year was $\$ 214.156,015$, an increase of $\$ 22.090,054$ over the corresponding period of last year. Imports for the four months totalied $\$ 131,803,070$, an increase of $\$ 25.010,424$. Duty collected amounted to $\$ 29,398,734$, an increase of $\$ 4,214,436$. Exports for the quarter totalled $\$ 82,352,945$, a decrease of $\$ 1$,948,653.
-Ever since the new Welland Canal was built there has been felt the great need for a dry dock capable of docking the large vessels that now use the canal, and at last there seem

## The Patent AVECTA Trouser Presser and Stretcher. Retalls at 30 ots. <br> in England <br> <br> over 54,000 sod <br> <br> over 54,000 sod <br>  <br> Agents Wanted <br> for <br> Canada <br> THE "AVECTA" TROUSER STRETCHER, <br> In England and Abroad <br> THE CHEAPEST AND MOST EFFICIENT TROUSER PRESS EVER PRODUOED. EASILY APPLIED. <br> NO PARTS TO GET OUT OF ORDER. BEST QUALITY MATERIAL. <br> MAKERS <br> GROSS LOTS DELIVERED FREE LIVERPOOL <br> Herbert Terry \& Sons, Redditch, Eng.

to be goodfro-pects of one beng built. The mows has created quite a stir anong vessel men. A represcotative of American capitalists, has been for some days looking for a site. He hats inspected several points from Port Collorne to Port Dalhonsie, but thinks the most advantageous one will be in the gully, atove the elevator at l'ort Dallosusie, which has splendid facilities for reaching the harbor without locking through. The dock, it is understood, will be large enough to accommodate all lake steamers, and especially those with heavy draught which now go to United States docks and pay the extra duty on repairs. It is stated that the deal is all but closed for the land, and the dock will be rushed forward at once.

Buth the (i. T.R. and the C. P. K. have given effect to the decision of the Masters Carbuidere' Aswociation in regard to the stoppage of the practice of defacing railway ears with printed notices. The officials appreciate the value of good advertising, but they do not think that a railway car is the place for it. The association at its last meeting, which was held in Atlantic City some six weeks ago, passed a resolution recommending railway managers to absolutely prohibit the practice and the majority of systems have not been slow to give effect to the decision. The New York (entral has just issued an maler giving diections to agents to remove all advertisements that atay be found on cars and the instructions will be rigidly. caried out. The principle trouble the (amadian railways have experienced has bern with advertisements the haw ben pasted on the cars by American firms, while they have been in United itates territary.

It has now been definitely decided by the Allan Line, the Dominion Line and th" C.P.R. Atlantic Line, to lower the third-class passenger rates on their vessels to continental poit. This alt:ration has been brought alout by the reductions in steerage rates made by the Hamburg-American, the HollandAmerican and the North Grman-Lloyd Lines. who had cut down the price to compete against the additional $\$ 2$ reduction in rate announced by the Russian Volunteer Fleet, and the Russian Asiatic Steamship Co., whose fares are now $\$ 23$ against the $\$ 2.5$ charged by the conference lines. The rates now will he by the C.P.R. Atlantic Line, Empress of Britain and Empress of Ireland, from Montreal or Quebec, to Rotterdam, Amsterdam, Hamburg, Antwerp and Havre, \$29.75. By their other steamers. $\$ 28.50$. By the Allan Line Turbine steamers to Rotterdam. Amsterdam, Hamburg, Bremen and Antwerp, $\$ 29.75$. By their other steamers, $\$ 28.50$ By the Dominion Line to Rotterdam, Amsterdam, Hamburg. Havre and Premen, $\$ 28.50$. This rate is $\$ 1$ over the British rate. In no case is the rate to British ports affected, the price remaining as formerly
-In his annual report to the Trade and Commerce Department, received Friday last from London, Lord Strathcona. as High Commissioner, says: - "The prosperity of the United Kingdom is shown by the trade returns to be increasing month by month. As a result, the great consumers of Canadian pro ducts, the working class, have enjoyrd a full measure of employment. and at present there is no indication of any change in their conditions. It may be stated in conclusion, however, that the working classes in England are becoming more and more fastidious in regard to food products and that the auth orities are imposing greater precautions to insure admi sion of only high-class products in first-clats condition. It, therefore, behooves those countries, like Canada, seeking the great hitish market, to adopt the utmost care and circumspection in regard to the quality of the products intended for the British Isles." He points ont that while in 1886 the total imports into Great Britain from Canada totalled only $\$ 4.056 .340$, last year they reacher the remarkable figure of $\$ 42,305,043$, The British imports of Canadian cheese amounted to $\$ 5,634288$. as against $\$ 1,382699$ in 1886, while bacon sales to Great Britain late increased from $\$ 127,315$ in 1886, to $\$ 3,13.5,391$ in 1906.

The amnual session of the Yukon legislature is now on so far the mont important business has been the notice of a memorial to Ottawa, asking for the Dominion government suppoit of an all Canadian railway to connect the city of Dawson with some other of the trans-continental lines. Two pure food acts have been introduced, one for the inspection of balieries, the other for the inspection of dairies and to insure pure milk. Another bill had been introduced which, if passed, will make it unlawful to sell liquor at the dance halls. It is feared that Dawson will be short of supplies this winter, as the Yukon river is very low-in fact the lowest on record for the time of the year, and freight is coming in very slowly. The traders say that they cannot get outside orders filled, and that they are far behind where they should be in the matter of reserve supplies for the time of the season. Old timers are freely predicting that the town of Fairbanks will be put out of business. This place has been depending on Dawson for supplies and his heen delaying orders until the end of the recent strike. It will now be impossible to make anything of a shipment to this point, and as the supply on hand at the present time will not carry the people through the winter, a stampede for the outside is expected.
-The National Association of Life Underwriters of the U. S.. held in Toronto Friday last adopted the report of nominating committee as follows: President, Chas. Jerome Edwards, of New York: vice-president, Herbert C. Cox, of Toronto; Wm. H. Herrick, St. Louis; John W. Whittington, Los Angeles; se-
cretary,
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The showing burdens war. Th ing Mar 161,731 This is directly rehabilit ese army war. Re ing up th though $t$ without will be f cphone s. which w ers indep rate of the Japa which as the futu present. with the -The gol
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Invested Funds
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8,805,000
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MONTREAL, ALGUST 30, 190~

## 'THE JULY BANK STATEMENTS

The statements of the Chartered Banks to the Government for the month of July contain little to herald the near approach of the harvest season and the customary demand for money to move the crops. Reports thus far from nearly all available and reliable sources agree concerning the character of the most valuable products of the soil in the North-West Provinces and, indeed. most parts of the Dominion, all of which with the continuous business prosperity of the country must afford employment to the resources of the banks fully equal to that of last year. There is fully a week of ripening days yet to come before all can be deemed safe, and we have not had our quota of warm summer weather thus far; the prospects are therefore not inauspicious; in any event the larger area under cultivation this year will bring the yield not much short, if any, of that in 1906.

With their usual foresight at this season bankers have been steadily preparing for the harvest requirements, but this preparation has been more marked the present year through a variety of circumstances, not least of which have been the endeavours of the banks to restrain that tendency towards speculative investments which became so prominent a feature of our activities lately, and furthermore, led to theír calling in (with due consideration) of what had no longer continued to deserve the name of "Call Loans." These loans, as occasionally

FIRE Establyshed 1865
G. Ross Robertson \& Sons, General Insurance Agents and Brokers.
noted in previous monthly returns, had long been reckoned among what were fondly termed "readily available assets," a character which in Canada had begun to fade away from them, and led to several of the banks seeking casual investments outside Canada where, in case of need, they could withdraw in a day or even a couple of hours Call Loans in the exact sense of the term; and thus, while invariably maintaining all the funds necessary for the legitimate requirements of their mercantile customers, having invariably an eye upon what chiefly concerned them from the viewpoint of their shareholders-the payment of good dividends at stated periods - which, after all, is among the chief functions of a bank. It is not so much the interests of gentlemen who spend much of their time in watching the "ticker" that concern the banks as those of the shareholders through the net profits derived from judiciously promoting the welfare of manufacturers, merchants and others who impart a new value to the goods they handle and distribute all over the country to those who need them.
It is to be feared from present appearances, with the demands of all those who lean upon the banks for what are termed " legitimate" purposes - which are steadily receiving new accessions owing to the opening up of new lands to settlement by hordes of immigrants (even
'Y., Ltd

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g been reckeadily availad begun to $f$ the banks a where, in $y$ or even a ense of the ig all the ents of their n eye upon iewpoint of lividends at $g$ the chief interests of n watching 1ose of the from juditrers, mero the goods ry to those esent apall those what are re steadily ning up of rants (even

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from the United States), and the general progress and prosperity of the country at large-that but little encouragement will be afforded for some time to come to investments beyond our regular enterprises-and therefore, as a shrewd banker recently remarked, " the boys had better go to work again and learn to forget that there is any benefit to be derived from swapping jack-knives."

The present year will afford a fair test of the value to traders generally of the numerous agencies established ly banks within easy access now of nearly all who reguire to lean upon them-although suspected to be arer-multiplied in some localities. As tending to bring storekeepers, manufacturers and produce men more in touch with those who are often in a position to tender their customers good advice as well as enable them to follow it up, branch managers are performing good missionary service, and in this respect alone are worth a poodly proportion of their maintenance.
One of the salient features of the aggregate Returns for July is the advance during the month of $\$ 1,200,000$ to the Dominion Government. A more significant feature is the change in Deposits, simply bookkeeping entiles, those On Demand having shrunk roundly by $\$ 3$,800,000 and those After Notice having swollen by an equal amount. Deposits outside Canada are less by $\$: 55,000$, but they still maintain a close figure to the amount of foreign Call Loans. The change in the character of the Deposit items is an indication of business prosperity and caution in making investments. It is not generally known that our American neighbours maintain no inconsiderable sums on deposit in Canadian Banks, a testimony to the conservative and staunch character of our banking institutions.

The falling off of $21 / 2$ millions in the Circulation is characteristic of the season, being doubtless in part due to efforts preparatory for the approaching movement of the crops. People also do not now keep as much money in their houses or safes or in the shape of rolls ni bills on their persons as was customary in former years when banks were less accessible everywhere, and small savings were not considered worth while to deposit for the sake of the interest allowed. The small agencies in many places keep open long after usual hours, and even into the night for the convenience of depositors whose occupations do not allow them to call during the day.
The decrease of $\$ 4,5 \% 0,000$ in the amount due from banks in the United Kingdom is doubtless due to preparation for moving the crops in Canada, and in a degree to the condition of the money market in London; while the increase by 3 millions in what is due in for-
eigh countries is undoubtedly because of transactions in the large financial centres over the border. The activity in the U.K., which is directed largely by one bank, has doubtless realized handsomely for some time, while exchange ranked so high of late in paying for last winter's imports, and is now ready to serve a similar purpose on this side of the acean-one of those opportunities which sagacious bankers provide for the institutions they direct and control.

Public Discounts show a shrinkage of $\$ 5,26 \%, 400$, attributable to midsummer dullness, and to some degree of caution among traders; but they are yet $\$ 32,643,398$ greater than at the close of last year, and upwarts of 80 millions over and above the Discounts in July last year. "There surely is no evidence here of any withdrawal of funds in restraint of trade. The figures in the appended comparative table fully dispose of the inane criticisms disseminated broadcast among us from time to time-bruited about as though bankers in Can-ada-of all places on earth-were not the best judges of the situation, and to be trusted to look after their own business. Banks are not of those who "kill the bird that lays the golden eggs," and consequently have as much regard for the welfare of their legitimate customers, the importers, manufacturers and produce men of the Dominion as have any of their critics. The lesser items in the Statements are mostly self-explanatory. We subjoin the usual comparative table: the table of comparisons for each bank with that of the preceding month is given on other pages of this issue:

THE BANK STATEMENT
July 1907. June 1907. July 1906. July 1897.
Capital authorized..
Capital subscribed...
Capital paid-up..
Reserve fund..
$\begin{array}{cccc}\$ & \$ & \$ & \$ \\ .134,966,666 & 134,966,666 & 108, ‘ 46,666 & 73,258,684\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{llllllll}\text {. } & \text {.. } & \text {.. } & \text {.. } & \text {. } & 96,510,139 & 99,362,130 & 91,781,790\end{array} \quad 61,950,199$

## LIABILITIES.

Notes in circulation. ..
Due Dominion Government.. Due Prov. Governments. . Deposits on demand Deposits after notice .. Deposits outside Canada Loans from banks in Can., sec. Depts on demand in Can. banks
Due agencies in U. K...... Due agencies in U. K.....
Lve agencies abroad.. .. Lue agencies abroad..
Other liabilities

Total liabilities.

| 72,9 -2,781 | 75,510,40 | 68,182,97 | 32,709,475 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6,263,707 | 5,091 | 5,60 | 5 |
| 11,487,65 | 10,450,46 | 9,21 |  |
| .166,352,146 | 170,042,326 | 165,077 | 72,609,727 |
| .423,121,386 | 419,417,563 | 379,030,51 | 132,498,458 |
| 1,0 | 59,176,30 | $50,826,4$ |  |
| 00,726 | 1,731 | 47,923 | 32,642 |
| 27,136 | 6,480,286 | 011,553 | 3,289,853 |
| . 11,551,322 | 12,210,426 | 631,552 | 1,981,347 |
| .. 5,410,337 | 5,891,386 | 2,591,347 | 292,970 |
| 15,342,373 | 14,973,414 | 14,315,700 | 431,204 |
|  |  |  |  |

## ASSETS.

| Specie.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 23261,510 | 24,101,603 | 20,680,454 | 8,582,576 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Dominion notes.. .. .. .. ..47,671,012 | 45,554,182 | 39,418,861 | 16,6z9,798 |
| Deposits securing circulation . . , 701,088 | 4,188,909 | 4,093,186 | 1,877,978 |
| Notes \& cheques on other banks $28,432,037$ | 29,516,911 | 26,549,698 | 6,556,082 |
| Loans to other banks in Can. sec. 1,500,724 | 1,731,619 | 747,915 | 34,218 |
| Depts. on demand in Can. bks. 9,140,392 | 9,267,438 | 7,041,714 | 4,311,954 |
| Due from banks in U. K. .. 5,729,317 | 10,300,165 | 9,976,621 | 11,906,864 |
| Due from foreign banks, etc. 17,821,099 | 14,771,776 | 17,626,673 | 22,745,589 |
| Dom. \& Prov. Govt. secs. .... 9,364,395 | 9,666,951 | 9,893,275 | 2,794,016 |
| Can. municip secs \& other pub. sec (not Dominioni..... 21,339,171 | 21,674,369 | 20,090,879 | 12,802,346 |
| Railway and other secs .. .. 41,190,058 | 41,381,810 | 41,952,294 | 14,058,723 |
| Call loans in Canada.... .. .. .. 48,441,077 | 49,481,179 | 58,208,627 | 15,714,954 |
| Call loans outside Canada... ..60,609,114 | 55,298,873 | 54,261,216 |  |
| Current loans in Canada.. .. 581,327,878 | 586,930,44 | 33, | 580,844 |


| Current loans outside Canada.. 23,723,397 | 23,388,259 | 24,379,778 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Loans to Gort. of Canada .. 2,038 | 2,258 |  |  |
| Loans to Prov. Govts... .. .. 1,448,463 | 1,853,676 | 981,460 | 1,066,746 |
| Overdue debts. . .. .. .. .. .. 3.491,506 | 3,559,069 | 1,658,722 | 3,591,219 |
| R E. besides bank premises.. ..999,684 | 972,442 | 851,281 | 2,043,535 |
| Mortgages on real estate.. .. 419,982 | 356.209 | 430.743 | 506,596 |
| Bank premises.... .. .. .. .. 16,233,116 | 15,939,081 | 12,701,060 | 5,638,184 |
| ()ther assets.... .. .. .. .. .. 9,814,553 | 8,404, 519 | 10,133,910 | 261,575 |
| Total assets.. .. .. .. .. .. 956,461,766 | $958,342,255$ | 873,610,468 3: | 338,214,198 |
| Loans to directors ic their firms $11,487,472$ | 11,432,255 | 9,867,831 | 7,168,617 |
| Average specie for month. .. 21,902,403 | 23,785,288 | 20,017,533 | 8,681,771 |
| Av. Dom. Mutas for month .. 45, $811,7 \times 19$ | 43.596 .736 | 38,219,320 | 15,873,84 |
| ders'st circulation in month .. 7i,604,170 | 76, 461,356 | 71,369.605 | 33,755,738 |

## COTTOA IMPORTS.

As the exports of beached and printed cotton manufactures from Great Britain to Canada show unusual increases thus far during the current year, people are disposed to question anew whether they should be attributed to the Preferential Tariff which heretofore does not seem to, hand impreseed the great hulk of our population as productive of much tangible benefit to themselves. It needs, of course, some time to realize any general advantage from the imposition of new fiscal burdens or the removal of old ones. Whatever the present reason, the great advances in British textile exports are not at all confined to Canada, many countries where the people are being persuaded to allow promoters and builders to establish manufactories for them on their own territories, are entering into competition with the most active of the nations everywhere. The figures of cotton textile shipments (all kinds) from the United Kingdom for the earlier half of the present year are given as follow:

|  | Yards. |
| :---: | :---: |
| $190 \%$ | 3,135, $8+1,600$ |
| 1900 | 3,116,703,600 |
| 1905 | $3,005,471,300$ |

The principal cases of increase for the half your on last are as follows:-

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Bombay | Yards. |  |  |  |  |  |

The leading instances of decrease are: -

|  |  |  | Yards. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| ('hina . . . . . . . . . . . . | $51,21,000$ |  |  |
| Argentine Republic . . . . . | $22,111,000$ |  |  |
| Bengal . . . . . . . . . . . | $20,593,000$ |  |  |
| Straits Settlements | . . . . . | $18,609,000$ |  |

Canada is one of the few principal customers whose purchases of unbleachel cottons show any material advance on those of the corresponding six months of 1906 , and her purchases for the seven months are more remarkable still, as shown in the large table on the subsequent part of this article. 'The exports of grey goods from Great Britain to all countries show an increase for the half-year of $115,585,000$ yards. On the other hand
the increase in dyed goods and prints is quite remarkable.

The average price at which bleached cottons to Canada were entered during the half-year period of 1906 was 7.3 cents per yard, as against 7.83 cents for the early half-year of 1907. For the month of June, 1906, the average price was 7.01 c , all qualities included, as against 8.88 c in the corresponding month of $190 \%$.

The arerage price at which prints were shipped during the early half of 1906 was 9.44 cents, from which it fell to 8.25 c for the same period of $190 \%$. The average figure for June, 1906, was $\% .16 \mathrm{c}$, and for June of the present year 8.66 c . It is evident that some manufacturers have been bidding against one another at home and abroad.

The total quantity and price of all classes of piece groods exported from Great Britain to each country for the early seven months of 1906 and 190 r were as follow:

$$
\text { Exports to Country } \quad \text { Half-year } 1900 \text {. }
$$

| Exports to Country | 1906. | ' $190 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Germany . . . . . . . .yds. | 45,569,900 | 45,572,500 |
| Netherlands . . . . . . . . | 34,544,800 | 33,541,500 |
| Belgium . . | 49,416,200 | 56,408,500 |
| France . . . . . . . . . . . | 7,759,300 | 8,938,500 |
| Portugal, etc. | 23,937,800 | 19,963,200 |
| Italy . . . | 8,072,800 | 12,\%36,800 |
| Austria | 1,079,900 | 1,827,900 |
| Greece | 16,691,000 | 18,018,600 |
| Turkey . . | 2(65,100,000 | 261,629,900 |
| Egypt . | 151,9\%\%,200 | 1~1,9\%8,600 |
| Morocco | 24,56\%.400 | 35,091,400 |
| Foreign W. Africa . . . . . | 35,386,600 | 31,55\%,500 |
| Persia | 23,681,500 | 29,066,500 |
| ]utch East Indies . . . . | 128,603,600 | 123,3\%2,800 |
| Philippines . . . .. .. . | 20,628,100 | 29,992,300 |
| ('hina | 418,992.800 | 368,146,800 |
| Japan | 79,162,500 | 83,263,000 |
| United States . . . . . . . | 45,603,300 | 52,390,400 |
| Cuba . . . .. . . . . . . | 37,673,300 | 35,915.700 |
| Hayti and st. Domingo. . | 8,238,800 | 4,849,000 |
| Mexico. . . . . | 14,498,500 | 15,2\%1,000 |
| Cent. America | 25,522,500 | 23,634,500 |
| Columbia \& Panama . . . | 32,044,300 | 36,742,\%00 |
| Venezuela . | 27,574,300 | ' $29,750,600$ |
| Peru . . . . . . . . . . . | 19,775,800 | 18,607,400 |
| Chili .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 56,741,300 | \%1,386,800 |
| Brazil .. . . . . . . . . . | 55,786,500 | 77,272,700 |
| Uruguay . . | 29,255,200 | 18,894,700 |
| Argentina | 127,623,200 | 103,382,600 |
| Gil,raltar | 1,443,800 | 1,631,400 |
| Malta . . .. . . . . . . . . | 2,304,300 | 2,010,900 |
| British W. Africa .. . . . | 40,446,900 | $50,0 \% 1,700$ |
| British South Africa . . .. | 35,087,900 | 31,901,600 |
| British India-Bombay ... | 497,352,500 | 549,818,600 |
| Madras . . . . . . . . | 76,311,000 | 69,917,100 |
| Bengal .. .. .. .. . | 759,721,300 | 754,085,100 |
| Burmah . . . . . . . . | 46,974,900 | 42,630,400 |
| Straits Settlements .. . | 75,952,100 | 55,418,900 |
| Ceylon.. .. . . . . . . . . | 11,458,500 | 13,912,700 |
| Australia .. .. . . . . . .. | 98,415,000 | 06,732,100 |
| New Zealand . . . . . . . . | 23,018,000 | 25,899,800 |
| Canada . . . . . . . . . . | 32,617,700 | 47,646,000 |
| Brit. W. Ind. Is. \& Guiana | 25,185,700 | 27,791,600 |
| Mixed (various) |  | 9,700 |
| Total (inc. Other Count's) 3, | ,690,231,400 | $3,769,999,700$ |

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tons to Canriod of 1906 ents for the f June, 1906, included, / as f 190 亿. shipped durfrom which The averfor June of some manuanother at each country 190~~ were as
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45,5:3,500 33,541,500 56,408,500 8,938,500 19,963,200 12, 236,800 1,827,900 18,018,600 26 r,629,900 1ヶ1,978,600 35,091, 400 31,55\%,500 29,066,500 123,3\%2,800 29,999,300 368,146,800 83,263,000 52.390,400 35,915, \%00 4,849,000 15,271,000 23,6,64,500 36,742,\%00 -29,750,600 18,607,400 \%1,386,800 77,272,700 18,894,700 103,382,600
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The number of yards given in the table will afford a fair idea of the value of each country as a purchaser from the Motherland. Sewing-cottons were exported to the weight of $15,037,900 \mathrm{lbs}$. and $16,914,300 \mathrm{lbs}$. respectively for both seven months.
There is a slight falling off in the quantity and value of the class of bleached goods usually in demand by the Tnited States. These, it will be borne in mind consist. chiefly of fine muslins and kindred manufactures which our neighbours have been vainly endeavouring to produce for themselves. The average price for the halfyear of 1907 was $113-5$ cents per vard.

British cotton manufacturers experienced quite a falling off in orders for piece goods during the spring mon ${ }^{\text {h }} \mathrm{hs}$. Several causes led to this state of affairs. Supplies abroad were fairly large, and dealers had much cloth yet to be delivered. At the level of values, dealers were not disposed to operate for distant delivery, and proAucers were lighter under contract than at any previous time of the rear. Many makers became anxious, having but little preparation work to go on with. All round employers in this branch were handicapped by a scarcity of yarn and high prices. The upshot was that short time was adopted in the weaving trade to the extent of stopping a fortnight before the end of October, in addition to annual holidays.

The prospects in India were uncertain for a time. owing to the rather unsatisfactory monsoon. Egypt is said to be over-supplied, and financial troubles there are adversely affecting our trade. Our home trade has done very badly during the last few months, awing to the unseasonable weather. The wholesale distributing houses found them with large stocks of light and fancy materials, which were slow to clear.

## THE LIFE INSURANCE CONVENTION.

We' briefly referred in our issue of Friday the 23rd instant, to the remarkable assemblage of Life Insurance representatives in Toronto during the week. By a hap?Y arrangement, the annual meeting of the Life Underwriter's' Association of Canada wa's made practically to synchronise with the annual meeting of the National Mssociation of Life Underwriters of the United States, conrened in the same city. This brought together the leading men of all the insurance companies at work on the Northern Continent, and as the professional interest in constitutional matters is keen at the present time, the attendance was large, and curious as to the utterances of the leaders.

Of course the Armstrong Committee and the subsequent legislation of the State of New York, which has caused more excitement amongst the life companies than any other occurrence in recent times, occupied a foremost position in the minds of all present. But both the Canadian and the greater National Association had practical subjects to discuss,-and discussed them wellmhich were intended to be mainly educative, and stimulative to the agents and office men. The subjects covered a wide range. "Motives and Ideals," "The dignity of Life Insurance," "Field Ethics," "Iife Insurance vs. Banks," "Agents Associations, and how to make them attractive," "Life Insurance Brokers," "Competition in Life Insurance," "Insurance from the Examiners"
standpoint," "The attributes of a successful Life Insurance Agent," "Life Insurance-its Service," were all brightly treated upon in short papers, not one of which was altogether without a trace of that amazing modern conception, that the business of life insurance is idealistic, and philanthropic. It is a touch of absolute genius to give agents the double incentive of self interest, and humanitarianism. Two of the great universal springs of human nature are touched thus, for after all said and done, man's first natural interest is self, his second the desire to act the benefactor to some one else. How this conception works out, may be shown by a summarised quotation from a stirring paper $\mathrm{ly}_{\mathrm{y}}$ Mr. C. H. Pickell of Detroit, in developing his theme "The Magic Key," by which fanciful term he indicated the need for a public straightforward promulgation of life insurance methods.
"He suggested the appointment of a joint commission from the States and Canada by the two Executive Committees. consisting of seven members, whose duty it should be to have the important matter of promulgation in charge. A part of their work would be the preparation of a text-look for introduction in public schools, a further attempt to establish chairs of insurance in more of their colleges and universitives, the preparation of topical pamphlets for general distribution and of a series of articles attractively written for newspapers, monthly journals and magazines, the securing of a place on the programme at summer schools and assemblies for a capable and entertaining lecturer on matters pertaining to their business, an attempt to get a sermon or two each year from the pulpits on the economic and bencficent value of guaranteed indemnity, and the publication of an organ by the commission suitably edited and sent out through proper channels to the public."

Another speaker from the United States, Mr. James V. Barry, Lansing, Mich., came around to a similar conclusion in his paper upon the "Examiners" Point of View."
"While," he said, "recent investigation had revealed conditions which no honest person would seek to palliate, it had conclusively demonstrated that these conditions were local and closely confined and did not obtain in the great body of business. He was firmly of opinion that the great remedy for whatever evils had thus far been found in insurance, or whatever evils might still be discovered, lay in full and complete publicity rather than in legislation which sought to control every detail of company management. Without publicity restrictive legislation could accomplish little." Though he did not go so far as to advocate making life insurance a matter of religion, or adding it to the list of university examinations. Mr. B. Hal Brown, general manager in Canada for the London and Lancashire Life Insurance Co., in his brief address on "Motives and Ideals," struck a loftier note than some of the other speakers. He laid it down as a fundamental law that in order to undertake the duty of life fearlessly and confidently, the well-disposed worker must have the consciousness that "underlying all is the principle of truth and right." From this great ethical standpoint, he developed the need of high ideals and righteous motives. In felicitous terms, which bore the flavour of wide reading and literary acumen, he exhorted insurance workers to endeavour to be actuated by great ex-
ample and to remember that opportunities offer on every hand. "America is only another name for opportunity." It is cheering to hear such sound advice given to such an audience as this:-"The earlier each individual chooses lofty ideals as the governing rule of life, the, easier these are to follow, and proportionately greater will be the beneficial results realized." The application was clear and well put-"I would have you regard life insurance as the very highest vocation, and therefore worthy to have laid upon its: altar the best abilities and to command the most devoted service. I know that I am hut echoing your sentiments, as well as those of the grood and great who have preceded ins, when I say that it is impossible to associate ideals that are too lofty when they are to be considered as applicable to the development of the character of those who are responsible for the building up a business which is held to be vitally important to man and to sodiety."
There is, much also to be found between the lines in Mr. Hal Brown's address, and some of his listeners would do well to give more than ordinary attention to the search.

Mr. E. W. Cox, General Manager of the Canala Life Co., poured scorn upon the recommendation of the lioyal Commission, that for every conviction for rebating on the part of an agent, each director of his company should be liable to a fine of $\$ 1,000$, but rightly maintained that the rehater himself should be punished, and debarred from further insurance work, and that the customer who accepted the rebate, should also suffer in some way, his policy being voided ipso facto. It is certainly time that in the commercial world, the principle should be fully recognized that "the receiser is as lad as the thief."
The Hon. W. A. Weir, Provincial Minister of Public Works, was one of the speakers, and gave voice to the opinion lately expressed by the Journal of Commerce, that the Dominion Government should follow the example of a former Government in framing a Banking Act, and consult with leading insurance exports, and aim at producing original, and the best insurance legislation in the world. He also congratulated the association on the marvellous progress of insurance during the past thirty years. In 1885 life insurance in force in Canada belonging to Canadian companies amor nted to $* 2.0,000,000$, or 25 per cent. of the total amount of life insurance in force in the country. For 1905 the figures were eighteen times that amount, being three hundred and ninety-eight millions, or 62 per cent. of the total amount in force. Incidentally he dealt a heavy blow at the recommendations of the Royal Commission, which form the Bill just published at Ottawa, when he pointed approvingly to the happy state of things in the motherland, where the greatest possible freedom was allowed to life insurance companies, both as to the form of policy and the powers of investmentsubject to the one great restriction - he utmost publicity. He was afraid the State of New York in passing its recent restrictive legislation had done no good to the great insurance companies of the United States, and he predicted that as the result of such a policy the foreign business of life insurance would pass from the United States and become the heritage of Canadians. In fact in all the utterances of the Canadian Insurance men bearing upon it, the Royal Commission and its find-
ings, were heartily and effectually laughed out of court, by the men of practical experience in such matters.

A paper which attracted a great deal of attention was that by Mr. Chas. A. Scovel, of Pittsburg, headed "Is Life Insurance 1)oomed ?" Needless to say, this questirn was answered in the negative, though good reason was given for its asking. He shewed that a year and a half had passed since the Armstrong hearings closed. Yet the new insurance in the half year since the new Jaws took effect had been even less than in the same period immediately after the investigation, when at its lowest ebb in many years. Six hundred millions of dollars was a low estimate of the present shortage in the people's insurance, counting lapses and decreased new iswles. That shortage still continued to get worse, for the new insurance was not keeping pace with the growth in the ponulation. Already this shortage meant that fully a million and a half dependent ones who were or would have been protected by life insurance were now exposed to disaster without it.
Probably the most important of the addresses delivered before the National Association was that upon British, American, Canadian Insurance legislation, by Mr. T. B. Macauley, F.I.A., Secretary and Actuary of the Sun Life insurance Co. of Canada. This was really a philosophic, closely reasoned and unimpassioned examination of the Draft Bill proposed by the Royal Commission, and recently accepted by the Government as its own measure. Marshalling his points under the headings which mark the distinctive features of the new proposed legislation, he dealt with them as follows:-(1) The valuation of Policy Liabilities; (2) Deferred Profit Assurances; (3) Contingency Funds and Undistributed Surplus; (4) Investment Powers; (5) Expenses; (6) Standard Forms of Policy.

Regarding his first heading, the conclusion of his argument was: "We believe that a sliding scale for policy valuations, combined with a system of partial licenses and proper facilities for re-assurance would go far to remove the chance of the failure of any of our life companies, and would stimulate all of them to strengthen their positions. At present we are able to say that no Canadian company, licensed by the Dominion Insurance Department, has failed. Canada, however, at present has many young and but partially established companies. Unless, therefore, changes in the law be speedily made along the lines indicated, it is but too probable that we will not be able to maintain our boast very long." Dealing with the proposal to limit the scope of investments to bonds and stocks, he cited with deadly force the fact that within a few years British Consuls had declined from 114 to 84 ; and that such conservative companies as the Scottish Life Association, and the Standard Life have had to pass their dividends simply because of the depreciation in the values of Bonds. A continued fall in the value of Bonds was certain, so long as the rate of interest keeps on increasing. The proposal to make Insurance companies invest in Bonds was probably inserted, because the Commissioners had not grasped the fact that it was necessary to consider the face market value of the Bonds, as well as their income. The annual payment of profits never has been popular in Canada, either with the companies or with the public. The operations of the banks have probably familiarized people with the idea of the stability
tatters.
attention rrg, headed , this quesood reason year and a ngs closed. ce the new n the same when at its millions of hortage in decreased get worse, e with the tage meant s who were ee were nọ on British, y Mr. T. B. of the Sun ally a philoxamination nission, and own measlings which w proposed (1) The valrofit Assuributed Sur(6) Stand-
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caused by a good rest account, and an appreciation of the superior facilities of the companies for investing capital had probably something to do with the easiness of policyholders under a deferred policy paying system, which the proposed legislation would put an end to. Inter abia Mr. Macauley gave an interesting opinion as to the reason for the scarcity of ready money. With many authorities he considers that one great cause of this is the increased production of gold, which is as much a commercial commodity as copper, and like it, is sulject to the law of supply and derand. "There is not enough capital to supply the needs of the world, and retrenchment has become neeessary. Stocks, which have been rising for years because of the increase in their intrinsic value, have lately heen tumbling because of the absence of capital with which to purchase them. Whether we shall have a financial crash, or merely a general slow down, who can tell? Apart from the lack of capital, business conditions are on the whole sound, and that will probably operate to prevent a gigantic crash, but a marked curtailment of business must and will come. Moreover, the heavy production of gold still continues. What will be the effect of the continuance of that stimulus? These are points on which I will not attempt to prophesy. My aim is merely to draw attention to influences which affect the security markets, and which must be carefully considered by those who invest the funds of our life companies."
-In passing, he dealt a shrewd blow at the Government advisers, when he notes that legislation regarding conditions of insurance policies, it has been judicially decided, is the work of Provincial and not of Dominion logislators. This will necessitate a considerable alteration in the new bill lately printed by the department at ()ttawa. Mr. Macaulay's conclusion is that "Canada now has the opportunity to enact an insurance law which will be distinctively Canadian, and a model to other countries. This desirable end is now within our grasp, if our government and companies will but thrust aside the malign influence of the New York example, and/cooperate heartily and sympathetically with a single eye to the good of Canada and her people-the strengthening of her companies, the bensfitting of their policyholders and the extension of the blessings of life assurance among the at present unassured public"

The conclusion of the whole matter appears to be this: there is no reason at present discoverable why the immense business of Canadian Life Insurance should be penalized by the Government, nor can the gentlemen at Ottawa have the least wish to make insurance more expensice, or difficult. The New York State legislation has accomplished both these ends. Would it not be wise on the part of the Government to discard its proposed measure, which is based upon that of New York, and seek the necessary assistance to enahle it to bring forth a popular and really useful measure, which shall be in spirit and essence Canadian?

Lack of space will not allow us to refer at greater length in this issue to certain of the addresses made, which contain points of importance to Insurance workers. That of Mr. C. W. Pickell, upon "The Magic Kev," the one upon "Field Ethics" by Mr. Vipond of the New York Life, and that upon "Organized Co-operation," by Mr. E. W. Cox of the Canada Life Co., and possibly others will receive further attention later on. To do
full justice to them, each one of these addresses would require separate articles, since they were delivered by those who have expert knowledge of their subjects.

Among these is Mr. H. Cockshutt of Brantford, whose name is so familiar to all who take an active interest in the welfare of the Banner Province and the country at large, delivered a brilliant and practical address to which we can only make passing mention here.

## PURE FOOD LEGISLATION.

The Pure Food Bill passed at the last session of the Dominion Parliament comes into operation next week. It is more than a coincidence that the British House of ('ommons, the German Reichstag, and the United States executives are also engaged in putting into force; such machinery as shall ensure the purity of certain articles of food that are prepared for public consumption in factories, or are imported from abroad. It is well that international affairs afford opportunity for such paternal care, which is one of the most important of the duties of a responsible government. And although it furnishes a disagreeable commentary upon the moral eflect of modern progress, it is well that the great Governments of the world recognize the right of the State to protect its citizens against private greed within, as well as against foreign foes. The term of reproach is used advisedly, for in this age, the plea of ignorance must not be allowed to have any force as an excuse for uffering impure food to the public. Greed, which recugnizé no external responsibility, which would sacrifice health and life for private gain, must bear the full weight of the blame. On this account the Governments will do well if they make penal, offences against the Pure Food Acts, and attach such penalties to them as fully to establish their recognition of the truth that dearer far to them than commercial expansion, or financial success, is the health and well-being of a confiding people.

As has been mentioned elsewhere, we have been aware for some time past, of the fact that our own Government has had a certain number of veterinary surgeons under training at Chicago and in other places, in order that they might be qualified to act as inspecting officers at the several meat packing and slaughtering lairages. Some comment has arisen over the news that Chicago had been chosen as a training place for our inspectors, inasmuch as Canadian packed meats have already a preference abroad over the United States product. But the extent of the business carried on in the metropolis of the pork trade, is so much greater than that done anywhere in the Dominion, and such a fierce criticism has been directed against it of late, that in all probability no better plan could have been adopted. The new brooms of thorough inspection, and care, introduced because of the late damaging crusade, are sure to be at their best just now, and so far as the result of the late investigation could be understond, it appeared that the faults narrated in "The Jungle" and elsewhere, were faults in personnel, and breaches of trust, rather than failures of the system employed. In any case level headed veterinarians would be likely to profit by the failures as well as by the success of the Chicago plan of inspection.

It will give credit to a great and increasing export business, to have the assurance by a government official stamp, that every carcase shipped from the country 'either as chilled, cured, or larrelled meat has been physically inspected before being butchered, and has been under constant official supervision from that time until it reached the merchant across the sea. Questions of Municipal and Provincial rights, seem to have prevented the new Canadian Act from dealing with anything but the export trade, though in a significant clause, the Minister of Agriculture takes care not to divest himself of any power he may be proven to have of examination, even in the sase of private slanghtering ly retail butchers, or farmers. Few will deny that it will be an excellent thing when the provisions of the Act cover every department of the meat trade.

Thorough inspection of meat, fish, vegetables and fruit intended to be canned in factories, is much to be desired, and is sought to be provided for in the Bill. Decidedly, it is of the first importance, that articles should be thoroughly sound and untainted by approaching decay, before they are tinned, and cooked. The terms are so used to give evidence of an appreciation of the fact, that at the present time in factories, the tins are filled with the raw materials, covered in, and cooke? with as little exposure to the atmosphere as possible, and without any handling of the cooked product. But there are points of serious import in which the Act is apparently deficient, though amendment could easily be effected. Supposing the tins to be filled with sweet, sound materials as at present provided, carefully headed in, the necessary aperture made for the escape of steam, and the hot water applied to prepare their contents. Here the inspecting powers of the Act cease. It must needs be remembered, however, that the object of the cooking is two-fold. First to make the material immediately available as food, and secondly, and chiefly, to destroy the germs of destructive organisms. M. Pastwor, many years ago adduced certain experiments to prove that all germs and organisms are destroyed by loriling, his proof being by microscopic test. Dr. Gilbert Child of Exeter College, Oxford, and Inr. Wyman of London, on the other hand, proved by actual experiment, using higher microscopic powers than did M. fasteur, that the germs of bacterium can resist boiling water, and thrive, after boiling, in hermetically sealed vessels. But, and this is the important part, "if the infusion were boiled for six hours, no organisms mer appearel." (Essays on l'hysiological subjects, by (iillert IV. (hild, M.I)., F.L.S.: F.('.S.; Longmans.) it would appear from'this to be important, that a perfect food act should lay down a definite scientifically ascertained rule, demanding that before any tin of canned food can be publically sold, it shall bear the government stamp, certifying that it has been exposed to boiling heat long enough to ensure the destruction of all organic life.

In the next place it ought not be impossible for Canada to lead the way in a more careful use of cans. Tin is a metal easily soluble in certain acids, and in such solution forms a dangerous irritant for the alimentary canal. So long as the tins remain hermetically closed, the disintegration of the tin by the action of the acids contained in the foods, is very slow, though possibly never completely prevented. The longer the cans are
kept, the more likely are the contents to be acted upon by the tin solution. The extent, and nature of the acids contained, have of course to be considered. Some fiuits discolour directly they are brought in contact with tin, and no one who would avoid danger of poisoning should ever use canned goods, which are discoloured in the slightest degree. It will be in the memory of many, that our scientists discovered some years ago that lobster: should not be allowed to touch tin, if blackening was to be avoided. A sheet of paper between the fish and the can, was a sufficient preventive of harm in that case. A reputable firm of canners and preservers in London, Eng., have for some time useä a secret, but simple lacquer upon the interior of their jam tins, and their goods are invariably reliable. It is not possible for the Government to insist upon some device which shall help our large and important canning industry, to a wider and more certain popularity ? Perhaps specifications of tin, to shat out all dangerous alloys, might be sufficient, if, indeed, tin must continue to be used. Or some easily applied coating of the inside of the can might be demanded. Something should be done, for far too frequently the press brings the news of fatalities, which ought not to be possible. Granted that the main danger is from ignorant or careless people allowing the contents' to remain in the tin, exposed to the vivifying effects of the atmosphere. It is the duty of the Government to protect the illiterate as well as the learned, and all might easily be made safe, by adopting some such measures as has been indicated.

## LORD STRATHCONA'S VISIT.

Lorii Strathcona and Mount Royal has been paying one of his customary visits to the familiar scenes of his former surroundings, and what he is always pleased to term his home in Montreal. While his residence in Conada cannot boast of the distinguished setting and clegance of Knehworth Park, Stevenage, Herきforshire, the former mansion of Baron Edward Bulwer-Lytton, with its appropriate spacious 'surroundings, which he occupies it, nevertheless ranks among the most elegant and stately of the homes erected in Canada by our liighly prosperous men of business during the last quarter of a century. The still hale and hearty old baron has ever at heart the progress and prosperity of his long adopted country. He continues a firm believer in the advantages to Canada of a more rapid line of steamships plying between us and the British Tslands, with a more prompt delivery of the mails, merchandise, products of the factory and the field, etc., that sionold follow. The remarkable latter-day growth of the Dom-inion-its business prosperity, and its immunity from the dangers of popular outbreaks which threaten the very existence of other parts of the world-would seem to mark us out for a position among the oatlying portions of the Empire, and of the world at large, sufficient, even with all that the Messrs. Allan are accomplishing, to warrant the prompt consideration and ultimate introduction of all that is recommended by Lord Stratheona.

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## THE GREAT QUEBEC BRIDGE DISASTER.

The great iron cantilever bridge (for railways, vehicles and pedestrians). crossing the St. Lawrence eight miles above Quebec, which has been under way for several years past, the outcome of a company formed 20 years ago, met with quite a disaster on the evening of the $29 \div \mathrm{h}$ inst. A loaded train employed in conveying material from the south shore to the central portion of the 675 feet span, nearly completed, seems to have proved too burdensome and as it had neared the terminus, the end was seen to sag. The east half of the span toppled into the river carrying with it some 80 or 90 men engaged on the work of whom only 16 appedr to have escaped.
The bridge, whatever its economical recommendations. has loomed considerably in Provincial and Federal politics in a mamer belieyed to be quite creditable to the intellects of those who promote and sway the affairs of the Ancient Capital, and it is deeply to be regretted that such an accident should have befallen ${ }^{\prime}$ it-moreover when so important a section of the great work was approaching completion.
Hon. S. N. Parent, then mayor, of Quebec and premier of the Province, was president of the re-organized company which obtained a subsidy of one million dollars from the Ottawa governm'nt. In 1889 Sir Wilfrid Laurier estimated the tot ll cast at + millions. Five years later it was reckoned at nearly $7 \mathrm{mil}^{-}$ linns; and during last session in Ottawa the Finance Minister set it down as $71 / 2$ to 8 millions. In 1893 the company claimed a subscription of 2 millions with a capital authorized of 3 milliens. The Province of Quebec voted a subsidy of $\$ 250,000$, and the city $\$ 300,000$, while bonds for $\$ 470,000$ were negotiated. The total cost to 1 st April last was $\$ 4,415.600$ The Phoe ixvill Brid e ('c. (estimate over 3 millions) stands likely to suffer most in the calamity. Three of their men went down in the collapse.
Last Session in Ottawa passed a bill for further public assistance to the great sink-hole. (The river is estimated by the h: bitants as nearly half-a-mile desp at the spot.) A number of railways interested, with others, were expected to form a company. The new terminal company suggested would have the management and operation of the bridge. and pending the accomplishment of that end, the Government would assist the Bridge Company by lending it money instead of guaranteeing its bonds
The length of the bridge between abutments is to be 3,220 feet and the central span between the two main piers (centre to centre) is to be 1,800 feet the longest in the world.
Navigation is not interrupted, all vessels passing up and down as usual.
One probable effect will be some delay to the building of the transcontinental eastern district.

## AN EDITORIAL PRONOUNCEMENT.

If the "Little Glace Bay Gazette" held a brief for either of the parties to the great Steel-Coal case, it surely cannot have been for the bounty-fed manufacturers. "Now that the evidence has all been taken on both sides in the famous dispute" between the contestants, it assumes, that "the public is in a position to judge of the merits" which the editor proceeds at once to pronounce in a manner that should not discredit the worthy functionary sitting in the case.
"There is probably", as our contemporary seriously points ont, "no reasonable doubt that the soal rejected was not fit for metallurgical purposes, as there is no doubt that it was reas nably free from stone and shale, and a good steam-raising coal. These two points settled, the dispute narrows itself to a very small compass. The sole question for adjudication is whether under the contract the Coal Co. guaranteed the coal to be suitable for metallurgical purposes.
The only stipulation in the contract bearing on the quality of the coal is a statement that it is to be "freshly mined run-of-mine coal, reasonably free from stone and shale," The Steel Co. contended that in addition, the coal should be suitable for metallurgical purposes. On the strict reading of the contract this contention cannot be upheld. It, therefore. contended that the guarantee of suitability should be implied. If this is to be done, then in all fairness the circumstances under which the contract was entered into must be scrutinized. The evid-
ence on this point discloses that before the contract was signed the Steel Co. submitted to the Coal Co. a draft of the proposed contract, in which it was stated that the coal was to be suitable for the purposes of the Steel Co. This the Coal Co. refused to accept, and it submitted a draft with the objectionable words eliminated. This draft is the basis of the existing contract. It is clear, therefore, that the Coal Co. refused to give the guarantee which the Steel Co. is now contending for. Further, letters were produced from Mr. Plummer to Graham Fraser and to Mr. Duggan, both written in 1904, and in both of which Mr. Plummer stated that the Steel Co. would have to take the risk of the sulphur.
It is plain. therefore, that the Coal Co. did not give any guarantee of the quality of the coal, and Mr. Plummer knew this three years ago. The Coal Co. being right in the facts, no useful purpose could follow from a continuation of deliveries which the Steel Co. intimated it would refuse. It follows, therefore that the Coal Co's position in declaring the contract to be at an end is sound in fact as well as in law."
Assuming that the sagacious editor had no inspiring prompter learned in the law at his elbow while penning the above decision, he has evidently mistaken his vocation, and should be filling a seat on the Bench in the enjoyment of a salary considerably in advance of what is commonly realized by editors of country newspapers down by the sea.

## business difficullies.

Recent assignments in Ontario include J.D. McGregor, tailor, Collingwood : Wm. Woods, general store, Ennotville ; Flynn Bros., canners, St. Catharines; Crawford Bros., Ltd., gents and ladies tailors, Toronto; Fred Madde, baker, Toronto.
In this province a demand of assignment has been made on Philippe Chayland, grocer, St. Cyrille de Wendover. J. B. Jarvis and Co, traders and stock brokers, City, have been subjected to a demand of assignment. The firm had an up-town office for dealinge in stocks but were not members of the local exchange. A demand of assignment is registered against Chas. Schacter and Co., traders, City, but it is being contested. Ernest Tremblay, grocer, Quebec, has assigned. The demand of assignment taken against J. C. Stafford, carter, City, is being contested. J. A. Petit, plumber, Levis, has assigned.

## The MOLSONS BANK

## 108th Dividend.

The Shareholders of The Molsons Bank are hereby notified ${ }^{\prime}$ that a Dividend of 'WO AND A half per cent. upon the capital stock has been declared for the current quarter, and that the same will/ be payable at the office of the Bank, in Montreal, and at the Branches, on and after the

## FIRST DAY OF OCTOBER NEXT.

The transfer books will be closed from the 16th to 30th September, both days inclusive.
the annual ${ }^{\text {GENENERAL meeting }}$
of the Shareholders of the Bank will be held at its banking house, in this city, n MONDAY, the 21st of OCTOBER next, at three o'clook lin the afternoon.

By order of the Board,
JAMES ELLIOT,
General Manager.
Montreal, 27th Aug. 1907.

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Return of Bank of British North America．Amount under heading＂Other assets not included under
The figures for the Dawson Branch are taken from the last returns received viz：20th July，1907．


## Mr. J. J. KENNY'S DEPARTURE WEST

Mr. J. J. Kenny of Toronto, for many years the active vicepresident and general manager of the Western Assurance Co. and vice-president of its sister Canadian enterprise, the British America Fire Insurance Co., has been appointed Manager of the branch office for the Pacific Coast States, which these two staunch old Canadian institutions, have decided to establish in San Francisco. The business of the companies in that district has hitherto been under western control with headquarters at Denver, but it will henceforth be separated from that department and form a distinct one of itself. Mr. Kenny has accepted the proffered position, and has already gone to the west, whence he will shortly return to Toronto to take his family to their new home. Mr. Kenny, who has during his long career earned the respect of all who knew him, professionally and otherwise, will carry with him hosts of good wishes from all parts of the Dominion and even the United States in his new sphere of usefulness.
-Mr. B. 'Austin. lucal manager of the Eastern Townships Bank, has just returned from a trip to Europe feeling much the better for his well-earned holiday. Mr. A. G. Campleell, ncting manager in Mr. Austin's absence, leaves for a no less deserved trip to Newfoundland intending to be absent about a fortnight.

## Financial review.

## Montreal, Friday, August 30th, 1907

The fluctuations during the week in that foot-ball of the street. Dominion Iron common. can scarcely be attributed to ary forecasts as to the judicial outcome of the case with the Coal Co. The transactions, though numerons, are too meagre to bear any significance save a desire to keep on feeling the pulse of the machine at short intervals. The value was fored up, and down a few points, throughout the week. closing with tendency upward, and hovering between $221 / 2$ and $231 / 2$. Pre ferred advanced some 9 or 10 points to $56-58$. With several years dividends in arrears it is encouraging to find values so well maintained, eqpecially in the common stock.
Money is generally reported tight everywhere but thope who complain the loudest do not require it for the purposes of legifimate business. Banks experience no difficulty in acem rodating their regular mercantile customers as usual; the only hesitation being in respect of loans that may be employed more or less in speculation, as merchants and manufacturers are semi-occasionally wont to do. Bankers naturally do not deny that tightness exists. Mining men, especially in the sister Province. do nopt fiel over buryant; but people have not lacked timely warning. It is not often that a Governer General sounds a note of cantion.
The loan said to have bren effected for Wimnipeg, amounting to $\$ 300,000$ at $61 / 2$ per cent, is another argument for monetary tightness, but the affair is rather meagre to carry widespread ernviction.

The following is a comparative table of stock prices for the week ending August 29. 1907, as compiled by Messrs Meredith and Co., Stock Brokers, Montreal:-

| STOCKS |  | High- | Low. | Last | Year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Banks: | Sales. | -st. | 'st | Sale. | ago. |
| Miontreal | 56 | 239 | 237 | 237 |  |
| Commeree. | 23 | 170 | 168 | 168 | 77 |
| Molsons.. | 10 | 1993/4 | 1993/4 | 1993/4 | 226 |
| Merchants. | 20 | 160 | 160 | 1:0 |  |
| Royal. | 12 | 22.53/4 | 22.5 | 22.53/4 |  |
| Nova Scotia. | 13 | 277 | 27 | - |  |

## Miscellaneous

Can. Pacific. . .. .. .. .. 428
Toronto Street.
Mont. Light, H. \& Power.
N. S. Steel and Coal.....

Dom. Iron and Steel com.
Do. Pref.
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Dom. Coal Pref.
1,165
48.5

| $461 / 2$ | 443 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |$\quad 461 / 2 \quad 76$


| Miont. Teleg. Co. | 1 | 157 | 157 | 157 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bell Telep. Co... | 5 | 129 | 129 | 129 | 152 |
| La urentide Paper | 50 | 87 | 87 | 87 |  |
| Ogilvie, pfd... | 25 | 112 | 112 | 112 | $1251 / 2$ |
| Tixtile, com.. | 124 | 45 | 45 | 45 |  |
| Textile, pfd... | 78 | 83 | 82 | 82 | 100 |
| Lake of Woods. | . 315 | 71 | 681/2 | 71 | 90 |
| Lake of Woods, pfd. | 5 | 1041/2 | 1041/2 | 10 |  |

Bonds:

| Dom. Cotton | . .3,000 | 93 | 1/2 | 93 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Dom. Iron and Steel. | . 13,000 | \% | /2 | it |
| Mont. St. Ry... | . 2,000 | 101 | 101 | 101 |
| Vinnipeg. | . .4.000 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

* And Interest


## MONTREAL WHOLESALE MARKETS.

Montreal, Thursday, August 29, 1907.
A fair business is in progress for the time of year. The low tomperature will tend to an early opening of the fall retail trade as the close of the month will see many of our citizens back from inland and sea side resorts. In the United States the large jobbing markets have recently bern well attended by buyers who have operated with great freadom considering the money stringency which has compelled the postponement of much structural work. As the harvests progress there will be a tendency to increase operations for future needs but a certain measure of caution is being pursued by leading houses until all danger of frost is over. There is no doubt that the season is from tell days to threa weeks late but the cool weather of the past summer gives us every prason to expect a "armer and more protracted fall than usual. In this citr and in most of the large centres of population, retail stocks have been depleted by the usual bargain sales and active interest is being taken in the prospects of the fall and winter trade. Col lections have been fair with some increase in the requests for renewals due to the tightness of money. In all industries the plants are fully occupied and sone have orders running well into next year. The record of railway earnings in the Tinited States and Canada is in excess of last August.

ASHES.-Business dull and prices unchangen. Pearls, $\$ 7.00$; first pots, $\$ 6.15$ to $\$ 6.25$. and second;, $\$ 5.50$ per 100 .

BACON.-A weaker feeling has prevailed in the London market for Canadian bacon, and prices are 1 s to 2 , lower than a week ago at 57 s to 63 s . The market at Bristol for Canadian bacon has displayed weakness. and prices have declined 1 is to 2 s during the week to 56 s to 65s. At Liverpool there is no change in Canadian Wiltshire bacon, prices being quoted steady at 57 s to 65 s .

## El Padre Needles 10 onvta VARSITY, © OENTS.

The Beet CLGARS that money, skill and nearly half a contury's experience can produce.

Made and Guaramteed by S. Davis \& Sons, MONTREAL, Que.

Bell Telephor
Can. Colored
Dominion Co

## Dominion Iro

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BEANS $\$ 1.50$ to $\$ 1$

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i, ep no fre seem to be speaking tively profe er; middlins turase in th goods is exp tent also in claks. For been largely skipments these good woollen, an Solid black

# Stocks，Bonds and Securities dealt in on the Montreal Stock Exchange． 



GREEN FRITTS－A good trade at steady prices． The new crop lemons sell readily．Limes， 100 to the box， bring $\$ 1.25$ ．We quote：Oranges Yalencias，large，420s．$\$ 6.50$ ； 714 s ， $\mathbf{w}_{7}$ ； 714 s ，oval bloods，$\$ 7$ ；$\cdot$ Sorrentos，Val．style．C．S．$\$ 4$ ； Messinas．ovals． $100 \mathrm{~s}, \$ 2$ ；do．ovals． 200 s ．$\$ 4$ ；Valencia，latest， 126s． $150 \mathrm{~s}, 176 \mathrm{~s}, 200 \mathrm{~s}, \$ 5.25$ to $\$ 5.75$ ；do．ordinary， $420 \mathrm{~s}, \$ 5.50$ ； do． 420 size，extra large，$\$ 6.50$ ；Sorrentos， 200 size，$\$ 3.50$ ； Messina ovals，$\$ 1.50$ to $\$ 2.25$ ．Grape Fruit，Cal．， 48 size，seed－ less，$\$ \mathbf{W} .00$ ； 64 size． 80 size．$\$ 5.25$ ．Lemons ：Extra fancy． $\$ 5.25$ ；extra large，330s．per box，$\$ 4.75$ ；do． 300 s ，Messi－ nas．$\$ 3.00$ ；fance． 361 s s，$\$ 4.00$ ；do．， 260 s ．$\$ 4.00$ ．BANANAS—Jum－ bo＇s Extra，\＄2；No．1，$\$ 1.75$ ；Pine Florida＇s． $24 \mathrm{~s}, \$ 5.50 ; 30 \mathrm{~s}$ ， $\$ 5 \mathrm{~F} ; 42 \mathrm{~s}, \$ 3.55$ ．California fruit：Pears，$\$ 4.50$ ．Plums，$\$ 2.50$ ． Peaches，$\$ 2.50$ ．Apricots，$\$ 2.50$ ．
（ AROCDRIESA－Business has been seatomably active Sugars are steady and in fair demand and the same may be said of molasscs，rice．teas，coffees and other standard lines．Teas con－ tinue to cecopy a mique position as storks have not been so light here for 15 or 20 years．Dealers have been using up their od supplies and prices are likely to go up before long．Canned goods are steady to firm and the pack of small fruits will be b－low the average owing to the light cyops．In New York． Wolasses was steady；New Orleans，open kettle good to choice． 37 c to $48:$ ．New lork．Sugar－Raw qui t；fair refining，3．23e： enntrifugal 96 test．3．s9e ：molasses sugar．3．n3ce．Refined
 No．10． $43.3 \mathrm{c}:$ No．11． 4.30 k ：No．12．4．2．⿹⿻丁𠃋㇒ ：No．13．4．20：No．

 5．e．s．The Now low market for coffee futures op ned stoady at unchanged prices to a decline of 5 points，notwithstanding generally steady cables Later the market steatied on coverin ， and chosed stemdy．net unchanged to 10 points lows．A goed deal of the business was switching from near to late months． Spot quiet：Rio．No． $7.6 \% \mathrm{ke}$ ；Santos，No．4， 7 \％／4e：mild dull： Cordova．9c to $121 / 4$ e．

HAY．－（iood demand at former prices ；$\$ 17$ to $\$ 1750$ for No． 1 timothy ；$\$ 15$ to $\$ 16$ for No．2．and $\$ 13.50$ to $\$ 14$ for clover；mixed clover．$\$ 12$ to $\$ 13$ per ton，in car lots．

HIDES and TALLOW．－Business quiet at firm values．No． 1 hides， 9 c ；No． 2 hides． 8 c ．；No． 3 hides， 7 e ；No． 1 calfskins， per $1 \mathrm{lb} ., 10 \mathrm{c}$ ；No． 2 calfskins，per 1b．，Sc ；lambskins． 45 c to 50 c ； No． 1 horsehides，each \＄2；No． 2 horsehides．each $\$ 1.50$ ；tallow， rendered，per $\mathrm{lb} ., 51 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ to $61 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ ；tallow，rough，per $\mathrm{lb}, 11 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ to 3 c ．

HONEY．－Market dull and prices unchanged．White clover，comb，12c to 15 c ；buckwheat． $91 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ to 10 c ；and extracted， $81 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ to 9 c ．Extracted white clover comb， $111 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ to 12 c per lb ．
IRON and HARDWARE．－A good business is in progress at the jobbing houses and manufacturers report plenty of orders in hand．Prices locally are stealy to firm．At New York， pig－iron was quitt；northern．$\$ 19$ ；southern nominal．Copper weak；lake，$\$ 18.25$ to $\$ 19$ ．Lead weak．$\$ 5.05$ to $\$ 5.25$ ．Tin dull； Straits，$\$ 36.85$ to $\$ 37.121 / 2$ ．Plates oasy，Spelt r weak；domestic ＊5．55 to $\$ 5$（65．London cables quoted closing prices as follows， Standard copper，spoot，Ei7 10s； 3 months’ £ 7.5 10s．Tin，spot， E166 17s did；futures £t166 10s．Lead 5 s higher at \＆ 195 s ． Spelter 2s 6d lower at $£ 2117 \mathrm{~s}$ 6d．Bar iron in New York is barely steady on a light volume of sales．For car lots for early shipment sales are made at 1.60 c base Pittsburg．or 1.76 c tide－ water base half extras．The jobbing trade is dull at $2 c$ base full extras from store．Contracts ：ecently taken for structural iron and steel while not equal to expectations do not fall below the a areage of recent years．Antimony is weak with small de－ mand．Copper and tin dull and weak．From all indications the iron situation promises to be a waiting one，at least so far as the parly future is concerned．As matters stand now the situa－ tion is in a state of stagnation，which has not bean witnessed in a long time．Inquiries rather than orders indicate the state of the market．Some important consumers have been feeling their way toward purchases．but prices they have named have not been satisfactory to producers and negotiations have not been closed．It is expected that lower prices will rule for iron before long and this keeps the market quiet．
LIVE STOCK．－The local market for cattle was easier．Ex－ ports from Montreal were $2,82 \overline{7}$ head，against 3.174 the pre－ vious week．Canadian cattle in Liverpool were cabled easier at 12c．Nales of choice beeves were made here at $41 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ to $43 / 4 \mathrm{c}$ ； good at 4 c to $41 / 4 \mathrm{c}$ ；fair at $31 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ to $33 / 4 \mathrm{c}$ ．and lower grades at 2 c to 3 e per lb ．A stronger feeling has developed in the market for sheep and lambs．in spite of the fact that supplies continue to come forward freely．Sheep have advanced $1 / 4 \mathrm{c}$ to $1 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ per lib．，with sales at 4 e to $41 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ ．and lambs $1 / 2 \mathrm{e}$ per lb．to 6 c to $61 / 2 \mathrm{e}$ per 11．The demand for calves is good，and，as supplies are de－ creasing．prices rule firm at $\$ 3$ to $\$ 12$ each，as to quality．Live hogs were 5 c to 10 c per 100 lbs lower in price，owing to lower prices cabled from Britain on bacon．Sales of selected lots at $\$ 6.90$ to $\$ 7.20$ per 100 lbs ，weighed off cars．
MAPLE PRODUCTS．－Trade slow．No changes．Syrup $51 / 2 \mathrm{C}$ per lb ．in wood， $61 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ in tins；maple sugar， $61 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ to 7 c per lb ．

MEAL． bag．Corn

MJLL F about $\$ 20$ in bags，$\$$科 4 to $\$ 28$

Stocks, Bonds and Securities dealt in on the Montreal Stock Exchange.

changed. White ; and extracted, to 12 c per lb .

* in progress at plenty of orders At New York, nominal. Copper \$ī.25. Tīn dull; weak; domestic rices as follows,万 10 s . Tin, spot, ther at $£ 195$. in New York is ar lots for early g. o: 1.76 c tidedull at 2 c base n for structural lo not fall below : with small de1 indications the least so far as d now the situabeen witnessed idicate the state ave been feeling ave named have ations have not ill rule for iron
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## nges. Syrup $51 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ to 7 e per lb .

MEAL. - Steady trade especially in rolled oats at $\$ 2.10$ per bag. Cormmeal, $\$ 1.45$ to $\$ 1.50$.

MILL FEED.-Trade active and firm. Manitoba bran, bags, about $\$ 20$ to $\$ 21$; shorts, $\$ 23$ to $\$ 26$ per ton; Ontario bran, in bags, $\$ 19$ to $\$ 19.50$; shorts, $\$ 22.50$ to $\$ 23$; milled mouillie $\$ 24$ to $\$ 28$ per ton, straight grain $\$ 30$ to $\$ 32$.

NAVAL STORES.-Brisk trade at firm prices. Pine pitch, $\$ 3.75$ brl.; pine tar, $\$ 4.50$ brl.; oakum, 4e to 7 c per lb.; coal tar, $\$ 4$ brl.; roofing pitch, $\$ 1$ per 100 lbs ; cotton waste, coloured, 5 c to 7 c per lb ; white, 8 c to 11c; rope: Sisal 7 -16 and and upwards. $101 / 2 \mathrm{c} ; 3 / 8$, 11c; 3-16, $111 / 2 \mathrm{c}$; Manilla, 7-16 and Jarger, $15 \mathrm{c} ; 3 / 8,151 / 2 \mathrm{c} ; 1 / 4$ and $5-16$. 16 c ; Lath yarn, 10 to $101 / 2 \mathrm{c}$.

OLLS and TURPENTINE.-Paraffin oils are 2e to 3e higher. The Standard Oil Co. has been advancing its rates. Boiled linsied 64 c to 66 c and raw 3c less, net, 30 days. Vegetable oils 10 c for Cochin and 9e for Ceylon. Turpentine is quoted at 80 cents to 87 cents. Petroleum is held firmly at former prices, at the wells in barrel lots :Pennsylvania, $\$ 1.78$; Corning . 81.14 ; New Castle, $\$ 1.22$; Cabell, $\$ 1.32$; North Lima, 94 c ; Casey. 68; Kansas, 41c; Somerset, $\$ 1.20$; Ragland, 75; Corsi-cana-light, $\$ 1.02$; heavy, 70c; Henrietta, 60c; Canada, $\$ 1.34$. White lead in good demand at $\$ 7.50$. Liverpool, cabled.-Turpentine spirits quiet, 41s 3d. New York.-Rosin quiet; strained, common to good, $\$ 4.50$; turpentine quiet 59c. PittsburgOil closed at $\$ 1.78$.

POTATOES.-A fair demand has been experienced and sup$p$ lies are increasing. Prices steady at $\$ 150$ to $\$ 1.60$ per barrel.

PROVISIONS.-Good demand for the season at firm prices. Abattoir fresh killed hogs at $\$ 9.75$ to $\$ 10$. Heavy Canada short cut mess pork in tierces, $\$ 33$ to $\$ 33.50$; barrels., $\$ 22$ to
$\$ 22.50$. Compound lard in tierces, 375 lbs., 10 c to $101 / 4 \mathrm{c}$; tubs, 50 lbs., parchment lined, $101 / 4$ to $101 / 2$ c; kettle lard, tierces, 13c; pure lard, tierces, 12c to $121 / 2 \mathrm{c}$. Hams, extra large sizes, 25 lbs . and upward, $131 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ to 14 c ; large sizes, 18 to $25 \mathrm{lbs} ., 14 \mathrm{c}$ to 15 c ; medium sizes, selected weights, 12 to $18 \mathrm{lbs} ., 141 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ to $15 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{c}$; extra small sizes, 8 to $12 \mathrm{lbs} ., 15 \mathrm{c}$ to $151 / 2 \mathrm{c}$; English boneless breakfast bacon, 14c; ; Wiltshire bacor., backs, 15c Wiltshire bacon, $50-\mathrm{lb}$. sides, $141 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ to 15 c .-Dry salt meats: Green bacon, boneless, $12 \frac{1}{2}$ c; green bason, flanks, bone in, $111 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ long clear baron, light, 40 to $60 \mathrm{lbs} ., 111 / 2 \mathrm{c}$.

WOOL-Market dull, prices only nominal, Canada fleece, tub washed, 26e to 28 c ; Canada fleece, in the grease, 18c to 20 c ; Canada pulled, brushed, 30c; Canada, pulled, unbrushed 27 c to 29 c ; pulled lambs brushed 30 c to 32 c ; pulled lambs unbr:shed 30c; N. W. merinos 18 c to 20 c .

## Eastern Townships Bank

QUARTERLY DIVIDEND No. 99.
NOTICE is hereby given that a Dividend at the Paid-up Capital stock of this Bank has been de Pald-up Capital stock of this Bank has been de-
clared for the quarter ending 3oth sentember, 1907 ald that the same will be payable at the Head Heal
and
offer the Office and Branc
of October next.
The Transfer Books will be closed from the 16th to the 30th September. both days inclusive. By order of the Board,
J. MACKINNON,

General Manager
Sherbrooke, 27 August, 1907

## What they say of

## The Canadian Journal of Commerce,

-"Your valuable Journal."-James Hart, Demorestville.
-"Your paper is fully appreciated."-The S. Rogers Oil Co., Ottawa.
-"I consider it the best by far of amy in Canada."-H. C. Mills, summerside, P.E.I. $\qquad$
-"I consider your paper the best of its kind in Candida." J. 11. M.Enchern, Hudson's Bay Co.
-"We have always esteemed it most highly as a business mewspaper."-McIntyre, Son and Co., Montreal.
-"You have a valuable paper. . . . is worthy of a place in the office of any firm." $\perp$ J. P. Lawrason, St. George, Ont.
-"Particularly well-written editorials on commersial ques- tions contained in your paper."-The Breithaupt Leather Co., Ltd., Berlin, Ont.
-"Of permanent value. I do not wish to lose any numbers. Have them all since I began to take it."-Samuel Henry, Maxville, Ont.
-"I value the 'Journal' (of Commerce) highly. an worth many times its cost to me in my business " -J . D. Thomson, (iederad Merchant, Buckingham.
-"I do not like to be without the 'Journal of Commerce,' as it contains many useful hints which are of value to me."D. R. MaPherson, stratford.
-"Please arrange for a copy of the 'Journal' (of Commence) to be sent regularly to His Excellency."-W. T. Hewett (Beoretary to the Earl of Aberdeen).
-"We take much pleasure in reading the 'Journal of Com-l marce,' and in every issue find something which interests us." -Campbell Bros., St. John, N.B.
-'Our advertisement in the 'Journal of Commence' has mevalted in a considerable number of orders from Canada."Roebling Construction Co., New York.
-"Your Journal is a most excellent one and deserves the patronage of every interest in the community."-Tougheed and Bennett, Calgary, N.W.T. $\qquad$
-"Glad as a business man to see you manifest some independence when treating public questions involving businese political advantages:"-T. B. Rider and Son, Fitch Bay.
-"I enclose remewal subscription to the 'Journal of Commerce,' which I think is the best paper of the same class published in Canada."-N. W. Gingrich, St. Jacobs, Ont.
-"We obtain from it more financial and commercial information than we derive from any other individual publication in Canada."-Imperial Oil Co. (Now the Standard Oil Co.)
$\qquad$
I owe the pleasure of reading your article plan for Federating the Empire. Let me say that it has given me great delight by its literary flavour and pungency not less than by its demolition of an almost groteque scheme."-Goldwin Smith.
-"I herewith enclose you a postal order for my yearly subsoription to your interesting Journal."-R. Manzaize, Paris, Framce. $\qquad$
-Hon. Sir MacKenzie Bowell, in his exhaustive address before the House of Commons, on the Customs luties, said:"The only journal that has dealt with this question, as I consider, properly, is the Journal of Commerce, whose editor seems to have grasped the difficulties that surround the earforcement of Customs laws under a high protective tariff. That paper has pointed lout in a very forcible manner, nod only the difficulties which present themselves in carrying out the law, but the leniency which should be eexercised by officers whose duty it is to enforce the law."
-" . . . $I$ find your paper always most instructive and interesting.' -Henry E. Balcer, Three Rivers, Que.

Editor, "Canadian Journal of Commerce,"
Montreal, Que.
Dear Sir,-On account of the many replies we receive from our advertisement in the "Journal," we know your valuable paper must reach pretty nearly all the Merchants in Canada.

Yours very respectfully,
FOLEY \& WILLIAMS MANFG. CO., Chicago, Ill . Per W. C. Foley, President.

The The above-wholly unsolicited-are culled from a number of flattering testimonials sent us from all parts of Canada.
M. S. FOLEY,

Managing Editor and Proprietor,
"Journa! of Commerce,"
Montreal.

## Chartered

二 Estate
151/2 Toro
52 Cana
Henr
Accou

No. 18
TC

WHOLF
$\qquad$
drugs Acid Carbolic
Aloes, Cape Aloes, Cape
Alum :
Al

Cimnlor. Ref
Citric Acid
Citric Acid
Citrate Magn
Cucaine Hyd.
Copperas per
Oream Tartar
Oream Tartar
Epsom Selte
Glycerine
Glycerine
Gun) trahic
Gun Arahic
Gum Trag
Insect Powde
Insect Powde
Insect Powde
Menthol, lb.
Morphia.
Horpha
ni Pepperm
Oil Lemen
Oil Lemon
Opium ..
Ophum ...
Phosphorus
Oxalic Acid
Potash Bichro
Potash Bichro
Potash Iodide
Potach Iodid
Quinine
Stry
Stryne
Tratine
Licorice. -
Stick. 4. 6,
boxes
boxes $\because$
Acme Licoric
Licorice Loze
HEAVY
Bleaching Po
Blue Vitriol
Blue Vitriol
Brimstone
Brimstone
Caustic Soda
Caustic Soda
Soda Ash
Soda Bicarb.
Soda Bicarb.
Sal. Soda ..
Sal. Soda

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CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS, etc.
CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS, etc.

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CLARKSON, CROSS \& MENZIES Winnipeg, Man.
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Established 1864.

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Menry Barber \&e Co.
Accountants \& Assignees
No. 18 Wellington St., East, TORONTO, 'Can.
der for my
ive address bluties, said:uestion, as I , whose editor round the emtective tariff. manner, nof n carrying out ised by officen
st instructive s, Que'.

## e receive from

 your valuable ts in Canada tfully,., Chicago, Ill . esident.
from a number of Canada.
LEY,
d Proprietor,
amerce,"
Montreal.

EDWARDS, MORGAN \& CO. CHARTERED 18-20 King St., West, = - TORONTO, Ont.
G. Edwards, F.C.A. I T. E. Clark. | A. H. Edwards. I F. P. Higgins. I W. P. Morgan. winsipeg office: Edwards \& Ronald, 20 Canada Life Bldg.

## CEO. O. MERSON

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## James Hutton \&Co.

MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS
Sovereign Bank Bidg., - MONTREAL, Que kePRESENTI\a:
JUSEPH RODGERS \& SONS, LTD., Cutlers to His Majesty;
STEEL. PEECH \& TOZER, LTD., Steel Axles, Tyres, Spring Steel. etc., etc. . \& S. BUTCHER, Razors, Files, 'etc. THOS. GOLDSWORTHY \& SON, Emery, Emery Cloth, etc.
BURROUGHES \& WATTS, LTD., Bilhard Tables, etc.

A. E. FINLEY, CUT GLASS Manufacturer


10 BROOK ST., ST. PAUL SQ., BIRMINGHAM. Enaland.
Special Prices to Canadians under New

## WHOLESALE PRICES CURRENT.

Name of Article.
Wholesale


|  |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| uor herrings $\cdots$.... | 5005 |
| dor Herrings, hall brie | \% 0 |
| erel, No. 2 , bris |  |
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| Lireen Cod, large | 5000 |
|  |  |
| mon, brle. Lav. No. 1 | 1300 |
| mon, |  |
| mil, lirilisil 'o.o.umbia, bris. $\because \because$ | ${ }^{50}$ |
| ish |  |
| Boneless Fish |  |
|  | 0 |
| ss Cod, case .. .. .. .. .. .. |  |

FLOUR-


FARM PRODUCLS
RARAM PRODUCLS
Creamery, Townships
0211022

Western Dairy
Manitoba Dairy
Fresh Rnlla
Cheese-
Finest Western white .
Finest

Finestern, coloured | 0 | 11 | 0 | 11 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 118 |  |  |
| 0 | 118 |  |  |
| 0 | 114 | 11 |  |
| 0 | 11 |  |  |

Egga-

 $\begin{array}{llll}0 & 00 & 0 & 0 \\ 150 & 155\end{array}$
Prime
Best hand-picked $\qquad$
GROCERIES-
Sugara-
Standanulated, barrels
Rags. 100 lbs.
F.x. (iround, in barrele
Ex Ground, in boxes
Powdered, in barrels
Powdered, in barrels
Powdered. in boxes
Paris Lumps, in barrels ...

Molasses (Barbadoes) new
Molases (Barbadoes) old
Molaseses (Barbadoes) old
M1.ases. in barrels.
Molasses in hated Apple

WHOLESALE PRICES CURRENT.


## Rice-

Standard B. $\quad$.
${ }_{\text {Patraha, per }} 100$ ibe
Crystah, Japan, per 100 ibe.
Cot Barley, bage $9 \ddot{8}{ }^{1} \mathrm{bö}$
Pot Bariey, beg ber il.
Tapioca, Pearl per lib.
Tapioca, Pearl per lib
Tapioca, Flake, per ib.
Corn,
Peas, 2
2 lb lb. ting
Salmon, 4 doren $\because$ cäe
Tomatoes, per dorene
Tomatoes. per
String Reans

Salt-


${ }_{2}^{7} 200 \mathrm{ib} \mathrm{ib}^{42}$ bags ..
Coarse delivered Montreal 1 bag

Cheese Salt, harge, 200 l lis.

Cofleen-


Tena-
Young Hysons. common
耳oung Hysons, best grade
Japana

| Congou |
| :---: |
| Cevlon |

Teylon
Indian

## hardware <br>  <br> 



Galvanized Staple\&
100 lb. box, $11 / 2$ to $1 \% / 4$
Bright, $11 / 2$ to $18 / 4 . .$. gian ther equal The only place you can affiord to fish is where the fish are numerous, big and de licious in flavor, and that place is Geor gian Bay-so the fishermen say. Suppose you send for booklet, issued by Grand Trunk Railway System, free, telling about the home of the bass, pickerel, pike and the noble trout family. Address J. Quinlan, Bonaventure Station, Montreal, Que.

WHOLESALE PRICES CURRENT.

Name of Article.
Wholesale

Galvanized Iron-
$\begin{array}{lllllll}\text { Queen's Head, or equal gauge } 28 & \text {.. .. } & 4 & 70 & 495 \\ \text { Comet. do., } 28 \text { gauge .. .. .. .. .. } & 455 & 480\end{array}$

Iron Horse Shoes-

| No. 2 and larger |  | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. 1 and smaller.: .. .. .. .. .. .. |  | 90 |
|  | 6.5 |  |
| Am. Sheet Steel, $6 \mathrm{ft} . \times 21 / 2 \mathrm{ft}$., $20 .$. | 270 | $28{ }^{85}$ |
| Am. Sheet Steel, $6 \mathrm{ft}. \times{ }^{1 / 2} / \mathrm{ft}$. ., $22 .$. | 270 | 290 |
| 1 m . Sheet Steel, $6 \mathrm{ft} \times .21 / 2 \mathrm{ft}$., 24.0 | 260 | 290 |
| Am. Sheet Steel, 6 ft . x $21 / 2 \mathrm{ft}$., $26 .$. | 285 | ${ }_{2}^{295}$ |
| Am. Sheet Steel, $6 \mathrm{ft} \times .21 / 2 \mathrm{ft}$., 28.. | 300 | ${ }^{310}$ |
| Boiler plates, iron, $1 / 1 /$ inch $^{\text {. }}$.. .. |  |  |
| Boiler plates, iron, 3-18 inch .. ... .. |  |  |
| Hoop Iron, base for 2 in . and larger |  | 85 |
| Band Canadian. 1 to $6 \mathrm{in} ., 30 \mathrm{c}$; over |  |  |



Per 100 feet nett.


Tin Plates-


32 and 24 gauge case lots
Lead: Pig, per 100 lbs
Sheet $\ddot{0}$ ibs, $\because$ less $\ddot{15}$ per cent.
Shot, 100 Pipe, per 100 lbs....
Zinc-


Black Sheet Iron, per 100 lbs -


## WHOL

$\qquad$
wire N
2d extra
2d $\&$ extra 2 d extra
4 d and 5 d .
6 d and 7 d e
8 d and 9 e
10 d and 12 d
16 d and 20 d
20 d to 60 d ex

## ${ }^{20 \mathrm{~d} \text { to }}$

BUILDIN
Dry Sheeting
Dry
Tarred Sheeting

HIDES-
Montreal
Montreal, No
Montreal,
Montreal,
No
Montreal, No
Tanners pay
and inspe
and ins
Sheepskins
Clips....
Clips
Spring Lambs
Calfskins, No
Cpring Lamb
Calfkinn, No
Calfskins, No
Calfskins, No
Horse Hides

LEATHEE
No. 1, B. A.
No. 2, B.
Slaughter, ${ }^{2}$.
Slaughter, No
light mediu
Harness ...
Upper,
Grained Uppe
Scotch Grain
Scotch Grain
Kip skins, F,
Finylish
Canada Kip
Hemadock Kalf
Hemlock. Lis
Fremoch, Calf
Fplits, light
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splits, hight
Splits, smavy
Small.
Leather Board
Enamelled Co
Pebble Grain
Glove Grain
B. Calf
Brush (Cow)
Buff ..
Buff .
$\begin{aligned} & \text { Russetts, light } \\ & \text { Russetts, hea }\end{aligned}$
Rissetts, heav
Russetts, No
Russetts, Sado
Notst
Imst. French
English Oak
Dingola. extre
Dongola, No.
Dongola. ordi
Dongrola. ordi
Crinured Peb
Colurad Calf.

## 39 STATION STREET

T. TAYLOR,

## Harness Manufacturer, Etc.

Special Pricen to Canadians under the Now Tarifl.

WHOLESALE PRICES CURRENT

Name of Article. Wholesale

bullding Paper-
Dry Sheeting, roll
Tarred Sheeting, roil

HIDES

Montreal Green Hides-

Tanners pay $\$ 1$ extra for sorted cured
and inspected.
Sheepskins.
Spring Lambskins, $\ddot{\text { Cach }}$ Calfskins, No. 1
Calfskins, No.
2 Calfskins, No
Horse Hides

100
000
95
014
0110
0
200

Leather-

No. 1, B. A. Sole
No. 2, B, A. Sole
light medium and heavy
Harness
ness
$\begin{gathered}\text { Upper, } \\ \text { Upper, } \\ \text { light }\end{gathered}$
Grained Upper,
hip Skins, French
Canada Kip..
Hemlock Calf
Hemlock. Ligl
Flits, light and medium
Splits, heavy
Splitis, small.
Leather
reather Boarr, Canada
Enamelled Cow, per $f t$
Pebble Grain
Glove Grain
${ }_{B}^{\text {Glove Calf }}$ Grain
Brush (Cow) Kid
${ }_{\text {Russetts, }}$ Buight ${ }^{\circ}$
Russetts, light
Russetts, heavy
Russets,
Russetts, No 2

Int. French Ca
Dongola, No. No.
Dona
Dongnla, ordinary
Colorad Calt. ..

# Graham, Morton \& Co., Ltd. 

 Engineers \& Contractors, Meran ipide Hunslet, Pepper Road, LEEDS, Eng.

London Office:-Lennox House. Norfolk Stret, Strand, W.C. Australlan Address:-Mutual Life Bldg., Martin Place, Sydney, N.S.W. Write for Catalogue which contains 150 photographs.

Wholesale prices current.

Name of Article. Wholesale
wool-
Canadian Washed Fleece.
Buenos Ayres.
Bat.11, greasy
Cape, greasy..
Custralian, greas

WINES, LIQLORS. ETC
Ale-
English, qta.
English, pta.

| Dublin Stout, |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Dublin Stout, pta | 65 |
| Canadian Stout, pts. . ${ }^{\text {a }}$.. ${ }^{\text {. }}$. |  |
| Lager Beer, U.S. .. | 0 0 |
| Spirits Canadian-per gel.- |  |
| Alcoh | 410 420 |
|  |  |
| Spirits, Rye, |  |
| b | 220 205 |

Ports-
Tarragona
Sherriee-
Amontillado (Lion)
Other Brands..

## Clarets

$\stackrel{\text { Medoc }}{\text { St. Julie }}$
$\begin{array}{cc}180 & 800 \\ 200 & 200 \\ 500\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{rl}3 & 50 \\ 0 & 40 \\ 0 & 400 \\ 5000\end{array}$

2252
400
4000
5

## 

 $-40.0,424$1 SESNON OF THE (OLRT OF KING'S BENCH (Crown Side), holding criminal jurisdiction in and for the DISTRICT OF MONTREAL, will be held in the court house, in the CITY OF MONTREAL, on TUESDAY the TENTII DAY OF SEPTEMBER NEST at TEN o'clock in the forenoon. In consequence. I give Pl'BLIC NOTICA to all who intend to proceed against any prisoners now in the Common Gioal of the said Distriet, and all others, that they must present then and there: and I also give notice to all Justices of the Peace. Coroners and Peace Officers, in and for the said District, that they must be present then and there, with their Records. Rolls, Indictwents and other Documents, in order to do these things which belong to them in their respective eapacities.
J. R. Thibaudeat,

Sheriff,

## Sheriff"s Office.

Montreal, 233rd August 190
-The nine new Atlantic liners promis ed by the President of the International Mercantile Marine Navigation Co. six months ago in his address to the stock holders have been laid down, and the first one, the Alberta, will be ready early next spring for the Canadian trade.

Wholesale prices current

Name of Article.
Wholesale

Champannes-
Marq. de la Tour, seca
$\qquad$

Brandieg-
Hennessy, gal.
Martel, case
Martel, case
Atard, gals.
Atard. gals. ... ... ... ... ...
Richard 20 years flute
Richard 20 years flute 12 qta. in Richard V.s.e.P. 12 qts.
Richard V.O. 12 gts.

Scoteh Whiskeys-
Bullock Lade, E.E.S.G.L.

Dewars extra sp
ht hells (ifenogle is is $\ddot{q}$ ta. do Special Reserve 12 qtis
do
do
No
Finast

10251050 | 25 | 10 | 50 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 950 | 10 |  |
| 900 |  |  |
| 90 | 90 |  |
| 9 | 50 |  |

Irish Whiskey-

|  |  |
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It is a d is any ot world whe more profi of Mexico rence for to declare The Na lished in other simi

FFICE LISTB
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y,N.S.W

SURRENT.

Wholesale
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| 10251050 |
| :---: |
| 950 |
| 90 |
| 10 |
| 100 |

950100
9
900
9
9
25
950
8
9.90
9
5
5
50
650
1250

10251050
95011
50

8001150
14001500



MEXICAN BANKING. It is a debatable question whether there is any other civilized country in the world where the business of banking is more profitable than it is in the Republic of Mexico. It is quite a compon occurrence for even small banking institutions to declare dividends of 20 per cent
The National bank, which was estab-
lished in 1882, when there was only one
other similar institution of importance
in Mexico, in addition to paying annual wealth either in strong boxes or in warddividends of from 15 to 18 per cent, has robes, a transaction with a banking firm arcumulated a reserve fund of $\$ 7,000$, was an experience to be remembered. If 000. Banking in Mexico, upon modern draft on a forcign country was wanted business lines is a business as yet in its one was lucky if the desired paper came infancy, the inauguration and develop- in upon the day on which the application ment of the system to its present pros- was made. Everything was done in a perous condition having been accomplish- rigidly conservative and tantalizingly deliof within the past dozen years. Under berate way. It is true there were no the old system, when very few banks ex- bank failures, neither was there any isted in the entire country, and when even "hustle." The change came with the wealthy people hoarded their surplus great influx of American, French, German,
and other foreign capital, which. attracted by the prominent field for investments, hat poured into the country within the past twenty years. But, as a matter of fact. it if little more then half that num. ber of years since banking has been reduced to elementary principles. and has become a convenience of bisiness, a neccosity to the merchant. the :mporter, the promotor and the capitalist
Prior to the advent of the Banco Na cional de Mexico, in 1882, say- the "Mexcan Investor," there was only one other lank of importance in the entire republic, a branch of the Bank of London and South America, whose successor, the existing Bank of London and Mexico. has recently passed into the control of French capitalists. This bank was established in Mexico in the year 1864.
A bank official in the Mexican capital draws the following contrasting picture of the hanking situation of a few years ago and that which exists today
"In 1893 there were three banks in the city of Mexico and cight banks in the different states, and these eight banks were located in only five of the twentynine states and territories of the Republic. There are at the present time in the Gity of Mexico five chartered banks, two of which are lanks of issue. In the Re. public there are sixty State banking institutions. including their liranches, while the Bance, Nacional and Banco de Londres have estalbished bramehes throughout the Repmblic. Of the twenty-seren States, twenty-three of them have banks located within their boundries, and State banks have, besides, their branches in the most important towns of the States, and forty-five banking agencies in the smaller towns of the corresponding States."
Reference has already been made to the profitable character of the banking business in Mexico. A few easily digested figures. reflecting this en bloc. will more clearly emphasize the point. The thirtytwo chartered banks in the Republic made in 1005 yet profits aggregating $\$ 18,591$. 412.65. To this amount must be added the surplus of $* 660,581.54$, left over from the preceding year. The ligures represent Mexican currency.
It will naturally be supposed the minjor ity of the slares of Mexico's banking institutions. paying so well as they do. are in the haudm of natives of the country. This, however, is an erromeons inference. Until very recently Mexican : capitalists have been slow to place their money in ventures undur foreign management. Banking aloo has been. in the riew of many of them. an exotic kind of enterprise, emberlying an element of risk to which they have been unacrustomed. They prefer the surer-as it seems to themprofits of the hasienda, to which they were born. or the more hazardous adventure of the mine.
They are however ,changing their views iis this respect. their conversion being brought about by the necromancy of fig. ures expressive of regular dividends finding their way into foreign purses.

Notwithstanding the fact that so many

$A^{\text {nything that }}$ saves time, labor, or money is a means of profit. The Underwood Tspewriter is a decided means of profit.

United Typewriter Co., Ltd.
7 Adelaide Street, East,

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-Australia is beginning the manufacure of iron and steel, thast furnaces having been established at Lithgrow Valley, N. S. W. in the neighbourhood of good deposits of iron ore, limestone and coal.


Department of Public Works \& Labor, P.O. Quebec, 23rd August, 1907.
EALED TENDERS addressed to the Honorable W. A. Weir, Minister of Public Works and Labor, P.Q.. will be received at the Parliament Buildings, Quebec, on the 10th September, 1907, between pine o'clock a.m., and one o'clock p.m., for the construction of four piers and the raising of two abutments in concrete masonry, etc., for a fixed bridge to be constructed on the River Richelieu, between Chambly Canton, in the County of Chambly, and Richelieu, in the County of Rouville, (site of the old Yule bridge). Until such date, plans and specifications of the work may be seen at the Department of Public Works, and Labor, Parliament Buildings, Quebec, and at the Government Offices, No. 9 , St. James Street, Montreal every day from $10 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. to 4 pm .
Each tender must be accompanied by a cheque for two thousand dollars ( $\$ 2$, 000.00 ), drawn on a duly chartered bank and accepted by the sane. Such ch que is to be made payable to the Minister of Public Works and Labor, P. Q., and to be forfeited to th Government should the tenderer refuse to fulfil the conditions of his tender. The other cheques will be returned to those entitled to them not later than the twen tieth of September next.
The Government does not bind itself to accept the lowest or any of the said tenders.

By order,
ERNEST GAGNON, Secretary,
Dept. of Public Works and Labor, P.Q. N B.-No reproduction of this notice without special order in writing from this Department.

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UTIFUL
If not, your a free trip, ough Muskoka ome Muskoka d Trunk Raila large map, f facts. Take after supper n. Then slam 1907 by taking urney through summer. Less principal Amfamily Resort. andsome illus ly to J. Quin Montreal, Que.

- the mansteel, Hast tablished at in the neigh\% of iron ore,
\& Labor, P.O. ugust, 1907.
lressed to the ir. Minister of P.Q.. will be rent Buildings mber, 1907, bend one o'clock of four piers tments in con fixed bridge to iver Richelieu, in the County elieu, in the f the old Yule plans and speay be seen at Works, and lings, Quebec Offices, No. 9 al, every day companied b d dollars (\$2, chartered bank e. Such ch que the Minister o or, P. Q.., and - Government to fulfil the r. The other to those en than the twen
not bind itself ny of the said

NON, Secretary, and Labor, P.Q. of this notice writing from

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Stocks and Bonde-INSURANCE COMPANIES.- Canadian.-Monireal Quota ions, Aug. 27, 1907.

| Name of Company. | ${ }_{\text {Shares }}^{\text {No. }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { List } \\ & \text { Dividend } \\ & \text { per year. } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Share } \\ & \text { par value. } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Amount } \\ & \text { Aaid per } \\ & \text { paidere } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Canada } \\ \text { quotations } \\ \text { per ct. } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 3t-6 mos. | 350 | 350 |  |
| Canada Life .i. .i. .. .. .. .. .. .. | ${ }^{2,500}$ | ${ }^{4} \mathbf{4} 6$ mos. | 400 100 | 400 10 | ${ }_{277}^{160}$ |
| Contederation Life .. .. .. .. .. .. | 25000 |  | 100 40 | ${ }_{20}^{10}$ | 80 |
| Western Assurance $\begin{aligned} & \text { Cöraiol } \\ & \text { Guarantee Co. } \\ & \text { Of }\end{aligned}$ | 13,372 | ${ }_{2-3}{ }^{\text {mos. }}$ | 50 | 50 | 160 |

British \& Foreign-Quotations on the London Market, Aug. 17 1907. Market value p. p'd up sh

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Alliance Assurance .. .. .. .. .. .. \& 250,000 \& 10s. p.s. \& 20 \& \& ${ }_{2}^{211-5}$ \& 114
5 \& ${ }_{5}^{12}$ <br>
\hline  \& 120,000
67 \& \& 10
20 \& \& \& \& 54 <br>
\hline British and Foreign Marine.. .. .. \& 67,000

21,500 \& \& 20 \& \& 4 \& \& 19 <br>
\hline  \& 21,500
10,000 \& ${ }^{12 s}{ }_{45}{ }^{\text {p.s. }}$ \& 50 \& \& 5 \& 151 \& 16 <br>
\hline Guardian Fire and Life er .. .. .. \& 200,000 \& $8{ }_{8}^{4}$ \& 10 \& \& 5 \& 10 \& 108 <br>
\hline London and Lancashire Fire... ... .. \& ${ }^{209,155}$ \& 28 \& 25 \& \& 24 \& 22 \& 236 <br>
\hline London Assurance Corporation .. .. \& 35.862 \& 20 \& ${ }_{10}^{25}$ \& \& 124 \& ${ }_{8}^{18}$ \& ${ }_{91}^{49}$ <br>
\hline London \& Lancashire Life. . . .i. .* \& 10,000 \& 204 \& 10 \& \& \& 81 \& 924 <br>
\hline Liv. \& Lond. \& Globe Fire and Life.. \& £245,640 \& ${ }_{32}$ \& 100 \& \& ${ }_{10}$ \& 74 \& 76 <br>
\hline Northern Fire and Life ${ }^{\text {North Brit. \& Merc. Fire and Life }}$.. \& 30,000
110,000 \& $34 / 6{ }^{\text {p.8. }}$ \& 25 \& \& 64 \& 39 \& 40 <br>
\hline Norwich Union Fire .. .. .. .. .. \& 11,000 \& 25 \& 100 \& \& 12. \& 110 \& 115 <br>
\hline Phoenix Fire .. .. .. .. .. .. .. \& 53,776 \& 35 \& 50 \& \& 5 \& 31 \& 32 <br>
\hline R.wal insurance Fire and Lis .. \& \& \& 20
10 \& \& \& ${ }_{11}{ }_{1}^{1 / 2}$ \& 25
.2 <br>
\hline Sun Fire .. .. .......... .. \& 240,000
45,000 \&  \& 10 \& \& 10 \& 11. \& 2 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

*Excluding periodical cash bonve.

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IN INVESTED ASSETS
IN LOANS to POLICYHOLDERS
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